



Main Economic Indicators

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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

| | |
|--------|------------------------------|
| e | Estimated value |
| x | Not applicable |
| .. | Not available |
| . | Decimal point |
| | Break in series |
| '000 | Thousand |
| mln | Million |
| bln | Billion: thousand million |
| tln | Trillion: million million |
| % | Per cent |
| % p.a. | Per cent per annum |
| ann. | Annual |
| c.i.f. | Cost, insurance, freight |
| excl. | Excluding |
| exp. | Expenditure |
| f.o.b. | Free on board |
| GDP | Gross domestic product |
| HICP | European harmonised CPI |
| HUR | Harmonised unemployment rate |
| manuf. | Manufacturing |
| sa | Seasonally adjusted |
| SDRs | Special drawing rights |

Main country groupings

In the indicators-by-subject tables provided in Part I, data are given for individual member countries, the Euro area, European Union and for two major groups of countries (zones): namely, OECD-Total, and Major seven countries. The country composition of these groups is:

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| OECD-Total | The 38 OECD countries, unless otherwise specified. |
| Major-seven | The major seven economies of the OECD: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and United States. |
| Euro area | The 19 countries of the euro area. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | The European Union of 27 countries (as from 01/02/2020). |

From 1 February 2020, the area total EU28 has been progressively replaced by the area total EU27 (from 01/02/2020). The time series in the tables extend beyond the date of the United Kingdom's withdrawal from the European Union on 1 February 2020. In order to maintain consistency over time, the "European Union" aggregate presented here excludes the UK for the entire time series. Interested readers may refer to the *Eurostat website* for further information on Eurostat's plans for disseminating EU aggregates and to the *Eurostat database* for the actual series.

In order to facilitate analysis and comparisons over time, historical data for all OECD Members have been provided over as long a period as possible, often even before a country became a member of the Organisation.

Information on the membership dates of all OECD Member countries can be found at <https://oe.cd/members-and-partners>.

Calculation of area totals

Euro area and European Union area aggregations are provided by the relevant European authorities. Several different methods are used to compile the OECD zone aggregates included in this publication and what follows are the general methods observed.

The aggregate is only calculated when at least 75% of the data is available; recent periods are used as the benchmark. If data are simply additive, *e.g.* Employment by persons, then the aggregate is compiled through simple addition. In these cases, estimates are made for missing countries' data.

For the remaining series, data are converted into a common currency using either US Dollars or purchasing power parities (PPPs) as the conversion factor or in the case of indices, weights are calculated using nominal gross domestic product or private final consumption expenditure in PPPs.

Where chain-linking is used, the method is normally an annual chain-linked Laspeyres index. In most cases, separate estimates for missing country data are not made as the chain-linking procedure implicitly undertakes these estimations.

Sources and methods

Detailed methodological information: <http://oe.cd/mei>.

Methodology for compiling area totals: www.oecd.org/sdd/methodologyforcompilingareatotals.htm

Leading indicators and tendency surveys: www.oecd.org/std/leading-indicators.

ISO abbreviations for currency

| | ISO country code | Monetary units | | ISO country code | Monetary units |
|------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Australia | AUS | AUD | Netherlands | NLD | EUR |
| Austria | AUT | EUR | New Zealand | NZL | NZD |
| Belgium | BEL | EUR | Norway | NOR | NOK |
| Canada | CAN | CAD | Poland | POL | PLN |
| Chile | CHL | CLP | Portugal | PRT | EUR |
| Colombia | COL | COP | Slovak Republic | SVK | EUR |
| Costa Rica | CRI | CRC | Slovenia | SVN | EUR |
| Denmark | DNK | DKK | Spain | ESP | EUR |
| Estonia | EST | EUR | Sweden | SWE | SEK |
| Finland | FIN | EUR | Switzerland | CHE | CHF |
| France | FRA | EUR | Türkiye | TUR | TRY |
| Germany | DEU | EUR | United Kingdom | GBR | GBP |
| Greece | GRC | EUR | United States | USA | USD |
| Hungary | HUN | HUF | Euro area | | EUR |
| Iceland | ISL | ISK | | | |
| Ireland | IRL | EUR | Argentina | ARG | ARS |
| Israel | ISR | ILS | Brazil | BRA | BRL |
| Italy | ITA | EUR | Bulgaria | BGR | BGN |
| Japan | JPN | JPY | China | CHN | CNY |
| Korea | KOR | KRW | India | IND | INR |
| Latvia | LVA | EUR | Indonesia | IDN | IDR |
| Lithuania | LTU | EUR | Romania | ROU | RON |
| Luxembourg | LUX | EUR | Russian Federation | RUS | RUB |
| Mexico | MEX | MXN | South Africa | ZAF | ZAR |

International comparisons

Table 1. Gross domestic product, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 108.2 | 113.9 | 118.0 | 113.3 | 114.1 | 111.9 | 116.0 | 116.7 | 117.7 | 118.5 | 119.1 | .. |
| Austria | 101.4 | 106.1 | 111.4 | 101.0 | 105.2 | 109.7 | 108.8 | 109.7 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 112.0 | 111.7 |
| Belgium | 101.4 p | 107.7 p | 111.2 p | 104.9 p | 106.8 p | 109.3 p | 109.9 p | 110.6 p | 111.2 p | 111.6 p | 111.6 p | 112.1 p |
| Canada | 103.5 | 108.6 | 112.3 | 107.9 | 107.3 | 108.8 | 110.6 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 112.9 | 112.9 | .. |
| Chile | 101.4 | 113.3 | 116.1 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 115.2 | 117.8 | 117.3 | 116.5 | 115.2 | 115.2 | .. |
| Colombia | 101.6 | 112.8 | 121.2 | 111.1 | 108.0 | 113.0 | 119.0 | 119.7 | 121.1 | 121.6 | 122.4 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 109.2 | 117.7 | 122.8 | 113.9 | 116.4 | 120.0 | 120.4 | 121.2 | 122.1 | 123.0 | 124.7 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 108.4 | 112.2 | 115.0 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 113.3 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.0 | 114.6 | .. |
| Denmark | 107.7 | 112.9 | 117.2 | 110.0 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 116.3 | 115.9 | 117.4 | 117.5 | 118.2 | .. |
| Estonia | 116.8 | 126.2 | 124.6 | 123.0 | 126.3 | 127.0 | 127.6 | 127.0 | 125.6 | 123.9 | 121.9 | .. |
| Finland | 106.1 | 109.3 | 111.6 | 107.3 | 108.8 | 110.0 | 111.1 | 111.0 | 112.1 | 111.8 | 111.4 | .. |
| France | 98.9 | 105.7 | 108.3 | 102.9 | 104.0 | 107.4 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 108.5 | 108.7 |
| Germany | 103.2 p | 105.9 p | 107.8 p | 103.7 p | 105.7 p | 106.5 p | 106.5 p | 107.6 p | 107.5 p | 108.0 p | 107.4 p | 107.4 e |
| Greece | 94.8 p | 102.8 p | 108.9 p | 99.9 p | 101.2 p | 104.5 p | 105.0 p | 107.4 p | 108.6 p | 109.1 p | 110.5 p | .. |
| Hungary | 112.4 | 120.5 p | 126.0 p | 116.7 | 119.4 | 121.2 | 124.2 | 125.8 | 126.7 | 125.8 | 125.3 | .. |
| Iceland | 109.7 | 114.5 | 121.8 | 109.2 | 112.9 | 115.9 | 119.9 | 118.2 | 122.0 | 122.3 | 124.9 | .. |
| Ireland | 135.1 | 153.5 | 171.8 | 148.9 | 151.7 | 157.4 | 155.4 | 166.6 | 170.4 | 175.3 | 175.8 | 171.0 e |
| Israel | 116.2 | 126.2 | 134.2 | 119.9 | 124.7 | 127.2 | 133.0 | 131.9 | 134.0 | 134.6 | 136.3 | .. |
| Italy | 95.1 | 101.7 | 105.4 | 98.1 | 100.5 | 103.4 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 105.6 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 106.4 |
| Japan | 98.3 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 101.6 | .. |
| Korea | 110.9 | 115.5 p | 118.5 p | 114.3 p | 115.3 p | 115.5 p | 117.1 p | 117.8 p | 118.7 p | 119.1 p | 118.6 p | 118.9 |
| Latvia | 110.3 | 114.8 | 117.1 | 112.2 | 114.7 | 115.9 | 115.6 | 117.8 | 117.4 | 116.2 | 116.2 | 116.8 |
| Lithuania | 116.3 | 123.3 | 125.6 | 120.5 | 122.3 | 124.2 | 125.8 | 126.0 | 125.1 | 125.9 | 125.3 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 109.3 | 114.9 | 116.6 p | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.3 | 116.6 | 117.2 p | 116.9 p | 118.6 p | 114.1 p | .. |
| Mexico | 98.3 p | 103.0 p | 106.1 p | 102.8 p | 103.5 p | 102.4 p | 103.5 p | 104.8 p | 105.9 p | 106.8 p | 107.3 p | 108.7 |
| Netherlands | 105.5 p | 110.6 p | 115.6 p | 106.6 p | 110.5 p | 112.4 p | 112.9 p | 113.1 p | 116.2 p | 116.2 p | 116.9 p | .. |
| New Zealand | 115.2 | 122.1 | 124.7 | 121.7 | 124.7 | 119.1 | 122.8 | 122.1 | 124.4 | 126.8 | 125.8 | .. |
| Norway | 104.3 | 108.4 | 112.0 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 110.2 | 110.9 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 112.9 | .. |
| Poland | 117.4 | 125.5 | 131.9 | 121.3 | 124.0 | 126.7 | 128.8 | 134.3 | 131.3 | 132.8 | 129.6 | .. |
| Portugal | 102.3 | 107.9 p | 115.1 p | 102.5 p | 107.0 p | 110.0 p | 112.1 p | 114.6 p | 114.9 p | 115.2 p | 115.7 p | 117.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 108.1 | 111.4 | 113.3 | 109.5 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 113.8 | .. |
| Slovenia | 111.8 | 121.0 | 127.5 | 116.2 | 118.5 | 121.9 | 126.0 | 127.3 | 128.3 | 126.7 | 127.7 | .. |
| Spain | 98.1 p | 103.6 p | 109.2 p | 100.4 p | 101.7 p | 104.9 p | 107.3 p | 106.9 p | 109.6 p | 110.0 p | 110.4 p | 110.9 p |
| Sweden | 106.5 | 112.2 | 115.2 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 112.6 | 115.0 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 115.4 | 114.9 | 115.1 |
| Switzerland | 105.1 | 109.5 | 111.8 | 106.9 | 109.0 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 112.0 | .. |
| Türkiye | 117.5 | 130.9 | 138.1 | 126.8 | 129.3 | 132.9 | 134.9 | 135.9 | 138.4 | 138.3 | 139.6 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 96.2 | 103.5 | 107.8 | 97.5 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 107.8 | .. |
| United States | 106.4 | 112.8 | 115.1 | 110.5 | 112.4 | 113.1 | 115.0 | 114.6 | 114.4 | 115.3 | 116.1 | 116.4 |
| Euro area | 101.5 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 103.9 | 106.0 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.1 |
| Major-seven | 102.7 p | 108.2 p | 110.6 p | 105.8 p | 107.7 p | 108.8 p | 110.2 p | 110.1 p | 110.3 p | 110.8 p | 111.1 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 102.8 | 108.4 | 112.2 | 105.4 | 107.4 | 109.7 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.4 | 112.7 |
| OECD-Total | 104.1 p | 110.1 p | 113.3 p | 107.6 p | 109.5 p | 110.8 p | 112.3 p | 112.6 p | 113.1 p | 113.6 p | 113.9 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 97.7 | 102.5 | 105.5 | 102.4 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 103.5 | 104.9 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 105.9 | .. |
| China | 132.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 122.0 | 132.9 | 141.8 | 134.1 | 124.0 | 135.6 | 138.2 | 139.3 | 140.7 | 143.0 | 144.0 | .. |
| Indonesia | 119.4 | 123.8 | 130.4 | 122.5 | 122.8 | 122.9 | 127.0 | 128.3 | 129.5 | 130.4 | 133.2 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 103.9 | .. | .. | 105.7 | 109.0 | 108.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 97.1 | 101.9 | 104.0 | 101.4 | 102.8 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 105.0 | 103.7 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 2. Gross domestic product, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | -1.9 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | .. |
| Austria | -6.5 | 4.6 | 5.0 | -1.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| Belgium | -5.4 p | 6.3 p | 3.2 p | 1.4 p | 1.8 p | 2.3 p | 0.6 p | 0.6 p | 0.5 p | 0.3 p | 0.1 p | 0.4 p |
| Canada | -5.1 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 1.3 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | -6.1 | 11.7 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 2.2 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -1.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Colombia | -7.3 | 11.0 | 7.5 | 3.8 | -2.8 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | .. |
| Costa Rica | -4.3 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | .. |
| Czech Republic | -5.5 | 3.6 | 2.5 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | .. |
| Denmark | -2.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | .. |
| Estonia | -0.6 | 8.0 | -1.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -1.6 | .. |
| Finland | -2.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | .. |
| France | -7.8 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Germany | -3.7 p | 2.6 p | 1.8 p | -1.5 p | 1.9 p | 0.8 p | 0.0 p | 1.0 p | -0.1 p | 0.5 p | -0.5 p | 0.0 e |
| Greece | -9.0 p | 8.4 p | 5.9 p | 3.3 p | 1.3 p | 3.2 p | 0.5 p | 2.2 p | 1.1 p | 0.4 p | 1.4 p | .. |
| Hungary | -4.5 | 7.2 p | 4.6 p | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.4 | .. |
| Iceland | -7.2 | 4.3 | 6.4 | -2.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 | -1.5 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 2.2 | .. |
| Ireland | 6.2 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 1.9 | 3.8 | -1.3 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.3 | -2.7 e |
| Israel | -1.8 | 8.5 | 6.4 | -0.4 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 4.5 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | .. |
| Italy | -9.0 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| Japan | -4.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | .. |
| Korea | -0.7 | 4.1 p | 2.6 p | 1.7 p | 0.8 p | 0.2 p | 1.3 p | 0.6 p | 0.7 p | 0.3 p | -0.4 p | 0.3 |
| Latvia | -2.2 | 4.1 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Lithuania | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -0.5 | .. |
| Luxembourg | -0.8 | 5.1 | 1.5 p | 2.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 p | -0.3 p | 1.5 p | -3.8 p | .. |
| Mexico | -8.0 p | 4.7 p | 3.1 p | 0.4 p | 0.7 p | -1.1 p | 1.2 p | 1.2 p | 1.1 p | 0.9 p | 0.5 p | 1.3 |
| Netherlands | -3.9 p | 4.9 p | 4.5 p | 0.2 p | 3.6 p | 1.7 p | 0.5 p | 0.1 p | 2.7 p | 0.0 p | 0.6 p | .. |
| New Zealand | -1.1 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | -4.5 | 3.1 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | -0.8 | .. |
| Norway | -1.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | .. |
| Poland | -2.0 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.2 | -2.2 | 1.1 | -2.4 | .. |
| Portugal | -8.3 | 5.5 p | 6.7 p | -2.6 p | 4.4 p | 2.8 p | 1.9 p | 2.3 p | 0.2 p | 0.3 p | 0.3 p | 1.6 |
| Slovak Republic | -3.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. |
| Slovenia | -4.3 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 0.8 | .. |
| Spain | -11.3 p | 5.5 p | 5.5 p | -0.2 p | 1.4 p | 3.1 p | 2.3 p | -0.4 p | 2.5 p | 0.4 p | 0.4 p | 0.5 p |
| Sweden | -2.2 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| Switzerland | -2.4 | 4.2 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. |
| Türkiye | 1.9 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 0.9 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -11.0 | 7.6 | 4.1 | -1.1 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| United States | -2.8 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Euro area | -6.1 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Major-seven | -4.6 p | 5.3 p | 2.3 p | 0.6 p | 1.8 p | 1.0 p | 1.3 p | -0.1 p | 0.2 p | 0.5 p | 0.3 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | -5.6 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| OECD-Total | -4.4 p | 5.7 p | 2.9 p | 0.9 p | 1.7 p | 1.2 p | 1.4 p | 0.2 p | 0.5 p | 0.5 p | 0.2 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | -3.3 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.2 | .. |
| China | 2.2 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -2.3 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| India | -6.0 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 1.4 | -7.6 | 9.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | .. |
| Indonesia | -2.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | .. |
| Russian Federation | -3.0 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 3.2 | -0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | -6.3 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 1.8 | -1.3 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 3. Private consumption, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 102.5 | 107.7 | 114.7 | 107.7 | 108.9 | 103.6 | 110.1 | 112.1 | 114.6 | 115.7 | 116.1 | .. |
| Austria | 96.8 | 100.2 | 104.4 | 93.7 | 98.0 | 106.2 | 103.2 | 105.8 | 104.9 | 104.5 | 103.2 | 104.0 |
| Belgium | 98.4 p | 103.8 p | 108.1 p | 98.7 p | 102.1 p | 107.2 p | 107.2 p | 106.6 p | 107.8 p | 108.5 p | 109.5 p | .. |
| Canada | 103.6 | 108.7 | 113.9 | 106.5 | 106.0 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 114.5 | 114.4 | 114.9 | .. |
| Chile | 103.5 | 125.1 | 128.7 | 116.5 | 120.5 | 131.6 | 131.9 | 131.8 | 129.4 | 127.2 | 126.3 | .. |
| Colombia | 106.0 | 121.3 | 132.8 | 117.7 | 116.0 | 122.8 | 128.9 | 130.9 | 131.5 | 134.5 | 134.3 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 105.7 | 113.0 | 116.7 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 113.8 | 114.8 | 116.1 | 116.3 | 117.0 | 117.6 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 106.5 | 110.8 | 109.9 | 103.9 | 111.7 | 115.1 | 112.4 | 112.1 | 111.8 | 109.3 | 106.3 | .. |
| Denmark | 108.6 | 113.2 | 110.6 | 108.4 | 113.9 | 114.9 | 115.4 | 111.4 | 111.0 | 110.0 | 109.9 | .. |
| Estonia | 116.1 | 123.5 | 126.3 | 119.3 | 123.4 | 125.7 | 126.5 | 127.7 | 127.5 | 125.9 | 125.5 | .. |
| Finland | 101.8 | 105.4 | 107.6 | 103.5 | 104.7 | 106.5 | 107.0 | 106.6 | 108.6 | 107.9 | 107.3 | .. |
| France | 99.0 | 104.2 | 107.3 | 100.4 | 101.5 | 107.1 | 107.8 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 107.8 | 106.8 | 106.8 |
| Germany | 101.1 p | 101.5 p | 105.9 p | 96.7 p | 99.7 p | 104.6 p | 104.6 p | 105.3 p | 105.9 p | 106.6 p | 105.5 p | .. |
| Greece | 97.5 p | 103.1 p | 111.1 p | 97.8 p | 102.3 p | 104.9 p | 108.3 p | 111.1 p | 111.2 p | 110.7 p | 112.8 p | .. |
| Hungary | 119.9 | 125.4 p | 133.4 p | 118.3 | 124.3 | 127.9 | 131.2 | 132.1 | 133.8 | 133.9 | 134.0 | .. |
| Iceland | 118.8 | 127.1 | 138.1 | 123.1 | 123.2 | 128.6 | 133.7 | 134.7 | 139.1 | 138.6 | 140.2 | .. |
| Ireland | 100.3 | 105.1 | 112.0 | 94.4 | 105.7 | 109.7 | 108.9 | 110.1 | 111.3 | 112.4 | 113.5 | .. |
| Israel | 109.1 | 121.2 | 130.6 | 113.2 | 120.8 | 122.8 | 127.5 | 128.0 | 130.7 | 130.2 | 133.4 | .. |
| Italy | 93.2 | 97.5 | 102.1 | 92.4 | 96.4 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 99.7 | 101.9 | 104.1 | 102.4 | .. |
| Japan | 95.6 | 95.9 | 97.9 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 94.7 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.6 | .. |
| Korea | 105.7 | 109.6 p | 114.4 p | 106.6 p | 110.1 p | 110.1 p | 111.8 p | 111.2 p | 114.4 p | 116.4 p | 115.6 p | 116.2 |
| Latvia | 104.9 | 113.4 | 122.6 | 106.5 | 110.7 | 116.3 | 119.3 | 121.2 | 121.0 | 121.6 | 126.4 | .. |
| Lithuania | 112.0 | 120.9 | 121.5 | 116.6 | 121.0 | 122.2 | 123.1 | 123.7 | 121.3 | 120.7 | 119.7 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 103.6 | 113.5 | 116.6 p | 110.6 | 113.1 | 114.4 | 115.6 | 115.8 p | 116.7 p | 118.2 p | 115.6 p | .. |
| Mexico | 98.8 | 106.2 | 112.7 | 104.5 p | 106.0 p | 106.1 p | 108.6 p | 111.8 p | 112.8 p | 113.1 p | 113.7 p | .. |
| Netherlands | 99.7 p | 103.2 p | 109.9 p | 96.2 p | 102.5 p | 107.2 p | 107.1 p | 108.4 p | 109.5 p | 110.2 p | 111.6 p | .. |
| New Zealand | 117.9 | 126.7 | 130.4 | 130.9 | 129.6 | 120.5 | 126.9 | 133.5 | 129.3 | 129.6 | 129.5 | .. |
| Norway | 99.4 | 103.7 | 110.8 | 96.8 | 100.1 | 107.6 | 110.9 | 106.6 | 110.0 | 110.7 | 116.9 | .. |
| Poland | 115.0 | 122.0 | 126.0 | 119.0 | 120.1 | 123.7 | 125.5 | 126.4 | 127.5 | 126.2 | 124.2 | .. |
| Portugal | 103.2 | 108.0 p | 114.2 p | 101.3 p | 108.9 p | 110.2 p | 111.5 p | 113.1 p | 113.9 p | 115.1 p | 114.6 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 114.8 | 116.7 | 122.6 | 110.8 | 117.5 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 120.7 | 122.1 | 123.0 | 124.7 | .. |
| Slovenia | 108.0 | 118.3 | 128.8 | 107.2 | 112.9 | 125.3 | 126.9 | 128.3 | 127.6 | 129.3 | 130.1 | .. |
| Spain | 95.4 p | 101.1 p | 105.6 p | 98.4 p | 100.5 p | 102.7 p | 103.0 p | 103.1 p | 105.7 p | 107.7 p | 106.0 p | 104.6 p |
| Sweden | 104.3 | 110.9 | 113.2 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 112.4 | 114.5 | 113.1 | 114.7 | 112.6 | 112.2 | .. |
| Switzerland | 100.4 | 102.1 | 106.2 | 97.9 | 101.8 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 106.1 | 106.8 | 107.1 | .. |
| Türkiye | 115.9 | 133.6 | 159.8 | 124.5 | 127.6 | 136.7 | 146.8 | 149.4 | 156.0 | 162.8 | 170.8 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 95.0 | 100.9 | 106.5 | 92.2 | 101.8 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 106.7 | .. |
| United States | 106.8 | 115.6 | 118.8 | 112.6 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 117.6 | 118.0 | 118.6 | 119.2 | 119.5 | 120.6 |
| Euro area | 98.6 | 102.2 | 106.6 | 97.5 | 100.7 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 105.5 | 106.6 | 107.6 | 106.6 | .. |
| Major-seven | 102.4 p | 108.6 p | 112.0 p | 105.1 p | 108.2 p | 110.0 p | 110.9 p | 111.1 p | 112.0 p | 112.5 p | 112.5 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 100.4 | 104.4 | 108.6 | 99.8 | 102.9 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 108.6 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 103.0 p | 109.7 p | 114.3 p | 105.9 p | 109.0 p | 111.1 p | 112.6 p | 113.0 p | 114.2 p | 115.0 p | 115.1 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 98.3 | 101.9 | 106.3 | 101.4 | 100.5 | 102.5 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 106.2 | 107.2 | 107.5 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 123.1 | 137.8 | 149.1 | 141.2 | 121.8 | 139.2 | 149.1 | 147.7 | 147.5 | 151.1 | 152.1 | .. |
| Indonesia | 118.7 | 121.1 | 127.0 | 120.2 | 121.4 | 118.6 | 124.1 | 125.8 | 127.5 | 124.8 | 130.1 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 99.4 | .. | .. | 103.3 | 110.6 | 111.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 100.2 | 105.8 | 108.6 | 105.2 | 106.9 | 104.0 | 107.1 | 108.1 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 109.3 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 4. Private consumption, volume, quarterly percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | -5.8 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -4.9 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | .. |
| Austria | -8.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | -2.8 | 4.6 | 8.4 | -2.9 | 2.5 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 0.7 |
| Belgium | -8.3 p | 5.5 p | 4.1 p | 1.8 p | 3.5 p | 5.0 p | 0.0 p | -0.6 p | 1.1 p | 0.6 p | 0.9 p | .. |
| Canada | -6.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 0.5 | .. |
| Chile | -7.4 | 20.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -0.7 | .. |
| Colombia | -4.9 | 14.5 | 9.5 | 2.9 | -1.4 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | -0.2 | .. |
| Costa Rica | -6.9 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | .. |
| Czech Republic | -7.2 | 4.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 3.0 | -2.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -2.2 | -2.7 | .. |
| Denmark | -1.4 | 4.2 | -2.3 | -2.9 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -3.4 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 0.0 | .. |
| Estonia | -1.0 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -0.3 | .. |
| Finland | -3.8 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.9 | -0.6 | -0.6 | .. |
| France | -6.7 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 0.0 |
| Germany | -5.6 p | 0.4 p | 4.3 p | -4.7 p | 3.0 p | 4.9 p | 0.0 p | 0.7 p | 0.6 p | 0.7 p | -1.0 p | .. |
| Greece | -7.7 p | 5.8 p | 7.8 p | 1.4 p | 4.6 p | 2.5 p | 3.2 p | 2.6 p | 0.1 p | -0.4 p | 1.8 p | .. |
| Hungary | -1.2 | 4.6 p | 6.4 p | -2.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Iceland | -3.4 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | -0.4 | 1.1 | .. |
| Ireland | -11.9 | 4.7 | 6.6 | -5.4 | 12.0 | 3.8 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | .. |
| Israel | -7.9 | 11.1 | 7.8 | -0.1 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 2.5 | .. |
| Italy | -10.4 | 4.7 | 4.6 | -2.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -1.6 | .. |
| Japan | -4.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 3.0 | -0.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | .. |
| Korea | -4.8 | 3.7 p | 4.3 p | 1.2 p | 3.3 p | 0.0 p | 1.5 p | -0.5 p | 2.9 p | 1.7 p | -0.6 p | 0.5 |
| Latvia | -4.6 | 8.1 | 8.1 | -0.2 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 3.9 | .. |
| Lithuania | -2.4 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -0.8 | .. |
| Luxembourg | -7.3 | 9.5 | 2.8 p | 5.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 p | 0.8 p | 1.3 p | -2.2 p | .. |
| Mexico | -10.3 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 1.6 p | 1.4 p | 0.1 p | 2.4 p | 2.9 p | 0.9 p | 0.3 p | 0.5 p | .. |
| Netherlands | -6.4 p | 3.6 p | 6.5 p | -4.1 p | 6.6 p | 4.5 p | -0.1 p | 1.3 p | 1.0 p | 0.6 p | 1.2 p | .. |
| New Zealand | -2.0 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 6.2 | -1.0 | -7.0 | 5.3 | 5.2 | -3.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | -6.2 | 4.4 | 6.8 | -4.8 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 3.1 | -3.9 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 5.6 | .. |
| Poland | -3.4 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -1.6 | .. |
| Portugal | -7.0 | 4.7 p | 5.8 p | -4.1 p | 7.5 p | 1.3 p | 1.1 p | 1.5 p | 0.7 p | 1.1 p | -0.4 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | -1.2 | 1.7 | 5.1 | -3.3 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | .. |
| Slovenia | -6.9 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | .. |
| Spain | -12.2 p | 6.0 p | 4.4 p | -0.1 p | 2.2 p | 2.1 p | 0.3 p | 0.1 p | 2.6 p | 1.9 p | -1.6 p | -1.3 p |
| Sweden | -3.2 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 1.4 | -1.8 | -0.4 | .. |
| Switzerland | -4.1 | 1.6 | 4.0 | -3.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | .. |
| Türkiye | 3.3 | 15.3 | 19.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.9 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -13.2 | 6.2 | 5.6 | -3.6 | 10.4 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | .. |
| United States | -3.0 | 8.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Euro area | -7.7 | 3.7 | 4.3 | -2.0 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.9 | .. |
| Major-seven | -5.1 p | 6.0 p | 3.2 p | 0.5 p | 2.9 p | 1.7 p | 0.8 p | 0.2 p | 0.8 p | 0.5 p | 0.0 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | -7.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | -1.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.8 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -5.3 p | 6.4 p | 4.3 p | 0.6 p | 2.9 p | 2.0 p | 1.3 p | 0.4 p | 1.0 p | 0.7 p | 0.2 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | -4.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 0.4 | -0.9 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | -6.6 | 11.9 | 8.2 | 3.8 | -13.7 | 14.3 | 7.1 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 2.4 | 0.7 | .. |
| Indonesia | -2.7 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -2.3 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -2.1 | 4.3 | .. |
| Russian Federation | -8.5 | .. | .. | 2.5 | 7.1 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | -5.9 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | -2.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.9 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 5. Government consumption, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 130.2 | 137.2 | 144.4 | 133.3 | 134.6 | 139.7 | 141.4 | 145.2 | 143.6 | 143.9 | 144.8 | .. |
| Austria | 104.8 | 113.0 | 116.3 | 108.0 | 113.5 | 115.0 | 115.7 | 114.6 | 116.0 | 116.2 | 119.0 | 118.2 |
| Belgium | 104.8 p | 110.1 p | 113.7 p | 108.1 p | 109.5 p | 110.6 p | 112.1 p | 113.2 p | 113.1 p | 113.8 p | 114.4 p | .. |
| Canada | 109.7 | 116.7 | 119.1 | 115.5 | 116.4 | 117.0 | 117.8 | 118.7 | 118.0 | 119.4 | 120.1 | .. |
| Chile | 112.7 | 128.2 | 133.4 | 129.7 | 124.2 | 126.1 | 132.7 | 138.3 | 134.6 | 129.8 | 131.2 | .. |
| Colombia | 118.4 | 130.0 | 131.8 | 125.3 | 130.4 | 132.2 | 132.0 | 134.7 | 134.2 | 132.4 | 125.7 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 112.1 | 113.9 | 116.1 | 116.8 | 108.6 | 114.9 | 116.2 | 117.4 | 118.0 | 115.5 | 114.9 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 115.8 | 117.4 | 118.1 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 118.3 | 119.5 | 118.3 | 117.6 | 116.2 | 120.6 | .. |
| Denmark | 100.5 | 104.7 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 106.4 | 101.6 | 107.4 | 103.0 | 101.7 | 99.9 | 99.7 | .. |
| Estonia | 112.0 | 116.4 | 116.1 | 116.2 | 115.7 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 116.0 | 116.3 | 116.8 | 116.1 | .. |
| Finland | 106.3 | 110.5 | 113.7 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 112.0 | 112.3 | 113.8 | 114.6 | 114.0 | .. |
| France | 100.5 | 107.0 | 109.7 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 110.1 |
| Germany | 113.8 p | 118.1 p | 119.5 p | 114.8 p | 120.2 p | 118.5 p | 118.8 p | 119.5 p | 120.1 p | 118.7 p | 119.4 p | .. |
| Greece | 99.9 p | 102.1 p | 100.5 p | 101.9 p | 101.9 p | 103.1 p | 101.9 p | 101.0 p | 101.5 p | 100.2 p | 100.0 p | .. |
| Hungary | 111.0 | 113.0 p | 113.8 p | 112.6 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 113.7 | 113.5 | .. |
| Iceland | 118.8 | 121.6 | 123.6 | 120.3 | 121.3 | 122.4 | 122.7 | 122.7 | 123.1 | 124.1 | 124.5 | .. |
| Ireland | 135.2 | 143.4 | 145.7 | 139.2 | 142.5 | 144.5 | 147.0 | 143.3 | 145.6 | 144.9 | 148.6 | .. |
| Israel | 118.9 | 124.0 | 124.8 | 120.4 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 126.6 | 123.3 | 124.1 | 125.9 | 126.7 | .. |
| Italy | 100.1 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 101.5 | .. |
| Japan | 107.2 | 110.9 | 112.6 | 108.9 | 111.0 | 112.4 | 111.3 | 111.8 | 112.7 | 112.8 | 113.0 | .. |
| Korea | 127.8 | 135.0 p | 140.6 p | 130.1 p | 134.7 p | 136.6 p | 138.7 p | 138.7 p | 139.7 p | 139.8 p | 143.9 p | 144.0 |
| Latvia | 114.4 | 119.5 | 122.9 | 117.8 | 118.9 | 119.6 | 120.1 | 120.8 | 121.8 | 122.8 | 124.0 | .. |
| Lithuania | 98.3 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 100.2 | 99.3 | 100.0 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 122.7 | 129.3 | 134.2 p | 127.5 | 129.1 | 128.2 | 130.5 | 131.4 p | 132.7 p | 135.2 p | 137.2 p | .. |
| Mexico | 104.0 | 103.4 | 104.5 | 103.2 p | 105.0 p | 102.9 p | 102.5 p | 103.3 p | 104.6 p | 105.3 p | 104.8 p | .. |
| Netherlands | 108.6 p | 114.3 p | 116.1 p | 112.0 p | 115.3 p | 114.2 p | 115.3 p | 114.3 p | 115.6 p | 116.4 p | 117.9 p | .. |
| New Zealand | 122.5 | 132.5 | 138.5 | 129.1 | 130.9 | 132.6 | 137.8 | 139.4 | 140.1 | 139.1 | 135.7 | .. |
| Norway | 105.5 | 110.8 | 110.9 | 108.2 | 110.3 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 111.9 | .. |
| Poland | 121.1 | 127.1 | 124.5 | 124.1 | 125.7 | 126.8 | 127.5 | 127.4 | 128.3 | 128.9 | 114.4 | .. |
| Portugal | 104.2 | 108.9 p | 110.8 p | 105.8 p | 109.2 p | 110.8 p | 109.9 p | 110.9 p | 110.3 p | 110.5 p | 111.4 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 107.5 | 112.0 | 108.4 | 111.7 | 112.8 | 112.0 | 111.6 | 109.9 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 107.6 | .. |
| Slovenia | 112.1 | 118.6 | 119.7 | 116.5 | 117.6 | 119.4 | 121.0 | 122.1 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 119.8 | .. |
| Spain | 110.0 p | 113.2 p | 112.4 p | 112.8 p | 113.6 p | 114.1 p | 112.1 p | 111.6 p | 110.6 p | 112.6 p | 114.8 p | 113.1 p |
| Sweden | 103.1 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 105.9 | .. |
| Switzerland | 106.5 | 110.2 | 109.7 | 109.3 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 110.0 | .. |
| Türkiye | 130.4 | 133.8 | 140.7 | 129.6 | 131.9 | 140.0 | 132.4 | 134.8 | 134.5 | 146.5 | 146.5 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 98.0 | 110.3 | 112.3 | 103.7 | 111.7 | 112.2 | 113.6 | 113.2 | 111.3 | 112.1 | 112.7 | .. |
| United States | 108.8 | 110.3 | 110.0 | 110.7 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 109.6 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.0 | 112.5 |
| Euro area | 107.0 | 111.6 | 113.1 | 109.5 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 112.9 | 113.8 | .. |
| Major-seven | 106.8 p | 110.8 p | 111.8 p | 109.4 p | 111.0 p | 111.4 p | 111.5 p | 111.6 p | 111.4 p | 111.7 p | 112.4 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 107.4 | 111.9 | 113.1 | 109.9 | 112.2 | 112.4 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 112.8 | 113.8 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 109.4 p | 113.7 p | 115.0 p | 111.9 p | 113.7 p | 114.4 p | 114.5 p | 114.7 p | 114.6 p | 115.1 p | 115.6 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 96.2 | 99.5 | 101.0 | 97.2 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 101.6 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 125.3 | 136.7 | 140.3 | 152.0 | 144.7 | 124.2 | 125.7 | 170.0 | 147.4 | 119.2 | 124.6 | .. |
| Indonesia | 112.7 | 117.5 | 112.2 | 117.5 | 116.8 | 118.4 | 117.3 | 110.0 | 111.6 | 115.4 | 111.9 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 112.1 | .. | .. | 112.1 | 112.8 | 112.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 105.9 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 108.1 | 107.0 | 107.6 | 106.9 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 6. Government consumption, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 7.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | .. |
| Austria | -0.5 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | -0.6 |
| Belgium | 0.1 p | 5.0 p | 3.2 p | 2.4 p | 1.3 p | 1.0 p | 1.3 p | 1.0 p | -0.1 p | 0.6 p | 0.5 p | .. |
| Canada | 1.3 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | .. |
| Chile | -3.5 | 13.8 | 4.1 | 12.5 | -4.3 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 4.3 | -2.7 | -3.5 | 1.1 | .. |
| Colombia | -0.8 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 2.0 | -0.3 | -1.3 | -5.1 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | -7.0 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -2.1 | -0.5 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 4.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -3.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 3.8 | .. |
| Denmark | -1.4 | 4.2 | -3.5 | -0.8 | 3.1 | -4.5 | 5.7 | -4.1 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -0.2 | .. |
| Estonia | 2.8 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 2.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | .. |
| Finland | 1.2 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.5 | .. |
| France | -4.0 | 6.4 | 2.6 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| Germany | 4.0 p | 3.8 p | 1.2 p | -1.9 p | 4.8 p | -1.5 p | 0.3 p | 0.6 p | 0.5 p | -1.2 p | 0.6 p | .. |
| Greece | 2.6 p | 2.2 p | -1.6 p | -0.5 p | 0.1 p | 1.2 p | -1.2 p | -1.0 p | 0.5 p | -1.2 p | -0.3 p | .. |
| Hungary | -0.5 | 1.7 p | 0.8 p | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | .. |
| Iceland | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | .. |
| Ireland | 10.5 | 6.1 | 1.6 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | -2.6 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 2.5 | .. |
| Israel | 2.8 | 4.3 | 0.7 | -1.9 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | -2.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | .. |
| Italy | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 0.5 | .. |
| Japan | 2.4 | 3.5 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. |
| Korea | 5.1 | 5.6 p | 4.1 p | 1.6 p | 3.5 p | 1.4 p | 1.5 p | 0.0 p | 0.7 p | 0.1 p | 2.9 p | 0.1 |
| Latvia | 2.4 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | .. |
| Lithuania | -1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 0.7 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 7.8 | 5.4 | 3.8 p | 2.4 | 1.2 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 0.7 p | 1.0 p | 1.9 p | 1.4 p | .. |
| Mexico | -0.3 | -0.6 | 1.0 | -0.2 p | 1.7 p | -2.0 p | -0.4 p | 0.7 p | 1.2 p | 0.7 p | -0.5 p | .. |
| Netherlands | 1.6 p | 5.2 p | 1.5 p | 1.8 p | 2.9 p | -1.0 p | 1.0 p | -0.9 p | 1.1 p | 0.7 p | 1.3 p | .. |
| New Zealand | 7.2 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -0.7 | -2.4 | .. |
| Norway | -0.5 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | .. |
| Poland | 4.9 | 5.0 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -11.2 | .. |
| Portugal | 0.3 | 4.6 p | 1.7 p | -1.2 p | 3.3 p | 1.4 p | -0.8 p | 0.9 p | -0.5 p | 0.2 p | 0.8 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | -0.6 | 4.2 | -3.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | .. |
| Slovenia | 4.1 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -3.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | .. |
| Spain | 3.5 p | 2.9 p | -0.7 p | 0.6 p | 0.7 p | 0.5 p | -1.8 p | -0.4 p | -0.8 p | 1.7 p | 2.0 p | -1.6 p |
| Sweden | -1.8 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | .. |
| Switzerland | 3.5 | 3.5 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. |
| Türkiye | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.2 | -1.9 | 1.8 | 6.1 | -5.5 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 8.9 | 0.0 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -7.3 | 12.5 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | .. |
| United States | 2.2 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 2.5 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Euro area | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | .. |
| Major-seven | 0.8 p | 3.8 p | 0.8 p | 0.8 p | 1.5 p | 0.4 p | 0.1 p | 0.0 p | -0.2 p | 0.3 p | 0.6 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 1.0 | 4.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 1.4 p | 4.0 p | 1.1 p | 0.8 p | 1.6 p | 0.6 p | 0.1 p | 0.1 p | -0.1 p | 0.5 p | 0.4 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | -3.7 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | -4.6 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 28.0 | -4.8 | -14.2 | 1.2 | 35.3 | -13.3 | -19.2 | 4.6 | .. |
| Indonesia | 2.1 | 4.2 | -4.5 | 5.6 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -0.9 | -6.2 | 1.4 | 3.4 | -3.0 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 4.0 | .. | .. | -0.8 | 0.7 | -0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 0.6 | -0.7 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 7. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 97.9 | 108.3 | 109.3 | 105.9 | 109.0 | 109.5 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 108.4 | .. |
| Austria | 112.3 | 122.1 | 121.0 | 122.4 | 125.5 | 119.8 | 121.4 | 123.8 | 121.6 | 119.7 | 120.5 | 121.9 |
| Belgium | 108.3 p | 113.8 p | 112.9 p | 113.9 p | 115.7 p | 113.7 p | 111.9 p | 114.3 p | 112.5 p | 112.3 p | 112.6 p | .. |
| Canada | 99.4 | 106.7 | 105.1 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 104.2 | 106.6 | 108.1 | 105.6 | 103.8 | 103.1 | .. |
| Chile | 93.7 | 108.4 | 111.4 | 104.4 | 103.3 | 112.0 | 113.4 | 111.8 | 109.9 | 112.0 | 111.5 | .. |
| Colombia | 79.7 | 89.7 | 107.1 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 27.4 | 27.6 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 95.7 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 93.5 | 109.9 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 115.5 | 104.7 | 100.6 | 107.7 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 111.4 | 112.4 | 119.3 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 113.2 | 114.8 | 117.6 | 118.0 | 121.4 | 120.1 | .. |
| Denmark | 121.2 | 128.8 | 139.9 | 125.9 | 130.6 | 127.4 | 131.3 | 134.3 | 134.9 | 137.5 | 152.9 | .. |
| Estonia | 158.8 | 163.2 | 145.4 | 192.4 | 185.6 | 142.1 | 139.5 | 132.6 | 141.0 | 144.8 | 157.5 | .. |
| Finland | 115.4 | 116.5 | 122.3 | 114.5 | 117.4 | 114.2 | 119.9 | 123.4 | 121.7 | 123.4 | 120.8 | .. |
| France | 106.1 | 118.2 | 120.8 | 116.4 | 118.4 | 118.9 | 118.6 | 119.3 | 119.6 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 121.8 |
| Germany | 109.7 p | 111.0 p | 111.5 p | 110.5 p | 112.1 p | 109.5 p | 109.5 p | 112.0 p | 110.6 p | 112.1 p | 109.3 p | .. |
| Greece | 105.0 p | 126.0 p | 140.6 p | 120.5 p | 124.7 p | 127.9 p | 130.9 p | 136.5 p | 137.3 p | 138.5 p | 150.3 p | .. |
| Hungary | 130.3 | 138.8 p | 140.5 p | 131.8 | 138.5 | 141.7 | 143.1 | 144.9 | 143.5 | 140.5 | 133.2 | .. |
| Iceland | 118.5 | 130.1 | 139.1 | 115.5 | 131.1 | 132.8 | 141.1 | 131.3 | 135.6 | 140.3 | 149.1 | .. |
| Ireland | 229.9 | 140.3 | 176.7 | 107.4 | 112.6 | 113.8 | 226.5 | 123.3 | 148.4 | 284.0 | 151.8 | .. |
| Israel | 122.8 | 136.9 | 149.3 | 130.2 | 132.3 | 138.7 | 144.6 | 144.5 | 147.0 | 151.7 | 151.4 | .. |
| Italy | 103.2 | 122.4 | 133.9 | 116.3 | 120.4 | 124.2 | 127.8 | 132.2 | 133.6 | 133.9 | 136.5 | .. |
| Japan | 100.2 | 100.1 | 99.0 | 100.8 | 101.5 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 99.7 | .. |
| Korea | 116.0 | 119.2 p | 118.2 p | 119.9 p | 119.8 p | 117.8 p | 119.1 p | 116.0 p | 116.3 p | 119.7 p | 120.7 p | 119.6 |
| Latvia | 119.0 | 122.5 | 123.4 | 121.2 | 123.1 | 123.8 | 122.9 | 123.9 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 123.7 | .. |
| Lithuania | 131.8 | 142.1 | 145.8 | 140.7 | 144.2 | 139.8 | 142.7 | 144.6 | 143.5 | 145.4 | 148.8 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 105.6 | 112.8 | 112.2 p | 108.9 | 111.4 | 108.2 | 120.9 | 116.1 p | 114.6 p | 111.3 p | 107.4 p | .. |
| Mexico | 78.7 | 87.0 | 92.2 | 85.3 p | 86.3 p | 88.6 p | 88.0 p | 90.1 p | 91.8 p | 92.2 p | 95.0 p | .. |
| Netherlands | 103.5 p | 106.8 p | 109.5 p | 107.0 p | 106.8 p | 106.5 p | 107.1 p | 106.3 p | 111.2 p | 110.0 p | 110.5 p | .. |
| New Zealand | 114.5 | 128.8 | 133.4 | 129.7 | 128.3 | 121.3 | 135.7 | 134.8 | 130.5 | 135.4 | 132.8 | .. |
| Norway | 114.5 | 113.6 | 118.6 | 112.3 | 113.0 | 112.5 | 116.7 | 117.4 | 117.8 | 118.4 | 120.9 | .. |
| Poland | 109.8 | 111.1 | 116.7 | 110.0 | 109.7 | 114.2 | 115.0 | 116.9 | 118.8 | 118.2 | 119.8 | .. |
| Portugal | 125.2 | 136.0 p | 140.1 p | 134.4 p | 135.7 p | 134.1 p | 139.8 p | 141.9 p | 138.6 p | 137.9 p | 141.8 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 91.4 | 91.6 | 97.6 | 86.6 | 93.0 | 92.2 | 94.6 | 92.9 | 94.3 | 99.7 | 103.3 | .. |
| Slovenia | 113.2 | 128.7 | 138.7 | 125.8 | 126.5 | 129.9 | 133.0 | 137.3 | 136.1 | 141.0 | 140.9 | .. |
| Spain | 109.7 p | 110.7 p | 115.8 p | 110.3 p | 111.5 p | 110.6 p | 110.5 p | 114.5 p | 118.2 p | 117.5 p | 113.2 p | 115.4 p |
| Sweden | 112.8 | 119.6 | 125.9 | 116.7 | 118.6 | 120.2 | 122.0 | 123.5 | 126.4 | 127.0 | 125.8 | .. |
| Switzerland | 104.7 | 109.0 | 108.2 | 106.9 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 111.5 | 107.2 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 109.3 | .. |
| Türkiye | 103.7 | 111.4 | 114.5 | 112.0 | 109.1 | 112.0 | 112.5 | 115.2 | 114.1 | 112.3 | 116.4 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 98.8 | 104.8 | 113.8 | 101.3 | 105.4 | 106.4 | 105.9 | 115.0 | 112.4 | 113.6 | 113.9 | .. |
| United States | 112.5 | 118.9 | 118.4 | 118.3 | 119.3 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 120.0 | 118.4 | 117.9 | 117.2 | 117.2 |
| Euro area | 111.7 | 116.0 | 120.3 | 113.4 | 115.5 | 114.8 | 118.7 | 117.8 | 118.9 | 123.7 | 119.3 | .. |
| Major-seven | 107.6 p | 113.6 p | 114.5 p | 112.7 p | 114.1 p | 113.5 p | 113.7 p | 115.2 p | 114.2 p | 114.5 p | 114.0 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 112.2 | 116.4 | 121.1 | 113.3 | 115.4 | 114.8 | 118.3 | 118.0 | 119.2 | 123.4 | 119.9 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 107.2 p | 112.7 p | 114.7 p | 111.5 p | 112.7 p | 112.5 p | 113.8 p | 114.4 p | 114.2 p | 115.5 p | 114.7 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 92.1 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 111.0 | 106.5 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 103.9 | 108.1 | 111.0 | 109.7 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 119.7 | 140.8 | 155.5 | 146.3 | 126.2 | 147.2 | 145.1 | 152.5 | 152.5 | 159.4 | 158.1 | .. |
| Indonesia | 117.4 | 121.9 | 126.6 | 120.3 | 121.5 | 122.2 | 123.7 | 124.9 | 126.0 | 127.3 | 128.3 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 103.6 | .. | .. | 106.7 | 113.4 | 110.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 79.2 | 79.4 | 83.1 | 79.7 | 79.5 | 78.6 | 79.8 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 84.1 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 8. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | -2.8 | 10.6 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -1.4 | .. |
| Austria | -5.3 | 8.7 | -0.9 | 5.2 | 2.6 | -4.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Belgium | -5.3 p | 5.1 p | -0.8 p | -1.4 p | 1.6 p | -1.8 p | -1.6 p | 2.1 p | -1.6 p | -0.2 p | 0.3 p | .. |
| Canada | -2.4 | 7.4 | -1.5 | 3.7 | -0.2 | -3.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -0.7 | .. |
| Chile | -10.8 | 15.7 | 2.8 | 8.5 | -1.1 | 8.5 | 1.3 | -1.4 | -1.7 | 2.0 | -0.5 | .. |
| Colombia | -21.1 | 12.6 | 19.5 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 0.9 | .. |
| Costa Rica | -3.4 | 11.0 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 17.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 5.1 | -9.3 | -3.9 | 7.0 | .. |
| Czech Republic | -6.0 | 0.8 | 6.2 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 2.9 | -1.1 | .. |
| Denmark | 5.1 | 6.2 | 8.6 | -4.9 | 3.8 | -2.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 11.2 | .. |
| Estonia | 24.7 | 2.8 | -10.9 | -12.8 | -3.5 | -23.4 | -1.9 | -4.9 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 8.8 | .. |
| Finland | -1.0 | 0.9 | 5.0 | -0.3 | 2.6 | -2.8 | 5.0 | 2.9 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -2.1 | .. |
| France | -8.2 | 11.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Germany | -2.3 p | 1.2 p | 0.4 p | -1.5 p | 1.5 p | -2.3 p | 0.0 p | 2.3 p | -1.2 p | 1.3 p | -2.5 p | .. |
| Greece | 1.1 p | 20.0 p | 11.7 p | 19.2 p | 3.5 p | 2.6 p | 2.3 p | 4.3 p | 0.6 p | 0.9 p | 8.5 p | .. |
| Hungary | -7.1 | 6.5 p | 1.2 p | -3.3 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -0.9 | -2.1 | -5.2 | .. |
| Iceland | -7.4 | 9.8 | 6.9 | -5.3 | 13.5 | 1.3 | 6.2 | -7.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 6.2 | .. |
| Ireland | -16.5 | -39.0 | 25.9 | -50.4 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 99.0 | -45.5 | 20.3 | 91.4 | -46.5 | .. |
| Israel | -3.8 | 11.5 | 9.0 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3.2 | -0.2 | .. |
| Italy | -7.9 | 18.6 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 | .. |
| Japan | -3.6 | -0.1 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -2.1 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -0.4 | .. |
| Korea | 3.5 | 2.8 p | -0.8 p | 2.2 p | -0.1 p | -1.7 p | 1.1 p | -2.6 p | 0.3 p | 3.0 p | 0.8 p | -0.9 |
| Latvia | -2.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Lithuania | -0.2 | 7.8 | 2.6 | -0.8 | 2.5 | -3.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | .. |
| Luxembourg | -3.6 | 6.7 | -0.5 p | -0.1 | 2.2 | -2.8 | 11.7 | -3.9 p | -1.3 p | -2.9 p | -3.5 p | .. |
| Mexico | -17.7 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 4.3 p | 1.2 p | 2.6 p | -0.6 p | 2.4 p | 1.8 p | 0.5 p | 3.0 p | .. |
| Netherlands | -2.6 p | 3.3 p | 2.5 p | 1.6 p | -0.3 p | -0.3 p | 0.6 p | -0.7 p | 4.6 p | -1.1 p | 0.5 p | .. |
| New Zealand | -4.5 | 12.4 | 3.6 | 6.0 | -1.1 | -5.5 | 11.9 | -0.6 | -3.2 | 3.8 | -1.9 | .. |
| Norway | -4.1 | -0.8 | 4.4 | -3.3 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.1 | .. |
| Poland | -2.3 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | -0.5 | 1.3 | .. |
| Portugal | -2.2 | 8.7 p | 3.0 p | 3.9 p | 1.0 p | -1.2 p | 4.3 p | 1.5 p | -2.3 p | -0.6 p | 2.9 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | -10.8 | 0.2 | 6.5 | -3.8 | 7.5 | -0.9 | 2.6 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 3.6 | .. |
| Slovenia | -7.9 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.3 | -0.9 | 3.6 | -0.1 | .. |
| Spain | -9.7 p | 0.9 p | 4.6 p | -1.9 p | 1.1 p | -0.8 p | -0.1 p | 3.6 p | 3.2 p | -0.5 p | -3.7 p | 1.9 p |
| Sweden | 1.7 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0.5 | -1.0 | .. |
| Switzerland | -3.1 | 4.2 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 2.5 | -3.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | .. |
| Türkiye | 7.4 | 7.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -2.7 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 | -1.0 | -1.5 | 3.7 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -10.5 | 6.1 | 8.6 | -1.6 | 4.0 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 8.6 | -2.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | .. |
| United States | -1.2 | 5.7 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| Euro area | -6.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | -2.3 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 3.4 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 4.0 | -3.6 | .. |
| Major-seven | -3.3 p | 5.6 p | 0.8 p | 1.2 p | 1.3 p | -0.6 p | 0.2 p | 1.3 p | -0.8 p | 0.2 p | -0.5 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | -5.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | -2.0 | 1.8 | -0.5 | 3.1 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 3.5 | -2.8 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -3.7 p | 5.1 p | 1.8 p | 0.7 p | 1.0 p | -0.2 p | 1.2 p | 0.5 p | -0.2 p | 1.2 p | -0.7 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | -1.7 | 16.5 | 0.9 | 7.8 | -4.0 | -0.9 | 0.6 | -2.2 | 4.1 | 2.6 | -1.1 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | -11.1 | 17.6 | 10.5 | 3.8 | -13.7 | 16.7 | -1.4 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 4.5 | -0.9 | .. |
| Indonesia | -5.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | .. |
| Russian Federation | -4.3 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 6.2 | -2.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | -14.6 | 0.2 | 4.7 | -3.1 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 9. Exports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 108.4 | 106.1 | 109.5 | 109.1 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 104.0 | 109.3 | 112.1 | 113.3 | .. |
| Austria | 105.6 | 115.7 | 128.6 | 105.4 | 115.3 | 118.5 | 123.2 | 124.2 | 128.7 | 131.8 | 130.9 | 128.5 |
| Belgium | 110.1 p | 122.5 p | 128.7 p | 116.7 p | 122.3 p | 123.9 p | 127.0 p | 127.7 p | 128.0 p | 129.9 p | 129.2 p | .. |
| Canada | 100.0 | 101.3 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 98.6 | 99.5 | 103.3 | 101.3 | 103.0 | 105.7 | 105.9 | .. |
| Chile | 100.9 | 99.5 | 100.9 | 98.4 | 100.8 | 98.2 | 100.4 | 99.3 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.0 | .. |
| Colombia | 82.1 | 95.2 | 109.3 | 89.3 | 86.4 | 96.6 | 108.5 | 105.8 | 110.2 | 111.0 | 110.2 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 114.4 | 132.5 | 148.7 | 121.0 | 134.5 | 136.7 | 138.6 | 142.3 | 147.7 | 153.7 | 153.6 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 108.3 | 115.7 | 122.3 | 117.5 | 117.2 | 112.9 | 114.9 | 118.0 | 119.3 | 125.4 | 126.1 | .. |
| Denmark | 110.4 | 119.3 | 129.5 | 117.3 | 118.2 | 117.8 | 123.7 | 126.1 | 128.9 | 132.2 | 130.9 | .. |
| Estonia | 113.7 | 136.3 | 143.1 | 126.2 | 132.9 | 135.1 | 151.1 | 146.4 | 143.7 | 141.2 | 141.0 | .. |
| Finland | 112.9 | 119.7 | 121.7 | 114.9 | 116.8 | 121.8 | 125.3 | 120.2 | 122.3 | 123.6 | 120.9 | .. |
| France | 93.9 | 102.1 | 109.3 | 98.0 | 100.7 | 102.8 | 106.1 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 112.0 |
| Germany | 100.9 p | 110.8 p | 113.9 p | 108.8 p | 110.0 p | 109.2 p | 112.3 p | 112.0 p | 112.8 p | 114.9 p | 113.8 p | .. |
| Greece | 97.1 p | 120.5 p | 126.3 p | 107.8 p | 115.9 p | 129.7 p | 128.4 p | 126.6 p | 129.9 p | 124.9 p | 123.9 p | .. |
| Hungary | 114.8 | 124.9 p | 139.7 p | 124.4 | 124.7 | 123.4 | 127.1 | 135.5 | 137.2 | 143.4 | 142.8 | .. |
| Iceland | 76.3 | 87.5 | 105.5 | 75.7 | 82.3 | 90.9 | 101.1 | 98.5 | 104.6 | 108.0 | 111.0 | .. |
| Ireland | 156.6 | 178.6 | 205.4 | 169.0 | 178.2 | 180.8 | 185.5 | 195.2 | 201.4 | 212.3 | 213.3 | .. |
| Israel | 114.6 | 131.2 | 141.9 | 124.0 | 127.9 | 133.1 | 140.9 | 139.0 | 143.6 | 144.0 | 140.8 | .. |
| Italy | 96.4 | 109.9 | 120.2 | 105.1 | 108.5 | 111.3 | 112.1 | 118.1 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 123.2 | .. |
| Japan | 97.9 | 109.4 | 114.8 | 107.0 | 110.3 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 111.7 | 113.4 | 116.2 | 117.9 | .. |
| Korea | 107.5 | 119.1 p | 122.9 p | 118.2 p | 117.3 p | 118.6 p | 122.4 p | 126.8 p | 122.8 p | 124.2 p | 118.5 p | 123.0 |
| Latvia | 117.5 | 124.5 | 135.8 | 120.1 | 121.5 | 126.0 | 129.8 | 134.5 | 134.8 | 139.2 | 134.5 | .. |
| Lithuania | 140.6 | 164.5 | 184.1 | 154.4 | 165.7 | 162.8 | 175.5 | 184.0 | 180.5 | 188.3 | 184.0 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 114.0 | 125.1 | 124.3 p | 123.2 | 125.1 | 123.3 | 128.6 | 124.6 p | 125.2 p | 124.4 p | 123.1 p | .. |
| Mexico | 107.6 | 115.2 | 123.9 | 112.0 | 113.7 | 114.4 | 120.4 | 123.4 | 124.7 | 127.0 | 120.6 | .. |
| Netherlands | 110.2 p | 116.0 p | 121.4 p | 112.7 p | 114.8 p | 118.6 p | 117.6 p | 117.4 p | 121.3 p | 122.6 p | 124.5 p | .. |
| New Zealand | 96.6 | 94.1 | 93.1 | 85.8 | 102.7 | 94.6 | 93.6 | 80.2 | 93.7 | 101.2 | 98.9 | .. |
| Norway | 100.2 | 106.0 | 112.2 | 101.3 | 104.1 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 107.6 | 110.3 | 115.6 | 114.7 | .. |
| Poland | 132.2 | 148.5 | 157.7 | 145.6 | 147.3 | 147.8 | 153.3 | 153.6 | 156.5 | 160.5 | 160.2 | .. |
| Portugal | 99.8 | 113.2 p | 132.2 p | 108.2 p | 105.9 p | 114.9 p | 124.0 p | 128.6 p | 132.5 p | 133.6 p | 133.9 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 108.1 | 119.5 | 120.7 | 125.7 | 117.9 | 114.1 | 119.2 | 117.7 | 117.0 | 124.7 | 123.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | 119.5 | 136.9 | 145.8 | 131.9 | 133.1 | 133.7 | 144.1 | 141.5 | 145.5 | 150.8 | 144.1 | .. |
| Spain | 92.5 p | 105.9 p | 121.1 p | 99.9 p | 102.0 p | 107.8 p | 113.7 p | 117.0 p | 122.6 p | 123.1 p | 121.8 p | 128.9 p |
| Sweden | 111.4 | 122.6 | 130.7 | 120.2 | 120.8 | 121.3 | 125.7 | 128.4 | 128.1 | 131.8 | 132.4 | .. |
| Switzerland | 102.8 | 115.5 | 121.9 | 109.4 | 112.7 | 116.7 | 121.6 | 123.2 | 110.7 | 127.9 | 125.4 | .. |
| Türkiye | 107.3 | 134.0 | 146.1 | 127.4 | 130.4 | 131.2 | 146.9 | 143.5 | 149.0 | 146.9 | 145.0 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 101.7 | 104.0 | 114.3 | 98.1 | 104.4 | 100.3 | 113.2 | 104.9 | 110.3 | 121.8 | 120.2 | .. |
| United States | 93.8 | 99.5 | 106.5 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 103.7 | 102.4 | 105.8 | 109.5 | 108.4 | 109.7 |
| Euro area | 105.5 | 116.7 | 124.7 | 112.8 | 115.7 | 117.7 | 120.7 | 122.4 | 124.5 | 126.6 | 126.5 | .. |
| Major-seven | 97.4 p | 105.0 p | 111.4 p | 102.4 p | 104.2 p | 104.1 p | 108.4 p | 107.9 p | 110.2 p | 113.5 p | 113.4 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 107.3 | 118.6 | 127.1 | 115.0 | 117.5 | 119.2 | 122.6 | 124.4 | 126.5 | 128.9 | 128.8 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 103.9 p | 113.7 p | 121.4 p | 110.4 p | 112.5 p | 113.3 p | 118.0 p | 118.4 p | 120.5 p | 123.7 p | 122.8 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 104.8 | 111.0 | 117.1 | 108.1 | 119.6 | 108.8 | 107.3 | 116.5 | 113.9 | 118.1 | 122.2 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 106.0 | 131.7 | 153.1 | 118.7 | 129.5 | 138.4 | 140.8 | 145.4 | 154.8 | 155.4 | 156.9 | .. |
| Indonesia | 104.0 | 122.6 | 142.6 | 115.3 | 120.2 | 123.9 | 131.1 | 133.5 | 140.3 | 147.0 | 149.7 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 110.3 | .. | .. | 110.4 | 109.1 | 115.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 87.5 | 96.3 | 103.6 | 95.6 | 98.5 | 91.7 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 106.8 | 101.6 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 10. Exports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | -9.4 | -2.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | -3.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | .. |
| Austria | -10.7 | 9.6 | 11.1 | -2.5 | 9.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 2.4 | -0.7 | -1.8 |
| Belgium | -5.0 p | 11.3 p | 5.1 p | 1.8 p | 4.8 p | 1.3 p | 2.5 p | 0.5 p | 0.2 p | 1.5 p | -0.6 p | .. |
| Canada | -8.9 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.2 | -5.1 | 0.9 | 3.8 | -1.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.2 | .. |
| Chile | -0.9 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -0.9 | 2.5 | -2.6 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 2.1 | 0.2 | -0.6 | .. |
| Colombia | -22.7 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 13.5 | -3.2 | 11.8 | 12.3 | -2.4 | 4.1 | 0.7 | -0.7 | .. |
| Costa Rica | -10.6 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 3.3 | 11.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | -0.1 | .. |
| Czech Republic | -8.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | -1.7 | -0.2 | -3.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 0.5 | .. |
| Denmark | -6.3 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | -1.0 | .. |
| Estonia | -5.3 | 19.9 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 11.8 | -3.1 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -0.1 | .. |
| Finland | -7.8 | 6.0 | 1.7 | -3.7 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 2.9 | -4.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | -2.2 | .. |
| France | -16.8 | 8.8 | 7.1 | -0.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Germany | -9.3 p | 9.7 p | 2.9 p | 3.4 p | 1.1 p | -0.7 p | 2.9 p | -0.3 p | 0.7 p | 1.9 p | -1.0 p | .. |
| Greece | -21.5 p | 24.1 p | 4.9 p | 8.3 p | 7.4 p | 11.9 p | -0.9 p | -1.4 p | 2.6 p | -3.8 p | -0.8 p | .. |
| Hungary | -6.1 | 8.8 p | 11.8 p | -1.2 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 1.2 | 4.5 | -0.4 | .. |
| Iceland | -31.1 | 14.7 | 20.6 | -2.5 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 11.2 | -2.5 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 2.7 | .. |
| Ireland | 11.2 | 14.1 | 15.0 | -4.1 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 0.4 | .. |
| Israel | -2.7 | 14.5 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.8 | -1.3 | 3.3 | 0.3 | -2.2 | .. |
| Italy | -13.5 | 14.0 | 9.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.6 | .. |
| Japan | -11.6 | 11.7 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | .. |
| Korea | -1.7 | 10.8 p | 3.2 p | 4.1 p | -0.7 p | 1.1 p | 3.2 p | 3.6 p | -3.1 p | 1.1 p | -4.6 p | 3.8 |
| Latvia | -0.3 | 5.9 | 9.1 | -3.0 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 3.3 | -3.4 | .. |
| Lithuania | 0.4 | 17.0 | 11.9 | 4.6 | 7.3 | -1.7 | 7.8 | 4.9 | -1.9 | 4.4 | -2.3 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 0.2 | 9.7 | -0.6 p | 3.3 | 1.5 | -1.4 | 4.3 | -3.1 p | 0.5 p | -0.7 p | -1.0 p | .. |
| Mexico | -7.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | -2.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | -5.0 | .. |
| Netherlands | -4.3 p | 5.2 p | 4.7 p | 0.3 p | 1.9 p | 3.3 p | -0.8 p | -0.2 p | 3.3 p | 1.0 p | 1.5 p | .. |
| New Zealand | -13.4 | -2.6 | -1.0 | -8.2 | 19.7 | -7.8 | -1.1 | -14.3 | 16.9 | 8.0 | -2.2 | .. |
| Norway | -2.3 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.2 | -2.9 | 2.5 | 4.7 | -0.8 | .. |
| Poland | -1.1 | 12.3 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | -0.2 | .. |
| Portugal | -18.6 | 13.4 p | 16.7 p | 1.6 p | -2.1 p | 8.5 p | 7.9 p | 3.7 p | 3.1 p | 0.8 p | 0.2 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | -6.4 | 10.6 | 1.0 | 7.8 | -6.2 | -3.2 | 4.4 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 6.6 | -1.4 | .. |
| Slovenia | -8.6 | 14.5 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 7.8 | -1.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | -4.5 | .. |
| Spain | -19.9 p | 14.4 p | 14.4 p | 2.2 p | 2.2 p | 5.7 p | 5.5 p | 2.9 p | 4.8 p | 0.4 p | -1.0 p | 5.8 p |
| Sweden | -5.5 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 | -0.2 | 2.8 | 0.5 | .. |
| Switzerland | -5.2 | 12.4 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 1.3 | -10.2 | 15.6 | -2.0 | .. |
| Türkiye | -14.4 | 24.9 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 12.0 | -2.3 | 3.8 | -1.4 | -1.3 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -12.1 | 2.2 | 9.9 | -4.2 | 6.4 | -3.9 | 12.8 | -7.3 | 5.1 | 10.5 | -1.4 | .. |
| United States | -13.2 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 5.4 | -1.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | -0.9 | 1.2 |
| Euro area | -8.9 | 10.6 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | .. |
| Major-seven | -12.1 p | 7.9 p | 6.0 p | 0.9 p | 1.9 p | -0.2 p | 4.2 p | -0.5 p | 2.2 p | 3.0 p | -0.1 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | -8.7 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | -0.1 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -9.3 p | 9.4 p | 6.8 p | 1.1 p | 1.9 p | 0.7 p | 4.1 p | 0.4 p | 1.7 p | 2.7 p | -0.7 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | -2.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 10.7 | -9.0 | -1.4 | 8.5 | -2.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | -12.2 | 24.3 | 16.2 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | .. |
| Indonesia | -8.4 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 1.9 | .. |
| Russian Federation | -4.3 | .. | .. | 2.0 | -1.2 | 6.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | -11.9 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | -6.9 | 8.3 | 3.7 | -0.1 | 3.8 | -4.8 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 11. Imports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 97.2 | 102.7 | 115.8 | 103.1 | 104.6 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 113.2 | 114.9 | 119.5 | 114.3 | .. |
| Austria | 106.6 | 121.2 | 128.2 | 115.0 | 121.4 | 121.9 | 126.3 | 128.3 | 126.7 | 128.9 | 129.6 | 129.5 |
| Belgium | 111.0 p | 122.8 p | 128.9 p | 116.4 p | 123.0 p | 124.6 p | 127.5 p | 127.5 p | 127.9 p | 130.3 p | 129.7 p | .. |
| Canada | 98.4 | 106.1 | 113.8 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 104.5 | 109.4 | 109.8 | 116.7 | 116.1 | 112.5 | .. |
| Chile | 98.9 | 130.3 | 131.4 | 120.4 | 123.8 | 133.7 | 142.7 | 137.9 | 137.2 | 129.8 | 120.3 | .. |
| Colombia | 88.6 | 112.3 | 139.1 | 99.4 | 107.7 | 117.1 | 125.1 | 137.8 | 135.6 | 145.4 | 137.7 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 100.1 | 117.0 | 121.1 | 107.0 | 123.3 | 113.9 | 122.7 | 124.9 | 114.3 | 122.6 | 123.0 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 107.7 | 122.1 | 129.0 | 119.3 | 124.3 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 125.6 | 127.0 | 131.6 | 131.6 | .. |
| Denmark | 112.8 | 121.8 | 126.9 | 117.3 | 121.3 | 121.4 | 127.1 | 124.4 | 127.2 | 126.0 | 129.9 | .. |
| Estonia | 122.3 | 148.0 | 156.6 | 145.5 | 155.0 | 145.0 | 146.6 | 161.0 | 160.4 | 153.9 | 151.7 | .. |
| Finland | 112.0 | 118.8 | 127.7 | 112.4 | 115.1 | 119.6 | 127.9 | 126.1 | 130.3 | 128.6 | 125.8 | .. |
| France | 98.9 | 106.9 | 116.7 | 103.8 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 111.3 | 113.3 | 114.8 | 119.1 | 119.2 | 118.5 |
| Germany | 107.6 p | 117.3 p | 124.3 p | 114.1 p | 115.7 p | 115.6 p | 121.5 p | 120.9 p | 123.7 p | 126.3 p | 124.6 p | .. |
| Greece | 113.1 p | 133.1 p | 146.7 p | 118.0 p | 128.3 p | 139.7 p | 145.4 p | 138.9 p | 147.0 p | 147.0 p | 156.3 p | .. |
| Hungary | 124.8 | 134.4 p | 149.3 p | 132.2 | 134.4 | 134.6 | 136.5 | 146.5 | 147.1 | 152.9 | 150.5 | .. |
| Iceland | 91.6 | 109.9 | 131.5 | 96.8 | 103.4 | 113.7 | 125.6 | 123.8 | 129.1 | 134.9 | 138.1 | .. |
| Ireland | 172.0 | 157.6 | 187.5 | 136.5 | 148.3 | 154.2 | 190.2 | 163.9 | 173.3 | 220.7 | 191.0 | .. |
| Israel | 116.5 | 140.6 | 157.2 | 131.8 | 137.6 | 141.9 | 151.8 | 157.1 | 158.2 | 159.1 | 156.3 | .. |
| Italy | 99.5 | 114.6 | 128.2 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 114.7 | 121.0 | 125.9 | 127.8 | 131.0 | 128.8 | .. |
| Japan | 99.8 | 104.8 | 113.1 | 102.2 | 106.7 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 109.5 | 110.5 | 116.6 | 116.1 | .. |
| Korea | 110.7 | 121.8 p | 126.3 p | 118.5 p | 121.7 p | 121.4 p | 125.6 p | 124.8 p | 123.5 p | 130.9 p | 126.0 p | 130.4 |
| Latvia | 122.8 | 141.6 | 158.1 | 131.7 | 141.1 | 146.1 | 147.2 | 155.1 | 156.2 | 159.3 | 162.3 | .. |
| Lithuania | 124.2 | 148.9 | 167.2 | 138.0 | 149.7 | 149.5 | 157.9 | 165.1 | 163.6 | 169.4 | 170.5 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 114.1 | 127.6 | 126.5 p | 124.7 | 128.0 | 125.1 | 132.4 | 126.6 p | 127.2 p | 125.8 p | 126.3 p | .. |
| Mexico | 99.7 | 115.3 | 125.5 | 113.8 p | 113.5 p | 115.8 p | 118.5 p | 121.2 p | 126.8 p | 128.9 p | 125.5 p | .. |
| Netherlands | 107.2 p | 111.5 p | 116.1 p | 108.4 p | 110.0 p | 114.3 p | 112.9 p | 113.0 p | 115.6 p | 117.0 p | 119.0 p | .. |
| New Zealand | 102.0 | 117.5 | 122.7 | 113.2 | 113.6 | 119.3 | 123.0 | 120.0 | 121.1 | 124.2 | 124.9 | .. |
| Norway | 99.9 | 101.7 | 111.1 | 94.1 | 98.1 | 105.1 | 108.6 | 103.7 | 109.6 | 113.4 | 116.3 | .. |
| Poland | 128.2 | 148.8 | 158.0 | 142.8 | 146.4 | 149.9 | 155.9 | 155.2 | 158.0 | 160.7 | 158.1 | .. |
| Portugal | 110.3 | 124.9 p | 138.7 p | 120.6 p | 119.8 p | 125.5 p | 133.6 p | 136.0 p | 138.0 p | 140.2 p | 140.6 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 107.3 | 120.2 | 123.9 | 122.1 | 120.2 | 117.0 | 119.6 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 126.5 | 130.3 | .. |
| Slovenia | 119.2 | 140.2 | 153.8 | 131.1 | 137.0 | 138.7 | 148.8 | 152.3 | 154.2 | 157.2 | 150.8 | .. |
| Spain | 98.2 p | 111.9 p | 120.8 p | 105.1 p | 111.4 p | 114.5 p | 116.7 p | 118.2 p | 120.9 p | 124.6 p | 119.2 p | 123.0 p |
| Sweden | 109.0 | 121.5 | 132.1 | 118.3 | 118.2 | 120.9 | 126.9 | 129.4 | 131.9 | 133.4 | 132.2 | .. |
| Switzerland | 102.6 | 107.7 | 114.0 | 106.0 | 105.2 | 104.5 | 115.4 | 112.8 | 106.7 | 117.8 | 118.4 | .. |
| Türkiye | 108.3 | 110.9 | 119.7 | 109.4 | 106.5 | 109.6 | 118.1 | 113.4 | 115.4 | 122.5 | 127.5 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 95.6 | 101.6 | 115.1 | 96.1 | 99.1 | 103.4 | 107.7 | 116.5 | 117.1 | 113.5 | 113.2 | .. |
| United States | 101.7 | 116.1 | 125.5 | 112.3 | 114.5 | 116.3 | 121.4 | 126.6 | 127.3 | 124.9 | 123.2 | 124.0 |
| Euro area | 109.3 | 118.4 | 127.8 | 113.5 | 116.7 | 118.6 | 124.9 | 124.1 | 126.5 | 131.8 | 129.3 | .. |
| Major-seven | 101.2 p | 111.6 p | 121.1 p | 108.1 p | 110.2 p | 111.3 p | 116.1 p | 119.8 p | 121.5 p | 122.2 p | 120.8 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 110.9 | 120.8 | 130.5 | 116.0 | 119.2 | 121.1 | 127.1 | 126.8 | 129.1 | 134.2 | 131.8 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 105.6 p | 116.3 p | 125.7 p | 112.1 p | 114.7 p | 116.3 p | 121.5 p | 123.3 p | 125.0 p | 128.1 p | 126.3 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 94.6 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 111.3 | 108.3 | 101.3 | 102.8 | 99.6 | 106.7 | 112.5 | 110.4 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 109.2 | 135.3 | 160.4 | 140.8 | 118.1 | 137.6 | 144.5 | 150.3 | 157.8 | 173.2 | 160.3 | .. |
| Indonesia | 90.5 | 113.0 | 129.7 | 104.3 | 110.4 | 113.2 | 124.1 | 124.4 | 127.8 | 135.0 | 131.4 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 105.6 | .. | .. | 111.1 | 121.2 | 122.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 83.4 | 91.3 | 104.3 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 88.0 | 95.4 | 100.4 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 105.0 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | -12.7 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 3.1 | 1.5 | -4.0 | 1.5 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 4.0 | -4.3 | .. |
| Austria | -9.2 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| Belgium | -5.6 p | 10.7 p | 4.9 p | 1.1 p | 5.7 p | 1.3 p | 2.3 p | 0.1 p | 0.3 p | 1.9 p | -0.5 p | .. |
| Canada | -9.3 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 6.3 | -0.4 | -3.2 | .. |
| Chile | -12.3 | 31.8 | 0.9 | 16.5 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 6.8 | -3.4 | -0.5 | -5.4 | -7.3 | .. |
| Colombia | -19.9 | 26.7 | 23.9 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 10.2 | -1.6 | 7.2 | -5.3 | .. |
| Costa Rica | -12.9 | 16.9 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 15.2 | -7.6 | 7.8 | 1.8 | -8.4 | 7.2 | 0.3 | .. |
| Czech Republic | -8.2 | 13.3 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 4.2 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 3.7 | -0.1 | .. |
| Denmark | -3.6 | 8.0 | 4.2 | -0.6 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 4.7 | -2.1 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 3.1 | .. |
| Estonia | 0.4 | 21.0 | 5.8 | -3.6 | 6.5 | -6.4 | 1.1 | 9.8 | -0.4 | -4.1 | -1.4 | .. |
| Finland | -6.2 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 7.0 | -1.5 | 3.3 | -1.3 | -2.2 | .. |
| France | -12.8 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 0.1 | -0.6 |
| Germany | -8.5 p | 9.0 p | 6.0 p | 4.2 p | 1.4 p | 0.0 p | 5.0 p | -0.5 p | 2.3 p | 2.1 p | -1.3 p | .. |
| Greece | -7.3 p | 17.7 p | 10.2 p | 7.4 p | 8.7 p | 8.9 p | 4.1 p | -4.5 p | 5.8 p | 0.0 p | 6.3 p | .. |
| Hungary | -3.9 | 7.7 p | 11.1 p | -1.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 3.9 | -1.6 | .. |
| Iceland | -20.6 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | -1.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 2.4 | .. |
| Ireland | -2.1 | -8.3 | 19.0 | -29.5 | 8.6 | 4.0 | 23.3 | -13.8 | 5.8 | 27.3 | -13.4 | .. |
| Israel | -8.1 | 20.7 | 11.8 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -1.8 | .. |
| Italy | -12.1 | 15.2 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | -1.7 | .. |
| Japan | -6.8 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 4.4 | -1.5 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 5.5 | -0.4 | .. |
| Korea | -3.1 | 10.1 p | 3.7 p | 5.6 p | 2.7 p | -0.3 p | 3.5 p | -0.6 p | -1.0 p | 6.0 p | -3.7 p | 3.5 |
| Latvia | -0.3 | 15.3 | 11.7 | -0.3 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | .. |
| Lithuania | -4.5 | 19.9 | 12.3 | 6.2 | 8.5 | -0.1 | 5.7 | 4.5 | -0.9 | 3.5 | 0.6 | .. |
| Luxembourg | -0.4 | 11.8 | -0.9 p | 4.5 | 2.6 | -2.3 | 5.8 | -4.4 p | 0.5 p | -1.1 p | 0.4 p | .. |
| Mexico | -13.7 | 15.6 | 8.9 | 5.7 p | -0.2 p | 2.0 p | 2.3 p | 2.3 p | 4.6 p | 1.6 p | -2.6 p | .. |
| Netherlands | -4.7 p | 4.0 p | 4.1 p | -1.0 p | 1.5 p | 3.9 p | -1.2 p | 0.1 p | 2.2 p | 1.3 p | 1.6 p | .. |
| New Zealand | -16.0 | 15.1 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 3.1 | -2.4 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 | .. |
| Norway | -9.9 | 1.7 | 9.3 | -6.0 | 4.2 | 7.1 | 3.4 | -4.5 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | .. |
| Poland | -2.4 | 16.1 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 4.1 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -1.6 | .. |
| Portugal | -11.8 | 13.2 p | 11.1 p | 1.9 p | -0.6 p | 4.8 p | 6.4 p | 1.8 p | 1.5 p | 1.6 p | 0.3 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | -8.2 | 12.1 | 3.0 | 6.5 | -1.6 | -2.6 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 3.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | -9.6 | 17.6 | 9.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | -4.1 | .. |
| Spain | -14.9 p | 13.9 p | 7.9 p | 0.5 p | 6.0 p | 2.7 p | 1.9 p | 1.3 p | 2.3 p | 3.0 p | -4.3 p | 3.1 p |
| Sweden | -6.0 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -0.9 | .. |
| Switzerland | -3.2 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.0 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 10.4 | -2.2 | -5.4 | 10.4 | 0.5 | .. |
| Türkiye | 6.7 | 2.4 | 7.9 | -4.6 | -2.6 | 2.8 | 7.8 | -4.0 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 4.1 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -16.0 | 6.2 | 13.3 | -10.0 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 0.5 | -3.1 | -0.2 | .. |
| United States | -9.0 | 14.1 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 0.6 | -1.9 | -1.4 | 0.7 |
| Euro area | -8.5 | 8.4 | 7.9 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 5.3 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 4.2 | -1.9 | .. |
| Major-seven | -10.2 p | 10.3 p | 8.5 p | 1.2 p | 1.9 p | 1.1 p | 4.3 p | 3.1 p | 1.4 p | 0.6 p | -1.1 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | -8.1 | 9.0 | 8.0 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 4.9 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | -1.8 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -8.3 p | 10.1 p | 8.1 p | 0.7 p | 2.3 p | 1.5 p | 4.5 p | 1.4 p | 1.4 p | 2.4 p | -1.4 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | -9.5 | 12.0 | 0.8 | 11.5 | -2.7 | -6.5 | 1.5 | -3.1 | 7.1 | 5.5 | -1.9 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | -17.1 | 23.9 | 18.6 | 16.6 | -16.1 | 16.5 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 9.7 | -7.5 | .. |
| Indonesia | -17.6 | 24.9 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 9.6 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 5.7 | -2.7 | .. |
| Russian Federation | -12.0 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 9.1 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | -17.4 | 9.5 | 14.2 | 6.7 | 0.2 | -3.4 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 0.1 | -0.8 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c618>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 13. Business confidence: manufacturing
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

| | 2022 | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | |
| Australia | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | .. | .. |
| Austria | 101.7 | 101.4 | 101.0 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.4 |
| Belgium | 100.8 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Canada | 102.6 | 101.9 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 99.4 | 98.3 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 95.7 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| Colombia | 103.2 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.4 | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.3 |
| Czech Republic | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| Denmark | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| Estonia | 101.5 | 100.4 | 99.1 | 97.9 | 96.9 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 |
| Finland | 101.7 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| France | 101.4 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| Germany | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.7 |
| Greece | 102.4 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.0 |
| Hungary | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.7 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 99.2 | 99.3 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 102.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.4 | .. | .. |
| Italy | 101.5 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| Japan | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.2 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.2 |
| Latvia | 101.2 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 |
| Lithuania | 102.8 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
| Luxembourg | 101.4 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.6 |
| Mexico | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.2 |
| Netherlands | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.7 |
| New Zealand | 98.5 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 97.1 | .. | .. |
| Norway | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.4 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 99.3 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| Portugal | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.1 |
| Slovak Republic | 99.3 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 96.8 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.9 |
| Slovenia | 100.9 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 98.0 |
| Spain | 101.8 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.4 |
| Sweden | 103.6 | 103.3 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 100.4 |
| Switzerland | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.3 | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.1 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United Kingdom | 103.9 | 103.1 | 102.1 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| United States | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 |
| Euro area | 102.1 | 101.9 | 101.5 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.5 |
| Major-seven | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| OECD-Total | 101.1 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| China | 97.7 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 98.9 | 99.5 | .. | .. |
| India | 103.1 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.3 | .. | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/cbed>.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 14. Consumer confidence
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

| | 2022 | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | |
| Australia | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 98.1 | |
| Austria | 96.9 | 96.4 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.1 | |
| Belgium | 98.1 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.5 | |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Chile | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 95.6 | .. | |
| Colombia | 97.4 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 94.7 | .. | |
| Costa Rica | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 102.5 | .. | .. | |
| Czech Republic | 96.1 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | |
| Denmark | 96.8 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 98.1 | |
| Estonia | 95.1 | 93.6 | 92.5 | 91.6 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 93.4 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 95.0 | |
| Finland | 96.0 | 95.5 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 95.5 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 97.4 | |
| France | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 97.0 | |
| Germany | 97.9 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.9 | |
| Greece | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.5 | |
| Hungary | 99.4 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 98.9 | |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Ireland | 97.4 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 98.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Israel | 98.4 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 97.8 | .. | |
| Italy | 97.6 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | |
| Japan | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 98.2 | |
| Korea | 100.0 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 99.1 | |
| Latvia | 92.2 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 92.7 | 93.8 | 94.4 | |
| Lithuania | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 101.5 | 102.0 | |
| Luxembourg | 95.5 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 94.2 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.9 | 95.9 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.0 | |
| Mexico | 102.6 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.7 | .. | |
| Netherlands | 97.3 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.6 | |
| New Zealand | 96.8 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 96.0 | .. | |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Poland | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.8 | |
| Portugal | 96.6 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 96.8 | |
| Slovak Republic | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 98.9 | |
| Slovenia | 96.6 | 95.9 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 96.7 | |
| Spain | 95.8 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.5 | |
| Sweden | 96.4 | 95.7 | 94.8 | 94.0 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 95.0 | |
| Switzerland | 97.1 | 96.3 | 95.6 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 95.2 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 96.7 | |
| Türkiye | 93.0 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 99.2 | |
| United Kingdom | 93.8 | 93.3 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 94.2 | 95.1 | 96.2 | |
| United States | 96.5 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.3 | |
| Euro area | 96.5 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 98.0 | |
| Major-seven | 96.8 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.7 | |
| OECD-Total | 97.1 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 98.1 | |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Brazil | 98.4 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 | |
| China | 93.1 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 93.8 | 94.8 | .. | .. | |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Indonesia | 101.5 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 101.5 | .. | |
| Russian Federation | 95.7 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 98.4 | .. | .. | |
| South Africa | 96.9 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 97.5 | 96.7 | .. | |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/cbed>.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 15. Composite leading indicator
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100

| | 2022 | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | |
| Australia | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Canada | 100.5 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 97.2 | |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Colombia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| France | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 97.8 | |
| Germany | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.3 | |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Italy | 99.5 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 97.9 | |
| Japan | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | |
| Korea | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | |
| Latvia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Mexico | 101.3 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.2 | |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Spain | 98.9 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.1 | |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Türkiye | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.1 | |
| United Kingdom | 97.6 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.8 | |
| United States | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.4 | |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Major-seven | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 98.5 | |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Other economies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Brazil | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.9 | |
| China | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.5 | |
| India | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.6 | |
| Indonesia | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| South Africa | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.9 | |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/cbed>.

Note: As of January 2023 the OECD CLI will be computed for a reduced set of countries: G20 countries (minus Argentina, Saudi Arabia and the European Union) plus Spain. For more information see: www.oecd.org/sdd/leading-indicators/scheduleforcompositeleadingindicatorupdates.htm.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 16. Industrial production index, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2022 | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|-------|-----|
| | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 129.3 | 128.7 | 123.6 | 129.2 | 127.8 | 128.6 | 128.8 | 126.4 | 128.9 | 136.2 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 127.0 | 123.9 | 126.0 | 121.6 | 130.7 | 128.4 | 129.7 | 126.5 | 121.7 | 129.1 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 108.7 | 109.2 | 109.9 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 107.6 | 108.3 | 108.5 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 100.6 | 100.6 | 98.4 | 96.5 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 97.1 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 98.6 | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 127.6 | 127.4 | 127.9 | 129.3 | 129.1 | 128.0 | 128.0 | 125.6 | 124.3 | 124.1 | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 114.3 | 116.4 | 115.7 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 112.4 | 116.0 | 116.9 | 113.3 | 113.8 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 131.2 | 132.8 | 130.1 | 131.3 | 134.1 | 129.1 | 132.3 | 151.5 | 137.3 | 141.5 | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 136.9 | 132.9 | 122.4 | 129.0 | 125.9 | 123.9 | 118.9 | 121.5 | 120.7 | 121.0 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 119.8 | 121.1 | 117.6 | 118.2 | 120.0 | 117.2 | 115.9 | 119.7 | 119.8 | 117.1 | .. | .. |
| France | 97.4 | 98.6 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 96.2 | 98.0 | 99.4 | 97.9 | 99.1 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 95.5 | 96.8 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 95.6 | 97.5 | 99.8 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 118.6 p | 123.0 p | 124.2 p | 123.1 p | 117.0 p | 117.5 p | 118.8 p | 118.9 p | 117.9 p | 123.6 p | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 124.9 | 125.5 | 126.2 | 126.5 | 128.2 | 123.2 | 122.1 | 126.5 | 120.0 | 120.4 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 181.5 | 213.4 | 164.3 | 196.9 | 202.0 | 187.3 | 204.4 | 178.5 | 195.7 | 201.7 | .. | .. |
| Israel | 128.7 | 130.3 | 126.2 | 130.5 | 130.1 | 122.5 | 126.8 | 127.1 | 125.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 106.1 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 106.8 | 104.7 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 104.0 | 103.8 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 88.7 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 91.3 | 95.3 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 118.6 | 120.3 | 118.6 | 116.0 | 114.6 | 110.3 | 109.9 | 106.5 | 108.5 | 105.5 | 111.0 | .. |
| Latvia | 126.3 | 123.4 | 121.5 | 121.7 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 123.9 | 120.5 | 116.6 | 119.9 | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 142.7 | 143.3 | 156.9 | 163.8 | 153.3 | 150.7 | 151.3 | 145.2 | 144.7 | 145.8 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 94.2 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 96.0 p | 93.3 p | 94.1 p | 91.4 p | 89.4 p | 93.8 p | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 107.3 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 104.8 | 106.7 | 105.4 | 104.1 | 106.1 | 102.5 | 103.7 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 107.1 | 105.3 | 107.5 | 110.9 | 108.3 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 97.4 | 97.3 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 151.1 | 149.7 | 150.0 | 151.0 | 151.4 | 150.8 | 152.9 | 154.4 | 150.2 | 151.1 | 149.6 | .. |
| Portugal | 100.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 97.1 | 100.6 | 103.9 | 101.7 | 99.7 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 111.6 | 109.1 | 110.2 | 109.8 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 106.5 | 105.9 | 104.4 | 107.3 | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 134.0 | 135.5 | 128.8 | 134.9 | 130.7 | 123.1 | 130.7 | 128.7 | 132.1 | 127.3 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 106.3 | 107.4 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 105.2 | 105.8 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 114.3 | 116.3 | 125.0 | 116.1 | 118.5 | 117.2 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 119.5 | 119.3 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 129.5 | 133.2 | 125.2 | 131.3 | 137.6 | 131.7 | 128.4 | 136.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 146.3 | 148.5 | 138.6 | 142.0 | 139.8 | 143.1 | 141.5 | 143.8 | 146.7 | 137.9 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 113.2 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 110.5 | 110.3 | .. | .. |
| United States | 101.9 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 101.1 | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 107.5 | 109.7 | 106.2 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 107.2 | 108.6 | 107.1 | 108.2 | 109.8 | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 99.8 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.5 | 99.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 110.7 | 112.5 | 109.8 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 110.3 | 111.6 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 112.9 | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 106.0 | 107.5 | 107.0 | 107.6 | 107.5 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.0 | 105.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 95.2 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 120.9 | 125.2 | 120.6 | 118.5 | 121.4 | 116.4 | 125.8 | 124.4 | 125.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3e5c>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 17. Industrial production, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 10.2 | 7.4 | -1.5 | 0.8 | .. | 0.6 | 0.2 | -1.9 | 2.0 | 5.7 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 16.9 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | .. | -1.8 | 1.0 | -2.5 | -3.8 | 6.1 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 4.5 | 3.6 | 0.6 | -1.3 | .. | -1.3 | 0.3 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 5.3 | -2.4 | -2.2 | 0.7 | .. | 0.6 | -2.2 | 2.2 | 0.8 | -1.5 | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 16.1 | 10.6 | 0.9 | -1.2 | .. | -0.8 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -0.1 | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 6.9 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | -3.7 | 3.2 | 0.8 | -3.1 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 8.3 | 15.1 | 0.9 | 4.4 | .. | -3.7 | 2.5 | 14.5 | -9.4 | 3.1 | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 13.3 | -2.1 | -7.6 | -3.4 | .. | -1.6 | -4.0 | 2.2 | -0.7 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 4.1 | 3.8 | -1.5 | -0.8 | .. | -2.3 | -1.1 | 3.3 | 0.1 | -2.3 | .. | .. |
| France | 6.0 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.5 | .. | -2.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | -1.4 | 1.2 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 4.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | .. | -0.5 | 0.7 | -1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 10.4 | 2.4 p | 2.2 p | -2.5 p | .. | 0.4 p | 1.1 p | 0.1 p | -0.8 p | 4.8 p | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 9.9 | 5.7 | 1.9 | -2.4 | .. | -3.9 | -0.9 | 3.6 | -5.1 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 28.3 | 18.9 | 5.0 | 1.2 | .. | -7.3 | 9.1 | -12.7 | 9.6 | 3.1 | .. | .. |
| Israel | 3.6 | 10.7 | 0.7 | -2.7 | .. | -5.8 | 3.5 | 0.2 | -1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 11.7 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.5 | .. | -1.1 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 5.4 | 0.2 | 5.2 | -2.7 | .. | -3.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -4.9 | 4.4 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 8.2 | 1.4 | -2.4 | -6.4 | -0.5 | -3.7 | -0.4 | -3.1 | 1.9 | -2.7 | 5.1 | .. |
| Latvia | 6.6 | 1.0 | -3.2 | 0.3 | .. | 0.0 | 2.8 | -2.7 | -3.2 | 2.8 | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 19.5 | 9.5 | 6.0 | -5.7 | .. | -1.7 | 0.4 | -4.0 | -0.3 | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 8.2 | -1.6 p | 0.3 p | -2.1 p | .. | -2.8 p | 0.9 p | -2.9 p | -2.2 p | 4.9 p | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 4.7 | 2.1 | -1.3 | -0.8 | .. | -1.2 | -1.2 | 1.9 | -3.4 | 1.2 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 2.9 | -3.9 | 1.3 | -2.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 2.1 | -0.4 | 2.5 | -2.2 | .. | -1.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -8.3 | -0.1 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 14.5 | 10.5 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | -2.7 | 0.6 | -1.0 | .. |
| Portugal | 3.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.9 | .. | -1.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | -2.1 | -2.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 10.3 | -3.6 | 0.0 | -2.1 | .. | 0.7 | -3.0 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 2.8 | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 10.2 | 1.3 | -1.2 | -3.0 | .. | -5.8 | 6.2 | -1.5 | 2.6 | -3.6 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 7.3 | 2.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 | .. | -0.3 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 0.6 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 7.3 | 1.7 | 4.4 | -4.3 | .. | -1.1 | -3.3 | 0.4 | 5.1 | -0.2 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | .. | -4.3 | -2.5 | 6.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 16.5 | 6.2 | -4.6 | 1.9 | .. | 2.4 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -6.0 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 7.3 | -2.8 | -1.8 | 0.1 | .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | .. | .. |
| United States | 4.4 | 3.4 | 0.5 | -0.6 | .. | -0.2 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 8.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.3 | .. | -1.7 | 1.3 | -1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 5.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -0.9 | .. | -1.0 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 8.9 | 3.0 | 0.6 | -0.3 | .. | -1.8 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 6.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | -1.0 | .. | -1.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 3.9 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.5 | .. | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 12.7 | 4.5 | -2.6 | 1.7 | .. | -4.1 | 8.1 | -1.1 | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 5.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3e5c>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 18. Manufacturing, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 4.6 | 0.0 | -1.0 | -1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 11.0 | 6.0 | -1.3 | 1.4 | .. | -0.1 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 17.5 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 | .. | -1.2 | 1.5 | -2.6 | -4.1 | 5.4 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 4.7 | 3.7 | -0.3 | -0.8 | .. | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 5.5 | -2.3 | -1.0 | -3.0 | .. | -3.9 | -1.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | -2.3 | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 16.1 | 10.7 | 0.9 | -1.2 | .. | -0.8 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -0.1 | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | 14.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 0.6 | .. | 0.2 | -1.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 7.3 | 3.1 | 1.5 | -0.1 | .. | -2.3 | 2.6 | -0.4 | -2.2 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 8.9 | 16.2 | 0.3 | 5.8 | .. | -2.8 | 2.1 | 16.4 | -10.0 | 3.7 | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 12.3 | -2.7 | -6.9 | -2.5 | .. | -0.5 | -5.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | -0.5 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 3.8 | 4.6 | -1.1 | -0.3 | .. | -1.5 | -0.4 | 2.2 | -0.7 | -1.7 | .. | .. |
| France | 6.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | .. | -2.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 1.3 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 4.8 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | .. | -0.6 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 9.0 | 4.4 p | 0.8 p | 2.6 p | .. | 1.5 p | 0.8 p | 0.8 p | 0.9 p | 1.9 p | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 9.2 | 5.7 | 2.1 | -2.4 | .. | -4.0 | -0.6 | 3.1 | -4.3 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 32.2 | 20.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | .. | -6.8 | 8.0 | -10.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| Israel | 3.6 | 10.7 | 0.7 | -2.7 | .. | -5.8 | 3.5 | 0.2 | -1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 13.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.8 | .. | -1.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -0.7 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 5.6 | 0.0 | 5.8 | -2.8 | .. | -3.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -5.4 | 4.6 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 8.4 | 1.4 | -2.6 | -6.6 | -0.4 | -3.8 | -0.4 | -3.6 | 2.1 | -2.7 | 5.7 | .. |
| Latvia | 7.5 | 2.7 | -3.5 | 0.4 | .. | -0.2 | 2.6 | -3.0 | -1.0 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 20.4 | 8.0 | 5.2 | -3.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | -4.6 | -0.4 | 1.5 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 9.3 | -2.3 p | -0.3 p | -1.9 p | .. | -2.9 p | 2.0 p | -3.9 p | 0.3 p | 4.1 p | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 8.5 p | 5.2 p | 1.2 | -0.3 | .. | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.5 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 9.4 | 5.9 | -1.3 | -1.3 | .. | -0.3 | -1.7 | 1.2 | -2.6 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 3.9 | -5.3 | -0.3 | -1.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 2.8 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 | .. | 0.3 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 14.4 | 10.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -4.5 | 1.6 | -0.3 | .. |
| Portugal | 4.7 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -0.7 | .. | -1.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | -2.0 | -0.2 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 11.8 | 3.7 | -0.7 | -2.4 | .. | -4.6 | 5.6 | -2.1 | 2.7 | -2.3 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 8.1 | 2.0 | -0.5 | 0.5 | .. | -0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -2.2 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 8.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -1.4 | .. | 0.1 | -2.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 10.4 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | .. | -3.8 | -1.5 | 5.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 17.3 | 7.4 | -4.5 | 2.4 | .. | 2.5 | -1.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -6.6 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 9.6 | -3.7 | -1.9 | 0.5 | .. | 1.2 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| United States | 5.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -0.8 | .. | 0.1 | -0.7 | -1.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 9.8 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | .. | -1.6 | 1.6 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 5.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | -1.0 | .. | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 9.7 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | .. | -1.6 | 1.4 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 1.3 | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 7.4 | 2.4 | 0.6 | -0.9 | .. | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 4.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.8 | .. | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 14.7 | 4.2 | -9.8 | -0.9 | .. | -6.3 | 10.0 | -1.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 7.5 | .. | 11.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 4.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 6.1 | -0.3 | 1.6 | -1.7 | .. | -6.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -1.3 | .. | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3e5c>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 19. Construction, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 6.4 | 3.2 | 1.1 | -0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 7.7 | 3.1 | -2.4 | 0.9 | .. | 0.7 | 2.0 | -3.0 | 3.8 | 13.3 p | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 4.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | .. | 0.2 | 1.6 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 3.0 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 5.5 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.6 | .. | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 12.2 | -17.0 | -33.6 | 63.5 | .. | 28.0 | 8.1 | 118.9 | -73.6 | -13.0 | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | 3.8 | -6.3 | -0.3 | 8.9 | .. | 15.0 | 3.9 | -1.7 | 3.3 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 2.7 | 2.6 | -3.8 | 2.0 | .. | 2.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 5.1 | -3.7 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 6.9 | 5.5 | -0.4 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 9.3 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -3.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | 3.6 e | 1.6 e | -1.2 e | -1.4 e | .. | -1.1 e | -0.7 e | 0.9 e | 0.4 e | -0.5 e | .. | .. |
| France | 13.7 | 2.4 | -1.3 | 1.6 | .. | 0.9 | 0.2 | -1.6 | 0.2 | 1.6 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 0.9 | 1.4 | -1.1 | -0.5 | .. | 2.9 | 0.4 | -9.5 | 9.9 | 3.4 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 7.1 | 24.5 | -0.5 p | 11.0 p | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 11.9 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 | .. | -2.4 | 10.0 | -3.7 | -5.1 | 1.9 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 13.0 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | -3.1 | 2.0 p | -1.8 | -3.1 p | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 25.1 | 11.6 | -3.2 | 2.1 | .. | -0.8 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 1.5 | .. | .. |
| Japan | -2.8 | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latvia | -6.7 | -11.1 | -3.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 5.3 | 4.4 | -0.2 | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 6.1 | 1.0 p | 0.8 p | 0.3 p | .. | -1.8 p | 2.7 p | -1.7 p | -8.2 p | 13.2 p | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 8.0 p | 0.4 p | -1.4 | 2.7 | .. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | -1.5 | -0.2 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 2.1 p | 2.9 p | 0.6 p | 3.0 p | .. | 1.9 p | 0.9 p | 0.7 p | -1.1 p | 3.5 p | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 10.9 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 2.4 | 4.4 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 1.6 | 7.6 | -2.8 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 2.3 | -3.1 | 6.8 | 0.1 | -2.1 | .. |
| Portugal | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -2.2 | .. | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 5.3 | -0.5 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | -2.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 2.9 | .. | 0.8 | -1.3 | 8.4 | 3.3 | -0.8 | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | -0.5 | 22.2 | -1.5 | 9.9 | .. | 10.2 | -4.0 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 1.0 | .. | .. |
| Spain | -6.2 p | -7.5 p | -1.0 p | -1.6 p | .. | -0.3 p | -0.1 p | -0.1 p | 0.9 p | 1.4 p | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 1.5 | 0.4 p | -0.3 p | 0.7 p | .. | -0.6 p | -0.3 p | 0.7 p | 0.6 p | -1.6 p | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 1.3 | -4.5 | -5.5 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | -0.6 | -8.4 | -5.3 | 4.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 12.9 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | .. | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 2.4 | .. | .. |
| United States | 8.5 | 10.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | .. |
| Euro area | 6.1 | 2.4 | -1.5 | 0.4 | .. | 0.9 | 0.3 | -2.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 9.8 | 7.5 | -0.2 | 1.1 | .. | 0.5 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 1.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 5.3 | 2.7 | -1.4 | 0.7 | .. | 1.1 | 0.3 | -2.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total¹ | 6.5 | 4.4 | -1.3 | 2.3 | .. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -1.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 8.1 | -6.9 | -5.3 | -4.4 | .. | -0.4 | -2.7 | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 8.3 | 5.5 | -21.5 | -1.1 | .. | 4.8 | -2.1 | -8.9 | -14.0 | -12.8 | .. | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3e5c>.

1. This zone only includes OECD Member countries which report monthly data.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 20. Permits issued: dwellings, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|--------|-------|------|-----|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 22.0 | -16.4 | 2.4 | -3.1 | .. | -6.6 | -3.4 | 13.6 | -21.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 4.3 | -10.6 | -1.9 p | -5.0 p | .. | -8.0 p | 3.3 p | 0.3 p | 7.2 p | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 30.1 | 2.0 | -5.9 | -13.3 | .. | -10.8 | 13.1 | -7.6 | -6.3 | 7.9 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 18.7 | -23.4 | -22.3 | 86.0 | .. | 28.2 | 7.8 | 162.0 | -80.1 | -18.7 | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 36.3 | 32.6 | 50.1 | -25.9 | .. | -27.1 | 18.0 | 15.6 | -35.0 | -21.2 | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 27.6 | -7.1 | -18.1 | 12.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | -3.5 | -6.4 | .. | .. | .. | 6.9 | -4.0 | -10.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | -0.7 | -22.9 | 5.0 | 26.9 | -31.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | 11.3 e | -22.1 e | -23.9 e | -6.0 e | .. | -11.0 e | 3.4 e | -26.6 e | 42.5 e | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 19.4 | 4.1 | -7.4 | -28.5 | 9.0 | -7.6 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 10.4 | -2.7 | -2.4 | .. |
| Germany | 3.6 | -6.9 | -8.7 | -7.7 | .. | -6.3 | -1.2 | 3.9 | -9.0 | 5.5 | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 36.0 | 20.0 | -7.5 | 1.6 | .. | -14.8 | 24.5 | 12.3 | -39.8 | -9.5 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 1.5 | -20.5 | -39.1 | 12.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 36.5 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 13.2 | .. | -13.2 | 82.2 | 55.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 25.0 | 12.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latvia | 16.8 | -5.2 | 12.2 | -27.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 29.4 | -18.2 | -7.9 | -20.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 21.4 | -22.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 24.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -8.3 | -11.9 | -11.0 | 6.4 | -7.5 | -5.1 | -9.4 | 7.0 | .. |
| Norway | 2.1 | 1.2 | -7.8 | 3.7 | -14.0 | 1.0 | -10.5 | 10.0 | -17.0 | 4.9 | -6.4 | .. |
| Poland | 23.5 | -12.6 | .. | .. | .. | -5.6 | 11.6 | -10.9 | -5.1 | -1.6 | 1.3 | .. |
| Portugal | 8.8 | 9.0 | -4.8 | 7.5 | .. | 8.2 | -7.7 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 12.8 | 7.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 42.7 | 66.8 | 0.4 | 6.6 | .. | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 25.0 | -26.1 | -15.1 | -23.1 | .. | -9.2 | -24.1 | -0.4 | -15.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 45.5 | -13.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 15.3 | 7.5 | -4.9 | -8.3 | .. | -1.7 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 3.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 15.6 | 1.8 | -9.1 | -6.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 37.4 | -5.6 | -9.3 | 12.2 | .. | 13.4 | 8.4 | -26.5 | -13.1 | 38.5 | .. | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 21. Passenger car registrations, 2015=100

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.0 | 38.8 | 34.8 | 38.6 | 38.2 | 40.0 | .. |
| Austria | 77.7 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 67.2 | 81.7 | 62.5 | 70.7 | 68.5 | 73.3 | 69.6 | 102.3 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 72.9 | 71.3 | 58.9 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 123.9 | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.1 | 34.7 | 27.0 | 25.2 | 27.3 | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84.6 | 90.5 | 75.6 | 89.1 | 87.5 | 116.3 | .. |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63.2 | 76.4 | 88.5 | 60.6 | 67.5 | 104.0 | .. |
| Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 95.3 | 81.4 | 130.6 | 101.1 | 91.1 | 130.5 | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68.3 | 70.5 | 68.2 | 79.1 | 67.5 | 84.7 | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.1 | 97.5 | 117.6 | 67.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 123.3 | 127.8 | 102.7 | 166.7 | 157.6 | 210.3 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 128.4 | 147.7 | 124.4 | 129.3 | 151.6 | 178.8 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69.4 | 110.7 | 124.0 | 62.4 | 79.9 | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.9 | 23.3 | 8.6 | 166.3 | 131.6 | 156.4 | .. |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84.5 | 106.6 | 45.2 | 235.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 88.3 | 91.3 | 79.9 | 97.9 | 99.3 | 128.2 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82.6 | 85.6 | 80.2 | 89.7 | 105.0 | 146.5 | 85.7 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92.3 | 105.2 | 96.2 | 95.1 | 88.9 | 112.7 | .. |
| Latvia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 119.8 | 121.0 | 153.0 | .. |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 120.1 | 124.5 | 102.4 | 143.1 | 141.2 | 178.9 | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.5 | 88.7 | 80.6 | 96.2 | 107.9 | 135.5 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.4 | 74.3 | 82.5 | 87.7 | 75.1 | 100.0 | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90.5 | 92.1 | 77.9 | 82.5 | 70.5 | 107.1 | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94.7 | 142.3 | 293.0 | 15.0 | 47.7 | 140.0 | .. |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 109.0 | 116.4 | 125.6 | 119.3 | 131.2 | 168.4 | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84.4 | 102.4 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 108.1 | 144.3 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 116.1 | 107.6 | 99.4 | 103.0 | 102.1 | 136.5 | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76.5 | 85.0 | 85.8 | 74.4 | 85.9 | 115.5 | 86.7 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.0 | 87.2 | 119.0 | 50.7 | 63.1 | 102.6 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63.4 | 78.0 | 89.5 | 60.9 | 63.0 | 91.7 | .. |
| Türkiye | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.4 | 89.1 | 90.9 | 130.9 | 75.4 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61.2 | 65.1 | 58.5 | 60.1 | 33.9 | 131.2 | 60.6 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.8 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 33.5 | 35.7 | 45.4 | 46.2 |
| Euro area | 80.6 | 77.2 | .. | .. | .. | 79.0 | 88.1 | 95.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80.9 | 89.9 | 97.2 | 82.4 | 87.0 | 117.9 | .. |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.4 | 89.7 | 92.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available

Source: Production and Sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 22. Retail trade, volume, percentage change previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 3.5 | 5.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 3.0 | -0.8 | -0.9 p | -2.7 p | -0.6 p | -4.9 p | -1.3 p | -1.0 p | 0.2 p | 0.6 p | -0.2 p | .. |
| Belgium | 5.5 p | -3.6 p | -0.2 p | -2.7 p | -1.9 p | -3.3 p | 0.7 p | -3.0 p | -0.3 p | 0.8 p | -1.1 p | .. |
| Canada | 8.5 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 0.2 | .. | 0.0 | -0.4 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 26.5 | -5.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 13.7 | 9.5 | -4.9 | -2.0 | .. | -2.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -1.8 | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 4.1 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -1.8 | .. | -1.8 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 0.8 | -0.3 e | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -1.6 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -1.5 | .. |
| Estonia | 11.8 | 1.9 | -2.3 | -1.8 | -3.8 | -1.1 | 1.2 | -2.8 | -1.2 | -1.6 | -0.4 | .. |
| Finland | 3.4 | -3.6 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 0.4 | -3.3 | 2.5 | -0.1 | -1.8 | .. |
| France | 9.9 p | 3.3 p | -0.7 p | -0.8 p | -0.3 p | -1.4 p | -0.4 p | -1.0 p | 1.0 p | 0.0 p | -1.4 p | .. |
| Germany | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -2.7 | 0.9 | -1.8 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -2.4 | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -0.7 p | 0.6 p | -0.9 p | 0.6 p | 1.6 p | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 3.7 | 5.2 p | -3.8 p | -2.6 p | .. | -1.4 p | 0.0 p | -2.9 p | -0.8 p | -2.0 p | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 9.5 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 | .. |
| Israel | 10.3 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 3.3 | .. | 4.1 | -2.7 | -1.7 | 3.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 8.0 | -0.2 | -1.7 | -1.1 | .. | -0.6 | 0.6 | -1.4 | 0.7 | -0.4 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | .. | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.8 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 5.8 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -2.3 | -0.2 | -1.5 | 5.2 | 0.4 | .. |
| Latvia | 2.5 | 4.3 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 1.2 | -2.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -2.7 | .. |
| Lithuania | 12.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -1.8 p | -0.9 | 0.1 | -2.0 | 0.8 | -1.6 | -0.6 p | .. |
| Luxembourg | 9.7 | 2.6 p | 2.6 | -2.2 p | 2.2 p | -2.4 p | -1.1 p | -1.4 p | 3.1 p | 1.7 p | -1.9 p | .. |
| Mexico | 7.8 p | 4.2 p | 0.2 | 0.7 | .. | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 2.6 p | 0.3 p | -1.7 p | -1.2 p | 0.5 p | -0.3 p | 1.7 p | -6.2 p | 5.0 p | -0.3 p | -1.3 p | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | 2.6 | -4.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0.0 | -5.4 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.4 | 2.2 | -4.6 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 | .. |
| Poland | 9.1 | 10.1 | -0.2 | 1.7 | -1.7 p | -0.6 | 2.8 | -3.0 | 1.5 p | -2.0 p | -2.4 p | .. |
| Portugal | 7.3 | 13.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | .. | 2.5 | 0.9 | -2.9 | 1.4 | -0.5 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 1.3 | 4.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 | .. | -0.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -1.6 p | -0.5 p | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 3.4 p | 0.6 p | -0.2 p | 2.5 p | 1.8 p | 0.6 p | 1.7 p | 0.4 p | 0.9 p | -0.3 p | 0.7 p | .. |
| Sweden | 5.9 | -2.6 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -2.9 | -1.2 | 0.5 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -1.7 | -1.6 | .. |
| Switzerland | 4.6 p | 0.1 p | -0.2 p | -0.9 p | 0.4 p | -0.7 p | 0.4 p | -1.8 p | 1.1 p | 0.6 p | -0.2 p | .. |
| Türkiye | 15.5 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 6.6 | .. | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 5.7 | -6.5 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 4.4 | -3.6 | -1.6 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -0.5 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -1.0 | .. |
| United States | 12.6 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 2.3 | -0.4 | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 5.1 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -1.0 | .. | -1.5 | 0.6 | -1.5 | 0.8 | -0.8 | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 9.3 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -1.1 | .. | 0.0 | -0.8 | -1.0 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 5.4 | 1.3 | -0.8 | -0.9 | .. | -1.3 | 0.7 | -1.5 | 0.9 | -0.9 | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 8.8 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | .. | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 1.4 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -0.7 | .. | 0.1 | -0.9 | -2.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 6.3 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 0.3 | .. | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 1.5 | -0.1 | .. | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 23. Inflation rate: all items, percentage change over same period previous year

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 2.9 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 2.8 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 9.2 | .. |
| Belgium | 2.4 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.6 |
| Canada | 3.4 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.3 | .. |
| Chile | 4.5 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 9.9 |
| Colombia | 3.5 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 3.8 | 15.1 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 15.0 | .. |
| Denmark | 1.9 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 6.7 | .. |
| Estonia | 4.7 | 19.4 | 23.8 | 20.4 | 17.1 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 13.5 |
| Finland | 2.2 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 7.9 | .. |
| France | 1.6 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.7 | .. |
| Germany | 3.1 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 7.4 | .. |
| Greece | 1.2 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 4.6 | .. |
| Hungary | 5.1 | 14.6 | 16.5 | 22.7 | 25.4 | 21.1 | 22.5 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 25.2 | .. |
| Iceland | 4.4 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| Ireland | 2.4 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 7.7 | .. |
| Israel | 1.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | .. |
| Italy | 1.9 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 7.6 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 2.5 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| Latvia | 3.3 | 17.3 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 17.3 | .. |
| Lithuania | 4.7 | 19.7 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 18.4 | 23.6 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 18.7 | 16.6 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 2.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Mexico | 5.7 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.8 | .. |
| Netherlands | 2.7 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 14.3 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 4.4 | .. |
| New Zealand | 3.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 3.5 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 | .. |
| Poland | 5.1 | 14.3 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 16.1 | .. |
| Portugal | 1.3 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.4 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 3.1 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 14.7 | .. |
| Slovenia | 1.9 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 10.5 | .. |
| Spain | 3.1 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 3.3 | .. |
| Sweden | 2.2 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 10.6 | .. |
| Switzerland | 0.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Türkiye | 19.6 | 72.3 | 81.1 | 77.4 | 54.3 | 85.5 | 84.4 | 64.3 | 57.7 | 55.2 | 50.5 | .. |
| United Kingdom ¹ | 2.5 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 8.9 | .. |
| United States | 4.7 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.0 | .. |
| Euro area | 2.6 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.0 | .. | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 8.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 3.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.4 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 2.9 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 8.3 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 4.0 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 7.7 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 48.4 | 72.4 | 77.6 | 91.8 | 102.0 | 88.0 | 92.4 | 94.8 | 98.8 | 102.5 | 104.3 | .. |
| Brazil | 8.3 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.7 | .. |
| China | 0.9 | .. | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | .. |
| India | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | .. |
| Indonesia | 1.6 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.0 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 4.6 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/cf2b>.

1. Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 24. Inflation rate: food, percentage change over same period previous year

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 7.9 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 9.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 0.8 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 14.5 | .. |
| Belgium | -0.4 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 17.6 |
| Canada | 2.2 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 9.7 | .. |
| Chile | 5.4 | 17.7 | 21.0 | 23.6 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 23.9 | 21.4 | 17.4 | 14.8 |
| Colombia | 9.7 | 25.0 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 24.0 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 26.2 | 24.1 | 21.8 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 0.8 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 25.5 | 24.1 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 23.9 | 23.5 | .. |
| Denmark | 0.6 | 11.5 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 15.8 | .. |
| Estonia | 1.8 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 28.7 | 25.7 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 27.4 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 23.4 |
| Finland | 0.6 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 16.2 | .. |
| France | 0.6 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 15.6 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 16.9 | .. |
| Germany | 3.1 | 12.6 | 15.5 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 21.2 | .. |
| Greece | 1.4 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 14.3 | .. |
| Hungary | 3.4 | 27.8 | 33.1 | 46.0 | 45.8 | 42.9 | 47.1 | 47.8 | 46.9 | 45.8 | 44.8 | .. |
| Iceland | 3.5 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.5 |
| Ireland | -0.3 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 | .. |
| Israel | 1.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.4 | .. |
| Italy | 0.6 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 13.2 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 5.9 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.0 |
| Latvia | 2.2 | 21.6 | 25.8 | 29.3 | 25.8 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 25.3 | 24.1 | .. |
| Lithuania | 2.8 | 26.3 | 30.5 | 34.7 | 30.3 | 33.7 | 35.6 | 34.7 | 33.2 | 30.2 | 27.6 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 0.9 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 12.5 |
| Mexico | 7.2 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 11.0 | .. |
| Netherlands | -0.2 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 17.7 | 13.8 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 17.8 | .. |
| New Zealand | 1.8 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 11.8 | 12.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | -2.0 | 6.5 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 8.6 | .. |
| Poland | 3.2 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 21.9 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 24.0 | 24.0 | .. |
| Portugal | 0.7 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 18.6 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 21.5 | 19.6 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 1.8 | 18.6 | 21.1 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 26.0 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 27.5 | 27.8 | 28.1 | .. |
| Slovenia | -0.2 | 12.2 | 13.8 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 19.0 | .. |
| Spain | 1.8 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 16.6 | 16.5 | .. |
| Sweden | 0.4 | 11.3 | 14.5 | 17.8 | 20.1 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 19.7 | .. |
| Switzerland | -1.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Türkiye | 24.3 | 85.6 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 69.3 | 99.0 | 102.5 | 77.9 | 71.0 | 69.3 | 67.9 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 0.3 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 16.6 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 19.2 | .. |
| United States | 3.5 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 8.3 | .. |
| Euro area | 1.3 | 10.5 | .. | .. | .. | 15.5 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 2.5 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 10.9 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 1.6 | 11.9 | .. | .. | .. | 17.3 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 19.2 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 3.5 | 13.2 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 14.0 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 49.8 | 74.6 | 79.2 | 93.6 | 102.7 | 91.6 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 98.4 | 102.6 | 106.6 | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | 7.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 9.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 6.1 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 14.0 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/cf2b>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 25. Inflation rate: energy, percentage change over same period previous year

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 10.9 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 7.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 12.3 | 39.2 | 47.3 | 39.6 | 23.2 | 50.0 | 42.1 | 26.9 | 36.3 | 26.7 | 9.2 | .. |
| Belgium | 12.3 | 52.3 | 53.2 | 43.4 | -4.3 | 63.0 | 36.1 | 32.9 | 5.2 | -7.9 | -10.1 | -17.1 |
| Canada | 18.8 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 12.5 | -0.9 | 16.2 | 13.9 | 7.3 | 5.4 | -0.6 | -6.9 | .. |
| Chile | 9.0 | 20.9 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 13.4 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 8.1 |
| Colombia | 5.1 | 15.1 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 20.5 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 7.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 1.4 | 30.9 | 39.5 | 20.5 | 31.5 | 12.3 | 25.9 | 23.8 | 38.6 | 33.8 | 23.1 | .. |
| Denmark | 11.5 | 41.6 | 47.1 | 39.9 | 12.4 | 53.1 | 36.6 | 30.2 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 7.0 | .. |
| Estonia | 18.4 | 63.5 | 87.4 | 44.0 | 26.0 | 60.0 | 52.7 | 24.0 | 33.4 | 30.3 | 15.5 | 10.8 |
| Finland | 9.6 | 30.7 | 31.9 | 29.7 | 13.5 | 27.2 | 33.7 | 28.1 | 21.1 | 16.8 | 3.6 | .. |
| France | 10.5 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 18.0 | 11.6 | 19.8 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 5.2 | .. |
| Germany | 10.8 | 30.2 | 31.4 | 30.1 | 15.7 | 36.1 | 32.6 | 21.4 | 24.0 | 20.0 | 5.0 | .. |
| Greece | 12.3 | 38.4 | 48.2 | 11.8 | -6.3 | 19.6 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 1.2 | -5.2 | -14.1 | .. |
| Hungary | 11.2 | 15.4 | 13.2 | 30.6 | 39.6 | 26.7 | 26.0 | 39.4 | 44.4 | 39.5 | 35.1 | .. |
| Iceland | 7.4 | 17.4 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 13.6 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 14.6 | 9.5 | 7.9 |
| Ireland | 12.3 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 24.0 | 47.7 | 43.1 | 34.3 | 33.1 | 29.3 | 11.6 | .. |
| Israel | 5.4 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 14.0 | 8.5 | 4.4 | .. |
| Italy | 14.1 | 50.8 | 44.1 | 67.7 | 26.5 | 71.1 | 67.6 | 64.7 | 42.5 | 28.2 | 10.7 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 7.6 | 19.0 | 21.4 | 14.7 | 9.3 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 11.5 | 1.9 | -1.4 |
| Latvia | 10.5 | 48.9 | 67.7 | 51.2 | 41.8 | 56.6 | 51.7 | 45.5 | 51.1 | 46.4 | 29.5 | .. |
| Lithuania | 14.3 | 56.2 | 68.4 | 52.1 | 26.7 | 63.2 | 51.7 | 42.1 | 33.6 | 29.2 | 18.0 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 18.8 | 30.8 | 29.2 | 18.7 | -1.9 | 26.7 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 5.3 | -2.0 | -8.1 | -9.8 |
| Mexico | 13.7 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | -2.1 | .. |
| Netherlands | 17.3 | 70.6 | 90.6 | 54.9 | -11.6 | 99.8 | 41.3 | 30.0 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -28.2 | .. |
| New Zealand | 8.5 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 4.1 | -2.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 44.5 | 26.4 | 27.0 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 29.3 | 18.6 | 6.5 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 9.8 | .. |
| Poland | 12.1 | 29.8 | 35.3 | 29.2 | 24.5 | 33.7 | 29.2 | 24.8 | 26.0 | 31.0 | 16.4 | .. |
| Portugal | 7.3 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 1.4 | 27.6 | 24.7 | 20.8 | 7.1 | 1.9 | -4.4 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0.1 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 11.2 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 17.0 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 9.1 | .. |
| Slovenia | 11.1 | 23.1 | 33.8 | 17.9 | 10.1 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 15.4 | .. |
| Spain | 21.2 | 27.9 | 33.5 | 1.7 | -15.0 | 8.0 | 4.5 | -6.9 | -8.3 | -8.9 | -25.6 | .. |
| Sweden | 17.0 | 32.9 | 36.2 | 30.5 | 9.1 | 28.9 | 30.1 | 32.3 | 17.7 | 12.0 | -1.2 | .. |
| Switzerland | 8.6 | 22.4 | 26.6 | 18.6 | 15.7 | 20.9 | 18.6 | 16.2 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 10.8 | 6.9 |
| Türkiye | 21.7 | 126.6 | 140.6 | 116.0 | 38.2 | 137.1 | 123.3 | 91.6 | 47.2 | 42.2 | 26.9 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 9.1 | 47.3 | 52.9 | 55.2 | 46.1 | 58.6 | 55.2 | 52.3 | 50.7 | 48.3 | 39.7 | .. |
| United States | 21.0 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 12.7 | 2.1 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 5.2 | -6.4 | .. |
| Euro area | 13.0 | 36.9 | 39.5 | 33.8 | .. | 41.3 | 34.8 | 25.4 | 18.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 16.3 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 20.4 | 8.4 | 24.5 | 20.8 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 10.7 | -0.2 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 12.6 | 35.2 | 38.4 | 32.4 | 12.8 | 38.7 | 33.3 | 25.5 | 20.6 | 16.6 | 2.6 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 15.5 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 23.0 | 9.5 | 27.6 | 23.4 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 11.9 | 1.3 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 5.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 14.3 | 23.6 | 27.5 | 18.0 | 9.6 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 8.1 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/cf2b>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 26. Inflation rate: excl. food and energy, percentage change over same period previous year

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 1.4 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 6.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 2.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.5 | .. |
| Belgium | 1.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| Canada | 2.4 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.5 | .. |
| Chile | 3.8 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 8.7 |
| Colombia | 2.1 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.5 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 5.0 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 10.9 | .. |
| Denmark | 1.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | .. |
| Estonia | 2.8 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 10.5 |
| Finland | 1.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.1 | .. |
| France | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | .. |
| Germany | 2.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | .. |
| Greece | -0.6 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 | .. |
| Hungary | 4.5 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 16.3 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 17.0 | .. |
| Iceland | 4.4 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| Ireland | 1.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 6.4 | .. |
| Israel | 1.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | .. |
| Italy | 0.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 1.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Latvia | 1.9 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.3 | .. |
| Lithuania | 3.5 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.3 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 1.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| Mexico | 3.9 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | .. |
| Netherlands | 1.9 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 | .. |
| New Zealand | 3.7 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 1.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.0 | .. |
| Poland | 4.1 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.3 | .. |
| Portugal | 0.8 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 4.1 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 11.6 | .. |
| Slovenia | 1.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | .. |
| Spain | 0.6 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | .. |
| Sweden | 1.3 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 10.4 | .. |
| Switzerland | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Türkiye | 17.4 | 58.6 | 67.1 | 65.0 | 51.5 | 71.7 | 70.6 | 54.3 | 54.2 | 51.9 | 48.4 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 2.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | .. |
| United States | 3.6 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | .. |
| Euro area | 1.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | .. | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 2.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 1.8 | 4.7 | .. | .. | .. | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 3.0 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 5.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/cf2b>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 27. Inflation rate: total HICP, percentage change over same period previous year
Harmonised index of consumer prices

| | 2020 | | | 2022 | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 1.4 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 9.6 e |
| Belgium | 0.4 | 3.2 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 3.3 e |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 3.3 | 3.3 | 14.8 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 16.5 | .. |
| Denmark | 0.3 | 1.9 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.3 | .. |
| Estonia | -0.6 | 4.5 | 19.4 | 25.2 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 13.2 e |
| Finland | 0.4 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 e |
| France | 0.5 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 e |
| Germany | 0.4 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 7.6 e |
| Greece | -1.3 | 0.6 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 e |
| Hungary | 3.4 | 5.2 | 15.3 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 25.0 | 26.2 | 25.8 | 25.6 | .. |
| Iceland | 1.2 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.6 | .. |
| Ireland | -0.5 | 2.4 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.3 e |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | -0.1 | 1.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 8.8 e |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latvia | 0.1 | 3.2 | 17.2 | 21.4 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 17.2 | 15.0 e |
| Lithuania | 1.1 | 4.6 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 15.2 | 13.3 e |
| Luxembourg | 0.0 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 e |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1.1 | 2.8 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 4.5 | 5.9 e |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 1.2 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | .. |
| Poland | 3.7 | 5.2 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 17.2 | 15.2 | .. |
| Portugal | -0.1 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 6.9 e |
| Slovak Republic | 2.0 | 2.8 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 14.0 e |
| Slovenia | -0.3 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 9.2 e |
| Spain | -0.3 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 e |
| Sweden | 0.7 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 8.1 | .. |
| Switzerland | -0.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | .. |
| Türkiye | 12.3 | 19.6 | 72.3 | 80.1 | 83.4 | 85.4 | 84.4 | 64.3 | 57.7 | 55.2 | 50.6 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 0.9 | 2.6 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.1 | .. |
| United States | 0.8 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 3.9 | .. |
| Euro area | 0.3 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 8.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 0.7 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 8.3 | .. |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/cf2b>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 28. Producer prices: domestic manuf., percentage change over same period previous year

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 5.7 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 10.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 6.9 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 10.2 | .. | 11.5 | 9.3 | 9.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 14.6 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 15.4 | .. | 17.9 | 15.0 | 13.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 13.9 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 9.0 | .. | 9.9 | 9.4 | 7.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 8.0 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 16.8 | .. | 17.5 | 17.3 | 15.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | 9.1 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 9.9 | .. | 12.0 | 9.8 | 8.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 8.4 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 16.0 | .. | 18.4 | 15.7 | 14.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 5.3 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 12.6 | .. | 14.0 | 12.2 | 11.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 11.5 | 20.0 | 17.3 | 16.8 | .. | 15.9 | 16.8 | 17.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | 11.2 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 15.9 | .. | 18.7 | 15.7 | 13.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 6.3 | 17.1 | 18.4 | 16.0 | .. | 17.6 | 15.9 | 14.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 5.8 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 14.1 | .. | 15.3 | 13.9 | 13.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 10.8 | 23.9 | 25.3 | 18.5 | .. | 21.8 | 19.3 | 14.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 13.9 | 33.4 | 37.8 | 35.8 | .. | 37.3 | 35.6 | 34.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 11.5 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 6.3 | .. | 7.0 | 3.5 | 8.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 2.2 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 9.7 | .. | 10.3 | 9.9 | 8.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 7.6 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 9.9 | .. | 9.9 | 11.3 | 8.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 6.9 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 12.4 | .. | 13.7 | 12.3 | 11.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 4.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.9 | .. | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 10.4 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 6.7 | .. | 7.8 | 6.3 | 5.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latvia | 10.3 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 28.7 | .. | 29.1 | 29.0 | 27.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 11.5 | 35.9 | 40.8 | 29.3 | .. | 34.8 | 27.9 | 25.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 15.9 | 20.9 | 19.9 | 10.8 | .. | 15.7 | 8.9 | 8.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 6.4 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 5.9 | .. | 7.3 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 12.1 | 21.6 | 23.0 | 16.0 | .. | 18.9 | 15.7 | 13.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 4.9 | .. | 14.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 7.3 | 19.5 | 22.3 | 20.1 | .. | 20.6 | 20.8 | 18.9 | 17.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 11.0 | 24.9 | 26.6 | 21.6 | .. | 24.5 | 20.9 | 19.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 7.7 | 21.6 | 23.9 | 19.8 | .. | 21.8 | 20.5 | 17.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 5.7 | 18.1 | 20.5 | 16.1 | .. | 17.5 | 17.0 | 14.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 6.5 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 17.5 | .. | 17.7 | 17.4 | 17.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 10.1 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 16.0 | .. | 18.6 | 16.0 | 13.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 2.1 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 5.9 | .. | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 45.0 | 110.0 | 125.0 | 101.0 | .. | 123.0 | 107.6 | 78.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 5.2 | 16.2 | 19.1 | 16.2 | .. | 17.5 | 16.3 | 14.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 12.2 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 10.6 | .. | 12.6 | 11.3 | 7.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 7.4 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 14.6 | .. | 16.2 | 14.4 | 13.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 9.2 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 11.4 | .. | 12.9 | 11.8 | 9.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 7.8 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 15.3 | .. | 17.0 | 15.1 | 13.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 10.3 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 15.3 | .. | 17.3 | 15.7 | 12.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 20.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 7.1 | 14.4 | 17.0 | 14.8 | .. | 16.0 | 15.0 | 13.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/cf2b>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 29. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | .. | .. | 115.7 | 117.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 112.6 | .. | 118.1 | .. | .. | 119.0 | 120.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 110.8 | 118.3 p | 120.9 | 121.5 p | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 113.0 | 119.1 | 119.8 | 123.1 | .. | 122.5 | 122.3 | 124.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | 101.6 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 98.8 | .. | 101.3 | 98.8 | 98.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 136.3 | 147.6 | 148.7 | 152.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 114.5 | 117.4 | 117.7 | 118.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 134.3 | 150.1 | 151.0 | 155.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | 108.4 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 112.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 109.7 | 113.7 | 114.6 | 115.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 113.1 | 116.0 | 116.3 | 117.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 173.9 | 200.9 | 204.7 | 214.8 | .. | 211.2 | 214.5 | 218.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 148.8 | 160.9 | 160.7 | 166.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 115.9 | .. | 119.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 125.1 | 130.5 | 131.4 | 134.7 | .. | 134.8 | 134.3 | 134.9 | 133.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 105.0 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.0 | .. | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.5 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 102.1 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.7 | .. | 103.3 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 102.9 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 123.5 | 130.7 | 130.1 | 130.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latvia | 152.0 p | 166.3 p | 164.9 p | 168.8 p | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 215.1 | 243.2 | 246.7 | 254.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 101.4 | 106.4 | 107.5 | .. | .. | 108.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 137.9 p | 149.0 p | 151.0 | 154.4 | .. | 152.6 | 154.0 | 156.5 | 157.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 115.3 | 118.5 | 118.8 | 120.5 | .. | 119.6 | 119.9 | 121.8 | 121.7 | 121.8 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 117.9 | .. | 129.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 114.2 | 118.3 | 118.9 | 120.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 145.6 | 161.4 | 163.6 | 167.1 | .. | 166.1 | 167.1 | 168.0 | 170.6 | 172.9 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 124.6 | 133.2 | 134.5 | 137.0 | .. | 136.2 | 137.0 | 137.7 | 140.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 132.2 | 143.1 | 144.5 | 146.8 | .. | 146.2 | 147.9 | 146.2 | 149.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 126.2 | 135.0 | 136.1 | 137.6 | .. | 137.7 | 137.9 | 137.2 | 139.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 106.0 | 109.2 | 110.2 | 110.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 113.3 | 116.1 | 117.0 | 117.0 | .. | 117.1 | 117.3 | 116.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 283.4 | 490.4 | 559.5 | 622.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 113.3 | 118.7 | 119.4 | 121.6 | .. | 120.8 | 121.3 | 122.6 | 122.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 119.6 | 125.9 | 126.5 | 128.4 | 129.8 | 127.5 | 128.6 | 129.0 | 129.7 | 129.5 | 130.2 | .. |
| Euro area | 112.2 | 116.0 | 115.6 | 117.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 114.0 | 118.7 | 119.2 | 120.7 | .. | 120.1 | 120.8 | 121.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 115.6 | 120.2 | 120.5 | 121.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 121.0 | 129.4 | 130.9 | 133.4 | .. | 132.8 | 133.4 | 133.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/9629>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 30. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | .. | .. | 0.2 | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 3.7 | .. | 1.0 | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 1.3 | 6.8 p | 4.3 | 0.5 p | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 2.8 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | .. | 1.4 | -0.1 | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | 4.4 | -0.5 | -6.2 | -2.2 | .. | -2.4 | -2.5 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 5.5 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 2.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 4.8 | 11.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 1.5 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 8.2 | 15.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | .. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 7.3 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 3.8 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 2.9 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | .. | 1.7 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | .. | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.7 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 6.9 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latvia | 2.9 p | 9.4 p | 1.1 p | 2.4 p | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 8.7 | 13.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 2.1 | 4.9 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 5.3 p | 8.0 p | 2.5 | 2.2 | .. | -0.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 2.3 | .. | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 2.9 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 9.2 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | .. | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 4.9 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | .. | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 7.2 | 8.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | .. | 0.5 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 2.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 4.9 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | .. | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | -0.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 19.9 | 73.1 | 33.9 | 11.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 3.8 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 4.4 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.5 | .. |
| Euro area | 0.8 | 3.3 | -0.3 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 3.2 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 4.1 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | .. | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/9629>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 31. Unit labour cost: total economy, percentage change over previous period*Early estimates, seasonally adjusted*

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 4.6 | -1.4 | -1.5 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 2.6 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | .. |
| Austria | 9.5 | -8.0 | 3.2 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | .. |
| Belgium | 6.3 | -3.5 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | .. |
| Canada | 4.8 | -2.9 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 2.8 | -2.1 | 2.7 | -2.7 | 4.5 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 4.8 | -3.8 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | .. |
| Estonia | -1.4 | 2.7 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 5.9 | .. |
| Finland | 0.5 | -3.1 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 | .. |
| France | 4.5 | -4.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | .. |
| Germany | 5.5 | -5.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 3.2 | .. |
| Greece | 10.0 | -3.2 | -2.6 | -2.6 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 1.2 | -1.9 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. |
| Hungary | 11.3 | -6.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 12.1 | -5.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | -5.4 | -5.6 | 11.9 | -11.7 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | -4.6 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 1.0 | .. |
| Israel | 3.4 | -1.3 | -2.6 | 2.4 | -1.2 | 1.0 | -1.7 | 3.8 | -0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 1.6 | -2.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 2.2 | .. |
| Japan | 5.9 | -4.8 | -1.2 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | .. |
| Korea | 2.7 | -1.5 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 2.6 | -1.0 | 1.1 | .. | .. |
| Latvia | -1.0 | -1.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 4.4 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | .. |
| Lithuania | 1.3 | -0.9 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 4.6 | .. |
| Luxembourg | -2.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.1 | -0.7 | 4.3 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 7.3 | -4.5 | 3.1 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -0.8 | 2.9 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 7.9 | -9.7 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 2.9 | -1.6 | 2.1 | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0.8 | -2.4 | 0.8 | 3.2 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.2 | -0.8 | 1.0 | .. |
| Poland | 7.3 | -3.3 | 2.6 | -2.0 | -1.4 | -1.3 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 4.1 | .. |
| Portugal | 11.8 | -9.2 | 2.1 | 3.4 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | -0.8 | -4.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 8.3 | -9.2 | 6.6 | 0.6 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -2.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 1.8 | .. |
| Spain | 7.2 | -4.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -2.4 | 1.8 | -2.0 | 1.6 | -1.9 | 2.9 | 0.5 | .. |
| Sweden | 6.3 | -5.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | .. |
| Switzerland | 1.1 | -0.3 | -2.2 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 3.0 | -6.3 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 24.2 | 9.1 | 27.8 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 21.5 | -12.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -3.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | .. | .. |
| United States | 2.9 | -2.8 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | .. |
| Euro area | 5.0 | -4.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | .. |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 5.1 | -4.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/ff43>.

Data

now correspond to early estimates of unit labour costs.

Source: Labour: unit labour cost, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 32. Harmonised unemployment rate
As percentage of labour force, seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | .. |
| Austria | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | .. |
| Belgium | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | .. |
| Canada | 7.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Chile | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 13.8 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.1 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 16.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 10.6 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | .. |
| Denmark | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | .. |
| Estonia | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | .. |
| Finland | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | .. |
| France | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | .. |
| Germany | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | .. |
| Greece | 14.8 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 10.9 | .. |
| Hungary | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | .. |
| Iceland | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | .. |
| Ireland | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | .. |
| Israel | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | .. |
| Italy | 9.6 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | .. |
| Japan | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | .. |
| Korea | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | .. |
| Latvia | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | .. |
| Lithuania | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | .. |
| Mexico | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | .. |
| Netherlands | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | .. |
| New Zealand | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | .. |
| Poland | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | .. |
| Portugal | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | .. |
| Spain | 14.8 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.8 | .. |
| Sweden | 8.8 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.2 | .. |
| Switzerland | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | 12.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.2 | .. | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.0 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | .. | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Euro area | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | .. | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 5.2 e | 4.1 e | 4.0 e | 4.0 e | 3.9 e | 4.0 e | 4.0 e | 3.9 e | 3.9 e | 4.0 e | 3.9 e | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 6.2 e | 5.0 e | 4.9 e | 4.9 e | 4.8 e | 4.9 e | 4.9 e | 4.9 e | 4.8 e | 4.8 e | 4.8 e | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3c6f>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 33. Total employment, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | -1.6 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Austria | -1.3 | 0.2 | 3.2 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Belgium | -0.6 | 1.1 | 2.8 | -1.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | .. |
| Canada | -5.6 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Chile | -12.3 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 1.1 |
| Colombia | -10.1 | 2.0 | 8.0 | -3.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | -1.0 | -1.5 | 1.9 |
| Costa Rica | -10.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 2.2 | -0.6 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -3.2 |
| Czech Republic | -1.3 | -0.4 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.2 | .. |
| Denmark | -0.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| Estonia | -2.2 | -0.4 | 4.1 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | .. |
| Finland | -1.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.9 | .. |
| France | -0.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | .. |
| Germany | -1.3 e | -0.9 | 2.8 | -1.1 e | 0.5 e | 0.6 e | 0.2 e | 1.6 e | 0.7 e | 0.0 e | 0.4 e | .. |
| Greece | -0.9 | 1.4 | 5.4 | -2.9 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. |
| Hungary | -1.1 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. |
| Iceland | -3.2 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 3.0 | .. |
| Ireland | -1.2 | 4.1 | 6.6 | -0.2 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | .. |
| Israel | -1.3 | 1.1 | 5.8 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 |
| Italy | -2.0 | -1.5 | 2.4 | -2.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.4 | .. |
| Japan | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Korea | -0.8 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Latvia | -1.9 | -2.6 | 2.5 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Lithuania | -1.5 | 0.8 | 3.8 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 0.7 | -1.9 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 1.1 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.1 | .. |
| Mexico | -6.8 e | 8.3 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | .. |
| New Zealand | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Norway | -0.5 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | .. |
| Poland | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.3 | .. |
| Portugal | -2.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | -2.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | .. |
| Slovenia | -0.5 | -0.7 | 1.5 | -3.6 | 3.4 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 2.2 | -1.4 | -0.2 | -0.4 | .. |
| Spain | -2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | .. |
| Sweden | -1.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | .. |
| Switzerland | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | .. |
| Türkiye | -4.5 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -0.9 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| United States | -6.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Euro area | -1.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.2 | .. |
| Major-seven | -3.4 e | 1.6 | 2.5 | -0.1 e | 0.6 e | 0.9 e | 0.6 e | 1.1 e | 0.4 e | 0.1 e | 0.1 e | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | -1.3 | 0.5 | 2.4 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -3.6 e | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.1 e | 1.0 e | 1.1 e | 0.7 e | 1.1 e | 0.8 e | 0.1 e | 0.3 e | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | -1.9 | 1.6 | .. | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3c6f>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 34. Total labour force, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | -0.2 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Austria | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | .. |
| Belgium | -0.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | .. |
| Canada | -1.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Chile | -8.9 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Colombia | -4.3 | -0.3 | 4.9 | -4.5 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 1.5 |
| Costa Rica | -2.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 2.3 | -1.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | -0.9 | -4.4 |
| Czech Republic | -0.7 | -0.2 | -1.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.1 | .. |
| Denmark | -0.2 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | .. |
| Estonia | 0.3 | -1.0 | 3.4 | -2.4 | -0.5 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | .. |
| Finland | -0.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | .. |
| France | -0.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | .. |
| Germany | -0.6 e | -1.1 | 2.2 | -1.0 e | 0.3 e | 0.2 e | 0.0 e | 1.3 e | 0.7 e | 0.1 e | 0.3 e | .. |
| Greece | -2.1 | -0.5 | 2.7 | -2.9 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.3 | .. |
| Hungary | -0.3 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| Iceland | -1.2 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 2.6 | .. |
| Ireland | -0.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | .. |
| Israel | -0.8 | 1.8 | 4.5 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Italy | -2.8 | -1.2 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | .. |
| Japan | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Korea | -0.6 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Latvia | 0.0 | -3.2 | 1.7 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | .. |
| Lithuania | 0.9 | -0.7 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 | -1.9 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -2.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | .. |
| Mexico | -5.8 e | 7.9 | 3.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 0.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | .. |
| New Zealand | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Norway | 0.3 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 0.1 | .. |
| Poland | -0.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.3 | .. |
| Portugal | -1.7 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | -1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | .. |
| Slovenia | 0.1 | -0.9 | 0.7 | -3.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 1.7 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.9 | .. |
| Spain | -1.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. |
| Sweden | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| Switzerland | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | .. |
| Türkiye | -5.1 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 2.4 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.4 | .. |
| United States | -1.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Euro area | -1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. |
| Major-seven | -1.2 e | 0.2 | 1.3 | -0.4 e | 0.4 e | 0.3 e | 0.0 e | 0.7 e | 0.3 e | 0.0 e | 0.1 e | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | -0.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -1.8 e | 1.5 | 1.9 | -0.1 e | 0.8 e | 0.4 e | 0.3 e | 0.8 e | 0.6 e | 0.0 e | 0.3 e | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | -0.6 | 0.6 | .. | 0.0 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3c6f>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 35. Overnight interbank rate
Per cent per annum

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 0.10 | 3.05 | 2.25 | 3.05 | 3.54 | 2.58 | 2.84 | 3.05 | 3.10 | 3.29 | 3.54 | 3.60 |
| Austria | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Belgium | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Canada | 0.13 | 4.12 | 3.10 | 4.12 | 4.49 | 3.31 | 3.74 | 4.12 | 4.29 | 4.49 | 4.49 | 4.49 |
| Chile | 3.33 | 11.25 | 10.75 | 11.25 | 11.25 | 11.17 | 11.25 | 11.25 | 11.25 | 11.25 | 11.25 | .. |
| Colombia | 1.92 | 7.21 | 8.53 | 10.83 | 12.47 | 10.10 | 10.99 | 11.41 | 12.02 | 12.76 | 12.62 | 13.00 |
| Costa Rica | 0.76 | 5.39 | 7.16 | 8.78 | 8.86 | 8.58 | 8.91 | 8.86 | 8.91 | 8.94 | 8.73 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 3.02 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 |
| Denmark | -0.41 | 1.55 | 0.54 | 1.55 | 2.43 | 0.81 | 1.38 | 1.55 | 1.85 | 2.16 | 2.43 | 2.71 |
| Estonia | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Finland | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| France | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Germany | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Greece | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Hungary | 2.56 | 17.64 | 11.38 | 17.64 | 17.67 | 14.95 | 17.55 | 17.64 | 17.48 | 17.74 | 17.67 | 17.83 |
| Iceland | 1.88 | 5.88 | 5.38 | 5.88 | 7.36 | 5.63 | 5.88 | 5.88 | 5.86 | 6.36 | 7.36 | 7.36 |
| Ireland | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Israel | 0.10 | 3.25 | 2.02 | 3.25 | 4.50 | 2.56 | 2.86 | 3.25 | 3.69 | 3.86 | 4.50 | 4.50 |
| Italy | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Japan | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.05 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
| Korea | 1.01 | 3.24 | 2.53 | 3.24 | 3.43 | 2.96 | 3.10 | 3.24 | 3.27 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 3.47 |
| Latvia | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Lithuania | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Luxembourg | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Mexico | 3.63 | 6.96 | 5.81 | 6.96 | 7.88 | 6.20 | 6.58 | 6.96 | 7.36 | 7.63 | 7.88 | 8.11 |
| Netherlands | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| New Zealand | 0.71 | 4.18 | 2.90 | 4.18 | 4.75 | 3.29 | 3.55 | 4.18 | 4.21 | 4.20 | 4.75 | 5.01 |
| Norway | 0.36 | 2.62 | 1.89 | 2.62 | 2.82 | 2.25 | 2.47 | 2.62 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.82 | 3.00 |
| Poland | 1.39 | 6.58 | 6.68 | 6.58 | 6.56 | 6.64 | 6.67 | 6.58 | 6.58 | 6.61 | 6.56 | 6.59 |
| Portugal | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Slovak Republic | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Slovenia | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Spain | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | -0.90 | 0.24 | -0.10 | 0.24 | 0.60 | -0.06 | -0.05 | 0.24 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.60 | .. |
| Türkiye | 12.50 | 7.50 | 10.50 | 7.50 | .. | 9.00 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 0.11 | 3.18 | 1.86 | 3.18 | 4.00 | 2.19 | 2.86 | 3.18 | 3.43 | 3.90 | 4.00 | 4.18 |
| United States | 0.08 | 4.10 | 2.56 | 4.10 | 4.65 | 3.08 | 3.78 | 4.10 | 4.33 | 4.57 | 4.65 | 4.83 |
| Euro area | -0.49 | 1.50 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 | 2.90 |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 8.90 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 |
| China | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | .. |
| India | 4.25 | 6.43 | 5.75 | 6.43 | 6.75 | 6.15 | 6.15 | 6.43 | 6.50 | 6.69 | 6.75 | .. |
| Indonesia | 3.50 | 5.50 | 4.25 | 5.50 | 5.75 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 4.87 | 5.10 | 5.51 | 5.59 | 5.63 |
| Russian Federation | 8.50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 3.75 | 7.00 | 5.70 | 7.00 | 7.27 | 6.25 | 6.39 | 7.00 | 7.04 | 7.25 | 7.27 | 7.75 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 36. 3-month interbank rate
Per cent per annum

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 0.03 | 1.64 | 2.38 | 3.06 | 3.47 | 2.95 | 3.06 | 3.17 | 3.32 | 3.46 | 3.64 | 3.66 |
| Austria | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Belgium | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Canada | 0.21 | 2.56 | 3.40 | 4.39 | 4.74 | 4.23 | 4.38 | 4.55 | 4.76 | 4.69 | 4.78 | 4.80 |
| Chile | 1.84 | 9.21 | 10.51 | 11.23 | .. | 11.25 | 11.20 | 11.24 | 11.24 | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 2.07 | 8.50 | 10.29 | 12.55 | 13.87 | 11.60 | 12.63 | 13.42 | 13.91 | 14.39 | 13.31 | 12.53 |
| Costa Rica | 2.12 | 3.60 | 4.48 | 5.93 | 6.26 | 5.84 | 5.92 | 6.04 | 6.53 | 6.23 | 6.02 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 1.13 | 6.28 | 7.27 | 7.27 | 7.20 | 7.28 | 7.27 | 7.26 | 7.22 | 7.20 | 7.19 | 7.18 |
| Denmark | -0.23 | 0.62 | 0.77 | 2.07 | 2.85 | 1.80 | 2.09 | 2.33 | 2.62 | 2.86 | 3.07 | 3.28 |
| Estonia | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Finland | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| France | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Germany | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Greece | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Hungary | 1.37 | 9.97 | 12.05 | 16.23 | 16.52 | 16.71 | 15.52 | 16.45 | 16.69 | 17.03 | 15.83 | 17.12 |
| Iceland | 1.79 | 5.13 | 6.03 | 6.50 | 7.43 | 6.41 | 6.55 | 6.55 | 6.70 | 7.35 | 8.25 | 8.36 |
| Ireland | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Israel | -0.01 | 1.03 | 1.34 | 2.60 | 3.93 | 1.86 | 2.70 | 3.25 | 3.64 | 3.92 | 4.24 | 4.29 |
| Italy | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Japan | -0.07 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | .. |
| Korea | 0.85 | 2.48 | 2.74 | 3.90 | 3.64 | 3.69 | 3.99 | 4.02 | 3.80 | 3.52 | 3.61 | 3.50 |
| Latvia | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Lithuania | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Luxembourg | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Mexico | 4.66 | 8.19 | 8.79 | 10.37 | 11.24 | 9.90 | 10.39 | 10.82 | 10.94 | 11.27 | 11.51 | 11.64 |
| Netherlands | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| New Zealand | 0.49 | 2.77 | 3.33 | 4.26 | 4.99 | 4.00 | 4.24 | 4.53 | 4.81 | 5.01 | 5.15 | 5.49 |
| Norway | 0.50 | 2.14 | 2.59 | 3.37 | 3.40 | 3.33 | 3.51 | 3.26 | 3.27 | 3.25 | 3.69 | 3.74 |
| Poland | 0.61 | 6.19 | 7.11 | 7.27 | 6.93 | 7.51 | 7.28 | 7.02 | 6.95 | 6.94 | 6.89 | 6.90 |
| Portugal | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Slovak Republic | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Slovenia | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Spain | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Sweden | -0.19 | 0.74 | 1.14 | 1.77 | 2.98 | 1.60 | 1.68 | 2.02 | 2.66 | 3.04 | 3.25 | 3.41 |
| Switzerland | -0.74 | -0.13 | 0.13 | 0.61 | .. | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.74 | 0.99 | 1.00 | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 0.09 | 2.00 | 2.33 | 3.56 | 4.18 | 3.39 | 3.52 | 3.78 | 4.01 | 4.21 | 4.33 | 4.52 |
| United States | 0.11 | 2.23 | 2.82 | 4.27 | 4.75 | 3.85 | 4.46 | 4.51 | 4.61 | 4.74 | 4.91 | 5.03 |
| Euro area | -0.55 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 | 3.17 |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 2.93 | 2.82 | 2.55 | 2.63 | 2.96 | 2.43 | 2.68 | 2.79 | 2.90 | 2.94 | 3.05 | .. |
| India | 3.36 | 5.06 | 5.57 | 6.38 | 6.66 | 6.29 | 6.46 | 6.39 | 6.41 | 6.70 | 6.88 | .. |
| Indonesia | 3.67 | 3.21 | 3.01 | 3.78 | 4.39 | 5.32 | 5.87 | 6.40 | 6.65 | 6.76 | 6.77 | 6.76 |
| Russian Federation | 6.41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 3.78 | 5.06 | 5.63 | 6.30 | 6.71 | 6.12 | 6.18 | 6.61 | 6.47 | 6.58 | 7.09 | 7.72 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 37. 10-year Government bonds

Per cent per annum

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 1.48 | 3.21 | 3.54 | 3.73 | 3.60 | 3.92 | 3.71 | 3.57 | 3.62 | 3.71 | 3.47 | 3.34 |
| Austria | -0.09 | 1.71 | 1.95 | 2.79 | 2.97 | 2.92 | 2.70 | 2.74 | 2.81 | 3.04 | 3.06 | .. |
| Belgium | -0.01 | 1.73 | 1.99 | 2.73 | 2.93 | 2.84 | 2.65 | 2.70 | 2.79 | 2.96 | 3.04 | 3.06 |
| Canada | 1.36 | 2.77 | 3.01 | 3.16 | 3.04 | 3.38 | 3.17 | 2.94 | 2.94 | 3.17 | 2.99 | 2.91 |
| Chile | 4.36 | 6.26 | 6.66 | 5.92 | 5.52 | 6.68 | 5.74 | 5.34 | 5.35 | 5.70 | 5.52 | 5.54 |
| Colombia | 7.62 | 11.64 | 12.58 | 13.46 | 12.55 | 13.93 | 13.23 | 13.23 | 12.26 | 13.43 | 11.95 | 11.89 |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | 7.72 | 7.93 | 8.64 | 7.65 | 7.65 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 8.93 | 8.50 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 1.90 | 4.33 | 4.41 | 5.11 | 4.58 | 5.52 | 5.11 | 4.71 | 4.47 | 4.61 | 4.67 | .. |
| Denmark | -0.06 | 1.48 | 1.72 | 2.42 | 2.51 | 2.60 | 2.38 | 2.29 | 2.43 | 2.55 | 2.55 | .. |
| Estonia | 0.06 | 2.29 | 2.66 | 3.76 | 3.86 | 4.07 | 3.75 | 3.46 | 3.79 | 3.83 | 3.96 | .. |
| Finland | -0.10 | 1.68 | 1.92 | 2.76 | 2.90 | 2.89 | 2.69 | 2.71 | 2.77 | 2.94 | 2.98 | 2.96 |
| France | 0.01 | 1.70 | 1.94 | 2.66 | 2.83 | 2.77 | 2.58 | 2.62 | 2.69 | 2.87 | 2.92 | 2.92 |
| Germany | -0.37 | 1.14 | 1.30 | 2.11 | 2.32 | 2.19 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 2.19 | 2.37 | 2.38 | 2.36 |
| Greece | 0.88 | 3.49 | 3.76 | 4.50 | 4.28 | 4.87 | 4.42 | 4.22 | 4.29 | 4.26 | 4.29 | 4.23 |
| Hungary | 3.06 | 7.57 | 8.64 | 9.23 | 8.18 | 10.25 | 8.81 | 8.63 | 7.76 | 8.23 | 8.54 | 8.35 |
| Iceland | 0.78 | .. | 1.03 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 0.06 | 1.75 | 1.96 | 2.61 | 2.79 | 2.71 | 2.53 | 2.59 | 2.65 | 2.86 | 2.86 | .. |
| Israel | 1.12 | 2.62 | 2.76 | 3.32 | 3.58 | 3.33 | 3.25 | 3.37 | 3.34 | 3.56 | 3.85 | 3.86 |
| Italy | 0.81 | 3.16 | 3.60 | 4.34 | 4.25 | 4.53 | 4.24 | 4.26 | 4.24 | 4.27 | 4.24 | .. |
| Japan | 0.07 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.44 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.32 | 0.39 |
| Korea | 2.06 | 3.36 | 3.51 | 3.91 | 3.44 | 4.27 | 3.92 | 3.54 | 3.41 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.32 |
| Latvia | 0.00 | 2.27 | 2.57 | 3.68 | 3.76 | 3.81 | 3.74 | 3.50 | 3.70 | 3.68 | 3.91 | .. |
| Lithuania | 0.16 | 0.61 | 0.16 | 1.97 | 2.88 | 0.16 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.88 | .. |
| Luxembourg | -0.36 | 1.73 | 2.08 | 2.79 | 2.86 | 2.99 | 2.70 | 2.68 | 2.70 | 2.89 | 2.99 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | 9.40 | .. | 9.52 | 9.75 | 8.94 | 8.69 | 9.38 | .. | 8.89 |
| Netherlands | -0.33 | 1.38 | 1.67 | 2.43 | 2.65 | 2.52 | 2.35 | 2.43 | 2.50 | 2.68 | 2.76 | .. |
| New Zealand | 1.82 | 3.64 | 3.77 | 4.30 | 4.27 | 4.41 | 4.29 | 4.20 | 4.14 | 4.31 | 4.35 | 4.11 |
| Norway | 1.40 | 2.82 | 3.07 | 3.27 | 3.06 | 3.54 | 3.24 | 3.03 | 2.97 | 3.15 | 3.07 | 3.09 |
| Poland | 1.94 | 6.05 | 6.15 | 7.22 | 6.11 | 7.82 | 7.24 | 6.61 | 6.02 | 6.18 | 6.14 | 6.07 |
| Portugal | 0.30 | 2.17 | 2.44 | 3.13 | 3.22 | 3.26 | 3.02 | 3.10 | 3.13 | 3.27 | 3.27 | 3.20 |
| Slovak Republic | -0.08 | 2.07 | 2.35 | 3.37 | 3.41 | 3.55 | 3.37 | 3.20 | 3.25 | 3.40 | 3.58 | .. |
| Slovenia | 0.07 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 3.20 | 3.39 | 2.51 | 3.56 | 3.52 | 3.25 | 3.38 | 3.54 | .. |
| Spain | 0.35 | 2.20 | 2.49 | 3.18 | 3.35 | 3.31 | 3.11 | 3.11 | 3.22 | 3.39 | 3.44 | 3.41 |
| Sweden | 0.27 | 1.52 | 1.74 | 2.06 | 2.27 | 2.20 | 2.01 | 1.97 | 2.08 | 2.37 | 2.35 | 2.37 |
| Switzerland | -0.23 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 1.25 | 1.31 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.57 | 1.26 | 1.45 | 1.23 | .. |
| Türkiye | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 0.79 | 2.45 | 2.66 | 3.68 | 3.54 | 4.11 | 3.42 | 3.50 | 3.51 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.65 |
| United States | 1.44 | 2.95 | 3.11 | 3.83 | 3.65 | 3.98 | 3.89 | 3.62 | 3.53 | 3.75 | 3.66 | 3.46 |
| Euro area | 0.20 | 2.04 | 2.32 | 3.04 | 3.17 | 3.19 | 2.93 | 3.00 | 3.04 | 3.22 | 3.23 | 3.19 |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 4.80 | 6.78 | 7.01 | 7.20 | 7.37 | 7.20 | 7.20 | 7.20 | 7.37 | 7.37 | 7.37 | 7.28 |
| China | 3.01 | 2.76 | 2.71 | 2.79 | 2.88 | 2.64 | 2.89 | 2.84 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.85 | .. |
| India | 6.26 | 7.19 | 7.32 | 7.37 | 7.36 | 7.46 | 7.36 | 7.29 | 7.39 | 7.34 | 7.36 | .. |
| Indonesia | 6.36 | 6.97 | 7.19 | 7.10 | 6.77 | 7.50 | 6.89 | 6.91 | 6.69 | 6.86 | 6.77 | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 9.79 | 10.74 | 11.20 | 11.43 | 11.07 | 11.63 | 11.28 | 11.38 | 10.97 | 11.05 | 11.19 | 11.26 |

.. Not available

 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 38. Share prices, percentage change over previous period

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 17.3 | -1.6 | -4.5 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | -4.0 | 2.7 |
| Austria | 37.4 | -5.9 | -6.3 | 0.2 | 7.9 | -3.0 | 10.2 | -1.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | -2.6 | -0.4 |
| Belgium | 17.7 | 1.5 | -4.9 | 3.9 | 6.9 | -0.2 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.0 | -2.4 | 2.6 |
| Canada | 23.6 | 1.8 | -6.1 | 1.0 | 3.6 | -1.5 | 5.6 | -0.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | -3.3 | 3.1 |
| Chile | 10.9 | 18.3 | 8.8 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -5.3 | 2.8 | -2.4 | -0.9 | 2.5 | -1.9 | -0.8 |
| Colombia | 5.2 | 4.3 | -17.5 | -2.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 4.7 | -1.5 | 6.3 | -6.5 | -5.5 | 4.7 |
| Costa Rica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 29.1 | 6.4 | -8.9 | -1.3 | 12.1 | -1.5 | 6.1 | -3.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 | -2.1 | 3.3 |
| Denmark | 31.7 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -0.6 | 9.6 | -1.3 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 3.5 |
| Estonia | 42.9 | 5.5 | -3.7 | -2.9 | 7.9 | -4.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 1.2 |
| Finland | 27.7 | -10.3 | -3.4 | 1.2 | 3.8 | -0.6 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -4.1 | -0.8 |
| France | 25.6 | -1.1 | -3.0 | 2.6 | 11.0 | -0.2 | 8.6 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | -1.1 | 3.5 |
| Germany | 20.8 | -14.7 | -8.8 | 2.6 | 11.3 | -1.3 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 3.4 | -5.5 | 6.5 |
| Greece | 26.5 | 0.7 | -5.1 | 5.5 | 17.7 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 10.8 | -2.4 | 3.3 |
| Hungary | 29.3 | -9.4 | -0.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | -0.4 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | -1.0 | -6.6 | 3.0 |
| Iceland | 52.6 | 3.7 | -1.9 | -6.9 | 5.8 | -6.0 | 3.9 | -2.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | -3.3 | -2.8 |
| Ireland | 28.1 | -12.0 | -3.9 | 4.0 | 14.8 | -1.2 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| Israel | 25.6 | 10.1 | -0.4 | -6.7 | -6.3 | -4.5 | -0.4 | -5.0 | 0.0 | -2.4 | -4.1 | -0.1 |
| Italy | 25.0 | -2.5 | -7.9 | 4.6 | 12.8 | -1.0 | 11.3 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | -2.0 | 2.0 |
| Japan | 22.2 | -1.6 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -1.4 | 3.8 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Korea | 40.0 | -18.9 | -8.2 | -2.5 | 3.3 | -4.8 | 8.6 | -2.6 | 0.4 | 3.6 | -1.3 | 4.4 |
| Latvia | 14.8 | -6.9 | 5.0 | -1.5 | 7.2 | -2.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | -1.0 | -2.3 |
| Lithuania | 25.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 7.0 | -0.9 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Luxembourg | 62.6 | 0.0 | -15.7 | 1.5 | 13.7 | -1.3 | 10.1 | 1.9 | 9.0 | 0.9 | -1.9 | -2.0 |
| Mexico | 26.3 | 1.6 | -8.2 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 9.5 | -2.0 | 5.4 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 2.2 |
| Netherlands | 29.5 | -7.6 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 9.2 | -2.4 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.5 | -2.5 | 1.2 |
| New Zealand | 9.3 | -11.6 | -0.4 | -2.7 | 4.5 | -5.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -3.1 | 1.1 |
| Norway | 30.5 | 13.5 | -1.7 | -1.7 | 1.0 | -2.5 | 5.0 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 3.4 | -2.9 | 1.2 |
| Poland | 29.1 | -12.5 | -9.6 | 1.4 | 13.3 | -3.3 | 14.7 | 4.3 | 7.3 | -0.9 | -3.2 | 4.5 |
| Portugal | 21.5 | 12.3 | 4.9 | -6.3 | 2.0 | -7.7 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -2.0 | 0.3 | 4.2 |
| Slovak Republic | 8.8 | -1.5 | -4.2 | -6.1 | -3.6 | -1.1 | -2.2 | 1.5 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -6.0 | 1.0 |
| Slovenia | 29.2 | 2.5 | -3.9 | -7.0 | 11.6 | -5.8 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 3.0 |
| Spain | 14.4 | -4.6 | -5.7 | -0.1 | 13.0 | -2.6 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 4.9 | -1.3 | 2.1 |
| Sweden | 37.1 | -11.3 | -6.3 | 0.3 | 9.2 | -1.3 | 9.2 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 3.0 | -4.1 | 2.4 |
| Switzerland | 15.5 | -4.8 | -6.3 | -1.7 | 3.6 | -1.1 | 4.7 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 0.2 | -2.9 | 3.7 |
| Türkiye | 33.2 | 97.3 | 17.7 | 55.0 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 21.9 | 14.8 | 0.4 | -7.3 | 5.7 | -3.3 |
| United Kingdom | 11.5 | 5.2 | -1.9 | -0.3 | 6.8 | -3.0 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 | -3.5 | 2.4 |
| United States | 28.5 | -4.8 | -4.8 | 0.1 | 4.6 | -2.3 | 7.7 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.8 | -4.8 | 2.9 |
| Euro area | 24.4 | -7.3 | -4.9 | 2.5 | 11.0 | -1.0 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 5.2 | 3.6 | -1.6 | 2.6 |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 18.3 | -6.1 | -2.1 | 4.9 | -4.2 | 4.4 | -2.8 | -4.2 | 2.9 | -2.1 | -5.5 | 1.3 |
| China | 13.6 | -8.9 | 1.9 | -5.0 | 5.6 | -4.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| India | 42.0 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 5.5 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 5.1 | 0.3 | -2.2 | -0.1 | -3.0 | 2.4 |
| Indonesia | 18.8 | 11.9 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -2.2 | -2.8 | 0.8 | -2.9 | -1.0 | 1.7 | -2.1 | 1.2 |
| Russian Federation | 30.7 | -34.5 | -7.8 | -3.6 | 5.7 | -10.6 | 7.9 | -1.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 9.8 |
| South Africa | 24.0 | 5.5 | -3.4 | 3.8 | 10.8 | -1.0 | 8.7 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 1.0 | -4.1 | 2.6 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 39. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 218.1 | 242.9 | 242.9 | 240.4 | 240.3 | 240.9 | 240.3 | 239.9 | 240.4 | 240.7 | 239.9 | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 194.7 | 203.2 | 203.1 | 198.3 | .. | 199.6 | 198.0 | 197.3 | 194.3 | 193.6 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 288.6 | 254.3 | 241.3 | 223.3 | 215.6 | 229.0 | 222.9 | 217.9 | 215.3 | 215.5 | 215.9 | .. |
| Colombia | 184.6 | 201.5 | 202.5 | 200.3 | 197.0 | 201.9 | 200.7 | 198.3 | 198.9 | 198.1 | 194.0 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 203.4 | 217.3 | 217.8 | 209.9 | .. | 210.9 | 209.6 | 209.1 | 205.1 | 204.1 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 144.0 | 148.4 | 150.6 | 152.7 | 153.5 | 153.1 | 152.5 | 152.7 | 154.1 | 153.6 | 152.8 | .. |
| Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 269.9 | 298.3 | 301.6 | 294.1 | 282.6 | 298.0 | 294.6 | 289.6 | 285.5 | 282.6 | 279.7 | .. |
| Iceland | 175.7 | 188.9 | 188.8 | 187.7 | 186.1 | 187.9 | 187.8 | 187.4 | 186.7 | 186.0 | 185.4 | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 257.5 | 285.3 | 285.6 | 268.6 | 240.4 | 275.1 | 270.9 | 259.9 | 249.6 | 240.2 | 231.4 | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 157.2 | 166.0 | 166.9 | 168.9 | .. | 168.2 | 169.0 | 169.5 | 170.0 | 170.4 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 201.1 | 209.7 | 209.8 | 198.4 | .. | 203.0 | 198.5 | 193.8 | 190.0 | 188.2 | .. | .. |
| Latvia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 246.6 | 269.3 | 269.0 | 259.2 | 247.6 | 263.2 | 260.1 | 254.2 | 249.8 | 248.7 | 244.3 | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 257.4 | 258.2 | 252.3 | 248.1 | 246.9 | 249.5 | 248.0 | 246.9 | 247.2 | 247.9 | 245.6 | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 160.6 | 172.1 | 174.7 | 173.7 | .. | 177.4 | 173.0 | 170.6 | 169.4 | 169.6 | .. | .. |
| United States | 641.4 | 675.2 | 676.8 | 660.6 | 638.0 | 665.1 | 660.7 | 656.0 | 647.4 | 639.6 | 626.9 | .. |
| Euro area | 170.6 | 182.3 | 185.1 | 182.3 | 176.8 | 183.7 | 182.1 | 181.1 | 179.1 | 176.6 | 174.7 | .. |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 450.5 | 474.8 | 475.8 | 466.8 | .. | 470.3 | 466.7 | 463.3 | 458.9 | 455.5 | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 190.5 | 187.8 | 185.2 | 183.6 | 187.3 | 183.3 | 183.5 | 184.1 | 186.0 | 188.3 | 187.4 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 204.8 | 226.0 | 226.8 | 234.1 | 238.6 | 230.2 | 234.4 | 237.7 | 239.7 | 239.4 | 236.8 | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 40. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 20.0 | 11.4 | -1.6 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 20.7 | 4.3 | -1.5 | -2.4 | .. | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -1.5 | -0.4 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 44.0 | -11.9 | -9.0 | -7.5 | -3.4 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -2.3 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. |
| Colombia | 19.4 | 9.2 | -0.1 | -1.1 | -1.6 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -2.0 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 19.5 | 6.9 | -2.0 | -3.6 | .. | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -1.9 | -0.5 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 5.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -0.6 | .. |
| Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 17.1 | 10.5 | 0.4 | -2.5 | -3.9 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -1.0 | .. |
| Iceland | 22.1 | 7.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 24.9 | 10.8 | -3.5 | -5.9 | -10.5 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -3.8 | -3.7 | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 9.8 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .. | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 20.2 | 3.2 | -2.8 | -5.4 | .. | -2.0 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -2.0 | -1.0 | .. | .. |
| Latvia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -1.6 | -1.2 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -1.8 | .. |
| Norway | 10.5 | 3.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.9 | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 11.4 | -1.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 4.5 | -2.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 8.8 | 0.5 | 4.8 | -6.8 | .. | -0.1 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| United States | 51.5 | 5.3 | -0.9 | -2.4 | -3.4 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -2.0 | .. |
| Euro area | 11.8 | 6.8 | 1.4 | -1.5 | -3.0 | -0.8 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -1.4 | -1.1 | .. |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 43.0 | 5.4 | -0.7 | -1.9 | .. | -0.7 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -1.0 | -0.7 | .. | .. |
| Other economies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 19.6 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -0.8 | 2.0 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.4 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 15.1 | 10.4 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.1 | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 5.4 | 16.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 5.8 | 4.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 41. Monetary aggregates: broad money, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 141.2 | 153.4 | 155.0 | 156.9 | 159.7 | 155.9 | 156.9 | 158.0 | 159.1 | 159.8 | 160.4 | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 157.7 | 171.0 | 172.5 | 175.8 | .. | 174.6 | 176.0 | 176.7 | 178.6 | 178.5 | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 164.0 | 185.0 | 188.2 | 192.6 | 197.8 | 191.4 | 192.5 | 194.0 | 195.9 | 198.4 | 198.9 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 140.0 | 147.1 | 147.8 | 143.4 | .. | 144.0 | 143.2 | 142.8 | 140.8 | 141.5 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 161.4 | 170.0 | 171.5 | 173.2 | 175.5 | 173.1 | 173.9 | 172.5 | 172.6 | 176.0 | 177.8 | .. |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 187.9 | 219.1 | 225.6 | 224.4 | 223.3 | 226.6 | 224.6 | 222.1 | 221.1 | 224.0 | 224.8 | .. |
| Iceland | 128.6 | 141.4 | 143.2 | 145.4 | 147.0 | 144.9 | 145.4 | 145.9 | 146.4 | 147.0 | 147.6 | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | 169.1 | 186.4 | 188.3 | 191.1 | .. | 190.6 | 191.0 | 191.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 123.7 | 127.3 | 127.7 | 128.4 | .. | 128.1 | 128.4 | 128.6 | 128.7 | 128.8 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 157.6 | 168.6 | 169.6 | 171.0 | .. | 170.6 | 171.2 | 171.2 | 171.0 | 171.5 | .. | .. |
| Latvia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 147.2 | 159.6 | 161.1 | 162.8 | 164.7 | 162.8 | 162.4 | 163.2 | 164.2 | 164.6 | 165.2 | .. |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 142.2 | 150.8 | 151.9 | 153.5 | .. | 155.2 | 153.2 | 152.1 | 152.1 | 152.2 | .. | .. |
| United States | 170.4 | 179.1 | 179.6 | 177.6 | 174.6 | 177.9 | 177.6 | 177.3 | 176.1 | 175.0 | 172.8 | .. |
| Euro area | 141.2 | 149.7 | 151.2 | 152.3 | 151.5 | 152.3 | 152.2 | 152.4 | 151.9 | 151.3 | 151.2 | .. |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 161.4 | 170.5 | 171.3 | 171.0 | .. | 171.1 | 171.0 | 170.8 | 170.3 | 169.9 | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 171.9 | 190.1 | 188.8 | 197.3 | 208.6 | 195.0 | 197.3 | 199.5 | 204.2 | 209.3 | 212.2 | .. |
| South Africa | 147.1 | 158.7 | 159.9 | 164.2 | 168.8 | 162.9 | 164.5 | 165.3 | 166.5 | 169.3 | 170.8 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 42. Monetary aggregates: broad money, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 8.9 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 7.0 | 8.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | .. | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 8.8 | 12.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 11.3 | 5.1 | -1.8 | -3.0 | .. | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -1.4 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 9.7 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | .. |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 17.5 | 16.6 | 4.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| Iceland | 9.3 | 10.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 5.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 9.1 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Latvia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 10.6 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Türkiye | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 8.0 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .. | 0.7 | -1.3 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| United States | 16.3 | 5.1 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -1.2 | .. |
| Euro area | 8.6 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | .. |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 12.7 | 5.6 | 0.5 | -0.2 | .. | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | .. | .. |
| Other economies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 11.7 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | .. |
| South Africa | 4.1 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 43. Real effective exchange rate: relative consumer price indices, 2015=100

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 100.1 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 99.9 | 101.4 | 99.0 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 99.3 |
| Austria | 103.9 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 104.6 |
| Belgium | 105.9 | 105.5 | 104.0 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 105.9 | 106.8 | 107.4 | 107.5 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 107.1 |
| Canada | 101.3 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 97.0 | 95.6 | 97.0 | 98.2 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 94.7 | 95.7 |
| Chile | 97.2 | 91.9 | 89.1 | 92.9 | 102.6 | 89.4 | 93.1 | 96.2 | 100.4 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 103.5 |
| Colombia | 85.4 | 80.9 | 79.8 | 74.7 | 76.0 | 76.3 | 73.0 | 74.7 | 75.7 | 75.2 | 77.0 | 80.7 |
| Costa Rica | 84.8 | 84.1 | 83.8 | 90.7 | 95.6 | 89.4 | 90.4 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 98.7 | 100.2 |
| Czech Republic | 116.2 | 127.8 | 129.4 | 128.7 | 139.5 | 126.6 | 129.2 | 130.2 | 138.5 | 140.2 | 139.8 | 142.4 |
| Denmark | 100.9 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 100.1 |
| Estonia | 107.6 | 112.6 | 113.2 | 112.8 | 116.4 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 114.4 | 115.7 | 116.3 | 117.1 | 118.8 |
| Finland | 101.3 | 97.4 | 94.7 | 96.6 | 99.7 | 95.2 | 96.7 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 101.5 |
| France | 100.8 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 98.0 |
| Germany | 103.0 | 99.5 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 101.1 |
| Greece | 97.8 | 96.9 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 94.9 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 96.5 | 97.4 |
| Hungary | 96.1 | 91.7 | 89.1 | 92.9 | 102.2 | 89.3 | 93.5 | 95.9 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 107.4 |
| Iceland | 109.9 | 114.1 | 115.5 | 111.2 | 110.4 | 113.6 | 110.7 | 109.3 | 108.3 | 110.1 | 112.9 | 113.8 |
| Ireland | 102.6 | 100.2 | 99.5 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 103.2 |
| Israel | 112.9 | 114.5 | 115.7 | 112.8 | 107.8 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 112.0 | 110.0 | 107.6 | 105.8 | 104.6 |
| Italy | 100.0 | 98.3 | 96.4 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 99.0 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 99.7 | 100.2 |
| Japan | 101.5 | 87.7 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 85.9 | 81.7 | 83.2 | 85.9 | 86.6 | 85.6 | 85.6 | 85.2 |
| Korea | 96.6 | 91.0 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 92.7 | 86.6 | 89.4 | 92.0 | 94.3 | 92.6 | 91.1 | 89.6 |
| Latvia | 105.7 | 106.7 | 105.9 | 108.2 | 111.7 | 106.7 | 108.1 | 109.8 | 110.8 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 114.4 |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 101.5 | 99.0 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 98.0 | 97.8 | 98.2 |
| Mexico | 90.0 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 99.3 | 103.8 | 98.0 | 100.5 | 99.3 | 101.6 | 104.1 | 105.7 | 107.1 |
| Netherlands | 106.3 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 106.0 | 105.5 | 106.8 | 104.7 | 106.5 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.9 |
| New Zealand | 102.5 | 100.1 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 96.3 | 100.4 | 102.2 | 101.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 99.9 |
| Norway | 98.6 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 93.6 | 89.4 | 93.4 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 91.6 | 89.4 | 87.2 | 86.1 |
| Poland | 98.9 | 100.3 | 98.8 | 102.0 | 106.3 | 99.3 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 105.8 | 105.5 | 107.6 | 109.7 |
| Portugal | 99.6 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 99.9 |
| Slovak Republic | 102.6 | 103.9 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 106.3 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 |
| Slovenia | 102.6 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 102.1 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.5 |
| Spain | 103.3 | 102.1 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 100.1 | 100.7 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.7 |
| Sweden | 95.4 | 90.2 | 89.9 | 89.2 | 88.2 | 87.6 | 89.3 | 90.6 | 87.8 | 88.4 | 88.3 | 88.0 |
| Switzerland | 96.1 | 96.9 | 98.8 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 96.9 | 98.0 |
| Türkiye | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 89.7 | 87.8 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 85.4 | 86.8 | 88.2 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 87.7 | 88.8 |
| United States | 105.1 | 114.3 | 117.3 | 117.9 | 113.7 | 120.7 | 118.0 | 115.2 | 113.1 | 113.7 | 114.3 | 113.0 |
| Euro area | 105.8 | 101.0 | 98.6 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 100.4 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 103.1 | 104.3 |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 75.8 | 85.3 | 84.8 | 85.5 | 84.9 | 86.5 | 85.3 | 84.7 | 84.1 | 85.3 | 85.5 | 88.4 |
| China | 99.8 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 97.2 | 95.0 | 94.9 | 96.1 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 94.1 |
| India | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 103.2 | 101.4 | 104.7 | 103.8 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 102.5 |
| Indonesia | 101.1 | 102.9 | 104.7 | 102.6 | 101.1 | 105.4 | 102.1 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 101.8 | 101.5 | 104.3 |
| Russian Federation | 97.3 | 126.0 | 146.1 | 141.3 | 116.9 | 147.0 | 146.4 | 130.5 | 121.4 | 116.4 | 112.8 | 104.7 |
| South Africa | 102.2 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 97.3 | 93.3 | 96.3 | 98.4 | 97.2 | 95.8 | 92.4 | 91.7 | 91.2 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 44. Real effective exchange rate: relative unit labour costs, 2015=100

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 95.0 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 98.5 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 |
| Austria | 103.4 | 102.7 | 99.9 | 104.1 | 103.9 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 100.4 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 99.6 |
| Belgium | 101.6 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 104.1 | 106.1 |
| Canada | 94.4 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 99.6 | 104.5 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 102.1 | 98.7 | 98.0 |
| Chile | 105.0 | 108.1 | 105.8 | 108.5 | 114.2 | 106.8 | 103.0 | 106.4 | 106.3 | 103.0 | 107.6 | 119.3 |
| Colombia | 94.9 | 89.0 | 76.2 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 87.1 | 83.2 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 74.3 | 67.6 | 65.9 |
| Costa Rica | 85.1 | 77.6 | 74.1 | 79.5 | 78.3 | 77.0 | 75.4 | 73.5 | 70.9 | 73.0 | 78.9 | 82.9 |
| Czech Republic | 118.3 | 124.7 | 129.3 | 119.6 | 127.6 | 126.1 | 125.5 | 128.0 | 129.4 | 128.3 | 131.7 | 137.8 |
| Denmark | 99.9 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 99.3 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 98.2 |
| Estonia | 111.7 | 111.6 | 118.0 | 111.4 | 109.9 | 111.7 | 113.3 | 117.7 | 117.5 | 116.3 | 120.3 | 124.2 |
| Finland | 95.2 | 97.7 | 95.2 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 96.5 | 98.8 | 94.6 | 93.4 | 94.1 | 96.2 |
| France | 96.9 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 96.9 |
| Germany | 105.5 | 106.1 | 103.7 | 106.3 | 105.5 | 106.6 | 106.1 | 104.8 | 103.2 | 102.2 | 104.5 | 105.3 |
| Greece | 105.6 | 102.4 | 95.0 | 101.9 | 103.2 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 98.8 | 95.0 | 93.6 | 92.8 | 94.6 |
| Hungary | 95.2 | 94.8 | 91.9 | 94.8 | 96.5 | 95.6 | 92.3 | 101.8 | 89.4 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 96.0 |
| Iceland | 110.2 | 116.8 | 126.1 | 113.7 | 117.6 | 118.3 | 117.4 | 126.6 | 128.6 | 128.4 | 121.0 | 118.7 |
| Ireland | 91.4 | 87.8 | 82.0 | 84.9 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 89.8 | 83.8 | 82.7 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 82.2 |
| Israel | 114.0 | 117.3 | 120.5 | 116.4 | 115.7 | 117.0 | 120.1 | 123.1 | 121.2 | 122.8 | 114.9 | 110.3 |
| Italy | 101.5 | 102.2 | 99.1 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 102.4 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 98.8 | 99.7 |
| Japan | 118.3 | 109.0 | 94.2 | 113.6 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 104.6 | 103.2 | 93.5 | 90.3 | 89.7 | 92.2 |
| Korea | 99.9 | 100.6 | 96.4 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 100.1 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 94.7 | 95.9 | 99.2 |
| Latvia | 115.3 | 118.8 | 117.2 | 117.4 | 118.0 | 120.4 | 119.5 | 121.4 | 115.9 | 114.4 | 117.2 | 123.0 |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 107.1 | 111.0 | 112.8 | 108.3 | 110.5 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 112.1 | 114.2 | 111.1 | 113.7 | 110.2 |
| Mexico | 89.3 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 92.7 | 94.8 | 96.8 | 93.8 | 93.1 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 97.4 | 100.4 |
| Netherlands | 109.9 | 108.9 | 103.6 | 111.7 | 109.6 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 103.0 | 104.5 |
| New Zealand | 98.5 | 102.0 | 98.7 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 104.5 | 103.2 | 102.0 | 99.8 | 95.8 | 97.0 | 98.3 |
| Norway | 87.4 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 93.4 | 94.3 | 90.6 | 94.9 | 97.0 | 95.3 | 92.8 | 90.5 | 87.0 |
| Poland | 102.8 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 98.0 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 104.4 | 105.5 |
| Portugal | 111.2 | 111.6 | 109.7 | 114.5 | 113.2 | 110.0 | 108.8 | 108.4 | 110.9 | 109.9 | 109.6 | 110.2 |
| Slovak Republic | 109.2 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 111.9 | 111.3 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 109.4 | 111.0 |
| Slovenia | 109.4 | 110.0 | 105.3 | 112.8 | 112.5 | 108.8 | 105.8 | 104.7 | 104.1 | 105.5 | 106.8 | 106.5 |
| Spain | 108.0 | 107.5 | 102.2 | 109.2 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.5 |
| Sweden | 93.8 | 96.9 | 90.0 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 96.5 | 94.8 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 89.7 | 87.2 | 86.2 |
| Switzerland | 94.3 | 93.6 | 96.9 | 92.9 | 92.0 | 93.6 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 95.3 | 99.0 | 97.4 | 96.8 |
| Türkiye | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 94.6 | 95.2 | 91.9 | 97.3 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 93.7 | 95.1 | 92.2 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 90.4 |
| United States | 106.8 | 102.9 | 112.9 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 105.3 | 106.9 | 110.9 | 116.2 | 117.7 | 113.8 |
| Euro area | 108.0 | 108.0 | 102.3 | 109.5 | 108.6 | 107.8 | 106.1 | 105.4 | 101.7 | 99.6 | 102.3 | 104.7 |
| Major-seven | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 45. Exchange rates, national currency per US dollar, monthly averages

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 1.331 | 1.442 | 1.464 | 1.524 | 1.461 | 1.571 | 1.517 | 1.483 | 1.440 | 1.447 | 1.495 | 1.494 |
| Austria | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Belgium | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Canada | 1.254 | 1.302 | 1.306 | 1.358 | 1.352 | 1.370 | 1.345 | 1.359 | 1.343 | 1.345 | 1.368 | 1.348 |
| Chile | 759.82 | 873.25 | 926.10 | 913.70 | 811.27 | 953.30 | 915.35 | 872.44 | 825.07 | 801.34 | 807.40 | 804.98 |
| Colombia | 3 744.3 | 4 258.6 | 4 386.4 | 4 813.6 | 4 765.5 | 4 726.9 | 4 920.8 | 4 793.1 | 4 715.0 | 4 822.6 | 4 759.1 | 4 530.3 |
| Costa Rica | 621.35 | 644.77 | 658.00 | 607.51 | 561.10 | 623.12 | 609.89 | 589.52 | 572.48 | 565.09 | 545.72 | 535.88 |
| Czech Republic | 21.68 | 23.35 | 24.39 | 23.92 | 22.17 | 24.96 | 23.89 | 22.92 | 22.25 | 22.13 | 22.12 | 21.38 |
| Denmark | 6.288 | 7.076 | 7.390 | 7.297 | 6.937 | 7.572 | 7.295 | 7.023 | 6.908 | 6.949 | 6.955 | 6.795 |
| Estonia | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Finland | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| France | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Germany | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Greece | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Hungary | 303.2 | 372.6 | 400.6 | 403.2 | 362.1 | 425.5 | 399.7 | 384.4 | 367.3 | 359.2 | 359.9 | 343.0 |
| Iceland | 126.95 | 135.27 | 138.93 | 143.53 | 142.05 | 144.14 | 144.09 | 142.36 | 143.18 | 142.85 | 140.13 | 136.45 |
| Ireland | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Israel | 3.230 | 3.360 | 3.404 | 3.495 | 3.536 | 3.550 | 3.482 | 3.453 | 3.449 | 3.543 | 3.617 | 3.623 |
| Italy | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Japan | 109.8 | 131.4 | 138.4 | 141.4 | 132.4 | 147.0 | 142.4 | 134.8 | 130.6 | 132.8 | 133.7 | 133.4 |
| Korea | 1 144 | 1 291 | 1 341 | 1 360 | 1 275 | 1 426 | 1 360 | 1 294 | 1 244 | 1 275 | 1 305 | 1 322 |
| Latvia | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Lithuania | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Luxembourg | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Mexico | 20.223 | 20.065 | 20.187 | 19.642 | 18.608 | 19.955 | 19.429 | 19.543 | 18.942 | 18.554 | 18.330 | 18.058 |
| Netherlands | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| New Zealand | 1.414 | 1.578 | 1.633 | 1.660 | 1.588 | 1.757 | 1.648 | 1.575 | 1.563 | 1.590 | 1.611 | 1.610 |
| Norway | 8.591 | 9.613 | 9.995 | 10.193 | 10.239 | 10.577 | 10.136 | 9.866 | 9.951 | 10.223 | 10.543 | 10.493 |
| Poland | 3.861 | 4.458 | 4.712 | 4.642 | 4.389 | 4.889 | 4.615 | 4.422 | 4.358 | 4.427 | 4.384 | 4.233 |
| Portugal | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Slovak Republic | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Slovenia | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Spain | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Sweden | 8.577 | 10.108 | 10.547 | 10.727 | 10.429 | 11.129 | 10.671 | 10.380 | 10.380 | 10.432 | 10.474 | 10.343 |
| Switzerland | 0.914 | 0.955 | 0.966 | 0.965 | 0.925 | 0.996 | 0.966 | 0.932 | 0.924 | 0.924 | 0.926 | 0.898 |
| Türkiye | 8.861 | 16.563 | 17.932 | 18.617 | 18.874 | 18.585 | 18.609 | 18.657 | 18.779 | 18.844 | 18.999 | 19.337 |
| United Kingdom | 0.727 | 0.811 | 0.851 | 0.853 | 0.823 | 0.884 | 0.852 | 0.822 | 0.818 | 0.827 | 0.824 | 0.803 |
| Euro area | 0.846 | 0.951 | 0.993 | 0.980 | 0.932 | 1.016 | 0.980 | 0.945 | 0.929 | 0.934 | 0.934 | 0.912 |
| Special Drawing Rights (SDR) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 94.991 | 130.617 | 135.695 | 162.437 | 192.295 | 152.490 | 162.023 | 172.799 | 182.145 | 191.790 | 202.951 | .. |
| Brazil | 5.394 | 5.164 | 5.248 | 5.255 | 5.194 | 5.250 | 5.274 | 5.242 | 5.200 | 5.171 | 5.211 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 6.449 | 6.737 | 6.856 | 7.130 | 6.843 | 7.225 | 7.181 | 6.983 | 6.795 | 6.836 | 6.897 | .. |
| India | 73.918 | 78.604 | 79.796 | 82.205 | 82.266 | 82.340 | 81.811 | 82.464 | 81.900 | 82.609 | 82.289 | .. |
| Indonesia | 14 308.144 | 14 849.854 | 14 935.597 | 15 563.734 | 15 240.651 | 15 417.476 | 15 658.727 | 15 615.000 | 15 295.238 | 15 126.000 | 15 300.714 | .. |
| Romania | 4.160 | 4.688 | 4.879 | 4.829 | 4.584 | 5.014 | 4.825 | 4.648 | 4.569 | 4.580 | 4.603 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 73.654 | 68.485 | 59.408 | 62.360 | 72.771 | 60.864 | 60.875 | 65.341 | 69.226 | 73.005 | 76.083 | .. |
| Saudi Arabia | 3.750 | 3.750 | 3.750 | 3.750 | 3.750 | 3.750 | 3.750 | 3.750 | 3.750 | 3.750 | 3.750 | .. |
| South Africa | 14.779 | 16.356 | 17.026 | 17.628 | 17.748 | 18.123 | 17.480 | 17.282 | 17.088 | 17.886 | 18.271 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5dc0>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 46. Net trade, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 97.44 | 122.67 | 29.36 | 33.69 | 30.89 | 10.37 | 11.85 | 11.51 | 9.76 | 10.31 | 10.80 | .. |
| Austria | -16.56 | -20.15 | -5.31 | -5.47 | .. | -2.00 | -2.05 | -1.39 | -2.12 | -1.49 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 23.40 | 13.63 | 0.06 | 7.81 | .. | 1.67 | 2.07 | 4.07 | 0.84 | 0.84 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 12.25 | 30.25 | 6.88 | 5.59 | 7.91 | 1.88 | 1.18 | 2.52 | 3.35 | 1.46 | 3.09 | .. |
| Chile | 10.80 | 3.73 | 0.79 | 3.74 | 6.69 | 1.58 | 0.57 | 1.60 | 2.16 | 2.01 | 2.52 | 0.64 |
| Colombia | -19.46 | -20.31 | -5.32 | -4.40 | .. | -1.90 | -1.03 | -1.47 | -1.86 | -0.97 | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | -5.23 | -6.85 | -2.51 | -2.17 | .. | -0.50 | -0.71 | -0.96 | -0.42 | -0.49 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 15.19 | 5.89 | 1.53 | 2.41 | 6.44 | 0.52 | 0.43 | 1.50 | 2.21 | 2.11 | 2.12 | .. |
| Denmark | 5.48 | 3.06 | 0.58 | 2.50 | 4.46 | 0.68 | 0.80 | 1.03 | 1.56 | 1.63 | 1.28 | .. |
| Estonia | -2.12 | -3.78 | -0.85 | -1.09 | .. | -0.26 | -0.42 | -0.42 | -0.34 | -0.18 | .. | .. |
| Finland | -4.02 | -11.09 | -2.68 | -1.19 | .. | -1.01 | 0.10 | -0.26 | -0.46 | -0.55 | .. | .. |
| France | -129.27 | -201.42 | -56.60 | -49.18 | .. | -14.02 | -16.87 | -18.44 | -15.17 | -12.85 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 219.68 | 102.90 | 15.01 | 37.72 | .. | 6.01 | 13.43 | 18.75 | 15.51 | 18.27 | .. | .. |
| Greece | -29.38 | -40.59 | -9.40 | -10.99 | .. | -4.06 | -3.64 | -3.26 | -2.32 | -2.53 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 3.40 | -7.36 | -2.30 | -1.86 | 0.84 | -0.53 | -1.01 | -0.32 | -0.53 | 0.28 | 1.08 | .. |
| Iceland | -1.71 | -2.29 | -0.59 | -0.79 | -0.57 | -0.35 | -0.28 | -0.16 | -0.21 | -0.19 | -0.17 | .. |
| Ireland | 70.60 | 67.32 | 15.17 | 15.76 | .. | 5.04 | 5.13 | 5.61 | 3.34 | 6.33 | .. | .. |
| Israel | -34.57 | -39.89 | -9.20 | -8.98 | -8.88 | -3.09 | -2.87 | -3.02 | -3.16 | -3.26 | -2.45 | .. |
| Italy | 47.60 | -33.65 | -15.09 | -2.65 | .. | -2.47 | -0.37 | 0.29 | 1.72 | 2.06 | .. | .. |
| Japan | -16.09 | -156.00 | -46.57 | -41.96 | -32.24 | -15.61 | -12.84 | -13.42 | -13.81 | -9.44 | -9.05 | .. |
| Korea | 31.64 | -46.64 | -19.70 | -18.44 | -17.34 | -7.55 | -6.50 | -4.40 | -8.95 | -4.54 | -3.84 | .. |
| Latvia | -3.47 | -5.22 | -1.35 | -1.53 | .. | -0.51 | -0.42 | -0.61 | -0.36 | -0.32 | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | -3.75 | -8.04 | -2.01 | -2.29 | .. | -0.86 | -0.60 | -0.84 | -0.65 | -0.55 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | -9.38 | -9.25 | -2.22 | -2.27 | .. | -0.78 | -0.74 | -0.75 | -0.78 | -0.79 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | -10.30 | -27.01 | -7.52 | -2.73 | -3.38 | -1.42 | 0.06 | -1.37 | -0.36 | -3.10 | 0.08 | .. |
| Netherlands | 82.53 | 67.74 | 16.11 | 20.96 | .. | 4.10 | 8.39 | 8.64 | 7.52 | 9.16 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | -4.84 | -9.12 | -2.10 | -2.64 | -2.98 | -0.94 | -1.01 | -0.67 | -1.02 | -0.87 | -1.09 | .. |
| Norway | 61.98 | 165.19 | 59.27 | 29.86 | 22.04 | 7.08 | 9.51 | 13.49 | 8.67 | 7.66 | 5.78 | .. |
| Poland | 0.19 | -18.09 | -5.01 | -5.19 | .. | -1.51 | -1.44 | -2.28 | 1.69 | 2.58 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | -22.83 | -32.46 | -8.40 | -8.16 | .. | -2.72 | -2.70 | -2.73 | -2.50 | -2.95 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0.02 | -4.65 | -0.80 | -1.12 | .. | -0.23 | -0.47 | -0.43 | -0.11 | 0.04 | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0.37 | 0.17 | 0.53 | 0.46 | .. | -0.49 | 0.50 | 0.49 | -0.01 | 0.68 | .. | .. |
| Spain | -39.76 | -74.47 | -20.01 | -14.75 | .. | -6.21 | -4.20 | -4.27 | -3.35 | -2.76 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 2.49 | -4.53 | -1.54 | -1.08 | 1.05 | -0.70 | -0.36 | 0.00 | 0.61 | 0.13 | 0.31 | .. |
| Switzerland | 64.28 | 45.39 | 11.93 | 9.35 | 13.41 | 3.75 | 1.95 | 3.65 | 5.10 | 3.17 | 5.14 | .. |
| Türkiye | -48.43 | -109.94 | -31.31 | -28.22 | -34.06 | -9.45 | -9.39 | -9.38 | -13.72 | -12.52 | -7.86 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -230.47 | -324.89 | -71.92 | -78.08 | .. | -23.11 | -23.94 | -31.32 | -22.12 | -22.90 | .. | .. |
| United States | -1 076.81 | -1 182.03 | -266.97 | -270.05 | -268.80 | -98.11 | -82.07 | -89.87 | -91.27 | -91.99 | -85.55 | .. |
| Euro area | 132.57 | -336.62 | -123.92 | -56.71 | .. | -28.09 | -14.75 | -13.86 | -12.51 | -0.07 | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | -1 170.08 | -1 762.72 | -435.52 | -398.42 | .. | -145.44 | -121.48 | -131.50 | -121.79 | -115.39 | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 146.80 | -296.64 | -105.74 | -39.49 | .. | -27.49 | -9.92 | -1.12 | -0.90 | 11.94 | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | -952.94 | -1 768.43 | -440.16 | -396.59 | .. | -157.73 | -119.95 | -118.91 | -121.54 | -106.52 | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 14.75 | 6.92 | 0.08 | 3.18 | -0.85 | 1.54 | 1.16 | 0.48 | -0.22 | 0.18 | -0.81 | .. |
| Brazil | 59.81 | 61.29 | 11.61 | 16.65 | 22.47 | 4.28 | 8.50 | 3.88 | 7.84 | 4.82 | 9.81 | 5.91 |
| China | 660.47 | 863.45 | 239.44 | 188.10 | 267.05 | 69.65 | 60.95 | 57.50 | 90.56 | 52.93 | 123.56 | .. |
| India | -175.27 | -276.07 | -76.57 | -68.68 | -58.66 | -24.79 | -21.38 | -22.51 | -16.48 | -19.29 | -22.89 | .. |
| Indonesia | 35.41 | 54.67 | 14.02 | 12.60 | 13.62 | 4.01 | 4.74 | 3.84 | 4.77 | 5.75 | 3.11 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 187.25 | 307.15 | 74.99 | 51.79 | .. | 18.83 | 16.58 | 16.39 | 10.03 | 7.65 | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 30.42 | 12.10 | 3.26 | 0.20 | 1.07 | 0.27 | 0.44 | -0.50 | 0.19 | 0.91 | -0.02 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/6fd6>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 47. Exports, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 344.65 | 412.47 | 102.52 | 103.21 | 102.08 | 33.98 | 34.32 | 34.91 | 35.57 | 33.26 | 33.24 | .. |
| Austria | 201.69 | 211.05 | 51.02 | 52.40 | .. | 16.81 | 17.75 | 17.83 | 18.17 | 18.19 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 548.32 | 636.83 | 161.74 | 158.09 | .. | 50.39 | 53.61 | 54.10 | 50.60 | 49.01 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 503.83 | 598.74 | 153.28 | 144.53 | 146.22 | 48.82 | 47.86 | 47.85 | 50.25 | 48.42 | 47.55 | .. |
| Chile | 94.79 | 98.77 | 24.83 | 25.04 | 26.70 | 8.47 | 8.13 | 8.43 | 8.59 | 8.97 | 9.14 | 7.77 |
| Colombia | 41.31 | 57.28 | 14.91 | 13.41 | .. | 4.30 | 4.68 | 4.44 | 4.06 | 4.55 | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | 15.69 | 17.89 | 4.58 | 4.53 | .. | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.54 | 1.69 | 1.50 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 227.57 | 242.47 | 59.78 | 61.39 | 65.68 | 19.50 | 20.44 | 21.45 | 22.21 | 21.98 | 21.49 | .. |
| Denmark | 125.59 | 129.87 | 32.16 | 32.76 | 34.49 | 10.51 | 10.76 | 11.48 | 11.76 | 11.37 | 11.36 | .. |
| Estonia | 21.40 | 22.26 | 5.50 | 5.25 | .. | 1.75 | 1.67 | 1.84 | 1.72 | 1.78 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 81.52 | 85.63 | 21.05 | 21.40 | .. | 6.51 | 7.73 | 7.16 | 6.94 | 5.95 | .. | .. |
| France | 582.55 | 616.11 | 151.84 | 155.36 | .. | 49.90 | 51.78 | 53.69 | 54.07 | 54.76 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 1 627.55 | 1 659.56 | 404.84 | 415.42 | .. | 131.11 | 140.14 | 144.17 | 143.14 | 145.00 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 46.87 | 57.44 | 14.95 | 14.16 | .. | 4.67 | 4.69 | 4.80 | 5.37 | 5.08 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 143.25 | 151.90 | 37.35 | 38.50 | 42.11 | 12.11 | 12.85 | 13.54 | 14.04 | 14.01 | 14.06 | .. |
| Iceland | 6.02 | 7.45 | 1.90 | 1.78 | 1.72 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.70 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.58 | .. |
| Ireland | 189.82 | 213.57 | 52.93 | 50.12 | .. | 17.09 | 16.21 | 16.83 | 15.97 | 18.04 | .. | .. |
| Israel | 56.46 | 66.65 | 17.22 | 16.50 | 14.62 | 5.21 | 5.56 | 5.72 | 4.80 | 4.70 | 5.12 | .. |
| Italy | 613.01 | 657.90 | 160.38 | 166.87 | .. | 52.56 | 55.87 | 58.43 | 58.73 | 58.91 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 755.27 | 747.23 | 183.89 | 180.89 | 180.17 | 59.27 | 60.18 | 61.45 | 59.57 | 60.76 | 59.84 | .. |
| Korea | 646.62 | 686.36 | 172.77 | 158.27 | 157.18 | 53.04 | 51.79 | 53.44 | 48.81 | 55.69 | 52.67 | .. |
| Latvia | 20.80 | 24.12 | 5.93 | 5.96 | .. | 1.88 | 2.02 | 2.06 | 2.13 | 2.05 | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 40.66 | 46.29 | 11.95 | 11.47 | .. | 3.78 | 3.81 | 3.88 | 3.92 | 3.75 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 16.69 | 17.25 | 4.21 | 4.17 | .. | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.45 | 1.48 | 1.45 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 494.06 | 577.61 | 149.47 | 145.13 | 146.81 | 49.06 | 48.12 | 47.94 | 50.13 | 47.28 | 49.40 | .. |
| Netherlands | 837.90 | 966.79 | 244.32 | 243.72 | .. | 80.53 | 80.68 | 82.51 | 83.21 | 82.98 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 44.78 | 45.70 | 11.80 | 10.90 | 10.99 | 3.42 | 3.73 | 3.75 | 3.90 | 3.43 | 3.67 | .. |
| Norway | 160.35 | 272.22 | 85.87 | 56.94 | 46.90 | 15.64 | 18.30 | 23.00 | 16.92 | 15.93 | 14.04 | .. |
| Poland | 342.65 | 363.24 | 88.32 | 90.88 | .. | 28.79 | 30.57 | 31.52 | 32.61 | 30.61 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 75.14 | 82.43 | 20.41 | 20.27 | .. | 6.44 | 6.89 | 6.93 | 7.03 | 7.04 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 103.60 | 107.70 | 26.58 | 26.49 | .. | 8.59 | 8.94 | 8.96 | 9.53 | 9.75 | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 57.44 | 69.70 | 18.21 | 17.35 | .. | 5.06 | 6.07 | 6.22 | 6.35 | 6.29 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 379.22 | 419.26 | 103.17 | 106.11 | .. | 33.17 | 35.99 | 36.95 | 36.86 | 37.06 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 189.60 | 198.47 | 48.46 | 49.00 | 50.43 | 15.55 | 16.20 | 17.26 | 17.28 | 16.82 | 16.34 | .. |
| Switzerland | 284.18 | 292.03 | 73.12 | 70.52 | 78.28 | 23.11 | 22.44 | 24.97 | 26.77 | 25.23 | 26.28 | .. |
| Türkiye | 225.60 | 254.16 | 63.41 | 63.58 | 62.35 | 20.74 | 20.76 | 22.08 | 21.12 | 19.40 | 21.83 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 428.14 | 457.73 | 115.04 | 112.97 | .. | 36.13 | 37.87 | 38.97 | 39.11 | 37.37 | .. | .. |
| United States | 1 754.30 | 2 064.28 | 539.87 | 509.88 | 514.93 | 173.89 | 169.70 | 166.29 | 174.47 | 167.71 | 172.75 | .. |
| Euro area | 2 860.77 | 3 014.67 | 736.91 | 756.56 | .. | 242.55 | 256.27 | 258.32 | 259.51 | 261.04 | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 6 264.65 | 6 801.55 | 1 709.14 | 1 685.92 | .. | 551.68 | 563.40 | 570.84 | 579.34 | 572.92 | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 6 623.70 | 7 148.86 | 1 769.62 | 1 788.94 | .. | 572.52 | 601.73 | 616.29 | 616.55 | 618.42 | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 12 328.86 | 13 636.46 | 3 439.55 | 3 365.21 | .. | 1 095.16 | 1 121.52 | 1 148.53 | 1 149.42 | 1 136.66 | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 77.93 | 88.45 | 21.11 | 21.50 | 18.35 | 7.63 | 7.31 | 6.56 | 6.01 | 6.39 | 5.94 | .. |
| Brazil | 278.74 | 334.25 | 83.69 | 83.65 | 83.96 | 27.41 | 29.33 | 26.90 | 28.34 | 24.52 | 31.11 | 27.53 |
| China | 3 358.99 | 3 600.20 | 916.13 | 851.75 | 926.17 | 295.32 | 277.65 | 278.78 | 279.26 | 299.43 | 347.47 | .. |
| India | 395.46 | 453.99 | 111.49 | 107.92 | 107.46 | 33.20 | 37.14 | 37.58 | 36.73 | 37.87 | 32.86 | .. |
| Indonesia | 230.79 | 291.68 | 76.44 | 70.82 | 69.16 | 24.02 | 23.73 | 23.08 | 23.64 | 22.93 | 22.59 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 490.83 | 589.74 | 142.96 | 128.86 | .. | 43.51 | 41.98 | 43.36 | 37.95 | 31.59 | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 123.74 | 123.75 | 30.82 | 27.81 | 28.68 | 8.78 | 9.23 | 9.79 | 9.81 | 9.25 | 9.62 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/6fd6>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 48. Exports as a percentage of GDP
Seasonally adjusted

| | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 18.5 | 21.0 | 24.3 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 24.9 | .. |
| Austria | 38.8 | 42.0 | 44.8 | 42.6 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 42.9 | 45.0 | 44.9 | 44.6 | 44.7 | .. |
| Belgium | 80.1 p | 92.2 p | 110.2 p | 83.5 p | 91.3 p | 93.5 p | 100.6 p | 105.8 p | 108.6 p | 115.7 p | 110.6 p | .. |
| Canada | 23.6 | 25.2 | 28.0 | 24.9 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.2 | .. |
| Chile | 29.1 | 30.0 | 32.9 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 30.1 | 32.7 | 30.6 | 32.3 | 34.7 | 33.9 | .. |
| Colombia | 11.4 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 16.9 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 20.0 | 24.3 | 26.1 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 28.4 | 26.8 | 24.3 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 77.0 | 80.8 | 83.3 | 84.3 | 82.0 | 76.1 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 83.1 | 83.7 | 84.5 | .. |
| Denmark | 30.2 | 31.5 | 32.8 | 31.5 | 32.1 | 30.7 | 31.9 | 32.9 | 31.6 | 33.2 | 33.6 | .. |
| Estonia | 51.8 | 57.7 | 58.6 | 55.7 | 57.5 | 59.6 | 58.1 | 61.0 | 58.7 | 59.8 | 54.7 | .. |
| Finland | 24.2 | 27.5 | 30.5 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 28.0 | 30.1 | 29.1 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 30.9 | .. |
| France | 18.4 | 19.7 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 22.5 | .. |
| Germany | 35.3 p | 38.3 p | 40.8 p | 38.8 p | 38.1 p | 37.1 p | 39.3 p | 39.5 p | 41.2 p | 41.5 p | 41.1 p | .. |
| Greece | 18.7 p | 21.9 p | 26.3 p | 23.3 p | 21.9 p | 19.9 p | 22.6 p | 25.8 p | 27.2 p | 25.8 p | 26.4 p | .. |
| Hungary | 76.6 | 78.7 | 84.7 | 83.3 | 78.6 | 75.3 | 77.7 | 80.1 | 83.2 | 87.5 | 87.9 | .. |
| Iceland | 21.5 | 23.5 | 26.7 | 22.7 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 24.4 | 25.8 | 27.9 | 27.1 | 26.2 | .. |
| Ireland | 42.1 | 37.7 | 40.4 | 38.8 | 37.3 | 36.3 | 38.4 | 42.4 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 37.6 | .. |
| Israel | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 12.8 | .. |
| Italy | 26.1 | 29.0 | 32.7 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 29.9 | 31.7 | 32.5 | 33.4 | 33.3 | .. |
| Japan | 12.6 | 15.1 | 17.6 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 18.2 | .. |
| Korea | 31.2 | 35.7 p | 41.1 | 33.4 p | 33.9 p | 36.4 p | 39.2 p | 40.5 | 41.1 | 43.0 | 39.9 | .. |
| Latvia | 46.9 | 52.5 | 58.9 | 49.1 | 51.4 | 53.9 | 55.5 | 57.9 | 60.6 | 59.9 | 57.2 | .. |
| Lithuania | 57.4 | 61.3 | 65.7 | 60.3 | 61.4 | 59.8 | 63.5 | 65.5 | 64.1 | 68.8 | 64.6 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 18.7 | 19.5 | 21.0 p | 19.1 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 20.4 p | 21.3 p | 21.0 p | 21.1 p | .. |
| Mexico | 37.5 p | 38.7 p | 40.7 p | 37.9 p | 37.9 p | 37.9 p | 41.1 p | 41.0 p | 41.1 p | 41.7 p | 38.9 p | .. |
| Netherlands | 73.8 p | 82.9 p | 97.7 p | 80.7 p | 81.9 p | 82.9 p | 86.0 p | 90.5 p | 100.4 p | 101.8 p | 98.1 p | .. |
| New Zealand | 18.4 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 18.6 | .. |
| Norway | 22.4 | 32.5 | 46.9 | 26.0 | 29.5 | 35.4 | 38.9 | 42.9 | 45.3 | 57.2 | 42.4 | .. |
| Poland | 45.6 | 50.3 | 52.6 | 48.9 | 51.3 | 49.6 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 54.1 | 53.1 | 52.0 | .. |
| Portugal | 26.7 | 29.6 p | 32.7 p | 30.3 p | 28.8 p | 28.9 p | 30.5 p | 31.2 p | 34.0 p | 33.7 p | 32.1 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 80.4 | 89.0 | 95.0 | 92.8 | 87.3 | 84.4 | 91.4 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 96.9 | 93.2 | .. |
| Slovenia | 83.8 | 93.5 | 112.5 | 91.0 | 89.0 | 93.9 | 100.2 | 102.2 | 115.8 | 121.3 | 110.8 | .. |
| Spain | 24.0 p | 26.6 p | 30.0 p | 26.4 p | 26.6 p | 26.5 p | 26.8 p | 29.2 p | 30.2 p | 30.7 p | 30.1 p | .. |
| Sweden | 28.2 | 29.8 | 33.9 | 28.8 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 30.7 | 32.9 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 34.8 | .. |
| Switzerland | 32.4 | 35.5 | 36.1 | 34.8 | 34.9 | 35.7 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 34.9 | .. |
| Türkiye | 23.3 | 27.6 | 28.4 | 24.4 | 27.9 | 26.7 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 29.0 | 28.0 | 25.9 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 13.8 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 15.0 | .. |
| United States | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 13.4 p | 14.6 p | 15.5 p | 14.5 p | 14.7 p | 14.5 p | 14.9 p | 15.2 p | 15.8 p | 15.8 p | 15.3 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 19.1 p | 21.1 p | 22.9 p | 20.7 p | 21.0 p | 21.0 p | 21.8 p | 22.4 p | 23.2 p | 23.4 p | 22.5 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 14.2 | 16.0 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 17.6 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 13.4 | .. |
| Brazil | 14.1 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.1 | .. |
| China | 17.4 | 19.0 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 17.7 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 18.1 | 22.2 |
| India | 10.6 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 12.8 | .. |
| Indonesia | 15.4 | 19.4 | 22.1 | 17.6 | 19.0 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 21.6 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 22.3 e | .. | .. | 24.1 e | 27.9 e | 30.1 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 24.9 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 30.9 | 28.7 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 29.2 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/6fd6>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 49. Imports, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australia | 247.50 | 290.11 | 73.23 | 69.48 | 71.20 | 23.61 | 22.47 | 23.40 | 25.81 | 22.95 | 22.45 | .. |
| Austria | 218.16 | 231.13 | 56.33 | 57.84 | .. | 18.82 | 19.80 | 19.22 | 20.29 | 19.68 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 524.92 | 623.20 | 161.68 | 150.29 | .. | 48.72 | 51.53 | 50.03 | 49.76 | 48.17 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 491.63 | 568.36 | 146.38 | 138.95 | 138.32 | 46.94 | 46.68 | 45.33 | 46.90 | 46.96 | 44.46 | .. |
| Chile | 83.99 | 95.04 | 24.04 | 21.29 | 20.01 | 6.90 | 7.57 | 6.83 | 6.43 | 6.96 | 6.62 | 7.13 |
| Colombia | 60.77 | 77.59 | 20.22 | 17.81 | .. | 6.19 | 5.71 | 5.91 | 5.91 | 5.51 | .. | .. |
| Costa Rica | 20.92 | 24.74 | 7.08 | 6.70 | .. | 1.99 | 2.21 | 2.51 | 2.11 | 1.99 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 212.34 | 236.56 | 58.26 | 58.94 | 59.24 | 18.98 | 20.00 | 19.95 | 20.00 | 19.87 | 19.37 | .. |
| Denmark | 120.07 | 126.86 | 31.59 | 30.24 | 30.03 | 9.83 | 9.96 | 10.45 | 10.21 | 9.75 | 10.08 | .. |
| Estonia | 23.52 | 26.03 | 6.35 | 6.35 | .. | 2.01 | 2.09 | 2.26 | 2.06 | 1.96 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 85.54 | 96.83 | 23.74 | 22.57 | .. | 7.52 | 7.63 | 7.42 | 7.40 | 6.50 | .. | .. |
| France | 711.36 | 817.10 | 208.44 | 204.70 | .. | 63.92 | 68.65 | 72.13 | 69.24 | 67.61 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 1 407.02 | 1 555.73 | 389.86 | 377.23 | .. | 125.10 | 126.70 | 125.43 | 127.63 | 126.73 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 76.13 | 98.00 | 24.34 | 25.12 | .. | 8.72 | 8.33 | 8.06 | 7.69 | 7.61 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 139.85 | 159.26 | 39.65 | 40.36 | 41.28 | 12.63 | 13.86 | 13.86 | 14.56 | 13.73 | 12.99 | .. |
| Iceland | 7.73 | 9.72 | 2.50 | 2.57 | 2.29 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.86 | 0.77 | 0.78 | 0.75 | .. |
| Ireland | 119.08 | 145.85 | 37.76 | 34.34 | .. | 12.04 | 11.08 | 11.22 | 12.63 | 11.70 | .. | .. |
| Israel | 91.02 | 106.55 | 26.42 | 25.47 | 23.50 | 8.30 | 8.43 | 8.74 | 7.96 | 7.96 | 7.58 | .. |
| Italy | 564.72 | 691.24 | 175.50 | 169.42 | .. | 55.04 | 56.25 | 58.14 | 57.02 | 56.85 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 770.52 | 900.98 | 230.54 | 222.77 | 212.47 | 74.88 | 73.02 | 74.87 | 73.39 | 70.20 | 68.89 | .. |
| Korea | 614.98 | 733.01 | 192.46 | 176.72 | 174.51 | 60.59 | 58.29 | 57.84 | 57.76 | 60.24 | 56.51 | .. |
| Latvia | 24.28 | 29.32 | 7.28 | 7.50 | .. | 2.39 | 2.44 | 2.67 | 2.48 | 2.37 | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 44.38 | 54.30 | 13.96 | 13.76 | .. | 4.63 | 4.41 | 4.72 | 4.57 | 4.30 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 26.06 | 26.52 | 6.42 | 6.44 | .. | 2.14 | 2.10 | 2.20 | 2.26 | 2.24 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 504.36 | 604.63 | 156.99 | 147.86 | 150.19 | 50.49 | 48.06 | 49.32 | 50.49 | 50.38 | 49.32 | .. |
| Netherlands | 755.03 | 899.11 | 228.22 | 222.60 | .. | 76.43 | 72.29 | 73.87 | 75.69 | 73.82 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 49.59 | 54.79 | 13.91 | 13.52 | 13.97 | 4.36 | 4.73 | 4.43 | 4.91 | 4.30 | 4.75 | .. |
| Norway | 98.86 | 106.89 | 26.33 | 26.86 | 24.77 | 8.56 | 8.79 | 9.51 | 8.25 | 8.27 | 8.26 | .. |
| Poland | 342.03 | 381.19 | 93.32 | 96.11 | .. | 30.30 | 32.00 | 33.80 | 30.91 | 28.04 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 97.88 | 114.89 | 28.81 | 28.43 | .. | 9.17 | 9.59 | 9.67 | 9.53 | 9.99 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 103.56 | 112.37 | 27.37 | 27.62 | .. | 8.83 | 9.40 | 9.39 | 9.64 | 9.71 | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 57.03 | 69.61 | 17.69 | 16.85 | .. | 5.55 | 5.58 | 5.72 | 6.37 | 5.61 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 418.55 | 493.76 | 123.19 | 120.79 | .. | 39.38 | 40.20 | 41.21 | 40.20 | 39.81 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 187.07 | 202.96 | 50.02 | 50.06 | 49.38 | 16.25 | 16.56 | 17.26 | 16.67 | 16.69 | 16.03 | .. |
| Switzerland | 219.93 | 246.55 | 61.19 | 61.17 | 64.87 | 19.36 | 20.49 | 21.32 | 21.66 | 22.06 | 21.14 | .. |
| Türkiye | 271.94 | 363.23 | 94.72 | 91.80 | 96.45 | 30.19 | 30.15 | 31.46 | 34.85 | 31.92 | 29.68 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 658.37 | 784.57 | 187.10 | 191.34 | .. | 59.24 | 61.82 | 70.28 | 61.23 | 60.27 | .. | .. |
| United States | 2 831.11 | 3 246.30 | 806.84 | 779.94 | 783.73 | 272.01 | 251.77 | 256.16 | 265.73 | 259.70 | 258.30 | .. |
| Euro area | 2 731.49 | 3 354.29 | 860.68 | 813.79 | .. | 270.64 | 271.03 | 272.18 | 272.02 | 261.11 | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 7 434.73 | 8 564.28 | 2 144.66 | 2 084.34 | .. | 697.13 | 684.88 | 702.34 | 701.13 | 688.32 | .. | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 6 476.90 | 7 445.51 | 1 875.36 | 1 828.43 | .. | 600.01 | 611.65 | 617.41 | 617.45 | 606.48 | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 13 281.81 | 15 404.89 | 3 879.70 | 3 761.80 | .. | 1 252.89 | 1 241.47 | 1 267.44 | 1 270.95 | 1 243.18 | .. | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 63.19 | 81.52 | 21.03 | 18.32 | 19.20 | 6.10 | 6.15 | 6.08 | 6.24 | 6.21 | 6.75 | .. |
| Brazil | 218.94 | 272.96 | 72.07 | 66.99 | 61.50 | 23.13 | 20.83 | 23.03 | 20.50 | 19.69 | 21.30 | 21.63 |
| China | 2 698.53 | 2 736.74 | 676.68 | 663.65 | 659.12 | 225.67 | 216.69 | 221.28 | 188.70 | 246.50 | 223.91 | .. |
| India | 570.74 | 730.06 | 188.06 | 176.60 | 166.12 | 57.99 | 58.52 | 60.08 | 53.20 | 57.16 | 55.75 | .. |
| Indonesia | 195.38 | 237.00 | 62.42 | 58.22 | 55.54 | 20.00 | 18.98 | 19.24 | 18.87 | 17.19 | 19.48 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 303.58 | 282.59 | 67.98 | 77.06 | .. | 24.68 | 25.40 | 26.98 | 27.92 | 23.93 | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 93.32 | 111.65 | 27.55 | 27.60 | 27.61 | 8.52 | 8.79 | 10.30 | 9.62 | 8.34 | 9.64 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/6fd6>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 50. Imports as a percentage of GDP
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 14.8 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 16.8 | .. |
| Austria | 39.5 | 45.4 | 49.1 | 44.4 | 45.9 | 43.9 | 47.5 | 48.7 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 49.4 | .. |
| Belgium | 75.6 p | 88.3 p | 107.8 p | 79.9 p | 85.7 p | 86.9 p | 100.7 p | 103.1 p | 107.4 p | 115.6 p | 105.2 p | .. |
| Canada | 24.5 | 24.5 | 26.6 | 24.5 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 26.8 | 27.2 | 27.1 | .. |
| Chile | 21.6 | 26.6 | 31.6 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 27.5 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 28.8 | .. |
| Colombia | 16.0 | 19.1 | 22.5 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 23.6 | 22.4 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 24.4 | 32.4 | 35.9 | 28.8 | 35.4 | 30.3 | 35.1 | 39.8 | 26.5 | 41.5 | 35.9 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 69.1 | 75.4 | 81.3 | 75.1 | 76.0 | 73.2 | 77.4 | 79.4 | 82.8 | 81.6 | 81.2 | .. |
| Denmark | 27.3 | 30.2 | 32.0 | 29.7 | 30.2 | 29.6 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 32.7 | 32.6 | 31.0 | .. |
| Estonia | 54.9 | 63.4 | 68.5 | 61.1 | 63.9 | 64.8 | 64.0 | 68.3 | 70.3 | 69.1 | 66.1 | .. |
| Finland | 25.0 | 28.9 | 34.5 | 27.1 | 27.5 | 29.1 | 31.7 | 34.4 | 35.9 | 35.0 | 32.7 | .. |
| France | 21.9 | 24.1 | 29.4 | 23.1 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 26.0 | 27.8 | 29.1 | 31.1 | 29.7 | .. |
| Germany | 29.9 p | 33.1 p | 38.3 p | 32.0 p | 33.0 p | 32.2 p | 35.2 p | 36.5 p | 39.3 p | 39.9 p | 37.4 p | .. |
| Greece | 29.6 p | 35.5 p | 44.9 p | 34.8 p | 34.9 p | 33.0 p | 39.2 p | 44.7 p | 46.1 p | 42.0 p | 46.9 p | .. |
| Hungary | 72.1 | 76.8 | 88.9 | 76.8 | 76.1 | 75.3 | 78.8 | 83.6 | 86.7 | 92.9 | 92.2 | .. |
| Iceland | 26.6 | 30.2 | 34.9 | 28.7 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 34.5 | 35.6 | 37.8 | .. |
| Ireland | 23.2 | 23.6 | 27.6 | 22.3 | 24.5 | 22.1 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 29.0 | 25.8 | .. |
| Israel | 16.7 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 19.9 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 19.7 | .. |
| Italy | 22.4 | 26.7 | 34.4 | 25.1 | 25.6 | 26.4 | 29.8 | 32.9 | 34.3 | 36.6 | 33.8 | .. |
| Japan | 12.6 | 15.4 | 21.3 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 22.5 | .. |
| Korea | 28.4 | 34.0 p | 44.0 | 30.4 p | 32.7 p | 34.9 p | 37.9 p | 40.5 | 43.0 | 47.9 | 44.6 | .. |
| Latvia | 53.2 | 61.3 | 71.6 | 57.0 | 62.0 | 64.0 | 62.2 | 68.2 | 72.7 | 73.6 | 71.9 | .. |
| Lithuania | 58.7 | 66.8 | 77.1 | 63.2 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 71.7 | 75.4 | 75.2 | 80.4 | 77.6 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 28.5 | 30.5 | 32.2 p | 29.2 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 31.7 | 32.1 p | 32.1 p | 32.1 p | 32.7 p | .. |
| Mexico | 34.6 p | 39.5 p | 42.6 p | 37.8 p | 38.1 p | 40.1 p | 42.1 p | 42.5 p | 44.5 p | 43.8 p | 39.7 p | .. |
| Netherlands | 65.1 p | 74.7 p | 90.9 p | 70.8 p | 72.7 p | 74.8 p | 80.3 p | 84.7 p | 94.1 p | 95.1 p | 89.7 p | .. |
| New Zealand | 17.6 | 19.9 | 22.7 | 18.4 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 23.1 | .. |
| Norway | 22.2 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 20.1 | .. |
| Poland | 43.4 | 50.2 | 55.2 | 47.3 | 48.6 | 50.5 | 54.3 | 54.1 | 55.7 | 56.1 | 54.9 | .. |
| Portugal | 33.8 | 38.5 p | 45.6 p | 36.9 p | 37.0 p | 38.2 p | 42.0 p | 43.8 p | 46.1 p | 47.5 p | 45.1 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 78.3 | 88.9 | 99.1 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 86.2 | 91.9 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 97.1 | .. |
| Slovenia | 78.1 | 92.8 | 112.3 | 83.7 | 88.2 | 97.0 | 102.3 | 108.2 | 115.6 | 117.8 | 107.8 | .. |
| Spain | 25.3 p | 29.3 p | 35.4 p | 27.7 p | 28.7 p | 29.1 p | 31.8 p | 34.3 p | 36.3 p | 36.6 p | 34.3 p | .. |
| Sweden | 27.2 | 29.4 | 34.6 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 30.6 | 33.2 | 34.6 | 35.1 | 35.5 | .. |
| Switzerland | 26.1 | 27.5 | 30.5 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 30.8 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.3 | .. |
| Türkiye | 30.3 | 33.3 | 40.5 | 29.7 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 39.5 | 43.5 | 39.3 | 41.8 | 37.5 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 20.0 | 21.1 | 25.5 | 19.6 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 25.5 | .. |
| United States | 11.1 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.8 |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Major-seven | 15.6 p | 17.4 p | 19.6 p | 16.8 p | 17.3 p | 17.3 p | 18.2 p | 19.4 p | 20.1 p | 19.8 p | 19.0 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 20.2 p | 22.7 p | 25.8 p | 21.8 p | 22.5 p | 22.6 p | 24.0 p | 25.4 p | 26.3 p | 26.3 p | 25.2 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 11.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 11.5 | .. |
| Brazil | 10.6 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 13.7 | .. |
| China | 14.2 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 15.8 |
| India | 14.1 | 18.5 | 21.6 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 21.0 | .. |
| Indonesia | 13.4 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 15.1 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 17.7 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 16.2 e | .. | .. | 17.2 e | 18.2 e | 17.3 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 20.2 | 22.3 | 27.5 | 21.2 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 23.8 | 25.2 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 28.9 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/6fd6>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 51. Current account, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

| | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 29.76 | 50.10 | 20.40 | 15.46 | 13.09 | 16.46 | 5.32 | 2.42 | 8.02 | 0.51 | 9.26 | .. |
| Austria | 12.60 | 2.03 | 4.51 | -1.68 | 0.76 | 2.43 | 0.48 | -0.93 | 1.00 | 1.52 | 2.72 | .. |
| Belgium | 5.63 | 3.00 | -20.29 | 1.55 | 3.30 | 5.73 | -7.25 | -4.28 | -5.68 | -9.55 | -0.69 | .. |
| Canada | -35.50 | -5.41 | -7.81 | -0.17 | -1.93 | -3.06 | -0.25 | 2.16 | 4.30 | -6.44 | -7.84 | .. |
| Chile | -5.59 | -22.71 | -27.17 | -4.04 | -4.45 | -6.58 | -7.64 | -7.02 | -9.47 | -6.22 | -4.45 | .. |
| Colombia | -9.30 | -17.84 | -21.60 | -2.93 | -4.39 | -4.75 | -5.78 | -5.15 | -5.48 | -6.03 | -4.94 | .. |
| Costa Rica | -0.73 | -1.58 | -2.68 | -0.14 | -0.43 | -0.32 | -0.69 | -1.02 | -0.31 | -0.56 | -0.80 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 5.00 | -7.96 | -17.80 | -0.55 | -1.84 | -2.50 | -3.05 | -3.83 | -4.57 | -5.12 | -4.22 | .. |
| Denmark | 28.10 | 36.14 | 52.16 | 9.25 | 8.01 | 9.09 | 9.76 | 11.54 | 13.06 | 15.49 | 11.90 | .. |
| Estonia | -0.25 | -0.72 | -0.79 | -0.35 | -0.67 | -0.07 | 0.34 | -0.06 | -0.38 | -0.28 | -0.08 | .. |
| Finland | 0.90 | 0.03 | -10.79 | 0.42 | 2.14 | 1.15 | -3.52 | -2.11 | -3.70 | -2.73 | -2.23 | .. |
| France | -47.85 | 8.47 | -57.70 | -1.82 | 0.70 | 4.17 | 5.20 | -3.25 | -12.32 | -25.44 | -15.44 | .. |
| Germany | 272.92 | 332.48 | 174.53 | 85.28 | 87.31 | 93.86 | 66.67 | 53.24 | 40.91 | 38.37 | 42.84 | .. |
| Greece | -9.54 | -14.58 | -21.24 | -1.31 | -5.87 | -3.25 | -4.14 | -4.27 | -5.67 | -4.05 | -7.20 | .. |
| Hungary | -1.40 | -6.75 | -14.38 | 0.31 | -1.56 | -2.38 | -3.03 | -3.08 | -3.31 | -4.43 | -3.45 | .. |
| Iceland | 0.29 | -0.70 | -0.51 | -0.16 | -0.17 | -0.04 | -0.33 | -0.16 | -0.11 | -0.21 | -0.03 | .. |
| Ireland | -32.57 | 75.64 | 43.38 | 17.06 | 22.18 | 20.28 | 16.23 | 15.45 | 18.17 | -10.64 | 21.42 | .. |
| Israel | 22.57 | 21.01 | 19.09 | 5.62 | 4.38 | 3.84 | 7.16 | 4.60 | 4.56 | 4.68 | 5.25 | .. |
| Italy | 73.85 | 64.38 | -27.83 | 23.64 | 21.15 | 15.81 | 4.42 | 1.28 | -8.30 | -21.49 | 1.57 | .. |
| Japan | 147.63 | 194.86 | 83.83 | 52.16 | 57.16 | 44.97 | 40.57 | 35.05 | 22.98 | 7.52 | 18.28 | .. |
| Korea | 75.90 | 85.23 | 29.83 | 24.05 | 25.18 | 19.16 | 16.84 | 20.03 | 11.82 | -2.78 | 0.76 | .. |
| Latvia | 0.90 | -1.65 | -2.57 | -0.24 | -0.74 | -0.58 | -0.11 | -0.72 | -0.77 | -0.48 | -0.62 | .. |
| Lithuania | 4.29 | 0.83 | -3.60 | 0.99 | 0.08 | 0.16 | -0.37 | -0.73 | -0.90 | -0.92 | -1.03 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 2.14 | 4.34 | 4.29 | 1.69 | 1.02 | 0.44 | 1.20 | 1.57 | 2.00 | 0.64 | 0.17 | .. |
| Mexico | 24.04 | -9.30 | -14.43 | -3.06 | 0.41 | -3.54 | -3.10 | -3.95 | -6.44 | -3.88 | -0.16 | .. |
| Netherlands | 51.44 | 74.30 | 41.17 | 19.97 | 25.34 | 19.32 | 10.11 | 20.63 | 3.00 | 15.88 | 2.22 | .. |
| New Zealand | -2.87 | -14.46 | -20.84 | -3.83 | -2.22 | -3.71 | -4.71 | -5.96 | -5.38 | -4.37 | -5.13 | .. |
| Norway | 4.02 | 66.69 | 177.05 | 7.95 | 11.82 | 19.24 | 27.27 | 38.77 | 38.98 | 63.59 | 34.95 | .. |
| Poland | 14.56 | -9.80 | -20.77 | -0.64 | -0.06 | -3.18 | -5.66 | -8.30 | -6.05 | -3.32 | -3.54 | .. |
| Portugal | -1.86 | -2.14 | -3.81 | 0.42 | -0.83 | -0.83 | -0.88 | -1.30 | -1.29 | -1.35 | 0.09 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0.32 | -3.16 | -9.33 | 0.56 | -1.14 | -1.41 | -1.13 | -2.11 | -2.06 | -2.40 | -2.73 | .. |
| Slovenia | 4.05 | 2.40 | -0.41 | 1.11 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.31 | -0.27 | -0.25 | 0.08 | 0.01 | .. |
| Spain | 11.97 | 13.09 | 8.80 | 3.97 | -0.21 | 4.29 | 4.92 | 4.25 | -1.51 | -0.07 | 6.18 | .. |
| Sweden | 31.44 | 41.66 | 24.99 | 10.71 | 11.10 | 9.58 | 10.30 | 6.76 | 4.99 | 4.69 | 8.49 | .. |
| Switzerland | 4.26 | 71.88 | 82.39 | 22.73 | 18.14 | 23.26 | 7.87 | 27.51 | 12.29 | 27.91 | 14.95 | .. |
| Türkiye | -30.02 | -8.31 | -48.05 | -3.66 | -1.99 | 0.49 | -3.15 | -12.49 | -7.46 | -15.88 | -12.21 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -86.58 | -46.91 | -115.73 | -13.94 | -3.46 | -26.30 | -3.28 | -67.71 | -35.41 | -14.98 | -2.91 | .. |
| United States | -619.70 | -846.35 | -943.80 | -188.74 | -206.40 | -226.38 | -224.84 | -280.78 | -237.21 | -219.00 | -206.81 | .. |
| Euro area | 208.13 | 333.27 | -111.37 | 116.17 | 104.27 | 77.47 | 37.95 | 12.61 | -41.72 | -106.62 | 28.52 | .. |
| Major-seven | -295.24 | -298.49 | -894.52 | -43.58 | -45.47 | -96.93 | -111.50 | -260.01 | -225.06 | -241.46 | -170.30 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 317.87 | 451.47 | -96.05 | 152.52 | 120.90 | 103.38 | 76.83 | 18.41 | -40.24 | -80.95 | 10.67 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -55.19 | 128.20 | -647.54 | 77.64 | 75.42 | 25.36 | -47.92 | -174.20 | -177.95 | -191.74 | -105.42 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 3.30 | 6.36 | -3.41 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 3.17 | 0.00 | -0.09 | -1.88 | -2.99 | 1.55 | .. |
| Brazil | -25.57 | -46.03 | -57.84 | -18.94 | 0.15 | -7.28 | -19.97 | -12.18 | -12.44 | -15.76 | -17.46 | .. |
| China | 248.84 | 352.89 | 401.86 | 104.60 | 63.12 | 83.76 | 99.45 | 120.32 | 80.69 | 126.28 | 82.10 | .. |
| India | 34.44 | -32.05 | -86.99 | -11.77 | 3.56 | -6.33 | -17.43 | -17.43 | -23.48 | -32.17 | -13.96 | .. |
| Indonesia | -4.35 | 3.75 | 12.97 | -1.67 | -1.38 | 3.55 | 3.24 | 0.96 | 2.35 | 1.92 | 7.74 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 33.33 | 123.70 | 235.54 | 12.08 | 19.18 | 42.03 | 50.41 | 57.55 | 80.71 | 54.73 | 42.55 | .. |
| South Africa | 6.59 | 15.60 | -1.66 | 3.74 | 6.48 | 3.16 | 2.39 | 1.44 | -0.22 | -0.49 | -2.12 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3595> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/f086>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 52. Current account as a percentage of GDP
Seasonally adjusted

| | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 2.2 | .. |
| Austria | 2.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | .. |
| Belgium | 1.1 p | 0.6 p | -3.5 p | 1.1 p | 2.2 p | 3.8 p | -6.8 p | -2.8 p | -3.9 p | -6.8 p | -0.5 p | .. |
| Canada | -2.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -1.2 | -1.5 | .. |
| Chile | -2.2 | -7.2 | -9.0 | -5.2 | -5.5 | -8.3 | -9.9 | -8.8 | -12.4 | -8.7 | -6.0 | .. |
| Colombia | -3.5 | -5.6 | -6.3 | -3.7 | -5.8 | -6.0 | -6.9 | -5.9 | -5.9 | -7.0 | -6.2 | .. |
| Costa Rica | -1.2 | -2.5 | -3.9 | -0.9 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -4.2 | -6.1 | -1.9 | -3.3 | -4.3 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 2.0 | -2.8 | -6.1 | -0.8 | -2.6 | -3.5 | -4.4 | -5.1 | -6.3 | -7.2 | -5.8 | .. |
| Denmark | 7.9 | 9.1 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 12.2 | .. |
| Estonia | -0.6 | -2.1 | -2.1 | -4.0 | -7.3 | -0.7 | 3.6 | -0.6 | -4.0 | -3.0 | -0.8 | .. |
| Finland | 0.4 | 0.1 | -3.8 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 1.5 | -4.8 | -2.9 | -5.2 | -4.0 | -3.2 | .. |
| France | -1.9 | 0.3 | -2.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -0.4 | -1.8 | -3.8 | -2.2 | .. |
| Germany | 7.0 p | 7.8 p | 4.3 p | 8.1 p | 8.2 p | 8.7 p | 6.3 p | 5.0 p | 4.0 p | 3.9 p | 4.2 p | .. |
| Greece | -5.1 p | -6.8 p | -9.7 p | -2.7 p | -11.2 p | -5.4 p | -7.5 p | -8.1 p | -10.4 p | -7.0 p | -13.4 p | .. |
| Hungary | -1.0 | -3.6 | -8.0 | 0.7 | -3.4 | -5.2 | -6.5 | -6.4 | -7.3 | -10.4 | -7.9 | .. |
| Iceland | 1.3 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -0.7 | -4.9 | -2.2 | -1.6 | -3.0 | -0.5 | .. |
| Ireland | -7.7 | 15.0 | 8.2 | 14.1 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 13.6 | -8.2 | 16.1 | .. |
| Israel | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | .. |
| Italy | 3.8 | 3.1 | -1.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -1.6 | -4.5 | 0.3 | .. |
| Japan | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | .. |
| Korea | 4.5 | 4.7 p | 1.7 | 5.3 p | 5.5 p | 4.3 p | 3.8 p | 4.5 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 0.2 | .. |
| Latvia | 2.6 | -4.2 | -6.3 | -2.5 | -7.4 | -5.8 | -1.1 | -6.9 | -7.6 | -4.9 | -5.9 | .. |
| Lithuania | 7.6 | 1.3 | -5.1 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -2.1 | -4.1 | -5.1 | -5.3 | -5.8 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 2.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 p | 8.1 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 7.2 p | 9.6 p | 3.2 p | 0.9 p | .. |
| Mexico | 2.2 p | -0.7 p | -1.0 p | -1.0 p | 0.1 p | -1.1 p | -1.0 p | -1.2 p | -1.8 p | -1.1 p | 0.0 p | .. |
| Netherlands | 5.7 p | 7.4 p | 4.2 p | 8.1 p | 9.9 p | 7.5 p | 4.0 p | 8.1 p | 1.2 p | 6.6 p | 0.9 p | .. |
| New Zealand | -1.3 | -5.8 | -8.6 | -6.2 | -3.5 | -6.1 | -7.5 | -9.7 | -8.8 | -7.3 | -8.8 | .. |
| Norway | 1.1 | 13.6 | 30.6 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 42.5 | 26.1 | .. |
| Poland | 2.4 | -1.4 | -3.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -1.9 | -3.3 | -4.7 | -3.5 | -2.0 | -2.0 | .. |
| Portugal | -0.9 | -0.8 p | -1.5 p | 0.7 p | -1.3 p | -1.3 p | -1.4 p | -2.0 p | -2.0 p | -2.2 p | 0.1 p | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0.3 | -2.7 | -8.2 | 2.0 | -3.9 | -4.8 | -3.9 | -7.2 | -7.3 | -8.7 | -9.6 | .. |
| Slovenia | 7.5 | 4.0 | -0.7 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | -1.7 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | .. |
| Spain | 0.9 p | 0.9 p | 0.6 p | 1.1 p | -0.1 p | 1.2 p | 1.3 p | 1.2 p | -0.4 p | 0.0 p | 1.8 p | .. |
| Sweden | 5.8 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 6.0 | .. |
| Switzerland | 0.6 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 3.9 | 13.4 | 6.2 | 13.9 | 7.4 | .. |
| Türkiye | -4.3 | -1.0 | -5.4 | -1.7 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -1.6 | -6.2 | -3.3 | -7.0 | -5.0 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -3.2 | -1.5 | -3.8 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -3.3 | -0.4 | -8.3 | -4.6 | -2.0 | -0.4 | .. |
| United States | -2.9 | -3.6 | -3.7 | -3.4 | -3.6 | -3.8 | -3.7 | -4.5 | -3.8 | -3.4 | -3.2 | .. |
| Euro area | 1.6 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -3.1 | 0.8 | .. |
| Major-seven | -0.8 p | -0.7 p | -2.0 p | -0.4 p | -0.4 p | -0.9 p | -1.0 p | -2.4 p | -2.1 p | -2.2 p | -1.5 p | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 2.1 | 2.6 | -0.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 0.3 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -0.1 p | 0.2 p | -1.1 p | 0.5 p | 0.5 p | 0.2 p | -0.3 p | -1.2 p | -1.2 p | -1.3 p | -0.7 p | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 0.9 | 1.3 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -1.8 | 1.0 | .. |
| Brazil | -1.6 | -2.8 | -3.0 | -4.7 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -4.9 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -3.3 | -3.6 | .. |
| China | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | .. |
| India | 1.3 | -1.0 | -2.6 | -1.5 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -2.1 | -2.1 | -2.8 | -3.8 | -1.7 | .. |
| Indonesia | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 2.2 | .. | .. | 3.0 e | 4.5 e | 9.4 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 2.0 | 3.7 | -0.4 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -2.2 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3595> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/f086>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 53. Trade balance, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

| | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 40.54 | 87.24 | 112.56 | 18.27 | 20.20 | 26.76 | 21.76 | 22.68 | 33.66 | 26.82 | 29.29 | .. |
| Austria | 3.45 | -0.64 | -0.05 | 1.44 | -0.45 | -0.20 | -1.37 | -1.58 | 0.47 | 0.56 | 0.37 | .. |
| Belgium | 6.92 | 4.77 | -18.20 | 1.40 | 2.82 | 6.62 | -5.81 | -3.83 | -5.60 | -8.25 | -0.45 | .. |
| Canada | -30.00 | 3.71 | 17.17 | 1.00 | -0.47 | 1.15 | 2.03 | 6.47 | 7.57 | 1.89 | 1.23 | .. |
| Chile | 18.22 | 10.86 | 3.66 | 3.55 | 3.99 | 1.71 | 1.61 | -0.02 | -0.64 | 0.61 | 3.71 | .. |
| Colombia | -8.75 | -13.82 | -11.88 | -2.57 | -3.98 | -3.52 | -3.75 | -3.52 | -2.51 | -3.39 | -2.46 | .. |
| Costa Rica | -2.01 | -2.82 | -4.19 | -0.30 | -0.73 | -0.53 | -1.25 | -1.21 | -0.70 | -1.15 | -1.13 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 12.69 | 3.33 | -5.37 | 3.31 | 1.18 | -0.26 | -0.84 | -1.34 | -1.79 | -0.66 | -1.60 | .. |
| Denmark | 18.73 | 16.07 | 12.91 | 4.00 | 4.35 | 4.40 | 3.35 | 2.88 | 1.05 | 3.38 | 5.48 | .. |
| Estonia | -0.31 | -1.54 | -2.80 | -0.29 | -0.42 | -0.47 | -0.36 | -0.60 | -0.73 | -0.60 | -0.87 | .. |
| Finland | 3.16 | 2.72 | -1.40 | 0.75 | 1.04 | 1.17 | -0.20 | -0.60 | -0.84 | -0.40 | 0.40 | .. |
| France | -66.88 | -79.81 | -144.62 | -16.73 | -17.46 | -18.91 | -26.39 | -29.84 | -39.84 | -40.85 | -33.61 | .. |
| Germany | 217.45 | 229.78 | 117.68 | 65.92 | 57.08 | 62.23 | 45.11 | 35.58 | 27.19 | 24.45 | 31.00 | .. |
| Greece | -20.72 | -31.32 | -41.77 | -5.76 | -7.55 | -8.08 | -9.82 | -9.86 | -10.42 | -9.57 | -11.87 | .. |
| Hungary | -1.40 | -5.20 | -15.69 | 0.54 | -1.07 | -1.97 | -2.61 | -3.79 | -3.50 | -4.30 | -4.03 | .. |
| Iceland | -0.64 | -1.11 | -1.57 | -0.26 | -0.23 | -0.32 | -0.30 | -0.29 | -0.20 | -0.45 | -0.60 | .. |
| Ireland | 162.91 | 198.58 | 214.39 | 48.73 | 49.49 | 51.12 | 49.23 | 51.45 | 53.15 | 51.89 | 57.72 | .. |
| Israel | -11.36 | -21.93 | -26.37 | -4.53 | -5.44 | -6.00 | -5.96 | -6.04 | -6.56 | -7.77 | -6.00 | .. |
| Italy | 78.08 | 58.07 | -22.34 | 19.78 | 19.82 | 13.79 | 5.20 | -0.93 | -5.47 | -18.69 | 3.36 | .. |
| Japan | 25.06 | 16.36 | -120.28 | 14.47 | 9.53 | -0.62 | -7.02 | -15.12 | -28.40 | -40.28 | -36.49 | .. |
| Korea | 80.61 | 75.73 | 15.06 | 23.49 | 19.20 | 19.01 | 14.03 | 15.95 | 9.01 | -6.37 | -3.53 | .. |
| Latvia | -1.81 | -3.29 | -4.66 | -0.61 | -0.99 | -0.81 | -0.88 | -1.09 | -1.18 | -0.98 | -1.41 | .. |
| Lithuania | -0.39 | -3.37 | -7.71 | -0.42 | -0.88 | -0.85 | -1.20 | -1.59 | -1.86 | -1.92 | -2.30 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 1.31 | 1.06 | 0.14 | 1.93 | -0.55 | 0.01 | -0.30 | -0.48 | 0.68 | -0.27 | 0.20 | .. |
| Mexico | 33.98 | -10.99 | -26.68 | -1.95 | 0.27 | -5.15 | -4.16 | -5.20 | -11.75 | -6.63 | -3.10 | .. |
| Netherlands | 70.45 | 75.69 | 61.01 | 22.68 | 18.90 | 16.86 | 17.39 | 20.45 | 9.28 | 12.84 | 18.70 | .. |
| New Zealand | 1.52 | -4.06 | -7.70 | -1.02 | -0.12 | -1.40 | -1.52 | -1.94 | -1.83 | -1.58 | -2.35 | .. |
| Norway | 1.65 | 63.80 | 168.58 | 6.06 | 9.39 | 18.26 | 29.58 | 38.34 | 38.76 | 59.99 | 31.08 | .. |
| Poland | 8.38 | -8.77 | -25.22 | -0.01 | -0.34 | -2.93 | -5.25 | -8.77 | -7.63 | -4.82 | -4.39 | .. |
| Portugal | -14.29 | -18.96 | -27.78 | -3.44 | -4.52 | -4.83 | -6.09 | -7.02 | -6.98 | -7.00 | -6.78 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 1.20 | -0.69 | -6.94 | 1.09 | -0.40 | -0.91 | -0.44 | -1.51 | -1.41 | -1.51 | -2.48 | .. |
| Slovenia | 2.67 | 1.04 | -2.44 | 0.67 | 0.30 | 0.07 | 0.01 | -0.73 | -0.72 | -0.43 | -0.58 | .. |
| Spain | -9.09 | -23.00 | -61.15 | -1.32 | -3.52 | -5.91 | -11.92 | -15.24 | -18.01 | -16.76 | -11.22 | .. |
| Sweden | 21.61 | 25.02 | 17.78 | 6.19 | 6.82 | 5.92 | 6.10 | 5.08 | 3.33 | 4.05 | 5.31 | .. |
| Switzerland | 61.43 | 117.03 | 119.16 | 26.29 | 29.94 | 36.11 | 24.67 | 38.68 | 17.54 | 35.44 | 27.86 | .. |
| Türkiye | -38.35 | -29.62 | -89.74 | -6.98 | -5.68 | -6.07 | -10.89 | -21.35 | -18.67 | -26.01 | -23.71 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -171.25 | -232.77 | -284.19 | -58.72 | -48.92 | -67.67 | -57.34 | -96.04 | -81.25 | -57.55 | -53.14 | .. |
| United States | -913.89 | -1 090.30 | -1 191.03 | -265.27 | -267.43 | -272.58 | -285.02 | -340.09 | -309.29 | -269.30 | -272.35 | .. |
| Euro area | 388.34 | 339.47 | -63.61 | 121.05 | 101.77 | 83.63 | 35.71 | 8.73 | -27.82 | -55.86 | 13.62 | .. |
| Major-seven | -861.43 | -1 094.95 | -1 627.63 | -239.54 | -247.86 | -282.60 | -323.43 | -439.99 | -429.49 | -400.31 | -360.00 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 366.79 | 273.51 | -183.38 | 111.92 | 85.52 | 66.25 | 12.87 | -25.40 | -64.05 | -74.61 | -17.83 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -419.12 | -593.13 | -1 291.65 | -98.61 | -116.82 | -144.78 | -230.63 | -342.07 | -366.10 | -315.55 | -270.77 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 14.67 | 18.48 | 12.77 | 4.15 | 4.40 | 6.37 | 3.57 | 3.55 | 2.33 | 1.38 | 5.51 | .. |
| Brazil | 34.33 | 36.39 | 44.51 | -0.21 | 17.40 | 14.88 | 4.33 | 13.04 | 10.12 | 9.15 | 12.19 | .. |
| China | 511.10 | 562.71 | 668.63 | 172.19 | 105.63 | 127.47 | 156.53 | 195.88 | 164.55 | 176.66 | 137.91 | .. |
| India | -93.82 | -175.56 | -274.99 | -44.84 | -33.80 | -42.51 | -54.27 | -58.03 | -68.07 | -81.05 | -67.24 | .. |
| Indonesia | 28.72 | 44.24 | 62.30 | 7.92 | 8.33 | 13.69 | 14.29 | 12.43 | 14.78 | 14.53 | 20.57 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 93.25 | 187.44 | .. | 27.51 | 43.39 | 56.77 | 59.77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 17.37 | 30.36 | 13.65 | 7.41 | 10.29 | 7.04 | 5.81 | 5.36 | 4.62 | 3.28 | 0.79 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3595> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/f086>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 54. Services balance, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

| | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 8.09 | 3.34 | -14.74 | 2.38 | 1.87 | 0.38 | -1.15 | -3.13 | -3.86 | -5.34 | -2.44 | .. |
| Austria | 8.67 | 3.43 | 8.01 | -2.10 | 1.63 | 2.18 | 1.65 | 1.52 | 1.99 | 1.63 | 2.83 | .. |
| Belgium | 1.93 | 1.71 | -4.07 | 1.31 | 1.19 | 0.11 | -0.83 | -0.94 | -0.31 | -1.55 | -1.22 | .. |
| Canada | -6.87 | -4.57 | -13.14 | -0.62 | -0.77 | -1.55 | -1.63 | -2.09 | -3.46 | -4.31 | -3.28 | .. |
| Chile | -7.45 | -12.29 | -14.83 | -2.52 | -2.66 | -3.35 | -3.76 | -3.94 | -3.79 | -3.50 | -3.60 | .. |
| Colombia | -4.28 | -6.02 | -4.79 | -1.23 | -1.42 | -1.50 | -1.86 | -1.63 | -1.22 | -0.89 | -1.04 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 4.39 | 4.93 | 6.33 | 0.94 | 1.21 | 1.33 | 1.46 | 1.38 | 1.61 | 1.75 | 1.59 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 4.48 | 4.91 | 3.99 | 1.21 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 1.41 | 1.19 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 0.92 | .. |
| Denmark | 3.91 | 12.45 | 29.08 | 3.22 | 1.97 | 2.79 | 4.41 | 6.66 | 9.55 | 9.70 | 3.18 | .. |
| Estonia | 0.44 | 1.37 | 2.61 | -0.03 | -0.13 | 0.41 | 1.08 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.85 | .. |
| Finland | -3.18 | -2.74 | -6.51 | -0.87 | -0.36 | -0.78 | -0.74 | -1.30 | -1.69 | -1.68 | -1.81 | .. |
| France | 22.08 | 42.93 | 51.74 | 8.10 | 9.47 | 10.95 | 14.21 | 18.08 | 18.90 | 7.22 | 8.33 | 13.87 e |
| Germany | 7.00 | 6.95 | -30.80 | 2.07 | 6.24 | 5.81 | -6.80 | -3.72 | -8.46 | -8.18 | -10.10 | .. |
| Greece | 11.08 | 15.35 | 20.63 | 3.95 | 1.43 | 4.41 | 5.46 | 5.26 | 4.88 | 5.58 | 4.89 | .. |
| Hungary | 4.66 | 5.97 | 8.49 | 1.15 | 1.66 | 1.50 | 1.65 | 2.17 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 2.33 | .. |
| Iceland | 0.42 | 0.52 | 1.29 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.31 | .. |
| Ireland | -85.31 | 4.35 | -18.61 | 2.57 | 5.68 | 1.05 | -4.63 | 1.61 | 1.54 | -23.21 | 2.53 | .. |
| Israel | 29.64 | 40.93 | 42.71 | 9.27 | 9.42 | 10.37 | 11.87 | 10.94 | 10.70 | 11.65 | 9.42 | .. |
| Italy | -9.19 | -11.01 | -10.29 | -2.30 | -5.19 | -2.02 | -1.58 | -1.57 | -2.89 | -3.06 | -2.69 | .. |
| Japan | -35.12 | -38.53 | -41.92 | -7.60 | -11.20 | -9.94 | -9.79 | -12.54 | -8.41 | -13.74 | -7.23 | .. |
| Korea | -14.67 | -5.29 | -5.55 | -1.38 | -3.02 | -0.83 | -0.06 | 0.01 | -1.22 | -2.23 | -2.10 | .. |
| Latvia | 2.13 | 1.95 | 2.36 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.63 | 0.60 | .. |
| Lithuania | 5.79 | 6.44 | 6.32 | 1.83 | 1.61 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.67 | 1.67 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 22.81 | 28.55 | 23.35 | 6.99 | 7.47 | 6.94 | 7.15 | 7.34 | 6.58 | 5.45 | 4.16 | .. |
| Mexico | -15.68 | -15.42 | -14.43 | -4.94 | -3.89 | -3.07 | -3.52 | -4.38 | -3.25 | -3.49 | -3.31 | .. |
| Netherlands | 20.28 | 29.43 | 32.44 | 7.59 | 6.82 | 7.56 | 7.45 | 9.28 | 8.48 | 7.87 | 6.93 | .. |
| New Zealand | 0.07 | -3.66 | -5.36 | -1.23 | -0.33 | -0.73 | -1.37 | -2.13 | -1.44 | -1.03 | -0.76 | .. |
| Norway | -5.73 | -0.84 | -2.79 | -0.27 | 0.56 | -0.06 | -1.04 | -0.84 | -0.53 | -0.13 | -1.28 | .. |
| Poland | 26.26 | 31.55 | 38.18 | 8.11 | 7.57 | 7.65 | 8.21 | 9.07 | 10.39 | 9.44 | 9.29 | .. |
| Portugal | 10.61 | 12.33 | 22.32 | 2.50 | 2.20 | 3.00 | 4.54 | 5.34 | 5.45 | 5.52 | 5.98 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 1.10 | 0.64 | 0.38 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.12 | -0.20 | 0.32 | .. |
| Slovenia | 2.38 | 2.87 | 3.68 | 0.73 | 0.59 | 0.74 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 0.86 | 0.95 | 1.00 | .. |
| Spain | 31.74 | 44.13 | 81.63 | 7.42 | 5.51 | 11.69 | 19.06 | 20.13 | 19.72 | 19.57 | 22.17 | .. |
| Sweden | 2.84 | 4.07 | -3.64 | 1.87 | 1.22 | 0.58 | 0.46 | -0.52 | -1.04 | -1.58 | -0.48 | .. |
| Switzerland | -19.42 | -19.68 | -9.56 | -5.80 | -5.45 | -5.06 | -3.39 | -4.21 | -2.03 | -1.44 | -1.96 | .. |
| Türkiye | 16.76 | 31.16 | 50.65 | 5.78 | 6.05 | 9.11 | 10.21 | 11.51 | 13.67 | 12.50 | 12.97 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 180.95 | 194.20 | 177.39 | 50.58 | 48.53 | 45.36 | 49.70 | 45.68 | 41.43 | 45.09 | 45.17 | .. |
| United States | 259.90 | 245.25 | 245.71 | 68.08 | 63.71 | 53.44 | 60.02 | 58.95 | 57.10 | 62.33 | 67.33 | .. |
| Euro area | -17.94 | 108.86 | 119.54 | 27.33 | 26.12 | 17.38 | 37.69 | 43.14 | 39.21 | -6.26 | 45.54 | .. |
| Major-seven | 418.73 | 435.21 | 378.69 | 118.31 | 110.80 | 102.05 | 104.12 | 102.78 | 94.22 | 85.34 | 97.54 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 19.07 | 178.21 | 185.32 | 38.50 | 31.32 | 38.52 | 68.70 | 54.03 | 46.01 | 20.77 | 65.54 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 483.48 | 661.64 | 658.25 | 167.46 | 161.03 | 161.94 | 171.02 | 177.12 | 175.32 | 136.81 | 171.46 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | -2.41 | -3.78 | -6.86 | -0.39 | -0.72 | -0.97 | -1.69 | -1.51 | -1.85 | -2.12 | -1.39 | .. |
| Brazil | -24.88 | -26.88 | -39.87 | -6.01 | -6.02 | -6.97 | -7.88 | -9.63 | -10.20 | -9.92 | -10.12 | .. |
| China | -152.53 | -101.21 | -92.30 | -32.59 | -27.61 | -23.35 | -17.18 | -18.62 | -18.53 | -24.37 | -28.01 | -46.45 e |
| India | 87.07 | 102.74 | 133.06 | 23.49 | 26.50 | 26.01 | 26.62 | 28.51 | 31.69 | 35.03 | 37.08 | .. |
| Indonesia | -10.16 | -14.76 | -19.90 | -3.51 | -3.56 | -3.62 | -4.08 | -4.43 | -4.85 | -5.27 | -5.35 | .. |
| Russian Federation | -16.98 | -19.20 | .. | -3.90 | -4.27 | -5.23 | -5.80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | -2.78 | -4.47 | -5.55 | -1.31 | -1.06 | -1.05 | -1.05 | -1.37 | -1.39 | -1.60 | -1.19 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3595> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/f086>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 55. Exports of services, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

| | 2020 | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 48.91 | 44.71 | 51.50 | 11.82 | 11.90 | 10.66 | 10.41 | 10.98 | 12.49 | 13.45 | 14.40 | 16.10 e |
| Austria | 64.53 | 70.19 | 81.63 | 13.28 | 17.67 | 19.43 | 19.65 | 20.30 | 20.58 | 19.76 | 20.98 | .. |
| Belgium | 120.64 | 137.44 | 139.24 | 32.99 | 34.61 | 34.66 | 35.14 | 36.13 | 35.38 | 34.36 | 33.51 | .. |
| Canada | 99.58 | 111.22 | 123.25 | 26.17 | 27.32 | 27.94 | 29.79 | 29.70 | 31.19 | 31.18 | 31.18 | 31.18 e |
| Chile | 5.56 | 5.97 | 8.53 | 1.25 | 1.46 | 1.56 | 1.71 | 1.80 | 2.10 | 2.29 | 2.34 | .. |
| Colombia | 5.93 | 8.02 | 12.72 | 1.60 | 1.85 | 2.11 | 2.46 | 2.83 | 3.22 | 3.42 | 3.25 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 7.82 | 9.19 | 11.82 | 1.91 | 2.24 | 2.44 | 2.60 | 2.67 | 3.05 | 3.08 | 3.01 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 25.98 | 29.85 | 33.63 | 7.02 | 7.55 | 7.45 | 7.83 | 8.25 | 8.30 | 8.26 | 8.81 | .. |
| Denmark | 75.94 | 95.35 | 126.14 | 21.39 | 22.30 | 24.50 | 26.98 | 30.39 | 33.15 | 33.58 | 28.97 | .. |
| Estonia | 6.61 | 9.76 | 11.42 | 2.27 | 2.19 | 2.30 | 2.97 | 3.00 | 2.82 | 2.65 | 2.97 | .. |
| Finland | 29.65 | 33.73 | 33.77 | 7.74 | 8.30 | 8.45 | 9.20 | 8.50 | 8.57 | 8.35 | 8.36 | .. |
| France | 246.39 | 300.96 | 336.73 | 70.91 | 71.52 | 76.59 | 81.56 | 85.65 | 85.91 | 81.94 | 83.46 | 89.56 e |
| Germany | 331.38 | 406.82 | 428.84 | 92.78 | 98.99 | 104.67 | 109.87 | 113.16 | 107.81 | 104.00 | 104.47 | .. |
| Greece | 28.74 | 41.47 | 50.13 | 9.40 | 7.70 | 11.79 | 12.44 | 12.56 | 12.33 | 12.60 | 12.63 | .. |
| Hungary | 22.78 | 27.02 | 30.76 | 6.18 | 6.59 | 6.94 | 7.27 | 7.95 | 7.75 | 7.39 | 7.73 | .. |
| Iceland | 2.64 | 3.40 | 5.35 | 0.63 | 0.74 | 0.94 | 1.08 | 1.24 | 1.40 | 1.35 | 1.35 | .. |
| Ireland | 288.99 | 346.35 | 354.48 | 80.26 | 86.29 | 88.12 | 91.39 | 91.80 | 88.13 | 87.27 | 87.57 | .. |
| Israel | 55.16 | 74.06 | 86.07 | 16.11 | 17.41 | 19.18 | 21.36 | 21.28 | 22.06 | 22.38 | 20.35 | .. |
| Italy | 85.93 | 103.13 | 123.28 | 24.43 | 22.18 | 27.17 | 29.12 | 31.06 | 30.37 | 30.21 | 31.64 | .. |
| Japan | 163.29 | 170.69 | 169.68 | 41.99 | 42.75 | 43.25 | 42.68 | 41.19 | 41.50 | 42.02 | 44.67 | .. |
| Korea | 89.60 | 119.95 | 130.18 | 26.88 | 28.91 | 31.06 | 33.10 | 32.56 | 34.09 | 32.55 | 30.99 | .. |
| Latvia | 5.37 | 6.13 | 7.35 | 1.42 | 1.49 | 1.56 | 1.65 | 1.74 | 1.82 | 1.86 | 1.93 | .. |
| Lithuania | 12.51 | 16.02 | 18.25 | 3.78 | 3.96 | 4.00 | 4.27 | 4.36 | 4.39 | 4.55 | 4.94 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 120.59 | 149.48 | 134.49 | 36.10 | 37.27 | 37.30 | 38.74 | 36.60 | 34.21 | 32.34 | 31.65 | .. |
| Mexico | 26.13 | 37.50 | 48.36 | 6.73 | 9.18 | 10.85 | 10.74 | 10.92 | 12.02 | 12.38 | 13.05 | .. |
| Netherlands | 187.54 | 191.83 | 204.97 | 46.18 | 46.84 | 49.37 | 49.33 | 52.51 | 52.01 | 50.17 | 50.43 | .. |
| New Zealand | 11.46 | 10.06 | 11.61 | 1.83 | 3.08 | 2.69 | 2.46 | 1.81 | 2.80 | 3.41 | 3.58 | .. |
| Norway | 34.20 | 41.26 | 50.58 | 9.68 | 9.67 | 10.07 | 11.81 | 12.29 | 12.75 | 13.23 | 12.27 | .. |
| Poland | 66.52 | 81.18 | 95.65 | 19.56 | 19.69 | 20.38 | 21.46 | 23.12 | 24.67 | 23.49 | 24.34 | .. |
| Portugal | 26.32 | 32.33 | 46.00 | 7.01 | 6.80 | 8.31 | 10.11 | 11.07 | 11.54 | 11.49 | 11.87 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 10.34 | 11.30 | 12.51 | 2.70 | 2.74 | 2.85 | 2.99 | 3.19 | 3.03 | 3.08 | 3.22 | .. |
| Slovenia | 8.02 | 9.94 | 11.55 | 2.32 | 2.24 | 2.60 | 2.76 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.91 | .. |
| Spain | 94.01 | 119.04 | 167.86 | 24.40 | 24.00 | 30.50 | 39.59 | 41.23 | 41.76 | 40.84 | 43.98 | .. |
| Sweden | 70.59 | 88.59 | 94.53 | 21.29 | 21.38 | 22.17 | 23.67 | 23.53 | 23.93 | 22.96 | 24.11 | .. |
| Switzerland | 120.28 | 138.69 | 148.06 | 32.34 | 33.75 | 34.87 | 37.68 | 36.65 | 37.10 | 37.53 | 36.76 | .. |
| Türkiye | 40.66 | 60.63 | 91.02 | 12.56 | 12.96 | 16.69 | 18.42 | 21.22 | 23.64 | 22.76 | 23.40 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 397.07 | 454.94 | 494.49 | 108.03 | 109.76 | 109.44 | 127.35 | 121.00 | 122.67 | 125.50 | 124.93 | .. |
| United States | 726.43 | 795.27 | 926.01 | 187.94 | 194.69 | 199.69 | 212.96 | 217.01 | 229.41 | 236.75 | 242.84 | 243.90 e |
| Euro area | 998.12 | 1 190.89 | 1 280.37 | 278.53 | 288.14 | 303.45 | 319.46 | 330.51 | 324.45 | 314.19 | 312.43 | .. |
| Major-seven | 2 050.08 | 2 343.03 | 2 602.27 | 552.25 | 567.22 | 588.75 | 633.33 | 638.78 | 648.88 | 651.60 | 663.18 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 1 029.99 | 1 245.42 | 1 369.55 | 291.99 | 296.12 | 307.43 | 347.98 | 353.20 | 344.35 | 331.87 | 341.34 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 3 764.06 | 4 393.46 | 4 912.40 | 1 020.85 | 1 059.97 | 1 114.53 | 1 194.60 | 1 214.11 | 1 232.85 | 1 227.31 | 1 238.82 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 9.42 | 9.41 | 14.49 | 1.98 | 2.28 | 2.48 | 2.66 | 3.08 | 3.52 | 3.83 | 4.07 | .. |
| Brazil | 27.42 | 31.48 | 39.51 | 7.44 | 7.61 | 8.10 | 8.34 | 8.84 | 10.39 | 10.02 | 10.26 | .. |
| China | 230.79 | 339.55 | 371.59 | 72.29 | 80.38 | 88.55 | 98.34 | 97.57 | 94.61 | 92.94 | 86.47 | 84.57 e |
| India | 202.87 | 240.62 | 309.95 | 55.33 | 58.35 | 61.75 | 65.05 | 69.21 | 78.81 | 80.29 | 81.09 | .. |
| Indonesia | 15.09 | 13.92 | 23.29 | 3.22 | 3.24 | 3.43 | 4.02 | 4.40 | 5.49 | 6.36 | 7.04 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 48.39 | 55.61 | .. | 12.74 | 13.27 | 14.17 | 15.43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 8.47 | 9.11 | 12.56 | 1.86 | 2.34 | 2.31 | 2.59 | 2.82 | 3.24 | 3.20 | 3.26 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3595> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/f086>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 56. Imports of services, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

| | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | 40.82 | 41.37 | 66.24 | 9.43 | 10.03 | 10.28 | 11.55 | 14.11 | 16.35 | 18.78 | 16.84 | 17.42 e |
| Austria | 55.86 | 66.76 | 73.62 | 15.38 | 16.04 | 17.26 | 18.00 | 18.79 | 18.60 | 18.13 | 18.16 | .. |
| Belgium | 118.71 | 135.73 | 143.30 | 31.68 | 33.41 | 34.54 | 35.97 | 37.07 | 35.69 | 35.91 | 34.74 | .. |
| Canada | 106.46 | 115.79 | 136.39 | 26.79 | 28.09 | 29.49 | 31.42 | 31.78 | 34.65 | 35.50 | 34.45 | 35.61 e |
| Chile | 13.01 | 18.26 | 23.36 | 3.76 | 4.12 | 4.91 | 5.47 | 5.74 | 5.89 | 5.79 | 5.94 | .. |
| Colombia | 10.20 | 14.04 | 17.51 | 2.84 | 3.27 | 3.61 | 4.32 | 4.47 | 4.44 | 4.31 | 4.29 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 3.43 | 4.26 | 5.48 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.29 | 1.45 | 1.33 | 1.42 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 21.50 | 24.95 | 29.65 | 5.82 | 6.43 | 6.28 | 6.42 | 7.07 | 7.34 | 7.33 | 7.88 | .. |
| Denmark | 72.02 | 82.89 | 97.07 | 18.16 | 20.33 | 21.71 | 22.57 | 23.73 | 23.60 | 23.88 | 25.79 | .. |
| Estonia | 6.18 | 8.39 | 8.81 | 2.30 | 2.32 | 1.90 | 1.89 | 2.35 | 2.24 | 2.13 | 2.12 | .. |
| Finland | 32.84 | 36.47 | 40.27 | 8.61 | 8.65 | 9.22 | 9.94 | 9.80 | 10.26 | 10.02 | 10.17 | .. |
| France | 224.32 | 258.03 | 284.99 | 62.82 | 62.04 | 65.64 | 67.35 | 67.57 | 67.01 | 74.72 | 75.13 | 75.69 e |
| Germany | 324.38 | 399.87 | 459.64 | 90.71 | 92.75 | 98.86 | 116.68 | 116.89 | 116.27 | 112.18 | 114.58 | .. |
| Greece | 17.66 | 26.12 | 29.49 | 5.45 | 6.26 | 7.38 | 6.98 | 7.30 | 7.44 | 7.01 | 7.74 | .. |
| Hungary | 18.12 | 21.05 | 22.27 | 5.03 | 4.93 | 5.44 | 5.62 | 5.78 | 5.77 | 5.39 | 5.39 | .. |
| Iceland | 2.22 | 2.89 | 4.06 | 0.60 | 0.63 | 0.73 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 1.05 | 0.99 | 1.04 | .. |
| Ireland | 374.30 | 342.00 | 373.09 | 77.69 | 80.62 | 87.07 | 96.02 | 90.19 | 86.60 | 110.48 | 85.04 | .. |
| Israel | 25.51 | 33.13 | 43.36 | 6.84 | 8.00 | 8.81 | 9.49 | 10.34 | 11.36 | 10.74 | 10.93 | .. |
| Italy | 95.12 | 114.14 | 133.56 | 26.73 | 27.38 | 29.20 | 30.71 | 32.63 | 33.26 | 33.27 | 34.33 | .. |
| Japan | 198.44 | 209.29 | 211.32 | 49.59 | 53.95 | 53.18 | 52.47 | 53.73 | 49.91 | 55.76 | 51.90 | .. |
| Korea | 104.27 | 125.24 | 135.73 | 28.26 | 31.93 | 31.89 | 33.16 | 32.55 | 35.30 | 34.78 | 33.10 | .. |
| Latvia | 3.24 | 4.18 | 4.99 | 0.91 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.18 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.32 | .. |
| Lithuania | 6.72 | 9.58 | 11.93 | 1.95 | 2.35 | 2.50 | 2.77 | 2.88 | 2.89 | 2.88 | 3.27 | .. |
| Luxembourg | 97.78 | 120.93 | 111.13 | 29.11 | 29.80 | 30.36 | 31.59 | 29.26 | 27.63 | 26.90 | 27.49 | .. |
| Mexico | 41.81 | 52.92 | 62.79 | 11.67 | 13.07 | 13.92 | 14.26 | 15.30 | 15.27 | 15.87 | 16.36 | .. |
| Netherlands | 167.26 | 162.40 | 172.53 | 38.59 | 40.02 | 41.81 | 41.88 | 43.23 | 43.53 | 42.30 | 43.50 | .. |
| New Zealand | 11.39 | 13.72 | 16.97 | 3.06 | 3.41 | 3.42 | 3.83 | 3.94 | 4.25 | 4.44 | 4.34 | .. |
| Norway | 39.93 | 42.09 | 53.37 | 9.95 | 9.11 | 10.12 | 12.84 | 13.13 | 13.28 | 13.36 | 13.55 | .. |
| Poland | 40.25 | 49.62 | 57.47 | 11.45 | 12.12 | 12.73 | 13.25 | 14.05 | 14.28 | 14.05 | 15.05 | .. |
| Portugal | 15.72 | 20.01 | 23.68 | 4.51 | 4.60 | 5.30 | 5.57 | 5.72 | 6.09 | 5.97 | 5.89 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 9.23 | 10.65 | 12.12 | 2.56 | 2.58 | 2.71 | 2.80 | 3.04 | 2.91 | 3.28 | 2.89 | .. |
| Slovenia | 5.64 | 7.07 | 7.87 | 1.59 | 1.66 | 1.85 | 1.96 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 1.94 | 1.92 | .. |
| Spain | 62.27 | 74.91 | 86.23 | 16.98 | 18.49 | 18.81 | 20.53 | 21.10 | 22.04 | 21.26 | 21.81 | .. |
| Sweden | 67.75 | 84.52 | 98.17 | 19.42 | 20.17 | 21.59 | 23.21 | 24.04 | 24.97 | 24.54 | 24.58 | .. |
| Switzerland | 139.70 | 158.37 | 157.62 | 38.14 | 39.20 | 39.93 | 41.06 | 40.85 | 39.14 | 38.97 | 38.73 | .. |
| Türkiye | 23.90 | 29.48 | 40.37 | 6.79 | 6.90 | 7.57 | 8.21 | 9.72 | 9.97 | 10.26 | 10.43 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 216.13 | 260.75 | 317.10 | 57.45 | 61.23 | 64.09 | 77.65 | 75.32 | 81.24 | 80.42 | 79.75 | .. |
| United States | 466.54 | 550.03 | 680.30 | 119.86 | 130.98 | 146.25 | 152.94 | 158.07 | 172.32 | 174.42 | 175.50 | 177.54 e |
| Euro area | 1 016.06 | 1 082.02 | 1 160.82 | 251.20 | 262.01 | 286.08 | 281.77 | 287.38 | 285.24 | 320.45 | 266.89 | .. |
| Major-seven | 1 631.38 | 1 907.89 | 2 223.29 | 433.93 | 456.42 | 486.71 | 529.21 | 535.99 | 554.66 | 566.26 | 565.64 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 1 010.92 | 1 067.22 | 1 184.24 | 253.49 | 264.80 | 268.92 | 279.28 | 299.17 | 298.34 | 311.10 | 275.81 | .. |
| OECD-Total | 3 280.61 | 3 731.89 | 4 253.87 | 853.40 | 898.94 | 952.59 | 1 023.58 | 1 036.99 | 1 057.53 | 1 090.51 | 1 067.36 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 11.83 | 13.18 | 21.35 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 3.46 | 4.34 | 4.58 | 5.36 | 5.95 | 5.46 | .. |
| Brazil | 52.30 | 58.35 | 79.38 | 13.45 | 13.63 | 15.06 | 16.21 | 18.47 | 20.59 | 19.94 | 20.38 | .. |
| China | 381.68 | 440.28 | 461.12 | 104.88 | 107.99 | 111.90 | 115.51 | 116.19 | 113.14 | 117.31 | 114.48 | 131.02 e |
| India | 115.84 | 137.96 | 177.20 | 31.84 | 31.84 | 35.75 | 38.43 | 40.70 | 47.12 | 45.25 | 44.02 | .. |
| Indonesia | 25.24 | 28.68 | 43.19 | 6.72 | 6.80 | 7.05 | 8.10 | 8.84 | 10.34 | 11.63 | 12.39 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 65.37 | 74.81 | .. | 16.64 | 17.54 | 19.39 | 21.23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 11.25 | 13.58 | 18.10 | 3.17 | 3.40 | 3.36 | 3.64 | 4.19 | 4.64 | 4.80 | 4.45 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3595> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/f086>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 57. Net direct investment, billions of US dollars

| | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Australia | -7.55 | -17.49 | 54.93 | -9.19 | -4.43 | 5.14 | -9.20 | 42.89 | 4.46 | -2.26 | 11.14 | .. |
| Austria | 12.23 | 8.64 | -1.05 | 1.30 | 0.44 | 5.71 | 1.16 | 2.47 | -4.63 | -0.48 | 1.66 | .. |
| Belgium | 5.81 | 21.15 | 26.51 | 10.23 | 3.07 | 13.75 | -5.51 | 10.33 | 16.51 | -2.71 | 3.26 | .. |
| Canada | 15.55 | 31.32 | 26.64 | -11.04 | 4.26 | 2.60 | 35.51 | 1.10 | 18.98 | 8.97 | -1.96 | .. |
| Chile | -5.05 | -1.99 | -8.09 | -2.56 | -2.77 | -2.37 | 5.72 | -0.59 | -5.61 | 0.13 | -2.01 | .. |
| Colombia | -5.77 | -6.20 | -13.33 | -1.26 | -1.01 | -2.53 | -1.40 | -3.52 | -3.60 | -2.92 | -3.29 | .. |
| Costa Rica | -1.64 | -3.15 | -2.94 | -0.74 | -0.68 | -1.12 | -0.60 | -0.97 | -0.63 | -0.63 | -0.71 | .. |
| Czech Republic | -6.42 | -1.32 | -7.38 | 1.29 | -1.77 | -0.80 | -0.07 | -0.75 | -1.39 | -1.32 | -3.82 | .. |
| Denmark | 9.76 | 22.69 | -0.38 | 3.80 | 7.11 | 7.63 | 4.18 | 2.04 | -1.37 | 2.99 | -3.94 | .. |
| Estonia | -3.27 | -0.72 | 0.60 | -1.61 | -0.29 | 0.18 | 0.94 | -1.85 | 2.57 | -0.17 | -0.02 | .. |
| Finland | 7.42 | -4.34 | 6.00 | -4.24 | -0.89 | -3.33 | 3.90 | 3.17 | -1.42 | 1.13 | 3.16 | .. |
| France | 6.28 | -11.46 | -10.54 | -1.55 | 10.82 | -27.86 | 7.15 | 10.92 | -5.47 | -0.92 | -13.97 | .. |
| Germany | -5.57 | 118.70 | 131.75 | 37.86 | 25.33 | 26.65 | 28.97 | 18.93 | 56.43 | 29.78 | 26.37 | .. |
| Greece | -2.66 | -5.22 | -4.72 | -0.55 | -2.06 | -1.26 | -1.34 | -2.75 | -1.86 | -0.36 | 0.06 | .. |
| Hungary | -3.01 | -3.57 | -3.85 | 0.95 | -0.21 | -1.37 | -2.80 | 2.30 | -0.56 | -3.66 | -1.27 | .. |
| Iceland | 0.50 | -0.17 | -0.82 | 0.12 | 0.20 | -0.14 | -0.36 | 0.14 | -0.45 | -0.81 | 0.31 | .. |
| Ireland | -128.75 | 62.97 | 3.84 | 20.61 | 5.80 | 8.48 | 27.60 | 11.00 | 26.04 | -49.44 | 18.88 | .. |
| Israel | -18.68 | -12.03 | -18.52 | -6.63 | -5.10 | -3.17 | 2.87 | -1.91 | -4.30 | -5.25 | -7.06 | .. |
| Italy | 21.45 | 36.92 | -21.79 | 10.13 | 5.92 | 33.36 | -11.89 | -7.23 | -7.01 | 7.04 | -14.99 | .. |
| Japan | 87.95 | 175.31 | 129.03 | 41.00 | 44.47 | 48.28 | 41.54 | 24.15 | 36.76 | 31.73 | 35.31 | .. |
| Korea | 26.07 | 43.94 | 48.41 | 4.93 | 9.12 | 9.57 | 20.32 | 16.51 | 13.06 | 10.49 | 8.35 | .. |
| Latvia | -0.74 | -1.00 | -1.36 | -0.50 | -0.76 | -0.44 | 0.66 | -0.64 | -0.32 | -0.39 | -0.04 | .. |
| Lithuania | -0.64 | -1.48 | -1.74 | -0.63 | 0.12 | -0.13 | -0.81 | -1.35 | 0.47 | -0.50 | -0.41 | .. |
| Luxembourg | -23.79 | 148.44 | 39.09 | 67.79 | 4.93 | 13.43 | 61.50 | 36.71 | -3.85 | 15.54 | -7.49 | .. |
| Mexico | -25.93 | -33.02 | -22.44 | -14.42 | -5.64 | -5.27 | -7.69 | -17.74 | -2.50 | -1.95 | -0.24 | .. |
| Netherlands | -91.23 | 99.91 | 84.38 | 35.69 | 9.85 | 66.08 | -10.71 | 0.40 | 97.50 | 5.97 | -17.98 | .. |
| New Zealand | -3.42 | -5.61 | -7.04 | -2.25 | -1.59 | -0.99 | -0.77 | -1.87 | -3.17 | -1.27 | -0.72 | .. |
| Norway | -6.90 | 13.62 | 10.24 | 5.89 | 6.29 | -3.14 | 4.78 | 5.67 | -2.52 | 6.42 | 0.76 | .. |
| Poland | -14.12 | -27.68 | -27.21 | -9.55 | -2.82 | -10.04 | -5.29 | -12.99 | -5.11 | -7.32 | -2.38 | .. |
| Portugal | -5.61 | -8.66 | -5.11 | 0.21 | -3.25 | -3.11 | -2.48 | -0.48 | -2.11 | -0.47 | -2.02 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 2.75 | 0.33 | -2.47 | 0.80 | -0.29 | -0.38 | 0.20 | -0.47 | -0.62 | -0.86 | -0.51 | .. |
| Slovenia | 0.30 | -0.47 | -1.28 | -0.02 | -0.89 | -0.20 | 0.60 | -0.41 | -0.29 | -0.31 | -0.28 | .. |
| Spain | 20.12 | -20.01 | 5.49 | -4.46 | -9.84 | 3.05 | -8.73 | 0.63 | 1.02 | -4.02 | 7.84 | .. |
| Sweden | 3.92 | 6.69 | 14.76 | -2.01 | -3.28 | 3.67 | 7.92 | 14.06 | -8.27 | 5.37 | 3.97 | .. |
| Switzerland | 131.98 | 35.05 | -19.29 | -10.68 | 9.11 | 2.91 | 33.72 | -18.64 | -5.64 | 3.21 | 1.78 | .. |
| Türkiye | -4.45 | -6.88 | -8.09 | -1.28 | -1.09 | -3.15 | -1.36 | -0.63 | -3.83 | -1.54 | -2.08 | .. |
| United Kingdom | -136.43 | 156.11 | 115.51 | 5.21 | -4.47 | 95.83 | 58.46 | 21.64 | 33.04 | 9.01 | 51.13 | .. |
| United States | 122.88 | -26.58 | 84.27 | 18.56 | 70.25 | -58.91 | -56.47 | 32.42 | 47.32 | -19.27 | 23.79 | .. |
| Euro area | -225.05 | 348.51 | 148.93 | 140.15 | -1.98 | 142.64 | 67.51 | 15.98 | 119.59 | -18.12 | 33.71 | .. |
| Major-seven | 112.13 | 480.33 | 454.86 | 100.15 | 156.58 | 119.95 | 103.27 | 101.93 | 180.05 | 66.33 | 105.68 | .. |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | -286.28 | 316.29 | 179.06 | 116.30 | 3.54 | 131.41 | 64.65 | 26.59 | 98.22 | 41.03 | 13.84 | .. |
| OECD-Total | -26.65 | 782.77 | 592.00 | 181.16 | 163.96 | 216.61 | 220.21 | 182.69 | 277.61 | 28.93 | 110.57 | .. |
| Other economies | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | -3.43 | -5.42 | -12.76 | -2.42 | -1.45 | -0.78 | -0.77 | -3.45 | -4.27 | -5.46 | 0.42 | .. |
| Brazil | -41.25 | -30.20 | -59.88 | -15.25 | 3.34 | -14.03 | -4.25 | -16.46 | -11.66 | -20.83 | -10.93 | .. |
| China | -99.37 | -165.28 | -30.47 | -57.39 | -32.08 | -35.36 | -40.45 | -60.01 | -13.32 | 26.40 | 16.46 | .. |
| India | -52.96 | -27.51 | -35.24 | -2.68 | -11.55 | -8.70 | -4.56 | -13.78 | -13.58 | -6.44 | -2.09 | .. |
| Indonesia | -14.14 | -17.29 | -15.12 | -4.52 | -5.39 | -3.48 | -3.89 | -4.40 | -3.60 | -3.51 | -3.60 | .. |
| Russian Federation | -3.63 | 25.43 | 29.09 | 3.18 | 3.28 | 4.25 | 14.72 | 0.80 | 11.85 | 10.18 | 6.26 | .. |
| South Africa | -5.01 | -40.88 | -6.41 | -1.19 | -1.41 | -37.92 | -0.79 | -1.32 | -2.08 | -0.33 | -2.65 | .. |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/3595> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/f086>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | AUD bln | 1 993.7 | 1 972.9 | 2 191.0 | 2 451.0 | 533.3 | 547.1 | 546.0 | 563.6 | 587.8 | 611.3 | 618.4 | 631.4 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | AUD bln | 1 064.4 | 1 011.5 | 1 080.8 | 1 211.4 | 268.1 | 272.6 | 260.3 | 278.9 | 288.3 | 299.3 | 308.3 | 314.1 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | AUD bln | 411.6 | 450.2 | 483.0 | 524.0 | 116.3 | 118.1 | 123.2 | 125.6 | 129.9 | 129.7 | 131.6 | 132.8 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | AUD bln | 453.1 | 442.1 | 503.3 | 553.7 | 119.7 | 125.1 | 128.0 | 130.0 | 133.6 | 137.1 | 140.8 | 141.6 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | AUD bln | -3.3 | -4.3 | 3.6 | 16.1 | 3.2 | 1.4 | -2.3 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 1.4 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | AUD bln | 492.1 | 436.4 | 519.6 | 669.9 | 120.7 | 126.2 | 136.7 | 136.0 | 150.5 | 171.7 | 172.0 | 177.1 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | AUD bln | 425.5 | 364.7 | 399.4 | 530.1 | 93.9 | 97.6 | 99.8 | 107.7 | 123.5 | 130.0 | 140.5 | 136.1 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.92 | -1.86 | 5.24 | 3.63 | 2.10 | 0.76 | -1.96 | 3.66 | 0.57 | 0.90 | 0.68 | 0.48 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 117.5 | 126.8 | 114.9 | 117.0 | 119.1 | 118.6 | 123.0 | 126.8 | 127.4 | 129.4 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 110.2 | 109.4 | 110.2 | 111.0 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 111.5 | 112.3 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 98.6 | 97.4 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.0 | 102.6 | 100.9 | 103.0 | 103.6 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 100.0 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 99.3 | 93.4 | 99.4 | 102.6 | 97.8 | 99.7 | 98.5 | 101.1 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 103.2 | 102.9 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 107.6 | 110.5 | 114.3 | 120.2 | 113.8 | 114.2 | 110.0 | 118.5 | 119.4 | 120.4 | 120.9 | 120.6 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 73.9 | 78.0 | 95.1 | 79.5 | 99.3 | 103.5 | 94.4 | 83.2 | 77.7 | 79.7 | 81.5 | 79.0 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 13 561 | 13 535 | 13 740 | 14 119 | 13 774 | 13 792 | 13 638 | 13 756 | 13 967 | 14 090 | 14 159 | 14 263 | 14 341 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 7 188 | 7 162 | 7 247 | 7 405 | 7 268 | 7 271 | 7 197 | 7 252 | 7 313 | 7 392 | 7 429 | 7 485 | 7 527 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 6 373 | 6 373 | 6 493 | 6 715 | 6 505 | 6 520 | 6 440 | 6 504 | 6 653 | 6 698 | 6 730 | 6 778 | 6 814 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 12 868 | 12 663 | 13 047 | 13 604 | 12 960 | 13 082 | 13 003 | 13 114 | 13 404 | 13 557 | 13 661 | 13 767 | 13 828 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 6 818 | 6 696 | 6 876 | 7 130 | 6 823 | 6 881 | 6 865 | 6 917 | 7 005 | 7 105 | 7 167 | 7 230 | 7 247 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 6 050 | 5 967 | 6 171 | 6 473 | 6 137 | 6 201 | 6 138 | 6 197 | 6 400 | 6 451 | 6 495 | 6 538 | 6 581 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 62.6 | 60.8 | 62.5 | 64.2 | 62.2 | 62.7 | 62.3 | 62.6 | 63.7 | 64.1 | 64.3 | 64.4 | 64.3 |
| Men, sa | % | 67.5 | 65.5 | 67.0 | 68.4 | 66.6 | 67.1 | 66.9 | 67.2 | 67.7 | 68.4 | 68.6 | 68.8 | 68.5 |
| Women, sa | % | 57.8 | 56.3 | 58.1 | 60.0 | 57.9 | 58.4 | 57.8 | 58.2 | 59.8 | 60.0 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 60.2 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 702 | 879 | 700 | 522 | 814 | 710 | 634 | 643 | 562 | 533 | 498 | 495 | 513 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 376 | 471 | 376 | 278 | 445 | 391 | 332 | 335 | 309 | 287 | 262 | 255 | 280 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 326 | 408 | 324 | 244 | 369 | 319 | 302 | 307 | 254 | 246 | 235 | 240 | 233 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.2 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 115.5 | 115.1 | 115.4 | 114.5 | 115.0 | 115.4 | 115.7 | 117.7 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 3.44 | 4.38 | 0.13 | 3.82 | 0.35 | -0.50 | 2.57 | -1.57 | 1.64 | 0.86 | 2.22 | 1.66 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 119.1 | 136.3 | 113.6 | 116.3 | 120.8 | 125.6 | 130.7 | 137.4 | 137.9 | 139.3 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 110.9 | 118.2 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 115.1 | 117.1 | 119.2 | 121.5 | 123.1 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 105.5 | 115.3 | 124.5 | 134.6 | 123.6 | 125.1 | 124.6 | 124.5 | 129.6 | 132.7 | 137.3 | 139.0 | 141.9 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 127.5 | 124.8 | 138.4 | 159.6 | 130.1 | 135.7 | 140.8 | 147.2 | 156.2 | 159.2 | 159.8 | 163.4 | 167.6 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.9 | 112.9 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 108.4 | 110.0 | 111.8 | 113.8 | 115.9 | 117.3 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 111.7 | 117.1 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 112.0 | 112.9 | 114.3 | 117.8 | 116.8 | 119.4 | 121.5 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 108.0 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 105.4 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 108.7 | 110.1 | 111.7 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | AUD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | AUD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | AUD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | AUD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | AUD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | AUD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | AUD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 51.2 | 35.9 | 40.1 | 42.9 | 37.3 | 46.5 | 40.7 | 31.0 | 38.8 | 34.8 | 38.6 | 38.2 | 40.0 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 71.3 | 75.6 | 82.5 | 80.8 | 73.6 | 88.2 | 82.9 | 77.4 | 74.7 | 84.9 | 66.6 | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 13 995 | 14 029 | 14 097 | 14 143 | 14 109 | 14 173 | 14 196 | 14 219 | 14 288 | 14 281 | 14 292 | 14 340 | 14 391 | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 7 336 | 7 352 | 7 405 | 7 419 | 7 403 | 7 434 | 7 449 | 7 459 | 7 502 | 7 495 | 7 509 | 7 539 | 7 535 | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 6 659 | 6 678 | 6 692 | 6 723 | 6 705 | 6 738 | 6 747 | 6 760 | 6 786 | 6 787 | 6 784 | 6 801 | 6 857 | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 13 447 | 13 486 | 13 546 | 13 638 | 13 621 | 13 675 | 13 689 | 13 732 | 13 792 | 13 778 | 13 768 | 13 831 | 13 884 | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 7 031 | 7 056 | 7 110 | 7 150 | 7 145 | 7 170 | 7 185 | 7 215 | 7 244 | 7 231 | 7 222 | 7 261 | 7 258 | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 6 415 | 6 430 | 6 436 | 6 488 | 6 475 | 6 505 | 6 504 | 6 517 | 6 548 | 6 548 | 6 545 | 6 570 | 6 627 | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 63.8 | 63.9 | 64.1 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 64.4 | 64.5 | 64.3 | 64.1 | 64.3 | 64.4 | |
| Men, sa | % | 67.9 | 68.0 | 68.4 | 68.7 | 68.5 | 68.6 | 68.6 | 68.8 | 68.9 | 68.7 | 68.4 | 68.6 | 68.5 | |
| Women, sa | % | 59.8 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 60.3 | 60.0 | 60.2 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 60.1 | 60.4 | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 548 | 543 | 551 | 505 | 488 | 498 | 507 | 487 | 496 | 503 | 524 | 509 | 507 | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 305 | 296 | 295 | 270 | 258 | 264 | 264 | 244 | 258 | 264 | 286 | 278 | 277 | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 243 | 247 | 256 | 235 | 230 | 234 | 243 | 243 | 238 | 239 | 238 | 231 | 230 | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.75 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 3.05 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.73 | 2.25 | 3.05 | 3.54 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.34 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 1.64 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 1.00 | 2.38 | 3.06 | 3.47 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.49 | 0.92 | 1.48 | 3.21 | 1.36 | 1.62 | 1.22 | 1.71 | 2.17 | 3.39 | 3.54 | 3.73 | 3.60 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | AUD bln | 968.7 | 1 255.4 | 1 502.1 | 1 661.3 | 1 431.9 | 1 480.0 | 1 552.1 | 1 629.7 | 1 676.8 | 1 684.8 | 1 647.9 | 1 640.7 | 1 636.0 |
| Broad, sa | AUD bln | 2 139.2 | 2 326.8 | 2 530.1 | 2 745.4 | 2 460.1 | 2 505.3 | 2 585.5 | 2 658.9 | 2 691.5 | 2 751.7 | 2 772.7 | 2 828.7 | 2 870.6 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 117.3 | 111.2 | 130.5 | 128.4 | 123.2 | 129.6 | 135.1 | 134.0 | 131.6 | 130.1 | 124.2 | 127.5 | 132.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 25 | 30 | 54 | 26 | 46 | 23 | 14 | 16 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 3 | -13 | 10 | 12 | 24 | 13 | -1 | -8 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | -4 | -4 | -12 | 3 | 3 | -1 | -1 | -5 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 11 | 7 | 25 | 12 | 22 | 12 | 5 | 4 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | AUD bln | 307.45 | 292.15 | 329.63 | 417.89 | 79.10 | 81.24 | 80.75 | 88.54 | 100.66 | 104.21 | 107.15 | 105.88 | 103.92 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | AUD bln | 389.97 | 363.66 | 459.37 | 594.76 | 103.71 | 111.44 | 121.76 | 122.46 | 135.96 | 151.46 | 150.13 | 157.21 | 149.04 |
| Net trade, sa | AUD bln | 82.51 | 71.51 | 129.75 | 176.87 | 24.61 | 30.20 | 41.01 | 33.93 | 35.31 | 47.26 | 42.98 | 51.33 | 45.12 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 0.36 | 2.21 | 3.06 | 1.19 | 3.75 | 3.11 | 4.10 | 1.30 | 0.57 | 1.83 | 0.12 | 2.24 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | AUD bln | 7.34 | 43.25 | 66.70 | 29.41 | 20.01 | 17.00 | 22.39 | 7.31 | 3.34 | 11.21 | 0.75 | 14.11 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | AUD bln | 68.45 | 58.92 | 116.16 | 162.29 | 23.64 | 26.24 | 36.42 | 29.86 | 31.36 | 47.04 | 39.27 | 44.63 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | AUD bln | 390.45 | 364.06 | 460.11 | 596.97 | 105.37 | 110.77 | 122.23 | 121.74 | 135.34 | 154.23 | 152.28 | 155.12 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | AUD bln | 322.00 | 305.14 | 343.95 | 434.68 | 81.73 | 84.53 | 85.81 | 91.88 | 103.98 | 107.19 | 113.02 | 110.49 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | AUD bln | -1.80 | 11.75 | 4.45 | -21.26 | 3.08 | 2.43 | 0.52 | -1.57 | -4.33 | -5.40 | -7.81 | -3.72 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | AUD bln | 101.53 | 71.09 | 59.53 | 74.25 | 15.29 | 15.46 | 14.51 | 14.28 | 15.18 | 17.45 | 19.68 | 21.94 | 23.52 e |
| Services debits (imports), sa | AUD bln | 103.33 | 59.33 | 55.08 | 95.51 | 12.21 | 13.03 | 13.99 | 15.86 | 19.51 | 22.84 | 27.50 | 25.66 | 25.44 e |
| Primary income balance, sa | AUD bln | -58.62 | -25.38 | -50.80 | -109.50 | -6.30 | -10.46 | -13.83 | -20.21 | -22.96 | -29.73 | -30.40 | -26.41 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | AUD bln | -0.69 | -2.05 | -3.11 | -2.12 | -0.42 | -1.21 | -0.72 | -0.77 | -0.73 | -0.71 | -0.30 | -0.38 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | AUD bln | -0.80 | -1.07 | -0.65 | -0.83 | -0.18 | -0.26 | -0.16 | -0.04 | -0.19 | -0.21 | -0.24 | -0.19 | .. |
| Financial account, net | AUD bln | 11.71 | 44.92 | 61.09 | 22.18 | 13.82 | 21.61 | 15.45 | 10.21 | 5.65 | 19.89 | -13.23 | 9.87 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | AUD bln | -41.61 | -10.97 | -23.29 | 79.19 | -11.90 | -5.75 | 6.99 | -12.63 | 59.30 | 6.23 | -3.31 | 16.98 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | AUD bln | 14.30 | 11.86 | 10.41 | 173.60 | -8.20 | -4.05 | 13.69 | 8.97 | 118.30 | 12.22 | 28.08 | 15.01 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | AUD bln | 55.91 | 22.83 | 33.70 | 94.41 | 3.69 | 1.71 | 6.70 | 21.60 | 59.01 | 5.99 | 31.38 | -1.97 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | AUD bln | 44.66 | 21.93 | 81.14 | -122.20 | 32.50 | 29.05 | 3.63 | 15.96 | -56.78 | -39.39 | -5.18 | -20.85 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | AUD bln | 81.46 | 85.08 | 158.11 | 37.44 | 11.40 | 48.56 | 38.12 | 60.03 | 32.96 | -15.12 | 2.58 | 17.01 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | AUD bln | 36.80 | 63.15 | 76.97 | 159.64 | -21.10 | 19.52 | 34.48 | 44.07 | 89.74 | 24.27 | 7.76 | 37.86 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | AUD bln | 6.90 | 22.66 | 0.57 | 9.56 | -1.51 | -2.47 | -0.51 | 5.06 | 2.73 | 1.83 | -5.99 | 10.99 | .. |
| Other investment, net | AUD bln | -2.67 | 36.68 | -21.13 | 51.88 | -10.74 | 1.54 | -12.04 | 0.10 | -0.21 | 50.77 | -0.47 | 1.79 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | AUD bln | 11.34 | 18.52 | 38.40 | 48.47 | 2.47 | 6.69 | 22.94 | 6.29 | 16.80 | 32.78 | 2.12 | -3.23 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | AUD bln | 14.01 | -18.17 | 59.53 | -3.41 | 13.21 | 5.15 | 34.98 | 6.19 | 17.00 | -17.99 | 2.60 | -5.03 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | AUD bln | 4.43 | -25.38 | 23.81 | 3.74 | 5.47 | -0.75 | 17.38 | 1.72 | 0.60 | 0.46 | 1.72 | 0.96 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | AUD bln | 5.23 | 0.72 | -4.78 | -5.09 | -2.90 | -4.06 | -1.43 | 3.62 | 3.89 | -0.22 | -4.39 | -4.37 | .. |

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.33 | 0.73 | 1.28 | 1.81 | 2.25 | 2.58 | 2.84 | 3.05 | 3.10 | 3.29 | 3.54 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 0.17 | 0.41 | 1.00 | 1.60 | 2.07 | 2.31 | 2.76 | 2.95 | 3.06 | 3.17 | 3.32 | 3.46 | 3.64 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.50 | 3.01 | 3.38 | 3.77 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 3.75 | 3.92 | 3.71 | 3.57 | 3.62 | 3.71 | 3.47 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | AUD bln | 1 676.8 | 1 687.5 | 1 693.0 | 1 684.8 | 1 665.2 | 1 650.1 | 1 647.9 | 1 646.4 | 1 640.2 | 1 640.7 | 1 646.3 | 1 645.3 | 1 636.0 |
| Broad, sa | AUD bln | 2 691.5 | 2 703.8 | 2 727.6 | 2 751.7 | 2 765.3 | 2 773.7 | 2 772.7 | 2 792.1 | 2 809.5 | 2 828.7 | 2 848.8 | 2 853.5 | 2 870.6 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 131.7 | 136.1 | 130.4 | 123.8 | 122.0 | 128.0 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 129.3 | 130.6 | 133.0 | 134.8 | 129.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 57 | 63 | 56 | 64 | 59 | 59 | 55 | 61 | 57 | 54 | 62 | 57 | 52 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -3 | -4 | -10 | -14 | -16 | -19 | -16 | -16 | -22 | -20 | -16 | -22 | -22 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | AUD bln | 33.80 | 33.54 | 35.18 | 35.49 | 35.40 | 36.15 | 35.61 | 37.08 | 34.10 | 34.70 | 37.16 | 33.19 | 33.57 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | AUD bln | 45.99 | 47.85 | 50.24 | 53.38 | 45.57 | 50.66 | 53.90 | 53.37 | 52.08 | 51.76 | 51.21 | 48.11 | 49.72 |
| Net trade, sa | AUD bln | 12.19 | 14.30 | 15.06 | 17.89 | 10.17 | 14.51 | 18.30 | 16.29 | 17.98 | 17.06 | 14.05 | 14.92 | 16.15 |

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/f787>.

AUSTRIA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 397.2 | 381.0 | 406.1 | 447.7 | 96.0 | 100.3 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 107.7 | 111.5 | 113.6 | 114.8 | 116.4 |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 204.7 | 191.2 | 202.5 | 226.9 | 46.7 | 49.2 | 53.9 | 52.5 | 55.2 | 56.3 | 57.7 | 57.7 | 59.2 |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 77.3 | 80.3 | 88.1 | 91.8 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 24.0 |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 98.9 | 95.3 | 107.5 | 115.2 | 26.3 | 27.4 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 28.4 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 29.3 | 30.2 |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 1.7 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 221.5 | 196.7 | 227.0 | 272.1 | 50.6 | 56.3 | 58.6 | 61.3 | 64.2 | 68.3 | 70.5 | 69.7 | 68.8 |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 207.0 | 185.2 | 224.7 | 265.6 | 51.8 | 55.7 | 56.7 | 60.1 | 64.4 | 65.8 | 67.4 | 68.0 | 68.4 |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.52 | -6.45 | 4.56 | 5.00 | -1.27 | 4.13 | 4.24 | -0.76 | 0.81 | 2.07 | 0.09 | -0.04 | -0.34 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 106.4 | 109.1 | 111.2 | 116.8 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 114.1 | 115.7 | 117.7 | 119.0 | 121.2 |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 113.2 | 106.9 | 117.8 | 126.5 | 116.3 | 118.8 | 120.0 | 123.7 | 126.7 | 128.8 | 126.9 | 127.9 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 112.7 | 104.8 | 116.2 | 123.2 | 113.0 | 115.3 | 116.4 | 120.1 | 122.3 | 124.0 | 122.4 | 124.2 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 122.9 | 118.1 | 127.2 | 131.1 | 126.7 | 127.7 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 131.8 | 132.6 | 129.4 | 130.6 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 106.5 | 105.6 | 103.0 p | 109.4 p | 108.0 p | 104.6 p | 105.9 p | 106.8 p | 105.8 p | 102.9 p | 102.3 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 106.7 | 80.6 | 77.7 | 69.7 | 82.3 | 91.9 | 71.9 | 64.7 | 67.9 | 72.9 | 70.8 | 67.2 | 81.7 |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 559 | 4 540 | 4 590 | 4 664 | 4 605 | 4 573 | 4 580 | 4 600 | 4 653 | 4 649 | 4 668 | 4 684 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 425 | 2 410 | 2 441 | 2 475 | 2 453 | 2 431 | 2 438 | 2 443 | 2 479 | 2 471 | 2 469 | 2 480 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 135 | 2 131 | 2 149 | 2 189 | 2 152 | 2 143 | 2 142 | 2 158 | 2 174 | 2 178 | 2 200 | 2 204 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 355 | 4 297 | 4 306 | 4 442 | 4 254 | 4 277 | 4 332 | 4 360 | 4 421 | 4 451 | 4 444 | 4 453 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 313 | 2 277 | 2 289 | 2 353 | 2 260 | 2 271 | 2 307 | 2 317 | 2 349 | 2 362 | 2 349 | 2 352 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 042 | 2 019 | 2 017 | 2 089 | 1 994 | 2 006 | 2 025 | 2 043 | 2 072 | 2 089 | 2 095 | 2 102 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 58.6 | 57.5 | 57.4 | 58.6 | 56.5 | 57.1 | 57.8 | 58.1 | 58.5 | 58.9 | 58.5 | 58.5 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 63.9 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 63.6 | 61.6 | 62.2 | 63.0 | 63.2 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 63.6 | 63.5 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 53.6 | 52.7 | 52.5 | 53.8 | 51.7 | 52.2 | 52.8 | 53.2 | 53.8 | 54.0 | 53.7 | 53.9 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 205 | 243 | 284 | 221 | 351 | 296 | 247 | 240 | 232 | 198 | 224 | 230 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 112 | 132 | 152 | 122 | 193 | 160 | 130 | 126 | 130 | 109 | 119 | 128 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 93 | 111 | 131 | 99 | 158 | 137 | 117 | 114 | 102 | 89 | 105 | 102 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 109.1 | 108.6 | 112.6 | .. | 110.5 | 111.6 | 113.3 | 113.4 | 115.6 | 116.9 | 118.1 | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 2.29 | 7.43 | -0.19 | 2.21 | -0.12 | -0.61 | -1.04 | 1.99 | 0.67 | -0.16 | 1.01 | 1.33 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 104.9 | 103.5 | 110.6 | 125.7 | 105.9 | 108.6 | 112.3 | 115.4 | 120.9 | 126.7 | 128.0 | 127.2 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 106.7 | 108.1 | 111.1 | 120.6 | 109.2 | 110.5 | 111.5 | 113.3 | 115.6 | 119.2 | 122.4 | 125.3 | 127.6 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 105.8 | 108.2 | 109.1 | 120.8 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 110.4 | 113.4 | 119.3 | 123.3 | 127.2 | 131.4 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 104.1 | 98.3 | 110.4 | 153.7 | 102.9 | 106.9 | 111.6 | 120.1 | 133.8 | 149.0 | 164.4 | 167.5 | 164.8 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 107.1 | 109.1 | 111.5 | 117.6 | 110.0 | 111.1 | 111.8 | 113.0 | 114.2 | 116.4 | 118.5 | 121.2 | 123.9 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 107.0 | 108.5 | 111.5 | 121.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

AUSTRIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 127.3 | 128.4 | 129.3 | 128.7 | 123.6 | 129.2 | 127.8 | 128.6 | 128.8 | 126.4 | 128.9 | 136.2 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 120.7 | 123.4 | 124.3 | 124.2 | 120.1 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 123.7 | 125.0 | 123.8 | 124.2 | 126.4 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 134.4 | 133.9 | 133.4 | 130.4 | 128.8 | 130.2 | 129.3 | 130.2 | 132.8 | 128.8 | 133.7 | 151.5 p | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 106.2 p | 107.8 p | 106.2 p | 106.3 p | 103.1 p | 104.8 p | 109.6 p | 104.2 p | 102.8 p | 101.8 p | 102.0 p | 102.6 p | 102.4 p | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 80.3 | 63.6 | 66.5 | 88.5 | 62.4 | 69.3 | 80.6 | 62.5 | 70.7 | 68.5 | 73.3 | 69.6 | 102.3 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 116.2 | 117.1 | 116.2 | 117.3 | 117.8 | 118.2 | 118.3 | 119.0 | 120.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 123.9 | 125.4 | 126.7 | 128.1 | 128.0 | 127.2 | 128.8 | 127.9 | 126.5 | 127.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 117.6 | 118.0 | 118.9 | 120.6 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 123.8 | 125.0 | 125.3 | 125.5 | 126.6 | 127.8 | 128.5 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 115.6 | 117.7 | 119.0 | 121.1 | 122.2 | 123.4 | 124.3 | 125.7 | 127.0 | 128.8 | 129.6 | 132.2 | 132.3 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 146.7 | 146.1 | 146.2 | 154.7 | 162.4 | 156.4 | 174.4 | 176.8 | 172.2 | 153.7 | 168.0 | 166.3 | 160.2 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 115.2 | 115.4 | 116.4 | 117.4 | 117.9 | 118.4 | 119.3 | 120.2 | 120.9 | 122.4 | 122.7 | 123.9 | 125.0 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 118.0 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 121.0 | 121.7 | 121.5 | 124.6 | 126.1 | 126.3 | 126.0 | 127.1 | 128.2 | 128.9 | |

AUSTRIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.06 | -0.22 | -0.09 | 1.71 | -0.23 | 0.02 | -0.14 | 0.01 | 0.48 | 1.63 | 1.95 | 2.79 | 2.97 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 130.1 | 106.2 | 145.9 | 137.4 | 130.0 | 143.5 | 151.1 | 159.0 | 153.5 | 137.7 | 129.0 | 129.2 | 139.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 5 | -5 | 20 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -2 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 7 | -1 | -7 | -4 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 17 | -11 | 16 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 164.58 | 150.58 | 184.59 | 219.63 | 42.61 | 46.00 | 46.27 | 49.72 | 52.47 | 54.52 | 55.95 | 56.69 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 159.23 | 147.63 | 170.59 | 200.46 | 40.85 | 41.88 | 42.96 | 44.90 | 48.44 | 50.02 | 50.68 | 51.33 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -5.35 | -2.95 | -14.00 | -19.16 | -1.75 | -4.12 | -3.30 | -4.82 | -4.03 | -4.49 | -5.28 | -5.36 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 2.26 | 2.90 | 0.42 | 0.96 | -1.45 | 0.63 | 1.96 | 0.40 | -0.77 | 0.84 | 1.33 | 2.32 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 8.98 | 11.06 | 1.71 | 4.28 | -1.40 | 0.63 | 2.06 | 0.42 | -0.83 | 0.94 | 1.51 | 2.67 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 4.19 | 3.03 | -0.54 | -0.05 | 1.20 | -0.37 | -0.17 | -1.20 | -1.41 | 0.45 | 0.56 | 0.36 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 152.62 | 139.57 | 167.72 | 200.00 | 39.79 | 41.91 | 42.10 | 43.92 | 47.48 | 50.88 | 50.99 | 50.65 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 148.43 | 136.54 | 168.27 | 200.04 | 38.59 | 42.28 | 42.28 | 45.12 | 48.89 | 50.43 | 50.43 | 50.29 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 9.72 | 7.61 | 2.90 | 7.61 | -1.74 | 1.35 | 1.85 | 1.45 | 1.35 | 1.87 | 1.62 | 2.77 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 68.55 | 56.63 | 59.35 | 77.62 | 11.02 | 14.66 | 16.49 | 17.19 | 18.09 | 19.33 | 19.63 | 20.57 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 58.83 | 49.02 | 56.45 | 70.01 | 12.76 | 13.31 | 14.64 | 15.74 | 16.73 | 17.47 | 18.01 | 17.80 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -1.34 | 3.83 | 1.76 | -1.11 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 0.67 | 0.72 | -0.24 | -0.86 | -0.20 | 0.18 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -3.59 | -3.41 | -2.40 | -2.17 | -1.07 | -0.50 | -0.28 | -0.55 | -0.53 | -0.51 | -0.48 | -0.65 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.07 | -0.41 | 0.11 | 0.64 | 0.05 | -0.12 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.27 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 14.69 | 4.49 | -4.05 | -8.55 | 2.06 | -0.49 | -0.25 | -5.37 | 5.25 | -5.95 | 0.24 | -8.08 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | 4.65 | 10.73 | 7.30 | -1.00 | 1.08 | 0.37 | 4.84 | 1.02 | 2.20 | -4.35 | -0.48 | 1.63 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -6.68 | 1.06 | 17.99 | -2.50 | 3.96 | -1.92 | 6.86 | 9.09 | 4.88 | -7.52 | 0.45 | -0.31 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -11.33 | -9.67 | 10.69 | -1.50 | 2.89 | -2.28 | 2.01 | 8.07 | 2.69 | -3.18 | 0.93 | -1.94 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | -3.41 | -13.26 | 9.88 | -2.79 | -6.00 | 3.91 | 0.76 | 11.22 | -2.29 | -0.97 | -1.80 | 2.27 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 10.95 | 18.74 | 16.50 | 14.90 | 4.09 | 4.56 | 3.25 | 4.62 | 8.20 | 3.34 | -3.42 | 6.78 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 14.36 | 32.00 | 6.62 | 17.69 | 10.09 | 0.65 | 2.49 | -6.60 | 10.49 | 4.31 | -1.62 | 4.52 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 1.40 | 1.11 | 0.58 | 1.09 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.02 | -0.61 | 0.12 | 1.56 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 12.25 | 4.43 | -25.97 | -6.42 | 7.22 | -4.80 | -10.63 | -17.75 | 4.48 | -0.08 | 2.33 | -13.16 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 12.67 | -6.66 | 7.17 | 23.02 | 8.86 | -6.36 | 7.69 | -3.01 | 2.93 | 12.23 | 16.51 | -8.65 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 0.42 | -11.10 | 33.14 | 29.44 | 1.64 | -1.56 | 18.32 | 14.74 | -1.55 | 12.30 | 14.18 | 4.51 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | -0.19 | 1.48 | 4.15 | 0.57 | -0.39 | -0.16 | 4.58 | 0.12 | 0.83 | 0.05 | 0.07 | -0.38 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | 5.29 | -6.44 | -5.59 | -12.25 | 2.25 | 0.75 | -2.15 | -6.44 | 3.84 | -4.40 | -0.93 | -10.75 | .. |

AUSTRIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.72 | 1.29 | 1.54 | 2.07 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 2.46 | 2.92 | 2.70 | 2.74 | 2.81 | 3.04 | 3.06 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 137.7 | 139.3 | 137.5 | 136.3 | 128.7 | 132.9 | 125.3 | 121.5 | 134.0 | 132.2 | 137.0 | 142.6 | 138.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 13 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 0 | -3 | -2 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 5 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 13 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 4 | -6 | -8 | -9 | -14 | -12 | -14 | -10 | -15 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -9 | -7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 8 | 6 | 9 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 12 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 3 | -4 | -4 | -7 | -7 | -9 | -5 | -2 | -6 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 27 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 4 | -2 | 2 | 4 | -2 | 3 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 12 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 5 | -1 | 2 | -1 | -3 | -4 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 20 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 4 | -2 | 2 | 2 | -2 | 0 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -32 | -26 | -16 | -9 | -22 | -48 | -23 | -32 | -20 | -6 | -13 | -14 | -27 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -36 | -15 | -23 | -28 | -31 | -40 | -44 | -42 | -36 | -31 | -31 | -31 | -40 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -33 | -29 | -23 | -19 | -20 | -16 | -15 | -15 | -8 | -8 | -2 | -6 | 9 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -12 | -4 | -5 | -6 | -11 | -24 | -17 | -20 | -16 | -10 | -14 | -13 | -25 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 17 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 2 | -2 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 15 | 6 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 23 | 21 | 26 | 18 | 24 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 4 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 12 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 0 | -1 | -3 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 13 | 3 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 17 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 4 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 67 | 59 | 59 | 46 | 51 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 41 | 33 | 26 | 22 | 20 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -23 | -21 | -25 | -25 | -33 | -31 | -31 | -30 | -29 | -29 | -25 | -24 | -24 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 17.64 | 18.28 | 18.32 | 17.92 | 17.87 | 19.11 | 18.97 | 19.12 | 19.41 | 18.16 | 18.84 | 18.39 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 16.15 | 16.25 | 16.78 | 17.00 | 16.51 | 16.98 | 17.19 | 17.08 | 17.40 | 16.84 | 16.87 | 17.00 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -1.49 | -2.03 | -1.54 | -0.93 | -1.36 | -2.14 | -1.78 | -2.04 | -2.01 | -1.32 | -1.97 | -1.39 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/b432>.

BELGIUM

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 478.7 | 459.8 p | 502.5 p | 549.5 p | 121.2 p | 123.3 p | 127.5 p | 130.5 p | 134.3 p | 136.3 p | 138.9 p | 140.0 p | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 245.7 | 227.2 p | 245.8 p | 277.9 p | 57.4 p | 59.8 p | 63.6 p | 64.9 p | 66.5 p | 68.3 p | 70.3 p | 72.9 p | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 110.3 | 113.1 p | 120.7 p | 132.9 p | 29.5 p | 30.0 p | 30.3 p | 30.9 p | 31.9 p | 32.6 p | 33.6 p | 34.7 p | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 116.2 | 111.2 p | 121.5 p | 132.6 p | 29.6 p | 30.5 p | 30.6 p | 30.8 p | 32.3 p | 32.7 p | 33.4 p | 34.2 p | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 3.4 | 0.5 p | 9.3 p | 19.4 p | 1.8 p | 1.1 p | 1.7 p | 4.6 p | 5.5 p | 6.9 p | 6.6 p | 0.4 p | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 394.4 | 365.3 p | 436.3 p | 523.8 p | 99.0 p | 106.9 p | 112.0 p | 118.4 p | 124.1 p | 130.3 p | 135.4 p | 134.1 p | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 391.4 | 357.4 p | 431.0 p | 537.1 p | 96.0 p | 105.1 p | 110.7 p | 119.3 p | 126.0 p | 134.5 p | 140.3 p | 136.3 p | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 2.26 | -5.36 p | 6.29 p | 3.25 p | 1.42 p | 1.77 p | 2.35 p | 0.58 p | 0.62 p | 0.53 p | 0.31 p | 0.06 p | 0.40 p |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 107.2 | 108.9 p | 111.9 p | 118.5 p | 110.9 p | 110.8 p | 111.9 p | 113.9 p | 116.5 p | 117.6 p | 119.5 p | 120.4 p | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 114.0 | 109.9 | 128.5 | 127.2 | 120.7 | 132.2 | 131.1 | 128.4 | 128.7 | 125.7 | 126.1 | 128.2 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 111.8 | 107.8 | 126.7 | 125.9 | 118.3 | 129.8 | 130.0 | 126.7 | 127.7 | 123.9 | 124.4 | 127.4 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 102.4 | 94.5 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 99.3 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 101.0 p | 103.0 p | 108.7 p | 104.8 p | 110.4 p | 108.6 p | 106.9 p | 109.2 p | 107.6 p | 104.8 p | 104.5 p | 101.7 p | 99.7 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 120.9 | 119.7 | 124.8 | 111.7 | 125.3 p | 128.1 p | 125.0 p | 121.7 p | 119.6 p | 112.5 p | 110.4 p | 104.9 p | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 5 106 | 5 085 | 5 178 | 5 284 | 5 054 | 5 153 | 5 259 | 5 246 | 5 237 | 5 257 | 5 299 | 5 343 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 723 | 2 712 | 2 758 | 2 802 | 2 715 | 2 743 | 2 788 | 2 785 | 2 783 | 2 790 | 2 803 | 2 831 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 383 | 2 373 | 2 420 | 2 482 | 2 339 | 2 411 | 2 471 | 2 461 | 2 455 | 2 467 | 2 495 | 2 511 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 832 | 4 802 | 4 854 | 4 990 | 4 716 | 4 830 | 4 929 | 4 940 | 4 959 | 4 956 | 5 010 | 5 036 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 567 | 2 556 | 2 575 | 2 639 | 2 531 | 2 573 | 2 598 | 2 599 | 2 630 | 2 622 | 2 640 | 2 662 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 265 | 2 246 | 2 278 | 2 352 | 2 185 | 2 257 | 2 331 | 2 341 | 2 329 | 2 334 | 2 370 | 2 374 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 51.5 | 50.8 | 51.1 | 52.0 | 49.8 | 50.9 | 51.9 | 51.7 | 52.0 | 51.7 | 52.2 | 52.1 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 55.8 | 55.1 | 55.2 | 56.1 | 54.5 | 55.1 | 55.7 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 55.7 | 56.0 | 56.3 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 47.4 | 46.7 | 47.1 | 48.1 | 45.3 | 46.7 | 48.3 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 47.8 | 48.5 | 48.2 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 274 | 282 | 324 | 294 | 338 | 323 | 330 | 306 | 279 | 301 | 289 | 306 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 156 | 155 | 182 | 163 | 184 | 170 | 190 | 186 | 152 | 168 | 164 | 169 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 118 | 127 | 142 | 130 | 154 | 153 | 140 | 120 | 126 | 133 | 125 | 138 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 107.6 | 109.4 | 110.8 | 118.3 p | 110.1 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 120.9 | 121.5 p | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.35 | 4.18 | -0.16 | 6.47 | -1.57 | 1.02 | -0.94 | 2.11 | 2.08 | 1.38 | 1.87 | 3.59 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 112.6 | 109.1 | 125.0 | 154.2 | 115.5 | 121.6 | 127.0 | 135.9 | 145.3 | 157.5 | 157.4 | 156.8 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 111.3 | 121.9 | 109.2 | 110.1 | 111.5 | 114.2 | 118.0 | 120.0 | 123.0 | 126.8 | 126.3 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 106.6 | 109.7 | 109.2 | 118.8 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.1 | 112.7 | 117.0 | 120.7 | 124.8 | 132.0 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 117.7 | 110.3 | 123.9 | 188.6 | 109.6 | 114.2 | 123.7 | 148.0 | 175.1 | 177.8 | 189.5 | 212.2 | 167.5 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 106.6 | 108.2 | 110.0 | 115.0 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 111.1 | 112.5 | 113.9 | 115.9 | 117.7 | 120.3 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 107.8 | 108.2 | 111.7 | 123.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

BELGIUM (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 127.9 | 126.2 | 127.0 | 123.9 | 126.0 | 121.6 | 130.7 | 128.4 | 129.7 | 126.5 | 121.7 | 129.1 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 127.4 | 123.9 | 125.4 | 122.4 | 125.2 | 119.0 | 128.9 | 127.3 | 129.2 | 125.8 | 120.6 | 127.1 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 99.7 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 100.5 | 99.2 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 98.1 | 101.0 | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 107.7 p | 105.8 p | 105.4 p | 103.0 p | 103.2 p | 104.6 p | 105.7 p | 102.2 p | 102.9 p | 99.8 p | 99.5 p | 100.3 p | 99.2 p | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 88.6 | 68.0 | 69.5 | 83.4 | 62.7 | 69.3 | 74.3 | 72.9 | 71.3 | 58.9 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 123.9 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 127.6 p | 97.5 p | 127.1 p | 112.8 p | 103.3 p | 116.4 p | 111.4 p | 102.5 p | 105.9 p | 106.2 p | 113.8 p | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 152.1 | 155.0 | 157.3 | 160.2 | 158.2 | 157.7 | 156.2 | 158.1 | 157.1 | 155.3 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 118.6 | 119.0 | 119.9 | 120.9 | 121.9 | 122.9 | 124.1 | 127.1 | 126.8 | 126.6 | 126.7 | 125.8 | 126.5 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 114.2 | 115.8 | 116.6 | 118.6 | 120.5 | 121.7 | 119.9 | 123.4 | 125.3 | 125.8 | 129.9 | 131.3 | 134.8 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 176.4 | 173.2 | 178.2 | 181.9 | 181.2 | 185.9 | 201.4 | 226.7 | 210.2 | 199.8 | 181.7 | 162.1 | 158.6 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 113.8 | 114.4 | 115.4 | 115.9 | 116.2 | 117.0 | 117.6 | 118.4 | 119.7 | 120.3 | 120.9 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 120.3 | 120.6 | 121.6 | 122.8 | 122.0 | 124.2 | 125.9 | 129.3 | 128.1 | 127.8 | 125.7 | 126.0 | 126.2 | |

BELGIUM (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.19 | -0.15 | -0.01 | 1.73 | -0.20 | 0.11 | -0.05 | 0.09 | 0.55 | 1.67 | 1.99 | 2.73 | 2.93 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 92.7 | 77.9 | 91.7 | 93.0 | 85.3 | 91.5 | 93.0 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 93.3 | 88.8 | 92.3 | 98.6 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 7 | -20 | 15 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 383.81 | 348.07 | 444.68 | 592.58 | 96.82 | 105.65 | 110.79 | 131.42 | 138.38 | 146.39 | 160.53 | 147.28 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 398.95 | 368.90 | 464.32 | 605.52 | 101.25 | 112.60 | 119.15 | 131.33 | 142.08 | 147.93 | 160.67 | 154.85 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 15.14 | 20.83 | 19.64 | 12.94 | 4.43 | 6.94 | 8.36 | -0.09 | 3.70 | 1.53 | 0.14 | 7.57 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 0.13 | 1.11 p | 0.56 p | -3.51 p | 1.06 p | 2.22 p | 3.81 p | -4.86 p | -2.84 p | -3.91 p | -6.83 p | -0.48 p | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.68 | 4.94 | 2.54 | -19.30 | 1.28 | 2.74 | 4.86 | -6.34 | -3.81 | -5.33 | -9.48 | -0.67 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 3.76 | 6.07 | 4.03 | -17.30 | 1.16 | 2.34 | 5.62 | -5.08 | -3.41 | -5.26 | -8.19 | -0.44 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 283.88 | 259.51 | 320.19 | 391.51 | 72.12 | 78.40 | 82.48 | 87.19 | 93.82 | 95.94 | 99.99 | 101.76 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 280.12 | 253.44 | 316.16 | 408.81 | 70.97 | 76.06 | 76.86 | 92.27 | 97.23 | 101.20 | 108.18 | 102.20 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.78 | 1.70 | 1.44 | -3.87 | 1.08 | 0.99 | 0.09 | -0.73 | -0.84 | -0.29 | -1.54 | -1.20 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 110.32 | 105.87 | 116.21 | 132.40 | 27.37 | 28.71 | 29.40 | 30.73 | 32.18 | 33.23 | 34.13 | 32.85 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 111.10 | 104.17 | 114.77 | 136.27 | 26.29 | 27.72 | 29.31 | 31.45 | 33.02 | 33.52 | 35.67 | 34.05 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 4.90 | 4.66 | 4.87 | 8.65 | 1.09 | 1.25 | 1.30 | 1.23 | 1.80 | 1.82 | 2.34 | 2.69 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -7.20 | -7.49 | -7.81 | -6.78 | -2.05 | -1.84 | -2.15 | -1.76 | -1.36 | -1.60 | -2.10 | -1.72 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.68 | -0.25 | 0.88 | 0.52 | 0.30 | 0.06 | 0.63 | -0.12 | 0.15 | -0.06 | 0.21 | 0.23 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | -2.88 | 2.76 | 4.64 | -19.20 | 3.44 | 3.61 | 2.22 | -4.63 | -1.49 | -6.03 | -12.56 | 0.87 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -4.14 | 5.10 | 17.88 | 25.21 | 8.49 | 2.55 | 11.67 | -4.82 | 9.20 | 15.50 | -2.70 | 3.20 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -22.61 | -17.50 | 38.18 | 33.88 | 18.67 | 3.76 | 15.27 | 0.49 | 22.32 | 7.70 | 0.61 | 3.26 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -18.46 | -22.59 | 20.30 | 8.68 | 10.18 | 1.21 | 3.60 | 5.31 | 13.12 | -7.80 | 3.30 | 0.06 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | -6.43 | 19.31 | 9.00 | 0.40 | -11.84 | -1.05 | -0.35 | 22.24 | 0.23 | -13.25 | 7.50 | 5.92 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 16.28 | 40.95 | 36.08 | 36.37 | 4.72 | 14.34 | 8.02 | 9.00 | 12.63 | -0.32 | 5.88 | 18.18 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 22.70 | 21.64 | 27.08 | 35.98 | 16.56 | 15.39 | 8.37 | -13.23 | 12.40 | 12.93 | -1.62 | 12.26 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 0.88 | -0.12 | -0.88 | -0.68 | 0.06 | 0.90 | 0.33 | -2.16 | 0.51 | -0.60 | -1.51 | 0.93 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 6.76 | -22.42 | -29.63 | -44.28 | 7.04 | 1.14 | -17.55 | -20.27 | -11.37 | -7.59 | -15.80 | -9.52 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 27.11 | -5.43 | 11.22 | 12.68 | -6.48 | 5.31 | 5.08 | 7.30 | 23.55 | 5.24 | 21.79 | -37.90 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 20.35 | 16.99 | 40.84 | 56.96 | -13.52 | 4.17 | 22.63 | 27.57 | 34.92 | 12.83 | 37.59 | -28.38 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 0.05 | 0.89 | 8.26 | 0.15 | -0.31 | 0.07 | 8.11 | 0.38 | -0.05 | -0.09 | -0.06 | 0.35 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -4.03 | -2.08 | 1.60 | -0.11 | 1.01 | 0.18 | -1.47 | 1.88 | -0.07 | -0.49 | -0.92 | 1.37 | .. |

BELGIUM (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.79 | 1.30 | 1.58 | 2.13 | 1.80 | 1.71 | 2.45 | 2.84 | 2.65 | 2.70 | 2.79 | 2.96 | 3.04 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 92.7 | 94.9 | 93.8 | 91.2 | 88.8 | 91.0 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 94.1 | 96.3 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 97.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | -2 | 0 | 0 | -5 | -3 | -2 | -16 | -16 | -12 | -5 | -5 | -4 | -5 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -9 | -3 | -5 | -11 | -11 | -19 | -23 | -24 | -27 | -23 | -30 | -30 | -26 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 7 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 19 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 8 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -6 | -2 | -3 | -8 | -7 | -11 | -17 | -19 | -19 | -14 | -16 | -15 | -13 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 4 | 5 | 3 | -1 | 3 | -2 | -3 | -6 | -4 | -7 | -7 | -5 | -5 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 14 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 9 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 2 | 1 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 12 | 7 | -4 | 3 | -5 | -5 | -6 | 4 | 17 | 5 | -7 | 9 | 1 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -9 | -7 | -18 | -21 | -26 | -15 | -32 | -35 | -31 | -20 | -12 | -33 | -21 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -6 | -13 | -6 | -7 | -5 | -6 | -6 | -8 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 14 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 3 | 4 | -5 | -3 | -9 | -5 | -11 | -8 | -6 | -7 | -10 | -10 | -11 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 9 | 2 | -2 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 3 | -3 | -6 | -2 | -6 | -11 | -16 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 22 | 24 | 13 | 27 | 29 | 12 | 34 | 31 | 4 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 6 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 11 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 1 | -2 | -2 | 1 | 19 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 14 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 1 | -1 | 3 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 59 | 41 | 41 | 34 | 25 | 19 | 33 | 24 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -22 | -19 | -19 | -19 | -20 | -19 | -28 | -26 | -22 | -18 | -16 | -13 | -14 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 47.19 | 49.09 | 48.87 | 48.43 | 53.12 | 55.22 | 52.20 | 49.52 | 50.51 | 47.26 | 46.20 | 45.00 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 47.79 | 47.93 | 51.40 | 48.59 | 51.42 | 53.85 | 55.40 | 51.21 | 52.54 | 51.10 | 46.98 | 45.79 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 0.60 | -1.15 | 2.53 | 0.15 | -1.70 | -1.37 | 3.21 | 1.70 | 2.03 | 3.84 | 0.78 | 0.78 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/2cee>.

CANADA

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CAD bln | 2 313.6 | 2 209.7 | 2 509.6 | 2 785.1 | 605.8 | 615.7 | 632.6 | 655.5 | 679.5 | 706.4 | 702.0 | 697.2 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CAD bln | 1 336.2 | 1 263.8 | 1 365.2 | 1 511.1 | 329.2 | 330.4 | 349.7 | 355.9 | 363.6 | 379.0 | 381.3 | 387.3 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CAD bln | 478.1 | 504.0 | 548.6 | 584.2 | 135.3 | 135.7 | 137.6 | 140.1 | 145.0 | 144.2 | 146.4 | 148.6 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CAD bln | 522.4 | 519.7 | 602.5 | 642.6 | 147.2 | 150.4 | 148.9 | 156.1 | 162.1 | 160.7 | 159.6 | 160.3 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CAD bln | 10.7 | -27.9 | -5.1 | 41.0 | -5.8 | 0.5 | -2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 3.5 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CAD bln | 748.5 | 655.9 | 775.8 | 939.1 | 186.2 | 185.8 | 194.3 | 209.5 | 221.2 | 243.1 | 238.7 | 236.2 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CAD bln | 782.4 | 705.4 | 776.9 | 934.2 | 185.7 | 187.3 | 194.8 | 209.0 | 215.6 | 237.8 | 241.8 | 239.0 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.89 | -5.07 | 5.01 | 3.40 | 1.31 | -0.59 | 1.43 | 1.67 | 0.59 | 0.88 | 0.58 | 0.01 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 106.7 | 107.3 | 116.1 | 124.6 | 112.8 | 115.4 | 116.9 | 119.1 | 122.7 | 126.5 | 125.0 | 124.1 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 108.7 | 100.2 | 104.7 | 108.5 | 104.1 | 103.4 | 105.3 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 108.3 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 104.8 | 94.9 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 99.9 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 100.5 | 102.8 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 102.4 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 102.5 | 100.8 | 106.4 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 108.2 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 108.2 | 106.9 | 106.6 | 107.2 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 111.4 | 109.5 | 118.8 | 121.2 | 118.5 | 117.6 | 119.6 | 119.5 | 121.2 | 122.0 | 120.7 | 121.0 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 116.4 | 125.9 | 163.8 | 167.1 | 167.6 | 162.4 | 154.8 | 170.4 | 168.5 | 181.3 | 170.6 | 147.9 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 20 275 | 19 973 | 20 484 | 20 791 | 20 333 | 20 366 | 20 578 | 20 661 | 20 718 | 20 788 | 20 781 | 20 893 | 21 114 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 10 689 | 10 574 | 10 805 | 10 906 | 10 734 | 10 764 | 10 850 | 10 868 | 10 863 | 10 894 | 10 908 | 10 957 | 11 056 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 9 586 | 9 399 | 9 680 | 9 885 | 9 599 | 9 602 | 9 728 | 9 793 | 9 855 | 9 894 | 9 874 | 9 936 | 10 057 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 19 121 | 18 044 | 18 942 | 19 693 | 18 617 | 18 723 | 19 084 | 19 374 | 19 531 | 19 722 | 19 719 | 19 827 | 20 058 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 10 040 | 9 540 | 9 973 | 10 316 | 9 842 | 9 886 | 10 018 | 10 164 | 10 236 | 10 312 | 10 334 | 10 386 | 10 486 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 9 081 | 8 504 | 8 969 | 9 377 | 8 775 | 8 838 | 9 066 | 9 210 | 9 295 | 9 410 | 9 384 | 9 441 | 9 573 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 62.3 | 58.1 | 60.5 | 62.0 | 59.6 | 59.9 | 60.9 | 61.6 | 61.8 | 62.2 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.4 |
| Men, sa | % | 66.2 | 62.2 | 64.5 | 65.7 | 63.8 | 64.0 | 64.7 | 65.4 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 66.0 |
| Women, sa | % | 58.4 | 54.1 | 56.6 | 58.3 | 55.6 | 55.8 | 57.1 | 57.8 | 58.1 | 58.7 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.9 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 154 | 1 929 | 1 542 | 1 098 | 1 716 | 1 642 | 1 493 | 1 287 | 1 187 | 1 066 | 1 063 | 1 066 | 1 055 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 649 | 1 034 | 831 | 590 | 892 | 878 | 832 | 704 | 627 | 582 | 573 | 571 | 571 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 505 | 895 | 711 | 508 | 824 | 764 | 662 | 583 | 560 | 484 | 490 | 494 | 485 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.7 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 106.6 | 109.9 | 113.0 | 119.1 | 113.8 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 113.7 | 116.5 | 117.0 | 119.8 | 123.1 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.99 | 4.66 | 2.64 | 5.23 | 1.00 | 2.13 | 0.94 | -0.15 | 3.11 | 0.79 | 0.56 | 1.12 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 106.7 | 106.3 | 121.0 | 136.6 | 114.1 | 121.4 | 122.9 | 125.7 | 133.3 | 140.4 | 135.6 | 137.0 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 107.4 | 108.2 | 111.9 | 119.5 | 109.7 | 111.3 | 112.7 | 113.8 | 116.1 | 119.7 | 120.7 | 121.4 | 122.1 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 104.5 | 107.0 | 109.4 | 120.0 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 109.7 | 111.5 | 115.9 | 118.9 | 121.4 | 123.9 | 128.1 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 106.6 | 98.5 | 117.1 | 143.5 | 107.5 | 115.6 | 120.3 | 124.9 | 134.5 | 154.1 | 144.7 | 140.6 | 133.2 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 107.9 | 109.2 | 111.8 | 117.5 | 110.2 | 111.4 | 112.5 | 113.3 | 114.8 | 117.1 | 118.7 | 119.5 | 120.4 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 109.8 | 111.0 | 112.6 | 117.2 | 111.7 | 112.2 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 116.7 | 118.7 | 119.2 | 119.6 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 114.7 | 121.8 | 112.4 | 114.0 | 115.6 | 116.9 | 118.7 | 121.3 | 123.0 | 124.3 | 125.9 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

CANADA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CAD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CAD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CAD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CAD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Change in inventories, sa | CAD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CAD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CAD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 107.7 | 109.3 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 109.9 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 107.6 | 108.3 | 108.5 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 102.9 | 103.7 | 103.5 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 103.4 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 109.5 | 108.3 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 107.1 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 108.6 | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 121.1 | 121.2 | 122.5 | 122.4 | 120.3 | 121.2 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 120.3 | 121.9 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 43.9 | 41.3 | 41.8 | 47.6 | 41.0 | 46.5 | 40.1 | 34.1 | 34.7 | 27.0 | 25.2 | 27.3 | .. | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 181.7 | 177.3 | 178.9 | 187.8 | 167.7 | 187.5 | 156.7 | 139.8 | 158.0 | 146.0 | 136.8 | 147.5 | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 20 760 | 20 812 | 20 823 | 20 729 | 20 743 | 20 810 | 20 791 | 20 872 | 20 881 | 20 926 | 21 078 | 21 121 | 21 142 | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 10 874 | 10 935 | 10 899 | 10 849 | 10 867 | 10 937 | 10 919 | 10 937 | 10 956 | 10 978 | 11 052 | 11 046 | 11 071 | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 9 886 | 9 877 | 9 925 | 9 880 | 9 876 | 9 873 | 9 873 | 9 935 | 9 925 | 9 948 | 10 026 | 10 074 | 10 071 | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 19 663 | 19 716 | 19 748 | 19 703 | 19 731 | 19 706 | 19 718 | 19 786 | 19 813 | 19 882 | 20 032 | 20 054 | 20 089 | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 10 311 | 10 342 | 10 303 | 10 292 | 10 327 | 10 342 | 10 334 | 10 374 | 10 373 | 10 410 | 10 483 | 10 476 | 10 498 | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 9 352 | 9 374 | 9 446 | 9 411 | 9 404 | 9 364 | 9 384 | 9 412 | 9 440 | 9 472 | 9 549 | 9 578 | 9 591 | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 62.2 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 62.1 | 62.1 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.1 | 62.5 | 62.4 | 62.4 | |
| Men, sa | % | 66.0 | 66.1 | 65.8 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 65.8 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 66.0 | 65.9 | |
| Women, sa | % | 58.4 | 58.5 | 58.9 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 58.9 | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 096 | 1 096 | 1 076 | 1 026 | 1 012 | 1 104 | 1 073 | 1 086 | 1 068 | 1 043 | 1 046 | 1 066 | 1 053 | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 562 | 593 | 596 | 557 | 540 | 595 | 585 | 563 | 584 | 568 | 569 | 570 | 573 | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 534 | 503 | 480 | 469 | 471 | 509 | 489 | 523 | 485 | 476 | 477 | 497 | 480 | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 118.0 | 117.1 | 114.7 | 119.1 | 118.8 | 120.0 | 120.7 | 122.5 | 122.3 | 124.4 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 137.6 | 139.2 | 141.6 | 140.4 | 137.0 | 135.0 | 134.9 | 138.0 | 137.2 | 135.7 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 117.6 | 118.4 | 120.0 | 120.8 | 121.0 | 120.6 | 120.6 | 121.5 | 121.7 | 121.0 | 121.6 | 122.1 | 122.7 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 117.4 | 118.1 | 119.3 | 119.2 | 120.2 | 121.4 | 122.6 | 122.5 | 124.4 | 124.9 | 127.4 | 128.3 | 128.7 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 143.1 | 143.9 | 156.2 | 162.3 | 153.5 | 143.5 | 137.2 | 145.8 | 143.6 | 132.3 | 134.0 | 132.4 | 133.3 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 115.8 | 116.5 | 117.1 | 117.6 | 118.4 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 119.4 | 119.5 | 119.5 | 119.8 | 120.4 | 121.1 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 114.7 | 115.7 | 116.9 | 117.4 | 119.0 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 119.3 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 119.1 | 119.6 | 120.2 | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 119.7 | 120.8 | 121.3 | 121.8 | 122.2 | 123.1 | 123.7 | 123.6 | 124.3 | 124.9 | 125.4 | 125.9 | 126.4 | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

CANADA (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 1.75 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 4.12 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.41 | 1.43 | 3.10 | 4.12 | 4.49 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.89 | 0.64 | 0.21 | 2.56 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.65 | 1.79 | 3.40 | 4.39 | 4.74 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.59 | 0.75 | 1.36 | 2.77 | 1.13 | 1.49 | 1.24 | 1.58 | 1.92 | 2.98 | 3.01 | 3.16 | 3.04 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CAD bln | 1 037.7 | 1 270.7 | 1 533.6 | 1 600.0 | 1 433.4 | 1 519.3 | 1 577.0 | 1 604.2 | 1 615.3 | 1 623.8 | 1 599.2 | 1 561.4 | .. |
| Broad, sa | CAD bln | 2 523.9 | 2 849.2 | 3 049.8 | 3 308.7 | 2 966.2 | 3 005.1 | 3 086.8 | 3 140.8 | 3 214.3 | 3 282.9 | 3 337.8 | 3 399.7 | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 113.8 | 111.8 | 138.2 | 140.7 | 127.2 | 136.5 | 142.1 | 146.8 | 148.5 | 143.5 | 134.7 | 136.0 | 140.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -29 | -29 | 30 | 64 | 42 | 48 | 21 | 2 | 3 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CAD bln | 601.96 | 543.62 | 616.26 | 739.78 | 148.43 | 149.15 | 152.99 | 165.69 | 170.73 | 189.19 | 191.17 | 188.69 | 186.97 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CAD bln | 592.08 | 522.53 | 631.61 | 779.15 | 151.11 | 150.61 | 158.26 | 171.63 | 180.39 | 202.32 | 200.16 | 196.27 | 197.66 |
| Net trade, sa | CAD bln | -9.88 | -21.09 | 15.35 | 39.37 | 2.68 | 1.47 | 5.27 | 5.93 | 9.67 | 13.14 | 8.98 | 7.59 | 10.69 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -1.96 | -2.14 | -0.27 | -0.39 | -0.03 | -0.39 | -0.61 | -0.05 | 0.40 | 0.78 | -1.20 | -1.53 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | CAD bln | -45.18 | -47.58 | -6.75 | -10.83 | -0.21 | -2.37 | -3.85 | -0.32 | 2.74 | 5.49 | -8.41 | -10.64 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | CAD bln | -18.80 | -40.26 | 4.70 | 22.00 | 1.27 | -0.58 | 1.45 | 2.56 | 8.19 | 9.67 | 2.47 | 1.67 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | CAD bln | 595.60 | 522.39 | 636.40 | 778.61 | 153.04 | 152.27 | 159.14 | 171.95 | 183.53 | 203.26 | 197.93 | 193.89 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | CAD bln | 614.40 | 562.65 | 631.70 | 756.61 | 151.77 | 152.85 | 157.69 | 169.40 | 175.34 | 193.59 | 195.45 | 192.22 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | CAD bln | -15.12 | -9.24 | -5.74 | -17.14 | -0.78 | -0.95 | -1.95 | -2.06 | -2.64 | -4.41 | -5.64 | -4.45 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | CAD bln | 152.90 | 133.46 | 139.42 | 160.49 | 33.15 | 33.55 | 35.19 | 37.54 | 37.61 | 39.81 | 40.73 | 42.34 | 42.15 e |
| Services debits (imports), sa | CAD bln | 168.02 | 142.70 | 145.16 | 177.63 | 33.93 | 34.50 | 37.15 | 39.59 | 40.25 | 44.23 | 46.37 | 46.79 | 48.15 e |
| Primary income balance, sa | CAD bln | -8.29 | 8.09 | -0.30 | -11.56 | 0.96 | 1.19 | -2.95 | 0.51 | -1.63 | 0.84 | -4.00 | -6.77 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | CAD bln | -2.98 | -6.16 | -5.41 | -4.13 | -1.66 | -2.03 | -0.40 | -1.33 | -1.18 | -0.61 | -1.25 | -1.09 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | CAD bln | -0.09 | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .. |
| Financial account, net | CAD bln | -50.32 | -49.02 | -2.32 | -8.47 | 2.58 | 0.56 | -4.69 | -0.78 | 1.48 | 4.30 | -7.13 | -7.12 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | CAD bln | 35.76 | 20.86 | 39.27 | 34.68 | -13.99 | 5.24 | 3.28 | 44.74 | 1.40 | 24.23 | 11.72 | -2.67 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | CAD bln | 100.79 | 61.85 | 120.57 | 103.79 | 9.70 | 19.84 | 22.23 | 68.81 | 22.38 | 42.45 | 26.39 | 12.58 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CAD bln | 65.03 | 40.98 | 81.30 | 69.11 | 23.69 | 14.60 | 18.95 | 24.07 | 20.98 | 18.22 | 14.67 | 15.24 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | CAD bln | -2.17 | -90.84 | -52.56 | -151.13 | 20.33 | 4.03 | -29.60 | -47.31 | -121.10 | 8.39 | -6.52 | -31.91 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | CAD bln | 33.40 | 44.02 | 165.47 | -7.48 | 36.49 | 57.07 | 27.49 | 44.42 | -46.46 | 16.11 | 12.22 | 10.64 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CAD bln | 35.57 | 134.86 | 218.03 | 143.65 | 16.16 | 53.04 | 57.09 | 91.73 | 74.65 | 7.72 | 18.74 | 42.55 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | CAD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other investment, net | CAD bln | -84.04 | 19.19 | -14.34 | 94.17 | 1.72 | -14.77 | -1.65 | 0.36 | 119.59 | -37.26 | -14.42 | 26.26 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | CAD bln | 137.41 | 108.87 | 108.97 | 163.67 | -55.19 | 10.89 | 42.60 | 110.67 | -16.29 | 23.89 | 49.84 | 106.23 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CAD bln | 221.45 | 89.67 | 123.31 | 69.50 | -56.90 | 25.65 | 44.25 | 110.32 | -135.88 | 61.16 | 64.26 | 79.96 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | CAD bln | 0.13 | 1.77 | 25.32 | 13.82 | -5.47 | 6.06 | 23.29 | 1.44 | 1.60 | 8.95 | 2.09 | 1.19 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | CAD bln | -5.05 | -1.39 | 4.47 | 2.39 | 1.33 | 5.29 | 2.48 | -4.62 | -3.23 | 0.97 | 6.37 | -1.72 | .. |

CANADA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.41 | 0.71 | 0.95 | 1.43 | 2.04 | 2.48 | 3.10 | 3.31 | 3.74 | 4.12 | 4.29 | 4.49 | 4.49 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 0.88 | 1.35 | 1.78 | 2.25 | 3.01 | 3.38 | 3.79 | 4.23 | 4.38 | 4.55 | 4.76 | 4.69 | 4.78 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.13 | 2.70 | 2.92 | 3.32 | 3.02 | 2.86 | 3.15 | 3.38 | 3.17 | 2.94 | 2.94 | 3.17 | 2.99 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CAD bln | 1 613.9 | 1 621.3 | 1 625.5 | 1 624.6 | 1 613.9 | 1 591.8 | 1 591.8 | 1 571.5 | 1 559.3 | 1 553.5 | 1 530.0 | 1 524.1 | .. |
| Broad, sa | CAD bln | 3 234.6 | 3 261.6 | 3 283.9 | 3 303.1 | 3 315.8 | 3 336.7 | 3 360.8 | 3 377.5 | 3 404.3 | 3 417.5 | 3 454.2 | 3 453.2 | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 150.8 | 150.6 | 142.2 | 137.7 | 132.0 | 138.6 | 133.5 | 131.5 | 138.9 | 137.6 | 141.0 | 143.2 | 138.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CAD bln | 60.75 | 62.52 | 62.34 | 64.32 | 63.46 | 63.50 | 64.22 | 64.31 | 62.77 | 61.61 | 62.97 | 63.17 | 60.83 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CAD bln | 62.91 | 65.20 | 68.19 | 68.93 | 67.91 | 65.88 | 66.37 | 66.88 | 64.35 | 65.04 | 67.47 | 65.13 | 65.06 |
| Net trade, sa | CAD bln | 2.16 | 2.67 | 5.85 | 4.61 | 4.45 | 2.38 | 2.15 | 2.57 | 1.59 | 3.42 | 4.49 | 1.96 | 4.23 |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5c51>.

CHILE

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CLP tln | 195.8 | 201.4 | 240.4 | 262.6 | 56.3 | 58.4 | 61.6 | 63.9 | 64.3 | 64.4 | 66.2 | 67.6 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CLP tln | 120.6 | 117.6 | 148.2 | 167.7 | 33.7 | 35.4 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 42.9 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CLP tln | 29.8 | 32.3 | 35.2 | 37.8 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CLP tln | 48.0 | 45.4 | 55.6 | 65.2 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 16.9 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CLP tln | 1.0 | -2.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -1.1 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CLP tln | 54.5 | 63.1 | 76.9 | 93.7 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 19.4 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 23.2 | 24.7 | 24.3 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CLP tln | 58.1 | 54.0 | 78.7 | 103.3 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 20.9 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 26.4 | 27.7 | 24.9 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 0.74 | -6.15 | 11.74 | 2.44 | 4.46 | 0.90 | 4.34 | 2.22 | -0.42 | -0.69 | -1.12 | 0.06 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 114.2 | 125.2 | 133.7 | 142.6 | 129.7 | 133.3 | 134.9 | 136.7 | 138.2 | 139.4 | 145.1 | 147.8 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 102.8 | 100.4 | 105.8 | 103.3 | 102.0 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 97.9 | 98.6 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 103.2 | 100.1 | 105.6 | 103.2 | 105.3 | 103.7 | 106.6 | 107.0 | 105.9 | 104.0 | 103.0 | 99.9 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 90.2 | 65.8 | 73.8 | 61.3 | 65.7 | 74.9 | 80.1 | 74.7 | 55.7 | 69.0 | 45.8 | 74.8 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 107.9 | 108.3 | 137.0 | 129.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 89.2 | 66.7 | 79.1 | 60.6 | 66.5 | 85.6 | 81.5 | 83.0 | 53.8 | 58.6 | 45.5 | 84.7 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 9 671 | 8 808 | 9 109 | 9 619 | 9 057 | 8 918 | 9 152 | 9 308 | 9 502 | 9 628 | 9 661 | 9 690 | 9 835 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 5 541 | 5 176 | 5 340 | 5 529 | 5 337 | 5 239 | 5 361 | 5 420 | 5 492 | 5 532 | 5 549 | 5 541 | 5 631 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 4 129 | 3 631 | 3 769 | 4 090 | 3 720 | 3 679 | 3 792 | 3 887 | 4 011 | 4 096 | 4 112 | 4 149 | 4 205 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 8 972 | 7 869 | 8 303 | 8 861 | 8 121 | 8 102 | 8 403 | 8 589 | 8 767 | 8 903 | 8 905 | 8 874 | 8 975 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 5 172 | 4 634 | 4 879 | 5 118 | 4 790 | 4 774 | 4 941 | 5 011 | 5 085 | 5 144 | 5 135 | 5 108 | 5 145 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 3 801 | 3 235 | 3 424 | 3 743 | 3 332 | 3 327 | 3 462 | 3 578 | 3 682 | 3 759 | 3 770 | 3 766 | 3 830 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 58.3 | 50.1 | 52.1 | 55.1 | 51.2 | 50.9 | 52.7 | 53.7 | 54.7 | 55.4 | 55.3 | 55.0 | 55.5 |
| Men, sa | % | 68.7 | 60.3 | 62.6 | 65.0 | 61.6 | 61.3 | 63.3 | 64.0 | 64.7 | 65.3 | 65.1 | 64.6 | 64.9 |
| Women, sa | % | 48.4 | 40.4 | 42.1 | 45.6 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 42.5 | 43.9 | 45.0 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 46.4 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 698 | 938 | 806 | 758 | 936 | 817 | 749 | 718 | 736 | 725 | 756 | 816 | 860 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 370 | 542 | 461 | 411 | 547 | 465 | 419 | 409 | 407 | 388 | 414 | 433 | 485 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 329 | 396 | 345 | 347 | 389 | 352 | 330 | 309 | 329 | 336 | 342 | 383 | 375 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 7.2 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 111.4 | 114.8 | 120.0 | 134.0 | 117.4 | 118.5 | 120.3 | 123.8 | 127.2 | 132.1 | 136.8 | 139.9 | 142.2 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 111.9 | 119.5 | 125.9 | 148.3 | 123.9 | 124.2 | 126.4 | 129.3 | 135.3 | 145.1 | 152.9 | 159.8 | 163.5 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 114.5 | 115.6 | 126.1 | 152.4 | 117.6 | 123.0 | 128.9 | 134.8 | 139.2 | 148.2 | 159.1 | 163.2 | 157.8 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 110.9 | 113.4 | 117.8 | 128.3 | 115.6 | 116.5 | 117.9 | 121.2 | 123.8 | 127.0 | 130.2 | 132.2 | 134.9 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

CHILE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CLP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CLP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CLP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CLP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CLP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CLP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CLP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 102.4 | 99.0 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 98.4 | 96.5 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 97.1 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 98.6 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 107.4 | 104.5 | 103.0 | 104.5 | 103.0 | 101.9 | 104.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 100.9 | 103.5 | 101.1 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 68.4 | 82.3 | 65.2 | 59.5 | 44.2 | 53.7 | 39.4 | 50.5 | 54.5 | 119.4 | 31.6 | 27.5 | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 63.3 | 65.7 | 54.3 | 55.7 | 39.8 | 56.3 | 40.4 | 51.8 | 55.9 | 146.3 | 29.1 | 23.7 | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 9 557 | 9 604 | 9 628 | 9 669 | 9 679 | 9 661 | 9 666 | 9 651 | 9 690 | 9 727 | 9 790 | 9 835 | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 5 504 | 5 523 | 5 532 | 5 541 | 5 552 | 5 549 | 5 558 | 5 531 | 5 541 | 5 568 | 5 604 | 5 631 | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 4 053 | 4 081 | 4 096 | 4 128 | 4 127 | 4 112 | 4 108 | 4 120 | 4 149 | 4 159 | 4 186 | 4 205 | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 8 819 | 8 879 | 8 903 | 8 940 | 8 941 | 8 905 | 8 898 | 8 854 | 8 874 | 8 904 | 8 946 | 8 975 | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 5 097 | 5 127 | 5 144 | 5 144 | 5 152 | 5 135 | 5 151 | 5 108 | 5 108 | 5 116 | 5 136 | 5 145 | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 3 722 | 3 752 | 3 759 | 3 796 | 3 789 | 3 770 | 3 747 | 3 745 | 3 766 | 3 788 | 3 810 | 3 830 | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 55.0 | 55.3 | 55.4 | 55.6 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 54.9 | 55.0 | 55.1 | 55.3 | 55.5 | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 64.8 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.1 | 65.3 | 64.7 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 64.9 | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 45.5 | 45.8 | 45.8 | 46.2 | 46.1 | 45.8 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 46.0 | 46.2 | 46.4 | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 738 | 725 | 725 | 729 | 738 | 756 | 768 | 797 | 816 | 824 | 844 | 860 | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 407 | 396 | 388 | 397 | 400 | 414 | 407 | 422 | 433 | 453 | 468 | 485 | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 331 | 329 | 336 | 332 | 338 | 342 | 361 | 375 | 383 | 371 | 376 | 375 | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 128.9 | 130.6 | 132.2 | 133.4 | 135.3 | 136.9 | 138.1 | 138.8 | 140.2 | 140.6 | 141.7 | 141.6 | 143.1 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 139.6 | 142.7 | 145.4 | 147.1 | 149.8 | 152.8 | 156.3 | 157.5 | 160.1 | 161.9 | 163.5 | 163.1 | 163.8 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 142.3 | 145.9 | 148.2 | 150.7 | 156.5 | 159.6 | 161.3 | 162.1 | 164.4 | 163.0 | 159.3 | 157.1 | 157.1 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 124.6 | 125.9 | 127.1 | 128.1 | 129.3 | 130.4 | 131.0 | 131.5 | 132.5 | 132.7 | 134.2 | 134.4 | 136.3 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

CHILE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 1.71 | 0.30 | 3.33 | 11.25 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 1.50 | 3.33 | 5.50 | 8.77 | 10.75 | 11.25 | 11.25 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 2.68 | .. | 1.84 | 9.21 | .. | 0.31 | 1.34 | 3.86 | 6.47 | 8.63 | 10.51 | 11.23 | .. |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 3.58 | 2.80 | 4.36 | 6.26 | 2.85 | 3.84 | 4.81 | 5.95 | 5.94 | 6.53 | 6.66 | 5.92 | 5.52 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CLP tln | 37.5 | 53.1 | 75.8 | 65.3 | 69.3 | 78.7 | 79.9 | 77.6 | 72.2 | 65.6 | 60.5 | 56.2 | 56.2 |
| Broad, sa | CLP tln | 255.9 | 266.8 | 303.7 | 313.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 135.1 | 106.5 | 118.1 | 139.7 | 123.4 | 120.5 | 114.7 | 113.8 | 122.3 | 137.9 | 150.0 | 148.4 | 147.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CLP tln | 46.21 | 43.42 | 64.15 | 82.84 | 13.43 | 14.17 | 16.96 | 19.59 | 19.48 | 21.65 | 22.26 | 19.46 | 16.23 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CLP tln | 48.30 | 58.34 | 72.19 | 86.33 | 16.01 | 16.76 | 18.56 | 20.87 | 19.66 | 20.79 | 23.00 | 22.88 | 21.66 |
| Net trade, sa | CLP tln | 2.09 | 14.93 | 8.04 | 3.48 | 2.58 | 2.59 | 1.60 | 1.27 | 0.18 | -0.86 | 0.74 | 3.42 | 5.43 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -5.12 | -2.20 | -7.18 | -9.03 | -5.19 | -5.46 | -8.26 | -9.88 | -8.83 | -12.43 | -8.70 | -6.03 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | -14.24 | -5.59 | -22.71 | -27.17 | -4.04 | -4.45 | -6.58 | -7.64 | -7.02 | -9.47 | -6.22 | -4.45 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | 3.25 | 18.22 | 10.86 | 3.66 | 3.55 | 3.99 | 1.71 | 1.61 | -0.02 | -0.64 | 0.61 | 3.71 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 69.09 | 73.29 | 94.87 | 98.60 | 22.54 | 23.57 | 23.62 | 25.14 | 24.65 | 24.75 | 24.61 | 24.58 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 65.84 | 55.07 | 84.01 | 94.93 | 18.99 | 19.58 | 21.92 | 23.53 | 24.67 | 25.39 | 24.01 | 20.87 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | -8.08 | -7.45 | -12.29 | -14.83 | -2.52 | -2.66 | -3.35 | -3.76 | -3.94 | -3.79 | -3.50 | -3.60 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 8.47 | 5.56 | 5.97 | 8.53 | 1.25 | 1.46 | 1.56 | 1.71 | 1.80 | 2.10 | 2.29 | 2.34 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 16.55 | 13.01 | 18.26 | 23.36 | 3.76 | 4.12 | 4.91 | 5.47 | 5.74 | 5.89 | 5.79 | 5.94 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -10.38 | -15.83 | -18.43 | -16.39 | -4.72 | -4.77 | -4.84 | -4.09 | -3.03 | -5.20 | -3.46 | -4.70 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | 0.97 | -0.52 | -2.86 | 0.39 | -0.35 | -1.01 | -0.10 | -1.40 | -0.03 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.14 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | 1.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | -10.83 | -7.72 | -24.75 | -25.39 | -2.44 | -5.58 | -8.79 | -7.94 | -5.47 | -8.41 | -9.05 | -2.46 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -3.23 | -5.05 | -1.99 | -8.09 | -2.56 | -2.77 | -2.37 | 5.72 | -0.59 | -5.61 | 0.13 | -2.01 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 10.35 | 6.40 | 13.95 | 12.78 | 6.82 | 1.70 | 1.97 | 3.46 | 4.86 | 1.01 | 4.37 | 2.54 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 13.58 | 11.45 | 15.93 | 20.86 | 9.38 | 4.47 | 4.34 | -2.26 | 5.45 | 6.62 | 4.24 | 4.55 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | -10.61 | -13.58 | -33.81 | -8.40 | 0.64 | -12.79 | -16.35 | -5.30 | -3.39 | 1.06 | 0.37 | -6.43 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 0.83 | -6.42 | -1.38 | 5.92 | 4.43 | -6.08 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 5.13 | 1.95 | -2.03 | 0.86 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 11.44 | 7.16 | 32.42 | 14.31 | 3.79 | 6.71 | 16.52 | 5.40 | 8.52 | 0.89 | -2.39 | 7.29 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | 1.50 | 2.54 | -0.02 | 0.64 | -0.67 | 0.08 | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.65 | 0.15 | 0.21 | -0.36 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | 1.66 | 11.27 | -1.15 | -0.34 | -1.30 | 5.47 | 1.03 | -6.35 | -0.35 | -3.04 | -2.73 | 5.77 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 3.11 | 9.51 | 10.30 | 8.19 | 1.68 | 5.00 | 7.36 | -3.74 | 2.60 | -0.22 | -0.57 | 6.37 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 1.45 | -1.76 | 11.45 | 8.53 | 2.97 | -0.46 | 6.33 | 2.60 | 2.95 | 2.82 | 2.16 | 0.60 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | -0.15 | -2.89 | 12.21 | -9.20 | 1.46 | 4.45 | 8.68 | -2.36 | -1.78 | -0.97 | -7.02 | 0.58 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | 2.65 | -2.77 | -1.56 | 1.71 | 0.63 | -1.32 | -1.27 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.70 | -1.53 | 2.53 | .. |

CHILE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 5.50 | 6.98 | 8.09 | 8.77 | 9.55 | 9.75 | 10.75 | 11.17 | 11.25 | 11.25 | 11.25 | 11.25 | 11.25 | 11.25 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 7.70 | 8.10 | 8.52 | 9.28 | 9.89 | 10.47 | 11.18 | 11.25 | 11.20 | 11.24 | 11.24 | .. | .. | |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 6.10 | 6.53 | 6.62 | 6.44 | 6.61 | 6.72 | 6.65 | 6.68 | 5.74 | 5.34 | 5.35 | 5.70 | 5.52 | |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CLP tln | 72.2 | 70.5 | 67.9 | 65.6 | 63.6 | 61.9 | 60.5 | 58.8 | 57.3 | 56.2 | 56.0 | 56.3 | 56.2 | |
| Broad, sa | CLP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 127.8 | 132.7 | 137.6 | 143.4 | 144.1 | 151.0 | 155.0 | 146.8 | 150.9 | 147.3 | 145.9 | 149.6 | 146.7 | |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 5 | 5 | 3 | -3 | -11 | -13 | -9 | -9 | -9 | -2 | -6 | -9 | -6 | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -3 | -4 | -9 | -15 | -26 | -36 | -37 | -43 | -43 | -51 | -53 | -42 | -48 | |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -1 | -3 | 0 | 6 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 18 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 3 | -1 | -5 | -10 | -21 | -23 | -16 | -20 | -24 | -31 | -27 | -23 | -22 | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -49 | -52 | -66 | -57 | -60 | -61 | -53 | -63 | -64 | -63 | -67 | -60 | -57 | |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | -21 | -25 | -30 | -41 | -40 | -42 | -38 | -41 | -42 | -35 | -32 | -33 | -31 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -35 | -38 | -48 | -49 | -50 | -51 | -46 | -52 | -53 | -49 | -49 | -47 | -44 | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -11 | -24 | -28 | -25 | -28 | -30 | -20 | -23 | -29 | -19 | -22 | -11 | 0 | |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -69 | -75 | -82 | -75 | -79 | -81 | -62 | -77 | -80 | -73 | -64 | -57 | -39 | |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -8 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 17 | 15 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 21 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 2 | -8 | -10 | -9 | -18 | -20 | -18 | -21 | -19 | -15 | -14 | -14 | -10 | |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 33 | 24 | 22 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 26 | |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CLP tln | 6.39 | 6.82 | 7.25 | 7.57 | 7.57 | 7.34 | 7.35 | 6.57 | 6.93 | 5.96 | 5.31 | 5.58 | 5.34 | |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CLP tln | 6.46 | 6.40 | 7.22 | 7.17 | 8.01 | 7.28 | 7.71 | 8.08 | 7.45 | 7.35 | 7.08 | 7.19 | 7.38 | |
| Net trade, sa | CLP tln | 0.07 | -0.43 | -0.03 | -0.40 | 0.44 | -0.06 | 0.36 | 1.50 | 0.52 | 1.40 | 1.78 | 1.61 | 2.04 | |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/c655>.

COLOMBIA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | COP tln | 1 060.1 | 997.7 | 1 192.6 | 1 463.9 | 280.6 | 281.0 | 305.0 | 326.0 | 341.0 | 364.2 | 376.5 | 382.3 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | COP tln | 727.9 | 706.6 | 865.5 | 1 050.2 | 202.1 | 208.2 | 220.4 | 234.7 | 246.0 | 258.2 | 270.9 | 275.1 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | COP tln | 167.2 | 171.3 | 191.4 | 206.0 | 45.3 | 47.4 | 49.0 | 49.6 | 50.6 | 51.9 | 52.4 | 51.1 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | COP tln | 226.6 | 190.3 | 226.2 | 319.7 | 54.2 | 53.6 | 57.9 | 60.6 | 72.0 | 83.6 | 77.8 | 86.4 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | COP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | COP tln | 168.2 | 135.0 | 194.7 | 299.8 | 41.1 | 44.8 | 50.3 | 58.6 | 68.0 | 76.3 | 77.1 | 78.4 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | COP tln | 229.9 | 205.5 | 285.2 | 412.0 | 59.7 | 68.0 | 75.1 | 82.4 | 96.7 | 100.2 | 108.1 | 107.0 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 3.19 | -7.25 | 11.02 | 7.50 | 3.77 | -2.78 | 4.63 | 5.35 | 0.57 | 1.14 | 0.47 | 0.67 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 120.3 | 122.1 | 131.4 | 150.1 | 125.6 | 129.3 | 134.2 | 136.2 | 141.6 | 149.5 | 153.9 | 155.2 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 107.9 | 99.2 | 115.1 | 127.3 | 112.3 | 105.3 | 120.3 | 122.7 | 125.8 | 127.6 | 128.8 | 127.2 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 108.1 | 99.4 | 115.4 | 127.8 | 112.3 | 105.3 | 120.3 | 122.7 | 125.8 | 127.6 | 128.8 | 127.2 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 114.0 | 108.8 | 123.8 | 135.6 | 122.0 | 114.0 | 126.8 | 132.3 | 137.0 | 140.5 | 133.6 | 131.0 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 90.4 | 65.6 | 89.4 | 118.6 | 85.9 | 89.2 | 90.3 | 92.4 | 92.0 | 105.8 | 158.8 | 117.7 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 24 809 | 23 731 | 23 655 | 24 814 | 23 372 | 23 897 | 23 632 | 23 717 | 24 483 | 25 167 | 24 973 | 24 632 | 25 001 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 14 024 | 13 714 | 13 981 | 14 323 | 13 832 | 14 127 | 13 972 | 13 993 | 14 181 | 14 539 | 14 334 | 14 236 | 14 377 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 10 784 | 10 017 | 9 674 | 10 491 | 9 540 | 9 770 | 9 660 | 9 724 | 10 301 | 10 628 | 10 639 | 10 396 | 10 624 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 22 237 | 20 000 | 20 392 | 22 032 | 19 926 | 20 416 | 20 610 | 20 614 | 21 497 | 22 480 | 22 248 | 21 904 | 22 325 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 12 886 | 11 974 | 12 407 | 13 040 | 12 138 | 12 438 | 12 550 | 12 502 | 12 804 | 13 331 | 13 072 | 12 953 | 13 153 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 9 351 | 8 026 | 7 985 | 8 992 | 7 789 | 7 978 | 8 061 | 8 112 | 8 694 | 9 148 | 9 176 | 8 951 | 9 172 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 60.7 | 53.4 | 53.1 | 56.5 | 52.4 | 53.0 | 53.5 | 53.2 | 55.6 | 57.5 | 57.0 | 55.9 | 56.9 |
| Men, sa | % | 73.2 | 66.5 | 67.2 | 69.6 | 66.4 | 67.1 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 69.0 | 70.9 | 69.8 | 68.8 | 69.9 |
| Women, sa | % | 49.2 | 41.3 | 40.0 | 44.4 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 43.2 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 43.9 | 44.9 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 571 | 3 731 | 3 263 | 2 781 | 3 446 | 3 481 | 3 022 | 3 103 | 2 985 | 2 687 | 2 725 | 2 728 | 2 676 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 138 | 1 740 | 1 574 | 1 283 | 1 694 | 1 689 | 1 423 | 1 490 | 1 378 | 1 208 | 1 262 | 1 283 | 1 224 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 433 | 1 991 | 1 689 | 1 499 | 1 752 | 1 792 | 1 599 | 1 612 | 1 608 | 1 480 | 1 462 | 1 445 | 1 452 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 10.4 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 112.9 | 116.1 | 125.4 | 146.2 | 119.1 | 123.8 | 127.3 | 131.3 | 137.6 | 144.8 | 149.2 | 153.4 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 119.9 | 122.9 | 127.2 | 140.1 | 124.5 | 126.8 | 128.1 | 129.4 | 134.3 | 138.6 | 142.0 | 145.7 | 152.1 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 120.4 | 127.1 | 139.5 | 174.3 | 130.4 | 138.7 | 142.0 | 146.9 | 160.2 | 171.6 | 178.4 | 187.0 | 198.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 126.7 | 125.3 | 131.7 | 151.5 | 126.9 | 131.0 | 132.8 | 136.1 | 142.1 | 147.2 | 155.4 | 161.3 | 168.8 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 119.2 | 121.9 | 124.4 | 132.5 | 123.2 | 124.1 | 125.0 | 125.4 | 128.6 | 131.4 | 133.7 | 136.3 | 141.6 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 122.4 | 125.7 | 128.1 | 135.7 | 127.0 | 127.8 | 128.7 | 128.9 | 132.1 | 134.9 | 136.8 | 138.9 | 144.9 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 115.9 | 118.2 | 120.0 | 123.7 | 119.0 | 119.7 | 120.2 | 120.9 | 121.8 | 123.3 | 124.4 | 125.3 | 127.1 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

COLOMBIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | COP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | COP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | COP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | COP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | COP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | COP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | COP tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 128.2 | 127.8 | 127.6 | 127.4 | 127.9 | 129.3 | 129.1 | 128.0 | 128.0 | 125.6 | 124.3 | 124.1 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 128.2 | 127.8 | 127.6 | 127.4 | 127.9 | 129.3 | 129.1 | 128.0 | 128.0 | 125.6 | 124.3 | 124.1 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 153.3 | 142.2 | 136.7 | 142.6 | 134.3 | 133.0 | 133.6 | 130.8 | 131.0 | 131.3 | 131.0 | 128.7 | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 102.3 | 101.3 | 90.9 | 125.2 | 178.1 | 161.6 | 136.8 | 99.7 | 117.6 | 135.9 | 88.4 | 69.7 | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 24 642 | 25 294 | 25 203 | 25 005 | 25 041 | 24 844 | 25 032 | 24 601 | 24 614 | 24 680 | 24 963 | 24 779 | 25 261 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 14 306 | 14 571 | 14 567 | 14 478 | 14 395 | 14 252 | 14 354 | 14 251 | 14 209 | 14 248 | 14 388 | 14 239 | 14 505 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 10 336 | 10 722 | 10 635 | 10 527 | 10 646 | 10 592 | 10 678 | 10 350 | 10 406 | 10 432 | 10 576 | 10 539 | 10 756 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 21 626 | 22 602 | 22 625 | 22 213 | 22 391 | 22 147 | 22 206 | 21 929 | 21 905 | 21 876 | 22 112 | 22 164 | 22 700 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 12 910 | 13 379 | 13 428 | 13 187 | 13 172 | 13 000 | 13 043 | 13 033 | 12 935 | 12 890 | 13 065 | 13 055 | 13 340 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 8 716 | 9 222 | 9 197 | 9 027 | 9 220 | 9 146 | 9 164 | 8 897 | 8 970 | 8 986 | 9 047 | 9 109 | 9 359 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 55.9 | 57.9 | 57.9 | 56.9 | 57.4 | 56.7 | 56.9 | 55.9 | 55.9 | 55.7 | 56.3 | 56.5 | 57.9 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 69.6 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 69.4 | 69.7 | 69.4 | 68.7 | 68.4 | 69.3 | 69.4 | 71.1 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 43.2 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 44.4 | 45.4 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 43.6 | 44.0 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 45.8 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 3 016 | 2 692 | 2 578 | 2 792 | 2 650 | 2 698 | 2 826 | 2 671 | 2 709 | 2 804 | 2 851 | 2 614 | 2 562 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 396 | 1 192 | 1 139 | 1 292 | 1 223 | 1 252 | 1 311 | 1 218 | 1 274 | 1 358 | 1 323 | 1 184 | 1 165 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 620 | 1 500 | 1 439 | 1 500 | 1 426 | 1 446 | 1 515 | 1 453 | 1 436 | 1 446 | 1 528 | 1 430 | 1 397 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 12.2 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.1 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 139.9 | 143.0 | 145.6 | 145.6 | 149.3 | 148.5 | 149.9 | 152.3 | 154.3 | 153.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 135.9 | 137.6 | 138.7 | 139.4 | 140.6 | 142.0 | 143.3 | 144.4 | 145.5 | 147.3 | 149.9 | 152.4 | 154.0 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 164.9 | 169.5 | 172.1 | 173.2 | 175.2 | 178.5 | 181.4 | 183.6 | 186.3 | 191.3 | 196.0 | 199.1 | 200.9 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 143.3 | 145.3 | 147.1 | 149.2 | 152.6 | 155.7 | 158.1 | 160.0 | 161.1 | 162.7 | 165.3 | 168.4 | 172.7 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 129.6 | 130.7 | 131.5 | 132.0 | 132.8 | 133.7 | 134.7 | 135.4 | 136.2 | 137.4 | 139.6 | 141.9 | 143.3 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 133.2 | 134.1 | 134.9 | 135.6 | 136.0 | 136.8 | 137.5 | 138.1 | 138.8 | 139.9 | 142.6 | 145.4 | 146.7 | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 122.3 | 122.9 | 123.4 | 123.7 | 124.0 | 124.4 | 124.7 | 125.0 | 125.3 | 125.7 | 126.3 | 127.1 | 128.1 | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

COLOMBIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 4.26 | 2.86 | 1.92 | 7.21 | 1.73 | 1.75 | 1.77 | 2.45 | 3.75 | 5.74 | 8.53 | 10.83 | 12.47 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 4.50 | 3.38 | 2.07 | 8.50 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.98 | 2.65 | 4.25 | 6.91 | 10.29 | 12.55 | 13.87 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 6.50 | 6.33 | 7.62 | 11.64 | 6.60 | 7.60 | 7.75 | 8.55 | 9.53 | 10.98 | 12.58 | 13.46 | 12.55 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | COP tln | 119.1 | 150.6 | 176.7 | 178.3 | 162.2 | 168.2 | 172.3 | 176.7 | 182.7 | 182.7 | 181.9 | 178.3 | 173.8 |
| Broad, sa | COP tln | 534.8 | 608.7 | 681.5 | 756.2 | 619.1 | 633.9 | 645.9 | 681.5 | 695.2 | 718.3 | 739.5 | 756.2 | 766.9 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 120.6 | 98.3 | 103.3 | 107.8 | 106.9 | 98.6 | 100.3 | 107.6 | 117.8 | 119.4 | 98.4 | 95.6 | 95.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -10 | -24 | -6 | -15 | -12 | -5 | -15 | -10 | -8 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | -4 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | -14 | -2 | -3 | 0 | 5 | -7 | -5 | 2 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | COP tln | 172.66 | 159.77 | 228.41 | 329.34 | 47.17 | 51.97 | 59.15 | 70.13 | 77.18 | 77.79 | 88.67 | 85.69 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | COP tln | 129.42 | 114.31 | 155.29 | 243.32 | 33.28 | 33.49 | 40.39 | 48.13 | 52.66 | 60.66 | 65.40 | 64.60 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | COP tln | -43.24 | -45.46 | -73.12 | -86.02 | -13.89 | -18.48 | -18.76 | -22.00 | -24.52 | -17.13 | -23.27 | -21.09 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -4.58 | -3.46 | -5.59 | -6.26 | -3.71 | -5.77 | -5.99 | -6.88 | -5.91 | -5.91 | -7.02 | -6.22 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | -14.81 | -9.30 | -17.84 | -21.60 | -2.93 | -4.39 | -4.75 | -5.78 | -5.15 | -5.48 | -6.03 | -4.94 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | -9.85 | -8.75 | -13.82 | -11.88 | -2.57 | -3.98 | -3.52 | -3.75 | -3.52 | -2.51 | -3.39 | -2.46 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 40.68 | 32.44 | 42.71 | 59.71 | 9.82 | 9.30 | 10.83 | 12.76 | 14.57 | 16.07 | 15.42 | 13.65 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 50.52 | 41.19 | 56.53 | 71.59 | 12.39 | 13.28 | 14.35 | 16.51 | 18.09 | 18.58 | 18.81 | 16.12 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | -4.29 | -4.28 | -6.02 | -4.79 | -1.23 | -1.42 | -1.50 | -1.86 | -1.63 | -1.22 | -0.89 | -1.04 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 10.66 | 5.93 | 8.02 | 12.72 | 1.60 | 1.85 | 2.11 | 2.46 | 2.83 | 3.22 | 3.42 | 3.25 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 14.95 | 10.20 | 14.04 | 17.51 | 2.84 | 3.27 | 3.61 | 4.32 | 4.47 | 4.44 | 4.31 | 4.29 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -9.71 | -5.04 | -8.77 | -17.28 | -1.72 | -1.67 | -2.43 | -2.94 | -3.36 | -4.65 | -4.79 | -4.48 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | 9.04 | 8.77 | 10.76 | 12.36 | 2.60 | 2.69 | 2.71 | 2.77 | 3.37 | 2.90 | 3.04 | 3.05 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | -13.30 | -8.16 | -16.51 | -20.46 | -2.61 | -3.76 | -4.50 | -5.64 | -4.83 | -4.90 | -5.64 | -5.09 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -10.84 | -5.77 | -6.20 | -13.33 | -1.26 | -1.01 | -2.53 | -1.40 | -3.52 | -3.60 | -2.92 | -3.29 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 3.15 | 1.69 | 3.18 | 3.72 | 0.87 | 0.98 | 0.18 | 1.15 | 1.38 | 1.48 | 0.24 | 0.62 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 13.99 | 7.46 | 9.38 | 17.05 | 2.13 | 2.00 | 2.71 | 2.55 | 4.90 | 5.08 | 3.16 | 3.91 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | 0.02 | -1.77 | -4.60 | 0.27 | 1.32 | -6.09 | 0.85 | -0.68 | 1.92 | -0.76 | -0.17 | -0.72 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 0.32 | 5.75 | 3.75 | 3.15 | 0.42 | -0.16 | 1.69 | 1.79 | 2.72 | 0.66 | 0.47 | -0.71 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 0.29 | 7.52 | 8.35 | 2.88 | -0.90 | 5.93 | 0.84 | 2.47 | 0.80 | 1.42 | 0.64 | 0.01 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | 0.08 | -0.51 | 0.37 | 0.82 | -0.32 | 0.18 | 0.36 | 0.15 | -0.38 | 0.04 | 0.49 | 0.68 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | -5.90 | -4.44 | -6.74 | -8.79 | -2.54 | 2.99 | -3.34 | -3.85 | -2.98 | -0.65 | -3.19 | -1.97 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | -3.48 | 3.49 | 2.77 | 4.30 | -3.63 | 3.47 | 4.45 | -1.51 | -0.62 | 1.80 | -0.07 | 3.19 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 2.43 | 7.92 | 9.51 | 13.09 | -1.10 | 0.48 | 7.78 | 2.34 | 2.36 | 2.45 | 3.12 | 5.16 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | 3.33 | 4.33 | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.21 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | 1.51 | 1.19 | 1.47 | 0.99 | 0.50 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 0.62 | 0.02 | 0.45 | -0.11 | .. |

COLOMBIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 4.06 | 5.10 | 6.07 | 6.06 | 7.50 | 9.02 | 9.07 | 10.10 | 10.99 | 11.41 | 12.02 | 12.76 | 12.62 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 4.97 | 5.97 | 7.04 | 7.72 | 9.30 | 10.57 | 10.99 | 11.60 | 12.63 | 13.42 | 13.91 | 14.39 | 13.31 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 9.97 | 10.54 | 10.78 | 11.61 | 12.62 | 12.21 | 12.92 | 13.93 | 13.23 | 13.23 | 12.26 | 13.43 | 11.95 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | COP tln | 182.7 | 182.8 | 183.6 | 182.7 | 183.9 | 182.5 | 181.9 | 182.7 | 179.8 | 178.3 | 181.0 | 176.7 | 173.8 |
| Broad, sa | COP tln | 695.2 | 702.9 | 708.1 | 718.3 | 725.6 | 733.9 | 739.5 | 744.3 | 748.0 | 756.2 | 762.8 | 775.4 | 766.9 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 120.8 | 125.1 | 118.2 | 114.8 | 101.7 | 100.9 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 97.6 | 96.1 | 102.1 | 95.4 | 90.2 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 6 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 3 | 1 | -4 | -7 | -1 | -6 | -6 | -9 | -20 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 28 | 31 | 38 | 30 | 27 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 26 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 4 | 6 | 12 | 2 | -3 | -10 | -11 | -15 | -17 | -12 | -15 | -13 | -16 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 12 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 65 | 72 | 71 | 70 | 65 | 60 | 57 | 54 | 52 | 53 | 55 | 47 | 47 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 47 | 50 | 50 | 37 | 39 | 29 | 22 | 4 | 17 | 22 | 34 | 13 | 25 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 2 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 5 | 18 | 17 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 37 | 38 | 41 | 34 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 29 | 13 | 19 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 72 | 70 | 72 | 51 | 65 | 55 | 64 | 75 | 78 | 71 | 76 | 69 | 68 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -18 | -17 | -15 | 3 | -10 | -2 | -11 | -19 | -25 | -22 | -29 | -28 | -28 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | COP tln | 25.17 | 25.30 | 27.01 | 25.48 | 30.77 | 29.31 | 28.60 | 29.28 | 28.08 | 28.34 | 27.88 | 26.58 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | COP tln | 17.77 | 21.24 | 17.75 | 21.67 | 25.60 | 18.99 | 20.82 | 20.32 | 23.01 | 21.27 | 19.13 | 21.92 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | COP tln | -7.40 | -4.07 | -9.25 | -3.81 | -5.17 | -10.32 | -7.78 | -8.96 | -5.07 | -7.07 | -8.76 | -4.66 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/f315>.

COSTA RICA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CRC tln | 37.8 | 36.5 | 40.1 | 44.3 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.3 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CRC tln | 24.3 | 22.8 | 25.0 | 28.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CRC tln | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CRC tln | 6.1 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CRC tln | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CRC tln | 13.0 | 11.6 | 14.7 | 18.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CRC tln | 11.9 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 2.42 | -4.27 | 7.78 | 4.31 | 3.67 | 2.17 | 3.05 | 0.37 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.70 | 1.41 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 109.9 | 110.8 | 113.0 | 119.5 | 112.0 | 111.8 | 112.7 | 115.1 | 117.0 | 119.3 | 121.1 | 120.4 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 110.9 | 110.7 | 127.1 | 132.8 | 121.4 | 128.3 | 129.1 | 129.8 | 127.7 | 131.2 | 135.8 | 136.6 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 79.4 | 75.8 | 78.7 | 73.8 | 71.4 | 80.4 | 86.8 | 76.2 | 82.1 | 69.1 | 68.9 | 75.0 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 465 | 2 407 | 2 441 | 2 454 | 2 447 | 2 411 | 2 468 | 2 435 | 2 434 | 2 438 | 2 480 | 2 458 | 2 350 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 472 | 1 448 | 1 458 | 1 465 | 1 460 | 1 444 | 1 465 | 1 464 | 1 448 | 1 458 | 1 484 | 1 469 | 1 432 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 993 | 959 | 983 | 989 | 986 | 967 | 1 002 | 972 | 986 | 980 | 996 | 989 | 918 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 175 | 1 938 | 2 040 | 2 154 | 1 989 | 1 977 | 2 090 | 2 102 | 2 104 | 2 153 | 2 183 | 2 171 | 2 101 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 334 | 1 223 | 1 273 | 1 327 | 1 261 | 1 246 | 1 287 | 1 299 | 1 290 | 1 325 | 1 353 | 1 340 | 1 312 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 841 | 715 | 767 | 827 | 728 | 731 | 803 | 803 | 814 | 829 | 830 | 831 | 788 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 67.4 | 61.0 | 62.7 | 64.6 | 62.3 | 61.5 | 63.2 | 63.8 | 63.0 | 64.6 | 65.6 | 65.0 | 63.1 |
| Women, sa | % | 42.8 | 35.9 | 38.0 | 40.4 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 38.4 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 290 | 468 | 401 | 300 | 458 | 434 | 378 | 333 | 330 | 285 | 297 | 287 | 249 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 138 | 225 | 185 | 138 | 199 | 198 | 178 | 165 | 158 | 133 | 131 | 128 | 120 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 152 | 243 | 216 | 162 | 259 | 236 | 200 | 169 | 172 | 151 | 165 | 159 | 129 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 11.8 | 19.6 | 16.4 | 12.2 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 10.6 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 90.2 | 97.3 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 99.7 | 104.2 | 104.9 | 97.6 | 97.1 | 107.6 | 100.9 | 98.8 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 117.2 | 133.8 | 111.5 | 115.4 | 118.7 | 123.3 | 127.8 | 134.5 | 137.4 | 135.5 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 106.0 | 106.8 | 108.7 | .. | 107.6 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 110.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 106.1 | .. | 106.0 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 109.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 100.2 | 107.3 | .. | 99.2 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 110.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 106.8 | 108.2 | 109.2 | .. | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 110.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

COSTA RICA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CRC tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CRC tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CRC tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CRC tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CRC tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CRC tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CRC tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 129.7 | 130.2 | 133.0 | 130.6 | 134.6 | 136.4 | 136.4 | 136.7 | 134.5 | 138.7 | 139.3 | 142.2 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 83.1 | 72.5 | 69.1 | 65.7 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 63.9 | 73.5 | 76.4 | 75.1 | 77.6 | 78.3 | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 122 | 2 152 | 2 155 | 2 172 | 2 174 | 2 181 | 2 186 | 2 178 | 2 167 | 2 150 | 2 145 | 2 104 | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 316 | 1 319 | 1 325 | 1 328 | 1 341 | 1 353 | 1 351 | 1 352 | 1 340 | 1 323 | 1 324 | 1 312 | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 811 | 837 | 829 | 840 | 833 | 830 | 839 | 830 | 831 | 826 | 819 | 788 | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 325 | 293 | 285 | 292 | 292 | 297 | 284 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 264 | 249 | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 149 | 131 | 133 | 143 | 139 | 131 | 122 | 122 | 128 | 139 | 130 | 120 | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 176 | 162 | 151 | 149 | 154 | 165 | 162 | 165 | 159 | 148 | 134 | 129 | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 13.3 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 10.6 | .. | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 97.3 | 103.6 | 107.6 | 103.8 | 102.2 | 100.9 | 103.8 | 101.3 | 98.8 | 98.9 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 129.3 | 131.7 | 134.7 | 137.3 | 138.4 | 137.4 | 136.5 | 136.1 | 135.5 | 134.8 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

COSTA RICA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 4.45 | 1.16 | 0.76 | 5.39 | 0.73 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.84 | 1.74 | 3.86 | 7.16 | 8.78 | 8.86 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 6.58 | 4.13 | 2.12 | 3.60 | 2.46 | 2.17 | 2.03 | 1.81 | 1.86 | 2.11 | 4.48 | 5.93 | 6.26 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 10.34 | .. | .. | .. | 9.80 | 8.33 | 8.33 | .. | .. | 8.26 | 7.72 | 7.93 | 8.64 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CRC tln | 11.1 | 14.5 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 16.3 | .. |
| Broad, sa | CRC tln | 17.0 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 21.5 | 21.3 | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 43 | 14 | 42 | 48 | 41 | 37 | 38 | 41 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 7 | -1 | 7 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 11 | 0 | 17 | -3 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 28 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 1 | -17 | 5 | -4 | -4 | 18 | 11 | 13 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 | 58 | 10 | 66 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 49 | 53 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 12 | -12 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 24 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 26 | 6 | 30 | 48 | 33 | 29 | 36 | 48 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 2 | -11 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 13 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -20 | -24 | -15 | -25 | -18 | -21 | -23 | -14 | -13 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -27 | -33 | -23 | -22 | -16 | -19 | -21 | -12 | -4 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CRC tln | 10.31 | 8.91 | 13.01 | 15.89 | 2.78 | 3.48 | 3.09 | 3.67 | 4.25 | 2.91 | 4.66 | 4.06 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CRC tln | 6.97 | 7.30 | 9.75 | 11.54 | 2.31 | 2.33 | 2.52 | 2.60 | 2.67 | 3.12 | 3.01 | 2.75 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | CRC tln | -3.34 | -1.61 | -3.26 | -4.35 | -0.46 | -1.15 | -0.57 | -1.07 | -1.59 | 0.20 | -1.65 | -1.31 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -1.25 | -1.17 | -2.45 | -3.91 | -0.91 | -2.70 | -1.97 | -4.18 | -6.12 | -1.88 | -3.28 | -4.28 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | -0.81 | -0.73 | -1.58 | -2.68 | -0.14 | -0.43 | -0.32 | -0.69 | -1.02 | -0.31 | -0.56 | -0.80 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | -3.86 | -2.01 | -2.82 | -4.19 | -0.30 | -0.73 | -0.53 | -1.25 | -1.21 | -0.70 | -1.15 | -1.13 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 11.84 | 12.07 | 14.88 | 16.13 | 3.42 | 3.80 | 3.77 | 3.89 | 3.96 | 3.50 | 4.30 | 4.37 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 15.70 | 14.09 | 17.69 | 20.33 | 3.72 | 4.54 | 4.30 | 5.14 | 5.17 | 4.21 | 5.46 | 5.50 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | 6.30 | 4.39 | 4.93 | 6.33 | 0.94 | 1.21 | 1.33 | 1.46 | 1.38 | 1.61 | 1.75 | 1.59 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 10.91 | 7.82 | 9.19 | 11.82 | 1.91 | 2.24 | 2.44 | 2.60 | 2.67 | 3.05 | 3.08 | 3.01 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 4.61 | 3.43 | 4.26 | 5.48 | 0.97 | 1.03 | 1.11 | 1.15 | 1.29 | 1.45 | 1.33 | 1.42 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -3.83 | -3.63 | -4.25 | -5.39 | -0.91 | -1.06 | -1.25 | -1.03 | -1.33 | -1.36 | -1.32 | -1.38 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.12 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | -1.27 | -0.27 | -1.73 | -2.21 | -0.37 | -0.16 | -0.66 | -0.54 | -0.75 | -0.31 | -0.22 | -0.92 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -2.70 | -1.64 | -3.15 | -2.94 | -0.74 | -0.68 | -1.12 | -0.60 | -0.97 | -0.63 | -0.63 | -0.71 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 0.02 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.62 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.24 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 2.72 | 2.10 | 3.59 | 3.56 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 1.21 | 0.68 | 1.11 | 0.77 | 0.74 | 0.95 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | -0.96 | 1.78 | 3.60 | 2.83 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 0.63 | 1.48 | 0.89 | 0.98 | 0.52 | 0.44 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 0.52 | 1.28 | 2.22 | 1.96 | 0.77 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 0.70 | 0.42 | 0.36 | 0.11 | 1.08 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 1.48 | -0.49 | -1.39 | -0.87 | 0.05 | -0.48 | -0.18 | -0.77 | -0.47 | -0.62 | -0.41 | 0.64 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | 1.00 | 1.36 | -1.92 | -3.89 | -0.31 | -0.22 | -0.59 | -0.80 | -0.88 | 0.14 | -1.55 | -1.59 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 0.26 | 1.77 | 0.21 | 0.10 | -0.27 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.54 | 0.38 | -0.71 | -0.11 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | -0.74 | 0.42 | 2.13 | 3.99 | 0.04 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.91 | 1.42 | 0.25 | 0.84 | 1.48 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | 1.39 | -1.75 | -0.26 | 1.80 | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.42 | -0.62 | 0.22 | -0.80 | 1.44 | 0.94 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | -0.47 | 0.34 | -0.15 | 0.48 | -0.19 | 0.01 | -0.46 | 0.49 | 0.30 | -0.32 | 0.21 | 0.29 | .. |

COSTA RICA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 2.18 | 2.72 | 4.04 | 4.81 | 5.76 | 7.60 | 8.13 | 8.58 | 8.91 | 8.86 | 8.91 | 8.94 | 8.73 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.91 | 1.80 | 1.94 | 2.60 | 3.76 | 4.51 | 5.17 | 5.84 | 5.92 | 6.04 | 6.53 | 6.23 | 6.02 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | .. | 8.33 | 8.33 | 8.13 | .. | 7.79 | 7.65 | 7.65 | 7.65 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 8.93 | 8.50 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CRC tln | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 16.2 | .. |
| Broad, sa | CRC tln | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 21.5 | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CRC tln | 1.40 | 0.80 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.24 | 1.35 | 1.48 | 1.21 | 1.12 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CRC tln | 0.93 | 0.92 | 1.04 | 1.15 | 0.99 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.97 | 0.85 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | CRC tln | -0.46 | 0.13 | -0.02 | 0.10 | -0.56 | -0.50 | -0.59 | -0.31 | -0.43 | -0.57 | -0.24 | -0.28 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/01f4>.

CZECH REPUBLIC

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CZK bln | 5 791.5 | 5 709.1 | 6 108.7 | 6 795.1 | 1 475.6 | 1 517.4 | 1 561.4 | 1 552.7 | 1 639.3 | 1 678.0 | 1 741.5 | 1 734.7 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CZK bln | 2 711.3 | 2 588.1 | 2 771.7 | 3 186.5 | 637.6 | 695.7 | 727.2 | 710.3 | 768.8 | 805.7 | 820.9 | 790.7 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CZK bln | 1 134.5 | 1 242.6 | 1 310.2 | 1 373.6 | 316.0 | 323.9 | 334.5 | 335.7 | 338.2 | 335.0 | 339.9 | 360.5 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CZK bln | 1 567.6 | 1 515.6 | 1 588.8 | 1 837.8 | 378.0 | 398.5 | 402.6 | 409.1 | 439.1 | 462.0 | 472.3 | 464.0 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CZK bln | 31.2 | -22.5 | 257.2 | 404.2 | 48.6 | 47.9 | 80.4 | 81.5 | 92.1 | 98.4 | 106.1 | 108.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CZK bln | 4 278.7 | 3 993.5 | 4 442.8 | 5 085.4 | 1 100.0 | 1 118.6 | 1 095.0 | 1 125.3 | 1 180.6 | 1 254.2 | 1 333.8 | 1 313.4 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CZK bln | 3 931.9 | 3 608.1 | 4 261.9 | 5 092.5 | 1 004.8 | 1 067.2 | 1 078.4 | 1 109.2 | 1 179.5 | 1 277.3 | 1 331.5 | 1 301.9 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 3.03 | -5.50 | 3.55 | 2.46 | -0.50 | 1.39 | 1.70 | 0.85 | 0.65 | 0.27 | -0.27 | -0.35 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 109.2 | 113.9 | 117.7 | 127.8 | 116.1 | 117.8 | 119.2 | 117.5 | 123.3 | 125.9 | 131.0 | 130.9 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 113.2 | 105.1 | 112.4 | 115.2 | 112.2 | 113.2 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 113.3 | 114.2 | 116.3 | 115.1 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 114.9 | 106.9 | 114.7 | 118.2 | 114.5 | 116.5 | 112.5 | 112.6 | 115.9 | 117.3 | 119.0 | 118.8 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 109.4 | 102.5 | 105.3 | 108.0 | 103.5 | 106.5 | 106.4 | 108.5 | 113.5 | 110.6 | 106.4 | 108.5 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 122.1 | 121.1 | 126.0 | 122.0 | 118.3 | 127.4 | 129.8 | 128.8 | 126.6 | 123.3 | 120.1 | 117.9 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 152.4 | 139.4 | 178.0 | 165.4 | 146.1 | 178.6 | 200.5 | 189.2 | 184.0 | 173.4 | 142.0 | 160.1 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 5 412 | 5 372 | 5 364 | 5 293 | 5 375 | 5 366 | 5 370 | 5 345 | 5 314 | 5 317 | 5 274 | 5 269 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 3 002 | 2 995 | 2 986 | 2 936 | 2 991 | 2 993 | 2 988 | 2 972 | 2 956 | 2 944 | 2 924 | 2 920 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 410 | 2 377 | 2 378 | 2 357 | 2 384 | 2 373 | 2 382 | 2 373 | 2 358 | 2 372 | 2 350 | 2 349 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 5 303 | 5 235 | 5 213 | 5 171 | 5 201 | 5 204 | 5 227 | 5 222 | 5 188 | 5 188 | 5 159 | 5 148 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 951 | 2 928 | 2 917 | 2 881 | 2 914 | 2 919 | 2 921 | 2 914 | 2 899 | 2 889 | 2 872 | 2 864 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 352 | 2 307 | 2 296 | 2 290 | 2 287 | 2 284 | 2 306 | 2 308 | 2 289 | 2 298 | 2 287 | 2 284 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 59.2 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 58.6 | 57.7 | 57.8 | 58.4 | 58.5 | 58.5 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 58.5 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 67.4 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 66.6 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.8 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 66.5 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 51.3 | 50.3 | 50.1 | 50.8 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 50.4 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.8 | 50.9 | 50.8 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 109 | 137 | 151 | 123 | 174 | 162 | 143 | 122 | 126 | 129 | 115 | 121 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 52 | 67 | 69 | 55 | 77 | 74 | 67 | 58 | 57 | 55 | 52 | 56 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 57 | 70 | 82 | 68 | 97 | 89 | 76 | 64 | 69 | 74 | 63 | 65 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 126.1 | 129.2 | 136.3 | 147.6 | 132.8 | 134.9 | 138.0 | 139.5 | 142.8 | 146.3 | 148.7 | 152.2 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 4.37 | 7.32 | 1.83 | .. | -2.72 | 4.53 | -1.13 | 0.65 | 0.51 | 2.74 | 0.54 | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 109.5 | 130.9 | 103.5 | 107.1 | 111.8 | 115.6 | 121.5 | 133.1 | 134.7 | 134.2 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 108.3 | 111.8 | 116.1 | 133.6 | 113.6 | 114.7 | 117.0 | 118.9 | 126.4 | 132.8 | 137.6 | 137.6 | 147.1 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 108.5 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 133.5 | 114.2 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 114.4 | 121.8 | 131.2 | 137.2 | 143.6 | 151.2 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 106.7 | 105.2 | 106.7 | 139.7 | 104.2 | 106.6 | 108.3 | 107.6 | 131.8 | 146.1 | 151.2 | 129.6 | 173.3 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 108.8 | 112.7 | 118.3 | 132.8 | 115.3 | 116.5 | 119.4 | 122.1 | 126.7 | 131.2 | 135.4 | 137.8 | 141.1 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 110.3 | 114.6 | 118.7 | 133.7 | 116.8 | 116.9 | 120.6 | 120.7 | 126.5 | 131.5 | 137.6 | 139.1 | 145.8 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 114.1 | 117.1 | 123.9 | 142.0 | 118.9 | 120.5 | 125.0 | 131.2 | 135.1 | 140.4 | 145.2 | 147.2 | 146.4 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 107.8 | 111.4 | 115.1 | 132.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CZK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CZK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CZK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CZK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Change in inventories, sa | CZK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CZK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CZK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 113.4 | 112.1 | 114.3 | 116.4 | 115.7 | 116.7 | 116.7 | 112.4 | 116.0 | 116.9 | 113.3 | 113.8 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 115.5 | 115.0 | 117.9 | 118.9 | 117.7 | 119.5 | 119.8 | 117.0 | 120.0 | 119.5 | 116.9 | 117.2 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 114.8 | 112.5 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 105.9 | 107.5 | 105.7 | 108.6 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 113.9 | 109.7 | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 126.9 | 124.8 | 123.0 | 122.1 | 120.2 | 119.7 | 120.4 | 118.2 | 118.1 | 117.4 | 118.3 | 117.9 e | .. | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 87.9 | 76.5 | 93.9 | 97.4 | 69.9 | 86.2 | 77.4 | 84.6 | 90.5 | 75.6 | 89.1 | 87.5 | 116.3 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 126.3 | 129.5 | 133.6 | 136.2 | 135.6 | 134.4 | 134.2 | 136.0 | 134.5 | 132.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 128.3 | 130.6 | 132.9 | 135.0 | 136.8 | 137.4 | 138.5 | 136.5 | 138.1 | 138.1 | 146.4 | 147.3 | 147.5 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 123.0 | 127.4 | 131.7 | 134.6 | 136.6 | 137.3 | 137.6 | 141.7 | 144.3 | 144.7 | 150.3 | 151.3 | 151.9 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 140.1 | 142.9 | 145.8 | 149.6 | 151.4 | 148.2 | 153.9 | 126.2 | 132.8 | 129.9 | 173.8 | 173.7 | 172.4 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 127.8 | 129.4 | 131.2 | 132.9 | 134.5 | 135.6 | 136.2 | 137.4 | 137.9 | 138.0 | 140.3 | 141.2 | 141.7 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 127.4 | 129.7 | 131.3 | 133.5 | 137.1 | 138.4 | 137.3 | 138.3 | 139.0 | 139.9 | 144.3 | 146.2 | 146.8 | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 136.0 | 138.0 | 140.4 | 142.9 | 144.1 | 145.2 | 146.2 | 147.0 | 147.3 | 147.3 | 146.8 | 146.3 | 146.2 | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 126.8 | 129.1 | 131.5 | 133.5 | 135.2 | 135.6 | 136.8 | 135.3 | 137.1 | 137.1 | 146.2 | 147.3 | 147.7 | |

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 2.00 | 0.25 | 3.02 | 7.00 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.75 | 3.02 | 4.50 | 6.09 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 2.12 | 0.86 | 1.13 | 6.28 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.91 | 2.83 | 4.59 | 5.99 | 7.27 | 7.27 | 7.20 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.55 | 1.13 | 1.90 | 4.33 | 1.55 | 1.76 | 1.79 | 2.53 | 3.23 | 4.58 | 4.41 | 5.11 | 4.58 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CZK bln | 4 130.2 | 4 797.7 | 5 057.1 | 4 799.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | CZK bln | 4 579.3 | 5 037.2 | 5 517.3 | 5 807.7 | 5 376.7 | 5 504.1 | 5 585.9 | 5 602.3 | 5 691.3 | 5 790.0 | 5 858.6 | 5 891.1 | 6 024.5 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 106.0 | 93.5 | 120.7 | 128.4 | 106.6 | 113.6 | 125.0 | 137.7 | 139.7 | 133.1 | 121.3 | 119.6 | 134.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 34 | 7 | 21 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CZK bln | 4 112.13 | 3 955.55 | 4 604.48 | 5 521.37 | 1 107.65 | 1 152.53 | 1 142.83 | 1 201.47 | 1 301.66 | 1 389.60 | 1 421.21 | 1 408.89 | 1 313.25 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CZK bln | 4 573.80 | 4 406.07 | 4 933.83 | 5 658.85 | 1 244.16 | 1 244.39 | 1 187.54 | 1 257.75 | 1 339.06 | 1 394.81 | 1 458.44 | 1 466.54 | 1 456.12 |
| Net trade, sa | CZK bln | 461.67 | 450.53 | 329.35 | 137.48 | 136.51 | 91.85 | 44.71 | 56.27 | 37.40 | 5.21 | 37.23 | 57.65 | 142.87 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 0.37 | 1.98 | -2.80 | -6.11 | -0.80 | -2.58 | -3.47 | -4.35 | -5.13 | -6.30 | -7.17 | -5.82 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | CZK bln | 21.92 | 116.05 | -172.59 | -415.74 | -11.79 | -39.09 | -54.11 | -67.61 | -84.17 | -105.75 | -124.87 | -100.95 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | CZK bln | 240.07 | 294.60 | 72.20 | -125.31 | 71.48 | 25.10 | -5.71 | -18.67 | -29.41 | -41.44 | -16.12 | -38.34 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | CZK bln | 3 577.92 | 3 390.68 | 3 807.62 | 4 301.79 | 967.44 | 956.78 | 927.48 | 955.91 | 1 008.47 | 1 074.37 | 1 117.14 | 1 101.80 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | CZK bln | 3 337.85 | 3 096.08 | 3 735.42 | 4 427.10 | 895.96 | 931.68 | 933.19 | 974.58 | 1 037.88 | 1 115.82 | 1 133.26 | 1 140.14 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | CZK bln | 107.70 | 104.09 | 106.45 | 93.09 | 26.08 | 23.74 | 25.28 | 31.35 | 26.04 | 22.25 | 22.77 | 22.03 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | CZK bln | 697.86 | 603.08 | 647.32 | 785.33 | 151.84 | 160.71 | 161.07 | 173.71 | 181.24 | 191.97 | 201.48 | 210.64 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | CZK bln | 590.15 | 498.99 | 540.87 | 692.25 | 125.75 | 136.97 | 135.78 | 142.36 | 155.19 | 169.73 | 178.71 | 188.61 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | CZK bln | -289.27 | -255.15 | -320.25 | -351.21 | -99.52 | -85.59 | -66.72 | -68.42 | -71.30 | -74.94 | -125.67 | -79.30 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | CZK bln | -36.59 | -27.49 | -30.99 | -32.30 | -9.83 | -2.34 | -6.96 | -11.86 | -9.50 | -11.62 | -5.85 | -5.33 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | CZK bln | 24.49 | 66.79 | 103.77 | 7.43 | 3.24 | 24.41 | 37.10 | 39.02 | -4.34 | 15.50 | 14.40 | -18.13 | .. |
| Financial account, net | CZK bln | 8.39 | 163.31 | -40.01 | -415.12 | 76.87 | 19.83 | -76.64 | -60.05 | -3.77 | -126.82 | -225.49 | -59.04 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | CZK bln | -137.14 | -149.05 | -28.54 | -172.36 | 27.93 | -37.58 | -17.22 | -1.66 | -16.37 | -32.24 | -32.30 | -91.45 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | CZK bln | 109.03 | 44.18 | 251.54 | 74.08 | 67.41 | 41.09 | 42.04 | 101.00 | 31.86 | 27.06 | 9.63 | 5.54 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CZK bln | 246.18 | 193.23 | 280.07 | 246.44 | 39.49 | 78.67 | 59.26 | 102.66 | 48.23 | 59.29 | 41.93 | 96.99 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | CZK bln | -104.66 | -135.68 | 75.19 | 331.35 | 60.24 | 54.27 | 106.62 | -145.95 | 121.95 | 254.79 | 33.71 | -79.11 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | CZK bln | -4.06 | 50.79 | 107.10 | 5.87 | 11.48 | 35.92 | 22.00 | 37.70 | 2.70 | -21.28 | -10.37 | 34.82 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CZK bln | 100.59 | 186.47 | 31.91 | -325.48 | -48.76 | -18.36 | -84.62 | -183.65 | -119.25 | -276.08 | -44.08 | 113.93 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | CZK bln | 1.04 | 10.80 | -58.20 | -37.75 | -2.23 | -15.65 | -14.15 | -26.18 | -9.38 | -25.41 | -6.60 | 3.64 | .. |
| Other investment, net | CZK bln | 138.92 | 389.43 | -324.52 | -229.21 | -57.75 | 11.45 | -268.97 | -9.25 | -238.59 | -228.45 | 82.85 | 154.98 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | CZK bln | -24.56 | 51.92 | -25.14 | 141.29 | 31.61 | -9.93 | -38.95 | -7.87 | 104.83 | 80.82 | -65.25 | 20.90 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CZK bln | -163.48 | -337.51 | 299.38 | 370.49 | 89.36 | -21.39 | 230.03 | 1.38 | 343.42 | 309.26 | -148.10 | -134.08 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | CZK bln | 110.22 | 47.81 | 296.05 | -307.15 | 48.68 | 7.32 | 117.08 | 122.98 | 138.62 | -95.52 | -303.15 | -47.10 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | CZK bln | -35.26 | -17.16 | 24.25 | -7.25 | 30.80 | 6.38 | 8.89 | -21.82 | 19.79 | -57.08 | -12.64 | 42.68 | .. |

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 4.50 | 5.00 | 5.61 | 6.09 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 4.86 | 5.36 | 5.97 | 6.64 | 7.30 | 7.27 | 7.25 | 7.28 | 7.27 | 7.26 | 7.22 | 7.20 | 7.19 | |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 3.53 | 4.01 | 4.61 | 5.12 | 4.40 | 4.11 | 4.72 | 5.52 | 5.11 | 4.71 | 4.47 | 4.61 | 4.67 | |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CZK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Broad, sa | CZK bln | 5 739.2 | 5 742.4 | 5 825.7 | 5 801.9 | 5 833.0 | 5 855.4 | 5 887.4 | 5 915.9 | 5 940.2 | 5 817.1 | 5 950.9 | 6 045.1 | 6 077.6 | |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 132.8 | 136.9 | 131.7 | 130.8 | 123.5 | 122.1 | 118.1 | 116.4 | 123.5 | 119.0 | 128.0 | 138.6 | 135.7 | |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 2 | 13 | 20 | 14 | 10 | 9 | -2 | 2 | -1 | 11 | 20 | 4 | 24 | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -1 | -1 | -5 | -2 | -6 | -6 | -7 | -16 | -16 | -15 | -12 | -17 | -16 | |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 17 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 15 | 18 | 4 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 6 | 4 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -5 | -2 | 4 | 3 | -4 | -5 | -4 | -11 | -12 | -8 | -4 | -6 | 1 | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -7 | -7 | -15 | -14 | -16 | -18 | -20 | -20 | -5 | -19 | -20 | -19 | -19 | |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 9 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -7 | -12 | -14 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 1 | -1 | -4 | -5 | -5 | -8 | -8 | -9 | -3 | -9 | -14 | -16 | -17 | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 35 | 28 | 29 | 35 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 36 | 38 | 43 | |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 18 | 22 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 26 | 21 | 19 | 24 | 19 | 25 | |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -1 | 2 | -3 | -3 | -2 | 2 | 3 | -1 | 7 | 17 | 10 | 11 | 7 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 18 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 20 | |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 45 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 53 | 46 | 41 | 48 | 43 | 46 | 47 | 52 | 49 | |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 18 | 35 | 21 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 17 | 10 | |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 30 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 9 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 31 | 34 | 29 | 26 | 29 | 25 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 23 | |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 69 | 59 | 58 | 49 | 48 | 41 | 37 | 39 | 33 | 28 | 18 | 19 | 13 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -28 | -28 | -29 | -30 | -32 | -28 | -30 | -32 | -30 | -28 | -21 | -17 | -22 | |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CZK bln | 442.95 | 447.28 | 476.35 | 465.97 | 462.26 | 478.14 | 480.81 | 473.81 | 477.82 | 457.26 | 445.03 | 439.68 | 428.54 | |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CZK bln | 454.20 | 448.78 | 471.82 | 474.22 | 474.26 | 491.49 | 492.69 | 486.84 | 488.18 | 491.53 | 494.28 | 486.32 | 475.51 | |
| Net trade, sa | CZK bln | 11.25 | 1.49 | -4.54 | 8.25 | 12.00 | 13.35 | 11.88 | 13.02 | 10.36 | 34.27 | 49.26 | 46.64 | 46.97 | |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/d483>.

DENMARK

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | DKK bln | 2 311.0 | 2 323.9 | 2 504.2 | 2 797.9 | 596.7 | 615.8 | 630.9 | 660.8 | 669.4 | 702.7 | 715.4 | 710.4 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | DKK bln | 1 085.0 | 1 074.3 | 1 141.9 | 1 197.9 | 268.9 | 285.5 | 290.1 | 297.4 | 292.1 | 298.4 | 300.1 | 307.2 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | DKK bln | 557.6 | 575.4 | 608.4 | 615.4 | 147.9 | 153.7 | 149.3 | 157.5 | 153.5 | 153.4 | 153.6 | 154.9 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | DKK bln | 490.9 | 518.1 | 566.1 | 651.7 | 135.5 | 142.3 | 140.6 | 147.7 | 152.9 | 156.9 | 162.6 | 179.3 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | DKK bln | 14.1 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 35.6 | -2.3 | -1.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 24.3 | 2.2 | 5.1 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | DKK bln | 1 355.3 | 1 276.5 | 1 494.0 | 1 939.4 | 342.2 | 359.2 | 377.4 | 415.2 | 442.8 | 489.1 | 525.0 | 482.5 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | DKK bln | 1 191.9 | 1 129.0 | 1 315.2 | 1 642.0 | 296.9 | 316.0 | 335.0 | 367.3 | 379.5 | 411.6 | 428.7 | 422.2 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.49 | -1.99 | 4.86 | 3.82 | 0.69 | 2.17 | 0.64 | 2.88 | -0.38 | 1.28 | 0.12 | 0.56 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 103.3 | 106.0 | 108.9 | 117.2 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 109.6 | 111.6 | 113.5 | 117.6 | 119.6 | 118.1 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 111.3 | 105.2 | 113.9 | 131.1 | 110.1 | 109.6 | 115.0 | 119.6 | 124.2 | 130.7 | 131.8 | 137.6 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 117.6 | 113.2 | 123.3 | 143.4 | 119.8 | 118.8 | 124.2 | 129.2 | 135.3 | 143.0 | 143.4 | 151.8 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 126.4 | 133.3 | 124.2 | 126.2 | 126.4 | 128.7 | 133.1 | 133.4 | 132.9 | 133.5 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 104.3 | 107.9 | 112.4 | 107.0 | 108.5 | 114.4 | 113.9 | 112.8 | 110.2 | 107.9 | 106.3 | 103.9 | 104.6 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 157.6 | 149.4 | 149.5 p | 143.3 p | 146.5 p | 155.0 p | 167.5 p | 134.2 p | 172.6 p | 158.7 p | 123.0 p | 119.7 p | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 3 030 | 3 023 | 3 054 | 3 133 | 3 047 | 3 046 | 3 060 | 3 064 | 3 109 | 3 121 | 3 149 | 3 154 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 606 | 1 599 | 1 618 | 1 647 | 1 621 | 1 612 | 1 621 | 1 616 | 1 632 | 1 648 | 1 648 | 1 659 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 424 | 1 423 | 1 437 | 1 487 | 1 425 | 1 434 | 1 439 | 1 448 | 1 477 | 1 472 | 1 501 | 1 496 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 878 | 2 852 | 2 900 | 2 994 | 2 857 | 2 899 | 2 910 | 2 934 | 2 968 | 2 994 | 3 002 | 3 014 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 529 | 1 514 | 1 537 | 1 575 | 1 524 | 1 533 | 1 542 | 1 549 | 1 561 | 1 582 | 1 574 | 1 582 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 349 | 1 338 | 1 363 | 1 420 | 1 333 | 1 366 | 1 368 | 1 385 | 1 407 | 1 412 | 1 428 | 1 433 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 59.3 | 58.5 | 59.4 | 60.6 | 58.4 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.8 | 60.6 | 60.7 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 63.7 | 62.8 | 63.8 | 64.4 | 63.0 | 63.7 | 64.0 | 64.5 | 64.1 | 64.8 | 64.4 | 64.5 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 54.9 | 54.3 | 55.1 | 56.8 | 53.9 | 55.4 | 55.2 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 56.8 | 56.8 | 57.0 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 152 | 170 | 154 | 139 | 189 | 146 | 150 | 130 | 141 | 127 | 148 | 140 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 77 | 85 | 80 | 72 | 97 | 78 | 79 | 67 | 71 | 66 | 74 | 77 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 75 | 85 | 74 | 67 | 93 | 68 | 71 | 63 | 70 | 60 | 73 | 63 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 109.3 | 111.6 | 114.5 | 117.4 | 113.3 | 114.2 | 115.1 | 115.4 | 116.1 | 117.0 | 117.7 | 118.8 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.87 | 3.58 | 0.52 | 3.12 | -0.24 | 1.08 | 0.54 | -0.24 | 1.92 | 0.16 | 0.73 | 1.32 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 105.7 | 105.2 | 110.7 | 126.6 | 106.0 | 108.9 | 112.1 | 115.8 | 119.5 | 126.8 | 129.9 | 130.4 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 105.4 | 113.5 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 109.1 | 112.7 | 115.4 | 116.7 | 117.1 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 117.8 | 104.5 | 105.4 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 110.1 | 116.0 | 122.7 | 122.5 | 126.6 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 100.7 | 95.2 | 106.2 | 150.5 | 98.4 | 101.1 | 107.2 | 118.3 | 131.6 | 147.1 | 157.6 | 165.5 | 147.8 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 105.3 | 109.6 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 107.0 | 109.2 | 110.6 | 111.5 | 113.0 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 110.2 | 114.5 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 114.0 | 116.1 | 116.0 | 118.5 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 105.3 | 106.3 | 107.8 | 110.7 | 107.3 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 109.5 | 110.5 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 113.2 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 104.9 | 113.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

DENMARK (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | DKK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | DKK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | DKK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | DKK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | DKK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | DKK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | DKK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 127.3 | 128.1 | 131.2 | 132.8 | 130.1 | 131.3 | 134.1 | 129.1 | 132.3 | 151.5 | 137.3 | 141.5 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 139.7 | 140.0 | 143.9 | 145.1 | 140.1 | 144.2 | 146.0 | 141.9 | 144.9 | 168.6 | 151.8 | 157.4 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 109.0 | 110.4 | 107.3 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 106.1 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 102.8 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 103.5 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 85.6 | 64.7 | 79.2 | 86.9 | 57.6 | 74.5 | 75.8 | 63.2 | 76.4 | 88.5 | 60.6 | 67.5 | 104.0 | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 121.4 | 125.4 | 126.6 | 128.3 | 129.7 | 129.9 | 130.2 | 131.3 | 130.3 | 129.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 109.9 | 111.7 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 116.4 | 117.6 | 116.6 | 115.9 | 116.4 | 117.5 | 117.3 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 110.8 | 112.8 | 116.0 | 119.2 | 122.9 | 123.0 | 122.3 | 122.9 | 123.5 | 121.2 | 124.3 | 127.2 | 128.3 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 134.2 | 145.8 | 145.5 | 150.1 | 151.8 | 150.9 | 170.1 | 179.0 | 163.9 | 153.8 | 153.0 | 147.0 | 143.6 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 107.7 | 108.6 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 113.5 | 113.4 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 112.2 | 113.4 | 113.9 | 114.6 | 116.8 | 116.3 | 115.2 | 116.1 | 115.9 | 115.8 | 117.7 | 119.1 | 118.7 | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 113.8 | 113.8 | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 109.8 | 111.8 | 113.0 | 114.0 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 117.3 | 116.5 | 117.1 | 118.0 | 117.8 | .. |

DENMARK (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.62 | -0.38 | -0.41 | 1.55 | -0.26 | -0.38 | -0.35 | -0.41 | -0.40 | -0.43 | 0.54 | 1.55 | 2.43 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.37 | -0.24 | -0.23 | 0.62 | -0.22 | -0.21 | -0.21 | -0.27 | -0.27 | -0.12 | 0.77 | 2.07 | 2.85 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | -0.18 | -0.36 | -0.06 | 1.48 | -0.25 | 0.07 | -0.07 | 0.01 | 0.38 | 1.39 | 1.72 | 2.42 | 2.51 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | DKK bln | 1 308.7 | 1 465.4 | 1 465.6 | 1 558.0 | 1 505.3 | 1 471.6 | 1 475.7 | 1 479.7 | 1 492.5 | 1 529.8 | 1 583.8 | 1 573.2 | 1 582.6 |
| Broad, sa | DKK bln | 1 481.4 | 1 663.8 | 1 648.7 | 1 845.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 115.5 | 138.0 | 181.7 | 180.4 | 163.5 | 174.6 | 193.5 | 195.3 | 183.0 | 181.5 | 179.0 | 178.0 | 195.0 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | DKK bln | 652.58 | 633.83 | 755.58 | 896.79 | 177.15 | 186.01 | 186.50 | 205.93 | 212.79 | 230.13 | 233.38 | 220.48 | 208.35 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | DKK bln | 736.32 | 700.84 | 790.02 | 918.45 | 187.98 | 197.90 | 193.47 | 210.68 | 220.03 | 222.00 | 237.67 | 238.75 | 239.28 |
| Net trade, sa | DKK bln | 83.73 | 67.01 | 34.44 | 21.66 | 10.83 | 11.89 | 6.97 | 4.75 | 7.24 | -8.13 | 4.28 | 18.27 | 30.94 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 8.47 | 7.94 | 9.07 | 13.16 | 9.56 | 8.03 | 9.09 | 9.60 | 11.43 | 12.98 | 16.00 | 12.22 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | DKK bln | 195.90 | 183.80 | 227.28 | 369.05 | 57.05 | 49.42 | 57.37 | 63.44 | 76.54 | 91.24 | 114.46 | 86.81 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | DKK bln | 116.34 | 122.56 | 101.07 | 91.38 | 24.70 | 26.83 | 27.75 | 21.80 | 19.11 | 7.34 | 24.98 | 39.95 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | DKK bln | 799.15 | 780.26 | 893.45 | 1 045.25 | 210.16 | 219.73 | 221.85 | 241.71 | 245.09 | 254.57 | 272.46 | 273.13 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | DKK bln | 682.81 | 657.71 | 792.38 | 953.87 | 185.46 | 192.90 | 194.10 | 219.91 | 225.98 | 247.23 | 247.49 | 233.18 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | DKK bln | 48.05 | 25.59 | 78.30 | 205.73 | 19.88 | 12.16 | 17.57 | 28.68 | 44.15 | 66.69 | 71.67 | 23.22 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | DKK bln | 556.13 | 496.77 | 599.55 | 892.53 | 131.93 | 137.66 | 154.55 | 175.42 | 201.47 | 231.54 | 248.13 | 211.40 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | DKK bln | 508.07 | 471.18 | 521.25 | 686.80 | 112.05 | 125.49 | 136.97 | 146.74 | 157.32 | 164.84 | 176.46 | 188.18 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | DKK bln | 66.54 | 75.62 | 87.17 | 109.39 | 22.58 | 20.15 | 20.92 | 23.52 | 20.34 | 27.79 | 29.03 | 32.24 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | DKK bln | -35.04 | -39.97 | -39.27 | -37.45 | -10.11 | -9.73 | -8.87 | -10.56 | -7.06 | -10.57 | -11.22 | -8.60 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | DKK bln | 0.87 | -0.85 | 2.58 | 5.45 | -1.13 | 0.10 | 1.68 | 1.93 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 2.03 | .. |
| Financial account, net | DKK bln | 155.25 | 142.88 | 332.44 | 267.70 | 53.06 | 73.64 | 66.82 | 138.92 | 24.15 | 66.54 | 93.59 | 83.43 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | DKK bln | 67.60 | 63.88 | 142.70 | -2.67 | 23.45 | 43.89 | 48.16 | 27.20 | 13.53 | -9.57 | 22.13 | -28.75 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | DKK bln | 44.32 | 60.46 | 225.53 | 196.05 | 14.71 | 94.64 | 68.08 | 48.11 | 70.34 | 17.97 | 68.31 | 39.43 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | DKK bln | -23.28 | -3.42 | 82.83 | 198.72 | -8.74 | 50.75 | 19.92 | 20.91 | 56.80 | 27.54 | 46.18 | 68.19 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | DKK bln | 28.00 | -25.43 | 72.26 | 31.42 | 5.18 | 85.73 | -21.49 | 2.83 | 44.29 | -33.17 | -52.83 | 73.13 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | DKK bln | 138.57 | 232.63 | 97.01 | -83.07 | 17.75 | 83.03 | 39.32 | -43.09 | -14.04 | -36.11 | -60.11 | 27.18 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | DKK bln | 110.57 | 258.06 | 24.76 | -114.49 | 12.57 | -2.70 | 60.80 | -45.92 | -58.33 | -2.94 | -7.28 | -45.95 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | DKK bln | -21.77 | -17.33 | -31.68 | 89.97 | -9.21 | -26.35 | -2.68 | 6.55 | 20.25 | 24.40 | 32.04 | 13.29 | .. |
| Other investment, net | DKK bln | 102.67 | 125.42 | 56.76 | 96.68 | 22.52 | -41.95 | 1.44 | 74.75 | -53.70 | 87.02 | 71.85 | -8.49 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | DKK bln | 22.33 | 217.69 | 27.83 | 53.38 | 34.41 | 3.45 | -26.94 | 16.92 | 51.42 | 77.20 | 69.68 | -144.91 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | DKK bln | -80.34 | 92.27 | -28.93 | -43.30 | 11.89 | 45.40 | -28.38 | -57.84 | 105.12 | -9.82 | -2.17 | -136.42 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | DKK bln | -21.25 | -3.66 | 92.41 | 52.30 | 11.12 | 12.32 | 41.38 | 27.59 | -0.23 | -2.14 | 20.41 | 34.26 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | DKK bln | -41.33 | -39.37 | 103.68 | -104.93 | 15.31 | 17.03 | 2.84 | 68.50 | -31.76 | -33.25 | -30.20 | -9.72 | .. |

DENMARK (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.40 | -0.41 | -0.42 | -0.43 | -0.35 | 0.04 | 0.54 | 0.81 | 1.38 | 1.55 | 1.85 | 2.16 | 2.43 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.24 | -0.21 | -0.15 | 0.01 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.34 | 1.80 | 2.09 | 2.33 | 2.62 | 2.86 | 3.07 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.57 | 1.04 | 1.30 | 1.84 | 1.59 | 1.38 | 2.20 | 2.60 | 2.38 | 2.29 | 2.43 | 2.55 | 2.55 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | DKK bln | 1 492.5 | 1 503.2 | 1 495.9 | 1 529.8 | 1 538.7 | 1 558.1 | 1 583.8 | 1 569.6 | 1 572.1 | 1 573.2 | 1 600.8 | 1 564.4 | 1 582.6 |
| Broad, sa | DKK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 183.4 | 189.1 | 179.3 | 176.2 | 182.4 | 185.2 | 169.5 | 167.3 | 179.2 | 187.4 | 191.1 | 196.6 | 197.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 8 | 12 | 5 | -3 | -7 | 0 | -6 | -11 | -5 | -11 | -11 | -5 | -3 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -8 | -6 | -12 | -14 | -14 | -7 | -14 | -19 | -19 | -23 | -21 | -25 | -25 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 4 | -1 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -1 | 3 | -4 | -9 | -10 | -3 | -10 | -14 | -13 | -15 | -16 | -16 | -15 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -8 | -10 | -10 | -15 | -19 | -20 | -21 | -20 | -21 | -19 | -20 | -21 | -21 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | -2 | -1 | -4 | -7 | -10 | -10 | -12 | -14 | -14 | -14 | -14 | -15 | -10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -5 | -6 | -7 | -11 | -14 | -15 | -17 | -17 | -18 | -17 | -17 | -18 | -15 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -5 | -26 | -30 | -33 | -31 | -38 | -37 | -42 | -48 | -42 | -43 | -36 | -15 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 8 | -25 | -8 | -4 | -13 | -8 | -13 | -29 | -29 | -27 | -9 | -7 | 19 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 3 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 32 | 28 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 21 | 35 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 0 | -17 | -13 | -15 | -17 | -26 | -26 | -35 | -38 | -36 | -30 | -21 | -10 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 | -2 | -3 | -3 | -5 | -4 | -5 | -5 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 9 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 0 | -3 | -10 | -8 | -7 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 18 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 5 | -3 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 3 | -1 | 0 | -3 | -4 | -4 | -4 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 58 | 42 | 38 | 28 | 23 | 1 | 18 | 19 | 6 | -1 | -11 | -8 | -8 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -11 | -15 | -15 | -17 | -18 | -15 | -20 | -24 | -18 | -16 | -13 | -13 | -11 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | DKK bln | 73.29 | 74.85 | 77.88 | 77.39 | 76.32 | 80.56 | 76.51 | 74.40 | 72.66 | 73.42 | 70.51 | 67.72 | 70.12 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | DKK bln | 77.54 | 72.23 | 75.58 | 74.19 | 78.44 | 78.90 | 80.33 | 79.58 | 78.53 | 80.64 | 81.27 | 79.02 | 78.99 |
| Net trade, sa | DKK bln | 4.25 | -2.63 | -2.30 | -3.20 | 2.12 | -1.65 | 3.82 | 5.18 | 5.87 | 7.22 | 10.76 | 11.31 | 8.87 |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/49e9>.

ESTONIA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 27.8 | 27.5 | 31.4 | 36.2 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.4 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 13.9 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 18.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 7.1 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 20.5 | 19.0 | 24.6 | 30.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.9 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 19.4 | 19.0 | 24.7 | 31.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 3.74 | -0.55 | 8.01 | -1.29 | 2.86 | 2.66 | 0.59 | 0.42 | -0.40 | -1.15 | -1.30 | -1.64 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 114.5 | 113.9 | 120.8 | 140.8 | 115.0 | 117.1 | 122.5 | 127.8 | 132.0 | 138.1 | 142.7 | 149.5 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 120.5 | 116.9 | 132.4 | 129.7 | 127.6 | 132.8 | 132.4 | 135.7 | 132.8 | 136.2 | 125.8 | 121.4 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 122.1 | 118.5 | 133.1 | 129.5 | 127.7 | 132.5 | 132.7 | 136.5 | 133.9 | 133.8 | 124.6 | 121.5 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 151.0 | 141.8 | 155.1 | 153.2 | 145.9 | 157.0 | 156.9 | 160.1 | 164.4 | 155.2 | 151.9 | 146.5 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 111.7 | 115.6 | 129.2 | 131.6 | 122.6 | 127.3 | 131.4 | 133.5 | 134.8 | 133.2 | 130.1 | 127.8 | 122.9 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 143.6 | 158.1 | 157.0 | 121.0 | 149.5 | 150.3 | 180.5 | 147.7 | 133.9 | 103.5 | 108.7 | 137.9 | 95.2 |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 703 | 705 | 697 | 721 | 696 | 692 | 701 | 700 | 716 | 720 | 723 | 725 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 361 | 363 | 356 | 366 | 357 | 356 | 358 | 353 | 364 | 364 | 366 | 369 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 342 | 341 | 341 | 355 | 339 | 337 | 343 | 347 | 352 | 356 | 357 | 356 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 671 | 657 | 654 | 681 | 649 | 646 | 660 | 662 | 678 | 679 | 681 | 685 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 346 | 338 | 332 | 343 | 331 | 331 | 333 | 331 | 344 | 342 | 343 | 345 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 325 | 319 | 323 | 337 | 317 | 316 | 326 | 331 | 334 | 338 | 338 | 340 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 60.8 | 59.3 | 59.8 | 62.0 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 60.2 | 60.5 | 61.7 | 61.8 | 62.0 | 62.4 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 67.8 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 67.1 | 64.9 | 65.2 | 65.4 | 65.2 | 67.1 | 66.7 | 67.0 | 67.4 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 54.9 | 53.8 | 55.1 | 57.6 | 54.2 | 53.9 | 55.7 | 56.4 | 57.0 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 58.0 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 31 | 48 | 43 | 40 | 47 | 46 | 42 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 40 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 15 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 23 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 17 | 23 | 19 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 17 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 124.4 | 128.1 | 134.3 | 150.1 | 131.6 | 132.8 | 136.0 | 138.5 | 143.8 | 148.3 | 151.0 | 155.7 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 4.81 | 3.68 | 1.92 | 14.56 | -1.16 | -0.74 | 3.87 | 3.18 | 2.40 | 5.21 | 3.68 | 5.93 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 109.3 | 108.1 | 120.6 | 144.7 | 110.6 | 116.5 | 127.5 | 127.8 | 132.5 | 147.6 | 149.6 | 149.2 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 114.2 | 136.3 | 110.2 | 111.9 | 115.4 | 119.1 | 124.4 | 134.6 | 142.8 | 143.4 | 145.7 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 112.3 | 114.7 | 116.8 | 140.0 | 113.9 | 116.3 | 118.5 | 118.4 | 127.4 | 136.0 | 144.4 | 152.3 | 160.2 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 113.0 | 104.8 | 124.2 | 203.0 | 111.5 | 114.2 | 126.3 | 144.6 | 159.7 | 207.4 | 236.7 | 208.2 | 201.2 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 111.3 | 122.1 | 108.8 | 110.1 | 112.2 | 114.1 | 115.7 | 120.2 | 124.9 | 127.7 | 129.7 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 110.5 | 109.8 | 114.7 | 137.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

ESTONIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 136.9 | 138.7 | 136.9 | 132.9 | 122.4 | 129.0 | 125.9 | 123.9 | 118.9 | 121.5 | 120.7 | 121.0 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 136.1 | 138.0 | 134.6 | 128.9 | 121.3 | 127.2 | 125.3 | 124.7 | 118.2 | 121.7 | 123.4 | 122.8 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 138.2 | 134.9 | 134.0 | 130.7 | 131.0 | 129.9 | 129.4 | 128.0 | 129.5 | 125.9 | 124.4 | 122.4 | 121.9 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 117.3 | 101.4 | 124.0 | 110.1 | 89.5 | 98.5 | 103.2 | 95.3 | 81.4 | 130.6 | 101.1 | 91.1 | 130.5 |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 135.6 | 142.1 | 148.8 | 151.8 | 150.2 | 150.2 | 148.4 | 148.5 | 149.4 | 149.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 127.2 | 131.7 | 134.2 | 137.9 | 140.5 | 143.8 | 144.2 | 142.6 | 143.9 | 143.7 | 144.8 | 145.6 | 146.6 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 130.1 | 133.0 | 136.2 | 139.0 | 141.4 | 144.6 | 147.1 | 149.6 | 152.8 | 154.4 | 157.6 | 160.7 | 162.2 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 171.7 | 193.6 | 206.4 | 222.3 | 230.1 | 244.4 | 235.7 | 208.5 | 212.2 | 204.0 | 205.0 | 200.3 | 198.3 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 117.0 | 119.2 | 119.8 | 121.7 | 123.5 | 124.9 | 126.2 | 127.4 | 127.5 | 128.0 | 128.5 | 129.6 | 130.9 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 127.3 | 132.6 | 135.0 | 138.8 | 141.7 | 145.0 | 145.5 | 143.2 | 144.5 | 144.3 | 145.2 | 146.1 | 147.2 |

ESTONIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | .. | .. | 0.06 | 2.29 | -0.08 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.77 | 1.96 | 2.66 | 3.76 | 3.86 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 144.3 | 139.9 | 199.9 | 211.0 | 168.2 | 187.9 | 214.2 | 229.3 | 223.3 | 214.2 | 206.2 | 200.1 | 216.0 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 16.08 | 15.10 | 19.91 | 24.72 | 4.46 | 4.87 | 5.19 | 5.38 | 5.91 | 6.29 | 6.30 | 6.22 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 14.36 | 14.24 | 18.11 | 21.13 | 4.07 | 4.38 | 4.78 | 4.88 | 5.27 | 5.25 | 5.46 | 5.14 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -1.72 | -0.86 | -1.79 | -3.59 | -0.39 | -0.49 | -0.42 | -0.50 | -0.64 | -1.04 | -0.84 | -1.07 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 2.37 | -0.63 | -2.13 | -2.09 | -4.03 | -7.30 | -0.74 | 3.55 | -0.58 | -3.96 | -3.00 | -0.81 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.66 | -0.22 | -0.61 | -0.75 | -0.29 | -0.56 | -0.06 | 0.30 | -0.05 | -0.35 | -0.27 | -0.08 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.93 | -0.27 | -1.30 | -2.67 | -0.24 | -0.35 | -0.40 | -0.32 | -0.53 | -0.69 | -0.59 | -0.85 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 13.32 | 13.29 | 16.34 | 20.09 | 3.61 | 3.95 | 4.15 | 4.62 | 4.86 | 4.92 | 5.27 | 5.03 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 14.25 | 13.56 | 17.64 | 22.75 | 3.85 | 4.30 | 4.55 | 4.94 | 5.40 | 5.61 | 5.86 | 5.89 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 2.04 | 0.38 | 1.16 | 2.48 | -0.03 | -0.10 | 0.34 | 0.94 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.83 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 7.18 | 5.80 | 8.25 | 10.86 | 1.88 | 1.82 | 1.96 | 2.60 | 2.67 | 2.65 | 2.63 | 2.91 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 5.14 | 5.42 | 7.09 | 8.38 | 1.91 | 1.92 | 1.61 | 1.66 | 2.09 | 2.10 | 2.11 | 2.08 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.52 | -0.32 | -0.54 | -0.47 | -0.04 | -0.12 | -0.04 | -0.34 | -0.06 | -0.19 | -0.16 | -0.05 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.10 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.01 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.47 | 0.50 | 2.80 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 2.45 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.15 | -0.18 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 0.91 | -0.01 | 1.95 | -1.09 | -0.40 | -0.59 | 0.22 | 2.72 | -0.40 | -0.29 | -0.16 | -0.23 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -1.07 | -2.87 | -0.61 | 0.57 | -1.34 | -0.24 | 0.15 | 0.82 | -1.65 | 2.41 | -0.17 | -0.02 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 1.63 | 0.25 | 5.56 | 2.09 | 0.31 | 2.80 | 0.59 | 1.85 | -1.63 | 0.56 | 0.17 | 2.98 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 2.71 | 3.12 | 6.17 | 1.52 | 1.65 | 3.05 | 0.44 | 1.03 | 0.01 | -1.85 | 0.35 | 3.01 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | 0.20 | 2.89 | 2.45 | -0.91 | 0.24 | 0.78 | -0.40 | 1.84 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.25 | -1.82 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 0.58 | 4.94 | 1.90 | 1.26 | 0.33 | 0.78 | -0.25 | 1.05 | 0.86 | 0.73 | 0.55 | -0.88 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 0.38 | 2.05 | -0.55 | 2.16 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.15 | -0.79 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.30 | 0.93 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.09 | 0.02 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 1.22 | -0.32 | -0.28 | -0.75 | 0.32 | -1.14 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.54 | -2.78 | -0.24 | 1.73 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 1.18 | 0.56 | 1.53 | 1.37 | 1.36 | -0.73 | -0.29 | 1.19 | 2.49 | -1.80 | 0.66 | 0.02 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -0.05 | 0.89 | 1.81 | 2.12 | 1.04 | 0.41 | -0.51 | 0.87 | 1.95 | 0.98 | 0.90 | -1.71 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 0.60 | 0.34 | 0.42 | 0.15 | 0.38 | 0.01 | 0.26 | -0.23 | 0.38 | -0.17 | 0.09 | -0.15 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -0.22 | -0.24 | -0.28 | -0.48 | -0.11 | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.08 | -0.29 | 0.07 | -0.25 | 0.00 | .. |

ESTONIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.20 | 1.49 | 1.91 | 2.48 | 2.66 | 2.38 | 2.93 | 4.07 | 3.75 | 3.46 | 3.79 | 3.83 | 3.96 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 211.8 | 222.5 | 213.6 | 206.5 | 203.5 | 211.6 | 203.4 | 194.1 | 200.9 | 205.4 | 212.2 | 218.1 | 217.8 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 8 | 6 | 6 | 4 | -2 | -3 | -7 | -5 | -8 | -9 | -6 | -5 | -2 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 12 | 10 | 7 | 1 | -4 | -13 | -17 | -21 | -28 | -28 | -30 | -32 | -37 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -10 | -12 | -10 | -7 | -3 | -2 | -2 | 0 | -2 | 4 | -1 | 7 | 4 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 10 | 10 | 8 | 4 | -1 | -5 | -7 | -9 | -11 | -14 | -12 | -15 | -14 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 1 | 4 | -3 | -1 | -14 | -8 | -13 | -12 | -15 | -17 | -26 | -24 | -23 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 10 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 0 | -3 | -8 | -8 | -15 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | -3 | -2 | -4 | -4 | -8 | -10 | -17 | -16 | -19 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 34 | 38 | 45 | 40 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 18 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 12 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | -4 | -7 | -5 | -9 | -3 | -4 | 3 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 6 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 22 | 19 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 14 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 2 | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -5 | 1 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 15 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 6 | -2 | -6 | -7 | -14 | -14 | -10 | -11 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 16 | 2 | -6 | -6 | -4 | 5 | -5 | -12 | -9 | -12 | -12 | -8 | -10 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | -19 | -19 | -15 | -12 | -13 | -15 | -12 | -14 | -13 | -15 | -15 | -16 | -10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 4 | -4 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -2 | -6 | -11 | -10 | -14 | -14 | -12 | -10 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 63 | 61 | 54 | 55 | 51 | 48 | 52 | 43 | 36 | 33 | 22 | 19 | 18 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -17 | -19 | -27 | -33 | -34 | -35 | -43 | -36 | -35 | -36 | -32 | -27 | -27 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 1.97 | 2.09 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.13 | 1.92 | 1.83 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 1.83 | 1.62 | 1.82 | 1.81 | 1.82 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.77 | 1.63 | 1.74 | 1.60 | 1.66 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -0.14 | -0.47 | -0.28 | -0.29 | -0.31 | -0.30 | -0.24 | -0.27 | -0.41 | -0.40 | -0.32 | -0.17 | .. |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/b7b7>.

FINLAND

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 239.9 | 238.0 | 250.6 | 266.7 | 60.4 | 62.2 | 63.3 | 64.7 | 65.1 | 66.4 | 67.4 | 67.7 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 126.1 | 121.8 | 128.4 | 138.3 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 32.5 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 34.6 | 35.0 | 35.4 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 55.6 | 57.7 | 61.7 | 64.8 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.5 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 57.1 | 57.2 | 59.1 | 65.7 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.9 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 7.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 95.7 | 85.2 | 99.1 | 119.7 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 25.8 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 30.4 | 31.2 | 30.3 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.22 | -2.35 | 3.05 | 2.08 | -0.24 | 1.47 | 1.03 | 1.03 | -0.08 | 0.98 | -0.23 | -0.39 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 104.5 | 106.2 | 108.5 | 113.1 | 106.6 | 108.1 | 109.0 | 110.2 | 111.0 | 112.1 | 114.1 | 115.1 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 113.0 | 109.6 | 114.1 | 118.4 | 111.5 | 112.1 | 114.4 | 118.0 | 117.8 | 120.5 | 118.6 | 117.6 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 114.6 | 111.1 | 115.3 | 120.6 | 111.8 | 114.0 | 116.4 | 118.9 | 120.6 | 121.9 | 120.5 | 120.1 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 112.8 e | 113.9 e | 118.0 e | 119.9 e | 113.5 e | 117.6 e | 118.3 e | 120.8 e | 121.6 e | 121.3 e | 119.8 e | 118.2 e | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 109.1 | 113.8 | 117.6 | 113.4 | 117.0 | 119.3 | 117.8 | 116.7 | 115.6 | 114.1 | 112.8 | 111.3 | 110.9 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 119.6 e | 127.6 e | 142.0 e | 110.6 e | 151.3 e | 132.8 e | 149.4 e | 134.4 e | 125.6 e | 127.9 e | 97.4 e | 91.6 e | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 750 | 2 741 | 2 785 | 2 830 | 2 759 | 2 797 | 2 781 | 2 804 | 2 813 | 2 826 | 2 837 | 2 845 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 429 | 1 429 | 1 458 | 1 464 | 1 445 | 1 469 | 1 448 | 1 470 | 1 453 | 1 459 | 1 480 | 1 463 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 320 | 1 312 | 1 327 | 1 367 | 1 314 | 1 328 | 1 333 | 1 334 | 1 361 | 1 367 | 1 357 | 1 381 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 566 | 2 528 | 2 573 | 2 640 | 2 540 | 2 574 | 2 570 | 2 610 | 2 627 | 2 649 | 2 631 | 2 654 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 327 | 1 314 | 1 340 | 1 361 | 1 325 | 1 342 | 1 330 | 1 362 | 1 353 | 1 362 | 1 367 | 1 359 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 239 | 1 214 | 1 234 | 1 280 | 1 215 | 1 232 | 1 239 | 1 248 | 1 274 | 1 286 | 1 264 | 1 295 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 55.5 | 54.4 | 55.8 | 57.0 | 55.2 | 55.8 | 55.7 | 56.6 | 56.8 | 57.2 | 56.8 | 57.2 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 58.7 | 58.0 | 59.1 | 59.6 | 58.5 | 59.2 | 58.5 | 60.0 | 59.5 | 59.8 | 59.8 | 59.5 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 52.3 | 51.1 | 52.7 | 54.5 | 51.9 | 52.6 | 52.9 | 53.3 | 54.2 | 54.8 | 53.8 | 55.0 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 184 | 213 | 212 | 190 | 219 | 223 | 211 | 194 | 186 | 177 | 206 | 191 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 103 | 114 | 118 | 103 | 121 | 127 | 117 | 108 | 99 | 97 | 113 | 104 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 82 | 98 | 94 | 87 | 99 | 96 | 94 | 86 | 87 | 81 | 93 | 87 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 104.4 | 106.0 | 108.4 | 110.9 | 107.6 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 109.8 | 110.6 | 111.3 | 112.0 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.86 | 0.90 | 3.28 | 3.58 | 3.66 | 0.24 | 0.36 | 0.21 | 1.83 | 0.31 | 1.86 | 0.56 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 104.3 | 100.6 | 111.9 | 136.5 | 103.9 | 108.1 | 115.4 | 120.3 | 127.0 | 139.5 | 140.0 | 139.5 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 105.8 | 113.4 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 107.4 | 109.7 | 112.5 | 114.3 | 116.9 | 118.9 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 101.0 | 102.7 | 103.3 | 114.2 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 107.5 | 112.0 | 116.6 | 120.5 | 124.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 109.5 | 104.2 | 114.2 | 149.3 | 109.3 | 111.9 | 114.2 | 121.4 | 139.0 | 149.9 | 150.7 | 157.5 | 157.7 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 105.5 | 109.8 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 109.1 | 110.5 | 112.5 | 114.3 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 107.2 | 108.2 | 110.1 | 114.0 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 111.8 | 113.1 | 114.6 | 116.3 | 118.4 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 107.0 | 112.4 | 104.7 | 105.7 | 108.2 | 109.4 | 109.6 | 110.7 | 113.2 | 116.0 | 118.9 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 106.1 | 113.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

FINLAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 116.4 | 120.5 | 119.8 | 121.1 | 117.6 | 118.2 | 120.0 | 117.2 | 115.9 | 119.7 | 119.8 | 117.1 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 119.5 | 122.2 | 120.9 | 122.5 | 119.9 | 120.1 | 121.4 | 119.6 | 119.1 | 121.7 | 120.9 | 118.8 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 121.7 e | 121.9 e | 121.2 e | 120.7 e | 119.9 e | 119.9 e | 119.7 e | 118.4 e | 117.6 e | 118.6 e | 119.1 e | 118.5 e | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 116.1 | 115.4 | 113.1 | 113.6 | 112.0 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 108.9 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 109.5 | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 83.2 | 70.9 | 87.6 | 81.6 | 60.7 | 78.4 | 75.0 | 68.3 | 70.5 | 68.2 | 79.1 | 67.5 | 84.7 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 141.2 e | 129.9 e | 131.3 e | 122.6 e | 98.7 e | 83.0 e | 110.5 e | 98.4 e | 101.7 e | 74.6 e | 106.3 e | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 132.0 | 134.6 | 139.4 | 144.4 | 141.3 | 139.3 | 139.4 | 142.0 | 139.9 | 136.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 114.9 | 116.0 | 117.4 | 117.3 | 118.0 | 119.0 | 119.8 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 112.5 | 113.9 | 115.6 | 115.8 | 118.3 | 120.0 | 121.0 | 120.6 | 122.5 | 125.4 | 126.2 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 148.9 | 144.6 | 148.4 | 156.8 | 152.5 | 148.7 | 150.7 | 153.2 | 164.5 | 154.7 | 160.6 | 158.3 | 154.2 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 110.0 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 113.2 | 113.3 | 114.2 | 115.4 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 112.1 | 112.8 | 113.0 | 113.7 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 114.9 | 115.5 | 116.2 | 117.2 | 117.4 | 118.6 | 119.2 | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 109.9 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 112.4 | 113.3 | 114.0 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 117.1 | 117.5 | 118.9 | 120.4 | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 113.4 | 114.3 | 114.5 | 114.4 | 115.2 | 116.1 | 117.5 | 117.1 | 117.7 | 118.5 | 119.0 | |

FINLAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.07 | -0.22 | -0.10 | 1.68 | -0.24 | -0.02 | -0.13 | 0.01 | 0.47 | 1.57 | 1.92 | 2.76 | 2.90 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 111.2 | 113.0 | 144.3 | 129.5 | 133.3 | 142.2 | 152.8 | 148.9 | 139.0 | 128.8 | 124.4 | 125.9 | 130.6 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 65.94 | 59.51 | 72.44 | 91.93 | 16.39 | 17.11 | 18.41 | 20.53 | 22.37 | 23.87 | 23.56 | 22.13 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 65.78 | 57.60 | 69.04 | 81.38 | 15.62 | 16.22 | 17.72 | 19.48 | 18.97 | 20.56 | 20.90 | 20.96 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -0.17 | -1.91 | -3.40 | -10.55 | -0.77 | -0.89 | -0.70 | -1.05 | -3.40 | -3.32 | -2.66 | -1.17 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -0.08 | 0.35 | 0.05 | -3.84 | 0.58 | 2.86 | 1.54 | -4.76 | -2.88 | -5.24 | -4.03 | -3.22 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.20 | 0.79 | 0.02 | -10.26 | 0.35 | 1.77 | 0.97 | -3.08 | -1.88 | -3.48 | -2.72 | -2.18 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 1.81 | 2.78 | 2.30 | -1.33 | 0.62 | 0.86 | 1.00 | -0.17 | -0.53 | -0.79 | -0.40 | 0.39 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 64.44 | 59.02 | 70.21 | 87.35 | 15.73 | 16.65 | 18.36 | 19.47 | 20.50 | 22.10 | 22.49 | 22.26 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 62.63 | 56.24 | 67.91 | 88.67 | 15.11 | 15.79 | 17.37 | 19.64 | 21.04 | 22.89 | 22.88 | 21.87 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | -1.98 | -2.79 | -2.32 | -6.19 | -0.72 | -0.29 | -0.66 | -0.64 | -1.16 | -1.59 | -1.66 | -1.78 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 30.65 | 26.02 | 28.52 | 32.11 | 6.42 | 6.88 | 7.17 | 8.05 | 7.57 | 8.05 | 8.29 | 8.19 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 32.63 | 28.81 | 30.83 | 38.29 | 7.14 | 7.18 | 7.82 | 8.69 | 8.73 | 9.64 | 9.95 | 9.97 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 2.28 | 3.70 | 2.92 | -0.05 | 1.29 | 1.82 | 1.29 | -1.48 | 0.40 | -0.41 | 0.10 | -0.14 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -2.31 | -2.89 | -2.88 | -2.69 | -0.84 | -0.61 | -0.65 | -0.78 | -0.58 | -0.70 | -0.75 | -0.66 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.01 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | -8.71 | -0.57 | -1.35 | -2.22 | -2.25 | 0.60 | 2.05 | -1.75 | -1.14 | -3.88 | -10.51 | 13.31 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -7.67 | 6.51 | -3.67 | 5.71 | -3.52 | -0.74 | -2.83 | 3.41 | 2.82 | -1.33 | 1.12 | 3.09 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 6.28 | 4.52 | 16.49 | 12.84 | 3.32 | 0.33 | 6.62 | 6.21 | 3.96 | -1.72 | 7.10 | 3.51 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 13.95 | -1.99 | 20.16 | 7.14 | 6.84 | 1.07 | 9.45 | 2.80 | 1.14 | -0.39 | 5.98 | 0.41 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | -25.08 | -0.67 | 20.10 | -6.33 | 7.98 | 3.34 | 1.38 | 7.41 | 5.78 | 2.95 | -3.67 | -11.39 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -4.95 | 5.56 | 12.87 | 14.13 | 13.46 | 8.37 | 2.60 | -11.56 | 16.71 | -0.82 | -5.20 | 3.45 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 20.13 | 6.22 | -7.24 | 20.46 | 5.47 | 5.03 | 1.22 | -18.97 | 10.92 | -3.77 | -1.54 | 14.84 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 0.46 | -1.55 | 1.91 | -5.81 | 1.21 | 0.35 | -0.55 | 0.90 | -2.29 | -1.11 | -1.09 | -1.31 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 23.06 | -5.74 | -22.61 | 3.83 | -7.91 | -2.41 | 1.17 | -13.46 | -7.52 | -4.59 | -6.92 | 22.86 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 15.16 | -4.38 | -27.66 | 39.61 | 42.05 | -3.38 | 16.12 | -82.45 | 58.88 | 12.65 | 10.53 | -42.45 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -7.89 | 1.36 | -5.05 | 35.79 | 49.96 | -0.97 | 14.95 | -68.99 | 66.40 | 17.24 | 17.45 | -65.31 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 0.53 | 0.88 | 2.92 | 0.38 | -0.02 | 0.06 | 2.89 | -0.01 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.07 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -8.15 | -2.09 | -2.73 | 7.97 | -2.01 | 0.53 | 0.28 | -1.54 | 1.36 | 2.23 | -8.95 | 13.33 | .. |

FINLAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.72 | 1.18 | 1.45 | 2.07 | 1.71 | 1.62 | 2.42 | 2.89 | 2.69 | 2.71 | 2.77 | 2.94 | 2.98 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 128.9 | 132.4 | 128.3 | 125.6 | 123.4 | 128.6 | 121.3 | 120.6 | 127.7 | 129.4 | 131.6 | 132.8 | 127.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 21 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 3 | -4 | -2 | -7 | -1 | 1 | -4 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 22 | 25 | 24 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 5 | -1 | -5 | -3 | -3 | -8 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -4 | -1 | -1 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 11 | 7 | 16 | 22 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 15 | 15 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 2 | -1 | -4 | -8 | -7 | -4 | -6 | -11 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 6 | 3 | -14 | -18 | -21 | -14 | -8 | -16 | -20 | -21 | -26 | -28 | -19 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | -1 | -5 | -11 | -12 | -16 | -17 | -8 | -5 | -9 | -14 | -22 | -16 | -17 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 3 | -1 | -12 | -15 | -19 | -15 | -8 | -10 | -14 | -17 | -24 | -22 | -18 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -15 | -9 | 1 | 8 | 4 | -19 | -23 | -4 | -10 | -17 | -16 | -10 | 5 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -6 | -5 | -8 | -20 | -13 | -30 | -30 | -22 | -22 | -30 | -23 | -7 | 7 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 0 | 4 | 7 | -8 | 0 | 21 | 16 | 24 | 13 | 26 | 11 | 26 | 11 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -7 | -6 | -5 | -2 | -3 | -23 | -23 | -16 | -15 | -24 | -17 | -14 | 1 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -8 | -16 | -19 | -16 | -12 | -21 | -25 | -24 | -29 | -24 | -21 | -23 | -21 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 25 | 23 | 26 | 31 | 22 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 22 | 19 | 12 | 21 | 22 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 24 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 15 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 14 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 69 | 65 | 55 | 54 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 38 | 33 | 27 | 18 | 13 | 15 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -10 | -12 | -12 | -14 | -15 | -15 | -19 | -17 | -17 | -18 | -13 | -12 | -11 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 7.78 | 7.83 | 8.15 | 7.89 | 8.14 | 8.10 | 7.32 | 7.65 | 7.48 | 7.01 | 6.87 | 6.07 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 6.44 | 6.79 | 6.76 | 7.01 | 7.15 | 6.95 | 6.81 | 6.62 | 7.58 | 6.77 | 6.45 | 5.56 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -1.34 | -1.05 | -1.38 | -0.89 | -0.99 | -1.16 | -0.51 | -1.03 | 0.10 | -0.24 | -0.43 | -0.52 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/1a08>.

FRANCE

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 2 437.6 | 2 310.5 | 2 500.9 | 2 641.3 | 606.5 | 615.1 | 635.5 | 641.7 | 646.0 | 654.6 | 664.9 | 674.9 | 687.7 |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 1 306.8 | 1 231.7 | 1 317.1 | 1 422.8 | 315.0 | 319.5 | 338.7 | 343.6 | 344.8 | 352.9 | 360.3 | 363.8 | 371.4 |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 560.3 | 576.1 | 606.4 | 624.0 | 149.9 | 151.4 | 152.2 | 152.6 | 154.4 | 154.1 | 157.0 | 158.5 | 158.8 |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 572.3 | 529.9 | 606.2 | 657.0 | 147.1 | 150.5 | 153.1 | 154.7 | 158.7 | 161.9 | 167.4 | 168.7 | 169.5 |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 21.6 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 48.2 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 12.3 |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 770.1 | 634.2 | 736.5 | 899.2 | 169.6 | 177.5 | 187.1 | 200.8 | 211.5 | 224.6 | 232.6 | 229.8 | 226.6 |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 793.4 | 679.6 | 785.0 | 1 009.9 | 182.3 | 189.2 | 195.6 | 216.0 | 232.4 | 249.0 | 266.7 | 261.2 | 250.9 |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.84 | -7.78 | 6.82 | 2.51 | 0.12 | 0.98 | 3.30 | 0.61 | -0.24 | 0.54 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.18 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 103.4 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 110.9 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 109.0 | 109.9 | 111.5 | 113.2 | 115.1 |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 103.7 | 92.9 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 97.8 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 104.4 | 92.7 | 98.4 | 99.8 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 100.3 | 100.4 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 102.6 | 89.2 | 101.3 | 103.8 | 102.3 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 104.7 | 103.9 | 102.5 | 104.1 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 112.8 | 110.6 | 121.6 p | 125.6 p | 119.1 p | 118.4 p | 123.3 p | 125.1 p | 125.9 p | 126.1 p | 125.1 p | 124.2 p | 123.8 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 111.8 | 97.0 | 115.8 | 120.6 | 111.3 | 117.2 | 117.1 | 117.8 | 139.5 | 132.5 | 122.7 | 87.7 | 95.7 |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 29 625 | 29 346 | 30 093 | 30 576 | 29 764 | 30 110 | 30 254 | 30 244 | 30 394 | 30 645 | 30 641 | 30 622 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 15 263 | 15 103 | 15 384 | 15 643 | 15 234 | 15 394 | 15 428 | 15 479 | 15 547 | 15 694 | 15 666 | 15 664 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 14 362 | 14 242 | 14 709 | 14 933 | 14 530 | 14 716 | 14 825 | 14 765 | 14 847 | 14 951 | 14 974 | 14 959 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 27 132 | 26 995 | 27 728 | 28 341 | 27 351 | 27 673 | 27 897 | 27 990 | 28 170 | 28 332 | 28 436 | 28 426 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 13 969 | 13 885 | 14 159 | 14 474 | 13 951 | 14 149 | 14 232 | 14 305 | 14 406 | 14 493 | 14 495 | 14 503 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 13 163 | 13 110 | 13 568 | 13 867 | 13 400 | 13 524 | 13 664 | 13 685 | 13 764 | 13 839 | 13 941 | 13 923 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 50.6 | 50.2 | 51.5 | 52.1 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 52.1 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 54.6 | 54.1 | 55.1 | 55.7 | 54.4 | 55.0 | 55.3 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 55.7 | 55.7 | 55.7 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 47.0 | 46.6 | 48.2 | 48.8 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 49.0 | 48.9 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 493 | 2 350 | 2 365 | 2 234 | 2 413 | 2 437 | 2 357 | 2 254 | 2 224 | 2 313 | 2 204 | 2 196 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 293 | 1 218 | 1 225 | 1 169 | 1 283 | 1 246 | 1 196 | 1 175 | 1 141 | 1 201 | 1 171 | 1 160 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 199 | 1 132 | 1 140 | 1 066 | 1 130 | 1 191 | 1 161 | 1 080 | 1 083 | 1 112 | 1 033 | 1 036 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 106.3 | .. | 109.7 | 113.7 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 109.9 | 110.6 | 111.8 | 113.1 | 114.6 | 115.5 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | -0.71 | 5.09 | 0.37 | 4.82 | 0.82 | -0.23 | 1.11 | 0.70 | 2.28 | 0.59 | 1.21 | 1.55 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 102.9 | 100.5 | 106.8 | 125.1 | 102.9 | 105.3 | 108.0 | 111.0 | 117.5 | 126.2 | 127.9 | 128.8 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 106.4 | 112.0 | 105.3 | 106.1 | 106.8 | 107.6 | 109.2 | 111.7 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 115.7 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 106.2 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 116.9 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 109.2 | 111.0 | 114.7 | 118.7 | 123.3 | 128.4 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 115.0 | 108.2 | 119.5 | 147.6 | 112.9 | 115.7 | 120.4 | 128.9 | 139.9 | 150.0 | 148.6 | 152.0 | 156.1 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 104.7 | 107.6 | 104.0 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.8 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.6 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 107.7 | 114.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

FRANCE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 98.6 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 96.2 | 98.0 | 99.4 | 97.9 | 99.1 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 100.9 | 98.9 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 99.7 | 101.0 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 101.0 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 105.0 | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 125.7 p | 125.9 p | 126.4 p | 125.9 p | 123.9 p | 124.8 p | 126.7 p | 124.9 p | 124.4 p | 123.2 p | 124.4 p | 124.4 p | 122.6 p | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 144.6 | 136.7 | 137.9 | 122.9 | 128.8 | 146.5 | 92.6 | 85.5 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 98.2 | 95.6 | 93.2 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 121.2 | 123.8 | 126.2 | 128.6 | 128.1 | 127.7 | 127.8 | 129.8 | 128.9 | 127.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 112.7 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 114.2 | 114.6 | 115.8 | 116.8 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 111.9 | 113.6 | 114.8 | 115.7 | 116.9 | 119.0 | 120.4 | 122.6 | 123.3 | 123.9 | 126.0 | 128.3 | 130.8 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 149.5 | 145.7 | 148.5 | 155.9 | 153.5 | 147.9 | 144.4 | 152.9 | 154.3 | 148.9 | 154.3 | 156.7 | 157.3 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 109.0 | 108.2 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 110.4 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 112.3 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 115.5 | 114.9 | 116.3 | 116.8 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 118.6 | 119.8 | .. |

FRANCE (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.13 | -0.15 | 0.01 | 1.70 | -0.18 | 0.12 | -0.03 | 0.11 | 0.59 | 1.62 | 1.94 | 2.66 | 2.83 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 113.7 | 105.6 | 132.7 | 131.2 | 120.1 | 132.1 | 137.0 | 141.5 | 139.5 | 129.9 | 126.0 | 129.3 | 143.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 586.38 | 507.22 | 602.11 | 777.07 | 140.00 | 144.94 | 150.61 | 166.55 | 179.29 | 190.35 | 207.06 | 200.37 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 511.59 | 425.88 | 492.80 | 585.54 | 117.74 | 120.11 | 123.24 | 131.72 | 139.39 | 143.15 | 150.84 | 152.17 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -74.79 | -81.35 | -109.31 | -191.53 | -22.27 | -24.83 | -27.38 | -34.83 | -39.91 | -47.20 | -56.22 | -48.21 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 0.72 | -1.87 | 0.28 | -2.06 | -0.25 | 0.09 | 0.56 | 0.71 | -0.45 | -1.77 | -3.80 | -2.24 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 17.62 | -41.99 | 7.16 | -54.87 | -1.51 | 0.58 | 3.54 | 4.55 | -2.89 | -11.57 | -25.27 | -15.13 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | -46.50 | -58.69 | -67.49 | -137.52 | -13.88 | -14.48 | -16.04 | -23.08 | -26.58 | -37.42 | -40.57 | -32.95 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 533.23 | 441.93 | 524.66 | 636.00 | 122.36 | 129.03 | 132.63 | 140.64 | 150.14 | 155.79 | 166.07 | 163.99 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 579.73 | 500.62 | 592.15 | 773.52 | 136.24 | 143.52 | 148.67 | 163.71 | 176.72 | 193.21 | 206.64 | 196.93 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 25.57 | 19.37 | 36.30 | 49.20 | 6.72 | 7.86 | 9.29 | 12.43 | 16.10 | 17.76 | 7.17 | 8.17 | 12.93 e |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 264.11 | 216.22 | 254.48 | 320.19 | 58.83 | 59.34 | 64.98 | 71.33 | 76.29 | 80.69 | 81.38 | 81.82 | 83.49 e |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 238.53 | 196.85 | 218.18 | 270.99 | 52.12 | 51.48 | 55.69 | 58.90 | 60.19 | 62.94 | 74.22 | 73.65 | 70.56 e |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 81.82 | 40.76 | 80.18 | 76.55 | 17.18 | 16.84 | 20.58 | 25.58 | 18.04 | 19.48 | 19.83 | 19.21 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -43.28 | -43.43 | -41.83 | -43.10 | -11.52 | -9.63 | -10.29 | -10.38 | -10.45 | -11.38 | -11.69 | -9.56 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 2.01 | 2.05 | 11.73 | 10.79 | 3.08 | 3.05 | 3.10 | 2.51 | 3.02 | 2.65 | 3.28 | 1.84 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | -0.08 | -54.27 | 3.03 | -104.25 | -7.10 | 9.10 | -5.26 | 6.28 | -23.89 | -25.24 | -35.47 | -19.65 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | 27.44 | 5.51 | -9.69 | -10.02 | -1.29 | 8.98 | -23.63 | 6.26 | 9.73 | -5.13 | -0.92 | -13.70 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 75.05 | 17.05 | 64.91 | 82.47 | 16.69 | 28.98 | -1.72 | 20.95 | 19.94 | 21.63 | 26.02 | 14.88 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 47.61 | 11.54 | 74.60 | 92.50 | 17.98 | 20.00 | 21.92 | 14.70 | 10.22 | 26.76 | 26.94 | 28.58 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | -62.86 | -33.13 | -5.31 | -138.36 | 102.39 | 16.42 | -12.32 | -111.81 | -9.83 | 33.32 | -75.19 | -86.66 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 68.21 | 141.21 | 98.77 | 5.18 | 141.02 | 44.86 | 15.68 | -102.80 | 55.46 | 9.91 | -20.39 | -39.80 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 131.07 | 174.34 | 104.08 | 143.54 | 38.63 | 28.43 | 28.00 | 9.01 | 65.29 | -23.41 | 54.80 | 46.86 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 3.69 | -23.84 | 17.76 | -41.09 | -0.49 | 7.16 | -0.02 | 11.11 | -13.42 | -2.84 | -13.34 | -11.49 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 28.82 | -6.81 | -22.57 | 83.31 | -106.32 | -24.15 | 6.60 | 101.30 | -9.24 | -51.57 | 53.59 | 90.53 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 212.74 | 241.04 | 167.57 | 185.91 | 72.38 | 6.36 | 121.96 | -33.12 | 306.48 | 13.68 | -22.83 | -111.41 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 183.93 | 247.85 | 190.14 | 102.61 | 178.70 | 30.51 | 115.36 | -134.42 | 315.72 | 65.25 | -76.42 | -201.94 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 2.84 | 4.00 | 22.84 | 1.92 | -1.39 | 0.69 | 24.12 | -0.57 | -1.12 | 0.98 | 0.40 | 1.67 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -14.58 | -14.83 | -17.67 | -58.26 | -2.80 | 4.63 | -10.14 | -9.35 | -14.27 | -14.23 | -14.93 | -14.83 | .. |

FRANCE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.78 | 1.28 | 1.52 | 2.06 | 1.71 | 1.69 | 2.41 | 2.77 | 2.58 | 2.62 | 2.69 | 2.87 | 2.92 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 131.8 | 134.2 | 130.0 | 125.6 | 124.4 | 131.2 | 122.4 | 122.1 | 132.6 | 133.3 | 140.3 | 145.9 | 144.3 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 13 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -3 | 0 | -1 | 0 | -4 | -10 | -13 | -12 | -16 | -15 | -15 | -13 | -13 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 6 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 28 | 25 | 15 | 17 | 13 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -5 | -6 | -7 | -9 | -8 | -6 | -6 | -4 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -3 | -4 | -3 | -3 | -5 | -3 | -6 | -5 | -6 | -6 | -9 | -10 | -11 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 15 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -11 | -17 | -15 | -16 | -19 | -11 | -10 | -6 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 2 | -5 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -17 | -22 | -20 | -20 | -11 | -14 | -17 | -12 | -11 | -10 | -7 | -6 | -9 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -3 | -5 | -3 | -4 | -3 | -5 | 4 | -2 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -8 | -11 | -11 | -11 | -9 | -6 | -10 | -5 | -4 | -5 | -2 | -4 | -8 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | -3 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 11 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 6 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 68 | 60 | 53 | 48 | 44 | 36 | 42 | 41 | 38 | 41 | 34 | 37 | 42 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -21 | -19 | -19 | -21 | -22 | -19 | -22 | -21 | -19 | -21 | -20 | -21 | -21 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 60.80 | 62.93 | 62.73 | 64.69 | 65.53 | 70.84 | 70.69 | 64.96 | 67.28 | 68.13 | 64.29 | 63.16 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 46.41 | 46.62 | 47.62 | 48.91 | 48.22 | 50.75 | 51.87 | 50.71 | 50.74 | 50.71 | 50.20 | 51.16 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -14.39 | -16.31 | -15.11 | -15.77 | -17.31 | -20.09 | -18.82 | -14.25 | -16.54 | -17.42 | -14.08 | -12.01 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/7043>.

GERMANY

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 3 473.3 p | 3 405.4 p | 3 601.8 p | 3 869.9 p | 869.6 p | 886.2 p | 912.2 p | 924.5 p | 946.2 p | 957.4 p | 969.6 p | 989.9 p | 1 005.5 e |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 1 805.5 p | 1 713.5 p | 1 773.8 p | 1 978.9 p | 418.5 p | 432.8 p | 456.9 p | 463.2 p | 478.2 p | 490.2 p | 499.7 p | 508.7 p | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 703.2 p | 748.0 p | 797.5 p | 848.4 p | 191.4 p | 200.2 p | 201.1 p | 204.9 p | 208.3 p | 212.0 p | 211.9 p | 216.2 p | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 742.4 p | 736.1 p | 783.8 p | 872.3 p | 188.4 p | 195.1 p | 196.4 p | 199.4 p | 210.3 p | 216.3 p | 222.6 p | 219.5 p | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 25.9 p | 16.1 p | 55.1 p | 87.9 p | 16.9 p | 5.8 p | 9.5 p | 23.7 p | 21.2 p | 19.3 p | 26.8 p | 22.3 p | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 1 621.0 p | 1 464.8 p | 1 693.9 p | 1 946.6 p | 400.8 p | 414.1 p | 422.7 p | 445.7 p | 459.1 p | 482.2 p | 502.2 p | 493.9 p | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 1 424.6 p | 1 273.1 p | 1 502.4 p | 1 867.1 p | 346.4 p | 361.7 p | 374.3 p | 412.4 p | 433.0 p | 463.8 p | 493.5 p | 470.2 p | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.05 p | -3.69 p | 2.62 p | 1.81 p | -1.47 p | 1.93 p | 0.79 p | -0.03 p | 1.02 p | -0.12 p | 0.47 p | -0.54 p | 0.05 e |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 107.1 p | 109.1 p | 112.4 p | 118.6 p | 110.8 p | 110.8 p | 113.2 p | 114.7 p | 116.3 p | 117.8 p | 118.7 p | 121.8 p | 123.7 e |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 101.8 | 92.7 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 97.1 | 94.4 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 95.7 | 96.2 | 96.4 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 101.4 | 92.5 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 97.9 | 97.1 | 94.3 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 96.4 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 124.3 | 131.0 | 132.2 | 134.0 | 127.9 | 133.0 | 131.5 | 132.6 | 137.5 | 133.3 | 131.9 | 131.2 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 110.9 | 116.1 | 116.8 | 116.0 | 111.2 | 118.7 | 117.5 | 118.9 | 119.3 | 116.2 | 115.3 | 112.8 | 111.2 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 119.4 | 121.9 | 126.2 | 117.5 | 139.6 | 120.8 | 120.0 | 124.3 | 135.7 | 121.3 | 110.8 | 102.3 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 43 771 | 43 517 e | 43 036 | 43 994 | 42 897 e | 43 011 e | 43 108 e | 43 127 e | 43 708 e | 44 009 e | 44 063 e | 44 196 e | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 23 441 | 23 066 e | 22 996 | 23 473 | 22 899 e | 22 990 e | 23 043 e | 23 053 e | 23 413 e | 23 555 e | 23 463 e | 23 460 e | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 20 331 | 20 451 e | 20 040 | 20 521 | 19 998 e | 20 022 e | 20 065 e | 20 074 e | 20 294 e | 20 454 e | 20 600 e | 20 737 e | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 42 399 | 41 859 e | 41 500 | 42 663 | 41 192 e | 41 408 e | 41 657 e | 41 743 e | 42 392 e | 42 690 e | 42 705 e | 42 865 e | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 22 622 | 22 095 e | 22 097 | 22 715 | 21 906 e | 22 061 e | 22 195 e | 22 225 e | 22 636 e | 22 792 e | 22 704 e | 22 728 e | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 19 776 | 19 765 e | 19 403 | 19 948 | 19 286 e | 19 347 e | 19 462 e | 19 518 e | 19 756 e | 19 898 e | 20 002 e | 20 137 e | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 60.0 | .. | 58.4 | 59.6 | 57.9 e | 58.2 e | 58.7 e | 58.8 e | 59.4 e | 59.6 e | 59.5 e | 59.7 e | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 65.1 | .. | 63.3 | 64.6 | 62.8 e | 63.1 e | 63.5 e | 63.6 e | 64.4 e | 64.6 e | 64.5 e | 64.7 e | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 55.0 | .. | 53.7 | 54.7 | 53.2 e | 53.5 e | 54.0 e | 54.2 e | 54.6 e | 54.8 e | 54.7 e | 54.8 e | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 373 | 1 658 e | 1 536 | 1 331 | 1 705 e | 1 603 e | 1 451 e | 1 385 e | 1 315 e | 1 318 e | 1 358 e | 1 332 e | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 819 | 971 e | 899 | 758 | 992 e | 929 e | 848 e | 828 e | 777 e | 763 e | 759 e | 731 e | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 554 | 686 e | 637 | 573 | 712 e | 674 e | 603 e | 556 e | 538 e | 556 e | 599 e | 600 e | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 110.0 | 112.1 | 113.1 | 116.0 | 111.5 | 108.3 | 117.5 | 115.0 | 114.9 | 115.2 | 116.3 | 117.7 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 3.24 | 3.90 | 0.55 | 3.65 | 1.14 | -0.79 | 1.74 | 1.10 | 0.56 | 0.27 | 1.12 | 3.16 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 105.1 | 104.7 | 110.8 | 127.6 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 112.4 | 115.0 | 120.7 | 128.1 | 130.2 | 131.2 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 105.3 | 105.4 | 108.7 | 116.1 | 107.1 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 110.2 | 112.2 | 115.4 | 117.3 | 119.6 | 121.5 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 107.2 | 109.5 | 112.9 | 127.1 | 111.9 | 113.1 | 112.9 | 113.8 | 117.8 | 124.5 | 130.4 | 135.7 | 141.8 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 103.1 | 98.7 | 109.3 | 142.3 | 104.4 | 107.2 | 110.1 | 115.6 | 130.8 | 143.4 | 144.7 | 150.3 | 151.3 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 108.1 | 112.3 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.8 | 111.7 | 113.0 | 114.7 | 116.1 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 108.8 | 111.0 | 108.2 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 110.0 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 112.0 | 112.8 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 109.2 | 118.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

GERMANY (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 96.8 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 95.6 | 97.5 | 99.8 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 93.6 | 95.1 | 95.6 | 96.9 | 96.1 | 95.6 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 95.7 | 97.5 | 99.7 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 137.9 | 131.9 | 133.9 | 134.2 | 133.2 | 131.1 | 131.4 | 135.2 | 135.7 | 122.8 | 135.0 | 139.6 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 119.6 | 117.0 | 116.5 | 115.1 | 115.9 | 114.1 | 115.9 | 112.8 | 113.8 | 111.7 | 112.3 | 112.0 | 109.3 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 90.3 | 67.5 | 77.6 | 84.1 | 77.1 | 74.6 | 84.1 | 78.1 | 97.5 | 117.6 | 67.1 | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 139.2 | 125.7 | 121.9 | 116.4 | 117.8 | 106.0 | 108.6 | 101.8 | 100.6 | 104.5 | 95.1 | 100.3 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 123.7 | 126.8 | 128.5 | 129.1 | 129.6 | 129.9 | 131.0 | 131.8 | 131.2 | 130.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 114.0 | 114.7 | 115.8 | 115.8 | 116.3 | 116.7 | 118.8 | 119.7 | 119.9 | 119.3 | 120.5 | 121.5 | 122.4 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 118.8 | 122.7 | 124.9 | 126.0 | 128.5 | 130.2 | 132.5 | 134.3 | 135.8 | 137.0 | 139.1 | 142.3 | 144.0 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 144.1 | 141.0 | 144.8 | 144.4 | 141.1 | 141.1 | 151.9 | 156.1 | 155.2 | 139.6 | 151.4 | 151.3 | 151.3 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 110.6 | 111.3 | 111.9 | 111.8 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 114.0 | 114.4 | 114.5 | 115.1 | 115.3 | 116.1 | 117.0 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 112.8 | 113.0 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 116.1 | 116.9 | 118.2 | 118.1 | 119.0 | 119.5 | 122.1 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 122.0 | 122.6 | 123.8 | 125.1 |

GERMANY (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | -0.25 | -0.51 | -0.37 | 1.14 | -0.46 | -0.28 | -0.45 | -0.30 | 0.11 | 1.05 | 1.30 | 2.11 | 2.32 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 123.1 | 105.0 | 116.6 | 124.3 | 126.4 | 125.3 | 118.4 | 106.0 | 96.6 | 99.1 | 110.3 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 1 099.07 | 1 018.42 | 1 190.66 | 1 478.97 | 278.48 | 292.85 | 293.97 | 325.35 | 345.27 | 376.70 | 387.20 | 369.79 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 1 328.91 | 1 203.76 | 1 376.41 | 1 576.82 | 337.44 | 337.40 | 338.62 | 362.95 | 373.67 | 394.26 | 402.11 | 406.77 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 229.84 | 185.34 | 185.75 | 97.84 | 58.97 | 44.55 | 44.64 | 37.59 | 28.40 | 17.56 | 14.90 | 36.98 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 8.23 p | 7.01 p | 7.84 p | 4.30 p | 8.14 p | 8.17 p | 8.73 p | 6.31 p | 5.01 p | 4.01 p | 3.93 p | 4.24 p | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 286.46 | 239.50 | 281.13 | 165.95 | 70.75 | 72.44 | 79.63 | 58.31 | 47.42 | 38.42 | 38.11 | 42.00 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 219.42 | 190.82 | 194.29 | 111.90 | 54.69 | 47.36 | 52.79 | 39.45 | 31.69 | 25.54 | 24.29 | 30.38 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 1 309.45 | 1 189.10 | 1 365.05 | 1 551.05 | 327.74 | 333.70 | 339.33 | 364.28 | 367.65 | 385.38 | 401.41 | 396.61 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 1 090.03 | 998.28 | 1 170.76 | 1 439.15 | 273.06 | 286.33 | 286.53 | 324.83 | 335.96 | 359.84 | 377.12 | 366.23 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | -13.66 | 6.14 | 5.88 | -29.29 | 1.72 | 5.18 | 4.93 | -5.95 | -3.32 | -7.95 | -8.13 | -9.90 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 327.46 | 290.80 | 343.99 | 407.77 | 76.97 | 82.13 | 88.80 | 96.09 | 100.80 | 101.26 | 103.30 | 102.42 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 341.13 | 284.66 | 338.11 | 437.06 | 75.25 | 76.95 | 83.87 | 102.04 | 104.11 | 109.20 | 111.43 | 112.32 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 131.86 | 96.56 | 139.37 | 151.85 | 30.22 | 33.55 | 37.23 | 38.36 | 37.79 | 37.93 | 38.47 | 37.67 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -51.15 | -54.03 | -58.41 | -68.51 | -15.87 | -13.66 | -15.32 | -13.55 | -18.74 | -17.10 | -16.51 | -16.15 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | -3.70 | -9.12 | -1.18 | -18.64 | -0.83 | -2.34 | 1.99 | 0.01 | -3.02 | -4.78 | -5.86 | -4.98 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 200.31 | 191.48 | 248.55 | 219.82 | 72.03 | 87.47 | 16.70 | 72.36 | 78.78 | 67.32 | -30.02 | 103.74 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | 87.89 | -4.89 | 100.37 | 125.28 | 31.41 | 21.02 | 22.61 | 25.33 | 16.86 | 53.00 | 29.58 | 25.85 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 153.68 | 134.02 | 180.85 | 169.01 | 63.54 | 35.21 | 51.36 | 30.75 | 44.71 | 59.24 | 54.79 | 10.26 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 65.78 | 138.90 | 80.48 | 43.73 | 32.13 | 14.19 | 28.75 | 5.42 | 27.86 | 6.25 | 25.22 | -15.59 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | 74.01 | 16.40 | 203.54 | 24.30 | -3.66 | 62.61 | 48.77 | 95.82 | -3.94 | 12.80 | -31.74 | 47.18 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 141.68 | 166.42 | 174.96 | 16.70 | 34.83 | 53.38 | 46.29 | 40.46 | 17.87 | 1.65 | -26.79 | 23.96 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 67.67 | 150.02 | -28.58 | -7.60 | 38.49 | -9.23 | -2.48 | -55.36 | 21.81 | -11.15 | 4.95 | -23.21 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 20.55 | 94.58 | 60.18 | 42.68 | 20.43 | 11.65 | 10.54 | 17.56 | 17.07 | 12.88 | 14.79 | -2.05 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 18.40 | 85.44 | -147.43 | 23.14 | 23.46 | -7.87 | -96.42 | -66.60 | 46.59 | -11.95 | -43.43 | 31.92 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -45.32 | 329.05 | 371.87 | 87.39 | 140.35 | 49.78 | 6.57 | 175.17 | 89.56 | 36.98 | 67.81 | -106.95 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -63.72 | 243.61 | 519.30 | 64.26 | 116.89 | 57.65 | 102.99 | 241.78 | 42.97 | 48.92 | 111.23 | -138.87 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | -0.54 | -0.05 | 31.89 | 4.43 | 0.39 | 0.06 | 31.20 | 0.25 | 2.20 | 0.60 | 0.78 | 0.85 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -79.83 | -39.64 | -28.96 | 76.17 | -4.51 | 22.10 | -50.98 | 4.43 | 22.30 | 41.79 | -43.56 | 55.63 | .. |

GERMANY (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.28 | 0.75 | 0.95 | 1.45 | 1.08 | 1.03 | 1.80 | 2.19 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 2.19 | 2.37 | 2.38 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 105.6 | 102.0 | 96.6 | 99.8 | 93.5 | 92.2 | 102.1 | 103.0 | 109.9 | 113.7 | 107.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 3 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 3 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 30 | 30 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 4 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -13 | -12 | -12 | -8 | -7 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 14 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 1 | -1 | -5 | -8 | -6 | -5 | -6 | -6 | -9 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 4 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 4 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | -2 | 1 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 9 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 2 | -3 | -4 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -4 | -4 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 1 | -1 | 1 | 0 | -4 | -7 | -11 | -9 | -10 | 0 | -1 | 2 | 2 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -45 | -43 | -42 | -44 | -52 | -51 | -57 | -57 | -47 | -39 | -34 | -30 | -31 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -13 | -11 | -8 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 16 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -10 | -11 | -11 | -14 | -19 | -19 | -24 | -24 | -23 | -17 | -16 | -15 | -15 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 0 | -6 | -9 | -10 | -13 | -9 | -6 | -6 | -4 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 17 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 21 | 23 | 21 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 20 | 17 | 25 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 13 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 13 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 66 | 63 | 56 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 51 | 43 | 35 | 28 | 24 | 27 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -15 | -19 | -18 | -20 | -25 | -24 | -29 | -28 | -25 | -22 | -19 | -16 | -17 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 119.78 | 123.75 | 127.17 | 125.78 | 125.75 | 131.79 | 129.67 | 127.14 | 124.18 | 118.47 | 118.50 | 118.40 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 125.63 | 128.40 | 134.00 | 131.86 | 129.54 | 136.75 | 135.82 | 133.25 | 137.35 | 136.18 | 132.91 | 135.47 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 5.85 | 4.65 | 6.83 | 6.08 | 3.79 | 4.97 | 6.15 | 6.11 | 13.17 | 17.71 | 14.40 | 17.07 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/e29b>.

GREECE

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 183.4 | 165.4 p | 181.7 p | 208.0 p | 39.6 p | 43.6 p | 50.6 p | 47.9 p | 46.8 p | 51.0 p | 57.6 p | 52.6 p | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 126.7 | 115.6 p | 123.4 p | 143.0 p | 26.3 p | 30.9 p | 32.6 p | 33.7 p | 32.6 p | 36.4 p | 36.5 p | 37.4 p | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 36.9 | 37.8 p | 39.3 p | 40.2 p | 8.9 p | 9.7 p | 9.7 p | 11.0 p | 9.1 p | 10.3 p | 9.9 p | 10.9 p | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 19.6 | 19.8 p | 24.1 p | 28.5 p | 4.9 p | 5.8 p | 5.9 p | 7.4 p | 6.0 p | 6.8 p | 6.8 p | 8.8 p | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 73.5 | 52.9 p | 74.3 p | 101.4 p | 13.5 p | 16.4 p | 24.5 p | 19.9 p | 18.4 p | 26.3 p | 32.6 p | 24.0 p | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 76.6 | 65.6 p | 88.3 p | 121.0 p | 17.9 p | 20.8 p | 23.4 p | 26.2 p | 26.7 p | 30.6 p | 31.3 p | 32.5 p | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.88 | -9.00 p | 8.43 p | 5.91 p | 3.28 p | 1.30 p | 3.24 p | 0.53 p | 2.23 p | 1.11 p | 0.44 p | 1.37 p | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 99.8 | 98.9 p | 100.2 p | 108.3 p | 97.1 p | 99.9 p | 100.3 p | 103.8 p | 106.4 p | 107.8 p | 108.2 p | 109.1 p | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 107.9 | 105.8 | 116.8 | 119.6 p | 113.5 p | 115.5 p | 117.0 p | 120.5 p | 119.0 p | 118.8 p | 121.4 p | 118.4 p | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 110.2 | 108.5 | 118.2 | 123.5 p | 114.7 p | 116.8 p | 118.3 p | 122.6 p | 120.9 p | 122.3 p | 123.3 p | 126.6 p | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 70.1 | 63.5 | 68.0 | 84.6 | 63.2 p | 66.3 p | 68.4 p | 69.9 p | 72.4 p | 83.1 p | 82.7 p | 91.8 p | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 102.9 | 98.5 | 109.2 | 112.6 | 101.9 p | 111.3 p | 110.7 p | 112.9 p | 112.5 p | 111.7 p | 113.5 p | 112.3 p | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 234.5 | 278.0 | 413.1 | 430.6 p | 355.7 p | 467.4 p | 408.5 p | 420.9 p | 415.7 p | 403.5 p | 440.4 p | 462.7 p | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 730 | 4 630 | 4 606 | 4 729 | 4 488 | 4 629 | 4 646 | 4 660 | 4 748 | 4 723 | 4 729 | 4 715 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 635 | 2 583 | 2 561 | 2 637 | 2 481 | 2 571 | 2 600 | 2 592 | 2 653 | 2 638 | 2 636 | 2 620 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 095 | 2 047 | 2 045 | 2 092 | 2 007 | 2 058 | 2 046 | 2 068 | 2 095 | 2 085 | 2 093 | 2 095 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 3 911 | 3 875 | 3 928 | 4 141 | 3 764 | 3 908 | 4 002 | 4 038 | 4 129 | 4 137 | 4 142 | 4 155 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 266 | 2 233 | 2 270 | 2 392 | 2 161 | 2 252 | 2 330 | 2 338 | 2 395 | 2 397 | 2 387 | 2 390 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 645 | 1 642 | 1 658 | 1 748 | 1 603 | 1 656 | 1 672 | 1 700 | 1 734 | 1 740 | 1 755 | 1 765 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 43.0 | 42.7 | 43.3 | 45.8 | 41.3 | 43.1 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 45.9 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 51.7 | 51.1 | 52.0 | 54.8 | 49.5 | 51.5 | 53.2 | 53.5 | 54.8 | 54.9 | 54.6 | 54.8 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 34.9 | 34.9 | 35.3 | 37.3 | 33.8 | 35.2 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 37.1 | 37.2 | 37.4 | 37.6 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 819 | 755 | 678 | 588 | 724 | 722 | 644 | 621 | 620 | 586 | 587 | 560 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 368 | 350 | 291 | 245 | 320 | 320 | 270 | 254 | 259 | 242 | 249 | 230 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 450 | 405 | 387 | 343 | 404 | 402 | 374 | 368 | 361 | 344 | 338 | 330 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 17.9 | 17.6 | 14.8 | 12.5 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | -0.05 | 7.06 | -3.07 | -1.62 | -2.63 | 1.08 | -0.59 | 1.19 | -1.94 | -0.74 | -0.04 | 0.20 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 103.6 | 95.0 | 105.2 | 130.4 | 100.2 | 103.3 | 106.5 | 110.9 | 120.6 | 136.3 | 133.5 | 131.4 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 101.2 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 110.9 | 99.0 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 104.2 | 106.3 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 112.8 | 112.6 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 100.4 | 101.7 | 103.1 | 115.3 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 103.5 | 105.4 | 108.5 | 114.1 | 117.2 | 121.3 | 124.6 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 104.5 | 95.9 | 107.7 | 149.0 | 99.5 | 102.6 | 105.3 | 123.4 | 141.8 | 160.4 | 156.1 | 137.9 | 132.8 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 102.8 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 98.9 | 100.8 | 99.5 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 106.1 | 105.7 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 102.5 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 111.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

GREECE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 124.2 p | 114.8 p | 118.6 p | 123.0 p | 124.2 p | 123.1 p | 117.0 p | 117.5 p | 118.8 p | 118.9 p | 117.9 p | 123.6 p | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 121.9 p | 119.1 p | 123.0 p | 124.9 p | 123.6 p | 122.6 p | 123.8 p | 125.6 p | 126.6 p | 127.6 p | 128.7 p | 131.2 p | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 114.5 p | 114.5 p | 109.3 p | 111.2 p | 113.3 p | 114.3 p | 113.0 p | 112.2 p | 112.9 p | 111.9 p | 112.6 p | 114.4 p | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 133.1 | 147.0 | 189.8 | 175.6 | 172.1 | 137.1 | 136.2 | 123.3 | 127.8 | 102.7 | 166.7 | 157.6 | 210.3 |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 403.7 p | 404.7 p | 394.7 p | 411.1 p | 433.5 p | 459.8 p | 428.0 p | 448.6 p | 465.2 p | 474.4 p | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 10.9 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 129.7 | 131.3 | 135.5 | 142.0 | 136.1 | 132.7 | 131.6 | 136.0 | 132.4 | 125.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 108.7 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 113.5 | 111.4 | 111.1 | 114.4 | 113.1 | 113.0 | 112.4 | 111.9 | 112.2 | 113.6 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 109.6 | 112.4 | 114.1 | 115.9 | 115.7 | 117.2 | 118.8 | 120.4 | 121.5 | 121.9 | 123.3 | 125.2 | 125.3 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 151.3 | 157.6 | 161.3 | 162.3 | 157.8 | 153.7 | 156.9 | 140.5 | 140.3 | 132.7 | 135.4 | 132.9 | 130.0 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 104.0 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 107.4 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 111.6 | 114.1 | 112.2 | 112.0 | 115.3 | 113.9 | 113.6 | 112.8 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 114.3 |

GREECE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.59 | 1.27 | 0.88 | 3.49 | 0.79 | 0.89 | 0.70 | 1.16 | 2.23 | 3.45 | 3.76 | 4.50 | 4.28 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 107.8 | 93.0 | 117.7 | 118.6 | 108.4 | 121.3 | 120.1 | 120.9 | 122.7 | 119.2 | 113.1 | 119.4 | 140.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 55.84 | 48.93 | 64.50 | 93.27 | 13.79 | 15.22 | 16.69 | 18.80 | 20.90 | 23.55 | 24.17 | 24.64 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 33.96 | 30.86 | 39.66 | 54.68 | 9.21 | 9.53 | 10.07 | 10.85 | 12.08 | 13.89 | 14.84 | 13.87 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -21.88 | -18.07 | -24.84 | -38.59 | -4.58 | -5.69 | -6.62 | -7.95 | -8.83 | -9.66 | -9.34 | -10.77 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -1.63 | -5.06 p | -6.79 p | -9.71 p | -2.75 p | -11.17 p | -5.45 p | -7.55 p | -8.12 p | -10.43 p | -6.98 p | -13.42 p | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | -2.98 | -8.37 | -12.33 | -20.20 | -1.09 | -4.87 | -2.75 | -3.62 | -3.80 | -5.32 | -4.02 | -7.05 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | -22.68 | -18.19 | -26.48 | -39.72 | -4.78 | -6.26 | -6.85 | -8.59 | -8.78 | -9.79 | -9.51 | -11.64 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 32.44 | 28.99 | 39.32 | 53.44 | 9.06 | 9.24 | 9.98 | 11.04 | 11.99 | 13.53 | 14.26 | 13.66 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 55.12 | 47.18 | 65.80 | 93.16 | 13.84 | 15.50 | 16.83 | 19.63 | 20.77 | 23.32 | 23.76 | 25.30 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 20.58 | 9.72 | 12.98 | 19.62 | 3.28 | 1.19 | 3.74 | 4.77 | 4.69 | 4.59 | 5.55 | 4.80 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 39.59 | 25.22 | 35.06 | 47.66 | 7.80 | 6.39 | 10.00 | 10.88 | 11.19 | 11.58 | 12.51 | 12.38 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 19.01 | 15.50 | 22.09 | 28.05 | 4.52 | 5.20 | 6.26 | 6.11 | 6.50 | 6.99 | 6.97 | 7.59 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -1.59 | -0.23 | 0.28 | -0.02 | 0.31 | 0.15 | -0.09 | -0.09 | 0.08 | -0.08 | 0.03 | -0.05 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.71 | 0.32 | 0.90 | -0.08 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.45 | 0.29 | 0.22 | -0.04 | -0.09 | -0.16 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.68 | 2.73 | 4.00 | 3.11 | 0.19 | 0.52 | 2.50 | 0.79 | -0.12 | 1.61 | 1.03 | 0.59 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | -2.25 | -7.75 | -7.11 | -15.60 | -2.43 | -3.44 | 3.72 | -4.97 | -6.53 | -2.04 | 1.75 | -8.78 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -3.91 | -2.33 | -4.41 | -4.49 | -0.46 | -1.71 | -1.07 | -1.17 | -2.45 | -1.74 | -0.36 | 0.06 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 0.56 | 0.57 | 1.15 | 1.89 | 0.50 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.56 | 0.93 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 4.47 | 2.90 | 5.56 | 6.38 | 0.96 | 2.00 | 1.24 | 1.37 | 2.62 | 1.97 | 0.92 | 0.87 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | 23.22 | 47.09 | 22.80 | 7.75 | 0.25 | 9.21 | 4.21 | 9.13 | 4.02 | 1.76 | 3.27 | -1.29 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 24.92 | 34.19 | 26.28 | 9.12 | 2.08 | 10.65 | 5.24 | 8.32 | 5.06 | 4.23 | 0.39 | -0.55 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 1.70 | -12.89 | 3.48 | 1.37 | 1.83 | 1.44 | 1.04 | -0.82 | 1.04 | 2.47 | -2.88 | 0.74 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 1.01 | 1.25 | 1.03 | 1.08 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.43 | 0.49 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.01 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | -22.65 | -55.29 | -29.06 | -18.10 | -2.02 | -11.11 | -2.53 | -13.40 | -8.34 | -0.18 | -1.55 | -8.03 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -3.61 | 2.36 | 3.71 | -3.54 | 0.59 | 1.18 | 1.83 | 0.12 | -0.97 | -0.88 | 0.35 | -2.05 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 19.05 | 57.65 | 32.77 | 14.57 | 2.61 | 12.29 | 4.36 | 13.52 | 7.37 | -0.70 | 1.91 | 5.99 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 0.08 | 1.54 | 2.54 | -1.85 | -0.40 | -0.05 | 2.94 | 0.04 | -0.25 | -2.17 | 0.11 | 0.47 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -0.20 | 0.48 | 1.16 | 1.39 | 0.17 | 0.87 | -0.29 | 0.41 | 0.57 | 0.93 | 0.00 | -0.13 | .. |

GREECE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.61 | 2.89 | 3.54 | 3.93 | 3.38 | 3.46 | 4.44 | 4.87 | 4.42 | 4.22 | 4.29 | 4.26 | 4.29 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 114.5 | 124.2 | 118.1 | 115.1 | 109.5 | 118.6 | 111.3 | 113.3 | 120.8 | 123.9 | 132.1 | 146.4 | 142.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 24 | 24 | 20 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 12 | 18 | 25 | 23 | 22 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 4 | -5 | -2 | -8 | -5 | -6 | -8 | -9 | -12 | -7 | -7 | -7 | -9 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -3 | 9 | -3 | 4 | 18 | 18 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 0 | 5 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 10 | 3 | 7 | 1 | -1 | -3 | -4 | -6 | -4 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -20 | -41 | -66 | -35 | -55 | -59 | -59 | -74 | -72 | -58 | -60 | -41 | -27 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 18 | 23 | 11 | 5 | -13 | -4 | 4 | 26 | 24 | 14 | 13 | 57 | 64 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -1 | -9 | -27 | -15 | -34 | -32 | -28 | -24 | -24 | -22 | -24 | 8 | 19 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -14 | -14 | -8 | -16 | -6 | -19 | -12 | 7 | 24 | 6 | 22 | 40 | 54 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 16 | 2 | 15 | 17 | 1 | -7 | 11 | 24 | 27 | 8 | 27 | 30 | 27 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -15 | -9 | 5 | 3 | -11 | -6 | 1 | -10 | -8 | -8 | -9 | -4 | 16 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 5 | -1 | 1 | -1 | 2 | -7 | -1 | 14 | 19 | 7 | 19 | 25 | 22 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 43 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 22 | 54 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 20 | 17 | 9 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 21 | 8 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 46 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 4 | -3 | -2 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 36 | 24 | 32 | 26 | 25 | 30 | 29 | -1 | 12 | 21 | 26 | 38 | 48 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 33 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 23 | 43 | 15 | 21 | 26 | 17 | 17 | 19 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 53 | 46 | 40 | 41 | 48 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 41 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 23 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -51 | -55 | -51 | -52 | -55 | -54 | -51 | -58 | -52 | -48 | -41 | -47 | -41 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 6.65 | 7.43 | 7.90 | 8.22 | 7.94 | 8.16 | 8.08 | 8.86 | 8.17 | 7.61 | 7.14 | 7.11 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 4.19 | 4.29 | 4.57 | 5.03 | 4.74 | 5.52 | 4.58 | 4.74 | 4.60 | 4.54 | 4.98 | 4.75 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -2.46 | -3.14 | -3.33 | -3.20 | -3.20 | -2.64 | -3.49 | -4.12 | -3.57 | -3.08 | -2.16 | -2.36 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/9d59>.

HUNGARY

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | HUF bln | 47 674.2 | 48 425.4 | 55 255.1 p | 66 615.9 p | 12 906.0 | 13 642.5 | 13 855.1 | 14 851.6 | 15 589.3 | 16 307.6 | 17 098.2 | 17 620.8 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | HUF bln | 23 462.0 | 23 968.3 | 26 657.5 p | 33 215.9 p | 6 088.6 | 6 490.7 | 6 857.5 | 7 220.7 | 7 602.7 | 8 053.7 | 8 508.4 | 9 051.1 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | HUF bln | 9 575.7 | 10 327.2 | 11 514.6 p | 13 478.3 p | 2 814.3 | 2 834.6 | 2 884.2 | 2 981.4 | 3 574.1 | 3 151.8 | 3 327.1 | 3 425.2 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | HUF bln | 12 873.3 | 12 841.3 | 15 138.6 p | 18 908.9 p | 3 459.2 | 3 656.3 | 3 878.8 | 4 144.3 | 4 396.3 | 4 686.4 | 4 906.6 | 4 919.6 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | HUF bln | 662.8 | 354.8 | 1 775.0 p | 3 739.3 p | -79.6 | 521.7 | 526.0 | 806.9 | 620.6 | 730.1 | 1 351.4 | 1 037.3 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | HUF bln | 38 868.6 | 38 113.7 | 44 344.0 p | 60 206.0 p | 10 758.4 | 10 797.7 | 10 902.2 | 11 885.8 | 13 263.8 | 14 472.6 | 16 124.9 | 16 344.7 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | HUF bln | 37 768.3 | 37 180.0 | 44 174.5 p | 62 932.5 p | 10 285.1 | 10 674.9 | 11 035.9 | 12 178.6 | 13 825.7 | 15 026.9 | 17 057.2 | 17 022.7 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 4.86 | -4.54 | 7.20 p | 4.58 p | 1.10 | 2.32 | 1.56 | 2.45 | 1.33 | 0.67 | -0.72 | -0.41 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 115.8 | 123.2 | 131.1 p | 151.2 p | 126.6 | 130.7 | 130.7 | 136.8 | 141.7 | 147.3 | 155.5 | 160.9 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 115.9 | 107.8 | 118.4 | 125.2 | 118.6 | 119.3 | 116.5 | 119.4 | 125.2 | 124.6 | 127.0 | 123.9 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 116.0 | 109.2 | 119.2 | 126.0 | 119.8 | 120.2 | 117.1 | 119.4 | 125.6 | 125.3 | 127.9 | 124.8 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 153.9 | 138.8 | 155.3 | 160.4 | 145.8 | 155.0 | 155.2 | 161.9 | 169.6 | 156.0 | 157.5 | 161.4 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 125.5 | 125.4 | 130.0 | 136.8 p | 126.5 | 127.7 | 131.0 | 133.6 | 138.5 | 140.5 p | 135.2 p | 131.7 p | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 291.1 | 180.3 | 245.2 | 294.2 | 248.9 | 264.5 | 232.2 | 234.5 | 279.8 | 309.1 | 285.8 | 290.4 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 672 | 4 658 | 4 838 | 4 885 | 4 800 | 4 834 | 4 841 | 4 875 | 4 880 | 4 870 | 4 886 | 4 906 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 566 | 2 565 | 2 576 | 2 596 | 2 570 | 2 580 | 2 573 | 2 581 | 2 591 | 2 590 | 2 601 | 2 604 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 106 | 2 093 | 2 262 | 2 289 | 2 230 | 2 253 | 2 269 | 2 294 | 2 288 | 2 280 | 2 285 | 2 302 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 512 | 4 460 | 4 642 | 4 709 | 4 588 | 4 634 | 4 654 | 4 691 | 4 705 | 4 707 | 4 709 | 4 716 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 480 | 2 461 | 2 476 | 2 500 | 2 464 | 2 477 | 2 475 | 2 488 | 2 496 | 2 500 | 2 504 | 2 500 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 032 | 1 999 | 2 166 | 2 209 | 2 124 | 2 157 | 2 179 | 2 203 | 2 209 | 2 207 | 2 205 | 2 215 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 55.1 | 54.5 | 57.1 | 58.2 | 56.3 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 57.9 | 58.0 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 58.3 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 64.2 | 63.6 | 64.4 | 65.3 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 65.1 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 65.2 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 47.0 | 46.3 | 50.6 | 51.8 | 49.4 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 51.6 | 51.7 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 52.0 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 160 | 198 | 196 | 176 | 212 | 200 | 187 | 184 | 175 | 163 | 177 | 190 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 86 | 104 | 100 | 97 | 105 | 103 | 98 | 93 | 96 | 90 | 97 | 104 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 74 | 94 | 96 | 80 | 106 | 97 | 90 | 91 | 79 | 73 | 80 | 87 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 148.6 | 160.8 | 173.9 | 200.9 | 168.5 | 172.2 | 175.0 | 179.8 | 188.2 | 195.4 | 204.7 | 214.8 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 3.14 | 7.13 | 1.93 | 11.80 | 1.73 | -0.08 | -0.27 | 0.87 | 12.14 | -5.24 | 4.83 | 3.43 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 114.8 | 104.3 | 118.8 | 158.4 | 110.5 | 115.5 | 120.6 | 128.4 | 138.3 | 154.8 | 166.2 | 174.3 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 109.2 | 112.8 | 118.6 | 135.9 | 115.5 | 117.9 | 119.4 | 121.6 | 125.1 | 130.4 | 139.0 | 149.2 | 156.8 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 112.5 | 120.7 | 124.9 | 159.5 | 122.1 | 124.9 | 125.0 | 127.5 | 136.3 | 149.3 | 166.5 | 186.0 | 198.8 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 105.4 | 102.5 | 114.0 | 131.5 | 108.8 | 111.9 | 115.1 | 120.1 | 119.4 | 119.6 | 130.3 | 156.9 | 166.7 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 109.0 | 112.6 | 117.7 | 129.8 | 115.0 | 117.1 | 118.6 | 120.2 | 122.8 | 126.8 | 132.5 | 137.0 | 142.8 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 109.5 | 113.2 | 119.0 | 137.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

HUNGARY (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | HUF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | HUF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | HUF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | HUF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | HUF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | HUF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | HUF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 125.6 | 123.3 | 124.9 | 125.5 | 126.2 | 126.5 | 128.2 | 123.2 | 122.1 | 126.5 | 120.0 | 120.4 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 126.0 | 124.0 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 129.1 | 124.0 | 123.3 | 127.1 | 121.6 | 121.8 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 171.6 | 151.8 | 163.9 | 152.4 | 163.0 | 152.6 | 157.0 | 153.3 | 168.6 | 162.3 | 154.1 | 157.0 | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 145.5 | 142.9 p | 141.1 p | 137.4 p | 136.3 p | 134.5 p | 134.9 p | 133.0 p | 133.0 p | 129.2 p | 128.2 p | 125.6 p | .. | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 173.4 | 141.3 | 157.7 | 147.6 | 139.2 | 155.3 | 146.5 | 128.4 | 147.7 | 124.4 | 129.3 | 151.6 | 178.8 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 287.0 | 345.0 | 323.1 | 259.3 | 349.3 | 227.6 | 280.6 | 239.2 | 297.7 | 334.3 | 201.4 | 182.2 | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 192.3 | 192.7 | 195.2 | 198.3 | 202.0 | 204.5 | 207.6 | 211.2 | 214.5 | 218.6 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 143.9 | 150.4 | 154.9 | 159.3 | 163.3 | 165.7 | 169.8 | 173.6 | 174.6 | 174.7 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 126.4 | 128.3 | 130.5 | 132.4 | 135.5 | 138.0 | 143.6 | 146.5 | 149.1 | 152.0 | 155.6 | 156.8 | 158.1 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 139.3 | 144.4 | 149.6 | 153.8 | 160.8 | 166.4 | 172.2 | 180.3 | 187.1 | 190.8 | 195.8 | 198.9 | 201.7 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.7 | 120.1 | 151.0 | 152.3 | 153.4 | 164.9 | 171.8 | 166.6 | 161.5 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 123.7 | 125.3 | 126.8 | 128.4 | 130.9 | 132.7 | 133.9 | 135.5 | 137.2 | 138.3 | 140.9 | 142.7 | 144.8 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 126.9 | 129.0 | 131.2 | 133.9 | 137.1 | 142.2 | 144.8 | 147.9 | 150.5 | 153.1 | 156.8 | 158.1 | 159.4 | |

HUNGARY (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.03 | 0.40 | 2.56 | 17.64 | 0.53 | 0.36 | 1.47 | 2.56 | 4.39 | 6.17 | 11.38 | 17.64 | 17.67 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 0.19 | 0.70 | 1.37 | 9.97 | 0.78 | 0.83 | 1.10 | 2.77 | 4.82 | 6.80 | 12.05 | 16.23 | 16.52 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.47 | 2.23 | 3.06 | 7.57 | 2.44 | 2.83 | 2.92 | 4.05 | 5.16 | 7.25 | 8.64 | 9.23 | 8.18 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | HUF bln | 22 905.5 | 26 571.0 | 31 041.6 | 34 068.5 | 30 169.5 | 30 711.6 | 31 437.5 | 33 628.7 | 34 422.3 | 34 282.5 | 34 281.2 | 32 733.1 | 31 881.8 |
| Broad, sa | HUF bln | 27 107.4 | 32 813.8 | 38 160.0 | 40 875.6 | 33 993.1 | 34 555.7 | 35 757.6 | 38 160.0 | 39 685.2 | 40 825.1 | 42 353.0 | 40 875.6 | 41 540.4 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 197.1 | 176.7 | 228.6 | 207.1 | 208.7 | 216.9 | 238.6 | 250.0 | 231.3 | 196.9 | 195.7 | 204.2 | 212.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | HUF tln | 34.21 | 35.00 | 42.44 | 59.30 | 9.91 | 10.39 | 10.44 | 11.70 | 13.04 | 14.14 | 15.89 | 16.25 | 14.95 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | HUF tln | 36.01 | 37.25 | 43.44 | 56.53 | 10.75 | 10.72 | 10.43 | 11.54 | 12.49 | 13.58 | 14.96 | 15.49 | 15.25 |
| Net trade, sa | HUF tln | 1.80 | 2.25 | 1.00 | -2.78 | 0.84 | 0.34 | -0.01 | -0.16 | -0.54 | -0.56 | -0.92 | -0.75 | 0.30 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -0.76 | -1.00 | -3.58 | -8.00 | 0.71 | -3.36 | -5.16 | -6.50 | -6.41 | -7.34 | -10.37 | -7.89 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | HUF tln | -0.36 | -0.43 | -2.05 | -5.36 | 0.09 | -0.46 | -0.72 | -0.96 | -1.00 | -1.20 | -1.77 | -1.39 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | HUF tln | -1.20 | -0.43 | -1.58 | -5.85 | 0.16 | -0.32 | -0.59 | -0.83 | -1.23 | -1.27 | -1.72 | -1.63 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | HUF tln | 30.11 | 31.18 | 36.19 | 48.74 | 8.94 | 8.89 | 8.80 | 9.57 | 10.69 | 11.65 | 13.15 | 13.24 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | HUF tln | 31.31 | 31.61 | 37.76 | 54.58 | 8.77 | 9.20 | 9.39 | 10.40 | 11.92 | 12.91 | 14.87 | 14.87 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | HUF tln | 2.28 | 1.43 | 1.81 | 3.16 | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.45 | 0.53 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.80 | 0.94 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | HUF tln | 8.72 | 7.02 | 8.19 | 11.46 | 1.85 | 1.94 | 2.08 | 2.32 | 2.58 | 2.81 | 2.96 | 3.12 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | HUF tln | 6.44 | 5.58 | 6.38 | 8.30 | 1.51 | 1.45 | 1.63 | 1.79 | 1.88 | 2.09 | 2.16 | 2.18 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | HUF tln | -1.15 | -1.18 | -1.68 | -2.05 | -0.28 | -0.41 | -0.46 | -0.54 | -0.40 | -0.51 | -0.62 | -0.52 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | HUF tln | -0.29 | -0.26 | -0.60 | -0.62 | -0.14 | -0.22 | -0.11 | -0.13 | -0.07 | -0.14 | -0.23 | -0.18 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | HUF tln | 0.88 | 0.97 | 1.41 | 1.31 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.68 | 0.59 | 0.42 | 0.17 | 0.12 | .. |
| Financial account, net | HUF tln | 0.14 | -0.81 | -2.19 | -6.35 | 0.28 | -0.84 | -0.79 | -0.84 | -0.56 | -1.09 | -2.23 | -2.48 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | HUF tln | -0.10 | -0.93 | -1.08 | -1.43 | 0.28 | -0.06 | -0.41 | -0.89 | 0.75 | -0.20 | -1.47 | -0.51 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | HUF tln | 28.89 | 52.18 | 7.95 | -6.10 | 4.10 | 1.29 | 1.58 | 0.98 | 0.88 | -5.88 | -2.69 | 1.59 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | HUF tln | 28.98 | 53.11 | 9.03 | -4.67 | 3.82 | 1.35 | 1.99 | 1.87 | 0.13 | -5.68 | -1.22 | 2.10 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | HUF tln | 0.50 | -0.94 | 0.19 | -1.82 | 0.76 | 0.56 | -1.49 | 0.37 | 0.15 | -0.44 | -0.68 | -0.85 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | HUF tln | 0.08 | 0.23 | 1.02 | 0.82 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.57 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | HUF tln | -0.42 | 1.17 | 0.82 | 2.64 | -0.53 | -0.34 | 1.73 | -0.04 | -0.04 | 0.52 | 0.73 | 1.42 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | HUF tln | 0.01 | -0.15 | -0.67 | -1.03 | -0.05 | -0.09 | -0.24 | -0.29 | -0.18 | -0.62 | -0.48 | 0.25 | .. |
| Other investment, net | HUF tln | -0.38 | -0.96 | -1.93 | -2.53 | -0.06 | -0.81 | -1.20 | 0.15 | -0.72 | -0.06 | -0.18 | -1.57 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | HUF tln | 0.30 | 0.69 | 1.46 | 3.18 | 0.51 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.81 | 1.54 | 0.33 | 1.29 | 0.02 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | HUF tln | 0.68 | 1.65 | 3.39 | 5.71 | 0.58 | 0.85 | 1.29 | 0.67 | 2.26 | 0.39 | 1.46 | 1.59 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | HUF tln | 0.11 | 2.17 | 1.30 | 0.46 | -0.65 | -0.43 | 2.56 | -0.17 | -0.55 | 0.24 | 0.57 | 0.21 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | HUF tln | -0.37 | -1.27 | -1.43 | -2.20 | -0.25 | -0.72 | -0.29 | -0.17 | -0.45 | -0.53 | -0.55 | -0.68 | .. |

HUNGARY (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 4.39 | 5.10 | 5.69 | 6.17 | 8.61 | 10.27 | 11.38 | 14.95 | 17.55 | 17.64 | 17.48 | 17.74 | 17.67 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 5.96 | 6.36 | 6.57 | 7.47 | 11.09 | 11.96 | 13.10 | 16.71 | 15.52 | 16.45 | 16.69 | 17.03 | 15.83 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 5.92 | 6.59 | 7.20 | 7.95 | 8.51 | 8.19 | 9.23 | 10.25 | 8.81 | 8.63 | 7.76 | 8.23 | 8.54 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | HUF bln | 34 422.3 | 34 382.3 | 34 297.1 | 34 282.5 | 34 463.6 | 34 682.6 | 34 281.2 | 33 867.3 | 33 493.0 | 32 733.1 | 32 548.9 | 32 072.7 | 31 881.8 |
| Broad, sa | HUF bln | 39 685.2 | 40 103.6 | 40 362.2 | 40 825.1 | 41 763.4 | 42 358.8 | 42 353.0 | 41 811.5 | 41 619.9 | 40 875.6 | 41 240.9 | 41 948.2 | 41 540.4 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 205.0 | 204.1 | 197.1 | 189.5 | 191.9 | 204.9 | 190.4 | 189.7 | 209.7 | 213.3 | 218.7 | 216.5 | 202.2 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 0 | -4 | -7 | -11 | -6 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | -1 | -5 | -3 | -15 | -14 | -9 | -16 | -31 | -19 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | -4 | -1 | -2 | 0 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | -2 | -2 | -7 | -10 | -4 | -5 | -9 | -5 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 1 | -3 | -8 | -9 | 0 | -12 | -17 | -23 | -26 | -24 | -17 | -22 | -29 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -3 | -1 | -4 | -6 | -4 | -6 | -6 | -3 | -5 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 2 | -1 | -4 | -5 | -1 | -6 | -11 | -15 | -15 | -15 | -12 | -13 | -17 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 0 | -9 | -1 | -7 | -3 | -9 | -13 | -23 | -23 | -27 | -25 | -23 | -22 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -7 | -13 | -10 | -19 | -10 | -24 | -12 | -26 | -21 | -21 | -21 | -11 | -7 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -7 | -5 | -2 | 1 | 3 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -5 | -4 | -3 | 6 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 0 | -6 | -3 | -9 | -5 | -11 | -9 | -17 | -15 | -14 | -14 | -10 | -12 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -10 | -2 | 2 | -8 | 3 | -15 | -11 | -24 | -24 | -28 | -28 | -11 | -10 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | -7 | -1 | 4 | -3 | -1 | -14 | -10 | -23 | -25 | -28 | -31 | -12 | -8 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 12 | 2 | -1 | 4 | -6 | -3 | -14 | -13 | -13 | -9 | 5 | 11 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -3 | 3 | 3 | -4 | 2 | -11 | -8 | -20 | -21 | -23 | -22 | -6 | -2 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 60 | 59 | 62 | 61 | 60 | 62 | 62 | 57 | 54 | 51 | 51 | 43 | 41 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -23 | -25 | -30 | -36 | -39 | -46 | -47 | -49 | -47 | -45 | -44 | -41 | -35 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | HUF tln | 4.49 | 4.51 | 4.77 | 4.86 | 5.05 | 5.42 | 5.42 | 5.38 | 5.54 | 5.33 | 5.35 | 4.93 | 4.67 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | HUF tln | 4.24 | 4.39 | 4.56 | 4.63 | 4.78 | 5.05 | 5.12 | 5.15 | 5.14 | 5.21 | 5.16 | 5.03 | 5.06 |
| Net trade, sa | HUF tln | -0.25 | -0.12 | -0.21 | -0.23 | -0.26 | -0.36 | -0.30 | -0.22 | -0.41 | -0.12 | -0.19 | 0.10 | 0.39 |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/7fcc>.

ICELAND

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | ISK bln | 3 023.9 | 2 918.8 | 3 244.9 | 3 766.4 | 751.7 | 765.8 | 845.1 | 882.3 | 903.7 | 912.2 | 975.1 | 975.5 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | ISK bln | 1 518.4 | 1 518.0 | 1 688.2 | 1 966.6 | 404.5 | 396.7 | 433.6 | 453.3 | 466.8 | 483.6 | 503.1 | 513.0 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | ISK bln | 744.0 | 821.6 | 897.0 | 975.7 | 217.4 | 221.9 | 226.8 | 230.9 | 235.8 | 240.9 | 247.2 | 251.9 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | ISK bln | 631.0 | 621.5 | 721.4 | 842.0 | 160.6 | 176.2 | 186.7 | 197.9 | 196.1 | 197.1 | 219.5 | 229.4 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | ISK bln | -5.4 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 9.7 | -2.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 8.9 | -7.7 | 5.0 | 3.4 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | ISK bln | 1 320.6 | 969.9 | 1 212.7 | 1 744.4 | 243.9 | 274.4 | 319.7 | 374.7 | 386.8 | 436.8 | 457.3 | 463.5 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | ISK bln | 1 184.7 | 1 015.4 | 1 279.0 | 1 771.9 | 271.9 | 303.6 | 324.3 | 379.2 | 390.8 | 438.4 | 457.0 | 485.7 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.81 | -7.24 | 4.33 | 6.44 | -2.39 | 3.42 | 2.64 | 3.51 | -1.47 | 3.22 | 0.24 | 2.18 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 110.6 | 115.1 | 122.7 | 133.8 | 119.2 | 117.4 | 126.2 | 127.3 | 132.4 | 129.5 | 138.0 | 135.1 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 189.6 e | 178.0 e | 201.2 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 208 | 206 | 210 | 219 | 204 | 208 | 212 | 215 | 216 | 218 | 217 | 223 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 112 | 111 | 113 | 118 | 110 | 113 | 114 | 117 | 116 | 118 | 118 | 121 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 101 | 94 | 95 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 102 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 201 | 195 | 197 | 210 | 188 | 194 | 202 | 204 | 207 | 210 | 209 | 215 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 108 | 105 | 107 | 113 | 103 | 106 | 108 | 110 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 116 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 97 | 85 | 88 | 93 | 94 | 96 | 97 | 96 | 100 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 78.4 | 74.7 | 69.1 | 71.8 | 67.9 | 68.7 | 69.6 | 70.1 | 71.7 | 71.9 | 71.2 | 72.3 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 81.6 | 78.1 | 73.1 | 75.1 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 76.0 | 75.3 | 74.1 | 74.9 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 74.9 | 71.0 | 64.9 | 68.3 | 63.1 | 64.7 | 65.6 | 66.0 | 67.3 | 68.4 | 68.0 | 69.5 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.9 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 130.4 | 138.6 | 148.8 | 160.9 | 147.0 | 148.1 | 149.2 | 150.7 | 157.1 | 159.6 | 160.7 | 166.0 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 98.3 | 102.5 | 114.2 | 133.9 | 106.2 | 109.4 | 115.7 | 125.6 | 129.5 | 138.1 | 134.7 | 133.5 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 109.5 | 112.6 | 117.6 | 127.4 | 115.2 | 117.1 | 118.2 | 119.9 | 122.3 | 126.3 | 129.6 | 131.2 | 134.5 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 105.2 | 110.3 | 114.2 | 122.5 | 113.3 | 114.5 | 113.9 | 115.2 | 118.2 | 121.6 | 123.4 | 126.7 | 132.0 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 107.6 | 105.5 | 113.2 | 133.0 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 114.3 | 118.0 | 123.6 | 132.5 | 138.1 | 137.7 | 140.5 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 110.4 | 113.6 | 118.6 | 127.8 | 116.0 | 118.1 | 119.3 | 121.0 | 123.0 | 126.7 | 130.1 | 131.5 | 134.5 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 136.4 | 139.9 | 148.6 | 170.7 | 142.5 | 147.0 | 150.4 | 154.7 | 159.1 | 167.8 | 176.2 | 179.6 | 182.4 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 108.8 | 113.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

ICELAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | ISK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | ISK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | ISK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | ISK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | ISK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | ISK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | ISK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 124.1 | 120.0 | 190.1 | 212.8 | 139.0 | 83.6 | 102.0 | 69.4 | 110.7 | 124.0 | 62.4 | 79.9 | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 135.6 | 140.4 | 139.3 | 134.7 | 134.5 | 134.1 | 135.4 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 134.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 123.6 | 125.1 | 126.0 | 127.8 | 129.3 | 129.7 | 129.8 | 130.7 | 131.0 | 131.9 | 133.0 | 134.9 | 135.7 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 119.0 | 120.6 | 121.7 | 122.6 | 122.8 | 123.5 | 123.9 | 125.8 | 126.7 | 127.5 | 130.0 | 132.6 | 133.5 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 127.9 | 128.5 | 130.7 | 138.3 | 140.7 | 137.4 | 136.2 | 137.7 | 138.3 | 137.0 | 140.9 | 140.5 | 140.0 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 124.1 | 125.7 | 126.5 | 127.9 | 129.6 | 130.2 | 130.4 | 131.0 | 131.3 | 132.3 | 132.9 | 134.8 | 135.7 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 161.0 | 164.3 | 167.4 | 171.5 | 175.0 | 176.7 | 176.9 | 178.3 | 179.9 | 180.7 | 181.5 | 182.1 | 183.6 | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 113.8 | 115.2 | 114.9 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 115.1 | 115.8 | 116.9 | 118.9 | 119.8 | .. |

ICELAND (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 2.80 | 0.65 | 1.88 | 5.88 | 0.65 | 0.88 | 1.13 | 1.88 | 2.63 | 4.63 | 5.38 | 5.88 | 7.36 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 4.39 | 2.01 | 1.79 | 5.13 | 1.38 | 1.52 | 1.78 | 2.48 | 3.25 | 4.73 | 6.03 | 6.50 | 7.43 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.09 | 0.34 | 0.78 | .. | 0.94 | 0.84 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.65 | 0.82 | 1.03 | .. | .. |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | ISK bln | 514.7 | 624.9 | 759.4 | 811.1 | 723.3 | 756.6 | 786.5 | 808.9 | 815.4 | 813.8 | 807.3 | 803.8 | 795.4 |
| Broad, sa | ISK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 172.2 | 2 221.4 | 2 282.8 | 2 345.1 | 2 397.6 | 2 455.7 | 2 505.4 | 2 532.7 | 2 563.6 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 123.1 | 132.6 | 202.3 | 209.7 | 179.1 | 191.5 | 212.0 | 226.5 | 224.5 | 212.2 | 208.1 | 193.9 | 205.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | ISK bln | 820.29 | 776.69 | 981.54 | 1 317.44 | 215.78 | 230.28 | 255.74 | 279.73 | 287.87 | 314.49 | 346.82 | 368.26 | 325.87 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | ISK bln | 641.30 | 626.83 | 764.87 | 1 007.28 | 170.90 | 182.95 | 195.73 | 215.29 | 233.33 | 254.12 | 264.33 | 255.49 | 244.31 |
| Net trade, sa | ISK bln | -178.99 | -149.86 | -216.67 | -310.16 | -44.89 | -47.33 | -60.01 | -64.44 | -54.54 | -60.37 | -82.49 | -112.76 | -81.57 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 6.45 | 1.31 | -2.73 | -1.84 | -2.67 | -2.71 | -0.66 | -4.86 | -2.24 | -1.59 | -3.03 | -0.51 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | ISK bln | 194.03 | 38.61 | -89.33 | -69.34 | -20.06 | -20.78 | -5.59 | -42.91 | -20.27 | -14.55 | -29.51 | -5.02 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | ISK bln | -105.27 | -87.02 | -141.18 | -212.36 | -32.98 | -28.48 | -40.60 | -39.12 | -37.24 | -25.77 | -62.60 | -86.74 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | ISK bln | 653.39 | 633.37 | 767.49 | 1 006.15 | 167.60 | 184.37 | 193.49 | 222.03 | 230.84 | 254.36 | 261.91 | 259.04 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | ISK bln | 758.66 | 720.39 | 908.66 | 1 218.51 | 200.58 | 212.85 | 234.09 | 261.15 | 268.08 | 280.13 | 324.51 | 345.78 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | ISK bln | 239.08 | 56.56 | 65.40 | 174.26 | 4.28 | 13.24 | 27.19 | 20.69 | 33.03 | 45.77 | 50.66 | 44.80 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | ISK bln | 665.15 | 356.97 | 431.78 | 723.97 | 80.76 | 91.27 | 119.20 | 140.55 | 158.60 | 183.22 | 188.04 | 194.11 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | ISK bln | 426.07 | 300.41 | 366.38 | 549.71 | 76.48 | 78.02 | 92.02 | 119.86 | 125.57 | 137.45 | 137.38 | 149.31 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | ISK bln | 84.78 | 95.53 | 21.80 | 6.07 | 17.06 | 2.65 | 16.54 | -14.46 | -6.39 | -25.44 | -7.74 | 45.64 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | ISK bln | -24.56 | -26.46 | -35.35 | -37.32 | -8.42 | -8.19 | -8.72 | -10.02 | -9.67 | -9.11 | -9.82 | -8.73 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | ISK bln | -1.72 | -2.24 | -2.40 | -2.33 | -0.52 | -0.65 | -0.35 | -0.88 | -0.82 | -0.64 | -0.71 | -0.16 | .. |
| Financial account, net | ISK bln | 185.73 | 178.84 | 29.72 | -87.05 | -5.85 | 10.73 | 79.83 | -54.98 | -36.36 | -98.47 | 34.08 | 13.70 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | ISK bln | 86.24 | 67.76 | -23.61 | -110.06 | 15.03 | 24.89 | -17.31 | -46.22 | 17.71 | -58.77 | -113.06 | 44.06 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | ISK bln | 19.48 | -50.78 | -9.05 | 19.98 | -30.49 | 16.15 | 5.55 | -0.25 | -9.71 | 20.84 | -13.51 | 22.36 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | ISK bln | -66.76 | -118.54 | 14.56 | 130.04 | -45.53 | -8.74 | 22.86 | 45.97 | -27.42 | 79.61 | 99.55 | -21.70 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | ISK bln | 91.58 | 140.39 | 2.54 | 72.70 | -131.14 | 27.53 | 70.16 | 35.99 | -62.17 | -26.26 | 31.38 | 129.74 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | ISK bln | 135.81 | 94.26 | 181.76 | 122.70 | 1.41 | 14.05 | 102.92 | 63.38 | -57.11 | 0.68 | 97.35 | 81.78 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | ISK bln | 44.23 | -46.13 | 179.22 | 50.01 | 132.55 | -13.48 | 32.76 | 27.39 | 5.06 | 26.94 | 65.97 | -47.96 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | ISK bln | 2.58 | 5.68 | 10.73 | 13.49 | -0.93 | 2.58 | 4.35 | 4.73 | 4.45 | 2.70 | 2.30 | 4.04 | .. |
| Other investment, net | ISK bln | -62.75 | -7.25 | -105.11 | 3.77 | 32.15 | -57.67 | -32.03 | -47.56 | -1.99 | -26.27 | 115.60 | -83.57 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | ISK bln | -116.49 | 26.53 | -3.06 | 68.80 | 33.90 | -19.86 | 28.50 | -45.60 | 59.76 | -14.26 | 106.71 | -83.41 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | ISK bln | -53.73 | 33.78 | 102.05 | 65.03 | 1.75 | 37.81 | 60.53 | 1.96 | 61.75 | 12.01 | -8.89 | 0.16 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | ISK bln | 68.08 | -27.74 | 145.19 | -66.95 | 79.04 | 13.40 | 54.67 | -1.92 | 5.64 | 10.12 | -2.14 | -80.57 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | ISK bln | -8.46 | 156.06 | 110.55 | -26.68 | 15.26 | 44.32 | 50.99 | -0.02 | -3.84 | -65.22 | 8.37 | 34.01 | .. |

ICELAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 2.63 | 2.63 | 3.63 | 4.63 | 4.63 | 5.38 | 5.38 | 5.63 | 5.88 | 5.88 | 5.86 | 6.36 | 7.36 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 3.61 | 3.75 | 4.94 | 5.49 | 5.60 | 6.18 | 6.30 | 6.41 | 6.55 | 6.55 | 6.70 | 7.35 | 8.25 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.49 | 0.71 | 0.82 | 0.94 | 1.05 | 1.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | ISK bln | 815.4 | 815.1 | 814.6 | 813.8 | 812.6 | 809.5 | 807.3 | 807.0 | 805.8 | 803.8 | 800.2 | 797.5 | 795.4 |
| Broad, sa | ISK bln | 2 397.6 | 2 416.9 | 2 437.5 | 2 455.7 | 2 473.4 | 2 491.4 | 2 505.4 | 2 515.3 | 2 524.0 | 2 532.7 | 2 541.4 | 2 552.1 | 2 563.6 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 219.8 | 228.7 | 208.4 | 199.6 | 209.1 | 212.6 | 202.7 | 190.6 | 198.1 | 192.9 | 202.1 | 210.1 | 203.2 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | ISK bln | 95.88 | 103.60 | 108.39 | 102.50 | 110.45 | 114.88 | 121.49 | 126.09 | 119.90 | 122.27 | 109.55 | 111.74 | 104.58 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | ISK bln | 79.90 | 80.41 | 85.68 | 88.04 | 81.61 | 96.63 | 86.09 | 75.71 | 79.92 | 99.86 | 79.58 | 84.02 | 80.71 |
| Net trade, sa | ISK bln | -15.99 | -23.19 | -22.71 | -14.47 | -28.84 | -18.25 | -35.40 | -50.37 | -39.98 | -22.41 | -29.97 | -27.72 | -23.88 |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/2009>.

IRELAND

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 356.7 | 372.8 | 426.3 | 502.6 | 100.1 | 104.9 | 110.7 | 110.2 | 117.8 | 125.0 | 129.2 | 130.6 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 104.4 | 92.7 | 100.8 | 114.5 | 21.9 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 26.8 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 28.9 | 29.6 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 42.9 | 48.1 | 52.2 | 56.5 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 15.1 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 193.7 | 158.1 | 99.2 | 133.8 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 38.9 | 23.7 | 28.8 | 51.7 | 29.8 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 2.3 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 456.2 | 497.1 | 573.0 | 688.3 | 133.3 | 141.2 | 145.8 | 151.9 | 159.4 | 169.9 | 178.3 | 180.7 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 443.6 | 426.6 | 405.1 | 500.7 | 89.2 | 95.1 | 98.5 | 121.6 | 108.6 | 116.8 | 145.8 | 129.2 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 5.44 | 6.18 | 13.59 | 11.97 | 9.13 | 1.91 | 3.77 | -1.26 | 7.19 | 2.28 | 2.84 | 0.30 | -2.72 e |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 106.6 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 111.2 | 102.3 | 105.2 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 107.5 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 113.0 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 104.0 | 119.2 | 152.9 | 181.9 | 155.1 | 149.0 | 158.0 | 156.0 | 168.1 | 178.7 | 187.7 | 190.0 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 104.0 | 117.2 | 155.0 | 186.0 | 146.6 | 153.1 | 160.2 | 166.6 | 158.9 | 185.1 | 194.2 | 203.6 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 144.8 | 131.5 | 127.5 | 130.1 p | 110.0 | 123.1 | 131.8 | 140.6 | 135.5 | 131.5 | 129.1 | 125.1 p | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 118.4 | 115.3 | 126.3 | 125.2 | 113.9 | 128.9 | 133.3 | 129.0 | 121.7 | 126.4 | 125.8 | 127.0 | 128.0 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 294.9 | 324.9 | 329.6 | 262.0 | 200.2 | 344.6 | 361.1 | 428.8 | 238.8 | 353.0 | 214.9 | 242.6 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 443 | 2 431 | 2 547 | 2 667 | 2 451 | 2 546 | 2 573 | 2 618 | 2 651 | 2 665 | 2 664 | 2 687 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 321 | 1 316 | 1 362 | 1 420 | 1 323 | 1 366 | 1 366 | 1 393 | 1 407 | 1 417 | 1 423 | 1 434 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 122 | 1 115 | 1 185 | 1 247 | 1 128 | 1 180 | 1 207 | 1 225 | 1 244 | 1 249 | 1 241 | 1 253 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 322 | 2 294 | 2 389 | 2 547 | 2 279 | 2 369 | 2 429 | 2 480 | 2 524 | 2 547 | 2 548 | 2 570 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 253 | 1 242 | 1 277 | 1 358 | 1 230 | 1 269 | 1 289 | 1 320 | 1 339 | 1 355 | 1 363 | 1 374 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 069 | 1 052 | 1 112 | 1 189 | 1 048 | 1 100 | 1 140 | 1 160 | 1 184 | 1 192 | 1 185 | 1 196 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 59.3 | 57.7 | 59.4 | 62.0 | 56.5 | 58.9 | 60.7 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 61.5 | 61.7 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 65.1 | 63.6 | 64.7 | 67.5 | 62.1 | 64.4 | 65.6 | 66.5 | 67.3 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 67.2 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 53.6 | 52.0 | 54.3 | 56.7 | 51.1 | 53.6 | 55.9 | 56.6 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 56.0 | 56.4 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 121 | 137 | 158 | 119 | 173 | 177 | 144 | 138 | 127 | 118 | 116 | 117 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 68 | 74 | 85 | 62 | 93 | 96 | 77 | 73 | 68 | 61 | 59 | 60 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 53 | 63 | 73 | 57 | 80 | 81 | 66 | 65 | 60 | 56 | 56 | 57 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.0 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 107.8 | 111.7 | 115.9 | .. | 115.1 | 114.6 | 116.6 | 117.4 | 119.0 | 119.8 | 119.8 | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.21 | -4.68 | -4.13 | -0.82 | -11.74 | 3.48 | 1.92 | 2.79 | -4.64 | 0.55 | -1.12 | 1.04 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 101.2 | 99.8 | 102.0 | 110.7 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 102.6 | 104.6 | 106.6 | 108.6 | 113.0 | 114.8 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 103.8 | 111.9 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 111.4 | 113.4 | 115.4 | 116.2 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 94.0 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 98.9 | 91.7 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 94.2 | 97.0 | 100.8 | 103.4 | 106.4 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 105.6 | 100.3 | 112.6 | 159.0 | 101.9 | 108.0 | 114.4 | 126.2 | 137.0 | 158.2 | 162.2 | 178.7 | 169.8 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 104.6 | 109.6 | 103.1 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 106.1 | 106.8 | 109.3 | 110.7 | 111.4 | 112.7 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 120.0 | 131.0 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 120.4 | 123.6 | 125.6 | 128.6 | 131.8 | 137.9 | 143.6 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 103.6 | 112.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

IRELAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 177.5 | 141.3 | 181.5 | 213.4 | 164.3 | 196.9 | 202.0 | 187.3 | 204.4 | 178.5 | 195.7 | 201.7 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 155.7 | 145.6 | 202.6 | 207.2 | 158.8 | 208.5 | 215.2 | 200.6 | 216.6 | 193.6 | 195.5 | 197.3 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 119.7 | 129.4 | 125.4 | 124.4 | 123.7 | 127.6 | 126.1 | 127.6 | 127.4 | 125.9 | 126.5 | 127.4 | 130.0 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 117.6 | 99.5 | 70.5 | 37.4 | 149.4 | 88.6 | 72.5 | 44.9 | 23.3 | 8.6 | 166.3 | 131.6 | 156.4 | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 107.3 | 108.9 | 109.6 | 112.2 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 114.6 | 114.8 | 114.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 109.2 | 110.2 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 115.2 | 115.6 | 115.4 | 114.5 | 116.3 | 117.6 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 98.7 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 106.5 | 107.4 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 151.0 | 148.3 | 158.2 | 168.1 | 165.4 | 160.7 | 160.6 | 182.5 | 182.8 | 170.8 | 170.6 | 170.2 | 168.5 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 107.5 | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 111.3 | 112.0 | 110.8 | 112.8 | 114.4 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 126.4 | 127.4 | 128.7 | 129.6 | 130.3 | 131.9 | 133.3 | 136.0 | 138.2 | 139.5 | 141.3 | 143.8 | 145.7 | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 111.5 | 113.0 | 113.4 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.2 | 114.1 | 115.8 | 116.9 | .. |

IRELAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.33 | -0.06 | 0.06 | 1.75 | -0.09 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.17 | 0.69 | 1.72 | 1.96 | 2.61 | 2.79 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 131.2 | 115.5 | 121.9 | 131.6 | 137.2 | 134.2 | 127.8 | 112.9 | 108.5 | 112.9 | 129.6 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 90.09 | 86.97 | 100.81 | 138.83 | 22.32 | 25.72 | 24.49 | 28.28 | 30.92 | 36.69 | 37.52 | 33.69 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 151.41 | 157.26 | 160.51 | 202.84 | 38.88 | 39.13 | 40.16 | 42.34 | 49.87 | 51.24 | 52.59 | 49.14 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 61.32 | 70.29 | 59.70 | 64.02 | 16.56 | 13.41 | 15.67 | 14.06 | 18.96 | 14.55 | 15.07 | 15.45 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -16.50 | -7.67 | 15.00 | 8.21 | 14.14 | 17.54 | 15.54 | 12.88 | 11.69 | 13.65 | -8.18 | 16.07 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | -58.87 | -28.58 | 63.96 | 41.25 | 14.16 | 18.40 | 17.21 | 14.19 | 13.77 | 17.06 | -10.57 | 21.00 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 118.64 | 142.96 | 167.91 | 203.86 | 40.43 | 41.06 | 43.37 | 43.06 | 45.83 | 49.92 | 51.54 | 56.58 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 226.10 | 242.48 | 279.50 | 351.16 | 67.10 | 68.93 | 70.94 | 72.53 | 77.94 | 86.31 | 91.47 | 95.43 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 107.45 | 99.52 | 111.59 | 147.29 | 26.67 | 27.87 | 27.57 | 29.48 | 32.12 | 36.39 | 39.93 | 38.86 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | -93.71 | -74.86 | 3.68 | -17.70 | 2.13 | 4.71 | 0.89 | -4.05 | 1.43 | 1.44 | -23.05 | 2.48 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 229.59 | 253.60 | 292.86 | 337.06 | 66.59 | 71.59 | 74.76 | 79.92 | 81.77 | 82.78 | 86.68 | 85.84 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 323.30 | 328.46 | 289.18 | 354.76 | 64.46 | 66.88 | 73.86 | 83.97 | 80.34 | 81.34 | 109.73 | 83.36 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -80.31 | -92.93 | -103.24 | -140.06 | -27.37 | -26.37 | -26.09 | -23.42 | -32.53 | -33.07 | -37.61 | -36.86 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -3.49 | -3.76 | -4.39 | -4.85 | -1.04 | -1.00 | -0.96 | -1.39 | -0.96 | -1.23 | -1.45 | -1.21 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | -35.31 | -11.88 | 3.71 | -8.14 | 3.02 | 0.99 | -0.26 | -0.04 | 0.22 | -0.25 | -6.03 | -2.08 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | -97.56 | -34.83 | 60.88 | 22.18 | 10.96 | 23.20 | 14.26 | 12.45 | 11.20 | 6.55 | -19.36 | 23.79 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -110.82 | -112.98 | 53.25 | 3.66 | 17.10 | 4.81 | 7.20 | 24.13 | 9.80 | 24.46 | -49.11 | 18.51 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -85.39 | -81.89 | 123.41 | 20.96 | 17.94 | 11.35 | 35.68 | 58.43 | 0.59 | -7.91 | -0.66 | 28.94 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 25.42 | 31.10 | 70.16 | 17.31 | 0.84 | 6.54 | 28.48 | 34.30 | -9.21 | -32.36 | 48.45 | 10.43 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | 10.16 | -23.03 | -6.08 | -137.28 | 8.34 | -4.67 | -10.62 | 0.87 | -36.09 | -32.64 | -47.85 | -20.69 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 337.10 | 229.65 | 353.04 | -56.05 | 68.72 | 89.87 | 48.78 | 145.68 | -51.33 | -22.27 | -45.68 | 63.23 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 326.93 | 252.68 | 359.12 | 81.23 | 60.38 | 94.54 | 59.40 | 144.80 | -15.23 | 10.37 | 2.17 | 83.92 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | -12.29 | 6.33 | 6.11 | 23.04 | -2.12 | -6.67 | 7.29 | 7.61 | 0.72 | 12.34 | 18.02 | -8.05 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 14.96 | 93.57 | 2.63 | 132.27 | -12.53 | 29.65 | 6.32 | -20.82 | 36.90 | 2.37 | 58.97 | 34.03 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 126.80 | 200.85 | 12.82 | 58.77 | 29.57 | -7.82 | 6.00 | -14.93 | 61.19 | -11.06 | 70.84 | -62.20 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 111.85 | 107.28 | 10.20 | -73.50 | 42.10 | -37.47 | -0.32 | 5.89 | 24.29 | -13.43 | 11.87 | -96.23 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 0.42 | 1.28 | 4.98 | 0.49 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 4.08 | 0.65 | -0.13 | 0.03 | 0.60 | -0.02 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | 8.52 | 2.56 | -3.50 | -13.92 | -9.11 | 5.86 | -8.15 | 7.91 | -6.06 | -9.04 | -8.86 | 10.04 | .. |

IRELAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.93 | 1.40 | 1.63 | 2.13 | 1.74 | 1.71 | 2.42 | 2.71 | 2.53 | 2.59 | 2.65 | 2.86 | 2.86 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 116.3 | 116.1 | 114.8 | 107.7 | 103.8 | 113.4 | 108.4 | 107.1 | 115.7 | 115.9 | 124.7 | 130.6 | 133.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 27 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 19 | 35 | 21 | 26 | 12 | 37 | 43 | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -2 | 5 | -7 | 6 | -12 | -16 | -3 | -8 | -12 | -6 | 15 | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -8 | 3 | 9 | -17 | 1 | -4 | -12 | -2 | -10 | 0 | -7 | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 11 | 11 | 5 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 10 | 22 | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 24 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 22 | 11 | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 32 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 26 | 23 | 23 | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 11 | -7 | 0 | 5 | -33 | -14 | 4 | -9 | -5 | -3 | 26 | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 24 | 7 | 4 | 10 | -16 | -5 | -5 | 1 | 0 | -10 | 13 | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -2 | 6 | -1 | 0 | -3 | 13 | -1 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 4 | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 12 | -2 | 2 | 5 | -15 | -11 | 0 | -3 | -6 | -7 | 12 | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 48 | 43 | 38 | 32 | 27 | 31 | 19 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 20 | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 53 | 44 | 41 | 40 | 38 | 26 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 22 | 35 | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 42 | 32 | 29 | 21 | 13 | 21 | 13 | -9 | 8 | 20 | 28 | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 48 | 40 | 36 | 31 | 26 | 26 | 17 | 3 | 8 | 18 | 28 | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 64 | 53 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 33 | 45 | 35 | 32 | 19 | 13 | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -22 | -24 | -22 | -28 | -33 | -27 | -32 | -26 | -28 | -22 | -22 | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 11.01 | 11.58 | 12.97 | 12.14 | 11.22 | 13.30 | 13.01 | 12.24 | 10.86 | 10.59 | 11.72 | 10.93 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 18.14 | 17.59 | 17.29 | 16.36 | 15.39 | 18.97 | 18.23 | 17.36 | 15.89 | 15.89 | 14.83 | 16.85 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 7.14 | 6.00 | 4.32 | 4.22 | 4.17 | 5.68 | 5.22 | 5.13 | 5.02 | 5.30 | 3.11 | 5.92 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/34e5>.

ISRAEL

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | ILS bln | 1 434.6 | 1 422.6 | 1 578.0 | 1 753.8 | 371.1 | 386.4 | 400.7 | 417.4 | 424.7 | 435.8 | 442.4 | 451.7 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | ILS bln | 751.1 | 688.9 | 775.8 | 869.4 | 180.3 | 191.8 | 196.4 | 204.5 | 211.3 | 216.5 | 217.6 | 224.8 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | ILS bln | 316.5 | 331.4 | 348.7 | 366.0 | 85.0 | 86.2 | 87.5 | 89.3 | 88.7 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 94.8 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | ILS bln | 325.0 | 314.6 | 362.6 | 417.7 | 85.7 | 88.6 | 91.7 | 96.8 | 98.5 | 103.4 | 107.6 | 108.1 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | ILS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | ILS bln | 420.3 | 393.7 | 464.9 | 559.7 | 107.5 | 111.3 | 118.2 | 128.9 | 132.2 | 141.6 | 144.7 | 142.3 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | ILS bln | 388.0 | 330.2 | 402.5 | 502.0 | 93.3 | 98.5 | 102.1 | 110.2 | 117.9 | 126.5 | 128.5 | 129.1 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 4.12 | -1.78 | 8.54 | 6.38 | -0.35 | 3.96 | 2.04 | 4.53 | -0.79 | 1.57 | 0.45 | 1.30 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 102.8 | 103.8 | 106.1 | 110.8 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 106.9 | 106.5 | 109.2 | 110.3 | 111.5 | 112.4 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 108.1 | 110.8 | 114.8 | 127.2 | 111.4 | 112.8 | 116.0 | 118.2 | 127.7 | 128.0 | 128.9 | 125.5 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 108.1 | 110.8 | 114.8 | 127.2 | 111.4 | 112.8 | 116.0 | 118.2 | 127.7 | 128.0 | 128.9 | 125.5 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 122.3 | 126.5 | 139.5 | 145.2 | 132.8 | 140.3 | 143.7 | 144.5 | 144.7 | 144.7 | 144.8 | 149.6 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 103.4 | 97.9 | 133.6 | 140.6 | 111.8 | 132.5 | 117.9 | 172.3 | 132.5 | 136.0 | 137.8 | 156.0 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 124 | 4 090 | 4 163 | 4 350 | 4 054 | 4 129 | 4 201 | 4 272 | 4 295 | 4 323 | 4 378 | 4 405 | 4 472 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 149 | 2 126 | 2 150 | 2 241 | 2 099 | 2 127 | 2 170 | 2 205 | 2 207 | 2 231 | 2 252 | 2 277 | 2 320 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 974 | 1 965 | 2 013 | 2 109 | 1 955 | 2 002 | 2 031 | 2 067 | 2 089 | 2 093 | 2 126 | 2 129 | 2 152 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 3 967 | 3 913 | 3 957 | 4 187 | 3 847 | 3 906 | 3 991 | 4 085 | 4 132 | 4 171 | 4 220 | 4 226 | 4 293 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 070 | 2 030 | 2 042 | 2 155 | 1 989 | 2 012 | 2 060 | 2 108 | 2 127 | 2 147 | 2 166 | 2 182 | 2 223 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 897 | 1 884 | 1 915 | 2 032 | 1 859 | 1 895 | 1 931 | 1 977 | 2 005 | 2 023 | 2 054 | 2 044 | 2 070 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 61.1 | 59.1 | 58.7 | 60.9 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 59.1 | 60.2 | 60.6 | 60.9 | 61.2 | 60.9 | 61.5 |
| Men, sa | % | 65.1 | 62.6 | 61.9 | 64.0 | 60.7 | 61.1 | 62.3 | 63.4 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 64.1 | 64.2 | 64.9 |
| Women, sa | % | 57.3 | 55.8 | 55.7 | 57.9 | 54.4 | 55.3 | 56.1 | 57.1 | 57.5 | 57.9 | 58.3 | 57.7 | 58.1 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 157 | 177 | 206 | 163 | 206 | 223 | 210 | 187 | 163 | 153 | 158 | 179 | 179 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 79 | 96 | 108 | 86 | 110 | 116 | 110 | 97 | 80 | 83 | 85 | 94 | 97 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 78 | 81 | 98 | 77 | 96 | 107 | 101 | 90 | 83 | 69 | 73 | 85 | 82 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 116.5 | 121.6 | 125.1 | 130.5 | 125.9 | 124.0 | 125.3 | 124.8 | 126.2 | 128.9 | 131.4 | 134.7 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 0.80 | 1.36 | -0.25 | .. | 2.38 | -1.16 | 0.98 | -1.70 | 3.82 | -0.88 | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 102.3 | 115.7 | 97.5 | 101.6 | 104.4 | 105.7 | 109.9 | 118.2 | 118.5 | 116.2 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 106.7 | 100.9 | 102.0 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 104.3 | 106.3 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 109.7 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 102.8 | 107.2 | 100.9 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 105.6 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 108.4 | 109.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 99.3 | 91.5 | 96.4 | 106.4 | 92.8 | 95.6 | 97.9 | 99.5 | 102.5 | 108.7 | 108.5 | 105.7 | 111.6 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 102.5 | 106.5 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 105.7 | 107.6 | 108.7 | 109.4 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 102.0 | 106.0 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 103.1 | 102.1 | 102.7 | 105.3 | 107.8 | 108.3 | 108.7 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 108.3 | 109.5 | 111.1 | 116.4 | 110.0 | 110.5 | 111.6 | 112.5 | 113.7 | 114.8 | 117.5 | 119.5 | 121.3 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

ISRAEL (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | ILS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | ILS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | ILS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | ILS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | ILS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | ILS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | ILS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 125.6 | 125.1 | 128.7 | 130.3 | 126.2 | 130.5 | 130.1 | 122.5 | 126.8 | 127.1 | 125.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 125.6 | 125.1 | 128.7 | 130.3 | 126.2 | 130.5 | 130.1 | 122.5 | 126.8 | 127.1 | 125.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 144.4 | 145.0 | 145.0 | 144.1 | 143.6 | 143.6 | 147.2 | 153.2 | 149.1 | 146.6 | 151.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 132.2 | 95.7 | 117.5 | 112.8 | 105.0 | 100.1 | 80.3 | 84.5 | 106.6 | 45.2 | 235.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 174.8 | 114.9 | 157.0 | 136.2 | 131.0 | 187.2 | 95.3 | 82.7 | 150.7 | 234.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 308 | 4 280 | 4 347 | 4 343 | 4 349 | 4 395 | 4 390 | 4 399 | 4 385 | 4 432 | 4 461 | 4 464 | 4 491 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 209 | 2 209 | 2 245 | 2 237 | 2 240 | 2 251 | 2 264 | 2 269 | 2 267 | 2 294 | 2 314 | 2 320 | 2 326 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 099 | 2 071 | 2 101 | 2 106 | 2 109 | 2 144 | 2 126 | 2 130 | 2 118 | 2 138 | 2 147 | 2 144 | 2 165 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 144 | 4 131 | 4 185 | 4 196 | 4 198 | 4 239 | 4 223 | 4 221 | 4 211 | 4 246 | 4 271 | 4 292 | 4 316 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 131 | 2 129 | 2 154 | 2 159 | 2 160 | 2 165 | 2 174 | 2 178 | 2 173 | 2 195 | 2 212 | 2 222 | 2 234 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 012 | 2 002 | 2 031 | 2 037 | 2 038 | 2 075 | 2 048 | 2 043 | 2 038 | 2 050 | 2 059 | 2 069 | 2 083 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 60.7 | 60.4 | 61.0 | 61.1 | 61.0 | 61.4 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 60.7 | 61.0 | 61.3 | 61.4 | 61.7 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 64.0 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 64.1 | 64.0 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 63.9 | 64.5 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 65.1 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 57.6 | 57.4 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 58.0 | 58.8 | 58.1 | 57.8 | 57.6 | 57.7 | 57.9 | 58.1 | 58.4 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 165 | 150 | 161 | 147 | 152 | 155 | 167 | 177 | 174 | 187 | 190 | 173 | 175 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 78 | 80 | 91 | 78 | 80 | 86 | 90 | 91 | 94 | 99 | 102 | 98 | 92 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 87 | 69 | 70 | 69 | 72 | 69 | 77 | 86 | 80 | 88 | 88 | 75 | 82 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 125.3 | 128.6 | 128.4 | 129.9 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 132.6 | 134.8 | 134.3 | 134.9 | 133.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 112.8 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 120.2 | 121.8 | 116.6 | 117.0 | 115.9 | 117.4 | 115.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 106.3 | 106.8 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.2 | 109.7 | 110.2 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 105.6 | 106.9 | 108.7 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 109.1 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 108.7 | 110.2 | 110.3 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 107.4 | 106.5 | 112.1 | 115.6 | 105.7 | 104.2 | 104.0 | 105.2 | 108.0 | 112.4 | 111.7 | 110.8 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 109.9 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 103.4 | 104.6 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 109.4 | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 114.3 | 114.4 | 114.7 | 115.4 | 116.8 | 117.6 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 119.5 | 120.2 | 120.7 | 121.2 | 121.9 | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

ISRAEL (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.75 | 2.02 | 3.25 | 4.50 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 0.23 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 1.03 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 1.34 | 2.60 | 3.93 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.47 | 0.78 | 1.12 | 2.62 | 0.98 | 1.14 | 1.03 | 1.32 | 1.77 | 2.63 | 2.76 | 3.32 | 3.58 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | ILS bln | 421.4 | 508.5 | 633.7 | 693.5 | 606.6 | 623.5 | 658.6 | 691.6 | 728.7 | 717.3 | 667.2 | 622.2 | 553.5 |
| Broad, sa | ILS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 516.6 | 1 568.2 | 1 641.7 | 1 685.0 | 1 716.1 | 1 745.7 | 1 780.9 | 1 802.3 | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 91.3 | 88.2 | 110.8 | 122.0 | 101.9 | 108.0 | 111.4 | 121.9 | 128.5 | 122.9 | 122.4 | 114.1 | 106.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | ILS bln | 269.24 | 238.02 | 293.76 | 357.79 | 66.54 | 72.79 | 74.26 | 80.16 | 84.59 | 94.26 | 89.93 | 89.01 | 83.07 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | ILS bln | 183.66 | 163.04 | 182.19 | 223.95 | 40.86 | 45.48 | 44.91 | 50.94 | 50.34 | 57.41 | 58.57 | 57.63 | 51.74 |
| Net trade, sa | ILS bln | -85.57 | -74.98 | -111.57 | -133.84 | -25.68 | -27.31 | -29.35 | -29.22 | -34.24 | -36.84 | -31.37 | -31.39 | -31.33 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 3.52 | 5.47 | 4.29 | 3.66 | 4.95 | 3.70 | 3.10 | 5.41 | 3.46 | 3.50 | 3.60 | 4.06 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | 14.08 | 22.57 | 21.01 | 19.09 | 5.62 | 4.38 | 3.84 | 7.16 | 4.60 | 4.56 | 4.68 | 5.25 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | -15.41 | -11.36 | -21.93 | -26.37 | -4.53 | -5.44 | -6.00 | -5.96 | -6.04 | -6.56 | -7.77 | -6.00 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 60.37 | 58.85 | 70.14 | 80.13 | 16.20 | 17.05 | 17.89 | 19.01 | 19.67 | 20.51 | 20.18 | 19.77 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 75.78 | 70.21 | 92.07 | 106.50 | 20.72 | 22.49 | 23.88 | 24.97 | 25.71 | 27.06 | 27.96 | 25.77 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | 23.52 | 29.64 | 40.93 | 42.71 | 9.27 | 9.42 | 10.37 | 11.87 | 10.94 | 10.70 | 11.65 | 9.42 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 57.08 | 55.16 | 74.06 | 86.07 | 16.11 | 17.41 | 19.18 | 21.36 | 21.28 | 22.06 | 22.38 | 20.35 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 33.57 | 25.51 | 33.13 | 43.36 | 6.84 | 8.00 | 8.81 | 9.49 | 10.34 | 11.36 | 10.74 | 10.93 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -2.32 | -3.59 | -7.35 | -6.88 | -1.53 | -1.56 | -3.14 | -1.13 | -2.57 | -1.42 | -2.26 | -0.62 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | 8.29 | 7.87 | 9.36 | 9.62 | 2.40 | 1.96 | 2.61 | 2.38 | 2.27 | 1.83 | 3.07 | 2.46 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | 1.61 | 1.78 | 2.18 | 2.71 | 0.53 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.79 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | 4.91 | 24.22 | 15.94 | -0.70 | 0.21 | 0.59 | -0.07 | 15.21 | -1.47 | 1.24 | 0.04 | -0.51 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -8.67 | -18.68 | -12.03 | -18.52 | -6.63 | -5.10 | -3.17 | 2.87 | -1.91 | -4.30 | -5.25 | -7.06 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 8.69 | 4.42 | 9.46 | 9.24 | 1.28 | 2.28 | 2.43 | 3.47 | 2.47 | 2.84 | 1.56 | 2.36 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 17.36 | 23.11 | 21.49 | 27.76 | 7.91 | 7.38 | 5.59 | 0.60 | 4.38 | 7.14 | 6.81 | 9.42 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | 6.47 | -4.12 | -15.49 | -6.82 | -9.18 | -4.05 | -0.89 | -1.37 | -2.46 | -9.38 | 0.92 | 4.10 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 6.44 | 15.20 | 15.64 | -1.88 | 6.29 | 2.86 | 1.61 | 4.88 | 0.10 | -3.99 | 1.00 | 1.01 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | -0.03 | 19.33 | 31.12 | 4.93 | 15.46 | 6.91 | 2.50 | 6.25 | 2.56 | 5.39 | 0.07 | -3.09 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | -1.22 | 1.26 | 0.28 | 8.83 | -0.60 | 0.11 | -2.05 | 2.82 | 5.25 | 4.72 | -2.41 | 1.26 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | 1.90 | 7.99 | 3.47 | 13.52 | 2.27 | -1.97 | 0.18 | 2.99 | -2.43 | 8.89 | 6.28 | 0.78 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 5.92 | 9.04 | 13.50 | 9.15 | 2.10 | 0.97 | 3.46 | 6.97 | 0.86 | 5.91 | 3.11 | -0.72 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 4.02 | 1.05 | 10.03 | -4.36 | -0.16 | 2.94 | 3.28 | 3.97 | 3.29 | -2.99 | -3.17 | -1.50 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | 6.45 | 37.78 | 39.70 | 2.29 | 14.35 | 11.60 | 5.85 | 7.90 | 0.08 | 1.32 | 0.49 | 0.41 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | -11.70 | -0.24 | -7.61 | -22.88 | -5.02 | -4.95 | -3.43 | 5.78 | -6.05 | -4.11 | -4.12 | -8.60 | .. |

ISRAEL (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.10 | 0.23 | 0.43 | 0.75 | 1.15 | 1.43 | 2.02 | 2.56 | 2.86 | 3.25 | 3.69 | 3.86 | 4.50 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.36 | 0.85 | 1.39 | 1.78 | 1.86 | 2.70 | 3.25 | 3.64 | 3.92 | 4.24 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.11 | 2.36 | 2.56 | 2.98 | 2.60 | 2.58 | 3.10 | 3.33 | 3.25 | 3.37 | 3.34 | 3.56 | 3.85 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | ILS bln | 728.7 | 718.1 | 725.3 | 717.3 | 706.0 | 692.7 | 667.2 | 675.8 | 646.4 | 622.2 | 596.4 | 576.2 | 553.5 |
| Broad, sa | ILS bln | 1 715.3 | 1 727.9 | 1 747.0 | 1 762.2 | 1 770.0 | 1 771.6 | 1 801.1 | 1 791.5 | 1 809.4 | 1 805.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 127.7 | 131.1 | 120.9 | 116.6 | 119.1 | 126.2 | 121.8 | 116.3 | 115.9 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 107.5 | 103.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 10 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 2 | -5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 29 | 30 | 32 | 29 | 33 | 32 | 34 | 31 | 33 | 28 | 32 | 33 | 31 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 3 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | -1 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 21 | 27 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 18 | 24 | 26 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 20 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 14 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 16 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 24 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 21 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -19 | -17 | -14 | -21 | -23 | -19 | -21 | -19 | -15 | -17 | -21 | -17 | -20 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | ILS bln | 28.26 | 30.29 | 32.72 | 31.24 | 30.45 | 28.64 | 30.85 | 29.48 | 29.35 | 30.18 | 27.45 | 28.21 | 27.41 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | ILS bln | 17.41 | 20.22 | 16.98 | 20.22 | 19.38 | 19.71 | 19.47 | 18.51 | 19.36 | 19.75 | 16.55 | 16.66 | 18.54 |
| Net trade, sa | ILS bln | -10.85 | -10.08 | -15.74 | -11.03 | -11.06 | -8.93 | -11.38 | -10.97 | -9.99 | -10.42 | -10.90 | -11.55 | -8.88 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5f75>.

ITALY

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 1 796.6 | 1 661.0 | 1 787.7 | 1 909.2 | 429.9 | 441.8 | 455.4 | 458.7 | 465.7 | 476.3 | 476.7 | 491.3 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 1 074.7 | 963.9 | 1 024.7 | 1 151.8 | 240.4 | 251.7 | 263.8 | 268.6 | 272.4 | 282.3 | 294.1 | 302.9 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 334.5 | 343.3 | 353.1 | 371.5 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.4 | 91.0 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 95.7 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 323.2 | 298.4 | 364.9 | 415.7 | 85.4 | 89.1 | 93.2 | 96.5 | 100.9 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 107.1 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 4.5 | -4.4 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 3.0 | -2.2 | -2.1 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.8 | -10.8 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 567.8 | 488.9 | 584.5 | 709.2 | 135.0 | 142.3 | 149.7 | 154.2 | 168.0 | 178.2 | 180.5 | 183.6 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 508.0 | 429.2 | 543.7 | 738.7 | 121.6 | 127.6 | 137.6 | 154.4 | 170.5 | 184.2 | 197.5 | 187.3 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 0.48 | -8.98 | 6.99 | 3.67 | 0.47 | 2.46 | 2.89 | 0.91 | 0.13 | 1.06 | 0.37 | -0.13 | 0.49 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 103.9 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 109.4 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 109.0 | 108.7 | 112.1 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 105.2 | 93.6 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.9 | 104.8 | 105.9 | 105.3 | 103.8 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 105.6 | 93.1 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 105.4 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 105.7 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 104.9 | 97.4 | 121.8 | 135.9 | 113.2 | 118.4 | 123.5 | 129.6 | 137.7 | 137.9 | 133.5 | 136.3 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 100.3 | 92.9 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 94.8 | 99.8 | 102.4 | 103.2 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 98.9 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 25 941 | 25 214 | 24 921 | 25 127 | 24 619 | 24 981 | 25 128 | 24 954 | 25 109 | 25 235 | 25 111 | 25 052 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 14 837 | 14 499 | 14 280 | 14 372 | 14 163 | 14 298 | 14 368 | 14 290 | 14 378 | 14 411 | 14 359 | 14 340 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 11 104 | 10 715 | 10 641 | 10 755 | 10 456 | 10 684 | 10 760 | 10 664 | 10 731 | 10 824 | 10 752 | 10 712 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 23 360 | 22 903 | 22 554 | 23 099 | 22 182 | 22 522 | 22 758 | 22 755 | 23 078 | 23 163 | 23 031 | 23 126 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 13 487 | 13 280 | 13 044 | 13 350 | 12 863 | 13 036 | 13 160 | 13 115 | 13 343 | 13 381 | 13 312 | 13 365 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 9 872 | 9 623 | 9 510 | 9 749 | 9 319 | 9 486 | 9 597 | 9 640 | 9 736 | 9 782 | 9 719 | 9 761 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 44.9 | 44.1 | 44.0 | 45.1 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 45.3 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 53.8 | 52.9 | 52.7 | 54.0 | 51.9 | 52.6 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.9 | 54.2 | 53.8 | 54.0 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 36.7 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 36.9 | 35.0 | 35.7 | 36.2 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 36.8 | 37.1 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 582 | 2 310 | 2 367 | 2 028 | 2 437 | 2 460 | 2 371 | 2 199 | 2 031 | 2 073 | 2 080 | 1 926 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 349 | 1 218 | 1 236 | 1 022 | 1 300 | 1 262 | 1 208 | 1 175 | 1 036 | 1 030 | 1 047 | 975 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 232 | 1 092 | 1 131 | 1 006 | 1 137 | 1 198 | 1 163 | 1 024 | 995 | 1 042 | 1 034 | 951 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 106.5 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 107.0 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.30 | 3.13 | -0.43 | 2.80 | 0.61 | -0.14 | 0.05 | -0.61 | 1.84 | 1.38 | -0.32 | 2.15 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 103.4 | 101.9 | 108.9 | 125.0 | 104.2 | 107.1 | 110.5 | 113.7 | 119.3 | 125.9 | 127.0 | 127.7 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 104.7 | 113.2 | 103.5 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 106.1 | 109.3 | 111.3 | 113.7 | 118.6 | 119.1 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 115.9 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 105.8 | 107.2 | 110.6 | 114.4 | 117.1 | 121.6 | 124.9 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 104.9 | 96.1 | 109.6 | 165.4 | 100.6 | 104.9 | 110.5 | 122.5 | 146.2 | 150.5 | 159.3 | 205.5 | 184.9 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 103.7 | 106.8 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 108.3 | 109.8 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 114.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

ITALY (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 106.2 | 107.5 | 106.1 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 106.8 | 104.7 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 104.0 | 103.8 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 106.8 | 108.2 | 107.2 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 108.0 | 106.2 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 106.1 | 105.4 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 142.4 | 139.6 | 138.3 | 135.7 | 131.2 | 134.6 | 134.7 | 133.6 | 137.3 | 137.9 | 137.5 | 139.6 | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 104.8 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 98.5 | .. | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 91.1 | 74.2 | 92.4 | 96.9 | 83.5 | 54.2 | 84.6 | 88.3 | 91.3 | 79.9 | 97.9 | 99.3 | 128.2 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.5 | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 122.6 | 124.1 | 125.8 | 127.7 | 126.9 | 126.7 | 127.4 | 128.5 | 127.9 | 126.8 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 110.4 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 112.5 | 113.0 | 113.9 | 114.2 | 118.1 | 118.7 | 119.0 | 119.1 | 119.3 | 118.8 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 111.6 | 113.0 | 114.4 | 115.7 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 118.4 | 120.7 | 121.8 | 122.2 | 123.3 | 125.2 | 126.3 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 154.4 | 145.3 | 149.5 | 156.7 | 156.8 | 160.7 | 160.4 | 203.3 | 208.4 | 204.7 | 196.2 | 187.6 | 171.0 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 110.2 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 112.7 | 114.1 | 112.8 | 113.8 | 115.6 | 120.0 | 120.8 | 121.1 | 119.3 | 119.4 | 120.3 | |

ITALY (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.95 | 1.17 | 0.81 | 3.16 | 0.64 | 0.89 | 0.72 | 1.00 | 1.66 | 3.02 | 3.60 | 4.34 | 4.25 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 104.0 | 97.4 | 121.8 | 118.8 | 111.5 | 121.1 | 123.2 | 131.2 | 129.4 | 119.8 | 110.4 | 115.4 | 130.2 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 424.29 | 372.14 | 478.24 | 657.15 | 108.05 | 113.03 | 120.29 | 136.87 | 153.33 | 163.57 | 174.28 | 165.97 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 480.67 | 434.78 | 518.49 | 625.15 | 123.44 | 127.36 | 130.45 | 137.25 | 147.72 | 154.78 | 159.29 | 163.37 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 56.39 | 62.64 | 40.25 | -32.00 | 15.39 | 14.33 | 10.16 | 0.38 | -5.61 | -8.79 | -14.99 | -2.60 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 3.31 | 3.84 | 3.08 | -1.39 | 4.56 | 3.97 | 2.95 | 0.84 | 0.24 | -1.64 | -4.48 | 0.31 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 59.53 | 64.81 | 54.43 | -26.46 | 19.61 | 17.55 | 13.41 | 3.86 | 1.14 | -7.80 | -21.34 | 1.54 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 60.67 | 68.52 | 49.10 | -21.25 | 16.41 | 16.44 | 11.70 | 4.55 | -0.83 | -5.14 | -18.57 | 3.29 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 458.96 | 415.36 | 496.37 | 591.24 | 115.24 | 123.30 | 127.07 | 130.76 | 140.94 | 148.21 | 149.97 | 152.12 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 398.29 | 346.84 | 447.27 | 612.49 | 98.82 | 106.86 | 115.37 | 126.21 | 141.77 | 153.35 | 168.54 | 148.83 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.74 | -8.07 | -9.31 | -9.78 | -1.91 | -4.31 | -1.71 | -1.38 | -1.40 | -2.71 | -3.04 | -2.64 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 108.96 | 75.41 | 87.20 | 117.22 | 20.27 | 18.41 | 23.05 | 25.47 | 27.67 | 28.53 | 30.00 | 31.02 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 109.69 | 83.47 | 96.52 | 127.00 | 22.18 | 22.71 | 24.77 | 26.85 | 29.06 | 31.24 | 33.04 | 33.66 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 15.38 | 21.44 | 34.86 | 23.33 | 10.01 | 9.57 | 8.13 | 7.15 | 6.88 | 5.79 | 5.77 | 4.90 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -15.79 | -17.09 | -20.21 | -18.76 | -4.90 | -4.15 | -4.71 | -6.45 | -3.51 | -5.74 | -5.51 | -4.01 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | -1.22 | 0.93 | 1.04 | 10.33 | -1.33 | 0.36 | 2.39 | -0.38 | 0.98 | 2.02 | 2.22 | 5.13 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 52.88 | 72.19 | 55.32 | -17.57 | 10.53 | 16.02 | 39.69 | -10.92 | -18.98 | -3.40 | -12.89 | 17.69 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | 1.47 | 18.83 | 31.22 | -20.72 | 8.40 | 4.91 | 28.30 | -10.40 | -6.44 | -6.58 | 7.00 | -14.69 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 29.28 | 0.05 | 47.30 | 8.51 | 10.82 | 9.76 | 30.28 | -3.56 | 5.47 | -2.54 | 6.02 | -0.43 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 27.82 | -18.78 | 16.08 | 29.23 | 2.42 | 4.85 | 1.97 | 6.84 | 11.91 | 4.04 | -0.98 | 14.26 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | -50.22 | 115.90 | 123.11 | 167.20 | 0.82 | 24.23 | 44.21 | 53.85 | 39.25 | 57.03 | 34.66 | 36.26 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 72.89 | 99.33 | 126.42 | 78.73 | 30.59 | 33.37 | 30.43 | 32.03 | 33.89 | 19.78 | 5.74 | 19.31 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 123.11 | -16.57 | 3.32 | -88.47 | 29.77 | 9.14 | -13.78 | -21.82 | -5.36 | -37.25 | -28.91 | -16.95 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 2.71 | -2.48 | 0.04 | 11.38 | -0.76 | -0.60 | 0.05 | 1.35 | -6.55 | 2.18 | 7.62 | 8.13 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 95.68 | -64.04 | -119.72 | -177.39 | 2.68 | -15.00 | -50.89 | -56.51 | -45.22 | -56.26 | -62.43 | -13.49 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 18.41 | 24.33 | 28.37 | -1.74 | -2.26 | 13.50 | 6.06 | 11.07 | 13.24 | 2.98 | 26.35 | -44.30 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -77.27 | 88.37 | 148.09 | 175.66 | -4.94 | 28.49 | 56.95 | 67.59 | 58.46 | 59.24 | 88.78 | -30.82 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 3.25 | 3.99 | 20.68 | 1.97 | -0.62 | 2.48 | 18.01 | 0.81 | -0.02 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 1.48 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -5.41 | 7.25 | -0.66 | -2.78 | 0.94 | -2.74 | 18.15 | -17.00 | -10.93 | 0.90 | -2.29 | 9.54 | .. |

ITALY (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.85 | 2.44 | 2.99 | 3.63 | 3.36 | 3.30 | 4.14 | 4.53 | 4.24 | 4.26 | 4.24 | 4.27 | 4.24 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 120.9 | 123.9 | 120.9 | 114.7 | 108.7 | 114.0 | 108.4 | 107.3 | 119.4 | 119.5 | 126.1 | 133.6 | 131.0 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | -1 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | -1 | -4 | -6 | -8 | -8 | -9 | -7 | -7 | -7 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 0 | -1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | -1 | -3 | -4 | -3 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -1 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 2 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 8 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 1 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 24 | 32 | 35 | 34 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 12 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 28 | 22 | 10 | 21 | 28 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 3 | -3 | 0 | -1 | 1 | -1 | -3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 4 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 19 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 0 | -1 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 6 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 6 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | -5 | -4 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 8 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 4 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 51 | 37 | 36 | 29 | 34 | 20 | 30 | 25 | 6 | -4 | -7 | -9 | -13 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -25 | -22 | -22 | -24 | -28 | -25 | -26 | -26 | -18 | -17 | -18 | -16 | -15 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 51.97 | 55.18 | 53.60 | 54.79 | 56.66 | 60.10 | 57.53 | 55.93 | 55.13 | 54.91 | 52.94 | 53.11 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 50.07 | 51.39 | 51.95 | 51.43 | 52.65 | 53.10 | 53.54 | 53.42 | 54.76 | 55.19 | 54.54 | 55.03 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -1.91 | -3.79 | -1.65 | -3.35 | -4.01 | -7.00 | -3.99 | -2.51 | -0.36 | 0.28 | 1.59 | 1.92 | .. |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/7361>.

JAPAN

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | JPY tln | 557.9 | 539.1 | 549.4 | 556.4 | 137.1 | 137.7 | 136.9 | 137.9 | 138.2 | 139.7 | 138.5 | 140.2 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | JPY tln | 304.4 | 291.1 | 294.0 | 308.5 | 73.0 | 73.4 | 72.7 | 74.9 | 75.3 | 77.2 | 77.5 | 78.4 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | JPY tln | 111.3 | 113.2 | 117.7 | 121.2 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 30.0 | 29.6 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 30.7 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | JPY tln | 142.5 | 137.6 | 140.6 | 145.4 | 34.9 | 35.4 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 37.1 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | JPY tln | 1.4 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | JPY tln | 97.4 | 83.8 | 100.0 | 119.8 | 23.6 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 27.3 | 29.5 | 31.2 | 31.8 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | JPY tln | 99.0 | 85.3 | 102.9 | 141.3 | 23.1 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 28.3 | 30.6 | 34.2 | 38.4 | 37.9 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | -0.40 | -4.28 | 2.14 | 1.03 | -0.17 | 0.35 | -0.36 | 1.11 | -0.47 | 1.15 | -0.27 | 0.02 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.4 | 102.5 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 101.2 | 90.9 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.6 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 96.2 | 93.5 | 98.4 | 95.8 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 101.1 | 90.6 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 93.0 | 98.4 | 95.6 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 25.4 | .. | 26.2 | 25.5 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 24.4 | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 101.3 | 98.0 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.4 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 69 122 | 69 023 | 69 073 | 69 019 | 69 313 | 69 087 | 69 083 | 68 810 | 68 920 | 69 073 | 69 093 | 69 000 | 69 100 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 38 407 | 38 396 | 38 273 | 38 053 | 38 427 | 38 287 | 38 253 | 38 123 | 38 073 | 38 080 | 38 103 | 37 957 | 37 963 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 30 723 | 30 633 | 30 799 | 30 964 | 30 877 | 30 790 | 30 843 | 30 687 | 30 837 | 30 980 | 31 003 | 31 030 | 31 130 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 67 496 | 67 103 | 67 124 | 67 226 | 67 323 | 67 060 | 67 170 | 66 940 | 67 073 | 67 270 | 67 317 | 67 247 | 67 297 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 37 444 | 37 242 | 37 105 | 36 985 | 37 257 | 37 073 | 37 073 | 37 017 | 36 983 | 37 020 | 37 027 | 36 913 | 36 897 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 30 053 | 29 862 | 30 019 | 30 238 | 30 067 | 29 983 | 30 093 | 29 927 | 30 087 | 30 237 | 30 290 | 30 333 | 30 400 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 60.8 | 60.5 | 60.6 | 60.9 | 60.7 | 60.5 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 60.7 | 61.0 | 61.1 | 61.0 | 61.1 |
| Men, sa | % | 69.8 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 69.5 | 69.6 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 69.6 | 69.6 | 69.4 | 69.5 |
| Women, sa | % | 52.3 | 52.0 | 52.4 | 53.0 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 52.5 | 52.3 | 52.6 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 53.4 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 627 | 1 922 | 1 946 | 1 793 | 1 983 | 2 007 | 1 920 | 1 877 | 1 853 | 1 793 | 1 783 | 1 740 | 1 807 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 956 | 1 148 | 1 167 | 1 068 | 1 180 | 1 210 | 1 163 | 1 113 | 1 103 | 1 057 | 1 063 | 1 047 | 1 077 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 662 | 765 | 781 | 725 | 803 | 793 | 760 | 763 | 743 | 730 | 727 | 693 | 727 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 103.8 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 101.6 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.7 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 2.15 | 3.21 | -0.54 | 0.64 | 1.87 | -0.67 | 0.80 | -1.27 | 1.44 | -0.71 | 0.67 | 0.56 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 112.1 | 101.3 | 103.3 | 105.0 | 107.5 | 109.0 | 111.3 | 113.1 | 114.9 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 101.8 | 101.8 | .. | .. | 101.6 | 101.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 104.7 | 106.0 | .. | .. | 105.3 | 105.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 102.5 | 98.2 | .. | .. | 95.4 | 100.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 100.9 | 101.0 | .. | .. | 101.2 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 101.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 99.9 | 100.4 | .. | .. | 100.9 | 101.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

JAPAN (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | JPY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | JPY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | JPY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | JPY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | JPY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | JPY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | JPY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 96.7 | 95.4 | 88.7 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 91.3 | 95.3 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 96.6 | 95.1 | 88.0 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 100.2 | 98.3 | 95.3 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 90.7 | 94.9 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 103.5 | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 126.3 | 68.1 | 60.5 | 75.3 | 82.8 | 68.5 | 93.9 | 82.6 | 85.6 | 80.2 | 89.7 | 105.0 | 146.5 | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 68 980 | 69 110 | 69 020 | 69 090 | 69 080 | 69 040 | 69 160 | 69 080 | 68 930 | 68 990 | 69 110 | 68 910 | 69 280 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 38 060 | 38 100 | 38 050 | 38 090 | 38 080 | 38 090 | 38 140 | 38 030 | 37 880 | 37 960 | 38 020 | 37 920 | 37 950 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 30 900 | 31 000 | 30 950 | 30 990 | 31 020 | 30 960 | 31 030 | 31 050 | 31 030 | 31 010 | 31 090 | 30 990 | 31 310 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 67 150 | 67 310 | 67 210 | 67 290 | 67 310 | 67 280 | 67 360 | 67 310 | 67 170 | 67 260 | 67 440 | 67 140 | 67 310 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 37 000 | 37 020 | 36 990 | 37 050 | 37 000 | 37 030 | 37 050 | 36 970 | 36 840 | 36 930 | 37 040 | 36 860 | 36 790 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 30 150 | 30 280 | 30 200 | 30 230 | 30 310 | 30 250 | 30 310 | 30 340 | 30 330 | 30 330 | 30 410 | 30 280 | 30 510 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 60.8 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 61.2 | 61.0 | 61.2 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 69.4 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 69.7 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 69.6 | 69.6 | 69.5 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 69.4 | 69.2 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 52.8 | 53.0 | 52.9 | 53.0 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 53.4 | 53.2 | 53.6 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 810 | 1 780 | 1 800 | 1 800 | 1 770 | 1 760 | 1 820 | 1 780 | 1 730 | 1 710 | 1 670 | 1 800 | 1 950 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 060 | 1 070 | 1 060 | 1 040 | 1 060 | 1 050 | 1 080 | 1 070 | 1 040 | 1 030 | 1 000 | 1 080 | 1 150 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 740 | 700 | 740 | 750 | 720 | 720 | 740 | 710 | 690 | 680 | 670 | 710 | 800 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 102.7 | 104.1 | 101.8 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 102.9 | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 109.7 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 112.0 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 113.6 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 115.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

JAPAN (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.07 | -0.02 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.07 | -0.03 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.06 | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.00 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | -0.11 | -0.01 | 0.07 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.44 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | JPY tln | 795.6 | 882.3 | 969.0 | 1 023.4 | 951.7 | 966.0 | 980.5 | 997.4 | 1 010.9 | 1 020.4 | 1 032.7 | 1 045.1 | .. |
| Broad, sa | JPY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 125.8 | 123.7 | 122.5 | 124.6 | 127.3 | 128.8 | 123.8 | 122.0 | 124.5 | 124.6 | 126.6 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 19 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -6 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | -4 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -42 | -43 | -48 | -47 | -49 | -51 | -54 | -54 | -55 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | -6 | -15 | -14 | -13 | -9 | -9 | -1 | 10 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -5 | -9 | -11 | -6 | -11 | -8 | -7 | -2 | 4 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 1 | -4 | -11 | -10 | -15 | -15 | -11 | -7 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -4 | -5 | -7 | -3 | -5 | -1 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -18 | -13 | -15 | -3 | -7 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 13 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | JPY tln | 78.70 | 67.61 | 84.67 | 118.47 | 19.03 | 20.90 | 21.68 | 23.08 | 25.73 | 29.35 | 31.89 | 31.50 | 28.12 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | JPY tln | 76.96 | 68.11 | 82.91 | 97.97 | 19.77 | 20.88 | 20.75 | 21.50 | 22.76 | 24.19 | 25.45 | 25.57 | 23.85 |
| Net trade, sa | JPY tln | -1.74 | 0.50 | -1.77 | -20.50 | 0.74 | -0.01 | -0.92 | -1.58 | -2.97 | -5.16 | -6.45 | -5.93 | -4.27 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 3.39 | 2.89 | 3.88 | 1.92 | 4.03 | 4.54 | 3.61 | 3.35 | 2.95 | 2.13 | 0.75 | 1.84 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | JPY tln | 18.91 | 15.72 | 21.34 | 10.68 | 5.52 | 6.25 | 4.95 | 4.61 | 4.07 | 2.98 | 1.04 | 2.58 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | JPY tln | -0.08 | 2.62 | 1.71 | -16.17 | 1.53 | 1.04 | -0.07 | -0.80 | -1.76 | -3.68 | -5.58 | -5.16 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | JPY tln | 76.01 | 67.12 | 82.27 | 98.72 | 19.49 | 20.65 | 20.78 | 21.35 | 22.98 | 24.57 | 25.51 | 25.66 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | JPY tln | 76.09 | 64.50 | 80.56 | 114.89 | 17.96 | 19.61 | 20.85 | 22.15 | 24.74 | 28.25 | 31.08 | 30.81 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | JPY tln | -1.11 | -3.75 | -4.24 | -5.47 | -0.80 | -1.23 | -1.09 | -1.11 | -1.46 | -1.09 | -1.90 | -1.02 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | JPY tln | 22.86 | 17.43 | 18.74 | 22.30 | 4.45 | 4.68 | 4.76 | 4.85 | 4.79 | 5.38 | 5.82 | 6.32 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | JPY tln | 23.97 | 21.19 | 22.97 | 27.77 | 5.25 | 5.90 | 5.85 | 5.96 | 6.24 | 6.47 | 7.72 | 7.34 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | JPY tln | 21.47 | 19.48 | 26.22 | 34.84 | 5.41 | 7.01 | 6.72 | 7.07 | 7.96 | 8.34 | 9.05 | 9.49 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | JPY tln | -1.37 | -2.63 | -2.35 | -2.51 | -0.61 | -0.57 | -0.61 | -0.55 | -0.67 | -0.59 | -0.53 | -0.72 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | JPY tln | -0.41 | -0.21 | -0.42 | -0.11 | -0.10 | -0.03 | -0.20 | -0.09 | -0.04 | 0.03 | -0.05 | -0.05 | .. |
| Financial account, net | JPY tln | 24.86 | 14.13 | 16.84 | 6.49 | 3.83 | 4.26 | 6.50 | 2.25 | 5.08 | 0.11 | 1.43 | -0.12 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | JPY tln | 23.86 | 9.39 | 19.24 | 16.96 | 4.34 | 4.87 | 5.31 | 4.72 | 2.81 | 4.77 | 4.39 | 4.99 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | JPY tln | 28.23 | 16.09 | 23.02 | 23.20 | 6.19 | 4.72 | 6.43 | 5.68 | 4.53 | 5.55 | 6.01 | 7.11 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | JPY tln | 4.37 | 6.70 | 3.77 | 6.24 | 1.84 | -0.14 | 1.12 | 0.96 | 1.73 | 0.78 | 1.62 | 2.11 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | JPY tln | 9.37 | 4.39 | -21.92 | -19.26 | -1.47 | -5.19 | -0.21 | -15.05 | 4.40 | -11.73 | -9.05 | -2.88 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | JPY tln | 20.16 | 17.25 | -0.61 | -22.86 | -0.97 | -1.31 | 2.77 | -1.10 | -5.27 | -6.71 | -6.20 | -4.68 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | JPY tln | 10.80 | 12.85 | 21.31 | -3.60 | 0.50 | 3.87 | 2.99 | 13.95 | -9.67 | 5.02 | 2.85 | -1.81 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | JPY tln | 0.37 | 0.80 | 2.17 | 5.14 | 0.83 | 1.08 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.36 | 2.69 | 1.04 | 1.04 | .. |
| Other investment, net | JPY tln | -11.54 | -1.65 | 10.45 | 10.71 | -0.70 | 3.19 | -3.63 | 11.59 | -2.62 | 4.26 | 7.14 | 1.94 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | JPY tln | -1.05 | 17.36 | 8.50 | 31.01 | 6.99 | -8.71 | 13.13 | -2.91 | 26.36 | 13.00 | 5.81 | -14.16 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | JPY tln | 10.49 | 19.02 | -1.95 | 20.30 | 7.68 | -11.90 | 16.76 | -14.50 | 28.98 | 8.74 | -1.33 | -16.10 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | JPY tln | 2.80 | 1.20 | 6.89 | -7.06 | 0.82 | 0.31 | 4.80 | 0.95 | 0.14 | 0.12 | -2.09 | -5.23 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | JPY tln | 6.02 | -1.66 | -4.28 | -4.94 | -2.32 | -1.26 | 0.60 | -1.30 | 0.26 | -2.27 | -0.94 | -1.99 | .. |

JAPAN (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.05 | 0.01 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.32 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | JPY tln | 1 010.9 | 1 014.3 | 1 015.4 | 1 020.4 | 1 025.0 | 1 029.1 | 1 032.7 | 1 036.6 | 1 041.5 | 1 045.1 | 1 048.0 | 1 050.7 | .. |
| Broad, sa | JPY tln | 1 544.8 | 1 548.4 | 1 551.1 | 1 554.6 | 1 558.3 | 1 561.5 | 1 563.7 | 1 566.3 | 1 570.0 | 1 572.1 | 1 573.3 | 1 575.2 | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 121.6 | 122.6 | 121.3 | 122.2 | 123.0 | 126.5 | 123.9 | 122.2 | 126.8 | 124.7 | 123.8 | 128.0 | 128.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 33 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 34 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | JPY tln | 8.73 | 9.28 | 9.86 | 10.21 | 10.59 | 10.66 | 10.65 | 11.01 | 10.40 | 10.09 | 9.59 | 9.32 | 9.21 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | JPY tln | 7.74 | 7.83 | 8.04 | 8.32 | 8.46 | 8.37 | 8.61 | 8.71 | 8.57 | 8.28 | 7.78 | 8.07 | 8.00 |
| Net trade, sa | JPY tln | -0.99 | -1.44 | -1.82 | -1.89 | -2.12 | -2.29 | -2.04 | -2.30 | -1.83 | -1.81 | -1.80 | -1.25 | -1.21 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/968e>.

KOREA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | KRW tln | 1 924.5 | 1 940.7 | 2 071.7 p | 2 150.6 | 504.9 p | 514.7 p | 521.8 p | 530.3 p | 532.8 | 540.8 | 538.8 | 539.3 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | KRW tln | 935.9 | 900.3 | 955.8 p | 1 040.4 | 229.6 p | 239.4 p | 240.3 p | 246.5 p | 247.7 | 259.2 | 266.5 | 267.0 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | KRW tln | 328.7 | 350.1 | 376.2 p | 402.8 | 90.2 p | 93.5 p | 94.9 p | 97.7 p | 98.5 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 104.2 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | KRW tln | 579.0 | 607.5 | 654.0 p | 687.6 | 159.4 p | 162.3 p | 164.2 p | 168.1 p | 164.6 | 168.6 | 176.4 | 178.7 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | KRW tln | 27.1 | 11.3 | 10.8 p | 25.4 | -1.8 p | 3.6 p | 2.9 p | 6.1 p | 0.1 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 5.7 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | KRW tln | 755.9 | 705.6 | 870.8 p | 1 037.8 | 198.4 p | 209.1 p | 225.2 p | 238.1 p | 256.6 | 267.0 | 270.7 | 245.7 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | KRW tln | 702.1 | 634.1 | 796.7 p | 1 043.6 | 171.0 p | 193.4 p | 205.9 p | 226.4 p | 234.3 | 261.0 | 287.4 | 261.9 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 2.24 | -0.71 | 4.15 p | 2.56 p | 1.72 p | 0.83 p | 0.21 p | 1.34 p | 0.63 p | 0.74 p | 0.32 p | -0.41 p | 0.29 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 108.1 p | 109.5 p | 106.5 p | 107.7 p | 109.0 p | 109.3 p | 109.1 p | 109.9 p | 109.2 p | 109.7 p | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 115.1 | 116.7 | 114.5 | 113.0 | 114.9 | 118.2 | 122.0 | 119.3 | 116.4 | 108.9 | 108.4 |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 115.4 | 117.0 | 114.9 | 113.2 | 115.0 | 118.5 | 122.4 | 119.7 | 116.6 | 108.9 | 108.4 |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 120.8 | 118.4 | 110.4 | 113.4 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 97.0 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 100.8 | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 113.0 | 112.9 | 119.5 | 119.1 | 117.4 | 119.3 | 120.7 | 121.2 | 120.4 | 119.2 | 119.5 | 118.5 | 119.8 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 54.1 | 53.9 | 67.3 | 75.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 28 186 | 28 012 | 28 310 | 28 922 | 28 081 | 28 310 | 28 295 | 28 489 | 28 759 | 28 949 | 28 973 | 28 987 | 29 101 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 16 089 | 16 005 | 16 124 | 16 376 | 16 049 | 16 122 | 16 097 | 16 203 | 16 323 | 16 407 | 16 403 | 16 364 | 16 347 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 12 097 | 12 007 | 12 186 | 12 546 | 12 032 | 12 189 | 12 198 | 12 285 | 12 435 | 12 543 | 12 571 | 12 623 | 12 754 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 27 123 | 26 904 | 27 273 | 28 089 | 26 890 | 27 249 | 27 396 | 27 549 | 27 907 | 28 123 | 28 168 | 28 154 | 28 312 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 15 463 | 15 381 | 15 548 | 15 928 | 15 380 | 15 526 | 15 588 | 15 694 | 15 856 | 15 967 | 15 970 | 15 919 | 15 906 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 11 660 | 11 523 | 11 725 | 12 161 | 11 510 | 11 722 | 11 807 | 11 855 | 12 051 | 12 156 | 12 198 | 12 235 | 12 406 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 60.9 | 60.1 | 60.5 | 62.1 | 59.8 | 60.5 | 60.7 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.1 | 62.4 |
| Men, sa | % | 70.6 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 71.5 | 69.4 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 71.3 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 71.4 | 71.2 |
| Women, sa | % | 51.6 | 50.7 | 51.2 | 52.9 | 50.4 | 51.3 | 51.6 | 51.7 | 52.5 | 52.9 | 53.0 | 53.2 | 53.9 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 063 | 1 108 | 1 037 | 832 | 1 191 | 1 061 | 899 | 939 | 851 | 826 | 806 | 834 | 789 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 627 | 624 | 576 | 447 | 668 | 595 | 509 | 509 | 467 | 440 | 433 | 445 | 441 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 437 | 484 | 461 | 385 | 523 | 466 | 391 | 431 | 384 | 387 | 373 | 389 | 348 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 116.2 | 115.5 | 123.5 | 130.7 | 118.8 | 122.7 | 125.0 | 127.4 | 131.5 | 129.1 | 130.1 | 130.8 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.34 | 0.29 | 1.59 | .. | -0.80 | 2.31 | 1.52 | 0.32 | 2.63 | -1.03 | 1.11 | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 102.3 | 99.6 | 110.0 | 122.9 | 103.8 | 108.7 | 112.1 | 115.6 | 118.9 | 125.2 | 124.3 | 123.3 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 104.9 | 105.4 | 108.1 | 113.5 | 107.0 | 107.6 | 108.3 | 109.4 | 111.1 | 113.4 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 116.3 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 108.8 | 113.6 | 120.3 | 127.4 | 119.2 | 119.3 | 120.7 | 121.8 | 124.2 | 126.1 | 130.3 | 129.0 | 131.6 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 93.4 | 88.9 | 95.6 | 113.8 | 91.2 | 94.1 | 95.7 | 101.5 | 104.4 | 118.3 | 116.2 | 116.4 | 114.1 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 107.2 | 111.1 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 109.5 | 110.6 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 113.9 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

KOREA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | KRW tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | KRW tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | KRW tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | KRW tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | KRW tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | KRW tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | KRW tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 122.9 | 119.0 | 118.6 | 120.3 | 118.6 | 116.0 | 114.6 | 110.3 | 109.9 | 106.5 | 108.5 | 105.5 | 111.0 | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 123.3 | 119.4 | 119.1 | 120.7 | 118.8 | 116.2 | 114.8 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 106.1 | 108.3 | 105.5 | 111.4 | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 102.5 | 101.3 | 98.2 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 107.0 | 108.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 121.1 | 119.6 | 119.0 | 118.8 | 118.5 | 121.5 | 118.5 | 120.4 | 117.7 | 117.5 | 115.7 | 121.6 | 122.1 | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 95.4 | 96.0 | 96.6 | 90.5 | 99.1 | 87.5 | 93.1 | 92.3 | 105.2 | 96.2 | 95.1 | 88.9 | 112.7 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 28 799 | 28 873 | 29 002 | 28 974 | 29 009 | 28 936 | 28 976 | 28 974 | 28 977 | 29 010 | 28 938 | 29 117 | 29 249 | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 16 326 | 16 362 | 16 428 | 16 431 | 16 431 | 16 377 | 16 400 | 16 412 | 16 359 | 16 319 | 16 310 | 16 335 | 16 396 | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 12 473 | 12 512 | 12 573 | 12 543 | 12 578 | 12 558 | 12 575 | 12 562 | 12 618 | 12 691 | 12 628 | 12 782 | 12 853 | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 27 994 | 28 065 | 28 170 | 28 133 | 28 155 | 28 182 | 28 166 | 28 174 | 28 163 | 28 123 | 28 097 | 28 374 | 28 467 | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 15 891 | 15 936 | 15 989 | 15 977 | 15 961 | 15 981 | 15 968 | 15 975 | 15 921 | 15 861 | 15 846 | 15 915 | 15 958 | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 12 103 | 12 129 | 12 182 | 12 157 | 12 195 | 12 201 | 12 198 | 12 199 | 12 243 | 12 262 | 12 251 | 12 459 | 12 509 | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 61.9 | 62.0 | 62.3 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.3 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.1 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 62.6 | 62.7 | |
| Men, sa | % | 71.4 | 71.6 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.7 | 71.8 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 71.4 | 71.1 | 71.0 | 71.3 | 71.4 | |
| Women, sa | % | 52.7 | 52.8 | 53.0 | 52.9 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.2 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 54.1 | 54.3 | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 806 | 808 | 831 | 840 | 854 | 754 | 809 | 800 | 814 | 887 | 842 | 743 | 782 | |
| Men, sa | '000 | 435 | 426 | 440 | 454 | 470 | 397 | 432 | 437 | 439 | 458 | 464 | 420 | 438 | |
| Women, sa | '000 | 371 | 382 | 392 | 386 | 384 | 358 | 378 | 363 | 375 | 429 | 377 | 323 | 344 | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 121.5 | 124.0 | 125.4 | 126.4 | 125.6 | 123.6 | 123.6 | 124.1 | 123.5 | 122.3 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 113.4 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 114.5 | 114.8 | 115.1 | 115.0 | 115.2 | 116.1 | 116.4 | 116.5 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 124.2 | 125.1 | 126.6 | 126.5 | 128.5 | 130.3 | 132.1 | 130.4 | 127.7 | 128.9 | 131.1 | 131.6 | 132.1 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 111.2 | 115.8 | 117.4 | 121.7 | 121.1 | 113.1 | 114.4 | 117.2 | 117.4 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 114.1 | 113.3 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 109.7 | 110.1 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 113.9 | 114.2 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

KOREA (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 1.28 | 0.51 | 1.01 | 3.24 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.77 | 1.01 | 1.24 | 1.75 | 2.53 | 3.24 | 3.43 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.70 | 0.92 | 0.85 | 2.48 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.81 | 1.17 | 1.46 | 1.80 | 2.74 | 3.90 | 3.64 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.70 | 1.50 | 2.06 | 3.36 | 1.87 | 2.09 | 1.98 | 2.31 | 2.66 | 3.38 | 3.51 | 3.91 | 3.44 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | KRW trn | 885.0 | 1 074.3 | 1 290.8 | 1 331.6 | 1 245.9 | 1 280.8 | 1 336.7 | 1 357.3 | 1 374.9 | 1 368.6 | 1 308.7 | 1 221.5 | .. |
| Broad, sa | KRW trn | 3 991.4 | 4 323.1 | 4 721.3 | 5 039.2 | 4 600.5 | 4 698.5 | 4 795.3 | 4 905.6 | 4 975.1 | 5 031.7 | 5 081.0 | 5 096.8 | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 104.8 | 110.4 | 154.6 | 125.5 | 152.5 | 159.0 | 158.7 | 148.2 | 137.1 | 129.7 | 119.0 | 116.0 | 119.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | KRW trn | 586.62 | 551.06 | 705.11 | 946.98 | 153.26 | 168.41 | 182.29 | 201.16 | 215.90 | 232.77 | 257.83 | 240.48 | 222.46 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | KRW trn | 634.02 | 606.19 | 741.09 | 884.62 | 168.77 | 174.51 | 190.03 | 207.79 | 215.69 | 222.27 | 231.47 | 215.20 | 200.51 |
| Net trade, sa | KRW trn | 47.40 | 55.13 | 35.97 | -62.36 | 15.51 | 6.10 | 7.74 | 6.63 | -0.21 | -10.50 | -26.37 | -25.28 | -21.95 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 3.62 | 4.51 | 4.70 p | 1.70 | 5.30 p | 5.49 p | 4.26 p | 3.76 p | 4.53 | 2.75 | -0.69 | 0.19 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | 59.68 | 75.90 | 85.23 | 29.83 | 24.05 | 25.18 | 19.16 | 16.84 | 20.03 | 11.82 | -2.78 | 0.76 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | 79.81 | 80.61 | 75.73 | 15.06 | 23.49 | 19.20 | 19.01 | 14.03 | 15.95 | 9.01 | -6.37 | -3.53 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 556.67 | 517.91 | 649.48 | 690.46 | 152.38 | 159.07 | 165.54 | 172.49 | 180.02 | 180.34 | 172.67 | 157.43 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 476.86 | 437.30 | 573.74 | 675.40 | 128.89 | 139.87 | 146.53 | 158.46 | 164.07 | 171.33 | 179.04 | 160.96 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | -26.85 | -14.67 | -5.29 | -5.55 | -1.38 | -3.02 | -0.83 | -0.06 | 0.01 | -1.22 | -2.23 | -2.10 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 103.84 | 89.60 | 119.95 | 130.18 | 26.88 | 28.91 | 31.06 | 33.10 | 32.56 | 34.09 | 32.55 | 30.99 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 130.68 | 104.27 | 125.24 | 135.73 | 28.26 | 31.93 | 31.89 | 33.16 | 32.55 | 35.30 | 34.78 | 33.10 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | 12.86 | 13.49 | 19.44 | 22.88 | 3.24 | 10.65 | 1.87 | 3.69 | 4.68 | 4.85 | 6.76 | 6.58 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | -6.15 | -3.52 | -4.66 | -2.57 | -1.31 | -1.65 | -0.89 | -0.82 | -0.61 | -0.82 | -0.94 | -0.19 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | -0.17 | -0.39 | -0.16 | 0.00 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.04 | -0.06 | 0.03 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.10 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | 59.03 | 81.38 | 78.49 | 38.83 | 20.80 | 14.44 | 23.79 | 19.45 | 12.90 | 8.24 | 6.10 | 11.59 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | 25.60 | 26.07 | 43.94 | 48.41 | 4.93 | 9.12 | 9.57 | 20.32 | 16.51 | 13.06 | 10.49 | 8.35 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 35.24 | 34.83 | 66.00 | 66.41 | 8.12 | 17.47 | 13.27 | 27.14 | 22.90 | 15.84 | 15.36 | 12.31 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 9.63 | 8.76 | 22.06 | 18.00 | 3.19 | 8.34 | 3.70 | 6.83 | 6.39 | 2.78 | 4.87 | 3.96 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | 42.38 | 41.74 | 19.36 | 25.38 | 10.78 | -3.03 | 4.27 | 7.34 | 7.29 | 17.26 | -4.07 | 4.90 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 59.64 | 58.91 | 78.45 | 45.64 | 27.16 | 13.49 | 17.31 | 20.49 | 18.68 | 16.58 | 3.48 | 6.89 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 17.26 | 17.16 | 59.09 | 20.25 | 16.38 | 16.52 | 13.04 | 13.15 | 11.39 | -0.68 | 7.56 | 1.98 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | 6.23 | 4.87 | -0.06 | 7.57 | -0.65 | -0.87 | 0.58 | 0.88 | 0.37 | 2.08 | 2.45 | 2.68 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | -16.65 | -8.69 | 0.40 | -14.65 | 2.63 | 4.76 | 0.46 | -7.45 | -6.28 | -13.06 | 9.68 | -4.99 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | -4.71 | 14.58 | 26.72 | 3.82 | 6.81 | 15.62 | 6.14 | -1.85 | 5.55 | 4.19 | 6.26 | -12.18 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 11.95 | 23.28 | 26.32 | 18.47 | 4.18 | 10.86 | 5.68 | 5.60 | 11.83 | 17.25 | -3.42 | -7.19 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | 1.47 | 17.39 | 14.85 | -27.88 | 3.12 | 4.45 | 8.91 | -1.63 | -4.99 | -11.09 | -12.45 | 0.65 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | -0.48 | 5.87 | -6.58 | 9.00 | 1.87 | -7.34 | 0.23 | -1.35 | -2.02 | -1.74 | 5.15 | 7.61 | .. |

KOREA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 1.24 | 1.30 | 1.51 | 1.75 | 1.97 | 2.26 | 2.53 | 2.96 | 3.10 | 3.24 | 3.27 | 3.43 | 3.43 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.50 | 1.64 | 1.77 | 1.99 | 2.41 | 2.79 | 3.01 | 3.69 | 3.99 | 4.02 | 3.80 | 3.52 | 3.61 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.78 | 3.22 | 3.30 | 3.64 | 3.30 | 3.32 | 3.90 | 4.27 | 3.92 | 3.54 | 3.41 | 3.45 | 3.45 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | KRW tln | 1 374.9 | 1 375.0 | 1 384.8 | 1 368.6 | 1 343.1 | 1 333.4 | 1 308.7 | 1 281.8 | 1 251.2 | 1 221.5 | 1 202.9 | 1 198.0 | .. |
| Broad, sa | KRW tln | 4 975.1 | 4 995.0 | 5 031.8 | 5 031.7 | 5 055.7 | 5 073.2 | 5 081.0 | 5 098.6 | 5 120.1 | 5 096.8 | 5 107.2 | 5 127.1 | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 134.0 | 134.4 | 130.8 | 124.0 | 117.5 | 123.4 | 116.3 | 110.7 | 120.2 | 117.1 | 117.6 | 121.8 | 120.2 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | -5 | -6 | -6 | -7 | -14 | -15 | -19 | -19 | -21 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -1 | 0 | -2 | -2 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 8 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 1 | 0 | 1 | -1 | -6 | -6 | -9 | -10 | -12 | -15 | -17 | -18 | -19 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 54 | 55 | 57 | 63 | 66 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 51 | 51 | 53 | 51 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 4 | 4 | 3 | -3 | -14 | -11 | -8 | -11 | -13 | -10 | -9 | -10 | -8 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | KRW tln | 73.69 | 74.26 | 80.96 | 77.56 | 85.20 | 86.20 | 86.43 | 86.38 | 79.27 | 74.84 | 71.88 | 76.81 | 73.77 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | KRW tln | 73.62 | 71.07 | 77.57 | 73.63 | 75.96 | 77.65 | 77.85 | 75.62 | 70.43 | 69.15 | 60.74 | 71.02 | 68.75 |
| Net trade, sa | KRW tln | -0.07 | -3.19 | -3.39 | -3.93 | -9.24 | -8.55 | -8.58 | -10.76 | -8.84 | -5.69 | -11.14 | -5.79 | -5.02 |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/dfca>.

LATVIA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 30.7 | 30.3 | 33.6 | 39.1 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.2 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 17.9 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 23.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 0.0 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 18.4 | 18.1 | 21.4 | 27.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.0 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 18.6 | 17.9 | 22.5 | 29.8 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 2.57 | -2.20 | 4.06 | 1.98 | -0.67 | 2.20 | 1.02 | -0.18 | 1.88 | -0.35 | -1.03 | -0.03 | 0.50 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 110.7 | 111.8 | 119.1 | 135.8 | 115.8 | 116.6 | 119.4 | 123.6 | 129.7 | 131.7 | 137.7 | 143.0 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 117.0 | 115.3 | 123.0 | 124.1 | 120.4 | 121.8 | 123.9 | 123.3 | 125.4 | 125.3 | 121.2 | 121.6 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 119.7 | 118.7 | 127.6 | 131.0 | 123.0 | 126.0 | 129.2 | 128.6 | 131.9 | 132.3 | 127.7 | 128.2 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 125.1 | 130.2 | 121.5 | 108.0 | 125.7 | 125.3 | 120.8 | 114.0 | 114.7 | 108.0 | 104.6 | 104.6 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 113.3 | 115.1 | 117.9 | 123.0 | 110.3 | 121.4 | 122.0 | 116.1 | 123.4 | 123.1 | 122.3 | 122.4 | 121.6 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 165.1 | 186.4 | 217.7 | 206.4 | 182.5 | 202.4 | 192.8 | 321.3 | 298.0 | 195.6 | 219.4 | 158.8 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 971 | 972 | 940 | 956 | 942 | 942 | 940 | 936 | 952 | 955 | 960 | 959 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 485 | 486 | 474 | 478 | 474 | 476 | 476 | 470 | 476 | 482 | 477 | 479 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 486 | 485 | 466 | 478 | 468 | 466 | 465 | 466 | 476 | 473 | 483 | 480 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 910 | 893 | 869 | 891 | 867 | 868 | 872 | 870 | 884 | 892 | 894 | 895 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 450 | 442 | 434 | 440 | 434 | 432 | 435 | 435 | 437 | 441 | 441 | 439 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 460 | 451 | 436 | 452 | 433 | 436 | 437 | 435 | 447 | 451 | 453 | 456 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 57.3 | 56.7 | 55.7 | 57.0 | 55.1 | 55.5 | 56.2 | 55.9 | 56.5 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 57.1 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 63.1 | 62.3 | 61.6 | 62.4 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 62.3 | 62.0 | 61.8 | 62.6 | 62.9 | 62.2 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 52.7 | 52.1 | 50.8 | 52.6 | 50.2 | 50.8 | 51.2 | 50.8 | 52.2 | 52.5 | 52.6 | 52.9 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 61 | 79 | 71 | 65 | 75 | 73 | 68 | 67 | 68 | 63 | 67 | 64 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 35 | 44 | 40 | 39 | 41 | 44 | 41 | 36 | 39 | 41 | 36 | 40 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 26 | 34 | 30 | 26 | 34 | 30 | 27 | 31 | 29 | 22 | 31 | 24 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 6.3 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 138.3 p | 147.7 p | 152.0 p | 166.3 p | 149.8 p | 150.3 p | 151.3 p | 156.5 p | 168.4 p | 163.0 p | 164.9 p | 168.8 p | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 5.12 | 4.83 | 4.01 | 9.93 | 1.46 | 1.18 | 4.44 | -1.04 | 2.21 | 5.01 | 2.22 | 3.23 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 109.8 | 108.8 | 120.0 | 150.6 | 110.7 | 117.2 | 124.7 | 127.3 | 133.5 | 147.9 | 157.2 | 163.9 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 112.5 | 131.9 | 109.3 | 111.5 | 112.9 | 116.1 | 119.4 | 129.7 | 137.5 | 141.1 | 142.8 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 110.5 | 113.1 | 115.6 | 140.7 | 113.0 | 115.5 | 115.6 | 118.4 | 126.3 | 137.7 | 145.5 | 153.1 | 159.0 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 107.0 | 99.4 | 109.8 | 163.5 | 101.5 | 104.1 | 110.9 | 122.7 | 125.4 | 157.2 | 185.9 | 185.5 | 177.8 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 108.4 | 109.7 | 111.8 | 119.8 | 109.8 | 111.7 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 114.8 | 119.0 | 121.2 | 124.2 | 126.7 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 112.1 | 131.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

LATVIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 126.5 | 126.1 | 126.3 | 123.4 | 121.5 | 121.7 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 123.9 | 120.5 | 116.6 | 119.9 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 133.8 | 132.9 | 133.4 | 130.7 | 128.9 | 126.7 | 127.5 | 127.3 | 130.6 | 126.7 | 125.4 | 126.0 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 131.4 | 124.4 | 122.7 | 122.3 | 121.7 | 121.9 | 123.4 | 122.6 | 124.1 | 120.6 | 122.3 | 122.9 | 119.6 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 120.9 | 112.7 | 140.4 | 135.9 | 128.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 119.8 | 121.0 | 153.0 | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 137.0 | 144.9 | 148.5 | 150.2 | 153.3 | 157.6 | 160.8 | 163.5 | 164.1 | 164.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 122.7 | 125.4 | 130.3 | 133.5 | 136.4 | 137.0 | 139.1 | 140.2 | 141.8 | 141.2 | 141.9 | 142.8 | 143.8 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 129.9 | 134.6 | 137.2 | 141.3 | 143.7 | 145.0 | 147.9 | 151.0 | 153.3 | 154.9 | 156.9 | 158.8 | 161.2 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 134.9 | 138.5 | 161.5 | 171.6 | 184.6 | 184.7 | 188.4 | 186.6 | 188.4 | 181.4 | 179.5 | 179.3 | 174.7 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 116.2 | 117.9 | 119.1 | 120.0 | 120.5 | 120.9 | 122.3 | 123.3 | 124.5 | 124.7 | 125.6 | 126.3 | 128.2 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 122.2 | 125.1 | 129.9 | 133.1 | 136.0 | 136.5 | 138.6 | 139.7 | 141.2 | 140.6 | 141.3 | 142.2 | 143.3 | .. |

LATVIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.34 | -0.06 | 0.00 | 2.27 | -0.25 | -0.04 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.79 | 2.04 | 2.57 | 3.68 | 3.76 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 213.0 | 221.3 | 254.1 | 236.7 | 241.1 | 243.1 | 264.4 | 268.0 | 255.6 | 224.1 | 235.4 | 231.8 | 248.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 16.94 | 16.15 | 20.54 | 27.88 | 4.55 | 5.09 | 5.43 | 5.47 | 6.41 | 6.91 | 7.23 | 7.34 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 14.01 | 14.20 | 17.61 | 22.92 | 3.92 | 4.23 | 4.58 | 4.88 | 5.44 | 5.75 | 5.89 | 5.84 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -2.93 | -1.95 | -2.94 | -4.96 | -0.63 | -0.87 | -0.85 | -0.59 | -0.97 | -1.15 | -1.34 | -1.50 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -0.48 | 2.60 | -4.15 | -6.26 | -2.53 | -7.44 | -5.76 | -1.06 | -6.86 | -7.57 | -4.88 | -5.91 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.15 | 0.79 | -1.40 | -2.45 | -0.20 | -0.61 | -0.49 | -0.09 | -0.64 | -0.72 | -0.48 | -0.60 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | -2.64 | -1.59 | -2.78 | -4.43 | -0.50 | -0.82 | -0.68 | -0.77 | -0.97 | -1.11 | -0.97 | -1.38 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 12.78 | 13.45 | 16.12 | 20.38 | 3.61 | 3.94 | 4.26 | 4.32 | 4.77 | 5.19 | 5.42 | 4.99 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 15.43 | 15.04 | 18.90 | 24.80 | 4.11 | 4.76 | 4.94 | 5.10 | 5.74 | 6.30 | 6.40 | 6.37 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 2.47 | 1.87 | 1.65 | 2.25 | 0.43 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.62 | 0.59 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 5.59 | 4.71 | 5.18 | 6.99 | 1.18 | 1.24 | 1.32 | 1.44 | 1.55 | 1.71 | 1.85 | 1.89 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 3.12 | 2.84 | 3.54 | 4.74 | 0.75 | 0.86 | 0.93 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.17 | 1.23 | 1.30 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.45 | -0.01 | -0.62 | -0.66 | -0.21 | -0.27 | -0.29 | 0.15 | -0.27 | -0.21 | -0.24 | 0.06 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.12 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.18 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 0.37 | 1.86 | -0.32 | -0.76 | -0.11 | -0.28 | -0.46 | 0.53 | -0.37 | -0.29 | -0.24 | 0.14 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -0.92 | -0.65 | -0.85 | -1.30 | -0.42 | -0.63 | -0.38 | 0.58 | -0.57 | -0.30 | -0.39 | -0.04 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 0.08 | 0.17 | 2.34 | -0.12 | 0.09 | -0.14 | 0.11 | 2.28 | -0.48 | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.09 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 1.00 | 0.82 | 3.19 | 1.17 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 1.70 | 0.09 | 0.39 | 0.57 | 0.12 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | -0.61 | 4.17 | -0.42 | 0.89 | 0.35 | 1.30 | -0.12 | -1.95 | 0.84 | 0.33 | 0.03 | -0.31 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 0.48 | 3.51 | 0.39 | 1.71 | 0.49 | 0.69 | 0.33 | -1.12 | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.05 | 0.47 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 1.09 | -0.65 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.14 | -0.61 | 0.45 | 0.83 | -0.26 | 0.28 | 0.02 | 0.78 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 0.08 | -0.20 | 0.15 | 0.49 | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.07 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 1.91 | -1.90 | 0.65 | -0.41 | -0.12 | -0.81 | -0.30 | 1.87 | -0.77 | -0.32 | 0.26 | 0.42 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 0.04 | -0.08 | 0.27 | 2.78 | -0.15 | -0.33 | 0.58 | 0.16 | 0.76 | 0.52 | 0.30 | 1.20 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -1.87 | 1.83 | -0.38 | 3.19 | -0.03 | 0.48 | 0.88 | -1.71 | 1.53 | 0.84 | 0.05 | 0.78 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | -0.09 | 0.45 | 0.14 | -0.44 | 0.07 | -0.11 | 0.28 | -0.10 | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.25 | -0.01 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | 0.09 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 1.30 | 0.00 | 0.41 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.54 | 0.28 | 0.31 | .. |

LATVIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.20 | 1.59 | 1.99 | 2.55 | 2.47 | 2.29 | 2.96 | 3.81 | 3.74 | 3.50 | 3.70 | 3.68 | 3.91 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 236.3 | 223.1 | 215.5 | 233.8 | 238.3 | 237.4 | 230.4 | 224.3 | 231.6 | 239.5 | 246.6 | 250.7 | 248.2 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 1 | 0 | 0 | -6 | -4 | -4 | -4 | -2 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -10 | -13 | -13 | -12 | -15 | -19 | -23 | -24 | -26 | -27 | -27 | -28 | -28 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -4 | -2 | -3 | -2 | -4 | -5 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -3 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -2 | -4 | -3 | -5 | -5 | -6 | -8 | -8 | -9 | -8 | -7 | -7 | -5 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -22 | -22 | -23 | -24 | -27 | -27 | -25 | -26 | -24 | -25 | -21 | -17 | -19 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | -9 | -6 | -7 | -6 | -4 | -2 | -7 | -4 | 1 | -3 | -2 | -4 | 3 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -16 | -14 | -15 | -15 | -16 | -15 | -16 | -15 | -12 | -14 | -11 | -10 | -8 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 4 | 2 | 0 | -6 | -7 | -7 | -2 | 3 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 11 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -8 | -3 | -6 | -8 | -8 | -4 | -2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 15 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -7 | -4 | -5 | -6 | -5 | -5 | -7 | -6 | -5 | -2 | -2 | -4 | 0 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 2 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -3 | -2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -3 | -2 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 2 | -3 | -3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -2 | -2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | -15 | -11 | -7 | -10 | -4 | -3 | -4 | -1 | -1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 7 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -5 | -4 | -3 | -4 | -1 | 0 | -3 | -2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 61 | 51 | 65 | 65 | 39 | 46 | 39 | 39 | 43 | 44 | 23 | 12 | 16 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -26 | -22 | -28 | -40 | -24 | -29 | -31 | -28 | -32 | -33 | -32 | -26 | -23 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 2.28 | 2.31 | 2.37 | 2.23 | 2.35 | 2.42 | 2.46 | 2.43 | 2.39 | 2.52 | 2.31 | 2.22 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 1.88 | 1.91 | 1.94 | 1.91 | 1.86 | 1.99 | 2.04 | 1.91 | 1.98 | 1.95 | 1.98 | 1.92 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -0.39 | -0.40 | -0.43 | -0.32 | -0.49 | -0.43 | -0.42 | -0.52 | -0.41 | -0.57 | -0.33 | -0.30 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/1153>.

LITHUANIA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 48.9 | 49.8 | 56.2 | 66.8 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 17.4 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 29.4 | 29.0 | 32.7 | 39.1 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.3 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 8.3 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 10.5 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | -1.8 | -3.6 | -1.0 | 3.9 | -0.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 37.8 | 36.5 | 45.2 | 58.5 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 15.2 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 35.2 | 31.8 | 42.7 | 59.8 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 15.9 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 4.63 | -0.02 | 5.98 | 1.89 | 1.76 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 1.27 | 0.18 | -0.72 | 0.65 | -0.49 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 112.6 | 114.7 | 122.0 | 142.4 | 116.4 | 121.1 | 123.1 | 127.0 | 134.4 | 141.2 | 146.8 | 148.6 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 119.6 | 118.1 | 141.1 | 154.6 | 131.8 | 136.5 | 142.7 | 153.6 | 161.5 | 149.0 | 158.0 | 149.1 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 121.1 | 119.3 | 143.6 | 155.1 | 133.6 | 138.5 | 146.0 | 156.7 | 164.1 | 148.3 | 156.0 | 151.3 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 121.7 | 119.2 | 125.6 | 131.1 | 122.8 | 125.7 | 127.1 | 126.8 | 132.2 | 130.3 | 130.1 | 132.0 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 125.2 | 128.3 | 144.9 | 146.1 | 129.9 | 147.8 | 151.0 | 151.1 | 146.6 | 145.7 | 146.4 | 145.8 | 143.2 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 110.2 | 110.3 | 142.8 | 116.7 | 169.4 | 124.6 | 133.4 | 143.6 | 130.2 | 127.0 | 117.0 | 92.6 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 470 | 1 484 | 1 473 | 1 511 | 1 467 | 1 471 | 1 482 | 1 474 | 1 477 | 1 521 | 1 537 | 1 508 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 732 | 749 | 744 | 742 | 747 | 741 | 745 | 743 | 737 | 744 | 748 | 741 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 738 | 735 | 729 | 768 | 720 | 730 | 737 | 731 | 741 | 777 | 789 | 767 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 378 | 1 358 | 1 369 | 1 421 | 1 352 | 1 360 | 1 383 | 1 379 | 1 383 | 1 436 | 1 446 | 1 418 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 681 | 680 | 687 | 695 | 686 | 682 | 691 | 690 | 687 | 697 | 701 | 693 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 698 | 678 | 681 | 726 | 666 | 678 | 692 | 689 | 697 | 738 | 745 | 725 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 58.2 | 57.3 | 57.9 | 59.1 | 56.8 | 57.4 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 58.2 | 59.6 | 60.1 | 58.7 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 63.1 | 62.5 | 62.9 | 63.4 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 63.6 | 63.5 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 64.1 | 62.9 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 54.1 | 53.0 | 53.6 | 55.6 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 54.1 | 56.3 | 56.8 | 55.2 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 92 | 126 | 105 | 90 | 115 | 111 | 98 | 94 | 94 | 85 | 91 | 89 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 51 | 69 | 57 | 48 | 61 | 59 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 46 | 48 | 48 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 41 | 57 | 48 | 42 | 54 | 52 | 45 | 42 | 44 | 39 | 44 | 42 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 6.3 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 181.5 | 197.8 | 215.1 | 243.2 | 206.4 | 211.4 | 218.1 | 224.4 | 232.3 | 239.6 | 246.7 | 254.3 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 6.21 | 5.00 | 6.83 | 13.98 | 0.77 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 1.55 | 6.29 | 3.64 | 0.99 | 4.64 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 106.3 | 98.0 | 109.2 | 148.4 | 101.4 | 105.7 | 110.6 | 119.3 | 131.2 | 152.5 | 155.7 | 154.2 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 110.0 | 111.3 | 116.5 | 139.5 | 112.4 | 114.9 | 117.2 | 121.7 | 128.2 | 136.6 | 143.8 | 149.3 | 151.9 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 109.5 | 111.9 | 115.0 | 145.3 | 111.8 | 113.9 | 115.0 | 119.5 | 128.0 | 142.3 | 150.1 | 160.9 | 166.8 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 104.3 | 94.0 | 107.5 | 167.8 | 98.0 | 100.1 | 109.2 | 122.5 | 142.5 | 158.5 | 183.8 | 186.4 | 180.5 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 111.5 | 114.9 | 118.9 | 131.2 | 115.6 | 118.4 | 119.6 | 122.0 | 125.0 | 129.7 | 132.8 | 137.1 | 140.3 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 109.5 | 110.6 | 115.8 | 137.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

LITHUANIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 166.4 | 161.1 | 142.7 | 143.3 | 156.9 | 163.8 | 153.3 | 150.7 | 151.3 | 145.2 | 144.7 | 145.8 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 166.6 | 161.9 | 141.7 | 141.5 | 156.5 | 158.1 | 153.5 | 153.5 | 153.7 | 146.7 | 146.1 | 148.3 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 147.2 | 146.9 | 145.6 | 144.6 | 144.5 | 146.8 | 148.0 | 146.6 | 146.8 | 143.9 | 145.0 | 142.7 | 141.9 p | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 165.2 | 165.1 | 184.9 | 177.1 | 150.1 | 157.9 | 155.9 | 120.1 | 124.5 | 102.4 | 143.1 | 141.2 | 178.9 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.4 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 139.3 | 144.7 | 152.2 | 160.6 | 158.1 | 154.8 | 154.3 | 158.5 | 154.0 | 150.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 131.0 | 133.5 | 136.6 | 139.8 | 141.5 | 142.9 | 147.0 | 148.8 | 149.4 | 149.8 | 150.9 | 152.0 | 152.7 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 131.3 | 138.2 | 142.5 | 146.3 | 148.0 | 149.3 | 153.0 | 157.6 | 161.5 | 163.7 | 166.1 | 166.7 | 167.5 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 150.8 | 149.6 | 157.4 | 168.6 | 175.4 | 181.3 | 194.7 | 192.0 | 186.0 | 181.0 | 180.9 | 182.4 | 178.0 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 126.4 | 128.1 | 129.8 | 131.1 | 131.7 | 132.3 | 134.5 | 136.2 | 137.1 | 138.0 | 138.9 | 140.1 | 141.9 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 129.9 | 132.4 | 135.3 | 138.3 | 139.4 | 140.2 | 144.2 | 146.2 | 146.6 | 146.8 | 147.8 | 148.7 | 149.7 | |

LITHUANIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.31 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 0.61 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 1.97 | 2.88 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 139.4 | 151.5 | 189.4 | 188.6 | 176.0 | 185.5 | 200.2 | 196.0 | 190.0 | 187.7 | 186.9 | 189.8 | 203.2 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 31.94 | 29.24 | 37.58 | 51.67 | 8.28 | 9.13 | 9.47 | 10.70 | 11.92 | 12.40 | 13.87 | 13.49 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 29.62 | 28.58 | 34.41 | 44.03 | 7.90 | 8.49 | 8.54 | 9.48 | 10.35 | 10.57 | 11.87 | 11.24 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -2.32 | -0.66 | -3.17 | -7.65 | -0.38 | -0.64 | -0.94 | -1.22 | -1.56 | -1.84 | -2.00 | -2.25 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 3.46 | 7.55 | 1.25 | -5.12 | 6.26 | 0.49 | 0.96 | -2.15 | -4.14 | -5.10 | -5.32 | -5.81 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 1.69 | 3.76 | 0.70 | -3.42 | 0.82 | 0.07 | 0.14 | -0.32 | -0.65 | -0.84 | -0.92 | -1.01 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | -2.39 | -0.34 | -2.85 | -7.33 | -0.35 | -0.73 | -0.72 | -1.05 | -1.42 | -1.74 | -1.91 | -2.25 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 26.00 | 25.46 | 31.48 | 41.01 | 7.30 | 7.55 | 7.89 | 8.73 | 9.80 | 9.81 | 11.13 | 10.26 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 28.39 | 25.81 | 34.33 | 48.33 | 7.64 | 8.29 | 8.61 | 9.79 | 11.22 | 11.56 | 13.04 | 12.52 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 4.96 | 5.08 | 5.44 | 6.01 | 1.52 | 1.34 | 1.27 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.40 | 1.66 | 1.63 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 11.87 | 10.98 | 13.55 | 17.36 | 3.13 | 3.29 | 3.39 | 3.74 | 3.88 | 4.12 | 4.52 | 4.84 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 6.91 | 5.90 | 8.10 | 11.35 | 1.62 | 1.95 | 2.12 | 2.42 | 2.57 | 2.72 | 2.86 | 3.21 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -1.71 | -1.46 | -2.20 | -2.23 | -0.45 | -0.59 | -0.54 | -0.62 | -0.55 | -0.55 | -0.66 | -0.47 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.83 | 0.48 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.08 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.82 | 0.86 | 0.80 | 1.01 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 0.48 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 1.91 | 3.50 | 1.62 | -2.12 | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.91 | -0.13 | -2.46 | 0.56 | -0.51 | 0.28 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -1.14 | -0.56 | -1.25 | -1.65 | -0.53 | 0.10 | -0.11 | -0.71 | -1.20 | 0.44 | -0.49 | -0.40 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 1.92 | 3.44 | 1.29 | -1.07 | -0.13 | 0.47 | 0.66 | 0.29 | 0.71 | -1.64 | 0.04 | -0.19 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 3.06 | 4.00 | 2.53 | 0.58 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.77 | 1.00 | 1.91 | -2.08 | 0.54 | 0.21 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | -2.37 | -1.76 | 1.83 | 1.87 | -0.14 | 1.07 | -0.49 | 1.40 | 1.78 | 1.71 | -0.60 | -1.02 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -0.69 | -0.32 | 1.01 | 1.67 | -1.46 | 1.09 | 0.08 | 1.30 | -0.03 | 2.37 | -0.87 | 0.20 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 1.68 | 1.44 | -0.82 | -0.20 | -1.32 | 0.02 | 0.57 | -0.10 | -1.80 | 0.66 | -0.27 | 1.22 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 0.00 | -0.25 | -0.13 | -0.15 | -0.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.18 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 6.00 | 6.46 | 0.56 | -2.25 | 0.90 | -0.79 | 0.99 | -0.53 | -3.26 | -1.39 | 0.44 | 1.96 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 0.77 | 7.98 | 5.50 | 1.61 | 2.13 | 1.41 | 0.32 | 1.64 | -3.70 | 0.80 | 2.44 | 2.08 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -5.23 | 1.52 | 4.95 | 3.87 | 1.23 | 2.21 | -0.67 | 2.17 | -0.44 | 2.19 | 2.00 | 0.11 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | -0.59 | -0.38 | 0.61 | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.51 | -0.30 | 0.41 | -0.23 | 0.13 | -0.26 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -0.65 | -0.99 | 0.17 | 0.26 | -0.41 | 0.45 | 0.60 | -0.47 | -1.78 | 1.43 | 0.25 | 0.36 | .. |

LITHUANIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.88 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 178.3 | 188.4 | 188.1 | 186.7 | 183.5 | 190.4 | 186.7 | 185.1 | 188.9 | 195.4 | 198.9 | 204.3 | 206.3 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 2 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 14 | 6 | 9 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -23 | -23 | -26 | -27 | -26 | -30 | -32 | -35 | -35 | -41 | -40 | -43 | -45 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -15 | -15 | -13 | -7 | -7 | -7 | -5 | -1 | 0 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -2 | -1 | 0 | -5 | -3 | -5 | -7 | -11 | -10 | -17 | -14 | -17 | -17 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -34 | -31 | -34 | -32 | -35 | -38 | -36 | -35 | -34 | -34 | -27 | -32 | -29 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | -4 | -5 | -6 | -2 | 1 | -2 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 19 | 10 | 9 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -19 | -18 | -20 | -17 | -17 | -20 | -17 | -13 | -12 | -12 | -4 | -11 | -10 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -1 | -6 | -6 | -6 | -5 | -6 | -7 | -10 | -6 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 14 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -12 | -3 | -2 | -5 | -6 | -6 | -9 | -8 | -3 | -1 | -5 | 0 | 8 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 0 | 1 | -2 | -5 | -1 | 1 | -1 | -1 | 4 | -1 | -2 | -3 | -3 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -4 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -6 | -4 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -2 | -3 | -1 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 2 | -2 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 6 | -8 | -4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | -1 | -3 | -5 | -1 | 13 | 3 | -3 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | -17 | -18 | -14 | -8 | -15 | -16 | -15 | -11 | -15 | -8 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -4 | -10 | -7 | 1 | -1 | -1 | -5 | -4 | -7 | -3 | 14 | 5 | 0 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 61 | 55 | 52 | 47 | 45 | 36 | 39 | 37 | 32 | 29 | 17 | 11 | 12 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -9 | -9 | -8 | -11 | -12 | -11 | -15 | -13 | -8 | -7 | -5 | -4 | -2 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 4.16 | 4.26 | 4.00 | 4.14 | 4.39 | 4.69 | 4.79 | 4.71 | 4.32 | 4.46 | 4.24 | 4.02 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 3.56 | 3.71 | 3.55 | 3.31 | 3.82 | 4.02 | 4.02 | 3.84 | 3.73 | 3.67 | 3.64 | 3.51 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -0.60 | -0.55 | -0.46 | -0.83 | -0.57 | -0.67 | -0.76 | -0.87 | -0.59 | -0.79 | -0.60 | -0.51 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/ca92>.

LUXEMBOURG

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 62.4 | 64.8 | 72.3 | 78.1 p | 17.3 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 19.3 p | 19.6 p | 19.9 p | 19.3 p | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 21.0 | 19.7 | 21.9 | 23.7 p | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 p | 5.9 p | 6.1 p | 6.0 p | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 10.8 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 13.6 p | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 p | 3.4 p | 3.4 p | 3.5 p | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 10.9 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 13.2 p | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 p | 3.3 p | 3.3 p | 3.2 p | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 p | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 p | 0.2 p | 0.2 p | 0.2 p | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 127.4 | 129.3 | 152.9 | 163.6 p | 36.1 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 40.9 | 40.4 p | 41.0 p | 41.3 p | 40.8 p | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 108.2 | 107.3 | 127.7 | 136.8 p | 30.3 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 34.3 | 33.9 p | 34.1 p | 34.3 p | 34.5 p | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 2.32 | -0.80 | 5.10 | 1.55 p | 1.95 | 0.24 | -0.06 | 2.01 | 0.53 p | -0.33 p | 1.46 p | -3.80 p | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 104.6 | 109.5 | 116.3 | 123.7 p | 112.0 | 114.4 | 117.1 | 120.8 | 121.7 p | 124.2 p | 124.0 p | 125.0 p | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 98.8 | 88.6 | 95.9 | 94.4 p | 95.8 | 96.2 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 94.7 | 94.9 p | 92.9 p | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 101.0 | 89.5 | 97.7 | 95.5 p | 98.1 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.2 | 95.9 p | 94.0 p | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 110.5 | 100.5 | 106.6 | 107.7 p | 108.2 | 108.7 | 106.4 | 103.6 | 110.2 | 106.2 | 107.1 p | 107.4 p | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 34.8 | 35.7 p | 33.4 | 35.5 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 35.1 | 35.5 | 36.5 | 35.7 p | 36.5 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 123.2 | 110.4 | 133.9 | 103.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 306 | 314 | 324 | 327 | 319 | 327 | 328 | 321 | 324 | 329 | 329 | 327 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 166 | 167 | 173 | 174 | 172 | 174 | 174 | 172 | 171 | 175 | 175 | 176 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 140 | 146 | 151 | 153 | 148 | 153 | 154 | 149 | 153 | 154 | 153 | 151 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 289 | 292 | 307 | 312 | 302 | 309 | 310 | 307 | 311 | 313 | 312 | 312 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 157 | 156 | 164 | 166 | 163 | 165 | 165 | 164 | 165 | 167 | 165 | 168 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 132 | 136 | 143 | 146 | 139 | 144 | 145 | 143 | 146 | 146 | 147 | 144 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 57.3 | 56.7 | 58.7 | 58.7 | 57.9 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 58.5 | 59.2 | 58.9 | 58.5 | 58.5 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 61.7 | 60.3 | 62.4 | 62.2 | 62.3 | 62.8 | 62.5 | 62.1 | 62.4 | 62.3 | 61.6 | 62.5 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 52.7 | 53.1 | 54.9 | 55.3 | 53.5 | 55.5 | 55.6 | 54.9 | 55.9 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 54.3 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 17 | 21 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 15 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 8 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 101.3 | 99.3 | 101.4 | 106.4 | 100.5 | 101.3 | 100.7 | 102.7 | 104.8 | 107.1 | 107.5 | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 3.17 | 3.72 | 3.87 | 7.56 | -1.19 | 2.04 | 2.72 | 1.86 | 1.15 | 3.05 | -0.75 | 4.26 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 122.4 | 148.0 | 112.0 | 117.8 | 127.3 | 132.7 | 135.9 | 156.4 | 152.6 | 147.1 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 105.4 | 106.3 | 108.9 | 115.8 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 109.0 | 110.9 | 113.2 | 116.1 | 116.4 | 117.6 | 118.0 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 108.2 | 111.1 | 112.1 | 120.0 | 111.3 | 112.0 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 115.1 | 118.6 | 121.5 | 124.9 | 129.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 105.0 | 96.8 | 115.0 | 150.5 | 106.2 | 110.9 | 115.4 | 127.7 | 146.0 | 155.4 | 149.1 | 151.6 | 143.3 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 105.1 | 106.4 | 108.1 | 112.5 | 107.0 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 113.8 | 114.3 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 109.6 | 118.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 92.8 | 96.3 | 94.2 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 96.0 p | 93.3 p | 94.1 p | 91.4 p | 89.4 p | 93.8 p | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 93.8 | 97.9 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.8 | 96.8 p | 94.0 p | 95.9 p | 92.2 p | 92.5 p | 96.3 p | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 109.2 | 106.2 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 108.1 | 105.2 | 108.0 p | 106.1 p | 109.0 p | 107.1 p | 98.3 p | 111.3 p | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 35.8 | 35.3 | 36.0 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 36.1 p | 35.7 p | 35.2 p | 36.3 p | 36.9 p | 36.2 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 112.0 | 86.3 | 91.3 | 92.7 | 96.1 | 76.6 | 92.2 | 89.5 | 88.7 | 80.6 | 96.2 | 107.9 | 135.5 |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 107.4 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 108.2 | 108.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 138.2 | 151.3 | 161.3 | 156.7 | 154.3 | 150.1 | 153.5 | 151.3 | 145.0 | 145.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 114.8 | 115.7 | 115.9 | 116.8 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 117.0 | 118.0 | 117.8 | 117.1 | 116.6 | 118.5 | 118.9 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 116.3 | 117.7 | 118.3 | 119.7 | 120.5 | 121.6 | 122.3 | 124.5 | 124.7 | 125.4 | 127.6 | 129.9 | 131.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 154.9 | 156.2 | 151.5 | 158.5 | 152.5 | 146.1 | 148.6 | 158.5 | 152.9 | 143.3 | 144.3 | 143.1 | 142.4 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.9 | 111.9 | 113.7 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 113.8 | 112.8 | 114.9 | 115.2 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 117.2 | 118.3 | 119.0 | 120.7 | 119.0 | 119.5 | 120.2 | 121.6 | 120.8 | 119.1 | 118.8 | 120.5 | 120.7 |

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | -0.12 | -0.41 | -0.36 | 1.73 | -0.46 | -0.34 | -0.42 | -0.21 | 0.30 | 1.74 | 2.08 | 2.79 | 2.86 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 77.7 | 59.9 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 83.2 | 97.8 | 104.7 | 104.2 | 108.8 | 104.2 | 87.8 | 89.1 | 101.3 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 21.74 | 18.49 | 22.04 | 25.18 | 5.05 | 5.42 | 5.53 | 6.04 | 6.19 | 6.30 | 6.38 | 6.31 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 14.60 | 12.08 | 14.11 | 16.39 | 3.31 | 3.50 | 3.66 | 3.65 | 3.94 | 4.19 | 4.18 | 4.08 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -7.14 | -6.41 | -7.93 | -8.79 | -1.74 | -1.92 | -1.87 | -2.40 | -2.25 | -2.11 | -2.20 | -2.23 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 2.94 | 2.88 | 5.11 | 5.22 p | 8.11 | 4.80 | 2.04 | 5.50 | 7.24 p | 9.55 p | 3.20 p | 0.89 p | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 1.77 | 1.87 | 3.67 | 4.08 | 1.40 | 0.85 | 0.37 | 1.05 | 1.40 | 1.88 | 0.64 | 0.17 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 1.43 | 1.15 | 0.89 | 0.14 | 1.60 | -0.46 | 0.01 | -0.26 | -0.43 | 0.64 | -0.27 | 0.20 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 24.00 | 21.34 | 24.81 | 27.54 | 7.03 | 5.47 | 5.97 | 6.34 | 6.36 | 7.54 | 6.68 | 6.96 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 22.57 | 20.19 | 23.92 | 27.40 | 5.43 | 5.93 | 5.96 | 6.60 | 6.79 | 6.90 | 6.95 | 6.76 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 18.91 | 20.02 | 24.14 | 22.21 | 5.80 | 6.20 | 5.89 | 6.26 | 6.54 | 6.18 | 5.41 | 4.08 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 100.66 | 105.82 | 126.39 | 127.88 | 29.95 | 30.92 | 31.64 | 33.88 | 32.60 | 32.13 | 32.13 | 31.02 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 81.75 | 85.80 | 102.25 | 105.67 | 24.15 | 24.73 | 25.76 | 27.62 | 26.06 | 25.95 | 26.72 | 26.95 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -18.82 | -19.18 | -22.02 | -18.88 | -6.12 | -5.01 | -5.64 | -5.25 | -4.84 | -5.07 | -4.62 | -4.35 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.25 | -0.12 | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.30 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.25 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.08 | -0.08 | 0.87 | 0.37 | -0.04 | 0.77 | -0.02 | 0.15 | -0.03 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.10 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 0.99 | 1.98 | 4.18 | 4.25 | 1.33 | 2.06 | 0.18 | 0.62 | 1.80 | 2.63 | 0.79 | -0.96 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | 67.10 | -20.88 | 125.51 | 37.17 | 56.25 | 4.09 | 11.39 | 53.79 | 32.70 | -3.62 | 15.44 | -7.35 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -288.51 | -128.18 | -41.36 | -373.90 | 42.29 | -61.18 | -35.33 | 12.86 | 19.50 | -18.24 | -5.41 | -369.75 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -355.61 | -107.30 | -166.87 | -411.07 | -13.96 | -65.27 | -46.72 | -40.93 | -13.20 | -14.63 | -20.84 | -362.41 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | -99.78 | -3.60 | -174.09 | -94.13 | -12.86 | -24.29 | -52.45 | -84.50 | -26.41 | -38.96 | -45.93 | 17.17 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 175.52 | 213.17 | 380.28 | -169.61 | 106.17 | 127.57 | 63.61 | 82.93 | -59.69 | -66.75 | -105.51 | 62.35 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 275.30 | 216.77 | 554.37 | -75.48 | 119.03 | 151.87 | 116.05 | 167.42 | -33.29 | -27.79 | -59.58 | 45.18 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 10.24 | 4.51 | 11.93 | 17.16 | 1.91 | -6.37 | 11.72 | 4.67 | 3.33 | -0.45 | 16.61 | -2.34 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 23.33 | 21.94 | 39.26 | 44.04 | -44.05 | 28.68 | 28.00 | 26.63 | -7.85 | 45.66 | 14.68 | -8.46 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 75.04 | 135.93 | 156.35 | -55.98 | -28.95 | 68.68 | 11.03 | 105.58 | -10.79 | 59.22 | 16.98 | -121.39 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 51.71 | 113.99 | 117.09 | -100.02 | 15.10 | 40.00 | -16.96 | 78.95 | -2.94 | 13.56 | 2.29 | -112.93 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 0.09 | 0.00 | 1.57 | 0.01 | 0.08 | -0.05 | 1.52 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.01 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -1.07 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .. |

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.55 | 1.39 | 1.66 | 2.16 | 1.85 | 1.84 | 2.55 | 2.99 | 2.70 | 2.68 | 2.70 | 2.89 | 2.99 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 108.9 | 111.1 | 103.7 | 97.8 | 87.8 | 91.5 | 84.0 | 82.9 | 91.3 | 93.0 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 100.3 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 12 | 5 | -6 | -6 | -8 | 2 | 13 | 0 | -19 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 10 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -11 | -11 | -9 | -26 | -33 | -21 | -33 | -41 | -38 | -48 | -47 | -51 | -31 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 9 | -9 | -9 | -29 | -4 | 10 | -6 | 0 | -3 | 8 | -2 | -4 | 7 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -3 | 1 | -2 | -1 | -12 | -10 | -5 | -13 | -18 | -16 | -14 | -12 | -9 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 32 | 31 | 31 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 8 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 23 | 31 | 23 | 20 | 23 | 21 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 27 | 31 | 27 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 74 | 63 | 48 | 51 | 51 | 52 | 54 | 49 | 35 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 18 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -24 | -22 | -20 | -23 | -23 | -26 | -30 | -27 | -24 | -21 | -16 | -17 | -14 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 2.07 | 2.14 | 2.04 | 2.12 | 2.08 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.17 | 2.06 | 2.08 | 2.10 | 2.09 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.38 | 1.44 | 1.37 | 1.43 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.34 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.35 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -0.71 | -0.78 | -0.65 | -0.68 | -0.72 | -0.72 | -0.77 | -0.79 | -0.72 | -0.71 | -0.72 | -0.74 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/d678>.

MEXICO

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | MXN bln | 24 445.7 p | 23 430.4 p | 25 803.5 p | 28 463.8 p | 6 306.0 p | 6 405.0 p | 6 474.4 p | 6 629.0 p | 6 845.7 p | 7 076.0 p | 7 229.8 p | 7 322.6 p | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | MXN bln | 15 866.4 | 14 776.7 | 16 846.3 | 19 420.1 | 4 023.5 p | 4 180.1 p | 4 228.9 p | 4 421.4 p | 4 674.1 p | 4 851.6 p | 4 937.9 p | 4 968.9 p | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | MXN bln | 2 785.2 | 2 930.1 | 3 044.8 | 3 266.7 | 746.8 p | 768.1 p | 761.7 p | 768.6 p | 787.4 p | 811.7 p | 830.4 p | 838.0 p | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | MXN bln | 5 037.8 | 4 427.0 | 5 212.1 | 6 026.9 | 1 237.1 p | 1 270.1 p | 1 330.4 p | 1 377.2 p | 1 443.4 p | 1 501.4 p | 1 523.4 p | 1 561.3 p | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | MXN bln | 135.0 | -29.2 | 138.1 | 124.6 | 19.0 p | 37.3 p | 44.5 p | 34.5 p | 24.9 p | 28.9 p | 29.5 p | 39.7 p | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | MXN bln | 9 490.1 | 9 253.3 | 10 605.7 | 12 340.2 | 2 510.4 p | 2 578.4 p | 2 623.8 p | 2 878.4 p | 3 033.0 p | 3 120.8 p | 3 204.8 p | 2 983.6 p | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | MXN bln | 9 552.4 | 8 773.7 | 11 054.2 | 13 129.5 | 2 574.9 p | 2 640.1 p | 2 788.3 p | 3 040.4 p | 3 173.2 p | 3 382.9 p | 3 407.0 p | 3 158.7 p | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | -0.20 p | -7.99 p | 4.72 p | 3.06 p | 0.42 p | 0.71 p | -1.13 p | 1.16 p | 1.17 p | 1.08 p | 0.91 p | 0.46 p | 1.31 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 123.1 p | 128.3 p | 134.9 p | 144.4 p | 132.1 p | 133.2 p | 136.2 p | 137.9 p | 140.8 p | 143.9 p | 145.7 p | 146.9 p | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 106.5 p | 96.8 p | 105.0 p | 110.5 p | 104.1 | 104.9 | 104.3 | 106.6 | 108.7 | 110.4 | 111.7 | 111.4 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 96.5 p | 79.8 p | 86.2 p | 86.5 p | 85.4 | 85.8 | 87.9 | 85.7 | 86.3 | 86.6 | 85.4 | 87.7 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 109.0 p | 99.0 p | 106.7 p | 111.3 p | 104.5 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 112.3 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 56 595 | 53 305 e | 57 531 | 59 262 | 55 950 | 57 636 | 58 033 | 58 504 | 58 663 | 59 294 | 59 234 | 59 858 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 34 463 | 32 634 e | 35 066 | 35 617 | 34 427 | 35 048 | 35 284 | 35 506 | 35 449 | 35 670 | 35 664 | 35 685 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 22 132 | 20 671 e | 22 464 | 23 645 | 21 523 | 22 588 | 22 748 | 22 999 | 23 214 | 23 624 | 23 571 | 24 173 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 54 615 | 50 927 e | 55 166 | 57 322 | 53 432 | 55 163 | 55 743 | 56 326 | 56 584 | 57 339 | 57 341 | 58 026 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 33 266 | 31 107 e | 33 635 | 34 464 | 32 851 | 33 554 | 33 916 | 34 217 | 34 195 | 34 509 | 34 546 | 34 604 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 21 349 | 19 820 e | 21 531 | 22 859 | 20 581 | 21 609 | 21 827 | 22 109 | 22 389 | 22 830 | 22 794 | 23 422 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 58.1 | 53.1 | 56.4 | 57.8 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 56.8 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 58.3 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 74.6 | 68.3 | 72.6 | 73.8 | 71.3 | 72.6 | 73.1 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 73.9 | 74.0 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 43.2 | 39.4 | 41.8 | 43.5 | 40.4 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 44.4 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 980 | 2 378 e | 2 365 | 1 940 | 2 518 | 2 473 | 2 290 | 2 178 | 2 079 | 1 955 | 1 894 | 1 833 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 197 | 1 527 e | 1 432 | 1 153 | 1 576 | 1 494 | 1 368 | 1 288 | 1 254 | 1 161 | 1 117 | 1 081 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 784 | 851 e | 933 | 787 | 942 | 979 | 922 | 890 | 825 | 794 | 776 | 751 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 125.6 p | 131.0 p | 137.9 p | 149.0 p | 136.0 | 137.7 | 138.2 | 140.8 | 143.6 | 147.3 | 151.0 | 154.4 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 126.5 | 132.5 | 141.0 | 153.4 | 136.2 | 139.5 | 142.0 | 146.2 | 149.7 | 153.2 | 155.8 | 154.8 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 118.5 | 122.6 | 129.5 | 139.8 | 126.6 | 128.4 | 130.1 | 133.0 | 135.8 | 138.4 | 141.2 | 143.7 | 145.9 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 122.2 | 130.3 | 139.8 | 158.3 | 133.5 | 137.8 | 141.6 | 146.1 | 150.2 | 155.6 | 161.9 | 165.4 | 168.3 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 133.8 | 128.9 | 146.6 | 154.3 | 147.0 | 144.7 | 143.1 | 151.5 | 155.4 | 153.5 | 152.3 | 155.8 | 156.5 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 115.3 | 118.9 | 123.5 | 130.9 | 121.4 | 122.8 | 124.2 | 125.7 | 127.9 | 129.9 | 132.0 | 133.9 | 136.2 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 117.5 | 121.2 | 125.6 | 133.3 | 124.7 | 124.1 | 124.9 | 128.8 | 131.6 | 131.3 | 133.1 | 137.3 | 140.6 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 109.9 | 112.5 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 113.7 | 114.4 | 115.2 | 116.0 | 116.8 | 117.7 | 118.6 | 119.5 | 120.5 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

MEXICO (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 108.9 | 110.1 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 112.1 | 111.7 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.3 | 111.8 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 87.5 | 87.3 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 84.8 | 85.3 | 86.3 | 87.3 | 89.6 | 88.2 | 88.0 | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 111.4 | 112.3 | 112.1 | 112.4 | 114.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 144.6 | 146.7 | 146.4 | 148.9 | 149.3 | 150.7 | 153.0 | 152.6 | 154.0 | 156.5 | 157.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 151.5 | 151.9 | 153.3 | 154.6 | 155.9 | 156.0 | 155.6 | 155.4 | 154.5 | 154.6 | 155.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 137.1 | 137.8 | 138.1 | 139.2 | 140.3 | 141.2 | 142.1 | 142.9 | 143.7 | 144.3 | 145.3 | 146.1 | 146.5 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 151.9 | 153.7 | 155.4 | 157.7 | 159.8 | 161.9 | 164.0 | 164.8 | 165.2 | 166.4 | 167.8 | 168.5 | 168.6 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 159.4 | 157.0 | 151.5 | 152.1 | 152.9 | 152.5 | 151.4 | 153.8 | 158.2 | 155.5 | 156.1 | 157.3 | 156.0 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 128.6 | 129.4 | 129.8 | 130.6 | 131.3 | 132.1 | 132.7 | 133.3 | 133.8 | 134.6 | 135.4 | 136.2 | 136.9 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 132.5 | 131.9 | 130.6 | 131.5 | 132.5 | 133.0 | 133.7 | 135.4 | 137.9 | 138.7 | 139.7 | 140.6 | 141.6 | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 117.7 | 118.0 | 118.3 | 118.7 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 119.4 | 119.8 | 120.2 | 120.5 | 120.9 | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

MEXICO (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 5.95 | 3.33 | 3.63 | 6.96 | 3.18 | 3.05 | 3.27 | 3.63 | 4.14 | 4.89 | 5.81 | 6.96 | 7.88 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 8.27 | 5.67 | 4.66 | 8.19 | 4.34 | 4.27 | 4.70 | 5.32 | 6.21 | 7.40 | 8.79 | 10.37 | 11.24 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.57 | .. | 8.98 | .. | 9.40 | .. |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | MXN bln | 13 168.3 | 14 384.8 | 15 300.2 | 16 442.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 98.0 | 89.1 | 112.6 | 114.4 | 103.9 | 112.5 | 116.4 | 117.4 | 120.9 | 116.7 | 107.1 | 112.7 | 121.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | MXN bln | 8 747.32 | 8 104.79 | 10 206.66 | 12 131.10 | 2 382.69 | 2 440.02 | 2 596.07 | 2 787.88 | 2 909.97 | 3 146.71 | 3 169.50 | 2 904.93 | 2 795.16 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | MXN bln | 8 848.53 | 8 816.05 | 9 996.59 | 11 587.35 | 2 391.17 | 2 426.43 | 2 456.35 | 2 722.63 | 2 810.08 | 2 909.47 | 3 016.87 | 2 850.92 | 2 732.30 |
| Net trade, sa | MXN bln | 101.21 | 711.26 | -210.07 | -543.76 | 8.48 | -13.59 | -139.72 | -65.25 | -99.89 | -237.24 | -152.62 | -54.00 | -62.86 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -0.52 p | 2.20 p | -0.73 p | -1.02 p | -0.98 p | 0.13 p | -1.09 p | -0.97 p | -1.18 p | -1.82 p | -1.08 p | -0.04 p | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | -6.64 | 24.04 | -9.30 | -14.43 | -3.06 | 0.41 | -3.54 | -3.10 | -3.95 | -6.44 | -3.88 | -0.16 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | 4.70 | 33.98 | -10.99 | -26.68 | -1.95 | 0.27 | -5.15 | -4.16 | -5.20 | -11.75 | -6.63 | -3.10 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 460.77 | 417.94 | 494.67 | 578.17 | 118.47 | 121.20 | 123.64 | 131.36 | 139.10 | 145.45 | 149.56 | 144.05 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 456.07 | 383.96 | 505.66 | 604.85 | 120.42 | 120.93 | 128.79 | 135.52 | 144.30 | 157.20 | 156.20 | 147.16 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | -10.48 | -15.68 | -15.42 | -14.43 | -4.94 | -3.89 | -3.07 | -3.52 | -4.38 | -3.25 | -3.49 | -3.31 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 41.36 | 26.13 | 37.50 | 48.36 | 6.73 | 9.18 | 10.85 | 10.74 | 10.92 | 12.02 | 12.38 | 13.05 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 51.84 | 41.81 | 52.92 | 62.79 | 11.67 | 13.07 | 13.92 | 14.26 | 15.30 | 15.27 | 15.87 | 16.36 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -37.02 | -35.21 | -33.84 | -31.56 | -7.74 | -8.43 | -8.28 | -9.39 | -8.08 | -5.91 | -8.51 | -9.06 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | 36.16 | 40.95 | 50.95 | 58.24 | 11.56 | 12.45 | 12.96 | 13.98 | 13.72 | 14.46 | 14.75 | 15.31 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | -15.70 | 21.35 | -0.78 | -12.78 | -7.07 | 8.13 | -2.58 | 0.73 | -11.83 | -0.08 | -5.42 | 4.55 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -23.93 | -25.93 | -33.02 | -22.44 | -14.42 | -5.64 | -5.27 | -7.69 | -17.74 | -2.50 | -1.95 | -0.24 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 5.97 | 5.58 | 0.33 | 16.15 | 2.11 | 0.09 | -0.38 | -1.49 | 5.09 | 4.31 | 4.31 | 2.44 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 29.90 | 31.51 | 33.47 | 38.59 | 16.58 | 5.73 | 4.90 | 6.26 | 22.83 | 6.81 | 6.26 | 2.68 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | -7.08 | 10.31 | 41.58 | 5.63 | 5.64 | 6.90 | 14.57 | 14.48 | 2.73 | 5.22 | 0.89 | -3.20 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 3.41 | 16.46 | 22.66 | -0.30 | 4.16 | 2.70 | 7.19 | 8.60 | 6.20 | 0.44 | -4.05 | -2.89 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 10.49 | 6.15 | -18.92 | -5.94 | -1.48 | -4.19 | -7.38 | -5.88 | 3.47 | -4.78 | -4.94 | 0.31 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | 1.67 | -1.80 | 2.11 | 2.89 | 0.74 | 0.33 | 0.23 | 0.82 | -0.40 | 2.53 | -0.18 | 0.93 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | 10.72 | 26.78 | -21.75 | 2.83 | -0.84 | 6.82 | -25.01 | -2.71 | -0.36 | -1.87 | -4.87 | 9.93 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 13.90 | 23.08 | -9.49 | 7.27 | 0.54 | 7.45 | -13.33 | -4.16 | 5.12 | 2.37 | -5.81 | 5.59 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 3.18 | -3.70 | 12.25 | 4.44 | 1.38 | 0.63 | 11.69 | -1.44 | 5.48 | 4.24 | -0.94 | -4.34 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | 2.64 | 11.99 | 10.29 | -1.69 | 1.81 | -0.28 | 12.91 | -4.16 | 3.93 | -3.46 | 0.70 | -2.87 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | -10.34 | -1.43 | 7.35 | 0.71 | 2.78 | 3.17 | 1.86 | -0.45 | 0.24 | 0.70 | -0.21 | -0.01 | .. |

MEXICO (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 4.14 | 4.41 | 4.60 | 4.89 | 5.18 | 5.50 | 5.81 | 6.20 | 6.58 | 6.96 | 7.36 | 7.63 | 7.88 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 6.57 | 6.98 | 7.38 | 7.84 | 8.35 | 8.81 | 9.22 | 9.90 | 10.39 | 10.82 | 10.94 | 11.27 | 11.51 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 8.60 | 8.86 | 8.87 | 9.22 | 8.78 | .. | 9.10 | 9.52 | 9.75 | 8.94 | 8.69 | 9.38 | .. |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | MXN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 123.8 | 123.3 | 115.9 | 110.9 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 116.8 | 114.5 | 120.8 | 121.6 | 120.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 11 | 7 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 104 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 104 | 106 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 44 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 44 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | MXN bln | 1 006.32 | 1 027.25 | 1 025.75 | 1 093.70 | 1 087.60 | 1 046.83 | 1 035.07 | 1 007.50 | 933.68 | 963.74 | 956.32 | 934.77 | 904.08 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | MXN bln | 973.02 | 960.78 | 970.11 | 978.58 | 1 002.47 | 982.89 | 1 031.51 | 979.10 | 934.88 | 936.95 | 949.54 | 877.20 | 905.57 |
| Net trade, sa | MXN bln | -33.30 | -66.47 | -55.64 | -115.13 | -85.13 | -63.94 | -3.56 | -28.40 | 1.20 | -26.80 | -6.78 | -57.57 | 1.49 |

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/0629>.

NETHERLANDS

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 813.1 | 796.5 p | 855.5 p | 941.2 p | 204.0 p | 212.4 p | 218.0 p | 220.6 p | 226.1 p | 232.9 p | 238.4 p | 243.5 p | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 353.5 | 335.5 p | 359.6 p | 411.2 p | 83.0 p | 89.1 p | 93.3 p | 94.0 p | 97.1 p | 100.7 p | 104.2 p | 109.1 p | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 200.1 | 207.5 p | 224.3 p | 239.6 p | 53.8 p | 56.0 p | 56.6 p | 57.6 p | 58.0 p | 59.1 p | 60.5 p | 61.7 p | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 172.8 | 172.9 p | 184.6 p | 201.5 p | 45.2 p | 45.9 p | 46.3 p | 47.3 p | 48.1 p | 51.0 p | 50.5 p | 51.9 p | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 6.8 | 0.4 p | -0.9 p | 0.3 p | 0.6 p | -1.5 p | 0.1 p | 0.0 p | 0.9 p | 0.9 p | 1.8 p | -3.2 p | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 671.1 | 623.4 p | 710.6 p | 871.9 p | 163.0 p | 173.0 p | 184.0 p | 190.4 p | 196.8 p | 218.9 p | 225.5 p | 230.9 p | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 591.4 | 543.2 p | 622.7 p | 783.2 p | 141.6 p | 150.1 p | 162.3 p | 168.6 p | 174.6 p | 197.8 p | 204.1 p | 206.9 p | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.96 | -3.88 p | 4.86 p | 4.48 p | 0.17 p | 3.62 p | 1.74 p | 0.50 p | 0.15 p | 2.72 p | -0.01 p | 0.65 p | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 107.4 | 109.4 p | 112.1 p | 118.0 p | 110.9 p | 111.5 p | 112.4 p | 113.2 p | 115.9 p | 116.2 p | 119.0 p | 120.7 p | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 102.4 | 99.0 | 103.6 | 105.8 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 107.4 | 106.0 | 105.2 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 108.4 | 104.2 | 114.0 | 120.8 | 109.2 | 112.4 | 115.0 | 118.0 | 119.1 | 122.9 | 121.3 | 119.7 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 129.2 p | 127.7 p | 130.3 p | 134.1 p | 128.4 p | 129.7 p | 128.0 p | 131.4 p | 135.2 p | 134.8 p | 135.6 p | 139.6 p | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 109.9 p | 112.9 p | 115.9 p | 116.2 p | 106.6 p | 120.3 p | 119.0 p | 116.5 p | 117.2 p | 117.7 p | 115.7 p | 114.4 p | 114.9 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 9 296 | 9 338 | 9 690 | 9 937 | 9 624 | 9 666 | 9 707 | 9 763 | 9 820 | 9 921 | 9 956 | 10 051 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 4 953 | 4 960 | 5 112 | 5 247 | 5 077 | 5 104 | 5 115 | 5 153 | 5 190 | 5 243 | 5 254 | 5 301 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 4 344 | 4 377 | 4 578 | 4 690 | 4 547 | 4 562 | 4 592 | 4 611 | 4 630 | 4 678 | 4 702 | 4 750 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 8 982 | 8 981 | 9 282 | 9 587 | 9 178 | 9 245 | 9 313 | 9 392 | 9 478 | 9 587 | 9 587 | 9 696 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 4 784 | 4 777 | 4 910 | 5 075 | 4 851 | 4 897 | 4 924 | 4 969 | 5 019 | 5 078 | 5 074 | 5 131 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 4 198 | 4 204 | 4 372 | 4 512 | 4 328 | 4 348 | 4 389 | 4 424 | 4 459 | 4 509 | 4 513 | 4 565 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 62.6 | 62.1 | 64.2 | 65.5 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 64.4 | 64.7 | 65.0 | 65.6 | 65.5 | 65.9 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 67.5 | 66.8 | 68.4 | 70.0 | 67.7 | 68.3 | 68.7 | 69.0 | 69.5 | 70.2 | 70.0 | 70.4 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 57.8 | 57.5 | 60.0 | 61.1 | 59.4 | 59.7 | 60.2 | 60.5 | 60.7 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 61.6 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 314 | 357 | 408 | 350 | 445 | 422 | 394 | 371 | 342 | 334 | 370 | 355 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 168 | 184 | 202 | 171 | 226 | 207 | 190 | 184 | 171 | 165 | 180 | 170 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 146 | 173 | 206 | 179 | 220 | 214 | 203 | 187 | 171 | 169 | 189 | 186 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 108.6 | 112.7 | 115.3 | 118.5 | 114.3 | 115.0 | 115.5 | 116.3 | 116.8 | 117.8 | 118.8 | 120.5 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 3.08 | 8.57 | -0.70 | .. | -0.99 | -1.90 | -0.78 | 1.69 | 1.72 | -0.84 | 2.92 | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 108.7 | 106.9 | 119.8 | 145.7 | 112.6 | 117.8 | 121.6 | 127.3 | 136.6 | 149.1 | 149.7 | 147.6 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 106.2 | 107.5 | 110.4 | 121.4 | 108.4 | 109.5 | 110.6 | 113.1 | 116.4 | 119.3 | 124.1 | 125.8 | 124.1 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 108.7 | 110.7 | 110.5 | 122.4 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 111.0 | 111.8 | 115.3 | 120.2 | 125.0 | 129.0 | 135.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 114.0 | 103.7 | 121.6 | 207.4 | 107.9 | 112.3 | 119.7 | 146.6 | 183.6 | 190.8 | 228.2 | 227.1 | 162.2 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 105.2 | 107.4 | 109.5 | 114.1 | 108.3 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 113.2 | 115.4 | 117.0 | 118.2 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 105.6 | 108.2 | 110.1 | 114.4 | 108.9 | 110.3 | 111.3 | 109.8 | 110.7 | 113.7 | 116.9 | 116.1 | 118.8 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 108.1 | 110.9 | 113.0 | 115.3 | 112.5 | 112.6 | 113.4 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.1 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 105.8 | 107.0 | 110.0 | 122.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 104.0 | 109.1 | 107.3 | 105.9 | 106.6 | 104.8 | 106.7 | 105.4 | 104.1 | 106.1 | 102.5 | 103.7 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 118.6 | 124.6 | 123.0 | 121.2 | 122.5 | 120.4 | 121.0 | 120.6 | 118.6 | 120.0 | 116.9 | 117.4 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 136.0 p | 134.0 p | 134.6 p | 135.7 p | 137.2 p | 133.6 p | 135.9 p | 138.5 p | 139.7 p | 140.7 p | 139.1 p | 144.0 p | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 120.2 p | 117.8 p | 119.4 p | 115.9 p | 117.0 p | 114.3 p | 115.9 p | 115.5 p | 117.5 p | 110.2 p | 115.7 p | 115.3 p | 113.8 p | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 66.7 | 59.0 | 62.8 | 80.1 | 58.9 | 63.1 | 68.9 | 77.4 | 74.3 | 82.5 | 87.7 | 75.1 | 100.0 | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 117.2 | 117.6 | 117.8 | 118.1 | 118.4 | 118.6 | 119.6 | 119.6 | 119.9 | 121.8 | 121.7 | 121.8 | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 141.6 | 147.4 | 148.9 | 150.9 | 151.6 | 149.0 | 148.4 | 150.1 | 147.8 | 145.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 119.5 | 119.8 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 121.6 | 124.0 | 126.9 | 128.3 | 124.4 | 124.9 | 123.2 | 124.5 | 124.7 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 116.2 | 118.3 | 120.1 | 122.4 | 124.2 | 125.8 | 125.0 | 126.5 | 129.0 | 131.6 | 133.7 | 136.5 | 137.0 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 220.2 | 203.4 | 187.5 | 181.5 | 198.5 | 223.7 | 262.3 | 265.4 | 210.7 | 205.1 | 166.4 | 162.2 | 158.1 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 111.6 | 113.1 | 113.2 | 113.3 | 114.8 | 115.4 | 116.0 | 117.2 | 116.5 | 117.2 | 117.1 | 118.5 | 118.9 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 110.9 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.8 | 116.9 | 117.7 | 116.1 | 116.9 | 115.2 | 116.2 | 118.0 | 119.3 | 119.2 | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 116.9 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.1 | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 120.7 | 121.2 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 122.7 | 125.6 | 129.2 | 130.9 | 125.8 | 126.6 | 124.2 | 125.9 | 126.2 | .. |

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | -0.07 | -0.38 | -0.33 | 1.38 | -0.42 | -0.24 | -0.40 | -0.25 | 0.16 | 1.24 | 1.67 | 2.43 | 2.65 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 115.1 | 112.7 | 145.9 | 134.8 | 134.4 | 143.5 | 151.4 | 154.4 | 143.1 | 133.2 | 131.7 | 131.4 | 143.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 2 | -10 | 6 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 10 | -16 | 8 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 567.28 | 518.69 | 639.17 | 855.69 | 144.49 | 154.51 | 162.96 | 177.21 | 191.62 | 219.08 | 226.68 | 218.30 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 632.34 | 588.43 | 708.96 | 920.11 | 164.66 | 173.90 | 180.61 | 189.78 | 204.64 | 233.93 | 242.68 | 238.85 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 65.06 | 69.74 | 69.79 | 64.41 | 20.17 | 19.38 | 17.65 | 12.58 | 13.02 | 14.85 | 16.00 | 20.55 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 6.76 | 5.66 p | 7.39 p | 4.21 p | 8.12 p | 9.90 p | 7.52 p | 4.01 p | 8.13 p | 1.21 p | 6.62 p | 0.89 p | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 54.93 | 45.14 | 62.83 | 39.15 | 16.57 | 21.03 | 16.39 | 8.84 | 18.38 | 2.82 | 15.77 | 2.17 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 59.14 | 61.82 | 64.00 | 58.01 | 18.82 | 15.68 | 14.30 | 15.20 | 18.22 | 8.72 | 12.75 | 18.33 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 489.05 | 459.04 | 549.25 | 675.99 | 127.98 | 133.39 | 139.40 | 148.47 | 155.13 | 165.89 | 172.96 | 182.00 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 429.91 | 397.22 | 485.25 | 617.97 | 109.17 | 117.72 | 125.10 | 133.26 | 136.92 | 157.17 | 160.21 | 163.67 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 18.99 | 17.80 | 24.88 | 30.84 | 6.29 | 5.66 | 6.41 | 6.51 | 8.27 | 7.96 | 7.82 | 6.79 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 180.60 | 164.57 | 162.20 | 194.90 | 38.31 | 38.86 | 41.89 | 43.14 | 46.78 | 48.85 | 49.83 | 49.44 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 161.61 | 146.77 | 137.32 | 164.05 | 32.02 | 33.20 | 35.47 | 36.63 | 38.51 | 40.88 | 42.02 | 42.65 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -16.32 | -21.30 | -19.53 | -40.23 | -6.43 | 1.78 | -3.27 | -11.61 | -6.34 | -11.79 | -2.55 | -19.56 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -6.88 | -13.17 | -6.52 | -9.48 | -2.11 | -2.09 | -1.05 | -1.26 | -1.77 | -2.07 | -2.25 | -3.39 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.40 | -0.05 | 0.52 | 99.35 | -0.04 | 0.51 | 0.04 | 0.01 | -0.32 | 95.17 | 0.24 | 4.26 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 57.79 | 36.11 | 59.84 | 141.99 | 19.68 | 16.41 | 11.45 | 12.30 | 21.84 | 97.52 | 18.10 | 4.53 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -6.41 | -80.06 | 84.48 | 80.24 | 29.61 | 8.17 | 56.06 | -9.36 | 0.36 | 91.58 | 5.93 | -17.63 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -20.12 | -270.24 | -38.63 | 75.27 | 39.94 | 14.74 | -0.71 | -92.60 | 21.59 | 113.14 | 59.04 | -118.51 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -13.71 | -190.19 | -123.11 | -4.97 | 10.33 | 6.56 | -56.77 | -83.24 | 21.23 | 21.57 | 53.11 | -100.88 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | 34.15 | 173.12 | -77.66 | -220.37 | -76.09 | 16.50 | -37.55 | 19.48 | -102.08 | -80.60 | -34.20 | -3.50 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 49.98 | 55.10 | -19.97 | -144.23 | -33.09 | 11.16 | -1.34 | 3.30 | -59.18 | -76.09 | -36.36 | 27.40 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 15.84 | -118.03 | 57.69 | 76.15 | 43.00 | -5.34 | 36.21 | -16.19 | 42.90 | 4.51 | -2.16 | 30.90 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | -7.13 | -20.16 | 5.22 | 58.45 | -1.84 | -5.09 | 4.64 | 7.51 | 1.35 | 27.45 | 20.21 | 9.44 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 36.71 | -36.61 | 37.33 | 223.29 | 67.80 | -3.00 | -21.62 | -5.85 | 122.28 | 59.59 | 25.74 | 15.67 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 37.28 | -25.07 | 51.15 | 245.00 | 52.93 | 3.09 | 38.97 | -43.84 | 157.50 | 69.81 | 69.88 | -52.19 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 0.57 | 11.54 | 13.82 | 21.71 | -14.87 | 6.09 | 60.59 | -37.98 | 35.22 | 10.22 | 44.14 | -67.86 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 0.48 | -0.19 | 10.47 | 0.39 | 0.20 | -0.17 | 9.91 | 0.53 | -0.07 | -0.50 | 0.42 | 0.55 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | 1.93 | -4.80 | -2.88 | 1.68 | 0.99 | -2.91 | -2.93 | 1.97 | 3.71 | -0.43 | 2.44 | -4.05 | .. |

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.34 | 0.85 | 1.05 | 1.82 | 1.47 | 1.41 | 2.14 | 2.52 | 2.35 | 2.43 | 2.50 | 2.68 | 2.76 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 135.6 | 138.0 | 132.6 | 128.9 | 130.6 | 137.1 | 127.3 | 124.3 | 133.7 | 136.3 | 142.3 | 146.0 | 142.3 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 9 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 8 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 27 | 18 | 10 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 2 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 20 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 23 | 16 | 12 | 14 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 6 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 5 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 14 | 24 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 1 | 9 | 12 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 10 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 4 | 6 | 8 | 2 | -2 | -4 | -8 | -12 | -10 | -8 | -6 | -4 | -5 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 15 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 15 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 21 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 13 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 71 | 53 | 45 | 42 | 41 | 38 | 37 | 28 | 25 | 14 | 13 | 4 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -23 | -27 | -23 | -28 | -27 | -29 | -36 | -32 | -29 | -25 | -24 | -19 | -17 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 66.66 | 70.28 | 74.81 | 74.00 | 73.31 | 76.62 | 76.75 | 77.68 | 70.86 | 69.77 | 70.28 | 68.96 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 70.74 | 75.79 | 78.65 | 79.48 | 78.90 | 81.15 | 82.64 | 81.84 | 79.08 | 77.93 | 77.26 | 77.52 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 4.08 | 5.51 | 3.85 | 5.49 | 5.59 | 4.53 | 5.88 | 4.17 | 8.22 | 8.16 | 6.98 | 8.55 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/7c6c>.

NEW ZEALAND

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | NZD bln | 319.8 | 323.2 | 352.4 | 380.3 | 85.8 | 89.3 | 87.0 | 90.2 | 91.4 | 94.4 | 97.5 | 97.0 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | NZD bln | 183.2 | 182.4 | 201.9 | 220.9 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 48.3 | 51.5 | 55.1 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 56.3 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | NZD bln | 59.6 | 65.3 | 73.3 | 80.5 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.1 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | NZD bln | 75.7 | 73.7 | 86.4 | 98.0 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 25.2 | 25.1 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | NZD bln | 1.1 | -1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | NZD bln | 87.7 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 90.7 | 16.5 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 18.7 | 22.8 | 25.2 | 24.5 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | NZD bln | 87.6 | 73.9 | 89.2 | 112.2 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 22.9 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 29.3 | 29.6 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 3.20 | -1.06 | 5.98 | 2.16 | 1.47 | 2.47 | -4.54 | 3.14 | -0.62 | 1.89 | 1.94 | -0.75 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 109.1 | 111.5 | 114.7 | 121.2 | 112.0 | 113.8 | 116.1 | 116.8 | 119.0 | 120.7 | 122.2 | 122.6 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 105.8 | 101.3 | 104.2 | 100.2 | 105.4 | 106.9 | 99.8 | 104.8 | 103.2 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 98.0 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 108.2 | 103.8 | 107.8 | 102.2 | 110.3 | 110.9 | 101.9 | 109.4 | 108.1 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 99.4 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 133.4 | 129.4 | 143.4 | 146.7 | 149.0 | 147.1 | 133.5 | 144.4 | 145.6 | 141.3 | 148.9 | 151.2 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 109.4 | 108.7 | 100.8 | 109.9 | 105.9 | 100.7 | 103.2 | 98.4 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 138.7 | 145.3 | 180.6 | 182.6 | 164.6 | 182.1 | 188.2 | 186.2 | 189.6 | 182.8 | 185.7 | 170.2 | 150.0 |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 811 | 2 861 | 2 900 | 2 933 | 2 880 | 2 892 | 2 913 | 2 911 | 2 910 | 2 912 | 2 946 | 2 963 | 2 988 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 481 | 1 515 | 1 526 | 1 538 | 1 524 | 1 526 | 1 529 | 1 526 | 1 529 | 1 525 | 1 542 | 1 556 | 1 563 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 330 | 1 346 | 1 373 | 1 395 | 1 356 | 1 366 | 1 384 | 1 385 | 1 382 | 1 387 | 1 404 | 1 407 | 1 425 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 695 | 2 730 | 2 790 | 2 836 | 2 747 | 2 777 | 2 816 | 2 818 | 2 817 | 2 815 | 2 849 | 2 863 | 2 886 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 424 | 1 451 | 1 470 | 1 490 | 1 454 | 1 468 | 1 478 | 1 480 | 1 481 | 1 478 | 1 497 | 1 505 | 1 513 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 271 | 1 279 | 1 320 | 1 346 | 1 293 | 1 309 | 1 339 | 1 338 | 1 335 | 1 338 | 1 352 | 1 358 | 1 373 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 67.7 | 67.0 | 68.1 | 69.0 | 67.2 | 67.9 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.6 | 68.6 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 69.5 |
| Men, sa | % | 72.6 | 72.2 | 72.8 | 73.5 | 72.1 | 72.8 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.1 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 73.9 |
| Women, sa | % | 62.9 | 62.0 | 63.5 | 64.5 | 62.3 | 63.0 | 64.4 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 64.3 | 64.8 | 64.8 | 65.2 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 115 | 132 | 110 | 97 | 133 | 115 | 97 | 93 | 94 | 97 | 97 | 100 | 102 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 57 | 64 | 56 | 47 | 69 | 58 | 51 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 45 | 51 | 50 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 59 | 67 | 53 | 49 | 63 | 57 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 50 | 52 | 49 | 52 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 111.8 | 115.3 | 117.9 | .. | 116.6 | 117.5 | 118.5 | 120.3 | 123.2 | 126.0 | 129.0 | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 2.47 | 5.71 | 3.37 | .. | 0.75 | 1.20 | 5.67 | 0.08 | 2.94 | -1.64 | 2.09 | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 111.9 | 110.9 | 116.2 | .. | 108.7 | 114.8 | 119.4 | 122.0 | 127.7 | 131.4 | 137.1 | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 105.8 | 107.6 | 111.9 | 119.9 | 109.2 | 110.6 | 113.1 | 114.7 | 116.7 | 118.7 | 121.2 | 123.0 | 124.5 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 102.4 | 105.7 | 107.5 | 116.8 | 105.0 | 106.5 | 110.0 | 108.6 | 112.8 | 113.8 | 119.4 | 121.4 | 126.8 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 110.6 | 106.0 | 115.0 | 130.5 | 108.8 | 112.7 | 116.9 | 121.8 | 128.6 | 135.3 | 131.3 | 126.8 | 125.9 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 105.8 | 108.2 | 112.2 | 118.9 | 110.0 | 111.0 | 113.0 | 114.8 | 115.8 | 117.3 | 120.1 | 122.5 | 123.6 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 111.5 | 113.6 | 116.7 | 120.2 | 115.9 | 115.3 | 117.5 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 117.5 | 121.3 | 124.2 | 124.9 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 113.0 | 116.6 | 122.4 | 132.3 | 118.8 | 121.1 | 123.4 | 126.3 | 128.6 | 131.4 | 133.8 | 135.6 | 136.8 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 178.7 | 75.7 | 87.8 | 85.3 | 81.9 | 94.9 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 77.9 | 82.5 | 70.5 | 107.1 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 201.8 | 185.8 | 183.9 | 178.6 | 186.6 | 182.4 | 188.2 | 167.6 | 178.2 | 164.9 | 156.5 | 141.8 | 151.7 | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.95 | 0.23 | 0.71 | 4.18 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.71 | 0.94 | 1.96 | 2.90 | 4.18 | 4.75 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.52 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 2.77 | 0.30 | 0.34 | 0.50 | 0.81 | 1.24 | 2.24 | 3.33 | 4.26 | 4.99 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.65 | 0.89 | 1.82 | 3.64 | 1.42 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 2.39 | 2.79 | 3.70 | 3.77 | 4.30 | 4.27 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | NZD bln | 326.1 | 365.8 | 391.6 | 398.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 152.9 | 166.8 | 182.3 | 161.1 | 183.3 | 179.4 | 183.8 | 182.8 | 172.6 | 159.2 | 158.6 | 154.2 | 161.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 10 | -2 | 14 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -13 | -10 | -42 | -27 | -17 | 11 | 1 | 13 | 18 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -8 | 11 | -36 | -31 | -16 | -44 | -47 | -71 | -58 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 105 | 107 | 103 | 99 | 92 | 79 | 88 | 76 | 78 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | NZD bln | 64.26 | 56.87 | 70.18 | 86.44 | 15.82 | 17.17 | 18.17 | 19.03 | 20.20 | 21.09 | 22.71 | 22.43 | 22.18 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | NZD bln | 59.79 | 59.36 | 63.33 | 72.05 | 14.67 | 16.27 | 15.93 | 16.47 | 16.90 | 17.82 | 19.28 | 18.06 | 17.45 |
| Net trade, sa | NZD bln | -4.46 | 2.49 | -6.85 | -14.39 | -1.15 | -0.90 | -2.24 | -2.56 | -3.30 | -3.27 | -3.44 | -4.38 | -4.73 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -2.86 | -1.33 | -5.82 | -8.61 | -6.21 | -3.47 | -6.08 | -7.51 | -9.66 | -8.77 | -7.31 | -8.77 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | NZD bln | -9.15 | -4.29 | -20.50 | -32.75 | -5.33 | -3.10 | -5.29 | -6.78 | -8.82 | -8.28 | -7.13 | -8.51 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | NZD bln | -3.85 | 2.43 | -5.77 | -12.16 | -1.42 | -0.16 | -1.99 | -2.19 | -2.86 | -2.82 | -2.58 | -3.90 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | NZD bln | 60.15 | 58.98 | 63.71 | 72.91 | 14.63 | 16.21 | 16.12 | 16.75 | 16.91 | 17.92 | 19.57 | 18.51 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | NZD bln | 63.99 | 56.55 | 69.47 | 85.07 | 16.05 | 16.37 | 18.11 | 18.94 | 19.77 | 20.75 | 22.14 | 22.41 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | NZD bln | 3.99 | 0.16 | -5.19 | -8.32 | -1.72 | -0.46 | -1.04 | -1.97 | -3.15 | -2.22 | -1.68 | -1.26 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | NZD bln | 27.61 | 17.73 | 14.23 | 18.51 | 2.55 | 4.30 | 3.84 | 3.54 | 2.68 | 4.32 | 5.57 | 5.95 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | NZD bln | 23.62 | 17.58 | 19.42 | 26.83 | 4.26 | 4.77 | 4.88 | 5.51 | 5.83 | 6.54 | 7.26 | 7.20 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | NZD bln | -8.78 | -6.16 | -9.19 | -11.89 | -2.14 | -2.29 | -2.17 | -2.60 | -2.67 | -3.00 | -2.83 | -3.39 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | NZD bln | -0.51 | -0.72 | -0.34 | -0.38 | -0.06 | -0.19 | -0.09 | -0.01 | -0.13 | -0.24 | -0.03 | 0.03 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | NZD bln | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.09 | -0.46 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.06 | -0.15 | -0.09 | -0.27 | -0.05 | -0.05 | .. |
| Financial account, net | NZD bln | -6.93 | -7.72 | -16.22 | -21.94 | -1.24 | 1.81 | -11.09 | -5.70 | -4.48 | -8.92 | -5.24 | -3.30 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | NZD bln | -6.74 | -5.15 | -7.89 | -10.92 | -3.14 | -2.23 | -1.42 | -1.10 | -2.77 | -4.88 | -2.07 | -1.20 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | NZD bln | -2.31 | 1.10 | -1.53 | 1.26 | 0.53 | -0.45 | -2.18 | 0.57 | -0.02 | 0.75 | 0.07 | 0.46 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | NZD bln | 4.43 | 6.25 | 6.36 | 12.18 | 3.67 | 1.78 | -0.77 | 1.68 | 2.76 | 5.62 | 2.14 | 1.66 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | NZD bln | 5.75 | 14.18 | -13.48 | -6.46 | -3.53 | 4.05 | -10.77 | -3.23 | -4.96 | -1.08 | -0.13 | -0.29 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | NZD bln | 7.28 | 15.29 | 5.03 | -1.04 | 3.11 | 2.85 | -4.61 | 3.68 | -0.18 | -1.80 | -0.61 | 1.55 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | NZD bln | 1.53 | 1.11 | 18.51 | 5.43 | 6.64 | -1.20 | 6.16 | 6.91 | 4.78 | -0.72 | -0.47 | 1.84 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | NZD bln | -1.92 | -7.93 | -0.14 | -1.10 | -0.43 | -0.08 | -0.69 | 1.07 | -0.56 | 2.15 | 1.71 | -4.40 | .. |
| Other investment, net | NZD bln | -3.40 | -2.07 | 0.78 | -2.43 | 6.76 | -1.45 | -0.89 | -3.65 | 3.62 | -0.82 | -4.30 | -0.93 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | NZD bln | -2.87 | -1.89 | -5.85 | -0.79 | -1.17 | -1.02 | -2.82 | -0.84 | 2.17 | 3.35 | -2.38 | -3.93 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | NZD bln | 0.53 | 0.18 | -6.63 | 1.64 | -7.93 | 0.43 | -1.94 | 2.81 | -1.45 | 4.18 | 1.92 | -3.01 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | NZD bln | -0.62 | -6.75 | 4.51 | -1.02 | -0.90 | 1.52 | 2.66 | 1.22 | 0.20 | -4.28 | -0.45 | 3.52 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | NZD bln | 2.30 | -4.33 | 4.94 | 12.31 | 2.18 | 3.28 | -2.52 | 2.00 | 2.19 | -2.30 | 6.21 | 6.21 | .. |

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.94 | 1.24 | 1.53 | 1.96 | 2.20 | 2.78 | 2.90 | 3.29 | 3.55 | 4.18 | 4.21 | 4.20 | 4.75 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.49 | 1.81 | 2.22 | 2.68 | 3.03 | 3.31 | 3.64 | 4.00 | 4.24 | 4.53 | 4.81 | 5.01 | 5.15 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 3.07 | 3.47 | 3.64 | 3.98 | 3.67 | 3.57 | 4.07 | 4.41 | 4.29 | 4.20 | 4.14 | 4.31 | 4.35 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | NZD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 168.4 | 166.8 | 158.1 | 152.7 | 154.8 | 162.2 | 158.7 | 150.4 | 154.7 | 157.6 | 160.7 | 163.9 | 158.8 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | NZD bln | 6.98 | 6.58 | 6.93 | 7.58 | 7.76 | 7.29 | 7.67 | 7.66 | 7.80 | 6.97 | 7.68 | 6.84 | 7.66 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | NZD bln | 5.86 | 5.76 | 6.07 | 5.99 | 6.02 | 6.28 | 6.97 | 6.01 | 6.14 | 5.91 | 6.10 | 5.45 | 5.91 |
| Net trade, sa | NZD bln | -1.12 | -0.82 | -0.86 | -1.59 | -1.74 | -1.00 | -0.70 | -1.66 | -1.66 | -1.06 | -1.59 | -1.39 | -1.75 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/8376>.

NORWAY

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | NOK bln | 3 596.9 | 3 461.6 | 4 211.6 | 5 569.2 | 940.4 | 986.9 | 1 056.2 | 1 214.9 | 1 319.8 | 1 360.1 | 1 496.7 | 1 363.4 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | NOK bln | 1 579.0 | 1 504.0 | 1 616.9 | 1 805.0 | 373.5 | 386.9 | 420.1 | 438.2 | 418.9 | 442.5 | 456.0 | 490.6 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | NOK bln | 867.0 | 904.7 | 972.2 | 1 036.1 | 237.1 | 241.0 | 244.0 | 249.9 | 254.0 | 256.9 | 260.1 | 265.1 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | NOK bln | 957.8 | 949.7 | 977.2 | 1 096.2 | 237.9 | 240.8 | 243.6 | 254.8 | 263.8 | 270.8 | 276.0 | 285.6 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | NOK bln | 107.0 | 135.4 | 100.7 | 52.8 | 16.5 | 24.0 | 75.1 | -34.4 | 5.2 | 28.8 | 31.3 | -46.6 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | NOK bln | 1 318.0 | 1 115.0 | 1 757.8 | 3 100.6 | 350.1 | 384.2 | 386.0 | 640.5 | 717.7 | 730.8 | 870.6 | 780.7 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | NOK bln | 1 232.1 | 1 147.3 | 1 213.3 | 1 521.8 | 274.6 | 290.0 | 312.6 | 334.2 | 340.0 | 369.7 | 397.3 | 412.1 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.12 | -1.28 | 3.90 | 3.28 | -0.61 | 1.30 | 3.31 | 0.65 | -0.80 | 1.13 | 1.29 | 0.19 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 108.7 | 106.0 | 124.1 | 158.9 | 114.2 | 118.3 | 122.5 | 140.0 | 153.3 | 156.3 | 169.8 | 154.3 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 92.5 | 99.3 | 101.4 | 101.0 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 106.4 | 103.4 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 108.9 | 106.5 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 99.2 | 97.0 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 101.6 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.2 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 117.9 | 116.6 | 119.3 | 124.6 | 117.8 | 116.8 | 118.2 | 121.3 | 123.2 | 124.1 | 123.0 | 123.9 | 123.7 |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 100.7 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 103.2 | 107.4 | 112.0 | 108.7 | 108.0 | 105.4 | 103.9 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 100.2 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 100.2 | 98.2 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 99.6 | 109.2 | 90.2 | 100.1 | 115.6 | 100.6 | 92.8 | 96.2 | 82.7 |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 819 | 2 827 | 2 926 | 2 955 | 2 860 | 2 944 | 2 961 | 2 937 | 2 943 | 2 968 | 2 953 | 2 955 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 495 | 1 500 | 1 552 | 1 566 | 1 513 | 1 555 | 1 581 | 1 557 | 1 571 | 1 577 | 1 554 | 1 562 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 324 | 1 327 | 1 374 | 1 389 | 1 347 | 1 389 | 1 380 | 1 380 | 1 372 | 1 392 | 1 399 | 1 393 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 716 | 2 702 | 2 798 | 2 859 | 2 718 | 2 800 | 2 842 | 2 831 | 2 845 | 2 873 | 2 860 | 2 858 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 436 | 1 430 | 1 481 | 1 513 | 1 434 | 1 477 | 1 514 | 1 499 | 1 515 | 1 524 | 1 503 | 1 510 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 279 | 1 272 | 1 317 | 1 346 | 1 284 | 1 322 | 1 328 | 1 332 | 1 330 | 1 350 | 1 357 | 1 348 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 61.8 | 61.0 | 62.9 | 64.0 | 61.2 | 63.0 | 63.9 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 64.1 | 63.6 | 63.8 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 63.5 | 62.5 | 68.3 | 67.3 | 66.6 | 68.5 | 70.0 | 68.3 | 67.2 | 67.4 | 66.5 | 67.8 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 60.0 | 59.5 | 57.8 | 60.6 | 56.1 | 57.9 | 58.0 | 59.0 | 61.3 | 60.7 | 60.5 | 59.9 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 104 | 125 | 128 | 96 | 142 | 144 | 119 | 106 | 97 | 95 | 93 | 97 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 59 | 70 | 71 | 53 | 80 | 78 | 67 | 58 | 56 | 53 | 51 | 52 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 45 | 55 | 57 | 43 | 63 | 67 | 52 | 47 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 45 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 108.3 | 110.9 | 114.2 | 118.3 | 112.7 | 113.7 | 114.4 | 115.2 | 116.3 | 117.4 | 118.9 | 120.4 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 4.44 | 2.09 | 2.08 | 4.77 | 3.21 | -0.97 | -0.83 | 2.09 | 3.05 | 1.23 | -0.80 | 1.03 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 113.8 | 114.8 | 123.2 | 147.3 | 117.9 | 120.7 | 125.0 | 129.1 | 134.8 | 146.2 | 153.0 | 155.0 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 110.8 | 112.2 | 116.1 | 122.8 | 114.5 | 115.1 | 116.7 | 118.1 | 118.9 | 121.8 | 124.6 | 125.9 | 126.8 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 106.3 | 109.7 | 107.5 | 114.5 | 108.9 | 107.6 | 108.2 | 105.4 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 120.0 | 118.4 | 119.3 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 139.3 | 111.0 | 160.5 | 202.8 | 143.4 | 143.2 | 167.2 | 188.0 | 178.1 | 199.6 | 212.4 | 221.2 | 200.8 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 109.4 | 112.3 | 114.1 | 118.3 | 113.1 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 115.7 | 117.8 | 119.0 | 120.5 | 122.4 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 107.2 | 108.8 | 110.2 | 112.5 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 115.1 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 117.2 | 124.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NORWAY (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | NOK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | NOK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | NOK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | NOK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | NOK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | NOK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | NOK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 105.3 | 107.5 | 110.9 | 108.3 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 97.4 | 97.3 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 100.8 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 105.9 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 103.5 | 100.7 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 103.9 | 99.1 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 121.9 | 78.4 | 92.2 | 115.5 | 58.9 | 94.2 | 109.4 | 94.7 | 142.3 | 293.0 | 15.0 | 47.7 | 140.0 |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 126.9 | 79.5 | 113.9 | 108.4 | 93.7 | 85.4 | 99.2 | 100.2 | 89.7 | 98.7 | 81.9 | 85.9 | 80.4 |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 137.3 | 142.0 | 146.8 | 149.8 | 153.0 | 153.2 | 152.6 | 153.4 | 156.6 | 155.0 | 155.4 | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 119.8 | 121.2 | 121.5 | 122.6 | 124.2 | 123.9 | 125.6 | 126.0 | 125.8 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 126.6 | 127.6 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 109.2 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 112.3 | 120.8 | 119.5 | 119.7 | 119.5 | 119.0 | 116.8 | 118.7 | 120.6 | 118.6 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 186.4 | 198.1 | 194.8 | 205.8 | 203.5 | 209.0 | 224.6 | 226.2 | 224.9 | 212.5 | 203.1 | 194.8 | 204.6 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 116.4 | 117.4 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 118.8 | 118.4 | 119.7 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 121.2 | 121.6 | 122.3 | 123.3 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 111.9 | 112.0 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 113.2 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 113.7 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 115.5 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 120.9 | 122.7 | 122.9 | 124.3 | 126.0 | 125.7 | 128.0 | 128.4 | 128.2 | 128.1 | 128.0 | 128.5 | 129.7 |

NORWAY (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 1.53 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 2.62 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.36 | 0.55 | 0.87 | 1.89 | 2.62 | 2.82 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.55 | 0.70 | 0.50 | 2.14 | 0.44 | 0.25 | 0.47 | 0.86 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 2.59 | 3.37 | 3.40 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.49 | 0.82 | 1.40 | 2.82 | 1.25 | 1.45 | 1.30 | 1.61 | 2.09 | 2.84 | 3.07 | 3.27 | 3.06 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | NOK bln | 2 162.0 | 2 464.9 | 2 723.6 | 2 811.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | NOK bln | 2 332.7 | 2 556.0 | 2 825.8 | 3 057.9 | 2 722.3 | 2 797.4 | 2 859.1 | 2 924.2 | 2 985.5 | 3 042.9 | 3 093.0 | 3 110.2 | 3 156.5 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 147.7 | 139.1 | 181.5 | 206.1 | 165.6 | 177.8 | 185.2 | 197.5 | 199.8 | 211.8 | 208.2 | 204.7 | 206.8 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 7 | -2 | 0 | 5 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 12 | 13 | 13 | -13 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -8 | -3 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 8 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 2 | -5 | -3 | -1 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | NOK bln | 757.91 | 767.21 | 849.61 | 1 026.80 | 192.97 | 212.97 | 218.00 | 225.66 | 237.28 | 253.00 | 263.02 | 273.50 | 253.66 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | NOK bln | 913.84 | 773.51 | 1 382.10 | 2 614.77 | 244.86 | 290.64 | 374.33 | 472.26 | 565.71 | 615.82 | 855.40 | 577.84 | 479.31 |
| Net trade, sa | NOK bln | 155.92 | 6.30 | 532.49 | 1 587.97 | 51.89 | 77.67 | 156.33 | 246.60 | 328.43 | 362.82 | 592.39 | 304.34 | 225.64 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 2.76 | 1.09 | 13.60 | 30.56 | 7.20 | 10.03 | 15.96 | 19.57 | 26.00 | 26.99 | 42.46 | 26.13 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | NOK bln | 99.16 | 37.88 | 572.96 | 1 701.93 | 67.67 | 98.94 | 168.60 | 237.77 | 343.10 | 367.03 | 635.53 | 356.27 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | NOK bln | 136.94 | 15.51 | 548.15 | 1 620.58 | 51.58 | 78.65 | 160.02 | 257.90 | 339.27 | 364.94 | 599.60 | 316.76 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | NOK bln | 907.09 | 785.50 | 1 391.33 | 2 615.37 | 247.18 | 287.08 | 375.98 | 481.09 | 568.55 | 608.80 | 856.51 | 581.51 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | NOK bln | 770.15 | 769.99 | 843.18 | 994.79 | 195.60 | 208.43 | 215.96 | 223.19 | 229.28 | 243.85 | 256.91 | 264.75 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | NOK bln | -86.14 | -53.97 | -7.18 | -26.82 | -2.32 | 4.67 | -0.49 | -9.04 | -7.44 | -4.99 | -1.33 | -13.07 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | NOK bln | 377.19 | 321.94 | 354.45 | 486.21 | 82.39 | 80.92 | 88.21 | 102.93 | 108.79 | 120.08 | 132.25 | 125.09 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | NOK bln | 463.33 | 375.91 | 361.63 | 513.04 | 84.71 | 76.25 | 88.70 | 111.97 | 116.23 | 125.07 | 133.58 | 138.16 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | NOK bln | 107.91 | 148.70 | 106.52 | 172.31 | 37.10 | 33.93 | 29.68 | 5.81 | 28.80 | 23.39 | 51.84 | 68.28 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | NOK bln | -59.55 | -72.37 | -74.52 | -64.14 | -18.69 | -18.31 | -20.61 | -16.91 | -17.53 | -16.32 | -14.58 | -15.71 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | NOK bln | -1.21 | -1.03 | -1.10 | -4.45 | -1.07 | -0.04 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.93 | -0.84 | -0.15 | -2.53 | .. |
| Financial account, net | NOK bln | -33.19 | -5.47 | 584.80 | 1 432.82 | 135.73 | 111.91 | 126.99 | 210.17 | 363.96 | 235.78 | 542.33 | 290.76 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | NOK bln | -80.02 | -64.93 | 117.03 | 98.47 | 50.18 | 52.67 | -27.50 | 41.68 | 50.21 | -23.70 | 64.17 | 7.79 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | NOK bln | 69.72 | -106.27 | 238.63 | 148.53 | 46.09 | 106.64 | 8.64 | 77.26 | -6.17 | 53.30 | 105.96 | -4.56 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | NOK bln | 149.74 | -41.34 | 121.60 | 50.06 | -4.09 | 53.98 | 36.14 | 35.58 | -56.38 | 77.00 | 41.79 | -12.34 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | NOK bln | 70.65 | 48.42 | 353.31 | 1 440.85 | -182.14 | 15.43 | 103.01 | 417.01 | 105.41 | 291.54 | 404.75 | 639.15 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | NOK bln | 315.51 | 163.20 | 459.13 | 1 619.97 | -105.17 | 32.10 | 132.25 | 399.96 | 141.08 | 315.67 | 486.83 | 676.39 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | NOK bln | 244.86 | 114.78 | 105.82 | 179.13 | 76.96 | 16.67 | 29.24 | -17.05 | 35.68 | 24.13 | 82.08 | 37.23 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | NOK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other investment, net | NOK bln | -22.85 | -28.01 | 27.35 | -80.35 | 242.45 | 18.49 | 0.86 | -234.46 | 211.20 | -57.70 | 37.72 | -271.57 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | NOK bln | 60.50 | 30.73 | 337.01 | 564.84 | 272.60 | 29.80 | 16.52 | 18.09 | 358.45 | 93.86 | 436.35 | -323.82 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | NOK bln | 83.35 | 58.74 | 309.66 | 645.20 | 30.15 | 11.31 | 15.66 | 252.55 | 147.24 | 151.56 | 398.64 | -52.24 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | NOK bln | -0.97 | 39.05 | 87.11 | -26.14 | 25.23 | 25.33 | 50.62 | -14.07 | -2.87 | 25.64 | 35.70 | -84.61 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | NOK bln | -135.21 | -42.61 | 13.89 | -250.73 | 44.31 | 13.44 | -23.72 | -20.14 | -27.40 | -107.21 | -48.95 | -67.17 | .. |

NORWAY (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.55 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.87 | 1.25 | 1.45 | 1.89 | 2.25 | 2.47 | 2.62 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.82 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.32 | 1.27 | 1.24 | 1.68 | 2.24 | 2.60 | 2.94 | 3.33 | 3.51 | 3.26 | 3.27 | 3.25 | 3.69 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.32 | 2.72 | 2.77 | 3.03 | 2.89 | 2.99 | 3.34 | 3.54 | 3.24 | 3.03 | 2.97 | 3.15 | 3.07 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | NOK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | NOK bln | 3 015.9 | 3 022.6 | 3 049.3 | 3 056.8 | 3 069.2 | 3 075.7 | 3 134.2 | 3 090.6 | 3 116.6 | 3 123.6 | 3 152.8 | 3 140.4 | 3 176.4 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 206.0 | 214.2 | 210.5 | 210.6 | 204.5 | 216.4 | 203.6 | 198.4 | 208.4 | 207.2 | 204.2 | 211.1 | 204.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | NOK bln | 78.07 | 80.65 | 88.27 | 84.08 | 84.69 | 88.78 | 89.55 | 90.58 | 89.10 | 93.82 | 82.04 | 84.56 | 87.06 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | NOK bln | 215.62 | 200.90 | 207.35 | 207.57 | 271.49 | 333.10 | 250.81 | 165.44 | 185.51 | 226.89 | 168.36 | 162.90 | 148.04 |
| Net trade, sa | NOK bln | 137.55 | 120.25 | 119.08 | 123.49 | 186.80 | 244.33 | 161.26 | 74.86 | 96.41 | 133.07 | 86.32 | 78.34 | 60.99 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/e2b5>.

POLAND

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | PLN bln | 2 288.5 | 2 337.7 | 2 631.3 | 3 078.3 | 627.3 | 646.4 | 666.2 | 692.1 | 726.6 | 753.5 | 783.5 | 810.7 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | PLN bln | 1 322.3 | 1 321.5 | 1 478.5 | 1 747.7 | 350.0 | 357.1 | 377.0 | 396.0 | 410.4 | 432.9 | 444.7 | 461.2 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | PLN bln | 412.4 | 445.4 | 493.2 | 549.7 | 117.1 | 120.2 | 123.1 | 129.7 | 131.6 | 136.3 | 140.2 | 140.6 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | PLN bln | 432.9 | 428.1 | 442.4 | 513.2 | 109.0 | 110.0 | 113.7 | 115.9 | 121.9 | 127.1 | 131.0 | 137.0 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | PLN bln | 36.1 | 10.4 | 130.0 | 221.5 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 40.8 | 48.1 | 62.6 | 33.6 | 58.6 | 66.7 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | PLN bln | 1 217.4 | 1 238.8 | 1 518.2 | 1 914.8 | 354.2 | 369.2 | 383.9 | 412.5 | 434.7 | 470.1 | 496.3 | 513.2 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | PLN bln | 1 132.7 | 1 106.5 | 1 431.0 | 1 868.6 | 323.2 | 341.5 | 361.6 | 403.4 | 432.0 | 464.2 | 480.5 | 490.8 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 4.45 | -2.02 | 6.94 | 5.13 | 2.58 | 2.22 | 2.13 | 1.73 | 4.25 | -2.21 | 1.10 | -2.41 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 106.2 | 110.8 | 116.6 | 129.7 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 117.0 | 119.5 | 120.3 | 127.6 | 131.2 | 139.1 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 120.9 | 119.4 | 136.7 | 151.2 | 131.5 | 134.3 | 136.6 | 144.5 | 152.3 | 151.2 | 150.8 | 152.7 | 150.3 |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 123.1 | 122.0 | 139.6 | 154.0 | 135.3 | 137.6 | 139.1 | 146.0 | 152.8 | 153.4 | 154.3 | 157.3 | 152.6 |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 120.6 | 116.4 | 118.2 | 127.2 | 110.5 | 118.7 | 120.6 | 123.7 | 133.7 | 129.1 | 125.5 | 129.1 | 135.2 |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 124.9 | 128.9 | 140.6 | 154.8 | 132.4 | 136.7 | 143.8 | 147.8 | 155.3 | 153.9 | 153.6 | 156.2 | 153.5 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 142.2 | 146.3 | 180.6 | 157.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 17 018 | 16 978 | 17 236 | 17 240 | 17 129 | 17 251 | 17 296 | 17 266 | 17 280 | 17 259 | 17 187 | 17 233 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 9 398 | 9 400 | 9 433 | 9 375 | 9 419 | 9 440 | 9 449 | 9 423 | 9 423 | 9 394 | 9 337 | 9 345 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 7 620 | 7 579 | 7 803 | 7 865 | 7 710 | 7 811 | 7 847 | 7 843 | 7 857 | 7 865 | 7 850 | 7 889 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 16 461 | 16 441 | 16 656 | 16 742 | 16 507 | 16 640 | 16 748 | 16 730 | 16 779 | 16 773 | 16 685 | 16 732 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 9 114 | 9 112 | 9 117 | 9 108 | 9 081 | 9 100 | 9 152 | 9 137 | 9 154 | 9 142 | 9 064 | 9 071 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 7 346 | 7 329 | 7 539 | 7 634 | 7 426 | 7 540 | 7 596 | 7 593 | 7 625 | 7 631 | 7 621 | 7 661 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 54.4 | 54.3 | 55.3 | 55.8 | 54.8 | 55.2 | 55.7 | 55.6 | 55.9 | 55.8 | 55.5 | 55.9 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 63.1 | 63.1 | 63.5 | 63.6 | 63.3 | 63.2 | 63.6 | 63.7 | 64.1 | 63.7 | 63.2 | 63.5 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 46.4 | 46.3 | 47.8 | 48.6 | 47.0 | 47.8 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 48.6 | 48.5 | 48.9 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 558 | 537 | 580 | 498 | 623 | 611 | 549 | 536 | 501 | 486 | 503 | 501 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 284 | 288 | 315 | 267 | 339 | 340 | 297 | 286 | 269 | 251 | 273 | 273 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 274 | 249 | 264 | 231 | 284 | 271 | 251 | 251 | 232 | 234 | 230 | 228 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 127.4 | 133.3 | 145.6 | 161.4 | 141.1 | 143.8 | 146.6 | 151.1 | 154.7 | 160.5 | 163.6 | 167.1 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 3.99 | 7.58 | -0.75 | 9.79 | -2.01 | -1.44 | -1.25 | 4.08 | 0.07 | 6.60 | 2.76 | 4.10 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 109.4 | 107.3 | 119.2 | 148.9 | 111.4 | 116.5 | 121.3 | 127.5 | 135.7 | 151.2 | 153.6 | 155.0 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 105.5 | 109.1 | 114.6 | 131.1 | 111.7 | 113.8 | 114.9 | 118.0 | 122.5 | 129.7 | 133.8 | 138.7 | 144.3 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 113.2 | 118.4 | 122.0 | 140.8 | 119.5 | 122.1 | 121.9 | 124.5 | 130.2 | 138.6 | 143.0 | 151.6 | 159.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 102.7 | 102.0 | 114.3 | 147.7 | 108.2 | 111.5 | 115.1 | 122.7 | 130.7 | 147.2 | 154.6 | 158.3 | 167.7 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 103.2 | 107.2 | 111.5 | 121.5 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 111.9 | 113.7 | 116.4 | 120.1 | 122.9 | 126.5 | 130.1 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 104.8 | 108.6 | 114.3 | 129.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

POLAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 153.4 | 152.7 | 151.1 | 149.7 | 150.0 | 151.0 | 151.4 | 150.8 | 152.9 | 154.4 | 150.2 | 151.1 | 149.6 | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 152.3 | 153.8 | 153.7 | 152.7 | 153.0 | 154.3 | 155.7 | 155.7 | 157.8 | 158.3 | 151.2 | 153.6 | 153.1 | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 135.3 | 128.5 | 131.4 | 127.4 | 127.2 | 128.4 | 120.9 | 128.5 | 131.5 | 127.4 | 136.0 | 136.2 | 133.4 | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 158.8 | 156.5 | 153.8 | 151.5 | 151.8 | 153.1 | 155.9 | 154.9 | 159.2 | 154.5 | 156.8 p | 153.7 p | 150.0 p | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 134.6 | 118.8 | 122.2 | 134.8 | 118.2 | 114.9 | 122.0 | 109.0 | 116.4 | 125.6 | 119.3 | 131.2 | 168.4 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 175.9 | 184.3 | 181.7 | 195.1 | 139.9 | 136.1 | 133.2 | 125.7 | 140.2 | 124.9 | 118.5 | 116.6 | 118.1 | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 156.9 | 159.9 | 160.2 | 161.5 | 162.7 | 162.4 | 165.8 | 166.1 | 167.1 | 168.0 | 170.6 | 172.9 | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 143.3 | 148.3 | 151.3 | 154.0 | 154.0 | 153.1 | 153.6 | 157.0 | 154.6 | 153.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 125.0 | 127.6 | 129.8 | 131.7 | 132.4 | 133.4 | 135.5 | 138.0 | 138.9 | 139.1 | 142.6 | 144.3 | 146.0 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 131.6 | 137.1 | 138.8 | 139.8 | 140.7 | 142.9 | 145.3 | 149.3 | 151.7 | 153.8 | 156.7 | 159.5 | 163.0 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 139.2 | 141.0 | 146.6 | 154.1 | 154.2 | 153.4 | 156.2 | 160.2 | 159.6 | 155.1 | 167.8 | 168.5 | 166.8 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 117.5 | 119.1 | 120.3 | 121.0 | 121.7 | 122.7 | 124.4 | 125.6 | 126.5 | 127.3 | 128.4 | 130.1 | 131.7 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 123.9 | 126.1 | 128.1 | 129.9 | 130.4 | 131.4 | 133.4 | 135.6 | 136.5 | 136.8 | 139.5 | 141.1 | 142.7 | |

POLAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 1.75 | 0.11 | 1.39 | 6.58 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 1.39 | 3.16 | 5.72 | 6.68 | 6.58 | 6.56 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 1.72 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 6.19 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 1.78 | 3.81 | 6.56 | 7.11 | 7.27 | 6.93 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.35 | 1.50 | 1.94 | 6.05 | 1.34 | 1.72 | 1.69 | 3.03 | 4.26 | 6.58 | 6.15 | 7.22 | 6.11 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | PLN bln | 1 565.6 | 1 822.7 | 1 985.0 | 2 091.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 112.7 | 97.1 | 125.4 | 109.7 | 111.4 | 121.2 | 132.5 | 136.3 | 126.8 | 110.7 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 114.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | PLN bln | 1 018.42 | 1 015.53 | 1 322.98 | 1 698.00 | 296.98 | 314.13 | 336.36 | 375.51 | 393.41 | 419.55 | 439.70 | 445.34 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | PLN bln | 1 027.35 | 1 065.55 | 1 323.71 | 1 617.38 | 306.89 | 331.39 | 330.21 | 355.22 | 372.60 | 407.41 | 416.12 | 421.24 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | PLN bln | 8.93 | 50.02 | 0.73 | -80.63 | 9.90 | 17.27 | -6.15 | -20.30 | -20.80 | -12.14 | -23.58 | -24.10 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -0.34 | 2.44 | -1.39 | -3.06 | -0.38 | -0.03 | -1.85 | -3.30 | -4.70 | -3.50 | -2.00 | -2.03 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | PLN bln | -7.24 | 56.77 | -37.83 | -92.60 | -2.41 | -0.22 | -12.33 | -22.87 | -34.17 | -26.36 | -15.64 | -16.43 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | PLN bln | -18.71 | 32.69 | -33.86 | -112.44 | -0.04 | -1.27 | -11.36 | -21.20 | -36.08 | -33.27 | -22.72 | -20.37 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | PLN bln | 946.81 | 980.35 | 1 204.08 | 1 502.14 | 279.08 | 295.52 | 302.49 | 326.99 | 339.20 | 370.13 | 393.24 | 399.57 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | PLN bln | 965.52 | 947.66 | 1 237.94 | 1 614.59 | 279.13 | 296.78 | 313.85 | 348.19 | 375.29 | 403.40 | 415.97 | 419.94 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | PLN bln | 103.29 | 102.41 | 121.83 | 170.21 | 30.57 | 28.48 | 29.63 | 33.14 | 37.32 | 45.29 | 44.48 | 43.13 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | PLN bln | 270.44 | 259.38 | 313.42 | 426.39 | 73.73 | 74.08 | 78.95 | 86.66 | 95.18 | 107.56 | 110.66 | 113.00 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | PLN bln | 167.15 | 156.97 | 191.59 | 256.18 | 43.16 | 45.59 | 49.32 | 53.52 | 57.86 | 62.27 | 66.18 | 69.87 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | PLN bln | -96.91 | -90.97 | -124.97 | -139.96 | -32.92 | -28.52 | -31.15 | -32.37 | -34.86 | -34.70 | -33.03 | -37.37 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | PLN bln | 5.10 | 12.64 | -0.83 | -10.42 | -0.02 | 1.09 | 0.55 | -2.45 | -0.55 | -3.68 | -4.37 | -1.82 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | PLN bln | 35.29 | 32.71 | 18.34 | 9.34 | -0.36 | 6.32 | 6.75 | 5.63 | -3.37 | 3.58 | 6.26 | 2.86 | .. |
| Financial account, net | PLN bln | 22.71 | 80.10 | -17.47 | -74.36 | 2.29 | 2.03 | -5.75 | -16.05 | -45.75 | -17.45 | -9.57 | -1.60 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | PLN bln | -46.82 | -55.08 | -106.87 | -121.32 | -36.01 | -10.62 | -38.89 | -21.35 | -53.46 | -22.28 | -34.51 | -11.06 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | PLN bln | 20.65 | 18.38 | 36.36 | 31.88 | 12.03 | 7.32 | 7.32 | 9.69 | 11.34 | 3.25 | 4.90 | 12.39 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | PLN bln | 67.47 | 73.45 | 143.23 | 153.20 | 48.04 | 17.94 | 46.21 | 31.04 | 64.80 | 25.53 | 39.42 | 23.45 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | PLN bln | 46.51 | 29.42 | 43.60 | -12.89 | 23.35 | 16.72 | -2.92 | 6.45 | 9.04 | -21.04 | -2.91 | 2.02 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | PLN bln | -1.19 | -15.45 | 18.94 | 14.27 | 11.48 | 4.29 | 2.71 | 0.47 | -3.38 | -0.06 | 0.34 | 17.37 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | PLN bln | -47.70 | -44.88 | -24.66 | 27.16 | -11.87 | -12.43 | 5.63 | -5.99 | -12.41 | 20.98 | 3.25 | 15.35 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | PLN bln | -5.37 | -4.25 | -13.71 | 0.37 | -1.66 | -3.25 | -3.69 | -5.12 | -1.54 | -3.28 | 8.85 | -3.66 | .. |
| Other investment, net | PLN bln | -11.18 | 37.79 | -12.99 | -1.74 | -16.90 | -0.07 | -1.94 | 5.93 | 21.22 | 10.12 | -10.41 | -22.67 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | PLN bln | 5.72 | 57.44 | 48.73 | 80.83 | -3.96 | 2.44 | 23.51 | 26.75 | 47.98 | 26.80 | 25.62 | -19.57 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | PLN bln | 16.90 | 19.65 | 61.71 | 82.57 | 12.94 | 2.51 | 25.45 | 20.82 | 26.75 | 16.68 | 36.03 | 3.11 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | PLN bln | 39.56 | 72.21 | 72.49 | 61.20 | 33.51 | -0.74 | 41.68 | -1.96 | -21.01 | 19.03 | 29.41 | 33.78 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | PLN bln | -7.14 | -10.07 | 2.21 | 7.64 | 1.38 | -8.58 | 10.61 | -1.19 | -14.11 | 0.40 | 13.19 | 8.16 | .. |

POLAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 3.16 | 4.20 | 5.06 | 5.72 | 6.43 | 6.50 | 6.68 | 6.64 | 6.67 | 6.58 | 6.58 | 6.61 | 6.56 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 4.77 | 6.05 | 6.59 | 7.05 | 7.01 | 7.11 | 7.21 | 7.51 | 7.28 | 7.02 | 6.95 | 6.94 | 6.89 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 4.83 | 5.96 | 6.64 | 7.14 | 6.37 | 5.80 | 6.28 | 7.82 | 7.24 | 6.61 | 6.02 | 6.18 | 6.14 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | PLN bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 119.6 | 120.1 | 107.3 | 104.7 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 94.1 | 91.0 | 104.4 | 108.8 | 116.8 | 115.7 | 112.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | -18 | -13 | -13 | -15 | -17 | -15 | -19 | -18 | -17 | -15 | -15 | -13 | -10 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -35 | -35 | -36 | -37 | -41 | -45 | -45 | -45 | -46 | -43 | -43 | -42 | -41 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -16 | -15 | -15 | -17 | -20 | -20 | -22 | -21 | -21 | -20 | -19 | -19 | -18 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -27 | -29 | -30 | -31 | -33 | -34 | -35 | -36 | -35 | -35 | -36 | -36 | -34 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | -11 | -11 | -11 | -13 | -13 | -13 | -13 | -14 | -13 | -13 | -12 | -13 | -12 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -19 | -20 | -20 | -22 | -23 | -23 | -24 | -25 | -24 | -24 | -24 | -24 | -23 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -15 | -8 | -10 | -11 | -14 | -13 | -14 | -13 | -11 | -12 | -10 | -10 | -4 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -4 | -3 | -4 | -3 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -3 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -4 | -3 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -3 | -3 | -2 | -1 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -3 | -1 | 1 | -2 | -2 | -1 | -5 | -6 | -6 | -5 | -12 | -8 | -6 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | -5 | -7 | -7 | -10 | -10 | -9 | -10 | -11 | -11 | -10 | -18 | -15 | -13 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | -20 | -14 | -13 | -12 | -14 | -14 | -16 | -16 | -15 | -14 | -14 | -13 | -12 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -9 | -7 | -6 | -8 | -9 | -8 | -10 | -11 | -11 | -10 | -15 | -12 | -10 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 60 | 57 | 56 | 54 | 51 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 37 | 31 | 31 | 30 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -12 | -14 | -16 | -13 | -16 | -19 | -20 | -20 | -19 | -17 | -13 | -17 | -17 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | PLN bln | 138.70 | 137.54 | 141.02 | 141.00 | 140.31 | 148.66 | 150.73 | 148.17 | 147.70 | 149.47 | 134.71 | 124.11 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | PLN bln | 125.15 | 135.33 | 136.92 | 135.16 | 136.66 | 139.28 | 140.18 | 140.78 | 141.07 | 139.40 | 142.09 | 135.51 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | PLN bln | -13.55 | -2.21 | -4.10 | -5.84 | -3.65 | -9.38 | -10.55 | -7.39 | -6.63 | -10.08 | 7.37 | 11.40 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/61fc>.

PORTUGAL

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 214.4 | 200.5 | 214.7 p | 239.3 p | 51.1 p | 53.0 p | 54.8 p | 55.8 p | 57.9 p | 59.4 p | 60.2 p | 61.8 p | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 137.3 | 128.4 | 136.2 p | 153.2 p | 31.7 p | 34.2 p | 34.9 p | 35.5 p | 36.6 p | 37.9 p | 39.0 p | 39.7 p | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 36.4 | 38.0 | 40.4 p | 42.7 p | 9.8 p | 10.0 p | 10.2 p | 10.3 p | 10.5 p | 10.6 p | 10.7 p | 11.0 p | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 38.8 | 38.5 | 43.6 p | 48.5 p | 10.5 p | 10.8 p | 10.9 p | 11.4 p | 11.8 p | 12.0 p | 12.1 p | 12.5 p | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 0.8 | -0.2 | 0.7 p | 0.8 p | 0.4 p | -0.1 p | 0.2 p | 0.2 p | 0.6 p | 0.2 p | 0.1 p | 0.0 p | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 93.3 | 74.3 | 89.4 p | 119.7 p | 20.5 p | 20.4 p | 23.0 p | 25.5 p | 27.4 p | 30.1 p | 31.4 p | 30.9 p | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 92.3 | 78.6 | 95.5 p | 125.8 p | 21.8 p | 22.2 p | 24.4 p | 27.1 p | 29.0 p | 31.4 p | 33.1 p | 32.2 p | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 2.68 | -8.30 | 5.50 p | 6.69 p | -2.56 p | 4.43 p | 2.80 p | 1.93 p | 2.26 p | 0.19 p | 0.33 p | 0.35 p | 1.60 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 107.0 | 109.1 | 110.8 p | 115.7 p | 111.0 p | 110.3 p | 110.9 p | 110.8 p | 112.4 p | 115.1 p | 116.3 p | 118.9 p | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 103.9 | 96.2 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 101.4 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 100.8 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 100.5 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 102.3 | 93.4 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 98.7 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 104.6 | 101.2 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 107.1 | 104.8 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 116.2 | 111.1 | 119.2 | 135.0 | 108.7 | 119.0 | 120.3 | 127.7 | 129.9 | 136.0 | 137.2 | 138.9 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 281.2 | 291.1 | 316.6 | 345.2 | 312.2 | 331.4 | 323.4 | 296.4 | 352.3 | 343.0 | 326.5 | 351.1 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 5 252 | 5 164 | 5 151 | 5 223 | 5 091 | 5 177 | 5 153 | 5 184 | 5 210 | 5 217 | 5 219 | 5 244 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 657 | 2 610 | 2 591 | 2 615 | 2 575 | 2 592 | 2 586 | 2 611 | 2 604 | 2 617 | 2 611 | 2 627 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 594 | 2 554 | 2 560 | 2 608 | 2 516 | 2 585 | 2 567 | 2 572 | 2 606 | 2 600 | 2 607 | 2 617 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 912 | 4 813 | 4 812 | 4 909 | 4 742 | 4 813 | 4 836 | 4 858 | 4 906 | 4 908 | 4 910 | 4 911 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 503 | 2 439 | 2 429 | 2 470 | 2 406 | 2 420 | 2 437 | 2 452 | 2 467 | 2 471 | 2 472 | 2 471 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 409 | 2 374 | 2 384 | 2 439 | 2 336 | 2 393 | 2 399 | 2 407 | 2 439 | 2 437 | 2 438 | 2 440 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 55.4 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 55.1 | 53.0 | 53.9 | 54.5 | 54.6 | 55.1 | 55.0 | 55.2 | 55.1 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 60.7 | 58.9 | 58.5 | 59.6 | 57.5 | 58.2 | 59.0 | 59.1 | 59.7 | 59.4 | 59.9 | 59.6 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 50.9 | 49.8 | 50.1 | 51.2 | 49.0 | 50.2 | 50.6 | 50.7 | 51.1 | 51.2 | 51.2 | 51.2 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 339 | 351 | 339 | 314 | 349 | 364 | 317 | 325 | 304 | 310 | 309 | 333 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 154 | 171 | 162 | 145 | 169 | 172 | 148 | 160 | 137 | 146 | 140 | 157 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 185 | 180 | 177 | 169 | 180 | 192 | 169 | 166 | 166 | 163 | 170 | 177 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.9 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 119.5 | 118.7 | 124.6 | 133.2 | 121.8 | 123.0 | 124.8 | 127.3 | 128.3 | 131.7 | 134.5 | 137.0 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 2.84 | 9.02 | 0.36 | 1.34 | 3.39 | -1.77 | -1.46 | -1.49 | 2.01 | 2.11 | 0.26 | -0.14 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 104.1 | 101.3 | 109.1 | 132.7 | 104.0 | 107.4 | 110.5 | 114.7 | 122.5 | 134.2 | 136.8 | 137.3 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 104.6 | 112.8 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 104.7 | 106.0 | 107.6 | 113.0 | 114.2 | 116.5 | 116.3 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 103.1 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 119.8 | 105.0 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 110.5 | 118.7 | 122.4 | 127.6 | 133.1 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 104.5 | 99.2 | 106.5 | 131.7 | 102.1 | 104.7 | 108.0 | 111.1 | 118.0 | 134.7 | 135.8 | 138.2 | 119.7 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.8 | 109.6 | 102.6 | 103.9 | 103.6 | 104.9 | 105.8 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 112.5 | 113.3 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 113.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

PORTUGAL (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 103.0 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 97.1 | 100.6 | 103.9 | 101.7 | 99.7 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 101.6 | 99.2 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 101.0 | 98.3 | 96.5 | 99.2 | 100.4 | 98.4 | 98.2 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 107.0 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 105.2 | 106.7 | 108.9 | 105.8 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 109.7 | 109.1 | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 136.5 | 133.1 | 137.9 | 136.9 | 137.6 | 138.0 | 136.0 | 139.3 | 140.7 | 136.6 | 138.6 | 137.8 | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 89.9 | 83.5 | 85.7 | 104.3 | 97.4 | 76.3 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 102.4 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 108.1 | 144.3 | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 351.9 | 357.1 | 353.4 | 318.5 | 357.2 | 280.4 | 342.0 | 370.1 | 341.5 | 341.8 | 369.3 | 372.4 | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 130.3 | 130.9 | 131.5 | 132.7 | 133.6 | 134.7 | 135.1 | 136.2 | 137.0 | 137.7 | 140.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 127.9 | 131.1 | 133.1 | 138.3 | 137.5 | 135.6 | 137.4 | 137.6 | 139.0 | 135.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 109.6 | 112.0 | 113.1 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 113.6 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 116.7 | 116.4 | 115.4 | 115.7 | 117.7 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 112.6 | 116.6 | 119.2 | 120.5 | 121.4 | 122.4 | 123.3 | 125.9 | 128.1 | 129.0 | 131.4 | 133.4 | 134.7 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 123.9 | 131.4 | 133.2 | 139.3 | 140.8 | 133.8 | 132.8 | 141.6 | 139.5 | 133.5 | 121.6 | 118.9 | 118.4 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 107.4 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 111.5 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 112.7 | 112.3 | 112.7 | 114.9 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 109.5 | 112.1 | 113.2 | 114.4 | 114.4 | 114.2 | 115.6 | 116.9 | 116.8 | 116.4 | 115.4 | 115.9 | 118.2 | .. |

PORTUGAL (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.76 | 0.42 | 0.30 | 2.17 | 0.14 | 0.44 | 0.22 | 0.38 | 0.93 | 2.18 | 2.44 | 3.13 | 3.22 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 125.4 | 128.2 | 155.7 | 174.9 | 147.9 | 150.8 | 157.3 | 167.0 | 162.3 | 177.2 | 185.9 | 174.1 | 177.6 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 80.14 | 68.13 | 82.88 | 109.22 | 18.87 | 19.65 | 20.94 | 23.42 | 25.35 | 27.41 | 28.61 | 27.85 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 60.04 | 53.72 | 63.57 | 78.36 | 15.48 | 15.26 | 15.84 | 16.99 | 18.03 | 20.21 | 20.26 | 19.85 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -20.10 | -14.41 | -19.31 | -30.86 | -3.39 | -4.39 | -5.10 | -6.43 | -7.32 | -7.20 | -8.35 | -7.99 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 0.51 | -0.85 | -0.82 p | -1.53 p | 0.69 p | -1.30 p | -1.29 p | -1.37 p | -2.00 p | -2.05 p | -2.23 p | 0.14 p | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 1.10 | -1.63 | -1.81 | -3.63 | 0.35 | -0.69 | -0.71 | -0.77 | -1.16 | -1.22 | -1.34 | 0.09 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | -16.31 | -12.54 | -16.03 | -26.41 | -2.85 | -3.75 | -4.10 | -5.33 | -6.26 | -6.56 | -6.95 | -6.65 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 57.94 | 52.24 | 62.08 | 75.83 | 15.03 | 14.93 | 15.59 | 16.53 | 17.62 | 19.16 | 19.84 | 19.20 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 74.26 | 64.78 | 78.11 | 102.24 | 17.88 | 18.68 | 19.68 | 21.86 | 23.88 | 25.72 | 26.79 | 25.84 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 17.76 | 9.31 | 10.42 | 21.23 | 2.08 | 1.82 | 2.55 | 3.97 | 4.76 | 5.12 | 5.49 | 5.86 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 35.48 | 23.10 | 27.34 | 43.75 | 5.82 | 5.64 | 7.05 | 8.84 | 9.86 | 10.84 | 11.41 | 11.64 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 17.72 | 13.79 | 16.92 | 22.52 | 3.74 | 3.81 | 4.50 | 4.87 | 5.10 | 5.72 | 5.93 | 5.78 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -4.76 | -2.97 | -1.89 | -3.72 | -0.39 | -0.44 | -0.52 | -0.55 | -1.06 | -0.86 | -1.22 | -0.57 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 4.41 | 4.57 | 5.69 | 5.27 | 1.51 | 1.68 | 1.36 | 1.14 | 1.41 | 1.08 | 1.34 | 1.44 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 1.91 | 1.98 | 3.71 | 2.15 | 0.53 | 0.67 | 1.61 | 0.89 | 0.24 | 0.57 | 0.54 | 0.81 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 3.16 | 0.13 | 2.54 | -0.99 | 0.24 | -0.56 | 2.59 | 0.27 | -1.61 | -0.99 | 0.80 | 0.82 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -7.79 | -4.92 | -7.32 | -4.86 | 0.18 | -2.69 | -2.64 | -2.17 | -0.43 | -1.98 | -0.47 | -1.98 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 1.43 | -1.55 | -0.18 | 3.40 | 0.28 | -0.22 | 0.18 | -0.43 | 0.31 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 1.35 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 9.22 | 3.37 | 7.14 | 8.26 | 0.11 | 2.48 | 2.82 | 1.74 | 0.74 | 2.86 | 1.33 | 3.33 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | 8.12 | 5.10 | 13.31 | 4.73 | -3.09 | 9.35 | 3.73 | 3.33 | -1.87 | -2.12 | 6.18 | 2.54 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 14.36 | 7.58 | 4.93 | 6.44 | 1.93 | 4.89 | -2.36 | 0.48 | 2.14 | 0.29 | 4.00 | 0.01 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 6.24 | 2.48 | -8.38 | 1.71 | 5.01 | -4.46 | -6.09 | -2.84 | 4.01 | 2.42 | -2.18 | -2.53 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 0.09 | 0.48 | 0.03 | -4.54 | -0.12 | -0.06 | 0.02 | 0.20 | -0.52 | -2.27 | -0.82 | -0.93 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 5.05 | -0.12 | -7.03 | 3.52 | 3.42 | -9.21 | -1.33 | 0.10 | 3.35 | 4.96 | -5.43 | 0.63 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 1.22 | 0.52 | 1.20 | 7.15 | -0.38 | 0.77 | 2.25 | -1.44 | 3.29 | 0.18 | 1.67 | 2.02 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -3.83 | 0.64 | 8.23 | 3.64 | -3.79 | 9.98 | 3.58 | -1.54 | -0.07 | -4.79 | 7.10 | 1.39 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | -2.30 | -0.41 | 3.54 | 0.17 | -0.14 | 2.06 | 2.82 | -1.19 | -2.14 | 0.42 | 1.33 | 0.56 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.47 | 0.08 | -0.40 | 0.15 | 0.51 | 0.21 | -0.07 | 0.64 | -0.37 | -0.12 | .. |

PORTUGAL (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.16 | 1.76 | 2.14 | 2.65 | 2.26 | 2.16 | 2.89 | 3.26 | 3.02 | 3.10 | 3.13 | 3.27 | 3.27 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 167.0 | 177.2 | 174.2 | 180.1 | 183.1 | 193.0 | 181.5 | 167.4 | 176.6 | 178.2 | 179.9 | 176.3 | 176.7 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | -3 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | -1 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 13 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -10 | -10 | -13 | -13 | -13 | -15 | -13 | -15 | -16 | -15 | -15 | -12 | -15 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -4 | -1 | -4 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -6 | -7 | -7 | -6 | -6 | -4 | -2 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -13 | -17 | -13 | -17 | -14 | -15 | -13 | -13 | -11 | -14 | -10 | -15 | -13 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 11 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -1 | -6 | -4 | -8 | -4 | -7 | -4 | -5 | -4 | -5 | -3 | -5 | -4 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 6 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 16 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -3 | -3 | -4 | -4 | -4 | -2 | -6 | -7 | -1 | -3 | -3 | 0 | 0 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -5 | -3 | -11 | -9 | -10 | -9 | -10 | -7 | -8 | -5 | -3 | -4 | -3 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 17 | 22 | 26 | 25 | 19 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 20 | 12 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 12 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 15 | 23 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 10 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 24 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 15 | 11 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 18 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 16 | 11 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 82 | 68 | 57 | 58 | 48 | 44 | 47 | 52 | 43 | 35 | 28 | 26 | 23 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -34 | -33 | -30 | -32 | -31 | -31 | -36 | -38 | -38 | -37 | -35 | -33 | -32 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 8.35 | 8.92 | 9.21 | 9.28 | 9.30 | 9.96 | 9.35 | 9.32 | 9.40 | 9.13 | 8.85 | 9.34 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 5.98 | 6.39 | 6.99 | 6.83 | 6.79 | 6.82 | 6.65 | 6.55 | 6.76 | 6.55 | 6.53 | 6.58 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -2.37 | -2.53 | -2.22 | -2.45 | -2.52 | -3.14 | -2.69 | -2.77 | -2.65 | -2.58 | -2.32 | -2.76 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/fc9a>.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 94.4 | 93.4 | 98.5 | 107.7 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 27.9 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 53.2 | 53.7 | 56.4 | 66.5 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 17.7 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 18.5 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 22.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 20.3 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 21.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 2.1 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 86.8 | 79.5 | 92.4 | 107.0 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 24.3 | 25.5 | 26.2 | 28.1 | 27.2 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 86.5 | 77.9 | 92.6 | 113.9 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 24.6 | 26.9 | 27.6 | 29.6 | 29.8 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 2.52 | -3.37 | 3.01 | 1.67 | -1.44 | 1.91 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.27 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 105.3 | 107.8 | 110.4 | 118.7 | 108.1 | 109.5 | 111.1 | 112.8 | 115.0 | 117.7 | 119.9 | 122.2 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 112.5 | 103.4 | 114.1 | 110.0 | 115.8 | 113.0 | 110.7 | 115.4 | 112.3 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 107.4 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 113.7 | 101.9 | 112.5 | 112.3 | 113.8 | 111.8 | 109.5 | 114.7 | 113.8 | 113.0 | 112.4 | 110.4 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 96.2 | 85.3 | 83.6 | 83.6 | 85.3 | 86.1 | 83.9 | 86.7 | 85.5 | 84.5 | 84.2 | 86.6 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 110.7 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 115.6 | 101.7 | 110.2 | 114.8 | 116.7 | 117.4 | 115.9 | 114.9 | 114.6 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 741 | 2 713 | 2 748 | 2 774 | 2 709 | 2 738 | 2 765 | 2 780 | 2 760 | 2 776 | 2 775 | 2 787 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 501 | 1 481 | 1 457 | 1 468 | 1 452 | 1 452 | 1 460 | 1 466 | 1 468 | 1 474 | 1 468 | 1 462 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 240 | 1 231 | 1 291 | 1 306 | 1 258 | 1 286 | 1 306 | 1 315 | 1 291 | 1 303 | 1 307 | 1 324 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 2 584 | 2 531 | 2 561 | 2 604 | 2 515 | 2 547 | 2 581 | 2 599 | 2 584 | 2 605 | 2 607 | 2 620 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 417 | 1 387 | 1 360 | 1 381 | 1 354 | 1 354 | 1 363 | 1 369 | 1 376 | 1 386 | 1 383 | 1 379 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 166 | 1 144 | 1 201 | 1 223 | 1 162 | 1 194 | 1 218 | 1 230 | 1 208 | 1 219 | 1 224 | 1 241 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 56.3 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 57.8 | 55.3 | 56.1 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 57.2 | 57.9 | 57.9 | 58.1 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 63.8 | 62.4 | 62.0 | 63.3 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 62.3 | 62.8 | 62.9 | 63.6 | 63.4 | 63.2 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 49.2 | 48.3 | 51.3 | 52.6 | 49.6 | 51.0 | 52.0 | 52.4 | 51.9 | 52.5 | 52.6 | 53.3 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 158 | 181 | 188 | 170 | 194 | 190 | 185 | 182 | 176 | 171 | 168 | 167 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 84 | 95 | 97 | 87 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 93 | 88 | 84 | 83 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 74 | 87 | 90 | 83 | 96 | 92 | 88 | 85 | 83 | 84 | 83 | 84 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 122.0 | 123.4 | 132.2 | 143.1 | 128.4 | 131.0 | 133.0 | 135.6 | 138.9 | 141.7 | 144.5 | 146.8 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 5.28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 102.9 | 101.0 | 106.8 | 126.1 | 102.3 | 104.8 | 108.2 | 111.9 | 116.9 | 127.4 | 130.4 | 130.0 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 108.1 | 111.5 | 125.8 | 109.0 | 110.5 | 112.4 | 114.3 | 119.1 | 124.3 | 128.0 | 131.6 | 137.1 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 109.2 | 112.0 | 114.0 | 135.3 | 111.6 | 113.5 | 115.1 | 115.9 | 122.5 | 131.6 | 139.3 | 147.5 | 156.6 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 119.9 | 98.9 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 103.3 | 115.7 | 120.5 | 121.4 | 122.1 | 128.7 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 108.4 | 112.8 | 123.7 | 110.2 | 111.6 | 113.6 | 115.9 | 118.4 | 122.5 | 125.6 | 128.4 | 132.4 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 122.4 | 122.0 | 128.2 | 139.9 | 125.4 | 126.1 | 129.1 | 132.0 | 134.2 | 138.9 | 142.2 | 144.5 | 153.1 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 103.2 | 115.3 | 121.6 | 141.2 | 116.0 | 119.0 | 123.9 | 127.6 | 131.9 | 139.2 | 145.6 | 148.2 | 149.4 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 106.3 | 108.5 | 111.5 | 125.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 111.6 | 109.1 | 110.2 | 109.8 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 106.5 | 105.9 | 104.4 | 107.3 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 116.1 | 111.4 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 112.4 | 110.9 | 109.9 | 110.5 | 109.0 | 111.2 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 88.5 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 82.9 | 84.3 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 85.0 | 83.9 | 90.9 | 93.9 | 93.2 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 118.5 | 116.8 | 116.1 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 115.4 | 114.5 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 116.1 | 114.3 p | 113.7 p | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 115.3 | 93.4 | 102.5 | 123.7 | 95.9 | 103.2 | 80.7 | 116.1 | 107.6 | 99.4 | 103.0 | 102.1 | 136.5 |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 141.7 | 140.8 | 141.6 | 142.6 | 143.4 | 144.6 | 145.5 | 146.2 | 147.9 | 146.2 | 149.6 | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 119.7 | 124.9 | 127.7 | 129.7 | 131.6 | 129.6 | 130.2 | 130.1 | 131.4 | 128.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 120.8 | 122.5 | 124.5 | 126.0 | 127.0 | 128.0 | 129.1 | 130.7 | 132.0 | 132.2 | 135.6 | 137.0 | 138.6 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 124.6 | 127.7 | 132.1 | 135.1 | 137.0 | 139.1 | 142.0 | 145.2 | 148.0 | 149.5 | 153.7 | 156.5 | 159.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 118.0 | 119.0 | 120.5 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 121.1 | 120.9 | 122.6 | 122.9 | 120.8 | 128.4 | 129.1 | 128.7 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 119.9 | 121.3 | 122.6 | 123.5 | 124.6 | 125.7 | 126.6 | 127.6 | 128.6 | 129.0 | 131.2 | 132.3 | 133.8 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 136.1 | 138.0 | 138.9 | 139.7 | 140.8 | 142.5 | 143.3 | 143.6 | 144.8 | 145.0 | 150.9 | 153.0 | 155.3 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 133.6 | 136.4 | 139.4 | 141.7 | 144.0 | 145.6 | 147.0 | 147.5 | 148.1 | 149.0 | 148.8 | 149.5 | 150.0 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 120.4 | 122.1 | 123.8 | 125.2 | 126.0 | 127.0 | 128.1 | 129.8 | 131.1 | 131.3 | 135.1 | 136.6 | 138.3 |

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.25 | -0.04 | -0.08 | 2.07 | -0.22 | 0.01 | -0.15 | 0.04 | 0.65 | 1.93 | 2.35 | 3.37 | 3.41 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 132.7 | 132.5 | 144.2 | 142.1 | 138.0 | 142.1 | 144.8 | 151.9 | 153.4 | 145.2 | 139.1 | 130.6 | 125.8 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 80.36 | 73.40 | 87.61 | 106.74 | 21.13 | 21.65 | 21.48 | 23.35 | 25.72 | 26.77 | 27.18 | 27.06 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 79.86 | 75.36 | 87.62 | 102.31 | 22.01 | 21.38 | 21.03 | 23.21 | 24.71 | 25.25 | 26.39 | 25.96 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -0.50 | 1.96 | 0.02 | -4.43 | 0.88 | -0.27 | -0.45 | -0.15 | -1.01 | -1.52 | -0.79 | -1.10 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -3.21 | 0.25 | -2.65 | -8.21 | 1.97 | -3.86 | -4.81 | -3.90 | -7.24 | -7.26 | -8.74 | -9.61 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | -3.03 | 0.28 | -2.67 | -8.88 | 0.47 | -0.95 | -1.20 | -0.99 | -1.88 | -1.94 | -2.38 | -2.68 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | -1.22 | 1.05 | -0.58 | -6.60 | 0.90 | -0.33 | -0.77 | -0.38 | -1.34 | -1.33 | -1.50 | -2.43 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 75.51 | 70.07 | 81.25 | 96.54 | 20.04 | 19.84 | 19.81 | 21.56 | 23.26 | 23.99 | 24.95 | 24.34 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 76.73 | 69.02 | 81.83 | 103.14 | 19.14 | 20.17 | 20.58 | 21.95 | 24.60 | 25.31 | 26.44 | 26.78 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 1.21 | 0.97 | 0.54 | 0.36 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.11 | -0.20 | 0.32 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 10.96 | 9.07 | 9.55 | 11.89 | 2.24 | 2.27 | 2.42 | 2.62 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 3.06 | 3.15 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 9.75 | 8.10 | 9.01 | 11.53 | 2.12 | 2.14 | 2.30 | 2.44 | 2.71 | 2.73 | 3.26 | 2.84 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -1.96 | -0.95 | -1.57 | -1.74 | -0.28 | -0.41 | -0.36 | -0.51 | -0.45 | -0.44 | -0.43 | -0.42 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -1.06 | -0.79 | -1.06 | -0.90 | -0.28 | -0.33 | -0.18 | -0.27 | -0.23 | -0.28 | -0.26 | -0.14 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 0.67 | 0.70 | 1.33 | 1.35 | 0.20 | 0.89 | 0.05 | 0.19 | -0.02 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.79 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | -1.41 | 1.64 | -1.50 | -7.45 | 0.94 | -0.12 | -2.12 | -0.19 | -2.26 | -0.62 | -1.96 | -2.62 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -2.20 | 2.41 | 0.28 | -2.35 | 0.66 | -0.24 | -0.32 | 0.18 | -0.42 | -0.58 | -0.85 | -0.50 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -0.16 | 1.48 | 1.10 | 1.53 | 1.84 | -0.80 | -0.38 | 0.43 | 0.60 | -0.26 | 0.66 | 0.53 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 2.04 | -0.93 | 0.82 | 3.88 | 1.18 | -0.56 | -0.05 | 0.26 | 1.02 | 0.32 | 1.51 | 1.03 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | 0.34 | 2.69 | 4.95 | 1.63 | 2.27 | 0.20 | 1.40 | 1.08 | 1.41 | 1.56 | 0.38 | -1.72 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 2.09 | 4.31 | 6.24 | 1.75 | 2.07 | 1.99 | 1.21 | 0.97 | 1.31 | 1.16 | 0.22 | -0.94 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 1.76 | 1.62 | 1.29 | 0.12 | -0.21 | 1.79 | -0.19 | -0.11 | -0.10 | -0.40 | -0.15 | 0.77 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 0.09 | 0.05 | -0.11 | -1.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.20 | -0.33 | -0.10 | -0.20 | -0.37 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | -1.09 | -4.85 | -7.04 | -6.99 | -2.06 | -0.01 | -3.94 | -1.04 | -3.17 | -2.42 | -1.13 | -0.27 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | -0.62 | 0.38 | 16.25 | -22.48 | -2.68 | 1.43 | -1.99 | 19.48 | 7.29 | -9.25 | -16.72 | -3.81 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 0.48 | 5.23 | 23.30 | -15.49 | -0.62 | 1.44 | 1.95 | 20.53 | 10.47 | -6.83 | -15.59 | -3.54 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 1.46 | 1.35 | 0.42 | 1.25 | 0.01 | -0.09 | 0.70 | -0.20 | 0.25 | 0.92 | -0.15 | 0.23 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | 1.08 | 0.42 | -0.36 | 0.14 | 0.38 | -0.29 | -1.22 | 0.78 | -0.16 | 0.99 | -0.17 | -0.52 | .. |

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.99 | 1.53 | 1.87 | 2.38 | 2.14 | 2.03 | 2.87 | 3.55 | 3.37 | 3.20 | 3.25 | 3.40 | 3.58 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 152.2 | 147.0 | 145.8 | 142.7 | 143.6 | 140.3 | 133.3 | 131.8 | 128.9 | 130.9 | 129.1 | 128.0 | 120.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 10 | 15 | 33 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 17 | -2 | 2 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 15 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -3 | -6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | -7 | -11 | -1 | -13 | -19 | -18 | -17 | -12 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -2 | 21 | 24 | 19 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 23 | 22 | 4 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 3 | -4 | 4 | -4 | -5 | -8 | -7 | -10 | -13 | -13 | -9 | -11 | 0 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -19 | -32 | -26 | -25 | -17 | -25 | -25 | -20 | -15 | -12 | -9 | -12 | -12 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | -2 | -13 | -8 | -11 | 2 | -5 | -3 | -2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 2 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -11 | -22 | -17 | -18 | -7 | -15 | -14 | -11 | -6 | -3 | -1 | -6 | -5 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 27 | 36 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 40 | 31 | 37 | 47 | 30 | -2 | -10 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 29 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 26 | 29 | 22 | 36 | 36 | 28 | 21 | 23 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -3 | -7 | -7 | -6 | -5 | -4 | -4 | -3 | -3 | -2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 20 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 29 | 19 | 6 | 4 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -5 | 3 | 24 | 8 | 7 | -10 | -3 | -12 | -13 | -7 | -7 | -20 | -12 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 13 | 24 | 14 | 19 | 5 | 2 | 6 | -9 | 3 | 16 | 12 | 15 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 16 | 10 | 25 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 6 | 9 | 24 | 13 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 4 | -4 | 3 | 7 | -1 | 4 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 68 | 68 | 61 | 60 | 57 | 56 | 59 | 61 | 54 | 53 | 48 | 45 | 36 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -29 | -28 | -27 | -28 | -29 | -30 | -31 | -33 | -31 | -32 | -31 | -30 | -27 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 8.62 | 8.79 | 9.04 | 8.94 | 9.01 | 8.89 | 9.28 | 8.97 | 9.22 | 8.87 | 8.95 | 9.07 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 8.15 | 8.16 | 8.69 | 8.40 | 8.72 | 8.89 | 8.79 | 8.73 | 8.76 | 8.46 | 8.85 | 9.11 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -0.48 | -0.63 | -0.35 | -0.54 | -0.29 | 0.00 | -0.49 | -0.24 | -0.46 | -0.41 | -0.10 | 0.04 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/af0b>.

SLOVENIA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 48.5 | 47.0 | 52.2 | 59.0 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.3 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 25.5 | 23.6 | 26.7 | 32.5 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 8.9 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 9.5 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 13.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 40.6 | 36.6 | 43.7 | 53.3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 13.6 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 36.4 | 32.2 | 40.4 | 52.4 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.3 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 3.45 | -4.32 | 8.21 | 5.37 | 1.72 | 1.99 | 2.89 | 3.39 | 1.04 | 0.80 | -1.28 | 0.79 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 106.9 | 108.2 | 111.0 | 119.1 | 109.4 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 112.5 | 114.2 | 116.8 | 121.2 | 123.5 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 124.5 | 117.9 | 130.0 | 131.6 | 126.5 | 129.3 | 128.5 | 135.6 | 134.7 | 133.0 | 131.5 | 127.5 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 127.5 | 121.1 | 135.4 | 140.5 | 132.2 | 134.6 | 134.4 | 140.7 | 141.2 | 142.1 | 141.1 | 137.6 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 131.2 | 130.3 | 129.7 | 158.4 | 133.3 | 132.9 | 133.1 | 123.4 | 159.0 | 156.1 | 153.8 | 169.1 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 128.2 | 118.8 | 132.6 | 146.1 | 126.2 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 138.8 | 143.6 | 146.1 | 148.6 | 144.5 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 118.8 | 127.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 028 | 1 029 | 1 020 | 1 027 | 998 | 1 023 | 1 034 | 1 025 | 1 043 | 1 029 | 1 023 | 1 014 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 554 | 555 | 551 | 557 | 542 | 552 | 557 | 554 | 566 | 557 | 554 | 552 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 474 | 474 | 469 | 470 | 457 | 470 | 476 | 471 | 477 | 472 | 469 | 462 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 983 | 978 | 972 | 986 | 945 | 977 | 987 | 977 | 999 | 985 | 982 | 978 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 532 | 531 | 528 | 537 | 517 | 532 | 532 | 530 | 544 | 534 | 534 | 534 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 450 | 447 | 444 | 450 | 428 | 445 | 454 | 447 | 456 | 450 | 448 | 444 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 55.5 | 54.9 | 55.7 | 56.6 | 53.9 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 56.2 | 57.0 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 56.2 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 60.5 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 61.2 | 58.6 | 60.5 | 60.9 | 60.7 | 61.7 | 61.0 | 61.2 | 61.0 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 50.6 | 50.2 | 51.2 | 51.9 | 49.1 | 51.4 | 52.6 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 52.1 | 52.0 | 51.3 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 46 | 51 | 48 | 41 | 53 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 36 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 18 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 23 | 27 | 25 | 20 | 29 | 25 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 18 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 114.3 | 120.2 | 126.2 | 135.0 | 123.3 | 125.3 | 126.9 | 129.4 | 131.5 | 133.8 | 136.1 | 137.6 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 3.74 | 8.26 | 0.66 | 1.10 | 0.65 | -0.60 | -1.88 | -2.01 | 0.37 | 1.46 | 3.67 | 1.77 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 110.1 | 129.7 | 105.2 | 107.9 | 112.5 | 115.0 | 120.8 | 129.5 | 133.1 | 135.2 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 116.2 | 104.1 | 106.4 | 107.6 | 109.1 | 110.3 | 115.4 | 119.1 | 120.0 | 121.3 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 107.6 | 111.4 | 111.2 | 124.8 | 110.3 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 112.1 | 116.8 | 123.3 | 126.6 | 132.6 | 138.9 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 106.2 | 96.0 | 106.6 | 131.2 | 99.8 | 104.0 | 107.8 | 114.7 | 116.9 | 128.6 | 144.2 | 135.3 | 128.7 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 105.8 | 111.9 | 103.3 | 105.6 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 111.6 | 113.5 | 114.8 | 116.2 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 107.0 | 116.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SLOVENIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 136.0 | 129.5 | 134.0 | 135.5 | 128.8 | 134.9 | 130.7 | 123.1 | 130.7 | 128.7 | 132.1 | 127.3 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 144.0 | 138.7 | 143.2 | 144.4 | 137.5 | 145.7 | 140.0 | 133.6 | 141.1 | 138.2 | 142.0 | 138.7 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 157.6 | 150.4 | 157.4 | 160.5 | 153.5 | 154.4 | 153.6 | 169.3 | 162.6 | 175.4 | 191.3 | 193.3 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 146.2 | 145.1 | 147.5 | 145.8 | 145.9 | 150.2 | 149.6 | 144.9 | 145.4 | 143.3 | 148.8 | 143.5 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 132.3 | 133.2 | 133.5 | 134.6 | 136.5 | 135.2 | 136.7 | 137.7 | 137.9 | 137.2 | 139.5 | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 123.4 | 127.2 | 129.9 | 131.5 | 132.1 | 133.1 | 134.0 | 134.7 | 135.2 | 135.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 110.0 | 112.8 | 115.1 | 118.3 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 118.3 | 119.2 | 120.3 | 120.5 | 120.7 | 121.6 | 121.6 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 118.0 | 121.2 | 123.4 | 125.3 | 125.5 | 126.3 | 127.9 | 131.0 | 132.2 | 134.5 | 137.3 | 138.9 | 140.4 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 111.0 | 116.9 | 126.2 | 142.8 | 149.7 | 147.1 | 135.8 | 134.3 | 138.2 | 133.2 | 128.8 | 129.1 | 128.1 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 108.0 | 110.3 | 111.6 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 113.5 | 114.3 | 114.8 | 115.4 | 115.8 | 116.5 | 116.4 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 111.3 | 113.6 | 115.9 | 118.6 | 119.6 | 119.5 | 119.2 | 120.1 | 121.5 | 121.6 | 121.5 | 122.2 | 122.9 |

SLOVENIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 1.89 | -0.04 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.71 | 1.82 | 1.84 | 3.20 | 3.39 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 116.4 | 114.7 | 148.2 | 152.0 | 128.1 | 146.0 | 156.7 | 162.1 | 164.9 | 155.1 | 149.2 | 138.8 | 154.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 39.51 | 36.63 | 48.33 | 66.19 | 10.33 | 11.23 | 12.68 | 14.09 | 15.28 | 16.83 | 17.57 | 16.51 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 40.19 | 39.31 | 48.64 | 66.36 | 11.23 | 11.33 | 12.28 | 13.81 | 14.44 | 16.86 | 18.09 | 16.96 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 0.67 | 2.68 | 0.31 | 0.16 | 0.89 | 0.10 | -0.40 | -0.28 | -0.84 | 0.03 | 0.52 | 0.45 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 5.97 | 7.55 | 3.98 | -0.68 | 7.45 | 3.22 | 3.29 | 1.94 | -1.70 | -1.61 | 0.55 | 0.04 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 2.91 | 3.55 | 2.03 | -0.39 | 0.92 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.27 | -0.24 | -0.23 | 0.08 | 0.01 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 1.29 | 2.35 | 0.88 | -2.32 | 0.56 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.01 | -0.65 | -0.68 | -0.42 | -0.56 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 32.00 | 29.67 | 35.26 | 42.61 | 8.30 | 8.54 | 8.68 | 9.74 | 10.07 | 10.70 | 11.09 | 10.76 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 30.71 | 27.32 | 34.38 | 44.93 | 7.74 | 8.29 | 8.62 | 9.73 | 10.72 | 11.38 | 11.52 | 11.32 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 2.87 | 2.09 | 2.43 | 3.50 | 0.60 | 0.49 | 0.63 | 0.70 | 0.77 | 0.81 | 0.94 | 0.98 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 8.64 | 7.04 | 8.40 | 10.99 | 1.92 | 1.86 | 2.21 | 2.41 | 2.56 | 2.70 | 2.87 | 2.85 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 5.77 | 4.95 | 5.97 | 7.48 | 1.32 | 1.37 | 1.57 | 1.71 | 1.79 | 1.89 | 1.93 | 1.88 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.76 | -0.43 | -0.80 | -1.06 | -0.12 | -0.24 | -0.14 | -0.29 | -0.26 | -0.24 | -0.31 | -0.24 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.49 | -0.45 | -0.48 | -0.51 | -0.12 | -0.08 | -0.12 | -0.16 | -0.10 | -0.13 | -0.13 | -0.16 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | -0.22 | -0.26 | 0.05 | -0.26 | 0.09 | -0.07 | 0.04 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.01 | -0.16 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 2.07 | 2.98 | 2.25 | -1.10 | 1.13 | 0.37 | 0.18 | 0.57 | -0.50 | -0.24 | 0.15 | -0.51 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | -0.76 | 0.26 | -0.40 | -1.22 | -0.02 | -0.74 | -0.17 | 0.53 | -0.36 | -0.28 | -0.31 | -0.27 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 1.16 | 0.71 | 1.40 | 0.42 | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.35 | 0.55 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.16 | -0.34 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 1.92 | 0.45 | 1.79 | 1.64 | 0.36 | 0.89 | 0.52 | 0.02 | 0.64 | 0.59 | 0.47 | -0.07 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | 0.73 | -1.83 | 3.20 | -0.01 | -0.17 | 1.63 | 0.04 | 1.70 | -1.30 | 0.64 | -0.29 | 0.94 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 0.70 | 0.88 | 0.83 | 1.43 | 0.53 | -0.06 | -0.01 | 0.37 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.33 | 0.68 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -0.04 | 2.70 | -2.38 | 1.44 | 0.70 | -1.69 | -0.05 | -1.34 | 1.53 | -0.46 | 0.63 | -0.26 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | -0.16 | 0.05 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.06 | -0.04 | 0.06 | 0.02 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 2.22 | 4.33 | -1.41 | -0.01 | 1.30 | -0.54 | -0.37 | -1.79 | 1.15 | -0.60 | 0.67 | -1.23 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 3.28 | 4.83 | 2.93 | 3.33 | 3.19 | 0.25 | 0.54 | -1.05 | 1.73 | 0.93 | 1.36 | -0.69 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 1.06 | 0.50 | 4.34 | 3.35 | 1.89 | 0.79 | 0.91 | 0.75 | 0.59 | 1.53 | 0.69 | 0.54 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 0.04 | 0.17 | 0.82 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.71 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -0.59 | -0.31 | 0.21 | -0.60 | 0.10 | 0.05 | -0.43 | 0.49 | -0.21 | -0.09 | -0.02 | -0.28 | .. |

SLOVENIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.04 | 1.55 | 1.82 | 2.09 | 2.10 | 1.71 | 1.70 | 2.51 | 3.56 | 3.52 | 3.25 | 3.38 | 3.54 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 153.7 | 158.6 | 152.8 | 154.0 | 151.3 | 155.2 | 140.9 | 132.7 | 140.6 | 143.0 | 147.1 | 158.3 | 159.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 10 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 11 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 9 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 9 | 8 | 4 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -11 | -18 | -12 | -14 | -10 | -15 | -17 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 8 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 3 | 5 | 2 | 0 | -1 | -1 | -8 | -8 | -4 | -3 | -3 | -6 | -6 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 27 | 21 | 21 | 16 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 12 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 27 | 24 | 29 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 15 | 28 | 26 | 30 | 20 | 18 | 18 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 27 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 15 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 10 | 28 | 30 | 35 | 30 | 22 | 17 | 12 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 14 | 14 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 13 | 22 | 22 | 26 | 24 | 27 | 20 | 13 | 26 | 34 | 26 | 21 | 30 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -41 | -29 | -27 | -9 | -22 | -8 | -10 | -20 | -6 | -6 | -18 | -18 | 15 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 21 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 10 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 20 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 38 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 15 | 19 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 8 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 20 | 15 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 6 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 11 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 14 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 15 | 14 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 20 | 21 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 79 | 67 | 69 | 66 | 69 | 56 | 54 | 51 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 40 | 39 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -32 | -28 | -32 | -34 | -38 | -37 | -39 | -37 | -37 | -32 | -35 | -35 | -33 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 5.29 | 5.50 | 5.82 | 5.52 | 5.56 | 6.26 | 5.75 | 5.64 | 5.47 | 5.41 | 5.91 | 5.24 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 5.11 | 5.07 | 5.63 | 6.16 | 5.53 | 6.18 | 6.38 | 5.14 | 5.95 | 5.87 | 5.90 | 5.88 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -0.17 | -0.42 | -0.19 | 0.64 | -0.02 | -0.08 | 0.63 | -0.50 | 0.49 | 0.46 | -0.01 | 0.63 | .. |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/36e0>.

SPAIN

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 1 245.5 | 1 118.0 p | 1 206.8 p | 1 327.1 p | 289.2 p | 292.8 p | 305.5 p | 319.3 p | 319.1 p | 328.4 p | 334.2 p | 345.5 p | 351.6 p |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 714.5 | 627.3 p | 678.8 p | 756.9 p | 163.4 p | 166.4 p | 171.8 p | 177.2 p | 182.0 p | 188.4 p | 194.6 p | 191.9 p | 193.9 p |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 234.9 | 246.3 p | 258.6 p | 272.5 p | 63.7 p | 64.4 p | 65.0 p | 65.5 p | 66.2 p | 66.5 p | 67.8 p | 72.0 p | 69.6 p |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 249.5 | 227.6 p | 238.6 p | 266.4 p | 57.5 p | 58.5 p | 60.2 p | 62.4 p | 65.1 p | 65.9 p | 68.5 p | 67.0 p | 67.2 p |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 9.9 | 0.5 p | 13.0 p | 12.7 p | 0.4 p | 0.6 p | 3.7 p | 8.3 p | 1.7 p | 0.7 p | 2.3 p | 8.0 p | 0.9 p |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 434.8 | 344.3 p | 421.6 p | 551.4 p | 94.3 p | 99.4 p | 108.7 p | 119.2 p | 126.9 p | 140.1 p | 142.8 p | 141.7 p | 149.2 p |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 398.2 | 328.1 p | 403.7 p | 532.7 p | 90.2 p | 96.5 p | 103.7 p | 113.2 p | 122.7 p | 133.2 p | 141.8 p | 135.0 p | 129.1 p |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.98 | -11.33 p | 5.52 p | 5.45 p | -0.23 p | 1.35 p | 3.11 p | 2.27 p | -0.37 p | 2.53 p | 0.36 p | 0.39 p | 0.47 p |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 104.4 | 105.7 p | 108.1 p | 112.7 p | 106.9 p | 106.8 p | 108.1 p | 110.5 p | 110.8 p | 111.2 p | 112.7 p | 116.1 p | 117.6 p |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 96.0 | 103.0 | 105.9 | 103.6 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 105.7 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 107.9 | 97.1 | 105.0 | 107.1 | 104.8 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 106.8 | 106.4 | 108.1 | 107.6 | 108.1 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 103.8 p | 90.4 p | 84.8 p | 78.5 p | 86.9 p | 85.7 p | 83.5 p | 83.4 p | 80.5 p | 79.1 p | 78.3 p | 77.1 p | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 107.9 p | 100.9 p | 104.2 p | 104.9 p | 102.3 p | 104.1 p | 104.8 p | 105.7 p | 102.1 p | 105.1 p | 104.9 p | 107.5 p | 109.5 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 236.4 | 137.0 | 195.6 | 326.2 | 153.9 | 178.3 | 208.4 | 228.1 | 274.2 | 325.8 | 327.1 | 348.6 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 23 027 | 22 733 | 23 203 | 23 415 | 22 906 | 23 312 | 23 321 | 23 273 | 23 384 | 23 389 | 23 422 | 23 465 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 12 273 | 12 109 | 12 251 | 12 358 | 12 144 | 12 271 | 12 314 | 12 274 | 12 340 | 12 346 | 12 372 | 12 372 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 10 754 | 10 624 | 10 953 | 11 057 | 10 762 | 11 041 | 11 008 | 10 999 | 11 044 | 11 043 | 11 050 | 11 093 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 19 779 | 19 202 | 19 774 | 20 391 | 19 325 | 19 730 | 19 910 | 20 129 | 20 268 | 20 425 | 20 446 | 20 424 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 10 746 | 10 430 | 10 652 | 10 965 | 10 484 | 10 619 | 10 687 | 10 816 | 10 891 | 10 987 | 11 019 | 10 963 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 9 034 | 8 773 | 9 122 | 9 425 | 8 841 | 9 111 | 9 223 | 9 312 | 9 377 | 9 438 | 9 426 | 9 461 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 49.7 | 47.9 | 49.2 | 50.4 | 48.1 | 49.1 | 49.7 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 50.6 | 50.5 | 50.3 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 55.6 | 53.5 | 54.5 | 55.8 | 53.7 | 54.4 | 54.7 | 55.3 | 55.5 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 55.5 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 44.3 | 42.6 | 44.2 | 45.4 | 42.9 | 44.0 | 44.8 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 45.5 | 45.3 | 45.3 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 3 248 | 3 531 | 3 430 | 3 025 | 3 581 | 3 582 | 3 411 | 3 144 | 3 117 | 2 964 | 2 976 | 3 042 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 528 | 1 679 | 1 599 | 1 393 | 1 660 | 1 652 | 1 627 | 1 457 | 1 450 | 1 359 | 1 353 | 1 409 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 720 | 1 852 | 1 831 | 1 632 | 1 921 | 1 930 | 1 785 | 1 687 | 1 667 | 1 605 | 1 624 | 1 632 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 14.1 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 12.9 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 103.1 | 106.5 | 106.0 | 109.2 | 106.2 | 106.5 | 105.2 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 108.7 | 110.2 | 110.5 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 3.71 | 8.76 | -0.46 | 0.52 | 1.41 | -2.45 | 1.79 | -1.96 | 1.63 | -1.87 | 2.86 | 0.50 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 104.5 | 101.5 | 111.8 | 133.9 | 106.1 | 110.4 | 113.1 | 117.6 | 125.2 | 137.0 | 136.9 | 136.4 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 107.1 | 116.0 | 104.4 | 106.6 | 106.9 | 110.3 | 112.6 | 116.3 | 117.7 | 117.6 | 118.3 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 105.4 | 107.9 | 109.9 | 122.7 | 108.7 | 109.4 | 109.5 | 111.9 | 114.9 | 121.8 | 124.7 | 129.2 | 133.5 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 103.5 | 93.5 | 113.4 | 145.0 | 100.1 | 108.8 | 115.5 | 129.1 | 146.3 | 148.3 | 154.2 | 131.3 | 124.4 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 109.0 | 103.8 | 105.4 | 104.6 | 106.6 | 106.2 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 111.1 | 111.7 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 104.3 | 103.9 | 107.0 | 116.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SPAIN (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 104.1 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 105.2 | 105.8 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 104.8 | 107.7 | 108.1 | 108.6 | 107.0 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 109.2 | 106.8 | 107.1 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 80.4 p | 80.2 p | 78.8 p | 78.4 p | 78.9 p | 78.7 p | 77.4 p | 77.2 p | 77.1 p | 77.0 p | 77.7 p | 78.8 p | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 99.4 p | 105.0 p | 105.2 p | 105.1 p | 104.2 p | 105.0 p | 105.6 p | 106.2 p | 108.0 p | 108.4 p | 109.4 p | 109.1 p | 109.9 p | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 69.5 | 80.2 | 98.6 | 103.6 | 85.1 | 60.2 | 78.0 | 76.5 | 85.0 | 85.8 | 74.4 | 85.9 | 115.5 | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 297.5 | 303.6 | 306.8 | 367.2 | 320.3 | 327.1 | 334.0 | 341.2 | 348.6 | 356.2 | 364.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.8 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 130.6 | 134.4 | 136.6 | 139.9 | 138.3 | 136.3 | 136.2 | 138.0 | 137.0 | 134.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 115.2 | 114.9 | 115.9 | 118.0 | 117.7 | 118.0 | 117.2 | 117.6 | 117.5 | 117.7 | 117.4 | 118.5 | 118.9 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 116.2 | 120.1 | 121.6 | 123.7 | 124.1 | 124.7 | 125.3 | 128.1 | 128.8 | 130.8 | 131.3 | 133.9 | 135.3 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 164.6 | 142.4 | 145.0 | 157.6 | 158.0 | 157.6 | 147.1 | 138.0 | 131.6 | 124.4 | 123.9 | 126.9 | 122.5 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 106.9 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.8 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.4 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 115.5 | 115.2 | 116.0 | 118.2 | 117.5 | 117.8 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 116.7 | 117.8 | 119.1 | .. |

SPAIN (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.66 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 2.20 | 0.20 | 0.44 | 0.29 | 0.45 | 1.00 | 2.13 | 2.49 | 3.18 | 3.35 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 85.4 | 69.8 | 79.8 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 82.2 | 80.5 | 80.1 | 78.5 | 78.3 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 83.3 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 332.35 | 283.91 | 354.45 | 469.28 | 80.10 | 84.17 | 88.77 | 101.41 | 109.43 | 119.16 | 122.34 | 118.35 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 298.16 | 268.91 | 320.83 | 398.47 | 76.39 | 77.83 | 81.02 | 85.58 | 93.07 | 99.04 | 102.47 | 103.89 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -34.19 | -15.01 | -33.62 | -70.82 | -3.70 | -6.34 | -7.75 | -15.83 | -16.37 | -20.11 | -19.88 | -14.46 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 2.20 | 0.89 p | 0.91 p | 0.62 p | 1.14 p | -0.06 p | 1.19 p | 1.35 p | 1.19 p | -0.43 p | -0.02 p | 1.75 p | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 27.38 | 10.51 | 11.07 | 8.36 | 3.29 | -0.17 | 3.64 | 4.31 | 3.79 | -1.42 | -0.07 | 6.06 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | -26.73 | -7.97 | -19.45 | -58.14 | -1.09 | -2.92 | -5.02 | -10.42 | -13.58 | -16.92 | -16.64 | -11.00 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 294.62 | 266.36 | 321.29 | 391.93 | 75.60 | 77.56 | 82.06 | 86.07 | 91.14 | 97.62 | 101.21 | 101.96 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 321.34 | 274.33 | 340.74 | 450.07 | 76.69 | 80.48 | 87.07 | 96.49 | 104.72 | 114.54 | 117.86 | 112.96 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 63.99 | 27.85 | 37.31 | 77.62 | 6.16 | 4.57 | 9.92 | 16.67 | 17.93 | 18.52 | 19.44 | 21.73 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 140.13 | 82.50 | 100.65 | 159.61 | 20.24 | 19.91 | 25.88 | 34.62 | 36.72 | 39.22 | 40.56 | 43.11 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 76.13 | 54.65 | 63.34 | 82.00 | 14.08 | 15.34 | 15.96 | 17.96 | 18.80 | 20.70 | 21.12 | 21.38 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 2.50 | 2.88 | 6.37 | 3.70 | 1.41 | 1.80 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 2.05 | 1.08 | 1.50 | -0.93 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -12.38 | -12.25 | -13.16 | -14.81 | -3.18 | -3.62 | -2.84 | -3.52 | -2.61 | -4.10 | -4.36 | -3.75 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | 4.21 | 5.14 | 10.91 | 11.98 | 1.06 | 1.78 | 3.00 | 5.07 | 1.15 | 2.53 | 3.15 | 5.15 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 25.83 | 9.06 | 23.51 | 23.68 | -0.58 | 5.60 | 4.77 | 13.72 | 3.00 | 10.31 | 3.92 | 6.45 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | 7.95 | 17.66 | -16.92 | 5.22 | -3.70 | -8.17 | 2.59 | -7.64 | 0.56 | 0.96 | -3.99 | 7.69 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 30.87 | 49.80 | 19.52 | 41.25 | 9.72 | 14.37 | 3.06 | -7.63 | 14.44 | 10.93 | 4.98 | 10.90 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 22.92 | 32.14 | 36.44 | 36.03 | 13.42 | 22.54 | 0.47 | 0.01 | 13.88 | 9.97 | 8.97 | 3.21 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 33.28 | 91.67 | 105.04 | 54.17 | 39.90 | 30.11 | 10.16 | 24.88 | 23.28 | 18.99 | 7.65 | 4.25 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 83.02 | 17.06 | 68.88 | 12.23 | 30.08 | 28.24 | 12.97 | -2.41 | -1.40 | -1.40 | 17.33 | -2.30 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | -7.11 | -7.33 | 2.96 | 2.87 | 2.56 | 1.76 | 2.27 | -3.63 | 1.31 | 0.48 | 0.90 | 0.18 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 74.05 | -75.53 | -9.02 | -30.77 | -8.90 | 9.52 | -8.11 | -1.52 | -23.57 | -11.74 | 13.91 | -9.38 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 73.49 | 25.62 | 47.74 | 70.25 | 2.01 | 21.02 | -0.45 | 25.16 | 29.32 | 11.18 | 14.13 | 15.62 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -0.55 | 101.15 | 56.75 | 101.02 | 10.91 | 11.50 | 7.66 | 26.68 | 52.89 | 22.92 | 0.22 | 24.99 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 0.67 | -0.35 | 10.32 | 4.42 | -0.36 | 0.62 | 10.83 | -0.78 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 2.77 | 1.41 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -4.62 | -2.86 | 1.07 | 3.93 | -1.12 | 1.56 | -2.71 | 3.35 | 5.82 | 5.84 | -2.02 | -5.71 | .. |

SPAIN (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.23 | 1.69 | 2.05 | 2.65 | 2.33 | 2.18 | 2.95 | 3.31 | 3.11 | 3.11 | 3.22 | 3.39 | 3.44 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 75.9 | 79.2 | 78.5 | 77.2 | 74.0 | 75.6 | 71.9 | 70.0 | 75.0 | 76.2 | 81.1 | 85.0 | 83.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 1 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -1 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 7 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 13 | 7 | 6 | 9 | -2 | -5 | -6 | -6 | -10 | -8 | -13 | -9 | -3 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 1 | 15 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 13 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 4 | -1 | 1 | 2 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -4 | -7 | -5 | -4 | -6 | -3 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 8 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 5 | -11 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 10 | -7 | 6 | 5 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 12 | 12 | 28 | -7 | 1 | 30 | 3 | 21 | 14 | 23 | -9 | 18 | 6 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 10 | 8 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 15 | 13 | 17 | -8 | 12 | 5 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 0 | -14 | -6 | -1 | -10 | -4 | -8 | -1 | -9 | -2 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 1 | -1 | 1 | -3 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 19 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 2 | -5 | 1 | 2 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -4 | -1 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 13 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 4 | -1 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 9 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 14 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 29 | 29 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 22 | 18 | 18 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 19 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 10 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 65 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -30 | -28 | -24 | -29 | -35 | -31 | -32 | -31 | -28 | -25 | -23 | -22 | -24 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 35.92 | 39.96 | 39.10 | 40.10 | 40.35 | 41.17 | 40.82 | 40.03 | 39.40 | 38.93 | 37.33 | 37.19 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 30.21 | 32.47 | 33.13 | 33.44 | 33.15 | 35.14 | 34.18 | 33.71 | 35.28 | 34.90 | 34.22 | 34.62 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -5.71 | -7.49 | -5.96 | -6.66 | -7.20 | -6.04 | -6.64 | -6.31 | -4.12 | -4.03 | -3.11 | -2.58 | .. |

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/253f>.

SWEDEN

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | SEK bln | 5 049.6 | 5 038.5 | 5 462.0 | 5 926.3 | 1 321.0 | 1 332.1 | 1 370.9 | 1 425.3 | 1 429.6 | 1 473.7 | 1 500.7 | 1 510.6 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | SEK bln | 2 269.2 | 2 216.0 | 2 402.6 | 2 628.7 | 575.9 | 588.6 | 610.5 | 623.1 | 629.6 | 663.2 | 664.9 | 667.2 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | SEK bln | 1 300.4 | 1 332.1 | 1 409.2 | 1 486.4 | 345.3 | 349.9 | 353.6 | 358.6 | 361.1 | 368.8 | 374.4 | 380.3 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | SEK bln | 1 232.6 | 1 265.5 | 1 388.7 | 1 589.7 | 332.9 | 337.8 | 350.8 | 363.6 | 375.4 | 394.6 | 406.4 | 409.4 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | SEK bln | 36.1 | -0.9 | 18.9 | 77.7 | 3.4 | -9.4 | -1.8 | 26.7 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 8.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | SEK bln | 2 414.2 | 2 209.3 | 2 527.7 | 3 116.4 | 593.3 | 609.4 | 633.0 | 681.8 | 727.0 | 757.1 | 795.6 | 825.8 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | SEK bln | 2 202.9 | 1 983.4 | 2 285.0 | 2 972.6 | 529.9 | 544.3 | 575.0 | 628.5 | 687.1 | 733.2 | 763.3 | 780.1 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.99 | -2.17 | 5.39 | 2.64 | 1.41 | 0.88 | 1.83 | 2.17 | -0.34 | 0.27 | 0.41 | -0.42 | 0.16 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 108.9 | 111.1 | 114.2 | 120.8 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 114.3 | 116.3 | 117.1 | 120.4 | 122.1 | 123.4 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 111.5 | 106.6 | 114.4 | 116.3 | 112.8 | 113.8 | 113.3 | 115.2 | 114.5 | 114.8 | 119.8 | 114.7 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 112.4 | 107.1 | 116.1 | 118.7 | 114.7 | 116.2 | 113.9 | 116.4 | 115.8 | 117.7 | 120.2 | 118.5 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 122.3 | 121.7 | 123.5 | 124.0 p | 122.6 | 122.9 | 122.6 | 124.8 | 123.9 p | 123.6 p | 123.3 p | 124.1 p | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 109.2 | 111.7 | 118.3 | 115.2 | 116.3 | 118.8 | 118.6 | 118.9 | 119.3 | 117.2 | 113.8 | 111.3 | 108.1 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 101.1 | 120.7 | 150.9 | 111.5 | 147.9 | 148.0 | 142.8 | 166.1 | 141.3 | 123.5 | 104.8 | 80.6 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 5 508 | 5 522 | 5 610 | 5 675 | 5 560 | 5 626 | 5 641 | 5 611 | 5 632 | 5 695 | 5 675 | 5 698 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 887 | 2 917 | 2 967 | 3 001 | 2 947 | 2 971 | 2 983 | 2 966 | 2 981 | 3 006 | 2 995 | 3 022 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 620 | 2 605 | 2 643 | 2 674 | 2 614 | 2 654 | 2 658 | 2 645 | 2 651 | 2 689 | 2 681 | 2 676 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 5 132 | 5 064 | 5 120 | 5 256 | 5 051 | 5 122 | 5 151 | 5 157 | 5 201 | 5 261 | 5 278 | 5 282 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 693 | 2 675 | 2 717 | 2 793 | 2 684 | 2 708 | 2 732 | 2 744 | 2 769 | 2 787 | 2 803 | 2 813 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 438 | 2 389 | 2 404 | 2 463 | 2 367 | 2 414 | 2 420 | 2 413 | 2 432 | 2 474 | 2 475 | 2 470 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 61.7 | 60.7 | 60.9 | 62.1 | 60.2 | 61.0 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 62.3 | 62.2 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 65.0 | 64.3 | 64.2 | 65.5 | 63.7 | 64.0 | 64.3 | 64.6 | 65.2 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 65.7 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 58.5 | 57.2 | 57.6 | 58.7 | 56.7 | 57.9 | 57.9 | 57.6 | 58.2 | 59.0 | 58.8 | 58.6 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 376 | 458 | 489 | 420 | 509 | 504 | 490 | 454 | 431 | 434 | 397 | 415 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 194 | 242 | 250 | 208 | 263 | 264 | 251 | 222 | 212 | 219 | 192 | 209 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 182 | 216 | 239 | 212 | 247 | 240 | 239 | 232 | 219 | 215 | 205 | 206 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 7.0 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 109.5 | 110.5 | 113.3 | 116.1 | 113.5 | 112.7 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 115.9 | 117.0 | 117.0 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.48 | 3.60 | 0.32 | 2.83 | 1.05 | -0.06 | -0.26 | -0.62 | 1.38 | 1.85 | 0.61 | 1.38 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 111.8 | 110.0 | 117.2 | 140.1 | 110.4 | 114.9 | 119.9 | 123.5 | 131.2 | 140.6 | 143.2 | 145.4 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 109.5 | 118.7 | 108.1 | 108.8 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 113.2 | 116.9 | 120.5 | 124.2 | 126.1 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 108.6 | 111.0 | 111.4 | 124.0 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 115.0 | 121.0 | 128.1 | 131.9 | 138.1 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 122.1 | 110.2 | 129.0 | 171.4 | 120.2 | 119.8 | 131.3 | 144.5 | 153.0 | 165.0 | 178.8 | 188.6 | 167.0 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 113.9 | 106.7 | 107.4 | 107.7 | 108.6 | 109.9 | 112.6 | 114.8 | 118.2 | 121.1 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 106.0 | 108.3 | 110.0 | 117.9 | 109.1 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 112.7 | 114.7 | 119.3 | 124.8 | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 106.9 | 107.6 | 110.5 | 119.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SWEDEN (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | SEK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | SEK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | SEK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | SEK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | SEK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | SEK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | SEK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 115.8 | 113.8 | 114.3 | 116.3 | 125.0 | 116.1 | 118.5 | 117.2 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 119.5 | 119.3 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 117.6 | 116.2 | 117.8 | 119.2 | 124.4 | 115.4 | 120.7 | 120.8 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 119.8 | 121.9 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 124.2 p | 122.6 p | 124.8 p | 123.4 p | 122.6 p | 122.3 p | 124.9 p | 124.1 p | 123.7 p | 124.6 p | 125.4 p | 123.4 p | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 120.0 | 119.1 | 117.4 | 115.1 | 114.7 | 113.8 | 112.8 | 111.4 | 112.0 | 110.5 | 109.9 | 108.0 | 106.3 | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 99.1 | 76.4 | 92.0 | 90.8 | 62.3 | 71.3 | 76.4 | 77.0 | 87.2 | 119.0 | 50.7 | 63.1 | 102.6 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 128.6 | 132.8 | 123.4 | 114.2 | 112.6 | 95.8 | 106.0 | 96.2 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 61.5 | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.2 | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 116.2 | 116.4 | 117.0 | 117.5 | 116.6 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 116.6 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 135.5 | 138.5 | 140.0 | 143.3 | 143.2 | 142.4 | 143.9 | 146.2 | 145.8 | 144.3 | 146.3 | 146.5 | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 114.8 | 115.5 | 116.7 | 118.4 | 118.5 | 120.6 | 122.3 | 122.6 | 123.8 | 126.4 | 124.9 | 126.3 | 127.0 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 117.4 | 118.7 | 121.1 | 123.2 | 127.1 | 127.9 | 129.3 | 131.1 | 131.8 | 132.8 | 135.1 | 138.8 | 140.5 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 163.6 | 159.2 | 161.9 | 173.9 | 162.3 | 182.1 | 192.1 | 172.5 | 184.4 | 209.0 | 174.8 | 164.4 | 161.7 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 110.7 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.8 | 115.9 | 117.4 | 117.9 | 119.2 | 119.7 | 121.5 | 122.3 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 113.2 | 114.0 | 114.6 | 115.6 | 117.3 | 119.3 | 121.2 | 123.3 | 124.8 | 126.3 | 128.6 | 130.0 | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 116.1 | 116.8 | 118.0 | 119.6 | 119.4 | 121.2 | 122.7 | 122.5 | 123.5 | 126.0 | 123.8 | 125.0 | 125.6 | |

SWEDEN (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.42 | -0.14 | -0.19 | 0.74 | -0.15 | -0.15 | -0.16 | -0.32 | -0.18 | 0.24 | 1.14 | 1.77 | 2.98 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.09 | -0.04 | 0.27 | 1.52 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.60 | 1.70 | 1.74 | 2.06 | 2.27 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | SEK bln | 3 295.7 | 3 945.7 | 4 396.6 | 4 312.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | SEK bln | 3 703.0 | 4 361.3 | 4 784.6 | 4 898.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 117.8 | 130.3 | 178.6 | 158.3 | 158.6 | 175.5 | 188.8 | 191.4 | 177.4 | 158.5 | 148.5 | 148.9 | 162.6 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | SEK bln | 1 505.68 | 1 372.52 | 1 605.79 | 2 049.51 | 376.12 | 388.97 | 404.89 | 435.81 | 475.09 | 510.54 | 527.23 | 536.65 | 514.98 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | SEK bln | 1 521.90 | 1 422.55 | 1 627.14 | 2 003.69 | 380.19 | 397.97 | 411.56 | 437.41 | 469.90 | 497.79 | 510.96 | 525.03 | 525.88 |
| Net trade, sa | SEK bln | 16.21 | 50.03 | 21.35 | -45.82 | 4.07 | 9.01 | 6.67 | 1.60 | -5.19 | -12.75 | -16.27 | -11.62 | 10.90 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 5.65 | 5.75 | 6.56 | 4.26 | 6.80 | 7.02 | 6.04 | 6.40 | 4.41 | 3.32 | 3.29 | 6.03 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | SEK bln | 285.44 | 289.55 | 357.35 | 252.57 | 89.83 | 93.46 | 82.86 | 91.19 | 63.10 | 49.00 | 49.42 | 91.05 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | SEK bln | 196.55 | 199.00 | 214.62 | 179.76 | 51.91 | 57.43 | 51.23 | 54.06 | 47.44 | 32.71 | 42.69 | 56.92 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | SEK bln | 1 698.07 | 1 569.15 | 1 792.97 | 2 183.08 | 424.48 | 439.92 | 447.84 | 480.72 | 516.90 | 533.71 | 558.68 | 573.79 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | SEK bln | 1 501.52 | 1 370.15 | 1 578.34 | 2 003.32 | 372.57 | 382.50 | 396.61 | 426.66 | 469.46 | 501.00 | 515.98 | 516.87 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | SEK bln | 27.78 | 26.18 | 34.92 | -36.82 | 15.65 | 10.24 | 4.99 | 4.03 | -4.81 | -10.20 | -16.67 | -5.14 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | SEK bln | 736.06 | 650.11 | 759.81 | 955.44 | 178.54 | 179.99 | 191.72 | 209.55 | 219.58 | 235.10 | 242.18 | 258.57 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | SEK bln | 708.29 | 623.93 | 724.89 | 992.25 | 162.89 | 169.75 | 186.73 | 205.52 | 224.39 | 245.30 | 258.85 | 263.71 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | SEK bln | 159.58 | 168.50 | 207.21 | 214.39 | 50.28 | 52.11 | 50.16 | 54.66 | 43.79 | 54.58 | 52.99 | 63.03 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | SEK bln | -98.46 | -104.13 | -99.41 | -104.77 | -28.00 | -26.32 | -23.52 | -21.57 | -23.32 | -28.09 | -29.60 | -23.76 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | SEK bln | 0.66 | 2.73 | 1.22 | 4.66 | 0.14 | -3.23 | 0.27 | 4.05 | 2.11 | -0.82 | 1.61 | 1.77 | .. |
| Financial account, net | SEK bln | 219.86 | -22.39 | 440.87 | 185.98 | 118.09 | 228.04 | 115.50 | -20.77 | 183.86 | -68.16 | 10.45 | 59.82 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | SEK bln | 59.33 | 36.09 | 57.39 | 149.15 | -16.83 | -27.63 | 31.70 | 70.15 | 131.24 | -81.28 | 56.66 | 42.54 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | SEK bln | 215.05 | 214.89 | 512.94 | 656.81 | 100.98 | -108.46 | 321.65 | 198.76 | 172.07 | 57.07 | 203.31 | 224.36 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | SEK bln | 155.71 | 178.81 | 455.55 | 507.66 | 117.81 | -80.83 | 289.96 | 128.61 | 40.84 | 138.34 | 146.66 | 181.82 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | SEK bln | 114.08 | -77.33 | 560.02 | -102.08 | 170.18 | 139.16 | -8.88 | 259.57 | -117.20 | -102.45 | -12.61 | 130.17 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | SEK bln | 186.87 | 276.08 | 352.32 | -217.61 | 168.67 | 148.93 | 47.92 | -13.20 | -89.23 | -68.66 | -84.29 | 24.57 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | SEK bln | 72.79 | 353.41 | -207.71 | -115.53 | -1.51 | 9.78 | 56.80 | -272.76 | 27.97 | 33.79 | -71.68 | -105.60 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | SEK bln | 37.81 | -90.28 | -79.12 | 88.18 | -31.03 | -14.11 | -13.59 | -20.40 | 53.71 | 19.81 | 3.74 | 10.93 | .. |
| Other investment, net | SEK bln | 75.31 | 112.02 | -148.98 | -27.87 | 12.14 | 113.28 | 56.18 | -330.58 | 126.36 | 59.73 | -78.24 | -135.72 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | SEK bln | -112.64 | 93.03 | -46.87 | 391.10 | 244.43 | 114.55 | 146.53 | -552.37 | 458.34 | 291.54 | 104.19 | -462.97 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | SEK bln | -187.96 | -18.99 | 102.11 | 418.97 | 232.30 | 1.27 | 90.34 | -221.79 | 331.98 | 231.81 | 182.44 | -327.26 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | SEK bln | -66.68 | -2.88 | 51.55 | 78.60 | -16.37 | 17.34 | 50.09 | 0.49 | -10.24 | 36.03 | 40.91 | 11.90 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | SEK bln | -50.33 | -321.74 | 83.87 | -70.97 | 23.47 | 135.64 | 36.03 | -111.27 | 110.86 | -120.58 | -34.31 | -26.94 | .. |

SWEDEN (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.22 | -0.10 | 0.31 | 0.51 | 0.78 | 1.13 | 1.51 | 1.60 | 1.68 | 2.02 | 2.66 | 3.04 | 3.25 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.82 | 1.47 | 1.77 | 1.86 | 1.53 | 1.61 | 2.08 | 2.20 | 2.01 | 1.97 | 2.08 | 2.37 | 2.35 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | SEK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | SEK bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 167.5 | 168.9 | 156.6 | 150.1 | 149.2 | 154.5 | 141.9 | 140.0 | 152.8 | 154.0 | 161.6 | 166.4 | 159.7 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 37 | 28 | 31 | 25 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 17 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 34 | 35 | 30 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 11 | 10 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -12 | -13 | -20 | -10 | -7 | -9 | -1 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 28 | 25 | 27 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 6 | -7 | -14 | -29 | -13 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 24 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 3 | -6 | 1 | -4 | -3 | -16 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 15 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 0 | -3 | -9 | -16 | -15 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 18 | 17 | 17 | 13 | -1 | -4 | -12 | -23 | -18 | -17 | -20 | -17 | -12 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 38 | 30 | 34 | 25 | 4 | 13 | 1 | -9 | -1 | -3 | -3 | 2 | 7 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -9 | -8 | -8 | -1 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 23 | 26 | 21 | 28 | 24 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 21 | 18 | 19 | 13 | -1 | 0 | -8 | -18 | -14 | -16 | -15 | -15 | -10 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 24 | 24 | 29 | 25 | 22 | 14 | 13 | 0 | -5 | 0 | -4 | -1 | 0 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 34 | 31 | 32 | 25 | 27 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 36 | 35 | 28 | 24 | 21 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 31 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 23 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 64 | 51 | 45 | 40 | 32 | 25 | 34 | 25 | 20 | 14 | 13 | 6 | 6 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -11 | -10 | -14 | -15 | -20 | -20 | -26 | -27 | -23 | -24 | -23 | -21 | -21 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | SEK bln | 161.34 | 164.95 | 172.70 | 172.89 | 179.90 | 172.33 | 175.00 | 180.81 | 176.69 | 179.15 | 173.04 | 174.06 | 167.88 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | SEK bln | 162.44 | 160.62 | 167.69 | 169.49 | 171.92 | 166.86 | 172.18 | 173.01 | 172.82 | 179.20 | 179.32 | 175.43 | 171.13 |
| Net trade, sa | SEK bln | 1.10 | -4.33 | -5.01 | -3.41 | -7.98 | -5.47 | -2.82 | -7.80 | -3.86 | 0.05 | 6.28 | 1.37 | 3.25 |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/675a>.

SWITZERLAND

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CHF bln | 716.9 | 694.7 | 731.7 | 771.2 | 176.7 | 181.6 | 185.5 | 187.1 | 190.2 | 192.2 | 193.7 | 194.7 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CHF bln | 375.7 | 358.5 | 365.3 | 389.0 | 87.3 | 90.8 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 98.8 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CHF bln | 81.4 | 84.3 | 88.8 | 89.8 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.7 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CHF bln | 190.8 | 184.6 | 194.8 | 200.2 | 47.3 | 48.3 | 48.7 | 50.3 | 48.8 | 49.7 | 50.4 | 51.2 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CHF bln | -1.3 | 22.4 | -4.2 | -2.5 | 4.4 | -0.4 | -7.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 5.9 | -7.0 | -1.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CHF bln | 480.1 | 446.7 | 522.2 | 578.2 | 120.9 | 127.0 | 133.9 | 138.8 | 145.7 | 131.6 | 153.4 | 147.0 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CHF bln | 409.8 | 401.9 | 435.2 | 483.5 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 105.7 | 118.4 | 120.3 | 114.2 | 124.2 | 124.0 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.14 | -2.38 | 4.22 | 2.06 | -0.14 | 1.99 | 1.71 | 0.19 | 0.34 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.03 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 100.9 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 103.6 | 104.2 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 116.8 | 113.0 | 123.3 | 130.4 | 120.8 | 123.4 | 123.1 | 124.0 | 129.6 | 129.5 | 130.6 | 131.7 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 118.2 | 114.3 | 126.2 | 135.5 | 123.0 | 126.3 | 126.4 | 127.4 | 134.4 | 134.3 | 135.5 | 137.5 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 97.2 | 102.0 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 99.7 | 94.2 | 95.2 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 102.3 p | 103.6 p | 108.4 p | 108.5 p | 105.5 p | 111.7 p | 106.3 p | 110.2 p | 109.4 p | 108.7 p | 108.5 p | 107.5 p | 107.9 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 922 | 4 934 | 4 936 | 4 924 | 4 927 | 4 909 | 4 940 | 4 968 | 4 916 | 4 909 | 4 908 | 4 964 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 615 | 2 627 | 2 623 | 2 621 | 2 622 | 2 626 | 2 624 | 2 620 | 2 616 | 2 615 | 2 621 | 2 633 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 307 | 2 307 | 2 313 | 2 303 | 2 305 | 2 283 | 2 315 | 2 348 | 2 300 | 2 294 | 2 287 | 2 330 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 706 | 4 696 | 4 684 | 4 712 | 4 651 | 4 653 | 4 694 | 4 739 | 4 697 | 4 698 | 4 703 | 4 752 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 507 | 2 504 | 2 494 | 2 515 | 2 489 | 2 494 | 2 496 | 2 500 | 2 502 | 2 511 | 2 519 | 2 527 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 199 | 2 192 | 2 190 | 2 198 | 2 162 | 2 159 | 2 199 | 2 240 | 2 195 | 2 187 | 2 183 | 2 225 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 65.2 | 64.6 | 63.9 | 63.8 | 63.7 | 63.5 | 64.1 | 64.5 | 63.8 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 64.0 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 70.6 | 70.0 | 69.1 | 69.0 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 69.0 | 68.9 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 69.0 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 60.0 | 59.4 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 59.2 | 60.0 | 58.8 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 59.2 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 216 | 238 | 252 | 212 | 276 | 257 | 245 | 229 | 220 | 211 | 205 | 211 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 108 | 122 | 129 | 106 | 133 | 133 | 128 | 120 | 114 | 104 | 102 | 106 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 109 | 115 | 123 | 105 | 142 | 124 | 117 | 108 | 105 | 107 | 104 | 105 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.13 | 1.22 | 0.31 | .. | 1.24 | -0.60 | 1.74 | 0.73 | 0.40 | 0.11 | 0.51 | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 101.7 | 108.1 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 103.5 | 104.9 | 108.2 | 109.5 | 109.6 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 104.1 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 102.6 | 104.2 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 105.9 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 101.7 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 105.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 108.4 | 99.5 | 108.0 | 132.2 | 103.2 | 106.5 | 108.7 | 113.7 | 122.6 | 133.9 | 137.5 | 134.8 | 141.8 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 102.6 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 103.7 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 101.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 101.3 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 102.5 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 102.2 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 104.3 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 106.6 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 101.4 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 103.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 130.4 | 127.5 | 129.5 | 133.2 | 125.2 | 131.3 | 137.6 | 131.7 | 128.4 | 136.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 134.9 | 131.5 | 134.4 | 138.5 | 129.9 | 136.8 | 142.6 | 137.2 | 135.1 | 142.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 110.4 p | 108.4 p | 109.1 p | 108.7 p | 108.2 p | 108.5 p | 108.7 p | 107.9 p | 108.3 p | 106.4 p | 107.6 p | 108.2 p | 108.0 p |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 78.8 | 58.8 | 69.1 | 78.9 | 58.2 | 60.9 | 77.4 | 63.4 | 78.0 | 89.5 | 60.9 | 63.0 | 91.7 |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 105.7 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 109.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 106.1 | 106.2 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.7 | 104.1 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 105.8 | 106.5 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 127.6 | 130.9 | 132.8 | 138.1 | 139.2 | 138.6 | 134.9 | 136.4 | 136.2 | 131.9 | 142.0 | 142.0 | 141.4 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 104.1 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 102.9 | 102.9 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 106.7 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 104.5 | 104.3 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 105.5 |

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -1.00 | -0.85 | -0.90 | 0.24 | -0.83 | -0.90 | -0.80 | -0.90 | -0.80 | -0.26 | -0.10 | 0.24 | 0.60 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.75 | -0.69 | -0.74 | -0.13 | -0.73 | -0.73 | -0.79 | -0.71 | -0.65 | -0.59 | 0.13 | 0.61 | .. |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | -0.49 | -0.52 | -0.23 | 0.83 | -0.32 | -0.18 | -0.30 | -0.14 | 0.33 | 0.92 | 0.82 | 1.25 | 1.31 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CHF bln | 675.8 | 736.6 | 769.7 | 751.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 114.2 | 118.5 | 136.8 | 130.3 | 126.6 | 133.8 | 142.6 | 144.2 | 140.5 | 133.2 | 124.8 | 122.7 | 127.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 16 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 11 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 61 | 74 | 75 | 94 | 122 | 115 | 104 | 90 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -14 | -7 | 8 | 4 | -4 | -28 | -42 | -46 | -30 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CHF bln | 205.04 | 181.44 | 201.07 | 235.26 | 47.57 | 49.33 | 50.64 | 53.54 | 58.54 | 58.64 | 59.13 | 58.94 | 59.98 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CHF bln | 242.28 | 224.77 | 259.83 | 278.59 | 61.54 | 63.42 | 66.29 | 68.58 | 70.16 | 69.81 | 70.66 | 67.96 | 72.38 |
| Net trade, sa | CHF bln | 37.24 | 43.34 | 58.76 | 43.33 | 13.97 | 14.09 | 15.65 | 15.04 | 11.62 | 11.17 | 11.53 | 9.02 | 12.40 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 3.91 | 0.62 | 9.03 | 10.21 | 11.63 | 9.11 | 11.51 | 3.88 | 13.36 | 6.16 | 13.93 | 7.41 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | CHF bln | 28.02 | 4.00 | 65.70 | 78.66 | 20.55 | 16.53 | 21.36 | 7.26 | 25.41 | 11.85 | 26.98 | 14.42 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | CHF bln | 71.51 | 57.68 | 106.97 | 113.75 | 23.78 | 27.29 | 33.16 | 22.75 | 35.73 | 16.91 | 34.25 | 26.87 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | CHF bln | 340.85 | 331.68 | 401.33 | 450.81 | 94.87 | 98.92 | 102.43 | 105.11 | 119.11 | 98.93 | 119.37 | 113.40 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | CHF bln | 269.34 | 274.00 | 294.36 | 337.06 | 71.09 | 71.63 | 69.27 | 82.36 | 83.38 | 82.03 | 85.12 | 86.52 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | CHF bln | -5.90 | -18.24 | -17.99 | -9.13 | -5.25 | -4.97 | -4.65 | -3.12 | -3.89 | -1.96 | -1.39 | -1.89 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | CHF bln | 134.85 | 112.94 | 126.77 | 141.35 | 29.25 | 30.76 | 32.02 | 34.74 | 33.85 | 35.76 | 36.27 | 35.46 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | CHF bln | 140.75 | 131.18 | 144.75 | 150.48 | 34.50 | 35.73 | 36.67 | 37.87 | 37.73 | 37.72 | 37.66 | 37.35 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | CHF bln | -25.63 | -20.45 | -11.15 | -14.00 | 3.02 | -2.46 | -2.56 | -9.15 | -3.26 | -0.99 | -2.47 | -7.27 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | CHF bln | -11.97 | -14.99 | -12.13 | -11.97 | -1.00 | -3.32 | -4.59 | -3.22 | -3.17 | -2.10 | -3.41 | -3.28 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | CHF bln | -4.47 | 0.55 | -4.48 | -0.08 | 0.36 | -0.02 | -3.04 | -1.78 | 0.05 | 0.26 | 0.26 | -0.66 | .. |
| Financial account, net | CHF bln | 47.00 | 40.73 | 79.15 | 32.92 | 5.66 | 22.48 | 12.60 | 38.42 | 14.13 | -1.05 | 11.93 | 7.90 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | CHF bln | 47.65 | 125.96 | 32.40 | -17.84 | -9.66 | 8.30 | 2.67 | 31.09 | -17.22 | -5.44 | 3.10 | 1.72 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | CHF bln | 68.87 | -105.32 | -91.08 | 7.66 | 4.17 | -20.70 | -50.49 | -24.06 | 10.76 | 2.57 | 5.62 | -11.29 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CHF bln | 21.22 | -231.29 | -123.48 | 25.49 | 13.83 | -29.00 | -53.16 | -55.16 | 27.98 | 8.01 | 2.51 | -13.00 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | CHF bln | 5.48 | 30.35 | 33.73 | 20.07 | 24.65 | 1.60 | 2.65 | 4.83 | 42.20 | 2.19 | 11.73 | -36.05 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | CHF bln | 0.06 | 23.54 | 31.10 | 34.63 | 11.88 | 11.49 | 3.03 | 4.71 | 18.42 | 4.11 | -0.72 | 12.83 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CHF bln | -5.42 | -6.81 | -2.62 | 14.56 | -12.77 | 9.89 | 0.38 | -0.12 | -23.79 | 1.92 | -12.45 | 48.87 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | CHF bln | 2.25 | -9.47 | 1.17 | -1.99 | 1.22 | 1.57 | -0.93 | -0.69 | 0.72 | 1.87 | -2.49 | -2.09 | .. |
| Other investment, net | CHF bln | -24.39 | -222.84 | -32.42 | 53.20 | -12.02 | 2.10 | -2.13 | -20.37 | -14.81 | -1.62 | -2.81 | 72.44 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | CHF bln | -28.05 | -90.81 | 42.09 | -9.35 | 4.80 | 15.90 | -1.72 | 23.11 | 16.25 | -12.13 | -37.36 | 23.89 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CHF bln | -3.67 | 132.04 | 74.51 | -62.55 | 16.82 | 13.80 | 0.42 | 43.49 | 31.06 | -10.51 | -34.54 | -48.55 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | CHF bln | 16.01 | 116.73 | 44.28 | -20.53 | 1.47 | 8.90 | 10.35 | 23.55 | 3.24 | 1.95 | 2.40 | -28.11 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | CHF bln | 23.21 | 37.24 | 19.20 | -44.70 | -11.64 | 7.03 | -7.28 | 31.09 | -6.87 | -15.70 | -16.00 | -6.13 | .. |

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.80 | -0.70 | -0.80 | -0.26 | -0.26 | -0.20 | -0.10 | -0.06 | -0.05 | 0.24 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.60 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.70 | -0.69 | -0.69 | -0.40 | -0.11 | 0.06 | 0.45 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.74 | 0.99 | 1.00 | .. |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.68 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 1.15 | 0.52 | 0.79 | 1.16 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.57 | 1.26 | 1.45 | 1.23 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | CHF bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 136.8 | 141.2 | 133.1 | 125.3 | 126.3 | 127.6 | 120.5 | 119.1 | 124.8 | 124.1 | 128.2 | 128.5 | 124.8 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 17 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 13 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 18 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 0 | -2 | -6 | -9 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 22 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 12 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 0 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -2 | -4 | -6 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 15 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 24 | 23 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 18 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 21 | 19 | 15 | 19 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 17 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 4 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 2 | -1 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 4 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | -1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CHF bln | 19.52 | 18.35 | 20.56 | 19.74 | 19.59 | 19.58 | 19.97 | 19.28 | 19.79 | 19.87 | 20.02 | 20.39 | 19.57 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CHF bln | 22.75 | 22.85 | 23.72 | 23.24 | 22.63 | 23.81 | 24.21 | 23.01 | 21.68 | 23.27 | 24.73 | 23.32 | 24.33 |
| Net trade, sa | CHF bln | 3.22 | 4.49 | 3.17 | 3.50 | 3.04 | 4.23 | 4.25 | 3.73 | 1.88 | 3.40 | 4.71 | 2.93 | 4.76 |

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/fcbb>.

TÜRKİYE

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | TRY bln | 4 311.7 | 5 048.2 | 7 248.8 | 15 006.6 | 1 547.3 | 1 652.5 | 1 852.1 | 2 196.9 | 2 805.6 | 3 573.0 | 4 065.5 | 4 562.4 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | TRY bln | 2 456.3 | 2 865.8 | 4 008.0 | 8 674.9 | 862.2 | 916.6 | 994.9 | 1 234.3 | 1 690.3 | 2 092.7 | 2 283.4 | 2 608.6 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | TRY bln | 665.5 | 766.0 | 946.6 | 1 778.1 | 212.0 | 222.6 | 251.9 | 260.1 | 357.2 | 404.8 | 477.6 | 538.5 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | TRY bln | 1 117.1 | 1 383.5 | 2 040.0 | 4 443.8 | 430.4 | 459.1 | 516.8 | 633.6 | 832.1 | 1 046.3 | 1 205.1 | 1 360.3 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.9 | 56.4 | 62.9 | 86.5 | 146.0 | 149.8 | 286.8 | 234.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | TRY bln | 1 402.5 | 1 450.5 | 2 559.0 | 5 686.6 | 474.8 | 554.9 | 649.2 | 880.0 | 1 132.2 | 1 358.4 | 1 589.3 | 1 606.7 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | TRY bln | 1 300.5 | 1 626.7 | 2 575.6 | 6 393.4 | 497.1 | 557.1 | 623.7 | 897.8 | 1 352.1 | 1 478.9 | 1 776.7 | 1 785.6 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 0.78 | 1.94 | 11.35 | 5.57 | 2.62 | 1.99 | 2.71 | 1.58 | 0.73 | 1.85 | -0.08 | 0.94 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 159.1 | 182.7 | 235.6 | 462.1 | 207.6 | 217.4 | 237.2 | 277.0 | 351.2 | 439.1 | 500.0 | 556.0 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 113.3 | 115.8 | 134.8 | 143.2 | 132.3 | 133.4 | 136.9 | 141.6 | 145.2 | 146.9 | 140.1 | 142.8 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 113.0 | 115.8 | 135.9 | 146.0 | 133.2 | 134.1 | 137.6 | 143.5 | 147.2 | 149.6 | 142.8 | 146.2 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 25.8 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 22.3 | 21.2 | 22.0 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 109.4 | 113.0 | 130.6 | 144.0 | 124.3 | 123.9 | 137.0 | 137.2 | 130.9 | 139.9 | 147.7 | 157.4 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 42.7 | 77.4 | 112.5 | 97.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 32 524 | 30 849 | 32 743 | 34 317 | 32 066 | 32 313 | 33 097 | 33 493 | 33 727 | 34 275 | 34 217 | 35 047 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 21 855 | 21 097 | 22 170 | 22 859 | 21 880 | 21 994 | 22 306 | 22 499 | 22 609 | 22 854 | 22 807 | 23 167 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 10 669 | 9 752 | 10 573 | 11 458 | 10 186 | 10 319 | 10 791 | 10 993 | 11 118 | 11 421 | 11 409 | 11 879 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 28 079 | 26 804 | 28 827 | 30 725 | 28 033 | 28 271 | 29 214 | 29 785 | 30 075 | 30 581 | 30 751 | 31 493 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 19 161 | 18 500 | 19 804 | 20 810 | 19 390 | 19 490 | 20 008 | 20 326 | 20 463 | 20 748 | 20 812 | 21 214 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 8 918 | 8 304 | 9 023 | 9 915 | 8 643 | 8 781 | 9 206 | 9 459 | 9 612 | 9 832 | 9 939 | 10 278 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 45.7 | 42.8 | 45.2 | 47.5 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 45.7 | 46.5 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 48.4 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 63.1 | 59.8 | 62.8 | 65.0 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 63.2 | 64.1 | 64.3 | 65.0 | 64.9 | 65.9 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 28.7 | 26.3 | 28.0 | 30.4 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 30.1 | 30.4 | 31.3 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 4 445 | 4 045 | 3 916 | 3 592 | 4 032 | 4 042 | 3 883 | 3 707 | 3 652 | 3 695 | 3 466 | 3 554 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 2 694 | 2 597 | 2 366 | 2 050 | 2 490 | 2 504 | 2 298 | 2 173 | 2 146 | 2 106 | 1 995 | 1 953 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 750 | 1 448 | 1 550 | 1 542 | 1 542 | 1 538 | 1 585 | 1 534 | 1 506 | 1 589 | 1 471 | 1 601 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 13.7 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 10.2 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 199.8 | 236.4 | 283.4 | 490.4 | 250.1 | 269.5 | 297.6 | 325.1 | 373.5 | 417.9 | 559.5 | 622.3 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 17.19 | 5.91 | 17.70 | .. | 6.97 | 4.94 | 5.90 | 7.20 | 24.15 | 9.14 | 27.81 | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 182.7 | 205.6 | 298.2 | 626.3 | 248.6 | 279.2 | 300.7 | 364.3 | 493.1 | 603.1 | 676.6 | 732.3 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 160.5 | 180.2 | 215.5 | 371.4 | 198.9 | 206.8 | 216.4 | 240.0 | 307.9 | 360.0 | 391.9 | 425.7 | 475.2 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 168.1 | 191.4 | 237.9 | 441.6 | 217.3 | 226.5 | 239.8 | 267.9 | 355.3 | 433.9 | 461.8 | 515.2 | 601.8 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 153.8 | 165.8 | 201.8 | 457.4 | 180.1 | 184.2 | 204.7 | 238.3 | 364.5 | 457.8 | 492.6 | 514.6 | 503.7 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 159.0 | 178.7 | 209.9 | 332.8 | 195.5 | 203.6 | 210.0 | 230.3 | 281.9 | 318.4 | 351.0 | 380.1 | 426.9 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 160.3 | 180.0 | 215.2 | 370.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

TÜRKIYE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 145.2 | 145.9 | 146.3 | 148.5 | 138.6 | 142.0 | 139.8 | 143.1 | 141.5 | 143.8 | 146.7 | 137.9 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 147.3 | 148.2 | 148.9 | 151.6 | 140.8 | 144.8 | 142.7 | 146.3 | 144.8 | 147.4 | 150.8 | 140.8 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 133.7 | 139.4 | 139.1 | 141.2 | 141.6 | 149.9 | 151.5 | 154.2 | 156.1 | 161.9 | 171.1 | 159.9 | .. | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 80.2 | 83.5 | 74.9 | 69.6 | 87.6 | 77.5 | 64.0 | 70.4 | 89.1 | 90.9 | 130.9 | 75.4 | .. | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.0 | .. | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 530.7 | 569.7 | 600.8 | 638.9 | 657.7 | 677.0 | 695.0 | 717.1 | 731.5 | 748.3 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 323.7 | 347.2 | 357.6 | 375.3 | 384.1 | 389.8 | 401.7 | 416.0 | 428.0 | 433.0 | 461.8 | 476.4 | 487.3 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 375.9 | 426.3 | 433.2 | 442.3 | 456.2 | 460.1 | 469.2 | 493.1 | 521.4 | 531.1 | 566.2 | 607.9 | 631.2 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 398.1 | 424.8 | 434.8 | 513.7 | 492.2 | 475.0 | 510.5 | 518.7 | 523.6 | 501.4 | 501.3 | 504.7 | 505.0 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 293.3 | 307.2 | 318.7 | 329.3 | 341.4 | 351.3 | 360.4 | 372.3 | 380.0 | 387.9 | 418.8 | 426.7 | 435.4 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 323.3 | 346.8 | 357.1 | 374.7 | 383.5 | 389.1 | 401.1 | 415.3 | 427.4 | 432.5 | 461.4 | 475.9 | 486.8 | |

TÜRKIYE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 10.50 | 15.50 | 12.50 | 7.50 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 16.50 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 10.50 | 7.50 | .. |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | TRY bln | 721.8 | 1 219.2 | 2 111.9 | 3 116.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | TRY bln | 2 557.1 | 3 421.5 | 5 209.5 | 8 460.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 123.1 | 140.5 | 187.1 | 369.3 | 187.9 | 175.6 | 175.0 | 210.2 | 252.5 | 306.0 | 360.3 | 558.4 | 630.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | TRY bln | 1 195.17 | 1 541.27 | 2 449.21 | 6 034.38 | 460.10 | 533.87 | 587.63 | 867.62 | 1 221.37 | 1 404.98 | 1 698.94 | 1 709.09 | 1 819.74 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | TRY bln | 1 026.38 | 1 185.97 | 2 020.07 | 4 213.49 | 378.29 | 461.66 | 494.82 | 685.30 | 856.92 | 1 035.26 | 1 137.49 | 1 183.81 | 1 176.89 |
| Net trade, sa | TRY bln | -168.79 | -355.30 | -429.14 | -1 820.89 | -81.81 | -72.20 | -92.81 | -182.32 | -364.45 | -369.72 | -561.45 | -525.28 | -642.85 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 1.43 | -4.26 | -1.03 | -5.37 | -1.75 | -1.01 | 0.23 | -1.60 | -6.20 | -3.29 | -7.00 | -4.98 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | 10.72 | -30.02 | -8.31 | -48.05 | -3.66 | -1.99 | 0.49 | -3.15 | -12.49 | -7.46 | -15.88 | -12.21 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | -16.89 | -38.35 | -29.62 | -89.74 | -6.98 | -5.68 | -6.07 | -10.89 | -21.35 | -18.67 | -26.01 | -23.71 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 182.13 | 168.20 | 224.31 | 253.41 | 50.74 | 54.02 | 58.05 | 61.51 | 61.88 | 65.02 | 64.10 | 62.41 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 199.02 | 206.54 | 253.93 | 343.16 | 57.72 | 59.70 | 64.12 | 72.40 | 83.23 | 83.70 | 90.10 | 86.13 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | 38.53 | 16.76 | 31.16 | 50.65 | 5.78 | 6.05 | 9.11 | 10.21 | 11.51 | 13.67 | 12.50 | 12.97 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 67.18 | 40.66 | 60.63 | 91.02 | 12.56 | 12.96 | 16.69 | 18.42 | 21.22 | 23.64 | 22.76 | 23.40 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 28.65 | 23.90 | 29.48 | 40.37 | 6.79 | 6.90 | 7.57 | 8.21 | 9.72 | 9.97 | 10.26 | 10.43 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -11.81 | -8.66 | -10.71 | -8.56 | -2.80 | -2.90 | -2.62 | -2.40 | -2.47 | -2.29 | -2.28 | -1.51 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | 0.89 | 0.22 | 0.87 | -0.39 | 0.34 | 0.53 | 0.07 | -0.07 | -0.18 | -0.17 | -0.09 | 0.05 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.07 | -0.03 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | 5.11 | -39.29 | -5.57 | -21.36 | -2.75 | -3.44 | 10.83 | -10.21 | -12.12 | -4.16 | -0.43 | -4.65 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -6.32 | -4.45 | -6.88 | -8.09 | -1.28 | -1.09 | -3.15 | -1.36 | -0.63 | -3.83 | -1.54 | -2.08 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 2.97 | 3.24 | 6.45 | 4.94 | 0.78 | 1.07 | 2.37 | 2.22 | 1.23 | 1.28 | 1.21 | 1.22 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 9.55 | 7.70 | 13.32 | 13.03 | 2.06 | 2.16 | 5.52 | 3.58 | 1.87 | 5.12 | 2.75 | 3.30 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | 1.45 | 9.60 | -0.75 | 13.42 | 0.35 | -2.26 | -4.48 | 5.64 | 4.84 | 6.59 | 3.17 | -1.17 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 6.34 | 2.89 | 2.26 | 4.50 | -0.84 | 0.61 | 0.70 | 1.80 | 2.69 | 1.52 | -0.73 | 1.01 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 3.58 | -6.71 | 3.01 | -8.93 | -1.19 | 2.87 | 5.18 | -3.84 | -2.14 | -5.07 | -3.90 | 2.19 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | -0.14 | -12.58 | -21.28 | -39.00 | -0.15 | -9.03 | -7.08 | -5.02 | -8.66 | -2.24 | -15.60 | -12.50 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 8.76 | -1.88 | 13.31 | 4.04 | 7.11 | 1.93 | 2.46 | 1.81 | 4.63 | 6.64 | 0.72 | -7.95 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 6.15 | 10.70 | 34.59 | 43.04 | 7.26 | 10.96 | 9.54 | 6.83 | 13.29 | 8.88 | 16.33 | 4.55 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | 6.33 | -31.86 | 23.33 | 12.31 | -1.67 | 8.94 | 25.54 | -9.47 | -7.67 | -4.68 | 13.55 | 11.10 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | -5.71 | -7.36 | 1.73 | 27.40 | 3.99 | 1.18 | 5.59 | -9.03 | 5.67 | 6.81 | 8.73 | 6.19 | .. |

TÜRKIYE (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 11.50 | 10.50 | 9.00 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | .. | .. |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Broad, sa | TRY bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 260.8 | 301.5 | 301.5 | 315.0 | 305.8 | 363.4 | 411.8 | 463.0 | 564.3 | 647.8 | 650.7 | 603.4 | 637.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 18 | 19 | 21 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 15 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -5 | -7 | -8 | -8 | -14 | -14 | -21 | -20 | -18 | -18 | -17 | -14 | -13 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | -3 | -2 | -6 | -5 | -3 | -4 | -2 | -2 | 1 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 77 | 81 | 77 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 81 | 86 | 84 | 85 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 85 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 88 | 91 | 96 | 99 | 99 | 105 | 100 | 95 | 92 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 81 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 88 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 90 | 89 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 129 | 132 | 140 | 140 | 130 | 119 | 125 | 129 | 133 | 137 | 145 | 144 | 133 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 116 | 122 | 120 | 110 | 104 | 114 | 119 | 127 | 130 | 143 | 132 | 122 | 118 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | 103 | 105 | 104 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 104 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 103 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 116 | 119 | 121 | 119 | 113 | 113 | 116 | 119 | 122 | 127 | 126 | 123 | 118 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 115 | 116 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 117 | 118 | 120 | 117 | 119 | 119 | 117 | 115 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 114 | 114 | 122 | 122 | 121 | 116 | 115 | 119 | 117 | 118 | 118 | 117 | 115 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 105 | 114 | 121 | 115 | 111 | 116 | 121 | 118 | 120 | 123 | 117 | 113 | 121 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 111 | 115 | 122 | 120 | 118 | 116 | 118 | 119 | 118 | 120 | 118 | 116 | 117 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 67 | 63 | 65 | 57 | 64 | 68 | 66 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 67 | 68 | 67 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 73 | 67 | 68 | 63 | 68 | 72 | 72 | 76 | 77 | 76 | 79 | 83 | 80 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | TRY bln | 417.83 | 423.57 | 469.66 | 511.75 | 539.50 | 579.48 | 579.96 | 561.06 | 561.15 | 586.88 | 654.36 | 601.43 | 563.95 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | TRY bln | 303.97 | 334.78 | 325.36 | 375.12 | 361.78 | 383.00 | 392.71 | 385.52 | 386.40 | 411.89 | 396.64 | 365.54 | 414.71 |
| Net trade, sa | TRY bln | -113.86 | -88.79 | -144.30 | -136.63 | -177.72 | -196.48 | -187.25 | -175.54 | -174.74 | -175.00 | -257.73 | -235.89 | -149.24 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/5007>.

UNITED KINGDOM

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | GBP bln | 2 238.3 | 2 109.6 | 2 270.2 | 2 491.2 | 537.9 | 562.2 | 577.4 | 592.7 | 606.3 | 618.2 | 627.1 | 639.6 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | GBP bln | 1 440.0 | 1 262.9 | 1 375.6 | 1 566.8 | 310.3 | 343.4 | 357.8 | 364.1 | 375.5 | 389.2 | 396.3 | 405.9 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | GBP bln | 425.6 | 475.1 | 508.2 | 524.5 | 128.7 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 127.6 | 133.1 | 127.7 | 131.5 | 132.1 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | GBP bln | 403.4 | 365.9 | 393.5 | 452.0 | 93.4 | 97.7 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 114.1 | 115.1 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | GBP bln | 5.5 | -1.8 | 21.7 | 15.5 | 12.4 | -3.3 | 8.7 | 3.8 | 20.3 | 16.4 | -9.2 | -12.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | GBP bln | 699.7 | 616.8 | 654.3 | 815.2 | 150.9 | 162.1 | 157.5 | 183.8 | 176.4 | 194.9 | 222.2 | 221.7 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | GBP bln | 735.8 | 609.2 | 682.3 | 901.8 | 156.8 | 162.4 | 173.7 | 189.5 | 214.0 | 226.6 | 232.7 | 228.5 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.60 | -11.03 | 7.60 | 4.10 | -1.05 | 6.53 | 1.73 | 1.53 | 0.49 | 0.05 | -0.09 | 0.13 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 107.7 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 120.3 | 114.9 | 112.8 | 113.8 | 115.1 | 117.2 | 119.4 | 121.2 | 123.5 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 107.4 | 115.3 | 112.1 | 115.7 | 116.0 | 115.5 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 112.8 | 110.8 | 110.9 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 116.5 | 112.2 | 116.3 | 117.8 | 116.7 | 115.3 | 114.0 | 112.8 | 110.7 | 111.3 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 112.7 | 96.4 | 108.7 | 115.5 | 106.2 | 110.2 | 108.5 | 110.0 | 113.2 | 115.4 | 116.0 | 117.5 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 118.0 | 113.8 | 111.5 | 123.0 | 118.9 | 118.8 | 116.5 | 114.6 | 112.8 | 111.4 | 112.0 |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 105.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 34 102 | 34 061 | 33 932 | 34 007 | 33 838 | 33 903 | 34 043 | 33 941 | 33 890 | 34 086 | 33 963 | 34 084 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 18 010 | 17 871 | 17 743 | 17 804 | 17 667 | 17 711 | 17 826 | 17 754 | 17 743 | 17 872 | 17 756 | 17 832 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 16 092 | 16 190 | 16 189 | 16 203 | 16 171 | 16 192 | 16 217 | 16 187 | 16 147 | 16 214 | 16 207 | 16 252 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 32 795 | 32 509 | 32 407 | 32 743 | 32 165 | 32 303 | 32 592 | 32 568 | 32 632 | 32 792 | 32 739 | 32 814 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 17 289 | 17 012 | 16 916 | 17 121 | 16 754 | 16 842 | 17 044 | 17 013 | 17 049 | 17 167 | 17 108 | 17 151 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 15 506 | 15 497 | 15 491 | 15 622 | 15 411 | 15 461 | 15 548 | 15 555 | 15 583 | 15 625 | 15 631 | 15 663 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 61.5 | 60.8 | 60.4 | 60.8 | 60.0 | 60.2 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.7 | 60.9 | 60.7 | 60.8 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 66.3 | 64.9 | 64.3 | 64.8 | 63.8 | 64.1 | 64.7 | 64.6 | 64.7 | 65.1 | 64.7 | 64.9 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 57.0 | 56.8 | 56.6 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 56.5 | 56.7 | 56.8 | 56.8 | 56.9 | 56.8 | 57.0 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 1 308 | 1 552 | 1 525 | 1 263 | 1 673 | 1 600 | 1 451 | 1 373 | 1 258 | 1 294 | 1 224 | 1 270 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 722 | 859 | 827 | 682 | 913 | 869 | 782 | 741 | 694 | 705 | 648 | 681 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 585 | 693 | 698 | 581 | 760 | 731 | 669 | 632 | 564 | 589 | 576 | 589 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 109.2 | 109.1 | 113.3 | 118.7 | 111.8 | 112.7 | 113.6 | 114.9 | 116.5 | 117.3 | 119.4 | 121.6 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 3.52 | 12.18 | -3.27 | .. | 0.91 | -3.60 | 0.17 | -0.16 | 1.90 | 1.08 | 1.69 | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 109.2 | 108.1 | 113.7 | 132.2 | 110.1 | 111.9 | 114.6 | 118.2 | 122.8 | 132.0 | 136.5 | 137.3 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 107.8 | 108.9 | 111.6 | 120.5 | 109.5 | 110.9 | 112.0 | 114.1 | 115.5 | 119.7 | 121.8 | 124.8 | 125.9 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 104.3 | 115.8 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 106.0 | 108.8 | 112.5 | 118.2 | 123.6 | 128.4 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 112.8 | 105.4 | 115.0 | 169.4 | 105.1 | 112.8 | 115.4 | 126.7 | 130.9 | 173.6 | 176.5 | 196.7 | 191.3 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 107.7 | 109.3 | 111.9 | 117.8 | 110.0 | 111.2 | 112.3 | 113.9 | 115.0 | 117.1 | 118.7 | 120.5 | 121.4 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 112.1 | 114.4 | 117.5 | 124.1 | 115.4 | 117.2 | 118.3 | 119.3 | 120.0 | 123.5 | 125.7 | 127.3 | 128.0 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 106.0 | 107.3 | 109.1 | 112.8 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 109.3 | 110.1 | 111.1 | 112.1 | 113.3 | 114.6 | 115.7 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 107.8 | 108.8 | 111.6 | 121.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | GBP bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | GBP bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | GBP bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | GBP bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | GBP bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | GBP bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | GBP bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 113.7 | 113.1 | 113.2 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 111.0 | 110.5 | 110.3 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 113.9 | 113.0 | 113.5 | 112.0 | 111.3 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 111.7 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.1 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 114.7 | 114.6 | 117.3 | 114.2 | 115.6 | 116.3 | 116.2 | 116.9 | 117.3 | 118.2 | 116.2 | 119.0 | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 115.5 | 115.4 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.4 | 112.9 | 111.1 | 112.3 | 111.8 | 110.1 | 111.4 | 112.9 | 111.8 | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 110.9 | 54.3 | 56.7 | 64.2 | 51.1 | 31.4 | 102.6 | 61.2 | 65.1 | 58.5 | 60.1 | 33.9 | 131.2 | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | .. | .. | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 119.5 | 116.5 | 117.3 | 118.0 | 118.8 | 119.3 | 120.2 | 120.8 | 121.3 | 122.6 | 122.8 | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 125.8 | 129.5 | 131.8 | 134.7 | 136.5 | 136.5 | 136.5 | 137.8 | 137.7 | 136.5 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 116.5 | 119.0 | 119.7 | 120.5 | 121.2 | 121.8 | 122.3 | 124.3 | 124.8 | 125.3 | 124.8 | 126.0 | 126.8 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 109.3 | 110.9 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 119.6 | 122.0 | 123.4 | 125.4 | 126.1 | 128.8 | 130.2 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 136.2 | 170.0 | 172.0 | 178.8 | 181.1 | 175.4 | 173.0 | 197.8 | 198.1 | 194.4 | 192.3 | 191.4 | 190.3 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 115.8 | 116.6 | 117.1 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 118.7 | 119.3 | 120.0 | 120.4 | 121.0 | 120.3 | 121.5 | 122.3 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 120.7 | 122.8 | 123.4 | 124.2 | 125.0 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 126.9 | 127.0 | 128.1 | 126.8 | 128.1 | 129.1 | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 112.4 | 113.0 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 115.4 | 115.7 | 116.1 | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 117.1 | 120.0 | 120.8 | 121.8 | 122.5 | 123.1 | 123.8 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 127.2 | 126.4 | 127.9 | 128.9 | |

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.71 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 3.18 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.56 | 1.08 | 1.86 | 3.18 | 4.00 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 0.81 | 0.30 | 0.09 | 2.00 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.78 | 1.34 | 2.33 | 3.56 | 4.18 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.94 | 0.37 | 0.79 | 2.45 | 0.61 | 0.87 | 0.71 | 0.95 | 1.41 | 2.04 | 2.66 | 3.68 | 3.54 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | GBP bln | 1 811.1 | 2 185.5 | 2 377.7 | 2 390.5 | 2 237.1 | 2 272.8 | 2 320.8 | 2 377.7 | 2 425.2 | 2 446.6 | 2 565.1 | 2 390.5 | .. |
| Broad, sa | GBP bln | 2 894.9 | 3 262.1 | 3 497.8 | 3 598.1 | 3 267.3 | 3 331.8 | 3 367.2 | 3 449.1 | 3 472.9 | 3 547.4 | 3 568.4 | 3 649.3 | 3 609.0 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 110.4 | 95.2 | 106.1 | 111.6 | 101.0 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 109.8 | 112.9 | 112.8 | 110.6 | 110.3 | 117.7 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -10 | 15 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 14 | -2 | -3 | -5 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | GBP bln | 487.78 | 422.17 | 478.82 | 634.68 | 105.50 | 117.67 | 122.88 | 132.77 | 152.03 | 160.88 | 158.95 | 162.81 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | GBP bln | 340.06 | 292.67 | 311.28 | 371.12 | 70.92 | 77.83 | 78.25 | 84.27 | 84.82 | 92.29 | 97.78 | 96.24 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | GBP bln | -147.72 | -129.50 | -167.54 | -263.56 | -34.58 | -39.84 | -44.63 | -48.50 | -67.21 | -68.59 | -61.18 | -66.58 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -2.83 | -3.20 | -1.50 | -3.77 | -1.88 | -0.44 | -3.31 | -0.41 | -8.32 | -4.56 | -2.03 | -0.39 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | GBP bln | -63.32 | -67.51 | -34.10 | -93.89 | -10.11 | -2.47 | -19.09 | -2.43 | -50.46 | -28.20 | -12.74 | -2.48 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | GBP bln | -148.17 | -133.53 | -169.21 | -230.54 | -42.59 | -34.98 | -49.11 | -42.53 | -71.57 | -64.71 | -48.95 | -45.32 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | GBP bln | 363.50 | 307.18 | 323.56 | 414.06 | 72.56 | 83.63 | 78.04 | 89.34 | 86.28 | 97.17 | 115.40 | 115.21 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | GBP bln | 511.67 | 440.71 | 492.77 | 644.60 | 115.15 | 118.61 | 127.15 | 131.86 | 157.85 | 161.88 | 164.35 | 160.52 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | GBP bln | 112.02 | 141.09 | 141.18 | 143.90 | 36.69 | 34.71 | 32.92 | 36.86 | 34.04 | 33.00 | 38.35 | 38.52 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | GBP bln | 336.15 | 309.61 | 330.73 | 401.14 | 78.36 | 78.49 | 79.43 | 94.45 | 90.16 | 97.70 | 106.75 | 106.52 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | GBP bln | 224.13 | 168.52 | 189.55 | 257.24 | 41.67 | 43.78 | 46.51 | 57.59 | 56.13 | 64.70 | 68.40 | 68.00 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | GBP bln | -0.92 | -47.39 | 11.87 | 14.33 | -0.88 | 1.57 | 2.33 | 8.85 | -7.38 | 9.06 | 2.90 | 9.75 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | GBP bln | -26.25 | -27.68 | -17.93 | -21.58 | -3.33 | -3.76 | -5.23 | -5.61 | -5.54 | -5.55 | -5.04 | -5.44 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | GBP bln | -1.32 | -3.02 | -2.24 | -2.96 | -0.49 | -0.31 | -0.79 | -0.65 | -0.53 | -0.64 | -0.22 | -1.56 | .. |
| Financial account, net | GBP bln | -79.78 | -83.75 | -17.81 | -64.71 | -1.61 | 6.70 | -10.13 | -12.77 | -30.95 | -18.47 | -2.00 | -13.29 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | GBP bln | -33.06 | -106.37 | 113.49 | 93.70 | 3.78 | -3.19 | 69.55 | 43.36 | 16.13 | 26.31 | 7.66 | 43.60 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | GBP bln | -16.24 | -2.86 | 117.30 | 127.84 | 10.83 | 18.67 | 52.02 | 35.77 | 31.39 | 43.07 | 42.60 | 10.78 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | GBP bln | 16.83 | 103.52 | 3.81 | 34.14 | 7.06 | 21.87 | -17.53 | -7.59 | 15.26 | 16.76 | 34.94 | -32.82 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | GBP bln | 23.35 | 25.27 | -192.12 | -87.80 | -52.65 | -4.11 | -52.37 | -82.99 | -44.32 | -39.24 | -24.51 | 20.27 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | GBP bln | 77.32 | 87.56 | -52.46 | -113.28 | -12.41 | 32.86 | -33.41 | -39.51 | -88.34 | -22.80 | -52.72 | 50.59 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | GBP bln | 53.98 | 62.29 | 139.66 | -25.48 | 40.25 | 36.97 | 18.96 | 43.49 | -44.02 | 16.44 | -28.22 | 30.32 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | GBP bln | 1.94 | 25.82 | -27.22 | -47.11 | -0.37 | -18.20 | -2.65 | -6.01 | 4.97 | -11.78 | -22.00 | -18.30 | .. |
| Other investment, net | GBP bln | -71.13 | -25.88 | 70.34 | -22.43 | 49.21 | 35.13 | -45.22 | 31.22 | -8.49 | 10.99 | 41.88 | -66.81 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | GBP bln | -268.25 | 376.54 | 297.76 | 110.51 | 129.43 | -17.80 | 107.10 | 79.03 | 249.47 | 85.86 | 95.76 | -320.58 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | GBP bln | -197.12 | 402.41 | 227.42 | 132.94 | 80.22 | -52.93 | 152.32 | 47.80 | 257.96 | 74.87 | 53.89 | -253.77 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | GBP bln | -0.87 | -2.58 | 17.70 | -1.08 | -1.58 | -2.93 | 20.56 | 1.66 | 0.77 | -4.76 | -5.04 | 7.96 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | GBP bln | -15.14 | -13.22 | 18.53 | 32.13 | 8.27 | 9.59 | 13.05 | -12.37 | 22.81 | 9.15 | 14.56 | -14.40 | .. |

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.56 | 0.69 | 0.92 | 1.08 | 1.19 | 1.62 | 1.86 | 2.19 | 2.86 | 3.18 | 3.43 | 3.90 | 4.00 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 0.99 | 1.13 | 1.31 | 1.57 | 1.84 | 2.23 | 2.91 | 3.39 | 3.52 | 3.78 | 4.01 | 4.21 | 4.33 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.55 | 1.84 | 1.91 | 2.38 | 2.15 | 2.33 | 3.50 | 4.11 | 3.42 | 3.50 | 3.51 | 3.56 | 3.56 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | GBP bln | 2 425.2 | 2 417.2 | 2 426.3 | 2 446.6 | 2 449.8 | 2 464.7 | 2 565.1 | 2 457.5 | 2 439.7 | 2 390.5 | 2 405.6 | 2 397.6 | .. |
| Broad, sa | GBP bln | 3 555.6 | 3 547.4 | 3 538.9 | 3 568.7 | 3 568.4 | 3 595.1 | 3 704.5 | 3 649.3 | 3 609.9 | 3 598.1 | 3 609.0 | 3 604.2 | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 110.9 | 114.6 | 113.0 | 110.7 | 109.6 | 113.2 | 109.0 | 105.7 | 111.7 | 113.3 | 117.3 | 120.0 | 115.8 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 20 | 11 | 20 | 10 | 7 | -5 | -8 | 2 | -5 | -7 | -2 | -8 | -6 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -26 | -33 | -34 | -36 | -35 | -38 | -43 | -41 | -37 | -36 | -38 | -31 | -30 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | GBP bln | 52.29 | 53.81 | 54.83 | 52.25 | 52.80 | 54.68 | 51.47 | 52.39 | 52.66 | 57.76 | 50.10 | 49.87 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | GBP bln | 29.09 | 30.40 | 31.26 | 30.63 | 32.39 | 32.89 | 32.49 | 31.95 | 32.26 | 32.02 | 32.00 | 30.92 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | GBP bln | -23.20 | -23.40 | -23.57 | -21.62 | -20.41 | -21.80 | -18.97 | -20.44 | -20.40 | -25.74 | -18.10 | -18.95 | .. |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/b37d>.

Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017.

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| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | USD bln | 21 381.0 | 21 060.5 | 23 315.1 | 25 462.7 | 5 578.5 | 5 761.7 | 5 887.6 | 6 087.3 | 6 185.1 | 6 312.1 | 6 431.0 | 6 534.5 | 6 616.5 |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | USD bln | 14 392.7 | 14 116.2 | 15 902.6 | 17 357.2 | 3 782.9 | 3 953.4 | 4 036.8 | 4 129.5 | 4 218.7 | 4 315.3 | 4 385.7 | 4 437.5 | 4 523.8 |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | USD bln | 3 008.8 | 3 138.4 | 3 353.7 | 3 591.0 | 822.7 | 831.8 | 843.3 | 856.0 | 870.5 | 893.5 | 906.1 | 921.0 | 935.1 |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | USD bln | 4 485.5 | 4 489.3 | 4 939.6 | 5 330.7 | 1 200.5 | 1 225.0 | 1 243.6 | 1 270.5 | 1 310.7 | 1 325.9 | 1 344.2 | 1 349.8 | 1 365.8 |
| Change in inventories, sa | USD bln | 72.8 | -55.8 | -19.1 | 158.9 | -25.4 | -39.9 | -13.8 | 60.0 | 64.4 | 36.3 | 17.7 | 40.5 | 1.7 |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | USD bln | 2 538.5 | 2 148.6 | 2 539.6 | 2 975.8 | 592.3 | 625.8 | 638.3 | 683.3 | 702.8 | 759.7 | 766.2 | 747.1 | 755.7 |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | USD bln | 3 117.2 | 2 776.1 | 3 401.4 | 3 950.9 | 794.4 | 834.4 | 860.6 | 911.9 | 982.0 | 1 018.6 | 988.9 | 961.4 | 965.5 |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 2.29 | -2.77 | 5.95 | 2.06 | 1.54 | 1.71 | 0.66 | 1.70 | -0.41 | -0.14 | 0.80 | 0.64 | 0.26 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 107.3 | 108.7 | 113.6 | 121.5 | 110.9 | 112.6 | 114.3 | 116.3 | 118.6 | 121.2 | 122.5 | 123.7 | 124.9 |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 101.5 | 94.2 | 98.4 | 101.7 | 96.6 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 100.8 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 101.8 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 99.1 | 92.6 | 97.1 | 99.8 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 99.4 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 124.5 | 134.2 | 145.6 | 161.0 | 141.9 | 145.0 | 146.6 | 148.9 | 156.6 | 160.5 | 161.8 | 163.7 | 164.1 |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 105.8 | 107.8 | 121.3 | 121.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 163 539 | 160 742 | 161 204 | 164 287 | 160 225 | 160 947 | 161 522 | 162 155 | 163 932 | 164 077 | 164 441 | 164 713 | 166 271 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 86 687 | 85 204 | 85 505 | 87 421 | 84 936 | 85 405 | 85 761 | 85 949 | 87 294 | 87 256 | 87 336 | 87 810 | 88 602 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 76 852 | 75 538 | 75 699 | 76 866 | 75 289 | 75 542 | 75 761 | 76 206 | 76 638 | 76 821 | 77 105 | 76 903 | 77 669 |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 157 538 | 147 795 | 152 581 | 158 291 | 150 276 | 151 446 | 153 287 | 155 337 | 157 680 | 158 113 | 158 605 | 158 788 | 160 448 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 83 460 | 78 560 | 80 829 | 84 203 | 79 574 | 80 194 | 81 228 | 82 347 | 83 939 | 84 046 | 84 175 | 84 665 | 85 409 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 74 078 | 69 234 | 71 752 | 74 089 | 70 702 | 71 252 | 72 059 | 72 991 | 73 742 | 74 066 | 74 430 | 74 122 | 75 039 |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 60.8 | 56.8 | 58.4 | 60.0 | 57.6 | 58.0 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.3 |
| Men, sa | % | 66.6 | 62.4 | 63.9 | 65.5 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 64.2 | 64.9 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 65.7 |
| Women, sa | % | 55.4 | 51.5 | 53.2 | 54.7 | 52.5 | 52.9 | 53.4 | 54.0 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 54.9 | 54.6 | 55.2 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 6 001 | 12 948 | 8 623 | 5 996 | 9 950 | 9 501 | 8 235 | 6 818 | 6 252 | 5 964 | 5 836 | 5 925 | 5 823 |
| Men, sa | '000 | 3 227 | 6 644 | 4 676 | 3 218 | 5 363 | 5 211 | 4 533 | 3 603 | 3 355 | 3 209 | 3 161 | 3 144 | 3 193 |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 774 | 6 304 | 3 948 | 2 778 | 4 587 | 4 290 | 3 702 | 3 216 | 2 897 | 2 755 | 2 675 | 2 781 | 2 630 |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.7 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 111.3 | 114.5 | 119.6 | 125.9 | 117.3 | 118.7 | 120.7 | 121.9 | 123.7 | 125.3 | 126.5 | 128.4 | 129.8 |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.93 | 4.40 | 2.34 | 5.98 | -0.76 | 1.12 | 2.03 | 0.84 | 1.82 | 1.50 | 1.54 | 0.84 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 103.8 | 116.5 | 134.5 | 109.7 | 115.5 | 118.8 | 122.0 | 128.3 | 138.0 | 136.5 | 135.0 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 107.9 | 109.2 | 114.3 | 123.5 | 111.0 | 113.6 | 115.4 | 117.2 | 119.9 | 123.4 | 125.1 | 125.5 | 126.8 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 99.8 | 103.3 | 106.9 | 119.1 | 104.3 | 105.6 | 107.6 | 110.0 | 113.3 | 118.0 | 121.8 | 123.3 | 124.6 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 106.1 | 97.1 | 117.5 | 147.0 | 105.9 | 115.9 | 121.5 | 126.6 | 135.8 | 157.1 | 152.5 | 142.6 | 138.7 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 108.7 | 110.5 | 114.5 | 121.5 | 111.8 | 113.9 | 115.4 | 116.7 | 118.8 | 120.8 | 122.6 | 123.7 | 125.4 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 108.5 | 110.0 | 113.4 | 121.3 | 111.1 | 113.2 | 114.3 | 115.0 | 117.2 | 121.0 | 123.2 | 123.8 | 124.7 |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 114.3 | 117.6 | 120.6 | 127.6 | 119.0 | 119.8 | 120.9 | 122.5 | 124.1 | 126.0 | 128.6 | 131.6 | 134.2 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 106.0 | 106.8 | 112.5 | 122.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

UNITED STATES (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | USD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | USD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | USD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | USD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | USD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | USD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | USD bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 101.1 | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 97.9 | 99.3 | 99.4 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 158.3 | 159.4 | 160.6 | 161.5 | 162.7 | 160.9 | 161.8 | 161.9 | 164.7 | 164.6 | 164.3 | 163.8 | 164.2 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 123.2 | 122.9 | 122.1 | 122.0 | 121.6 | 121.8 | 120.9 | 121.5 | 119.8 | 118.4 | 121.1 | 120.7 | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 38.0 | 39.5 | 36.8 | 37.9 | 37.1 | 38.8 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 33.5 | 35.7 | 45.4 | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 164 301 | 163 950 | 164 278 | 164 002 | 163 990 | 164 714 | 164 619 | 164 646 | 164 527 | 164 966 | 165 832 | 166 251 | 166 731 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 87 495 | 87 281 | 87 288 | 87 199 | 86 984 | 87 366 | 87 659 | 87 772 | 87 793 | 87 864 | 88 334 | 88 474 | 88 999 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 76 806 | 76 669 | 76 990 | 76 803 | 77 006 | 77 349 | 76 960 | 76 874 | 76 734 | 77 102 | 77 498 | 77 777 | 77 732 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 158 328 | 157 982 | 158 299 | 158 057 | 158 272 | 158 694 | 158 850 | 158 593 | 158 527 | 159 244 | 160 138 | 160 315 | 160 892 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 84 294 | 83 989 | 84 124 | 84 026 | 83 912 | 84 081 | 84 532 | 84 559 | 84 557 | 84 880 | 85 186 | 85 266 | 85 776 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 74 035 | 73 993 | 74 174 | 74 031 | 74 360 | 74 613 | 74 318 | 74 033 | 73 970 | 74 364 | 74 952 | 75 049 | 75 115 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 60.1 | 59.9 | 60.0 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 59.9 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 60.4 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 65.7 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 65.4 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 65.6 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 65.5 | 65.6 | 65.9 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 54.8 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 55.1 | 55.2 | 55.2 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 5 972 | 5 968 | 5 979 | 5 945 | 5 718 | 6 021 | 5 770 | 6 053 | 6 000 | 5 722 | 5 694 | 5 936 | 5 839 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 3 201 | 3 292 | 3 163 | 3 173 | 3 072 | 3 284 | 3 127 | 3 212 | 3 236 | 2 984 | 3 147 | 3 208 | 3 223 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 2 771 | 2 676 | 2 816 | 2 772 | 2 646 | 2 736 | 2 642 | 2 841 | 2 764 | 2 738 | 2 546 | 2 728 | 2 617 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 124.3 | 124.9 | 125.4 | 125.6 | 126.2 | 126.4 | 126.9 | 127.5 | 128.6 | 129.0 | 129.7 | 129.5 | 130.2 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 132.3 | 134.5 | 138.2 | 141.4 | 138.3 | 135.5 | 135.8 | 136.9 | 136.3 | 131.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 121.3 | 122.0 | 123.3 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.2 | 125.7 | 125.6 | 125.2 | 126.2 | 126.9 | 127.3 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 115.0 | 116.6 | 118.2 | 119.3 | 121.0 | 121.8 | 122.5 | 123.2 | 123.1 | 123.6 | 124.4 | 124.8 | 124.6 | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 147.0 | 147.1 | 156.1 | 168.0 | 160.4 | 150.5 | 146.6 | 148.0 | 144.4 | 135.5 | 139.6 | 138.8 | 137.6 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 119.4 | 120.1 | 120.7 | 121.6 | 122.0 | 122.7 | 123.2 | 123.6 | 123.7 | 123.9 | 124.7 | 125.5 | 126.1 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | 118.3 | 119.6 | 120.9 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 123.1 | 123.9 | 123.9 | 123.7 | 124.0 | 124.5 | 124.8 | 124.7 | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 124.7 | 125.2 | 125.9 | 126.8 | 127.7 | 128.6 | 129.7 | 130.6 | 131.5 | 132.6 | 133.4 | 134.3 | 134.9 | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 120.3 | 121.0 | 122.5 | 124.5 | 124.2 | 123.9 | 123.9 | 124.3 | 123.9 | 123.1 | 124.1 | 124.7 | 124.9 | .. |

UNITED STATES (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 1.55 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 4.10 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.20 | 1.21 | 2.56 | 4.10 | 4.65 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 2.21 | 0.53 | 0.11 | 2.23 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.44 | 1.37 | 2.82 | 4.27 | 4.75 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.14 | 0.89 | 1.44 | 2.95 | 1.32 | 1.59 | 1.32 | 1.54 | 1.94 | 2.93 | 3.11 | 3.83 | 3.65 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | USD bln | 3 845.3 | 12 783.5 | 19 365.1 | 20 399.4 | 18 365.1 | 19 187.1 | 19 711.5 | 20 260.4 | 20 568.2 | 20 633.0 | 20 448.7 | 19 959.9 | 19 276.1 |
| Broad, sa | USD bln | 14 817.7 | 17 649.5 | 20 510.0 | 21 572.3 | 19 599.1 | 20 352.2 | 20 825.2 | 21 327.4 | 21 610.0 | 21 670.1 | 21 628.3 | 21 395.3 | 21 035.2 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 120.5 | 118.4 | 152.2 | 144.8 | 142.0 | 153.0 | 155.5 | 158.0 | 155.4 | 145.9 | 138.9 | 139.1 | 145.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 10 | 4 | -1 | -3 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | USD bln | 2 493.74 | 2 330.83 | 2 831.11 | 3 246.30 | 671.27 | 697.65 | 709.16 | 753.04 | 820.06 | 839.47 | 806.84 | 779.94 | 783.73 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | USD bln | 1 642.82 | 1 428.52 | 1 754.30 | 2 064.28 | 409.26 | 433.89 | 440.00 | 471.15 | 482.85 | 531.68 | 539.87 | 509.88 | 514.93 |
| Net trade, sa | USD bln | -850.92 | -902.32 | -1 076.81 | -1 182.03 | -262.00 | -263.77 | -269.16 | -281.88 | -337.22 | -307.79 | -266.97 | -270.05 | -268.80 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -2.09 | -2.94 | -3.63 | -3.71 | -3.38 | -3.58 | -3.84 | -3.69 | -4.54 | -3.76 | -3.41 | -3.16 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | -445.96 | -619.70 | -846.35 | -943.80 | -188.74 | -206.40 | -226.38 | -224.84 | -280.78 | -237.21 | -219.00 | -206.81 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | -857.26 | -913.89 | -1 090.30 | -1 191.03 | -265.27 | -267.43 | -272.58 | -285.02 | -340.09 | -309.29 | -269.30 | -272.35 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 1 655.10 | 1 432.22 | 1 761.37 | 2 085.85 | 410.40 | 435.56 | 441.89 | 473.52 | 486.58 | 538.47 | 545.94 | 514.86 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 2 512.36 | 2 346.10 | 2 851.66 | 3 276.88 | 675.66 | 702.99 | 714.47 | 758.54 | 826.67 | 847.76 | 815.24 | 787.21 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | 297.58 | 259.90 | 245.25 | 245.71 | 68.08 | 63.71 | 53.44 | 60.02 | 58.95 | 57.10 | 62.33 | 67.33 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 891.18 | 726.43 | 795.27 | 926.01 | 187.94 | 194.69 | 199.69 | 212.96 | 217.01 | 229.41 | 236.75 | 242.84 | 243.90 e |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 593.59 | 466.54 | 550.03 | 680.30 | 119.86 | 130.98 | 146.25 | 152.94 | 158.07 | 172.32 | 174.42 | 175.50 | 177.54 e |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | 243.55 | 163.09 | 139.49 | 177.37 | 40.91 | 28.03 | 33.57 | 36.99 | 38.94 | 57.29 | 41.81 | 39.33 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | -129.84 | -128.80 | -140.80 | -175.85 | -32.46 | -30.71 | -40.80 | -36.83 | -38.58 | -42.31 | -53.85 | -41.12 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | USD bln | -6.46 | -5.53 | -2.48 | -4.64 | -2.74 | -0.88 | 2.99 | -1.84 | -1.89 | -3.82 | 5.20 | -4.14 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | -565.52 | -696.98 | -740.60 | -677.07 | -174.92 | -134.37 | -203.23 | -228.08 | -211.64 | -133.61 | -168.89 | -162.93 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -209.07 | 122.88 | -26.58 | 84.27 | 18.56 | 70.25 | -58.91 | -56.47 | 32.42 | 47.32 | -19.27 | 23.79 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 105.68 | 271.80 | 421.75 | 435.83 | 90.51 | 189.09 | 103.63 | 38.52 | 157.76 | 120.49 | 95.82 | 61.77 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 314.74 | 148.91 | 448.33 | 351.57 | 71.95 | 118.84 | 162.54 | 94.99 | 125.33 | 73.17 | 115.09 | 37.98 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | -244.92 | -540.20 | 42.98 | -318.98 | -43.79 | 27.01 | 104.85 | -45.08 | -18.11 | -166.67 | 34.65 | -168.85 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | -11.45 | 406.37 | 719.09 | 437.81 | 346.29 | 173.87 | 305.65 | -106.72 | 227.97 | 276.71 | 275.50 | -342.36 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 233.47 | 946.56 | 676.11 | 756.79 | 390.07 | 146.87 | 200.80 | -61.63 | 246.08 | 443.38 | 240.85 | -173.52 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | -41.67 | -5.11 | -41.90 | -81.04 | -2.22 | -8.61 | -7.98 | -23.10 | 5.76 | -45.91 | -33.94 | -6.95 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | -74.53 | -283.54 | -829.10 | -367.13 | -145.37 | -223.50 | -353.79 | -106.44 | -232.65 | 30.47 | -151.12 | -13.83 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 208.31 | 255.96 | 23.76 | 40.31 | 33.87 | -58.82 | -39.48 | 88.19 | 51.68 | 32.33 | -18.77 | -24.94 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 282.83 | 539.49 | 852.86 | 407.44 | 179.24 | 164.67 | 314.31 | 194.63 | 284.33 | 1.87 | 132.35 | -11.10 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | 4.66 | 8.97 | 113.99 | 5.81 | -2.10 | 0.48 | 112.60 | 3.01 | 0.93 | 1.18 | 0.80 | 2.90 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | -113.11 | -71.75 | 108.23 | 271.37 | -11.23 | 74.92 | 47.02 | -2.47 | 37.26 | 115.12 | 78.94 | 40.05 | .. |

UNITED STATES (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 0.20 | 0.33 | 0.77 | 1.21 | 1.68 | 2.33 | 2.56 | 3.08 | 3.78 | 4.10 | 4.33 | 4.57 | 4.65 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 0.73 | 0.91 | 1.33 | 1.87 | 2.50 | 2.76 | 3.21 | 3.85 | 4.46 | 4.51 | 4.61 | 4.74 | 4.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.13 | 2.75 | 2.90 | 3.14 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 3.52 | 3.98 | 3.89 | 3.62 | 3.53 | 3.75 | 3.66 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | USD bln | 20 664.6 | 20 651.8 | 20 639.1 | 20 608.2 | 20 588.3 | 20 478.5 | 20 279.4 | 20 096.7 | 19 962.4 | 19 820.7 | 19 559.7 | 19 325.8 | 18 942.8 |
| Broad, sa | USD bln | 21 697.7 | 21 678.0 | 21 665.6 | 21 666.8 | 21 703.2 | 21 658.6 | 21 523.1 | 21 431.3 | 21 396.9 | 21 357.7 | 21 212.0 | 21 075.4 | 20 818.1 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 153.0 | 153.6 | 144.4 | 139.7 | 137.5 | 144.2 | 135.1 | 132.0 | 142.1 | 143.2 | 147.0 | 148.2 | 141.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 20 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 2 | -9 | -20 | -17 | -13 | -10 | -10 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 14 | 11 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -3 | -3 | -4 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 64 | 70 | 63 | 54 | 55 | 63 | 63 | 64 | 61 | 64 | 70 | 72 | 67 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | USD bln | 293.29 | 280.34 | 280.16 | 278.98 | 270.86 | 266.58 | 269.40 | 272.01 | 251.77 | 256.16 | 265.73 | 259.70 | 258.30 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | USD bln | 168.16 | 174.06 | 177.17 | 180.45 | 181.23 | 181.34 | 177.30 | 173.89 | 169.70 | 166.29 | 174.47 | 167.71 | 172.75 |
| Net trade, sa | USD bln | -125.14 | -106.28 | -102.99 | -98.53 | -89.63 | -85.24 | -92.10 | -98.11 | -82.07 | -89.87 | -91.27 | -91.99 | -85.55 |

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/7c28>.

EURO AREA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | 12 042.0 | 11 507.4 | 12 376.1 | 13 399.1 | 2 974.7 | 3 044.3 | 3 145.6 | 3 194.4 | 3 255.1 | 3 321.6 | 3 370.2 | 3 441.4 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | 6 381.8 | 5 924.8 | 6 283.7 | 7 002.4 | 1 483.6 | 1 537.4 | 1 616.1 | 1 644.2 | 1 681.8 | 1 731.6 | 1 778.0 | 1 808.9 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | 2 456.2 | 2 565.7 | 2 717.6 | 2 868.2 | 662.7 | 679.2 | 684.2 | 691.7 | 702.2 | 710.4 | 718.7 | 737.4 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | 2 657.1 | 2 516.3 | 2 710.6 | 3 024.9 | 646.3 | 667.2 | 677.0 | 709.8 | 721.3 | 744.1 | 783.7 | 766.6 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | 83.9 | 40.4 | 128.1 | 220.8 | 33.1 | 13.9 | 21.4 | 53.8 | 55.3 | 52.6 | 64.7 | 43.3 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 5 772.1 | 5 187.5 | 6 072.6 | 7 297.1 | 1 411.2 | 1 478.4 | 1 546.9 | 1 637.0 | 1 713.0 | 1 825.5 | 1 888.3 | 1 883.0 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | 5 364.8 | 4 777.6 | 5 594.9 | 7 081.7 | 1 276.2 | 1 346.1 | 1 414.7 | 1 557.4 | 1 634.4 | 1 759.3 | 1 880.3 | 1 815.6 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.59 | -6.10 | 5.38 | 3.47 | 0.01 | 1.95 | 2.28 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.90 | 0.38 | -0.05 | 0.08 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 109.5 | 114.6 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 109.9 | 110.9 | 112.4 | 113.6 | 114.9 | 117.4 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 104.6 | 96.6 | 104.3 | 105.2 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 107.6 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 105.5 | 96.8 | 106.3 | 109.5 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 108.1 | 107.7 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 110.8 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 109.4 | 103.7 | 110.0 | 112.6 | 108.9 | 110.3 | 109.8 | 111.2 | 114.5 | 113.1 | 111.4 | 111.9 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 108.5 | 107.6 | 113.1 | 113.9 | 108.7 | 113.3 | 114.4 | 115.6 | 115.1 | 114.6 | 113.7 | 112.6 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 109.7 | 83.2 | 80.6 | 77.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 132.7 | 118.4 | 136.5 | 146.7 | 135.5 | 134.8 | 134.1 | 139.2 | 156.9 | 151.2 | 143.8 | 131.9 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 164 423 | 162 669 | 165 564 | 168 372 | 163 497 | 165 528 | 166 648 | 166 583 | 167 473 | 168 638 | 168 626 | 168 749 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 88 143 | 86 994 | 88 338 | 89 691 | 87 529 | 88 293 | 88 730 | 88 801 | 89 403 | 89 802 | 89 736 | 89 821 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 76 280 | 75 675 | 77 226 | 78 681 | 75 967 | 77 235 | 77 919 | 77 782 | 78 070 | 78 836 | 78 890 | 78 928 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 152 026 | 149 929 | 152 810 | 157 087 | 150 126 | 152 269 | 154 015 | 154 831 | 156 174 | 157 418 | 157 193 | 157 562 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 81 788 | 80 433 | 81 842 | 84 034 | 80 673 | 81 616 | 82 344 | 82 733 | 83 728 | 84 178 | 84 041 | 84 187 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 70 238 | 69 496 | 70 969 | 73 053 | 69 453 | 70 653 | 71 671 | 72 099 | 72 445 | 73 239 | 73 152 | 73 375 | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 53.0 | 52.1 | 52.5 | 53.7 | 51.7 | 52.4 | 52.9 | 53.1 | 53.5 | 53.8 | 53.6 | 53.7 | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 58.8 | 57.7 | 58.0 | 59.2 | 57.3 | 57.9 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 59.1 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 59.2 | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 47.5 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 48.5 | 46.4 | 47.2 | 47.8 | 48.0 | 48.2 | 48.6 | 48.4 | 48.5 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 12 397 | 12 740 | 12 754 | 11 285 | 13 371 | 13 258 | 12 634 | 11 752 | 11 300 | 11 220 | 11 433 | 11 186 | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 6 355 | 6 561 | 6 497 | 5 657 | 6 856 | 6 677 | 6 386 | 6 068 | 5 675 | 5 624 | 5 695 | 5 633 | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 6 042 | 6 179 | 6 257 | 5 628 | 6 515 | 6 582 | 6 247 | 5 683 | 5 624 | 5 596 | 5 738 | 5 553 | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | 108.6 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 116.0 | 111.3 | 110.9 | 113.3 | 113.4 | 115.2 | 115.9 | 115.6 | 117.2 | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | 1.91 | 4.86 | -0.09 | 3.21 | 0.27 | -0.62 | 0.84 | 0.56 | 1.21 | 0.24 | 1.20 | 2.01 | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 104.7 | 102.9 | 110.5 | 129.2 | 105.6 | 108.8 | 112.1 | 115.6 | 122.0 | 130.6 | 131.9 | 132.4 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 107.8 | 116.8 | 105.8 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 109.9 | 112.3 | 116.1 | 118.1 | 120.8 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 105.6 | 107.7 | 109.1 | 120.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 107.1 | 99.8 | 112.7 | 154.3 | 104.9 | 108.8 | 113.4 | 123.8 | 141.5 | 151.7 | 158.2 | 165.6 | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 106.2 | 110.4 | 104.8 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 107.5 | 110.2 | 111.1 | 112.8 | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 107.8 | 116.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

EURO AREA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Change in inventories, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | EUR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 106.4 | 105.4 | 107.5 | 109.7 | 106.2 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 107.2 | 108.6 | 107.1 | 108.2 | 109.8 | .. | |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 107.3 | 111.1 | 112.0 | 110.2 | 112.0 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 111.6 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 115.1 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 112.4 | 111.6 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 110.1 | 114.3 | 116.9 | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 115.2 | 114.8 | 115.2 | 113.7 | 113.4 | 113.3 | 114.4 | 112.7 | 113.4 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 111.7 | .. | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 88.4 | 71.3 | 82.8 | 93.7 | 78.2 | 66.5 | 83.4 | 79.0 | 88.1 | 95.0 | .. | .. | .. | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 163.7 | 150.5 | 150.9 | 152.3 | 149.7 | 146.8 | 134.8 | 132.5 | 132.3 | 130.8 | 135.2 | .. | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | .. | .. | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 125.8 | 128.6 | 130.6 | 132.5 | 132.1 | 131.6 | 132.1 | 133.4 | 132.6 | 131.3 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 114.5 | 115.1 | 116.1 | 117.0 | 117.2 | 117.9 | 119.3 | 121.0 | 121.0 | 120.5 | 120.3 | .. | .. | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 114.5 | 117.0 | 118.8 | 120.3 | 121.5 | 122.9 | 124.2 | 126.4 | 127.7 | 128.7 | 130.4 | .. | .. | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 154.2 | 148.1 | 151.0 | 156.0 | 156.5 | 156.9 | 161.4 | 171.4 | 168.2 | 157.1 | 158.0 | .. | .. | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 112.0 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 112.4 | .. | .. | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | 114.5 | 115.1 | 116.1 | 117.0 | 117.2 | 117.9 | 119.3 | 121.0 | 121.0 | 120.5 | 120.3 | .. | .. | |

EURO AREA (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.46 | -0.47 | -0.49 | 1.50 | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.49 | -0.58 | -0.58 | 0.25 | 1.50 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.36 | -0.43 | -0.55 | 0.34 | -0.54 | -0.54 | -0.55 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.36 | 0.48 | 1.77 | 2.63 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 0.58 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 2.04 | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0.14 | 0.31 | 0.84 | 1.96 | 2.32 | 3.04 | 3.17 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | 8 942.7 | 10 240.0 | 11 253.8 | 11 319.2 | 10 485.9 | 10 802.7 | 11 032.9 | 11 299.6 | 11 420.9 | 11 615.3 | 11 678.2 | 11 394.5 | 10 976.8 |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | 12 977.0 | 14 449.2 | 15 462.9 | 16 083.7 | 14 689.6 | 14 959.9 | 15 190.2 | 15 495.8 | 15 628.0 | 15 878.2 | 16 176.8 | 16 144.8 | 16 035.6 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 104.9 | 101.0 | 125.6 | 116.5 | 115.6 | 125.3 | 129.9 | 131.9 | 125.9 | 116.2 | 110.5 | 113.3 | 125.8 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 2 127.33 | 1 893.08 | 2 309.62 | 3 189.54 | 519.04 | 556.71 | 578.15 | 655.73 | 726.23 | 810.67 | 854.87 | 797.76 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 2 338.85 | 2 117.31 | 2 418.93 | 2 866.60 | 584.09 | 593.54 | 604.67 | 636.63 | 676.23 | 716.77 | 731.94 | 741.66 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | 211.52 | 224.23 | 109.32 | -322.94 | 65.06 | 36.83 | 26.53 | -19.10 | -50.00 | -93.90 | -122.93 | -56.10 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 2.35 | 1.59 | 2.28 | -0.79 | 3.24 | 2.84 | 2.09 | 1.04 | 0.34 | -1.18 | -3.14 | 0.81 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | EUR bln | 282.62 | 182.64 | 281.79 | -105.90 | 96.38 | 86.51 | 65.72 | 33.19 | 11.23 | -39.19 | -105.90 | 27.96 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | EUR bln | 310.82 | 340.78 | 287.04 | -60.48 | 100.43 | 84.44 | 70.95 | 31.23 | 7.78 | -26.13 | -55.48 | 13.35 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 2 396.36 | 2 179.68 | 2 493.11 | 2 917.73 | 599.34 | 617.23 | 626.21 | 650.33 | 684.33 | 719.13 | 753.28 | 760.99 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 2 085.54 | 1 838.90 | 2 206.07 | 2 978.21 | 498.91 | 532.80 | 555.25 | 619.11 | 676.56 | 745.26 | 808.76 | 747.64 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | EUR bln | 37.78 | -15.74 | 92.05 | 113.67 | 22.68 | 21.67 | 14.74 | 32.96 | 38.42 | 36.82 | -6.22 | 44.64 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | EUR bln | 1 016.18 | 875.89 | 1 006.96 | 1 217.48 | 231.08 | 239.06 | 257.44 | 279.38 | 294.40 | 304.73 | 312.07 | 306.28 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | EUR bln | 978.40 | 891.63 | 914.91 | 1 103.81 | 208.41 | 217.38 | 242.70 | 246.42 | 255.98 | 267.91 | 318.28 | 261.63 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | EUR bln | 82.63 | 17.51 | 63.18 | 7.09 | 13.32 | 20.77 | 18.17 | 10.92 | 0.65 | -5.08 | 1.19 | 10.33 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | EUR bln | -148.61 | -159.91 | -160.48 | -166.17 | -40.05 | -40.37 | -38.14 | -41.92 | -35.63 | -44.80 | -45.39 | -40.37 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | EUR bln | -26.44 | 3.42 | 45.82 | 127.97 | 8.33 | 10.06 | 14.03 | 13.39 | 7.77 | 104.05 | 3.22 | 12.93 | .. |
| Financial account, net | EUR bln | 199.08 | 182.73 | 313.94 | 22.00 | 100.96 | 113.39 | 73.12 | 26.48 | -6.49 | 24.71 | -50.16 | 53.94 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | EUR bln | 64.43 | -197.49 | 294.69 | 141.62 | 116.28 | -1.64 | 121.02 | 59.04 | 14.24 | 112.32 | -18.00 | 33.05 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 43.61 | -116.61 | 162.01 | -32.03 | 110.08 | -14.22 | 73.63 | -7.47 | 56.61 | 64.45 | 68.71 | -221.80 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -20.82 | 80.88 | -132.68 | -173.64 | -6.20 | -12.58 | -47.39 | -66.52 | 42.38 | -47.88 | 86.70 | -254.85 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | EUR bln | -138.25 | 530.06 | 317.17 | -242.00 | 60.87 | 155.05 | 18.64 | 82.61 | -48.34 | -41.28 | -178.40 | 26.02 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 435.23 | 686.30 | 790.25 | -243.92 | 265.14 | 240.60 | 128.58 | 155.93 | -17.96 | -127.43 | -184.43 | 85.90 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | 573.49 | 156.24 | 473.09 | -1.92 | 204.27 | 85.55 | 109.94 | 73.32 | 30.38 | -86.15 | -6.03 | 59.88 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | EUR bln | 7.22 | 18.89 | 68.59 | 69.48 | 8.27 | -3.14 | 23.28 | 40.19 | -1.57 | 28.90 | 44.13 | -1.99 | .. |
| Other investment, net | EUR bln | 259.68 | -181.93 | -496.56 | 35.20 | -81.36 | -43.99 | -212.96 | -158.25 | 30.08 | -77.56 | 94.71 | -12.04 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | EUR bln | 208.00 | 333.60 | 246.06 | 120.87 | 158.73 | -16.14 | 72.75 | 30.72 | 334.84 | -0.72 | 66.80 | -280.06 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | EUR bln | -51.69 | 515.53 | 742.62 | 85.67 | 240.09 | 27.85 | 285.71 | 188.97 | 304.77 | 76.83 | -27.91 | -268.02 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | EUR bln | 6.00 | 13.19 | 130.06 | 17.71 | -3.09 | 7.11 | 123.15 | 2.89 | -0.89 | 2.32 | 7.39 | 8.89 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | EUR bln | -48.56 | -9.40 | -20.56 | -12.85 | 14.19 | 25.07 | -30.67 | -29.14 | -9.55 | -28.45 | 21.05 | 4.10 | .. |

EURO AREA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.58 | -0.57 | -0.09 | 0.25 | 0.66 | 1.27 | 1.50 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 2.51 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.39 | -0.24 | 0.04 | 0.39 | 1.01 | 1.43 | 1.83 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.64 | 2.91 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 1.05 | 1.57 | 1.87 | 2.44 | 2.09 | 2.06 | 2.81 | 3.19 | 2.93 | 3.00 | 3.04 | 3.22 | 3.23 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | EUR bln | 11 420.9 | 11 497.8 | 11 558.5 | 11 615.3 | 11 693.5 | 11 714.4 | 11 678.2 | 11 516.3 | 11 472.5 | 11 394.5 | 11 214.9 | 11 082.6 | 10 976.8 |
| Broad, sa | EUR bln | 15 628.0 | 15 751.5 | 15 795.7 | 15 878.2 | 15 997.1 | 16 075.7 | 16 176.8 | 16 111.0 | 16 163.8 | 16 144.8 | 16 064.8 | 16 029.7 | 16 035.6 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 118.5 | 120.4 | 116.1 | 112.2 | 109.6 | 114.7 | 107.3 | 106.3 | 116.3 | 117.3 | 123.5 | 127.9 | 125.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 8 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 13 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -3 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -2 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -4 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -2 | -3 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -4 |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | 11 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 9 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 1 | -6 | -2 | -1 | -5 | -3 | -4 | -1 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | -16 | -14 | -16 | -17 | -17 | -15 | -17 | -16 | -11 | -8 | -5 | -4 | -5 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | -5 | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | -1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -3 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -7 | -6 | -8 | -6 | -6 | -3 | -1 | 0 | -1 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | 7 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 1 | -2 | -2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 15 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | 64 | 51 | 46 | 43 | 43 | 37 | 41 | 37 | 30 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -22 | -22 | -21 | -24 | -27 | -25 | -29 | -27 | -24 | -22 | -21 | -19 | -19 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | EUR bln | 250.12 | 266.24 | 270.74 | 273.69 | 277.01 | 292.60 | 285.26 | 275.04 | 265.63 | 257.09 | 252.58 | 243.94 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | EUR bln | 227.48 | 232.56 | 242.72 | 241.50 | 235.68 | 246.53 | 249.73 | 246.49 | 251.17 | 244.00 | 240.96 | 243.87 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | EUR bln | -22.64 | -33.68 | -28.03 | -32.20 | -41.33 | -46.07 | -35.53 | -28.55 | -14.46 | -13.09 | -11.62 | -0.06 | .. |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/d7b8>.

ARGENTINA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | ARS bln | 21 558.4 | 27 195.7 | 46 282.1 | 82 650.2 | 9 672.2 | 11 062.3 | 11 850.4 | 13 697.1 | 15 757.8 | 18 652.2 | 22 249.1 | 25 991.2 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

ARGENTINA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

ARGENTINA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | ARS bln | 2 335.69 | 3 011.73 | 6 033.66 | 10 564.53 | 1 268.62 | 1 366.48 | 1 505.21 | 1 893.35 | 2 159.56 | 2 584.01 | 2 844.95 | 2 976.01 | 3 696.88 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | ARS bln | 3 150.82 | 3 848.67 | 7 422.13 | 11 491.21 | 1 583.40 | 1 754.59 | 2 087.32 | 1 996.82 | 2 407.02 | 2 739.83 | 2 862.66 | 3 481.71 | 3 526.92 |
| Net trade, sa | ARS bln | 815.13 | 836.94 | 1 388.47 | 926.68 | 314.78 | 388.11 | 582.11 | 103.47 | 247.46 | 155.83 | 17.70 | 505.69 | -169.96 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -0.76 | 0.86 | 1.31 | -0.54 | 1.48 | 1.33 | 2.60 | 0.00 | -0.06 | -1.19 | -1.83 | 0.97 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | -3.40 | 3.30 | 6.36 | -3.41 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 3.17 | 0.00 | -0.09 | -1.88 | -2.99 | 1.55 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | 18.35 | 14.67 | 18.48 | 12.77 | 4.15 | 4.40 | 6.37 | 3.57 | 3.55 | 2.33 | 1.38 | 5.51 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 65.31 | 55.19 | 77.74 | 88.50 | 17.58 | 18.52 | 21.30 | 20.34 | 22.08 | 23.20 | 21.26 | 21.96 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 46.96 | 40.52 | 59.25 | 75.74 | 13.43 | 14.12 | 14.94 | 16.77 | 18.53 | 20.88 | 19.88 | 16.45 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | -4.84 | -2.41 | -3.78 | -6.86 | -0.39 | -0.72 | -0.97 | -1.69 | -1.51 | -1.85 | -2.12 | -1.39 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 14.76 | 9.42 | 9.41 | 14.49 | 1.98 | 2.28 | 2.48 | 2.66 | 3.08 | 3.52 | 3.83 | 4.07 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 19.60 | 11.83 | 13.18 | 21.35 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 3.46 | 4.34 | 4.58 | 5.36 | 5.95 | 5.46 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -17.73 | -10.12 | -9.83 | -11.32 | -2.51 | -2.44 | -2.61 | -2.26 | -2.58 | -2.87 | -2.73 | -3.15 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | 0.83 | 1.16 | 1.48 | 2.00 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.58 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | 0.28 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.04 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | -5.12 | 3.90 | 4.54 | -6.40 | 0.78 | 1.41 | 1.86 | 0.48 | -2.40 | -2.83 | -3.86 | 2.70 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -5.13 | -3.43 | -5.42 | -12.76 | -2.42 | -1.45 | -0.78 | -0.77 | -3.45 | -4.27 | -5.46 | 0.42 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 1.52 | 1.29 | 1.36 | 2.32 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.43 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.66 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 6.65 | 4.72 | 6.78 | 15.09 | 2.76 | 1.80 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 3.88 | 4.88 | 6.09 | 0.24 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | 7.11 | 2.51 | 4.81 | 6.88 | 1.87 | 1.27 | 0.99 | 0.68 | 2.11 | 1.79 | 2.16 | 0.81 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 2.10 | -2.45 | 1.36 | 1.68 | 0.64 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.71 | 0.81 | 0.75 | -0.59 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | -5.00 | -4.95 | -3.46 | -5.19 | -1.23 | -0.86 | -0.76 | -0.61 | -1.40 | -0.98 | -1.41 | -1.40 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | 14.30 | 12.54 | 5.27 | -7.43 | 0.66 | -0.80 | 1.20 | 4.21 | -4.26 | -1.63 | 2.97 | -4.52 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 31.25 | 8.82 | 6.49 | 7.29 | 0.88 | 0.54 | 2.29 | 2.78 | 3.18 | 0.30 | 3.51 | 0.30 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 16.96 | -3.71 | 1.22 | 14.72 | 0.22 | 1.35 | 1.09 | -1.44 | 7.44 | 1.93 | 0.54 | 4.82 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | -21.37 | -7.73 | -0.11 | 6.92 | 0.68 | 2.40 | 0.45 | -3.64 | 3.19 | 1.28 | -3.53 | 5.97 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | -1.91 | 0.61 | -2.41 | -2.78 | 0.30 | -1.21 | -1.65 | 0.15 | -0.91 | -2.03 | -0.78 | 0.93 | .. |

ARGENTINA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | ARS bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | ARS bln | 769.03 | 811.82 | 852.16 | 920.03 | 985.48 | 918.63 | 940.84 | 929.79 | 995.72 | 1 050.50 | 1 135.83 | 1 191.05 | 1 370.00 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | ARS bln | 861.67 | 906.37 | 878.55 | 954.92 | 933.65 | 919.35 | 1 009.66 | 1 164.12 | 1 183.69 | 1 133.90 | 1 095.53 | 1 225.05 | 1 206.34 |
| Net trade, sa | ARS bln | 92.64 | 94.55 | 26.39 | 34.89 | -51.83 | 0.72 | 68.81 | 234.33 | 187.96 | 83.40 | -40.30 | 34.00 | -163.66 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/2fc8>.

BRAZIL

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | BRL bln | 7 389.1 | 7 609.6 | 8 898.7 | 9 915.3 | 2 184.7 | 2 185.6 | 2 238.5 | 2 289.9 | 2 353.6 | 2 472.0 | 2 523.9 | 2 565.8 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | BRL bln | 4 813.6 | 4 805.0 | 5 429.6 | 6 253.8 | 1 299.1 | 1 323.9 | 1 376.3 | 1 430.3 | 1 481.0 | 1 578.8 | 1 592.1 | 1 601.8 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | BRL bln | 1 476.6 | 1 532.2 | 1 656.7 | 1 788.1 | 395.2 | 411.3 | 420.2 | 430.1 | 424.9 | 438.9 | 457.1 | 467.1 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | BRL bln | 1 143.2 | 1 260.2 | 1 681.5 | 1 866.3 | 418.0 | 408.4 | 419.0 | 436.1 | 434.1 | 463.1 | 479.4 | 489.7 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | BRL bln | 3.4 | -33.9 | 47.1 | -67.3 | 102.9 | -15.1 | -22.3 | -18.4 | -7.8 | -10.7 | -8.5 | -40.3 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | BRL bln | 1 043.6 | 1 252.0 | 1 740.7 | 1 987.6 | 397.1 | 466.3 | 434.9 | 442.4 | 485.3 | 495.6 | 511.2 | 495.4 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | BRL bln | 1 091.2 | 1 206.0 | 1 656.9 | 1 913.1 | 399.7 | 384.5 | 409.4 | 463.3 | 432.6 | 461.0 | 529.8 | 489.7 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 1.22 | -3.28 | 4.99 | 2.90 | 1.05 | -0.30 | 0.31 | 1.06 | 1.33 | 0.90 | 0.28 | -0.22 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 122.0 | 130.3 | 144.7 | 156.6 | 142.4 | 142.9 | 145.9 | 147.7 | 149.8 | 155.9 | 158.8 | 161.8 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 95.8 | 91.5 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 98.4 | 95.1 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 94.3 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 97.4 | 92.9 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 100.6 | 96.6 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 96.3 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 87.8 | 87.6 | 94.7 | 88.2 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 93.0 | 88.3 | 88.9 | 92.7 | 87.8 | 83.9 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 99.7 | 100.9 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 101.2 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 103.2 | 102.5 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 121.0 | 124.8 | 135.2 | 147.8 | 130.5 | 133.0 | 136.5 | 140.9 | 144.5 | 148.9 | 148.3 | 149.4 | 152.2 |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

BRAZIL (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | BRL bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | BRL bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | BRL bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | BRL bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | BRL bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | BRL bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | BRL bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 96.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 90.0 | 92.6 | 94.5 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 86.8 | 85.6 | 85.3 | 82.9 | 83.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.4 | 103.4 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 103.1 | 100.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 61.2 | 62.0 | 78.8 | 75.6 | 76.6 | 87.5 | 80.9 | 77.4 | 89.7 | 92.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 146.5 | 148.1 | 148.8 | 149.8 | 148.8 | 148.2 | 147.8 | 148.7 | 149.3 | 150.2 | 151.0 | 152.3 | 153.4 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

BRAZIL (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 4.50 | 2.00 | 8.90 | 13.75 | 2.40 | 3.90 | 5.50 | 8.90 | 11.23 | 12.99 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 6.20 | 4.87 | 4.80 | 6.78 | 4.39 | 4.61 | 4.88 | 5.32 | 6.08 | 6.82 | 7.01 | 7.20 | 7.37 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | BRL bln | 447.7 | 641.1 | 653.4 | 637.7 | 588.2 | 639.2 | 620.8 | 616.3 | 620.5 | 596.6 | 592.2 | 594.1 | 600.8 |
| Broad, sa | BRL bln | 6 813.5 | 8 035.6 | 8 815.0 | 9 676.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 202.4 | 198.5 | 234.8 | 220.4 | 235.3 | 248.0 | 241.3 | 214.6 | 224.1 | 218.7 | 214.2 | 224.7 | 215.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 12 | 20 | 19 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 8 | 7 | 1 | -9 | -4 | -3 | -15 | -17 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 0 | 1 | -3 | -2 | -6 | -4 | -7 | -8 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 5 | 7 | 2 | -3 | -1 | 0 | -6 | -7 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | BRL bln | 730.51 | 811.69 | 1 182.17 | 1 408.77 | 269.01 | 281.41 | 286.22 | 345.53 | 327.78 | 350.68 | 378.29 | 352.02 | 319.44 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | BRL bln | 875.28 | 1 074.79 | 1 502.55 | 1 724.87 | 339.31 | 399.16 | 378.19 | 385.90 | 425.47 | 420.52 | 439.25 | 439.63 | 436.24 |
| Net trade, sa | BRL bln | 144.77 | 263.10 | 320.38 | 316.10 | 70.30 | 117.75 | 91.96 | 40.37 | 97.69 | 69.84 | 60.96 | 87.61 | 116.80 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -3.66 | -1.55 | -2.82 | -3.01 | -4.74 | 0.04 | -1.70 | -4.87 | -2.71 | -2.48 | -3.28 | -3.58 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | -68.45 | -25.57 | -46.03 | -57.84 | -18.94 | 0.15 | -7.28 | -19.97 | -12.18 | -12.44 | -15.76 | -17.46 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | 25.42 | 34.33 | 36.39 | 44.51 | -0.21 | 17.40 | 14.88 | 4.33 | 13.04 | 10.12 | 9.15 | 12.19 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 224.18 | 212.55 | 283.60 | 342.03 | 60.27 | 77.23 | 74.57 | 71.53 | 79.31 | 86.67 | 87.22 | 88.83 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 198.76 | 178.22 | 247.21 | 297.53 | 60.48 | 59.84 | 59.70 | 67.19 | 66.27 | 76.55 | 78.07 | 76.64 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | -38.46 | -24.88 | -26.88 | -39.87 | -6.01 | -6.02 | -6.97 | -7.88 | -9.63 | -10.20 | -9.92 | -10.12 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 33.03 | 27.42 | 31.48 | 39.51 | 7.44 | 7.61 | 8.10 | 8.34 | 8.84 | 10.39 | 10.02 | 10.26 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 71.49 | 52.30 | 58.35 | 79.38 | 13.45 | 13.63 | 15.06 | 16.21 | 18.47 | 20.59 | 19.94 | 20.38 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -56.84 | -37.48 | -58.72 | -66.29 | -13.74 | -11.82 | -15.98 | -17.19 | -16.39 | -13.40 | -16.06 | -20.43 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | 1.43 | 2.46 | 3.18 | 3.81 | 1.03 | 0.60 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.80 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 0.90 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | 0.37 | 4.14 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.04 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | -67.35 | -16.26 | -50.17 | -58.44 | -22.51 | 6.14 | -11.68 | -22.12 | -17.23 | -4.28 | -20.31 | -16.61 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -46.35 | -41.25 | -30.20 | -59.88 | -15.25 | 3.34 | -14.03 | -4.25 | -16.46 | -11.66 | -20.83 | -10.93 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 22.82 | -3.47 | 16.24 | 30.69 | 6.25 | 8.60 | 2.42 | -1.03 | 6.31 | 8.63 | 7.23 | 8.52 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 69.17 | 37.79 | 46.44 | 90.57 | 21.50 | 5.26 | 16.45 | 3.23 | 22.77 | 20.28 | 28.07 | 19.45 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | 19.22 | 12.88 | -7.88 | 4.99 | -0.92 | -4.55 | 1.47 | -3.87 | 0.74 | 6.63 | 2.07 | -4.45 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 9.00 | 11.00 | 15.38 | 0.65 | 5.53 | 8.31 | 5.17 | -3.63 | 1.30 | -0.98 | -1.51 | 1.83 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | -10.22 | -1.88 | 23.26 | -4.34 | 6.45 | 12.86 | 3.71 | 0.25 | 0.56 | -7.60 | -3.58 | 6.28 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | 1.67 | 5.40 | -0.96 | -2.03 | -0.34 | -1.46 | 1.04 | -0.20 | -1.46 | 0.84 | 0.29 | -1.69 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | -15.83 | 20.95 | -25.09 | 5.76 | -1.80 | 4.21 | -18.76 | -8.74 | -1.26 | -0.88 | -0.57 | 8.48 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | -5.55 | 0.12 | 10.80 | 40.57 | -4.63 | 13.65 | 4.34 | -2.56 | 8.24 | 12.70 | 11.61 | 8.03 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 10.27 | -20.83 | 35.89 | 34.81 | -2.83 | 9.44 | 23.10 | 6.18 | 9.50 | 13.58 | 12.18 | -0.45 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | -26.06 | -14.23 | 13.97 | -7.28 | -4.20 | 4.60 | 18.62 | -5.05 | 1.21 | 0.79 | -1.27 | -8.02 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | 0.31 | 7.81 | -4.04 | -3.02 | -0.94 | -0.95 | -2.24 | 0.09 | -0.91 | -0.01 | -2.10 | 0.00 | .. |

BRAZIL (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 11.23 | 11.75 | 12.62 | 12.99 | 13.25 | 13.70 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 | 13.75 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 6.08 | 6.82 | 6.82 | 6.82 | 7.01 | 7.01 | 7.01 | 7.20 | 7.20 | 7.20 | 7.37 | 7.37 | 7.37 | |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | BRL bln | 620.5 | 620.3 | 611.4 | 596.6 | 600.7 | 596.9 | 592.2 | 590.1 | 593.6 | 594.1 | 606.1 | 608.4 | 600.8 | |
| Broad, sa | BRL bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 231.1 | 231.1 | 216.6 | 208.3 | 199.1 | 221.1 | 222.3 | 232.2 | 225.7 | 216.3 | 222.5 | 217.8 | 205.9 | |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | 9 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 14 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 16 | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | -12 | -4 | -7 | -2 | -2 | -2 | -4 | -9 | -19 | -18 | -18 | -17 | -17 | |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | -3 | -7 | -6 | -6 | -5 | -4 | -4 | -7 | -7 | -6 | -7 | -8 | -9 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -5 | -3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 | -8 | -7 | -7 | -8 | -6 | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -7 | -2 | -4 | -2 | -3 | -2 | 2 | 1 | -4 | -5 | -6 | -6 | -6 | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | 30 | 21 | 28 | 31 | 27 | 40 | 44 | 37 | 28 | 32 | 26 | 24 | 31 | |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -13 | -14 | -7 | -2 | -5 | -1 | 2 | -2 | -13 | -13 | -17 | -14 | -13 | |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | -6 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 5 | 1 | -3 | -5 | -1 | |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | 28 | 30 | 34 | 33 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 32 | 24 | 24 | 17 | 19 | 23 | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -8 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | -1 | -6 | -8 | -10 | -11 | -8 | |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 75 | 79 | 76 | 79 | 80 | 84 | 89 | 89 | 85 | 88 | 86 | 85 | 87 | |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | BRL bln | 104.49 | 107.12 | 123.19 | 120.37 | 130.43 | 123.55 | 124.32 | 121.44 | 109.87 | 120.71 | 106.60 | 101.84 | 111.00 | |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | BRL bln | 138.29 | 135.20 | 135.59 | 149.73 | 151.82 | 143.35 | 144.08 | 143.92 | 154.68 | 141.03 | 147.35 | 126.78 | 162.11 | |
| Net trade, sa | BRL bln | 33.80 | 28.08 | 12.41 | 29.36 | 21.39 | 19.80 | 19.77 | 22.47 | 44.81 | 20.32 | 40.74 | 24.94 | 51.11 | |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/d09c>.

CHINA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CNY tln | 98.7 | 101.4 | 114.9 | 121.0 | 24.9 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 32.6 | 27.2 | 29.4 | 30.9 | 33.6 | 28.5 |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 6.00 | 2.20 | 8.10 | 3.00 | 0.70 | 1.60 | 0.40 | 1.60 | 0.80 | -2.30 | 3.90 | 0.60 | 2.20 |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 95.9 e | 91.9 e | 101.4 e | 86.2 e | 112.6 e | 118.9 e | 112.3 e | 106.6 e | 97.3 e | 90.3 e | 95.5 e | 97.1 e | 106.8 e |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 108.8 | 111.5 | 112.6 | 114.8 | 112.8 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 113.2 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 115.2 | 115.3 | 115.5 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 113.2 | 122.3 | 117.1 | 120.2 | 123.0 | 115.6 | 113.1 | 116.4 | 119.1 | 118.1 | 121.0 | 122.4 | 123.7 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

CHINA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | CNY tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 91.5 e | 93.9 e | 88.9 e | 88.0 e | 87.5 e | 101.3 e | 97.6 e | 96.1 e | 95.3 e | 99.9 e | 104.5 e | 104.5 e | 111.3 e | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 114.3 | 114.8 | 114.6 | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 115.2 | 115.1 | 116.0 | 115.5 | 115.1 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 118.7 | 119.8 | 118.2 | 116.3 | 119.8 | 120.4 | 122.7 | 122.8 | 121.9 | 122.5 | 125.9 | 123.4 | 121.7 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

CHINA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 3.24 | 2.92 | 2.93 | 2.82 | 3.11 | 2.86 | 2.82 | 2.91 | 3.23 | 2.85 | 2.55 | 2.63 | 2.96 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 3.18 | 2.92 | 3.01 | 2.76 | 3.22 | 3.10 | 2.85 | 2.86 | 2.75 | 2.80 | 2.71 | 2.79 | 2.88 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CNY tln | 57.6 | 62.6 | 64.7 | 67.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | CNY tln | 198.6 | 218.7 | 238.3 | 266.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 78.9 | 84.4 | 95.8 | 87.3 | 95.6 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 96.8 | 92.5 | 85.9 | 87.5 | 83.2 | 87.9 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CNY tln | 14.40 | 14.21 | 17.40 | 18.42 | 4.15 | 4.42 | 4.36 | 4.48 | 4.50 | 4.55 | 4.64 | 4.73 | 4.51 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CNY tln | 17.25 | 17.56 | 21.66 | 24.23 | 5.22 | 5.27 | 5.41 | 5.76 | 5.84 | 6.04 | 6.28 | 6.07 | 6.34 |
| Net trade, sa | CNY tln | 2.85 | 3.35 | 4.26 | 5.81 | 1.07 | 0.85 | 1.05 | 1.29 | 1.34 | 1.49 | 1.64 | 1.34 | 1.83 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 0.72 | 1.69 | 1.98 | 2.24 | 2.72 | 1.44 | 1.86 | 1.95 | 2.81 | 1.82 | 2.80 | 1.74 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | CNY tln | 0.71 | 1.70 | 2.27 | 2.72 | 0.36 | 0.52 | 0.73 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.56 | 0.73 | 0.75 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | CNY tln | 2.72 | 3.51 | 3.63 | 4.51 | 0.66 | 0.87 | 1.08 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 1.19 | 1.15 | 1.16 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | CNY tln | 16.48 | 17.26 | 20.73 | 22.55 | 4.90 | 5.06 | 5.30 | 5.48 | 5.60 | 5.64 | 5.67 | 5.64 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | CNY tln | 13.76 | 13.76 | 17.11 | 18.03 | 4.24 | 4.18 | 4.22 | 4.46 | 4.59 | 4.45 | 4.52 | 4.48 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | CNY tln | -1.80 | -1.05 | -0.65 | -0.63 | -0.19 | -0.17 | -0.21 | -0.09 | -0.08 | -0.11 | -0.23 | -0.21 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | CNY tln | 1.69 | 1.57 | 2.19 | 2.48 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.60 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | CNY tln | 3.49 | 2.63 | 2.84 | 3.11 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.73 | 0.84 | 0.82 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | CNY tln | -0.28 | -0.81 | -0.80 | -1.30 | -0.12 | -0.22 | -0.16 | -0.30 | -0.28 | -0.56 | -0.23 | -0.22 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | CNY tln | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | CNY tln | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | .. |
| Financial account, net | CNY tln | -0.18 | 0.62 | 1.42 | 2.11 | 0.50 | 0.24 | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.43 | 0.12 | 0.97 | 0.60 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | CNY tln | -0.35 | -0.67 | -1.07 | -0.17 | -0.37 | -0.21 | -0.23 | -0.26 | -0.38 | -0.09 | 0.18 | 0.12 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | CNY tln | 0.94 | 1.06 | 1.15 | 1.01 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.27 | 0.31 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CNY tln | 1.29 | 1.73 | 2.22 | 1.18 | 0.62 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.20 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | CNY tln | -0.40 | -0.65 | -0.33 | 1.88 | 0.08 | -0.01 | -0.16 | -0.24 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.72 | 0.14 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | CNY tln | 0.62 | 1.03 | 0.81 | 1.16 | 0.47 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.15 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CNY tln | 1.02 | 1.68 | 1.14 | -0.71 | 0.39 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.39 | -0.24 | -0.23 | -0.25 | 0.01 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | CNY tln | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.07 | 0.04 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.01 | -0.03 | .. |
| Other investment, net | CNY tln | 0.68 | 1.66 | 1.66 | -0.31 | 0.59 | 0.15 | 0.31 | 0.60 | 0.03 | -0.23 | -0.18 | 0.07 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | CNY tln | 0.38 | 2.30 | 2.71 | -0.94 | 1.04 | 0.76 | 0.30 | 0.62 | -0.10 | -0.18 | -0.51 | -0.16 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | CNY tln | -0.30 | 0.64 | 1.05 | -0.62 | 0.45 | 0.61 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.13 | 0.05 | -0.32 | -0.22 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | CNY tln | -0.14 | 0.19 | 1.22 | 0.68 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.27 | 0.25 | -0.12 | 0.26 | 0.30 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | CNY tln | -0.89 | -1.08 | -0.86 | -0.60 | 0.01 | -0.12 | -0.29 | -0.46 | -0.11 | -0.37 | 0.01 | -0.13 | .. |

CHINA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 3.17 | 2.99 | 2.81 | 2.76 | 2.79 | 2.50 | 2.36 | 2.43 | 2.68 | 2.79 | 2.90 | 2.94 | 3.05 | |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 2.79 | 2.84 | 2.74 | 2.82 | 2.76 | 2.62 | 2.76 | 2.64 | 2.89 | 2.84 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.85 | |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | CNY trn | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Broad, sa | CNY trn | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 88.9 | 85.2 | 83.5 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 87.8 | 85.4 | 81.5 | 83.3 | 84.8 | 86.7 | 88.5 | 88.4 | |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | -1 | -5 | -1 | 0 | -1 | -1 | 0 | -2 | -4 | -6 | 0 | 3 | 2 | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 113 | 87 | 87 | 89 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 91 | 95 | .. | |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | CNY trn | 1.44 | 1.48 | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.57 | 1.63 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.28 | 1.68 | 1.54 | |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | CNY trn | 1.92 | 1.88 | 2.06 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 2.04 | 2.12 | 2.13 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.90 | 2.05 | 2.40 | |
| Net trade, sa | CNY trn | 0.48 | 0.40 | 0.51 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.40 | 0.62 | 0.36 | 0.85 | |

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/250f>.

INDIA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | INR tln | 197.6 | 192.2 | 227.2 | 265.6 | 56.9 | 51.1 | 57.5 | 62.2 | 63.9 | 65.5 | 67.3 | 69.0 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | INR tln | 120.7 | 118.1 | 138.8 | 162.4 | 34.7 | 30.2 | 35.1 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 40.0 | 41.4 | 42.1 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | INR tln | 21.5 | 21.5 | 24.9 | 27.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 6.3 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | INR tln | 57.1 | 50.9 | 65.3 | 77.2 | 16.2 | 14.2 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 19.9 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | INR tln | 3.9 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | INR tln | 38.1 | 35.7 | 47.2 | 59.8 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.5 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | INR tln | 43.4 | 36.2 | 52.7 | 71.0 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 18.2 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 4.59 | -6.01 | 8.93 | 6.71 | 1.36 | -7.58 | 9.36 | 1.94 | 0.81 | 0.98 | 1.66 | 0.69 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 113.7 | 117.7 | 127.7 | 139.9 | 126.8 | 123.2 | 126.6 | 134.4 | 137.0 | 139.1 | 140.5 | 143.2 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 115.3 | 102.7 | 115.7 | 121.0 | 116.7 | 109.3 | 118.3 | 119.0 | 118.7 | 123.3 | 120.1 | 122.2 | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 115.1 | 99.5 | 114.0 | 118.9 | 115.9 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 113.1 | 117.2 | 128.1 | 115.6 | 114.6 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 121.4 | 128.2 | 134.4 | 142.4 | 131.0 | 133.1 | 135.6 | 138.1 | 138.1 | 141.7 | 143.7 | 145.9 | 146.5 |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

INDIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | INR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | INR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | INR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | INR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | INR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | INR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | INR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 119.2 | 123.9 | 120.9 | 125.2 | 120.6 | 118.5 | 121.4 | 116.4 | 125.8 | 124.4 | 125.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 119.6 | 127.5 | 128.9 | 127.9 | 118.0 | 113.5 | 115.2 | 107.9 | 118.8 | 117.0 | 120.2 | 122.2 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | 83.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 138.8 | 140.7 | 142.1 | 142.3 | 143.1 | 143.4 | 144.7 | 146.0 | 146.0 | 145.8 | 146.3 | 146.2 | 146.9 | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

INDIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 5.40 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 6.43 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 5.03 | 5.75 | 6.43 | 6.75 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 5.83 | 3.77 | 3.36 | 5.06 | 3.25 | 3.38 | 3.36 | 3.46 | 3.73 | 4.55 | 5.57 | 6.38 | 6.66 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 6.99 | 6.16 | 6.26 | 7.19 | 6.16 | 6.26 | 6.23 | 6.38 | 6.74 | 7.34 | 7.32 | 7.37 | 7.36 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | INR tln | 36.9 | 44.1 | 51.4 | 55.3 | 46.1 | 48.0 | 48.6 | 52.1 | 51.0 | 52.1 | 52.9 | 55.9 | 54.5 |
| Broad, sa | INR tln | 161.6 | 180.6 | 201.1 | 214.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 140.3 | 138.3 | 196.4 | 211.5 | 182.1 | 184.0 | 203.1 | 216.4 | 211.6 | 202.5 | 210.3 | 221.8 | 218.5 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 52 | 72 | 61 | 66 | 68 | 56 | 57 | 55 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -16 | 35 | 30 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 25 | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -4 | -15 | -10 | -7 | -9 | -4 | -10 | -8 | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 34 | 37 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 30 | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | INR tln | 34.18 | 27.49 | 42.22 | 57.40 | 9.73 | 9.32 | 10.83 | 12.34 | 13.16 | 14.71 | 15.01 | 14.52 | 13.67 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | INR tln | 22.83 | 20.40 | 29.26 | 35.65 | 6.31 | 7.08 | 7.65 | 8.21 | 8.49 | 9.39 | 8.90 | 8.87 | 8.84 |
| Net trade, sa | INR tln | -11.36 | -7.09 | -12.97 | -21.74 | -3.41 | -2.24 | -3.18 | -4.14 | -4.67 | -5.31 | -6.11 | -5.65 | -4.83 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -1.07 | 1.33 | -1.04 | -2.57 | -1.51 | 0.51 | -0.82 | -2.10 | -2.05 | -2.77 | -3.82 | -1.66 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | INR tln | -2.12 | 2.55 | -2.37 | -6.84 | -0.86 | 0.26 | -0.47 | -1.31 | -1.31 | -1.81 | -2.57 | -1.15 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | INR tln | -11.13 | -6.95 | -12.98 | -21.62 | -3.27 | -2.49 | -3.15 | -4.07 | -4.37 | -5.25 | -6.47 | -5.53 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | INR tln | 23.33 | 20.82 | 29.84 | 36.01 | 6.46 | 7.24 | 7.87 | 8.27 | 8.60 | 9.53 | 9.03 | 8.85 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | INR tln | 34.47 | 27.77 | 42.82 | 57.63 | 9.73 | 9.74 | 11.02 | 12.33 | 12.97 | 14.78 | 15.50 | 14.38 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | INR tln | 5.93 | 6.45 | 7.59 | 10.46 | 1.71 | 1.95 | 1.93 | 1.99 | 2.14 | 2.45 | 2.80 | 3.05 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | INR tln | 15.12 | 15.03 | 17.79 | 24.36 | 4.03 | 4.30 | 4.58 | 4.87 | 5.21 | 6.08 | 6.41 | 6.67 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | INR tln | 9.19 | 8.58 | 10.20 | 13.93 | 2.32 | 2.35 | 2.65 | 2.88 | 3.06 | 3.64 | 3.61 | 3.62 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | INR tln | -2.05 | -2.36 | -2.76 | -3.31 | -0.72 | -0.64 | -0.64 | -0.77 | -0.73 | -0.81 | -0.87 | -0.90 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | INR tln | 5.13 | 5.41 | 5.78 | 7.65 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 1.39 | 1.53 | 1.64 | 1.80 | 1.98 | 2.23 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | INR tln | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | .. |
| Financial account, net | INR tln | -2.19 | 2.47 | -2.46 | -6.97 | -0.65 | 0.48 | -0.62 | -1.67 | -1.07 | -1.36 | -2.97 | -1.57 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | INR tln | -2.63 | -3.92 | -2.03 | -2.77 | -0.20 | -0.85 | -0.64 | -0.34 | -1.04 | -1.05 | -0.51 | -0.17 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | INR tln | 0.93 | 0.82 | 1.28 | 1.10 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.43 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | INR tln | 3.56 | 4.75 | 3.31 | 3.87 | 0.42 | 1.27 | 0.96 | 0.66 | 1.30 | 1.25 | 0.72 | 0.60 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | INR tln | -1.73 | -1.14 | -0.41 | 1.37 | -0.53 | -0.03 | -0.29 | 0.44 | 1.14 | 1.13 | -0.52 | -0.38 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | INR tln | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.03 | -0.01 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | INR tln | 1.89 | 1.19 | 0.61 | -1.28 | 0.60 | 0.03 | 0.34 | -0.35 | -1.07 | -1.13 | 0.55 | 0.37 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | INR tln | -0.19 | 0.03 | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.21 | 0.18 | -0.01 | 0.04 | .. |
| Other investment, net | INR tln | -1.51 | -0.10 | -5.40 | -3.63 | -0.33 | -1.09 | -2.04 | -1.94 | -0.18 | -1.98 | 0.50 | -1.97 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | INR tln | 4.22 | 4.56 | 4.70 | .. | 1.40 | 0.93 | 1.14 | 1.24 | 1.76 | 1.34 | 1.39 | .. | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | INR tln | 5.73 | 4.66 | 10.10 | .. | 1.73 | 2.02 | 3.17 | 3.18 | 1.94 | 3.32 | 0.89 | .. | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | INR tln | 3.87 | 7.61 | 4.94 | -2.36 | 0.25 | 2.35 | 2.31 | 0.03 | -1.21 | 0.35 | -2.42 | 0.91 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | INR tln | -0.02 | 0.09 | 0.05 | -0.16 | -0.05 | -0.01 | 0.10 | 0.01 | -0.07 | 0.05 | -0.07 | -0.07 | .. |

INDIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.65 | 5.03 | 5.15 | 5.65 | 5.75 | 6.15 | 6.15 | 6.43 | 6.50 | 6.69 | 6.75 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 3.78 | 3.93 | 4.70 | 5.03 | 5.31 | 5.58 | 5.81 | 6.29 | 6.46 | 6.39 | 6.41 | 6.70 | 6.88 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 6.82 | 7.11 | 7.39 | 7.53 | 7.40 | 7.28 | 7.28 | 7.46 | 7.36 | 7.29 | 7.39 | 7.34 | 7.36 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | INR tln | 51.0 | 52.1 | 52.4 | 52.1 | 52.7 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 54.3 | 54.8 | 55.9 | 55.7 | 55.7 | 54.5 |
| Broad, sa | INR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 206.4 | 212.7 | 199.4 | 195.5 | 199.9 | 215.8 | 215.1 | 214.4 | 225.2 | 225.8 | 220.7 | 220.6 | 214.0 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | INR tln | 4.61 | 4.70 | 4.77 | 5.24 | 5.12 | 4.91 | 4.98 | 4.78 | 4.79 | 4.95 | 4.36 | 4.72 | 4.59 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | INR tln | 2.91 | 3.11 | 3.00 | 3.29 | 3.14 | 2.99 | 2.77 | 2.73 | 3.04 | 3.10 | 3.01 | 3.13 | 2.70 |
| Net trade, sa | INR tln | -1.71 | -1.59 | -1.78 | -1.94 | -1.98 | -1.92 | -2.21 | -2.04 | -1.75 | -1.86 | -1.35 | -1.59 | -1.88 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/ae60>.

INDONESIA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | IDR tln | 15 832.7 | 15 443.4 | 16 976.7 | 19 588.4 | 4 058.9 | 4 166.0 | 4 252.8 | 4 499.0 | 4 592.7 | 4 890.0 | 4 995.2 | 5 110.5 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | IDR tln | 9 171.9 | 9 101.4 | 9 443.9 | 10 389.3 | 2 324.8 | 2 358.0 | 2 326.2 | 2 434.8 | 2 484.9 | 2 585.9 | 2 607.1 | 2 711.4 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | IDR tln | 1 394.6 | 1 491.2 | 1 569.5 | 1 500.7 | 391.9 | 387.4 | 393.4 | 396.8 | 367.3 | 369.0 | 388.6 | 375.9 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | IDR tln | 5 121.4 | 4 897.0 | 5 227.9 | 5 697.3 | 1 282.6 | 1 296.6 | 1 306.9 | 1 341.8 | 1 381.1 | 1 400.3 | 1 444.2 | 1 471.7 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | IDR tln | 226.9 | 97.9 | 111.1 | 129.4 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 29.8 | 28.6 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 33.9 | 32.8 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | IDR tln | 2 943.5 | 2 676.5 | 3 634.4 | 4 797.7 | 760.7 | 849.8 | 965.1 | 1 058.8 | 1 032.6 | 1 205.3 | 1 295.6 | 1 264.2 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | IDR tln | 3 013.9 | 2 415.5 | 3 189.9 | 4 094.2 | 709.4 | 762.2 | 806.6 | 911.7 | 945.0 | 996.8 | 1 072.9 | 1 079.4 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 5.02 | -2.07 | 3.70 | 5.31 | 1.00 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 3.28 | 1.08 | 0.92 | 0.70 | 2.16 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 119.0 | 130.4 | 115.0 | 117.7 | 120.1 | 123.0 | 124.2 | 131.0 | 132.9 | 133.1 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 117.9 | 106.0 | 113.9 | .. | 110.8 | 111.2 | 114.1 | 115.7 | 110.5 | 110.0 | 122.2 | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 114.3 | 116.5 | 118.3 | 123.3 | 117.7 | 118.2 | 118.3 | 118.9 | 120.4 | 122.7 | 124.4 | 125.5 | 126.7 |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

INDONESIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | IDR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | IDR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | IDR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | IDR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | IDR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | IDR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | IDR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 116.9 | 114.0 | 101.0 | 115.0 | 118.7 | 125.3 | 122.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 120.9 | 122.1 | 122.6 | 123.3 | 124.1 | 123.9 | 125.3 | 125.2 | 125.3 | 126.1 | 126.5 | 126.7 | 127.0 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

INDONESIA (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 5.00 | 3.75 | 3.50 | 5.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 4.25 | 5.50 | 5.75 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 6.69 | 5.50 | 3.67 | 3.21 | 4.15 | 3.74 | 3.49 | 3.28 | 3.07 | 2.98 | 3.01 | 3.78 | 4.39 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 7.47 | 6.90 | 6.36 | 6.97 | 6.53 | 6.46 | 6.21 | 6.26 | 6.54 | 7.06 | 7.19 | 7.10 | 6.77 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | IDR tln | 3 256.9 | 3 743.0 | 4 413.9 | 4 834.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | IDR tln | 5 891.4 | 6 521.4 | 7 182.3 | 7 940.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 128.3 | 106.7 | 126.7 | 141.8 | 126.9 | 121.8 | 124.1 | 134.1 | 138.6 | 143.8 | 143.1 | 141.7 | 138.6 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | -2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 9 | -3 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 3 |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | -1 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -8 | -5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 1 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 6 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 8 | 5 | 17 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | IDR tln | 2 413.61 | 2 068.03 | 2 796.13 | 3 519.99 | 611.73 | 682.49 | 702.02 | 799.90 | 819.44 | 862.33 | 932.20 | 906.04 | 846.69 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | IDR tln | 2 370.45 | 2 373.85 | 3 303.01 | 4 330.93 | 713.68 | 793.32 | 864.21 | 931.79 | 974.37 | 1 112.89 | 1 141.51 | 1 102.16 | 1 054.14 |
| Net trade, sa | IDR tln | -43.16 | 305.82 | 506.88 | 810.93 | 101.95 | 110.83 | 162.19 | 131.89 | 154.93 | 250.56 | 209.31 | 196.12 | 207.44 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -2.64 | -0.41 | 0.29 | 0.98 | -0.58 | -0.48 | 1.20 | 1.03 | 0.30 | 0.70 | 0.57 | 2.36 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | -29.56 | -4.35 | 3.75 | 12.97 | -1.67 | -1.38 | 3.55 | 3.24 | 0.96 | 2.35 | 1.92 | 7.74 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | 3.73 | 28.72 | 44.24 | 62.30 | 7.92 | 8.33 | 13.69 | 14.29 | 12.43 | 14.78 | 14.53 | 20.57 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 168.62 | 163.72 | 232.88 | 292.34 | 50.29 | 55.01 | 60.63 | 66.95 | 68.73 | 74.03 | 75.64 | 73.95 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 164.90 | 135.00 | 188.64 | 230.04 | 42.37 | 46.67 | 46.93 | 52.66 | 56.30 | 59.25 | 61.11 | 53.38 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | -7.25 | -10.16 | -14.76 | -19.90 | -3.51 | -3.56 | -3.62 | -4.08 | -4.43 | -4.85 | -5.27 | -5.35 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 31.72 | 15.09 | 13.92 | 23.29 | 3.22 | 3.24 | 3.43 | 4.02 | 4.40 | 5.49 | 6.36 | 7.04 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 38.97 | 25.24 | 28.68 | 43.19 | 6.72 | 6.80 | 7.05 | 8.10 | 8.84 | 10.34 | 11.63 | 12.39 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -33.70 | -28.83 | -31.95 | -35.78 | -7.60 | -7.62 | -8.04 | -8.69 | -8.63 | -9.12 | -8.86 | -9.17 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | 7.67 | 5.91 | 6.22 | 6.36 | 1.52 | 1.46 | 1.51 | 1.72 | 1.59 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.69 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | -31.89 | -5.29 | 0.97 | 12.92 | -1.77 | -1.99 | 3.38 | 1.35 | 0.02 | 3.49 | 4.19 | 5.22 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -20.53 | -14.14 | -17.29 | -15.12 | -4.52 | -5.39 | -3.48 | -3.89 | -4.40 | -3.60 | -3.51 | -3.60 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 4.46 | 5.03 | 3.93 | 6.53 | 0.92 | 0.80 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 1.29 | 1.37 | 2.15 | 1.73 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 24.99 | 19.18 | 21.21 | 21.65 | 5.45 | 6.19 | 4.61 | 4.97 | 5.68 | 4.97 | 5.67 | 5.33 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | -21.99 | -3.37 | -5.09 | 9.02 | -4.92 | -3.99 | -1.20 | 5.02 | 3.18 | 0.45 | 3.12 | 2.27 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | -0.41 | 1.20 | 1.78 | 5.05 | 0.32 | 0.66 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 1.38 | 1.30 | 1.62 | 0.75 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 21.58 | 4.57 | 6.86 | -3.98 | 5.24 | 4.66 | 1.52 | -4.55 | -1.81 | 0.85 | -1.49 | -1.53 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | -0.19 | -0.02 | -0.33 | -0.05 | -0.11 | -0.02 | -0.17 | -0.03 | -0.14 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 0.01 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | 6.14 | 9.64 | 10.21 | 15.06 | 3.72 | 7.87 | -2.46 | 1.09 | 3.18 | 4.17 | 5.90 | 1.81 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 12.20 | 11.91 | 9.49 | 13.78 | 2.97 | 3.00 | 5.34 | -1.82 | 5.09 | 2.75 | 5.17 | 0.78 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 6.06 | 2.26 | -0.73 | -1.28 | -0.75 | -4.87 | 7.80 | -2.91 | 1.91 | -1.42 | -0.73 | -1.03 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | 4.68 | 2.60 | 13.46 | 4.00 | 4.06 | -0.45 | 10.69 | -0.84 | -1.82 | 2.39 | -1.30 | 4.73 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | -1.65 | -0.89 | -2.62 | -0.36 | -0.63 | -0.11 | -1.65 | -0.22 | -0.53 | -0.37 | -0.36 | 0.90 | .. |

INDONESIA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 2.79 | 2.83 | 2.79 | 2.79 | 2.79 | 2.89 | 3.44 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 4.87 | 5.10 | 5.51 | 5.59 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.76 | 3.98 | 4.48 | 5.32 | 5.87 | 6.40 | 6.65 | 6.76 | 6.77 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 6.71 | 6.96 | 7.06 | 7.17 | 7.11 | 7.11 | 7.34 | 7.50 | 6.89 | 6.91 | 6.69 | 6.86 | 6.77 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | IDR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | IDR tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 141.7 | 146.7 | 141.1 | 143.7 | 137.9 | 145.0 | 146.5 | 142.3 | 143.5 | 139.4 | 138.0 | 140.3 | 137.4 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | 11 | 13 | 29 | 28 | 23 | 25 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | IDR tln | 288.15 | 282.42 | 284.49 | 295.41 | 319.68 | 312.04 | 300.47 | 308.40 | 297.26 | 300.38 | 288.58 | 259.99 | 298.12 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | IDR tln | 365.62 | 401.36 | 320.41 | 391.12 | 380.14 | 397.49 | 363.88 | 370.29 | 371.52 | 360.35 | 361.55 | 346.89 | 345.69 |
| Net trade, sa | IDR tln | 77.47 | 118.94 | 35.91 | 95.71 | 60.46 | 85.44 | 63.41 | 61.90 | 74.26 | 59.97 | 72.97 | 86.90 | 47.57 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/7dbc>.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|----|----|----|------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | RUB tln | 109.2 | 107.0 | .. | .. | 30.0 e | 31.6 e | 32.7 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | RUB tln | 55.9 | 52.9 | .. | .. | 14.8 e | 15.4 e | 16.0 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | RUB tln | 20.1 | 22.1 | .. | .. | 5.8 e | 6.0 e | 5.9 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | RUB tln | 23.1 | 23.3 | .. | .. | 6.1 e | 6.4 e | 6.6 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | RUB tln | 1.8 | 2.4 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | RUB tln | 31.2 | 27.3 | .. | .. | 8.4 e | 9.7 e | 10.8 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | RUB tln | 22.8 | 22.0 | .. | .. | 6.7 e | 7.0 e | 6.9 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 2.03 | -2.95 | .. | .. | 0.68 | 3.19 | -0.79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 122.9 | 124.0 | .. | .. | 136.5 e | 139.7 e | 145.6 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | 113.1 | 110.8 | 116.7 | .. | 112.7 | 116.4 | 116.7 | 120.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 113.9 | 115.5 | 121.2 | .. | 117.9 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 124.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 101.0 | 97.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 75 287 | 74 833 | 75 277 | .. | 74 777 | 75 568 | 75 271 | 75 221 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 38 717 | 38 412 | 38 703 | .. | 38 336 | 38 924 | 38 712 | 38 708 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 36 570 | 36 421 | 36 573 | .. | 36 538 | 36 665 | 36 530 | 36 607 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 71 933 | 70 601 | 71 719 | .. | 70 693 | 71 783 | 71 839 | 72 021 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 36 912 | 36 208 | 36 891 | .. | 36 284 | 36 976 | 36 997 | 37 072 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 35 021 | 34 393 | 34 829 | .. | 34 506 | 34 827 | 34 814 | 35 042 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | 59.4 | 58.4 | 59.4 | .. | 58.5 | 59.4 | 59.5 | 59.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | 67.3 | 66.1 | 67.3 | .. | 66.2 | 67.4 | 67.5 | 67.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | 52.9 | 52.1 | 52.8 | .. | 52.0 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 53.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | 3 461 | 4 318 | 3 626 | .. | 4 084 | 3 785 | 3 432 | 3 201 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | 1 844 | 2 235 | 1 838 | .. | 2 052 | 1 948 | 1 715 | 1 636 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | 1 617 | 2 082 | 1 788 | .. | 2 032 | 1 838 | 1 717 | 1 565 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 123.8 | 123.4 | 149.1 | .. | 135.3 | 147.3 | 155.9 | 157.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 119.3 | 123.3 | 131.6 | .. | 127.9 | 130.5 | 132.3 | 135.6 | 142.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | 116.6 | 121.7 | 133.4 | .. | 128.9 | 132.7 | 132.8 | 139.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | RUB tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | RUB tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | RUB tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | RUB tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | RUB tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | RUB tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | RUB tln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 150.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 6.25 | 4.25 | 8.50 | .. | 4.50 | 5.50 | 6.75 | 8.50 | 20.00 | 9.50 | .. | .. | .. |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 7.69 | .. | 6.41 | .. | 4.72 | 5.72 | 7.15 | 8.05 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | RUB tln | 9.7 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 15.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | RUB tln | 61.3 | 69.6 | 77.3 | 85.6 | 74.2 | 76.5 | 77.9 | 81.2 | 84.1 | 83.2 | 86.3 | 88.8 | 95.1 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 159.6 | 170.7 | 223.1 | 146.2 | 203.7 | 218.4 | 231.6 | 238.7 | 185.2 | 142.2 | 131.0 | 126.4 | 133.6 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -37 | -28 | -34 | -31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 8 | 2 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -15 | -10 | -16 | -12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -3 | -2 | -6 | -12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 7 | 5 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -6 | -4 | -6 | -5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 2 | -2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -10 | -5 | -11 | -15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -11 | 0 | -9 | -13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -5 | 1 | -5 | -7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -72 | -73 | -74 | -77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -21 | -18 | -19 | -23 | -21 | -31 | -22 | -23 | -19 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | RUB tln | 16.42 | 17.36 | 22.36 | 19.25 | 5.15 | 5.76 | 5.66 | 5.78 | 6.50 | 3.90 | 4.04 | 4.81 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | RUB tln | 27.20 | 23.90 | 36.11 | 40.73 | 7.23 | 8.82 | 9.83 | 10.23 | 13.79 | 10.41 | 8.49 | 8.04 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | RUB tln | 10.78 | 6.54 | 13.75 | 21.48 | 2.08 | 3.05 | 4.17 | 4.45 | 7.28 | 6.51 | 4.45 | 3.23 | .. |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | 4.03 | 2.25 | .. | .. | 3.00 e | 4.50 e | 9.44 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | USD bln | 67.95 | 33.33 | 123.70 | 235.54 | 12.08 | 19.18 | 42.03 | 50.41 | 57.55 | 80.71 | 54.73 | 42.55 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | USD bln | 165.82 | 93.25 | 187.44 | .. | 27.51 | 43.39 | 56.77 | 59.77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 419.66 | 332.83 | 490.83 | .. | 97.70 | 119.96 | 134.04 | 139.13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 253.84 | 239.58 | 303.39 | .. | 70.19 | 76.57 | 77.28 | 79.35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services balance, sa | USD bln | -36.25 | -16.98 | -19.20 | .. | -3.90 | -4.27 | -5.23 | -5.80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | USD bln | 61.86 | 48.39 | 55.61 | .. | 12.74 | 13.27 | 14.17 | 15.43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | USD bln | 98.11 | 65.37 | 74.81 | .. | 16.64 | 17.54 | 19.39 | 21.23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | USD bln | -51.84 | -34.54 | -39.39 | -47.12 | -8.90 | -13.63 | -8.25 | -8.62 | -16.44 | -9.33 | -12.77 | -8.58 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | USD bln | -10.24 | -6.19 | -5.05 | -8.19 | -1.79 | -0.83 | -1.33 | -1.10 | -1.17 | -2.68 | -2.01 | -2.33 | .. |
| Capital account balance | USD bln | -0.26 | -0.09 | 0.12 | -4.58 | 0.22 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -1.15 | -1.93 | -1.48 | .. |
| Financial account, net | USD bln | 63.41 | 39.07 | 122.49 | 226.80 | 22.67 | 18.32 | 33.68 | 47.81 | 66.58 | 79.90 | 44.23 | 36.10 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | USD bln | -10.05 | -3.63 | 25.43 | 29.09 | 3.18 | 3.28 | 4.25 | 14.72 | 0.80 | 11.85 | 10.18 | 6.26 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 21.92 | 5.85 | 65.88 | -14.05 | 9.09 | 8.71 | 20.25 | 27.84 | -21.63 | -5.52 | 6.04 | 7.06 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 31.97 | 9.48 | 40.45 | -43.13 | 5.91 | 5.43 | 15.99 | 13.12 | -22.42 | -17.37 | -4.14 | 0.80 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | USD bln | -12.69 | 25.30 | 32.08 | 23.21 | 11.25 | 5.28 | 0.63 | 14.92 | 7.36 | 2.83 | 1.10 | 11.93 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 4.81 | 14.16 | 17.95 | -10.81 | 4.69 | 4.03 | 3.45 | 5.79 | -3.09 | -1.63 | -2.33 | -3.76 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | 17.49 | -11.14 | -14.13 | -34.01 | -6.56 | -1.25 | 2.82 | -9.13 | -10.45 | -4.45 | -3.42 | -15.69 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | USD bln | 2.62 | 1.95 | -0.70 | -3.22 | 0.33 | 0.15 | -0.72 | -0.45 | -2.84 | -0.07 | -0.24 | -0.07 | .. |
| Other investment, net | USD bln | 17.05 | 29.23 | 2.14 | 184.98 | 4.20 | 1.09 | -0.10 | -3.05 | 71.88 | 64.13 | 31.40 | 17.57 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | USD bln | 10.22 | 18.76 | 36.53 | 146.98 | 9.27 | 4.65 | 18.37 | 4.24 | 80.71 | 33.67 | 24.11 | 8.50 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | USD bln | -6.83 | -10.47 | 34.39 | -38.00 | 5.07 | 3.56 | 18.47 | 7.29 | 8.83 | -30.46 | -7.29 | -9.07 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | USD bln | 66.48 | -13.77 | 63.53 | -7.25 | 3.71 | 8.51 | 29.62 | 21.68 | -10.62 | 1.16 | 1.79 | 0.41 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | USD bln | -1.98 | 3.80 | 0.10 | -1.63 | 0.02 | 1.05 | -1.80 | 0.83 | -3.21 | 3.81 | -2.29 | 0.05 | .. |

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 20.00 | 17.00 | 11.00 | 9.50 | 8.00 | 8.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | RUB trn | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | RUB trn | 84.1 | 84.4 | 83.1 | 83.2 | 81.8 | 85.0 | 86.3 | 86.8 | 88.4 | 88.8 | 92.6 | 93.3 | 95.1 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 147.4 | 146.3 | 141.4 | 138.9 | 127.7 | 130.3 | 135.2 | 120.8 | 130.4 | 128.0 | 129.4 | 132.2 | 139.1 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | RUB trn | 1.86 | 1.42 | 1.27 | 1.20 | 1.26 | 1.36 | 1.42 | 1.50 | 1.55 | 1.76 | 1.93 | 1.75 | .. |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | RUB trn | 5.51 | 3.99 | 3.40 | 3.02 | 2.87 | 2.93 | 2.68 | 2.65 | 2.56 | 2.83 | 2.63 | 2.31 | .. |
| Net trade, sa | RUB trn | 3.65 | 2.57 | 2.13 | 1.81 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 1.26 | 1.15 | 1.01 | 1.07 | 0.69 | 0.56 | .. |

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/6948>.

SOUTH AFRICA

| | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | ZAR bln | 5 613.7 | 5 556.9 | 6 192.5 | 6 638.3 | 1 511.7 | 1 562.1 | 1 546.9 | 1 571.8 | 1 610.8 | 1 653.8 | 1 694.2 | 1 679.5 | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | ZAR bln | 3 588.9 | 3 474.4 | 3 819.2 | 4 188.4 | 929.2 | 958.4 | 944.1 | 987.5 | 1 014.2 | 1 031.0 | 1 059.8 | 1 083.4 | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | ZAR bln | 1 104.5 | 1 155.4 | 1 216.7 | 1 300.2 | 300.6 | 296.1 | 305.1 | 314.8 | 318.4 | 320.6 | 328.8 | 332.5 | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | ZAR bln | 865.5 | 764.7 | 810.7 | 933.2 | 197.0 | 201.3 | 202.7 | 209.7 | 223.2 | 230.6 | 236.4 | 243.1 | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | ZAR bln | 24.5 | -75.7 | -18.2 | 69.7 | -12.3 | -12.1 | 8.3 | -2.2 | 1.3 | 17.8 | 32.5 | 18.0 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | ZAR bln | 1 532.4 | 1 533.7 | 1 931.7 | 2 220.1 | 460.8 | 502.9 | 472.7 | 495.3 | 539.7 | 565.2 | 577.7 | 537.6 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | ZAR bln | 1 502.1 | 1 289.2 | 1 549.6 | 2 088.8 | 364.7 | 377.4 | 379.5 | 428.0 | 467.0 | 523.4 | 542.4 | 555.9 | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | 0.30 | -6.34 | 4.91 | 2.04 | 0.82 | 1.39 | -1.80 | 1.37 | 1.59 | -0.80 | 1.82 | -1.25 | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | 122.5 | 129.4 | 137.5 | 144.4 | 134.9 | 137.5 | 138.6 | 139.0 | 140.2 | 145.1 | 146.0 | 146.5 | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 99.9 | 87.4 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 94.8 | 94.4 | 89.8 | 92.1 | 96.1 | 91.0 | 92.5 | 90.9 | .. |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 129.7 | 68.8 | 74.5 | 78.6 | 68.7 | 71.6 | 78.8 | 79.1 | 77.6 | 92.5 | 72.6 | 71.8 | .. |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 109.6 | 102.5 | 108.9 | 110.8 | 108.6 | 110.2 | 106.0 | 110.5 | 112.3 | 110.8 | 109.8 | 110.2 | .. |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 90.2 | 62.3 | 85.6 | 80.8 | 90.3 | 88.6 | 79.8 | 90.4 | 95.3 | 80.7 | 73.2 | 82.1 | .. |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 123.9 | 127.0 | 136.0 | 155.6 | 131.3 | 134.3 | 137.2 | 141.2 | 145.6 | 154.1 | 160.5 | 162.2 | .. |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 122.0 | 125.9 | 131.7 | 141.0 | 128.8 | 130.8 | 132.9 | 134.3 | 136.3 | 139.5 | 143.4 | 144.6 | 146.2 |
| Food | 2015=100 | 127.4 | 133.0 | 141.1 | 154.2 | 138.1 | 140.9 | 141.9 | 143.5 | 146.5 | 151.5 | 157.6 | 161.2 | 166.6 |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 130.1 | 129.9 | 148.5 | 183.6 | 135.5 | 142.4 | 154.8 | 161.5 | 167.1 | 179.4 | 197.3 | 190.6 | 183.1 |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 119.7 | 123.7 | 127.5 | 133.4 | 125.8 | 127.0 | 128.3 | 129.1 | 130.4 | 132.4 | 134.6 | 136.0 | 137.6 |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 117.6 | 119.9 | 121.3 | 124.7 | 120.5 | 120.8 | 121.5 | 122.2 | 123.2 | 124.1 | 125.2 | 126.1 | 126.7 |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP - current prices, sa | ZAR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private final consumption expenditure, sa | ZAR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government final consumption exp., sa | ZAR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation, sa | ZAR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Change in inventories, sa | ZAR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services, sa | ZAR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services, sa | ZAR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP - constant prices, sa | Growth | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP deflator, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial sector | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing, sa | 2015=100 | 96.2 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 91.7 | 95.8 | 89.9 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 90.8 | .. | |
| Construction, sa | 2015=100 | 104.7 | 110.7 | 92.3 | 74.6 | 67.3 | 78.9 | 71.6 | 75.1 | 73.5 | 66.9 | 57.6 | 50.2 | .. | |
| SALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade, sa | 2015=100 | 112.3 | 111.7 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 109.7 | 109.4 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 110.2 | 111.8 | 111.7 | .. | |
| Car registrations | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permits issued: dwellings, sa | 2015=100 | 73.9 | 82.6 | 74.3 | 85.2 | 76.4 | 67.7 | 75.4 | 85.5 | 92.7 | 68.2 | 59.3 | 82.0 | .. | |
| LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Employment rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Men, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Women, sa | '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Harmonised unemployment rate, sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Labour compensation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hourly earnings, sa | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Unit labour cost | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total economy (early estimates), sa | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic manufacturing | 2015=100 | 148.5 | 151.2 | 153.9 | 157.2 | 160.6 | 159.9 | 161.0 | 161.7 | 162.4 | 162.4 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Consumer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items | 2015=100 | 137.6 | 138.4 | 139.3 | 140.8 | 143.1 | 143.5 | 143.7 | 144.1 | 144.6 | 145.2 | 145.0 | 146.1 | 147.6 | |
| Food | 2015=100 | 147.6 | 148.6 | 151.9 | 153.9 | 155.6 | 158.4 | 158.9 | 160.4 | 161.2 | 162.0 | 165.0 | 166.6 | 168.3 | |
| Energy | 2015=100 | 172.5 | 174.8 | 176.8 | 186.8 | 202.8 | 198.3 | 190.7 | 187.6 | 191.1 | 193.0 | 180.9 | 181.9 | 186.5 | |
| Non-food, non-energy | 2015=100 | 131.4 | 132.0 | 132.3 | 132.9 | 134.1 | 134.5 | 135.2 | 135.7 | 135.9 | 136.3 | 136.6 | 137.5 | 138.7 | |
| Services less housing | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Housing | 2015=100 | 123.7 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 124.8 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 125.9 | 125.9 | 126.0 | 126.4 | 126.5 | 126.5 | 127.2 | |
| All items (HICP) | 2015=100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

| | Unit | | | | | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | | | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 6.50 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 7.00 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 4.06 | 4.75 | 5.70 | 7.00 | 7.27 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 7.08 | 4.55 | 3.78 | 5.06 | 3.80 | 3.71 | 3.81 | 3.81 | 3.69 | 4.63 | 5.63 | 6.30 | 6.71 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 9.07 | 10.07 | 9.79 | 10.74 | 9.77 | 9.79 | 9.61 | 10.00 | 9.86 | 10.46 | 11.20 | 11.43 | 11.07 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | ZAR bln | 1 835.3 | 2 189.4 | 2 316.1 | 2 413.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | ZAR bln | 3 763.7 | 4 118.6 | 4 353.0 | 4 726.8 | 4 137.0 | 4 159.6 | 4 263.2 | 4 359.7 | 4 481.4 | 4 497.6 | 4 641.4 | 4 719.3 | 4 884.1 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 108.4 | 104.4 | 129.4 | 136.6 | 126.1 | 129.6 | 128.5 | 133.5 | 144.5 | 135.4 | 130.7 | 135.7 | 150.3 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 38 | 34 | 27 | 20 | 12 | 14 | -20 | -9 |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -6 | -8 | -4 | -9 | -14 | -1 | 5 | 1 | -4 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 | 50 | 43 | 43 | 45 | 42 | 39 | 38 | 36 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -38 | -24 | -26 | -17 | -6 | -11 | -24 | -3 | -15 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 22 | 18 | 30 | 25 | 46 | 29 | 46 | 43 |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -35 | -2 | -14 | -10 | -20 | -9 | -15 | -23 | -41 |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -19 | 16 | -3 | 1 | -2 | 4 | 0 | -15 | -19 |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -17 | 4 | -7 | -2 | -10 | -3 | -8 | -15 | -22 |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -48 | 16 | -13 | 13 | 24 | 2 | 11 | 13 | -4 |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -59 | 3 | -26 | 2 | 28 | 21 | 12 | 23 | -4 |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -3 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 32 | 10 | 20 | 9 | 9 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 | 34 | 37 | 49 | 43 | 52 | 53 | 68 | 45 |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | -9 | -13 | -10 | -9 | -13 | -25 | -20 | -8 | -23 |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | ZAR bln | 1 272.10 | 1 122.13 | 1 378.98 | 1 824.48 | 320.91 | 337.52 | 345.75 | 374.79 | 405.62 | 463.97 | 468.94 | 485.95 | 489.82 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | ZAR bln | 1 299.97 | 1 389.75 | 1 825.57 | 2 016.52 | 435.57 | 481.93 | 444.55 | 463.53 | 489.27 | 512.74 | 524.77 | 489.73 | 508.85 |
| Net trade, sa | ZAR bln | 27.87 | 267.61 | 446.59 | 192.04 | 114.65 | 144.40 | 98.80 | 88.75 | 83.65 | 48.77 | 55.84 | 3.78 | 19.04 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account balance, sa | % of GDP | -2.39 | 1.95 | 3.72 | -0.41 | 3.70 | 5.86 | 2.99 | 2.35 | 1.36 | -0.20 | -0.49 | -2.23 | .. |
| Current account balance, sa | ZAR bln | -134.16 | 108.45 | 230.51 | -27.22 | 55.87 | 91.52 | 46.24 | 36.89 | 21.90 | -3.37 | -8.33 | -37.41 | .. |
| Goods balance, sa | ZAR bln | 38.10 | 285.88 | 448.66 | 223.20 | 110.81 | 145.37 | 102.96 | 89.52 | 81.62 | 71.73 | 55.87 | 13.98 | .. |
| Goods credits (exports), sa | ZAR bln | 1 301.74 | 1 390.43 | 1 796.14 | 2 012.93 | 426.27 | 475.19 | 437.53 | 457.15 | 482.06 | 524.78 | 520.84 | 485.25 | .. |
| Goods debits (imports), sa | ZAR bln | 1 263.64 | 1 104.54 | 1 347.48 | 1 789.73 | 315.46 | 329.82 | 334.56 | 367.64 | 400.44 | 453.05 | 464.97 | 471.27 | .. |
| Services balance, sa | ZAR bln | -10.36 | -45.70 | -66.03 | -90.74 | -19.57 | -14.97 | -15.38 | -16.13 | -20.83 | -21.66 | -27.25 | -21.01 | .. |
| Services credits (exports), sa | ZAR bln | 227.80 | 139.44 | 134.66 | 205.35 | 27.84 | 33.12 | 33.77 | 39.93 | 42.98 | 50.42 | 54.48 | 57.46 | .. |
| Services debits (imports), sa | ZAR bln | 238.17 | 185.13 | 200.70 | 296.09 | 47.41 | 48.09 | 49.14 | 56.05 | 63.81 | 72.08 | 81.73 | 78.47 | .. |
| Primary income balance, sa | ZAR bln | -128.13 | -90.89 | -114.94 | -134.20 | -21.70 | -29.06 | -34.02 | -30.17 | -30.12 | -47.65 | -32.01 | -24.42 | .. |
| Secondary income balance, sa | ZAR bln | -33.77 | -40.85 | -37.18 | -25.48 | -13.68 | -9.83 | -7.33 | -6.34 | -8.78 | -5.80 | -4.95 | -5.96 | .. |
| Capital account balance, sa | ZAR bln | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.23 | -28.94 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | -29.11 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | .. |
| Financial account, net | ZAR bln | -104.73 | 129.03 | 244.47 | -67.94 | 58.73 | 109.30 | 21.27 | 55.17 | -31.26 | 1.43 | -14.58 | -23.53 | .. |
| Direct investment, net | ZAR bln | -28.58 | -82.51 | -604.10 | -104.82 | -17.83 | -19.90 | -554.25 | -12.13 | -20.08 | -32.37 | -5.69 | -46.68 | .. |
| Direct investment, net acquisition of assets | ZAR bln | 45.46 | -32.11 | 0.29 | 40.12 | -11.30 | -2.61 | 3.66 | 10.54 | 19.82 | -6.14 | 6.17 | 20.28 | .. |
| Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities | ZAR bln | 74.05 | 50.40 | 604.39 | 144.95 | 6.52 | 17.28 | 557.91 | 22.67 | 39.90 | 26.23 | 11.86 | 66.96 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net | ZAR bln | -129.74 | 112.68 | 803.45 | 64.78 | 46.21 | 70.67 | 606.55 | 80.02 | -7.33 | 4.69 | 28.91 | 38.51 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets | ZAR bln | -42.23 | -46.64 | 395.21 | 107.15 | 39.78 | 70.97 | 244.45 | 40.00 | 53.42 | 44.45 | -3.13 | 12.42 | .. |
| Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities | ZAR bln | 87.52 | -159.32 | -408.24 | 42.38 | -6.43 | 0.30 | -362.10 | -40.02 | 60.74 | 39.76 | -32.03 | -26.09 | .. |
| Financial derivatives, net | ZAR bln | 5.44 | 11.11 | -3.37 | 28.42 | -0.91 | 0.07 | 2.83 | -5.37 | -0.04 | 3.47 | 17.99 | 7.01 | .. |
| Other investment, net | ZAR bln | 22.79 | 141.87 | -18.79 | -124.51 | 41.59 | 34.55 | -84.25 | -10.67 | -10.59 | -9.59 | -82.33 | -22.00 | .. |
| Other investment, net acquisition of assets | ZAR bln | -8.72 | 163.27 | -5.03 | 61.72 | 29.29 | 4.68 | 1.27 | -40.27 | 69.24 | 38.75 | -72.87 | 26.59 | .. |
| Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities | ZAR bln | -31.51 | 21.40 | 13.76 | 186.23 | -12.29 | -29.86 | 85.52 | -29.60 | 79.83 | 48.34 | 9.46 | 48.60 | .. |
| Reserve assets, net | ZAR bln | 25.37 | -54.12 | 67.27 | 68.20 | -10.34 | 23.91 | 50.39 | 3.31 | 6.78 | 35.24 | 26.54 | -0.36 | .. |
| Errors and omissions | ZAR bln | 39.19 | 19.21 | 16.55 | -7.21 | 22.00 | 8.38 | -15.08 | 1.25 | -9.42 | 2.31 | 6.91 | -7.02 | .. |

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

| | Unit | 2022 | | | | | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| INTERNATIONAL FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overnight interbank rate | % p.a. | 4.06 | 4.25 | 4.44 | 4.75 | 4.96 | 5.50 | 5.70 | 6.25 | 6.39 | 7.00 | 7.04 | 7.25 | 7.27 |
| Short-term (3-month interbank) | % p.a. | 4.22 | 4.30 | 4.46 | 5.13 | 5.39 | 5.74 | 5.78 | 6.12 | 6.18 | 6.61 | 6.47 | 6.58 | 7.09 |
| Long-term (10-year government bonds) | % p.a. | 10.10 | 10.11 | 10.32 | 10.94 | 11.42 | 10.92 | 11.25 | 11.63 | 11.28 | 11.38 | 10.97 | 11.05 | 11.19 |
| Monetary aggregates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow, sa | ZAR bln | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Broad, sa | ZAR bln | 4 481.4 | 4 459.5 | 4 476.9 | 4 497.6 | 4 554.1 | 4 588.6 | 4 641.4 | 4 673.9 | 4 729.5 | 4 719.3 | 4 800.4 | 4 879.5 | 4 884.1 |
| Share prices | 2015=100 | 143.7 | 141.5 | 133.5 | 131.1 | 129.7 | 134.6 | 127.9 | 126.7 | 137.7 | 142.8 | 151.4 | 153.0 | 146.7 |
| BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finished goods stocks: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Order books: level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Retail trade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Business situation: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stocks level, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business situation: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Demand evolution: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Consumer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer prices: future tendency, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Confidence indicator, sa | % balance | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INTERNATIONAL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports c.i.f., sa | ZAR bln | 133.48 | 146.37 | 153.23 | 164.37 | 157.07 | 155.29 | 156.57 | 154.37 | 153.62 | 177.96 | 164.40 | 149.22 | 176.20 |
| Exports f.o.b., sa | ZAR bln | 171.65 | 162.73 | 176.88 | 173.14 | 179.73 | 164.38 | 180.67 | 159.20 | 161.26 | 169.27 | 167.58 | 165.45 | 175.82 |
| Net trade, sa | ZAR bln | 38.17 | 16.36 | 23.64 | 8.77 | 22.65 | 9.09 | 24.10 | 4.83 | 7.64 | -8.69 | 3.19 | 16.22 | -0.37 |

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230509/058d>.

Reference data

Purchasing power parities for GDP: national currency units per US dollar

| | Purchasing Power Parities | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Australia | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.48 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.45 |
| Austria | 0.799 | 0.777 | 0.775 | 0.765 | 0.749 | 0.746 | 0.756 | 0.719 |
| Belgium | 0.800 | 0.781 | 0.776 | 0.766 | 0.747 | 0.730 | 0.737 | 0.714 |
| Canada | 1.25 | 1.21 | 1.21 | 1.21 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 1.24 | 1.25 |
| Chile | 391 | 397 | 398 | 396 | 402 | 418 | 435 | 438 |
| Colombia | 1 289 | 1 298 | 1 328 | 1 322 | 1 331 | 1 297 | 1 353 | 1 440 |
| Costa Rica | 354 | 343 | 341 | 338 | 329 | 328 | 344 | 347 |
| Czech Republic | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Denmark | 7.31 | 7.08 | 6.87 | 6.77 | 6.63 | 6.55 | 6.59 | 6.32 |
| Estonia | 0.538 | 0.528 | 0.535 | 0.539 | 0.536 | 0.524 | 0.543 | 0.569 |
| Finland | 0.908 | 0.881 | 0.864 | 0.854 | 0.838 | 0.823 | 0.827 | 0.802 |
| France | 0.809 | 0.780 | 0.770 | 0.756 | 0.716 | 0.710 | 0.719 | 0.693 |
| Germany | 0.778 | 0.753 | 0.745 | 0.735 | 0.728 | 0.725 | 0.736 | 0.720 |
| Greece | 0.609 | 0.589 | 0.575 | 0.565 | 0.549 | 0.544 | 0.546 | 0.528 |
| Hungary | 133 | 132 | 136 | 139 | 141 | 145 | 155 | 161 |
| Iceland | 142 | 140 | 138 | 141 | 141 | 147 | 150 | 149 |
| Ireland | 0.810 | 0.794 | 0.794 | 0.792 | 0.806 | 0.796 | 0.795 | 0.766 |
| Israel | 3.92 | 3.79 | 3.75 | 3.78 | 3.87 | 3.84 | 3.82 | 3.73 |
| Italy | 0.739 | 0.701 | 0.690 | 0.681 | 0.657 | 0.648 | 0.648 | 0.617 |
| Japan | 103 | 106 | 105 | 104 | 104 | 102 | 102 | 95 |
| Korea | 857 | 859 | 873 | 855 | 856 | 838 | 854 | 816 |
| Latvia | 0.498 | 0.485 | 0.485 | 0.490 | 0.487 | 0.483 | 0.509 | 0.509 |
| Lithuania | 0.446 | 0.438 | 0.443 | 0.447 | 0.438 | 0.444 | 0.458 | 0.479 |
| Luxembourg | 0.881 | 0.852 | 0.848 | 0.849 | 0.842 | 0.856 | 0.859 | 0.832 |
| Mexico | 8.33 | 8.45 | 8.91 | 9.28 | 9.66 | 10.04 | 10.40 | 10.58 |
| Netherlands | 0.810 | 0.795 | 0.782 | 0.777 | 0.779 | 0.763 | 0.770 | 0.749 |
| New Zealand | 1.48 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.47 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.46 | 1.44 |
| Norway | 9.93 | 10.04 | 9.75 | 9.58 | 9.62 | 9.88 | 9.51 | 10.74 |
| Poland | 1.77 | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 1.75 | 1.82 | 1.87 |
| Portugal | 0.585 | 0.571 | 0.576 | 0.571 | 0.559 | 0.557 | 0.568 | 0.550 |
| Slovak Republic | 0.492 | 0.503 | 0.516 | 0.526 | 0.518 | 0.520 | 0.533 | 0.534 |
| Slovenia | 0.595 | 0.577 | 0.570 | 0.568 | 0.552 | 0.547 | 0.563 | 0.552 |
| Spain | 0.665 | 0.643 | 0.631 | 0.632 | 0.613 | 0.621 | 0.626 | 0.596 |
| Sweden | 8.85 | 8.82 | 8.85 | 8.87 | 8.71 | 8.67 | 8.72 | 8.67 |
| Switzerland | 1.24 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.18 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.07 |
| Türkiye | 1.162 | 1.241 | 1.384 | 1.633 | 1.864 | 2.164 | 2.808 | 5.035 |
| United Kingdom | 0.693 | 0.689 | 0.685 | 0.688 | 0.679 | 0.686 | 0.677 | 0.664 |
| United States | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Euro area | 0.755 | 0.730 | 0.721 | 0.713 | 0.695 | 0.692 | 0.699 | 0.684 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp.

Purchasing power parities for GDP: comparative price levels and per capita volume indices

OECD average=100

| | Comparative Price Levels | | | | Per capita volume indices | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Current PPPs | | | | Constant 2005 PPPs | | | |
| | | | | | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Australia | 121 | 118 | 125 | 125 | 114 | 117 | 120 | 121 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| Austria | 99 | 101 | 103 | 94 | 128 | 126 | 122 | 128 | 122 | 120 | 118 | 120 |
| Belgium | 99 | 98 | 100 | 94 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 122 | 113 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| Canada | 110 | 108 | 114 | 120 | 107 | 104 | 108 | 106 | 107 | 106 | 105 | 104 |
| Chile | 67 | 62 | 66 | 63 | 55 | 55 | 57 | 56 | 53 | 52 | 54 | 54 |
| Colombia | 48 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 34 |
| Costa Rica | 66 | 66 | 64 | 67 | 49 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 45 |
| Czech Republic | 63 | 63 | 68 | 68 | 95 | 94 | 91 | 93 | 89 | 88 | 87 | 87 |
| Denmark | 117 | 118 | 121 | 110 | 128 | 134 | 133 | 139 | 122 | 126 | 125 | 125 |
| Estonia | 71 | 71 | 74 | 75 | 84 | 87 | 89 | 88 | 79 | 82 | 84 | 81 |
| Finland | 111 | 111 | 112 | 105 | 111 | 115 | 112 | 111 | 107 | 109 | 106 | 106 |
| France | 95 | 96 | 98 | 91 | 108 | 106 | 104 | 103 | 100 | 97 | 98 | 97 |
| Germany | 96 | 98 | 100 | 95 | 123 | 125 | 120 | 119 | 117 | 118 | 115 | 113 |
| Greece | 73 | 73 | 74 | 69 | 67 | 63 | 64 | 69 | 65 | 63 | 65 | 67 |
| Hungary | 57 | 56 | 59 | 54 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 79 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 78 |
| Iceland | 135 | 128 | 136 | 137 | 128 | 120 | 119 | 124 | 124 | 119 | 116 | 118 |
| Ireland | 106 | 107 | 108 | 101 | 193 | 208 | 218 | 238 | 195 | 215 | 230 | 247 |
| Israel | 128 | 132 | 136 | 139 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 94 | 95 |
| Italy | 87 | 87 | 88 | 81 | 98 | 95 | 95 | 97 | 91 | 87 | 89 | 91 |
| Japan | 113 | 113 | 107 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 88 | 87 | 98 | 99 | 96 | 95 |
| Korea | 87 | 84 | 86 | 79 | 93 | 99 | 96 | 94 | 97 | 101 | 100 | 100 |
| Latvia | 64 | 65 | 69 | 67 | 71 | 73 | 72 | 75 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 69 |
| Lithuania | 58 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 86 | 89 | 89 | 91 | 81 | 85 | 85 | 84 |
| Luxembourg | 111 | 115 | 117 | 109 | 256 | 265 | 268 | 266 | 253 | 260 | 255 | 247 |
| Mexico | 59 | 55 | 59 | 66 | 43 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 42 |
| Netherlands | 103 | 103 | 105 | 98 | 129 | 132 | 129 | 132 | 125 | 126 | 124 | 126 |
| New Zealand | 110 | 108 | 119 | 114 | 96 | 99 | 96 | 95 | 92 | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| Norway | 129 | 124 | 127 | 139 | 150 | 144 | 167 | 176 | 145 | 149 | 146 | 146 |
| Poland | 53 | 53 | 54 | 52 | 74 | 77 | 77 | 81 | 74 | 76 | 78 | 80 |
| Portugal | 74 | 75 | 77 | 72 | 80 | 77 | 75 | 79 | 77 | 74 | 75 | 78 |
| Slovak Republic | 68 | 70 | 73 | 70 | 72 | 73 | 69 | 68 | 78 | 79 | 77 | 76 |
| Slovenia | 73 | 74 | 77 | 73 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 94 | 85 | 85 | 87 | 89 |
| Spain | 81 | 84 | 85 | 78 | 92 | 84 | 83 | 87 | 89 | 82 | 82 | 84 |
| Sweden | 109 | 111 | 117 | 107 | 121 | 124 | 123 | 121 | 118 | 121 | 120 | 119 |
| Switzerland | 137 | 143 | 139 | 139 | 156 | 156 | 155 | 153 | 158 | 160 | 157 | 156 |
| Türkiye | 39 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 65 | 66 | 70 | 73 | 74 |
| United Kingdom | 102 | 104 | 107 | 102 | 106 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 104 | 97 | 99 | 100 |
| United States | 118 | 118 | 115 | 125 | 139 | 140 | 143 | 142 | 140 | 143 | 143 | 142 |
| OECD-Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Euro area | 92 | 93 | 95 | 90 | 108 | 106 | 105 | 105 | 102 | 101 | 101 | 101 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp.

Comparative price levels

March 2023

| | Monetary unit | ISO country code | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | AUS | AUT | BEL | CAN | CHL | COL | CRI | CZE | DNK | EST | FIN | FRA | DEU | GRC | HUN | ISL | IRL | ISR | ITA |
| Australia | AUD | 100 | 115 | 115 | 109 | 158 | 290 | 151 | 136 | 93 | 133 | 103 | 120 | 122 | 150 | 175 | 84 | 91 | 91 | 129 |
| Austria | EUR | 87 | 100 | 100 | 94 | 137 | 251 | 130 | 118 | 81 | 115 | 89 | 104 | 106 | 130 | 151 | 73 | 79 | 79 | 112 |
| Belgium | EUR | 87 | 100 | 100 | 95 | 137 | 252 | 131 | 118 | 81 | 115 | 90 | 105 | 106 | 130 | 152 | 74 | 79 | 79 | 113 |
| Canada | CAD | 92 | 106 | 105 | 100 | 145 | 266 | 138 | 125 | 85 | 122 | 95 | 110 | 112 | 138 | 160 | 78 | 83 | 84 | 119 |
| Chile | CLP | 63 | 73 | 73 | 69 | 100 | 183 | 95 | 86 | 59 | 84 | 65 | 76 | 77 | 95 | 111 | 53 | 57 | 58 | 82 |
| Colombia | COP | 35 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 55 | 100 | 52 | 47 | 32 | 46 | 36 | 42 | 42 | 52 | 60 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 45 |
| Costa Rica | CRC | 66 | 77 | 76 | 72 | 105 | 192 | 100 | 90 | 62 | 88 | 69 | 80 | 81 | 100 | 116 | 56 | 60 | 61 | 86 |
| Czech Republic | CZK | 74 | 85 | 85 | 80 | 116 | 213 | 111 | 100 | 68 | 98 | 76 | 88 | 90 | 110 | 129 | 62 | 67 | 67 | 95 |
| Denmark | DKK | 108 | 124 | 124 | 117 | 170 | 311 | 162 | 146 | 100 | 143 | 111 | 129 | 131 | 161 | 188 | 91 | 98 | 98 | 139 |
| Estonia | EUR | 75 | 87 | 87 | 82 | 119 | 218 | 114 | 103 | 70 | 100 | 78 | 91 | 92 | 113 | 132 | 64 | 68 | 69 | 98 |
| Finland | EUR | 97 | 112 | 111 | 106 | 153 | 281 | 146 | 132 | 90 | 129 | 100 | 117 | 118 | 145 | 169 | 82 | 88 | 88 | 126 |
| France | EUR | 83 | 96 | 96 | 91 | 131 | 241 | 125 | 113 | 77 | 110 | 86 | 100 | 101 | 125 | 145 | 70 | 75 | 76 | 108 |
| Germany | EUR | 82 | 95 | 94 | 89 | 130 | 238 | 124 | 112 | 76 | 109 | 85 | 99 | 100 | 123 | 143 | 69 | 75 | 75 | 106 |
| Greece | EUR | 67 | 77 | 77 | 73 | 105 | 193 | 100 | 91 | 62 | 88 | 69 | 80 | 81 | 100 | 117 | 56 | 61 | 61 | 86 |
| Hungary | HUF | 57 | 66 | 66 | 62 | 90 | 166 | 86 | 78 | 53 | 76 | 59 | 69 | 70 | 86 | 100 | 48 | 52 | 52 | 74 |
| Iceland | ISK | 118 | 137 | 136 | 129 | 187 | 343 | 178 | 161 | 110 | 157 | 122 | 142 | 144 | 177 | 207 | 100 | 107 | 108 | 153 |
| Ireland | EUR | 110 | 127 | 127 | 120 | 174 | 319 | 166 | 150 | 102 | 146 | 114 | 133 | 134 | 165 | 192 | 93 | 100 | 100 | 143 |
| Israel | ILS | 110 | 127 | 126 | 120 | 173 | 318 | 165 | 149 | 102 | 145 | 113 | 132 | 134 | 164 | 192 | 93 | 100 | 100 | 142 |
| Italy | EUR | 77 | 89 | 89 | 84 | 122 | 224 | 116 | 105 | 72 | 102 | 80 | 93 | 94 | 116 | 135 | 65 | 70 | 70 | 100 |
| Japan | JPY | 79 | 91 | 91 | 86 | 125 | 228 | 119 | 107 | 73 | 105 | 81 | 95 | 96 | 118 | 138 | 67 | 72 | 72 | 102 |
| Korea | KRW | 71 | 82 | 82 | 77 | 112 | 205 | 107 | 96 | 66 | 94 | 73 | 85 | 86 | 106 | 124 | 60 | 64 | 65 | 92 |
| Latvia | EUR | 69 | 80 | 79 | 75 | 109 | 200 | 104 | 94 | 64 | 92 | 71 | 83 | 84 | 104 | 121 | 58 | 63 | 63 | 89 |
| Lithuania | EUR | 64 | 73 | 73 | 69 | 101 | 184 | 96 | 86 | 59 | 84 | 66 | 77 | 78 | 95 | 111 | 54 | 58 | 58 | 82 |
| Luxembourg | EUR | 101 | 116 | 116 | 110 | 159 | 291 | 152 | 137 | 94 | 133 | 104 | 121 | 123 | 151 | 176 | 85 | 91 | 92 | 130 |
| Mexico | MXN | 63 | 73 | 72 | 69 | 100 | 182 | 95 | 86 | 59 | 84 | 65 | 76 | 77 | 94 | 110 | 53 | 57 | 57 | 82 |
| Netherlands | EUR | 89 | 102 | 102 | 97 | 140 | 257 | 134 | 121 | 82 | 118 | 91 | 107 | 108 | 133 | 155 | 75 | 81 | 81 | 115 |
| New Zealand | NZD | 96 | 110 | 110 | 104 | 151 | 277 | 144 | 130 | 89 | 127 | 99 | 115 | 116 | 143 | 167 | 81 | 87 | 87 | 124 |
| Norway | NOK | 97 | 112 | 111 | 105 | 153 | 280 | 146 | 132 | 90 | 128 | 100 | 116 | 118 | 145 | 169 | 82 | 88 | 88 | 125 |
| Poland | PLN | 50 | 58 | 58 | 55 | 79 | 145 | 76 | 68 | 47 | 67 | 52 | 60 | 61 | 75 | 88 | 42 | 46 | 46 | 65 |
| Portugal | EUR | 68 | 79 | 78 | 74 | 108 | 198 | 103 | 93 | 63 | 91 | 70 | 82 | 83 | 102 | 119 | 58 | 62 | 62 | 88 |
| Slovak Republic | EUR | 75 | 87 | 87 | 82 | 119 | 218 | 114 | 103 | 70 | 100 | 78 | 91 | 92 | 113 | 132 | 64 | 68 | 69 | 98 |
| Slovenia | EUR | 68 | 78 | 78 | 74 | 107 | 196 | 102 | 92 | 63 | 90 | 70 | 82 | 83 | 102 | 118 | 57 | 62 | 62 | 88 |
| Spain | EUR | 73 | 84 | 84 | 80 | 116 | 212 | 110 | 100 | 68 | 97 | 75 | 88 | 89 | 110 | 128 | 62 | 66 | 67 | 95 |
| Sweden | SEK | 92 | 106 | 106 | 100 | 145 | 266 | 139 | 125 | 86 | 122 | 95 | 111 | 112 | 138 | 161 | 78 | 84 | 84 | 119 |
| Switzerland | CHF | 129 | 149 | 149 | 141 | 204 | 374 | 195 | 176 | 120 | 171 | 133 | 155 | 157 | 194 | 226 | 109 | 117 | 118 | 167 |
| Türkiye | TRY | 32 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 51 | 94 | 49 | 44 | 30 | 43 | 33 | 39 | 39 | 48 | 56 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 42 |
| United Kingdom | GBP | 91 | 105 | 105 | 100 | 144 | 265 | 138 | 124 | 85 | 121 | 94 | 110 | 111 | 137 | 160 | 77 | 83 | 83 | 118 |
| United States | USD | 96 | 111 | 110 | 105 | 152 | 278 | 145 | 131 | 89 | 127 | 99 | 116 | 117 | 144 | 168 | 81 | 87 | 88 | 124 |

| | Monetary unit | ISO country code | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | JPN | KOR | LVA | LTU | LUX | MEX | NLD | NZL | NOK | POL | PRT | SVK | SVN | ESP | SWE | CHE | TUR | GBR | USA |
| Australia | AUD | 127 | 141 | 145 | 157 | 99 | 159 | 113 | 105 | 103 | 199 | 146 | 133 | 148 | 137 | 109 | 77 | 309 | 109 | 104 |
| Austria | EUR | 110 | 122 | 125 | 136 | 86 | 137 | 98 | 91 | 90 | 172 | 127 | 115 | 128 | 118 | 94 | 67 | 268 | 95 | 90 |
| Belgium | EUR | 110 | 123 | 126 | 137 | 86 | 138 | 98 | 91 | 90 | 173 | 127 | 115 | 128 | 119 | 95 | 67 | 269 | 95 | 91 |
| Canada | CAD | 116 | 129 | 133 | 144 | 91 | 146 | 103 | 96 | 95 | 183 | 134 | 122 | 135 | 125 | 100 | 71 | 284 | 100 | 96 |
| Chile | CLP | 80 | 89 | 92 | 99 | 63 | 100 | 71 | 66 | 65 | 126 | 93 | 84 | 93 | 86 | 69 | 49 | 196 | 69 | 66 |
| Colombia | COP | 44 | 49 | 50 | 54 | 34 | 55 | 39 | 36 | 36 | 69 | 51 | 46 | 51 | 47 | 38 | 27 | 107 | 38 | 36 |
| Costa Rica | CRC | 84 | 94 | 96 | 104 | 66 | 105 | 75 | 70 | 69 | 132 | 97 | 88 | 98 | 91 | 72 | 51 | 206 | 73 | 69 |
| Czech Republic | CZK | 93 | 104 | 107 | 116 | 73 | 117 | 83 | 77 | 76 | 146 | 108 | 98 | 108 | 100 | 80 | 57 | 228 | 80 | 77 |
| Denmark | DKK | 136 | 152 | 156 | 169 | 107 | 171 | 121 | 113 | 111 | 214 | 157 | 143 | 159 | 147 | 117 | 83 | 333 | 118 | 112 |
| Estonia | EUR | 96 | 106 | 109 | 119 | 75 | 120 | 85 | 79 | 78 | 150 | 110 | 100 | 111 | 103 | 82 | 58 | 233 | 83 | 79 |
| Finland | EUR | 123 | 137 | 140 | 152 | 96 | 154 | 109 | 101 | 100 | 193 | 142 | 129 | 143 | 132 | 105 | 75 | 300 | 106 | 101 |
| France | EUR | 105 | 117 | 120 | 131 | 83 | 132 | 94 | 87 | 86 | 165 | 122 | 110 | 123 | 114 | 90 | 64 | 257 | 91 | 87 |
| Germany | EUR | 104 | 116 | 119 | 129 | 82 | 130 | 93 | 86 | 85 | 163 | 120 | 109 | 121 | 112 | 89 | 64 | 254 | 90 | 85 |
| Greece | EUR | 85 | 94 | 97 | 105 | 66 | 106 | 75 | 70 | 69 | 133 | 98 | 88 | 98 | 91 | 72 | 52 | 206 | 73 | 69 |
| Hungary | HUF | 73 | 81 | 83 | 90 | 57 | 91 | 65 | 60 | 59 | 114 | 84 | 76 | 84 | 78 | 62 | 44 | 177 | 63 | 60 |
| Iceland | ISK | 150 | 167 | 171 | 186 | 118 | 188 | 133 | 124 | 122 | 236 | 173 | 157 | 175 | 162 | 129 | 92 | 366 | 130 | 123 |
| Ireland | EUR | 140 | 155 | 160 | 173 | 109 | 175 | 124 | 115 | 114 | 219 | 161 | 146 | 162 | 150 | 120 | 85 | 341 | 121 | 115 |
| Israel | ILS | 139 | 155 | 159 | 172 | 109 | 174 | 124 | 115 | 113 | 218 | 161 | 145 | 162 | 150 | 119 | 85 | 339 | 120 | 114 |
| Italy | EUR | 98 | 109 | 112 | 121 | 77 | 123 | 87 | 81 | 80 | 154 | 113 | 102 | 114 | 106 | 84 | 60 | 239 | 85 | 80 |
| Japan | JPY | 100 | 111 | 114 | 124 | 78 | 125 | 89 | 83 | 81 | 157 | 115 | 105 | 116 | 108 | 86 | 61 | 244 | 86 | 82 |
| Korea | KRW | 90 | 100 | 103 | 112 | 70 | 113 | 80 | 74 | 73 | 141 | 104 | 94 | 105 | 97 | 77 | 55 | 220 | 78 | 74 |
| Latvia | EUR | 88 | 97 | 100 | 109 | 69 | 110 | 78 | 72 | 71 | 137 | 101 | 92 | 102 | 94 | 75 | 53 | 214 | 76 | 72 |
| Lithuania | EUR | 81 | 90 | 92 | 100 | 63 | 101 | 72 | 67 | 66 | 127 | 93 | 84 | 94 | 87 | 69 | 49 | 197 | 70 | 66 |
| Luxembourg | EUR | 128 | 142 | 146 | 158 | 100 | 160 | 113 | 105 | 104 | 200 | 147 | 133 | 148 | 138 | 109 | 78 | 312 | 110 | 105 |
| Mexico | MXN | 80 | 89 | 91 | 99 | 63 | 100 | 71 | 66 | 65 | 125 | 92 | 84 | 93 | 86 | 68 | 49 | 195 | 69 | 66 |
| Netherlands | EUR | 113 | 125 | 128 | 139 | 88 | 141 | 100 | 93 | 92 | 177 | 130 | 118 | 131 | 121 | 96 | 69 | 274 | 97 | 92 |
| New Zealand | NZD | 121 | 135 | 138 | 150 | 95 | 152 | 108 | 100 | 99 | 190 | 140 | 127 | 141 | 131 | 104 | 74 | 296 | 105 | 99 |
| Norway | NOK | 123 | 136 | 140 | 152 | 96 | 154 | 109 | 101 | 100 | 193 | 142 | 128 | 143 | 132 | 105 | 75 | 300 | 106 | 101 |
| Poland | PLN | 64 | 71 | 73 | 79 | 50 | 80 | 57 | 53 | 52 | 100 | 74 | 67 | 74 | 69 | 55 | 39 | 155 | 55 | 52 |
| Portugal | EUR | 87 | 96 | 99 | 107 | 68 | 108 | 77 | 71 | 71 | 136 | 100 | 91 | 101 | 93 | 74 | 53 | 211 | 75 | 71 |
| Slovak Republic | EUR | 96 | 106 | 109 | 119 | 75 | 120 | 85 | 79 | 78 | 150 | 110 | 100 | 111 | 103 | 82 | 58 | 233 | 83 | 78 |
| Slovenia | EUR | 86 | 96 | 98 | 107 | 67 | 108 | 76 | 71 | 70 | 135 | 99 | 90 | 100 | 93 | 74 | 52 | 210 | 74 | 71 |
| Spain | EUR | 93 | 103 | 106 | 115 | 73 | 116 | 83 | 77 | 76 | 146 | 107 | 97 | 108 | 100 | 80 | 57 | 227 | 80 | 76 |
| Sweden | SEK | 117 | 130 | 133 | 145 | 91 | 146 | 104 | 96 | 95 | 183 | 135 | 122 | 136 | 126 | 100 | 71 | 285 | 101 | 96 |
| Switzerland | CHF | 164 | 182 | 187 | 203 | 128 | 205 | 146 | 135 | 134 | 257 | 189 | 171 | 191 | 177 | 140 | 100 | 400 | 141 | 135 |
| Türkiye | TRY | 41 | 46 | 47 | 51 | 32 | 51 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 64 | 47 | 43 | 48 | 44 | 35 | | | | |

Gross domestic product

| | Volume, percentage change over previous year | | | | | Current prices and purchasing power parities, billions of US dollars | | | | |
|------------------------|--|-------|---------|--------|-------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Australia | 2.2 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 e | 1 323.9 | 1 337.6 | 1 430.9 | 1 595.1 | 1 786.0 e |
| Austria | 2.4 | 1.5 | -6.5 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 503.4 | 530.2 | 510.6 | 537.0 | 622.7 |
| Belgium | 1.8 | 2.3 | -5.4 p | 6.3 p | 3.2 p | 600.3 | 641.1 | 629.7 p | 682.1 p | 769.6 p |
| Canada | 2.8 | 1.9 | -5.1 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 1 853.0 | 1 873.8 | 1 794.9 | 2 026.9 | 2 221.3 |
| Chile | 4.0 | 0.7 | -6.1 | 11.7 | 2.4 | 478.1 | 487.4 | 481.4 | 552.4 | 600.1 |
| Colombia | 2.6 | 3.2 | -7.3 p | 11.0 p | 7.5 e | 747.1 | 796.6 | 769.2 p | 881.2 p | 1 016.6 e |
| Costa Rica | 2.6 | 2.4 | -4.3 | 7.8 e | 4.3 e | 106.6 | 115.0 | 111.1 | 116.7 e | 127.7 e |
| Czech Republic | 3.2 | 3.0 | -5.5 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 437.4 | 471.8 | 458.2 | 479.4 | 534.1 |
| Denmark | 2.0 | 1.5 | -2.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 333.0 | 348.3 | 354.7 | 380.0 | 442.7 |
| Estonia | 3.8 | 3.7 | -0.6 | 8.0 | -1.3 | 48.1 | 51.8 | 52.4 | 57.9 | 63.6 |
| Finland | 1.1 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 273.5 | 286.1 | 289.2 | 303.1 | 332.3 |
| France | 1.9 | 1.8 | -7.8 | 6.8 p | 2.6 p | 3 125.4 | 3 403.2 | 3 252.5 | 3 479.9 p | 3 814.8 p |
| Germany | 1.0 | 1.1 p | -3.7 p | 2.6 p | 1.8 p | 4 576.1 | 4 769.3 p | 4 697.1 p | 4 891.8 p | 5 371.3 p |
| Greece | 1.7 | 1.9 | -9.0 p | 8.4 p | 5.9 p | 317.9 | 334.0 | 304.0 p | 333.0 p | 393.6 p |
| Hungary | 5.4 | 4.9 | -4.5 | 7.2 p | 4.6 p | 311.9 | 338.5 | 333.2 | 357.1 p | 413.1 p |
| Iceland | 4.9 | 1.8 | -7.2 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 25.3 |
| Ireland | 8.5 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 412.3 | 442.7 | 468.3 | 536.4 | 656.4 |
| Israel | 4.1 | 4.2 | -1.9 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 357.4 | 370.6 | 370.6 | 412.7 | 469.8 |
| Italy | 0.9 | 0.5 | -9.0 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 2 600.3 | 2 735.6 | 2 564.5 | 2 760.7 | 3 092.1 |
| Japan | 0.6 | -0.4 | -4.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 e | 5 344.1 | 5 352.9 | 5 263.1 | 5 383.4 | 5 843.5 e |
| Korea | 2.9 | 2.2 | -0.7 | 4.1 p | 2.6 e | 2 220.4 | 2 247.1 | 2 316.8 | 2 425.6 p | 2 636.9 e |
| Latvia | 4.0 | 2.6 | -2.2 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 59.5 | 63.0 | 62.8 | 66.0 | 76.7 |
| Lithuania | 4.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 101.9 | 111.6 | 112.3 | 122.7 | 139.6 |
| Luxembourg | 1.2 | 2.3 | -0.8 | 5.1 | 1.5 p | 70.8 | 74.1 | 75.7 | 84.2 | 94.0 p |
| Mexico | 2.2 | -0.2 | -8.0 p | 4.7 p | 3.1 e | 2 535.9 | 2 529.8 | 2 333.7 p | 2 480.7 p | 2 691.3 e |
| Netherlands | 2.4 | 2.0 | -3.9 | 4.9 p | 4.5 p | 996.4 | 1 044.3 | 1 043.4 | 1 111.1 p | 1 256.3 p |
| New Zealand | 3.9 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 2.2 e | 208.3 | 228.2 | 231.7 | 245.4 | 267.9 e |
| Norway | 0.8 | 1.1 | -1.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 373.2 | 373.9 | 350.4 | 442.8 | 518.6 |
| Poland | 5.9 | 4.5 | -2.0 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 1 216.2 | 1 327.9 | 1 338.4 | 1 443.5 | 1 649.5 |
| Portugal | 2.8 | 2.7 | -8.3 | 5.5 p | 6.7 p | 359.2 | 383.7 | 359.9 | 378.3 p | 435.0 p |
| Slovak Republic | 4.0 | 2.5 | -3.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 170.9 | 182.5 | 179.7 | 184.7 | 201.9 |
| Slovenia | 4.5 | 3.5 | -4.3 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 80.8 | 87.9 | 85.9 | 92.7 | 106.9 |
| Spain | 2.3 | 2.0 | -11.3 p | 5.5 p | 5.5 p | 1 905.5 | 2 031.9 | 1 799.3 p | 1 928.0 p | 2 225.9 p |
| Sweden | 2.0 | 2.0 | -2.2 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 544.6 | 579.8 | 581.2 | 626.3 | 683.8 |
| Switzerland | 2.9 | 1.1 | -2.4 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 601.9 | 623.2 | 611.7 | 661.3 | 723.5 |
| Türkiye | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 11.4 | 5.6 e | 2 302.3 | 2 313.1 | 2 332.6 | 2 581.6 | 2 980.2 e |
| United Kingdom | 1.7 | 1.6 | -11.0 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 3 137.1 | 3 294.3 | 3 077.2 | 3 355.1 | 3 754.2 |
| United States | 2.9 | 2.3 | -2.8 | 5.9 | 2.1 e | 20 533.1 | 21 381.0 | 21 060.5 | 23 315.1 | 25 462.7 e |
| Euro area | 1.8 | 1.6 | -6.1 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 16 259.7 | 17 236.5 | 16 545.6 | 17 610.0 | 19 489.8 |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 2.1 | 1.8 | -5.6 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 19 958.4 | 21 247.4 | 20 548.8 | 21 914.0 | 24 374.4 |
| OECD-Total | 2.4 | 1.7 p | -4.3 p | 5.7 e | 2.9 e | 61 187.8 | 63 585.2 p | 62 108.7 p | 67 333.3 e | 74 501.6 e |

e Estimated value; p Provisional data

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