



# Main Economic Indicators



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## Conventional signs and abbreviations

### Signs and abbreviations

e	Estimated value
x	Not applicable
..	Not available
.	Decimal point
	Break in series
'000	Thousand
mln	Million
bln	Billion: thousand million
tln	Trillion: million million
%	Per cent
% p.a.	Per cent per annum
ann.	Annual
c.i.f.	Cost, insurance, freight
excl.	Excluding
exp.	Expenditure
f.o.b.	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
HICP	European harmonised CPI
HUR	Harmonised unemployment rate
manuf.	Manufacturing
sa	Seasonally adjusted
SDRs	Special drawing rights

### Main country groupings

In the indicators-by-subject tables provided in Part I, data are given for individual member countries, the Euro area, European Union and for two major groups of countries (zones): namely, OECD-Total, and Major seven countries. The country composition of these groups is:

<b>OECD-Total</b>	The 38 OECD countries, unless otherwise specified.
<b>Major-seven</b>	The major seven economies of the OECD: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and United States.
<b>Euro area</b>	The 19 countries of the euro area.
<b>EU27 (from 01/02/2020)</b>	The European Union of 27 countries (as from 01/02/2020).



From 1 February 2020, the area total EU28 has been progressively replaced by the area total EU27 (from 01/02/2020). The time series in the tables extend beyond the date of the United Kingdom's withdrawal from the European Union on 1 February 2020. In order to maintain consistency over time, the "European Union" aggregate presented here excludes the UK for the entire time series. Interested readers may refer to the *Eurostat website* for further information on Eurostat's plans for disseminating EU aggregates and to the *Eurostat database* for the actual series.

In order to facilitate analysis and comparisons over time, historical data for all OECD Members have been provided over as long a period as possible, often even before a country became a member of the Organisation.

Information on the membership dates of all OECD Member countries can be found at <https://oe.cd/members-and-partners>.

## Calculation of area totals

Euro area and European Union area aggregations are provided by the relevant European authorities. Several different methods are used to compile the OECD zone aggregates included in this publication and what follows are the general methods observed.

The aggregate is only calculated when at least 75% of the data is available; recent periods are used as the benchmark. If data are simply additive, *e.g.* Employment by persons, then the aggregate is compiled through simple addition. In these cases, estimates are made for missing countries' data.

For the remaining series, data are converted into a common currency using either US Dollars or purchasing power parities (PPPs) as the conversion factor or in the case of indices, weights are calculated using nominal gross domestic product or private final consumption expenditure in PPPs.

Where chain-linking is used, the method is normally an annual chain-linked Laspeyres index. In most cases, separate estimates for missing country data are not made as the chain-linking procedure implicitly undertakes these estimations.

## Sources and methods

Detailed methodological information: <http://oe.cd/mei>.

Methodology for compiling area totals: [www.oecd.org/sdd/methodologyforcompilingareatotals.htm](http://www.oecd.org/sdd/methodologyforcompilingareatotals.htm)

Leading indicators and tendency surveys: [www.oecd.org/std/leading-indicators](http://www.oecd.org/std/leading-indicators).

## ISO abbreviations for currency

	ISO country code	Monetary units		ISO country code	Monetary units
Australia	AUS	AUD	Netherlands	NLD	EUR
Austria	AUT	EUR	New Zealand	NZL	NZD
Belgium	BEL	EUR	Norway	NOR	NOK
Canada	CAN	CAD	Poland	POL	PLN
Chile	CHL	CLP	Portugal	PRT	EUR
Colombia	COL	COP	Slovak Republic	SVK	EUR
Costa Rica	CRI	CRC	Slovenia	SVN	EUR
Denmark	DNK	DKK	Spain	ESP	EUR
Estonia	EST	EUR	Sweden	SWE	SEK
Finland	FIN	EUR	Switzerland	CHE	CHF
France	FRA	EUR	Türkiye	TUR	TRY
Germany	DEU	EUR	United Kingdom	GBR	GBP
Greece	GRC	EUR	United States	USA	USD
Hungary	HUN	HUF	Euro area		EUR
Iceland	ISL	ISK			
Ireland	IRL	EUR	Argentina	ARG	ARS
Israel	ISR	ILS	Brazil	BRA	BRL
Italy	ITA	EUR	Bulgaria	BGR	BGN
Japan	JPN	JPY	China	CHN	CNY
Korea	KOR	KRW	India	IND	INR
Latvia	LVA	EUR	Indonesia	IDN	IDR
Lithuania	LTU	EUR	Romania	ROU	RON
Luxembourg	LUX	EUR	Russian Federation	RUS	RUB
Mexico	MEX	MXN	South Africa	ZAF	ZAR

# International comparisons

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	108.2	113.8	118.0	114.1	111.8	116.1	116.8	117.7	118.5	119.2	119.7	120.1
Austria	101.4	106.1	111.2	105.3	109.6	108.5	109.9	112.2	111.7	111.5	111.9	111.1
Belgium	101.4 p	107.7 p	111.2 p	106.8 p	109.3 p	109.9 p	110.6 p	111.2 p	111.6 p	111.6 p	112.0 p	112.2 p
Canada	103.5	108.6	112.4	107.3	108.8	110.6	111.3	112.3	112.9	112.9	113.6	113.6
Chile	101.4	113.3	116.1	110.6	115.3	117.8	116.9	116.7	115.3	115.3	115.8	115.4
Colombia	101.6	112.8	120.9	108.2	114.1	118.1	119.5	121.4	122.4	120.4	123.1	121.8
Costa Rica	109.2	117.7	122.8	116.4	120.0	120.4	121.0	121.8	123.0	125.1	126.4	128.0
Czech Republic	108.4	112.2	114.9	111.4	113.3	114.3	114.9	115.1	114.9	114.4	114.5	114.6
Denmark	107.2	114.6	117.7	114.3	115.1	117.9	116.8	117.9	117.7	118.3	119.2	119.6
Estonia	116.7	125.2	124.6	125.8	125.5	126.7	126.6	125.3	124.4	122.7	121.8	121.5
Finland	106.1	109.4	111.2	109.0	110.1	111.1	111.0	111.8	111.3	110.6	110.9	111.6
France	99.2	105.6	108.2	104.0	107.1	107.7	107.6	108.0	108.4	108.5	108.5	109.1
Germany	103.0 p	106.3 p	108.2 p	106.3 p	107.0 p	107.0 p	108.1 p	107.9 p	108.3 p	107.9 p	107.8 p	107.8 p
Greece	94.8 p	102.8 p	108.9 p	101.3 p	104.5 p	105.1 p	107.9 p	108.5 p	108.8 p	110.1 p	110.1 p	111.4 p
Hungary	112.4	120.5 p	126.0 p	119.5	121.2	124.1	125.9	126.9	125.7	124.9	124.4	124.1
Iceland	109.8	114.8	123.1	113.4	116.6	119.2	120.1	124.8	122.0	125.3	127.3	130.0
Ireland	135.5	156.0	170.7	155.8	159.7	155.7	166.3	169.9	173.9	172.4	167.9	168.7
Israel	116.1	127.0	135.0	125.4	128.1	133.6	132.8	135.1	135.6	137.2	138.2	139.2
Italy	95.1	101.7	105.4	100.5	103.5	104.3	104.4	105.7	106.0	105.9	106.5	106.1
Japan	98.3	100.5	101.6	100.6	100.2	101.3	100.8	102.0	101.7	101.8	102.7	104.2
Korea	110.9	115.7	118.7	115.5	115.6	117.3	118.0	118.9	119.2	118.8	119.2	120.0
Latvia	110.2	114.9	118.1	114.5	115.9	116.7	118.3	118.4	116.8	118.1	118.7	118.3
Lithuania	116.3	123.3	125.6	122.3	124.2	125.8	126.0	125.1	125.9	125.3	122.7	126.3
Luxembourg	109.3	114.9	116.6	114.3	114.3	116.7	117.0	116.9	118.6	114.2	116.5 p	..
Mexico	98.4 p	103.0 p	106.1 p	103.5 p	102.4 p	103.6 p	104.7 p	105.8 p	106.8 p	107.4 p	108.5 p	109.5
Netherlands	105.5	112.0 p	116.9 p	111.5 p	113.6 p	114.5 p	115.1 p	117.3 p	117.0 p	118.1 p	117.5 p	117.2 p
New Zealand	115.2	122.1	124.9	124.6	118.9	122.4	122.9	124.7	126.6	125.4	125.1	..
Norway	104.3	108.4	112.0	106.7	110.2	110.7	110.0	111.3	112.7	112.6	113.0	113.0
Poland	117.4	125.5	131.9	124.1	126.8	129.2	133.4	131.5	133.1	130.5	132.5	129.7
Portugal	102.3	107.9 p	115.1 p	107.0 p	110.0 p	112.1 p	114.6 p	114.9 p	115.3 p	115.7 p	117.6 p	117.6 p
Slovak Republic	108.2	113.4	115.3	113.5	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.1	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.6
Slovenia	111.8	121.0	127.5	118.4	121.9	126.0	127.5	128.3	126.6	127.6	128.6	130.3
Spain	98.1 p	103.6 p	109.2 p	101.7 p	104.9 p	107.3 p	106.6 p	109.6 p	110.1 p	110.5 p	111.1 p	111.5 p
Sweden	106.5	113.0	116.2	111.5	113.7	116.1	115.4	116.3	116.8	115.8	116.3	115.4
Switzerland	105.3	111.0	113.9	110.3	112.7	113.0	113.0	114.0	114.3	114.3	114.6	114.6
Türkiye	117.5	130.9	138.2	128.8	133.5	135.6	135.9	137.8	138.6	140.2	140.0	144.9
United Kingdom	96.2	103.5	107.8	103.8	105.6	107.2	107.8	107.8	107.7	107.8	108.0	108.2
United States	106.4	112.8	115.1	112.4	113.1	115.0	114.6	114.4	115.3	116.1	116.6	117.2
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	102.7 p	108.2 p	110.7 p	107.8 p	108.9 p	110.3 p	110.1 p	110.4 p	110.9 p	111.2 p	111.7 p	112.2 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	102.9	108.6	112.3	107.6	109.9	110.7	111.5	112.2	112.6	112.4	112.7	112.7
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>104.2 p</b>	<b>110.2 p</b>	<b>113.4 p</b>	<b>109.6 p</b>	<b>110.9 p</b>	<b>112.5 p</b>	<b>112.7 p</b>	<b>113.2 p</b>	<b>113.7 p</b>	<b>114.0 p</b>	<b>114.5 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	97.7	102.5	105.5	102.0	102.5	103.6	104.6	105.7	106.2	106.3	108.2	109.2
China	132.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	122.0	132.9	141.7	124.1	135.7	138.3	139.0	140.3	143.1	144.7	147.7	150.5
Indonesia	119.4	123.8	130.4	122.9	122.9	126.9	128.2	129.4	130.4	133.4	134.5	135.7
Russian Federation	103.9	..	..	109.0	108.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	97.5	102.1	104.0	103.0	101.1	102.5	104.1	103.2	105.0	103.9	104.3	104.9

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-1.9	5.2	3.7	0.7	-2.1	3.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
Austria	-6.5	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.1	-1.0	1.3	2.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	-0.7
Belgium	-5.4 p	6.3 p	3.2 p	1.8 p	2.3 p	0.6 p	0.6 p	0.5 p	0.3 p	0.1 p	0.4 p	0.2 p
Canada	-5.1	5.0	3.4	-0.6	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Chile	-6.1	11.7	2.4	1.3	4.2	2.2	-0.8	-0.2	-1.2	0.0	0.4	-0.3
Colombia	-7.3	11.0	7.3	-2.1	5.4	3.5	1.2	1.6	0.9	-1.7	2.2	-1.0
Costa Rica	-4.3	7.8	4.3	2.2	3.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.3
Czech Republic	-5.5	3.6	2.4	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.1
Denmark	-2.4	6.8	2.7	2.9	0.8	2.4	-0.9	0.9	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3
Estonia	-1.0	7.2	-0.5	2.1	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	-0.7	-0.2
Finland	-2.4	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.3	0.6
France	-7.5	6.4	2.5	0.9	3.0	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5
Germany	-3.8 p	3.2 p	1.8 p	2.2 p	0.7 p	0.0 p	1.0 p	-0.1 p	0.4 p	-0.4 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p
Greece	-9.0 p	8.4 p	5.9 p	1.3 p	3.2 p	0.5 p	2.7 p	0.5 p	0.3 p	1.2 p	0.0 p	1.3 p
Hungary	-4.5	7.2 p	4.6 p	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.5	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3
Iceland	-7.2	4.5	7.2	3.2	2.8	2.3	0.7	3.9	-2.2	2.7	1.6	2.2
Ireland	6.6	15.1	9.4	2.5	2.6	-2.5	6.8	2.2	2.4	-0.9	-2.6	0.5
Israel	-1.4	9.3	6.4	3.9	2.1	4.4	-0.6	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
Italy	-9.0	7.0	3.7	2.5	2.9	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.4
Japan	-4.2	2.2	1.0	0.5	-0.4	1.1	-0.5	1.3	-0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5
Korea	-0.7	4.3	2.6	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.6
Latvia	-2.3	4.3	2.8	2.6	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.1	-1.3	1.1	0.5	-0.3
Lithuania	0.0	6.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.2	-0.7	0.7	-0.5	-2.1	2.9
Luxembourg	-0.8	5.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	2.2	0.2	-0.1	1.5	-3.7	2.0 p	..
Mexico	-8.0 p	4.7 p	3.0 p	0.8 p	-1.1 p	1.2 p	1.0 p	1.1 p	0.9 p	0.6 p	1.0 p	0.9
Netherlands	-3.9	6.2 p	4.3 p	3.1 p	1.9 p	0.8 p	0.5 p	1.8 p	-0.2 p	0.9 p	-0.4 p	-0.3 p
New Zealand	-1.1	6.0	2.3	1.8	-4.6	3.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	-0.9	-0.2	..
Norway	-1.3	3.9	3.3	1.3	3.2	0.4	-0.6	1.2	1.2	-0.1	0.3	0.0
Poland	-2.0	6.9	5.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	3.2	-1.4	1.2	-2.0	1.6	-2.2
Portugal	-8.3	5.5 p	6.7 p	4.4 p	2.8 p	1.9 p	2.3 p	0.2 p	0.3 p	0.3 p	1.6 p	0.0 p
Slovak Republic	-3.3	4.9	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Slovenia	-4.3	8.2	5.4	1.9	2.9	3.4	1.2	0.6	-1.3	0.8	0.7	1.4
Spain	-11.3 p	5.5 p	5.5 p	1.4 p	3.1 p	2.3 p	-0.6 p	2.8 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.5 p	0.4 p
Sweden	-2.2	6.1	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	-0.7	0.8	0.4	-0.8	0.4	-0.8
Switzerland	-2.1	5.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Türkiye	1.9	11.4	5.5	1.7	3.6	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.1	-0.1	3.5
United Kingdom	-11.0	7.6	4.1	6.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
United States	-2.8	5.9	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-4.6 p	5.3 p	2.3 p	1.9 p	1.0 p	1.3 p	-0.1 p	0.2 p	0.5 p	0.3 p	0.4 p	0.5 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-5.6	5.6	3.4	1.9	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-4.3 p</b>	<b>5.8 p</b>	<b>2.9 p</b>	<b>1.8 p</b>	<b>1.2 p</b>	<b>1.4 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>0.4 p</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-3.3	5.0	2.9	-0.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.9
China	2.2	8.1	3.0	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.0	-1.9	3.2	0.5	2.2	0.8
India	-6.0	8.9	6.7	-7.5	9.3	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.9
Indonesia	-2.1	3.7	5.3	0.3	0.0	3.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.8	0.8
Russian Federation	-3.0	..	..	3.2	-0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-6.0	4.7	1.9	1.3	-1.9	1.4	1.5	-0.8	1.8	-1.1	0.4	0.6

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 3. Private consumption, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

				2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	102.5	107.7	114.6	108.9	103.5	110.1	112.2	114.6	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.3
Austria	96.8	100.2	105.9	98.0	106.6	103.2	106.1	106.8	106.2	105.5	107.7	106.2
Belgium	98.4 p	103.8 p	108.1 p	102.1 p	107.2 p	107.2 p	106.6 p	107.8 p	108.5 p	109.5 p	110.1 p	110.6 p
Canada	103.6	108.7	113.9	106.0	111.0	111.4	112.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	116.2	116.3
Chile	103.5	125.1	128.7	121.2	131.5	131.3	131.8	130.3	127.0	125.5	122.4	122.4
Colombia	106.0	121.3	132.9	116.0	122.8	129.0	130.4	133.3	134.0	134.0	134.4	134.3
Costa Rica	105.7	113.0	116.7	112.2	113.8	114.8	115.9	116.2	117.1	117.9	119.3	120.5
Czech Republic	106.5	110.8	110.1	111.4	114.2	113.6	112.2	111.3	109.0	107.6	106.2	106.4
Denmark	108.6	114.6	112.9	114.9	116.4	118.1	113.7	113.2	112.6	112.3	112.5	112.9
Estonia	115.9	126.4	128.9	126.4	128.7	128.9	130.0	130.0	128.3	128.3	127.1	126.1
Finland	101.8	105.3	107.1	104.6	106.4	106.7	106.1	108.2	107.5	106.5	106.8	106.9
France	99.1	104.2	106.6	101.9	107.0	107.4	106.1	106.7	106.9	106.4	106.5	106.0
Germany	100.9 p	102.4 p	106.4 p	100.9 p	105.3 p	105.4 p	106.0 p	106.2 p	107.0 p	105.9 p	105.6 p	105.6 p
Greece	97.5 p	103.1 p	111.1 p	102.3 p	104.9 p	108.2 p	111.1 p	111.4 p	110.6 p	112.5 p	113.9 p	114.9 p
Hungary	119.9	125.4 p	133.4 p	124.2	127.9	131.0	133.6	134.1	133.5	132.6	129.9	130.1
Iceland	118.8	127.2	138.0	122.8	129.5	133.4	134.9	139.5	137.2	140.4	140.9	140.6
Ireland	102.0	110.7	121.0	112.1	115.3	115.9	116.9	121.5	121.9	123.1	123.3	124.4
Israel	109.6	122.1	131.3	122.1	123.4	127.9	129.4	132.2	130.5	133.6	133.1	133.7
Italy	93.2	97.5	102.1	96.5	100.5	100.8	99.6	101.9	104.3	102.4	103.2	103.3
Japan	95.6	95.9	98.0	95.9	94.8	97.6	96.6	98.3	98.3	98.5	99.1	98.6
Korea	105.7	109.5	114.0	109.7	110.2	111.6	110.9	114.1	115.9	115.3	116.0	115.8
Latvia	104.9	113.4	122.6	111.0	116.1	118.6	121.8	121.7	121.3	125.0	121.9	120.7
Lithuania	112.0	120.9	121.5	121.0	122.2	123.1	123.7	121.3	120.7	119.7	120.6	119.6
Luxembourg	103.6	113.5	116.6	113.0	114.6	115.7	115.5	116.6	118.7	115.7	118.3 p	..
Mexico	98.7	106.1	112.6	105.7 p	106.1 p	108.7 p	111.3 p	112.6 p	113.0 p	113.9 p	116.4 p	..
Netherlands	99.7	104.0 p	110.8 p	103.3 p	107.9 p	108.2 p	109.1 p	110.5 p	111.0 p	112.8 p	112.5 p	110.7 p
New Zealand	117.9	126.7	130.5	129.5	120.6	127.0	133.2	129.4	129.9	129.9	132.9	..
Norway	99.4	103.7	110.9	100.1	107.7	110.4	106.6	110.6	110.9	115.8	109.5	110.1
Poland	115.0	122.0	126.0	120.2	123.7	125.1	126.6	127.8	126.2	123.4	123.4	124.0
Portugal	103.2	108.0 p	114.2 p	108.9 p	110.2 p	111.5 p	113.1 p	113.9 p	115.1 p	114.6 p	114.8 p	115.5 p
Slovak Republic	114.9	117.9	124.4	118.6	120.4	120.6	123.7	124.6	124.5	124.8	122.6	121.8
Slovenia	108.0	118.3	128.8	113.4	125.3	126.7	127.7	128.7	129.3	129.6	131.1	128.2
Spain	95.4 p	101.1 p	105.6 p	100.5 p	102.7 p	103.0 p	102.9 p	105.7 p	107.7 p	106.0 p	104.6 p	106.3 p
Sweden	104.3	110.9	112.9	108.7	112.5	114.2	113.0	114.3	112.3	111.8	111.0	110.7
Switzerland	101.2	103.0	107.3	102.7	105.0	105.4	105.9	107.2	107.8	108.5	109.2	109.6
Türkiye	116.0	133.8	159.1	128.2	136.6	146.6	149.7	155.1	161.4	169.9	175.0	184.0
United Kingdom	95.0	100.9	106.5	101.8	104.7	104.9	106.4	106.7	106.4	106.7	106.6	107.3
United States	106.8	115.6	118.8	115.8	116.7	117.6	118.0	118.6	119.2	119.5	120.7	121.2
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	102.4 p	108.6 p	112.0 p	108.3 p	110.1 p	111.0 p	111.1 p	112.0 p	112.5 p	112.5 p	113.3 p	113.5 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	100.4	104.6	109.0	103.1	107.4	107.8	108.0	108.9	110.0	109.0	108.6	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>103.0 p</b>	<b>109.8 p</b>	<b>114.4 p</b>	<b>109.1 p</b>	<b>111.2 p</b>	<b>112.7 p</b>	<b>113.1 p</b>	<b>114.3 p</b>	<b>115.0 p</b>	<b>115.2 p</b>	<b>115.9 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	98.3	101.9	106.3	100.5	102.4	103.0	104.5	106.2	107.1	107.5	108.3	109.3
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	123.1	137.8	148.9	121.7	139.4	148.8	147.9	146.6	150.0	151.1	152.0	154.8
Indonesia	118.7	121.1	127.0	121.4	118.6	124.1	125.7	127.3	124.7	130.4	132.0	133.9
Russian Federation	99.4	..	..	110.6	111.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	100.4	106.3	108.9	107.6	104.4	107.4	108.7	108.8	108.7	109.5	109.9	109.6

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 4. Private consumption, volume, quarterly percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-5.8	5.1	6.4	1.0	-4.9	6.3	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
Austria	-8.0	3.6	5.7	4.9	8.8	-3.2	2.8	0.6	-0.5	-0.7	2.1	-1.4
Belgium	-8.3 p	5.5 p	4.1 p	3.5 p	5.0 p	0.0 p	-0.6 p	1.1 p	0.6 p	0.9 p	0.6 p	0.5 p
Canada	-6.1	5.0	4.8	-0.5	4.7	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.1
Chile	-7.4	20.8	2.9	4.2	8.5	-0.2	0.3	-1.1	-2.5	-1.2	-2.5	0.0
Colombia	-4.9	14.5	9.5	-1.4	5.8	5.1	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	-0.1
Costa Rica	-6.9	7.0	3.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0
Czech Republic	-7.2	4.1	-0.7	7.2	2.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	-2.0	-1.3	-1.3	0.2
Denmark	-1.4	5.5	-1.4	5.4	1.3	1.4	-3.7	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.4
Estonia	-1.3	9.1	2.0	3.8	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.0	-1.3	0.0	-1.0	-0.8
Finland	-3.8	3.5	1.7	1.1	1.8	0.3	-0.6	2.0	-0.7	-0.9	0.2	0.1
France	-6.6	5.1	2.3	1.3	5.0	0.4	-1.2	0.6	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.5
Germany	-5.9 p	1.5 p	3.9 p	3.5 p	4.4 p	0.1 p	0.6 p	0.2 p	0.7 p	-1.0 p	-0.3 p	0.0 p
Greece	-7.7 p	5.8 p	7.8 p	4.7 p	2.5 p	3.2 p	2.7 p	0.2 p	-0.7 p	1.7 p	1.2 p	0.9 p
Hungary	-1.2	4.6 p	6.4 p	4.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-2.0	0.1
Iceland	-3.4	7.1	8.5	-0.3	5.4	3.0	1.1	3.4	-1.6	2.3	0.3	-0.2
Ireland	-10.8	8.5	9.4	14.4	2.8	0.5	0.8	4.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.9
Israel	-7.4	11.4	7.5	6.6	1.1	3.7	1.1	2.2	-1.3	2.3	-0.4	0.5
Italy	-10.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	0.3	-1.1	2.3	2.3	-1.8	0.8	0.0
Japan	-4.7	0.4	2.1	0.3	-1.2	3.0	-1.0	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	-0.5
Korea	-4.8	3.6	4.1	2.9	0.4	1.3	-0.6	2.9	1.6	-0.5	0.6	-0.1
Latvia	-4.6	8.1	8.1	4.0	4.6	2.1	2.7	-0.1	-0.3	3.0	-2.5	-0.9
Lithuania	-2.4	8.0	0.5	3.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	-1.9	-0.5	-0.8	0.7	-0.8
Luxembourg	-7.3	9.5	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.0	-0.2	0.9	1.9	-2.6	2.3 p	..
Mexico	-10.3	7.5	6.1	1.3 p	0.4 p	2.5 p	2.4 p	1.1 p	0.4 p	0.7 p	2.2 p	..
Netherlands	-6.4	4.3 p	6.5 p	6.6 p	4.5 p	0.3 p	0.8 p	1.3 p	0.5 p	1.6 p	-0.2 p	-1.6 p
New Zealand	-2.0	7.5	3.0	-0.8	-6.9	5.3	4.8	-2.8	0.4	0.0	2.4	..
Norway	-6.2	4.4	6.9	3.4	7.6	2.5	-3.4	3.7	0.2	4.4	-5.4	0.6
Poland	-3.4	6.1	3.3	0.9	3.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	-1.2	-2.3	0.0	0.5
Portugal	-7.0	4.7 p	5.8 p	7.5 p	1.3 p	1.1 p	1.5 p	0.7 p	1.0 p	-0.5 p	0.2 p	0.6 p
Slovak Republic	-1.1	2.6	5.5	6.1	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.8	-0.1	0.3	-1.8	-0.7
Slovenia	-6.9	9.5	8.9	6.0	10.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.1	-2.2
Spain	-12.2 p	6.0 p	4.4 p	2.2 p	2.1 p	0.3 p	-0.1 p	2.7 p	1.9 p	-1.6 p	-1.3 p	1.6 p
Sweden	-3.2	6.3	1.9	1.2	3.4	1.6	-1.0	1.2	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2
Switzerland	-3.4	1.8	4.2	3.7	2.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
Türkiye	3.2	15.4	18.9	2.1	6.6	7.3	2.1	3.6	4.0	5.3	3.0	5.2
United Kingdom	-13.2	6.2	5.6	10.4	2.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6
United States	-3.0	8.3	2.7	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-5.1 p	6.1 p	3.1 p	3.0 p	1.6 p	0.8 p	0.1 p	0.8 p	0.5 p	0.0 p	0.7 p	0.2 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-7.1	4.1	4.2	3.1	4.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	-0.9	-0.3	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-5.3 p</b>	<b>6.5 p</b>	<b>4.2 p</b>	<b>2.9 p</b>	<b>1.9 p</b>	<b>1.3 p</b>	<b>0.3 p</b>	<b>1.1 p</b>	<b>0.6 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>0.7 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-4.6	3.7	4.3	-1.3	1.9	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-6.6	11.9	8.1	-13.9	14.5	6.7	-0.6	-0.9	2.3	0.7	0.6	1.9
Indonesia	-2.7	2.0	4.9	1.0	-2.3	4.7	1.3	1.3	-2.0	4.5	1.3	1.4
Russian Federation	-8.5	..	..	7.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-6.1	5.8	2.5	1.7	-2.9	2.9	1.2	0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.4	-0.3

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 5. Government consumption, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	130.2	137.2	144.5	134.7	139.6	141.4	145.2	143.7	143.9	144.9	145.1	145.6
Austria	104.8	113.0	112.3	113.5	115.1	114.4	112.3	111.5	110.7	114.4	111.4	113.6
Belgium	104.8 p	110.1 p	113.5 p	109.5 p	110.6 p	112.1 p	113.8 p	113.0 p	113.6 p	113.5 p	112.7 p	112.0 p
Canada	109.7	116.7	119.0	116.4	117.0	117.8	118.8	118.0	119.4	120.1	118.9	119.7
Chile	112.7	128.2	133.4	123.1	126.6	133.9	137.5	133.0	130.8	132.6	138.4	136.6
Colombia	118.4	130.0	130.4	129.7	132.2	131.6	133.5	137.0	127.5	123.4	133.1	140.2
Costa Rica	112.1	113.9	116.1	108.7	114.9	116.1	117.1	117.6	115.6	115.7	116.1	116.6
Czech Republic	115.8	117.4	118.1	115.1	120.4	119.3	116.8	117.2	118.3	120.0	120.7	121.1
Denmark	100.1	104.8	101.8	105.6	102.3	106.8	105.5	100.7	100.5	100.6	101.7	101.7
Estonia	112.3	116.6	116.6	115.8	117.0	117.0	116.4	116.5	117.1	117.0	117.2	118.2
Finland	106.3	110.5	111.3	109.6	110.8	112.2	109.3	111.1	112.6	112.3	118.1	119.9
France	100.4	107.0	109.7	105.3	108.4	109.3	109.7	109.2	109.4	110.2	109.9	110.3
Germany	113.9 p	117.5 p	119.3 p	118.1 p	118.5 p	118.5 p	120.1 p	120.0 p	118.7 p	118.5 p	116.2 p	116.3 p
Greece	99.9 p	102.1 p	100.5 p	102.0 p	103.2 p	101.9 p	100.4 p	102.1 p	100.3 p	100.0 p	102.5 p	100.7 p
Hungary	111.0	113.0 p	113.8 p	111.5	113.8	113.2	115.6	113.5	113.7	112.5	114.9	116.7
Iceland	118.9	121.6	124.3	121.1	122.3	122.8	123.5	123.9	124.7	125.1	125.3	126.0
Ireland	134.7	143.6	150.0	143.9	141.8	145.7	146.4	149.0	152.2	151.7	146.5	152.0
Israel	118.5	124.6	124.7	123.9	124.4	128.6	124.2	124.1	125.1	126.2	126.4	127.5
Italy	100.1	101.6	101.6	101.2	101.6	102.3	102.6	101.4	101.1	101.5	102.9	101.2
Japan	107.2	110.9	112.2	111.1	112.4	111.2	111.9	112.3	112.3	112.5	112.6	112.7
Korea	127.8	134.8	140.3	134.7	136.7	138.2	138.3	139.6	139.8	143.3	144.0	141.0
Latvia	114.4	119.5	122.9	118.9	119.6	119.9	120.5	121.8	123.5	125.4	127.2	128.8
Lithuania	98.3	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.1	100.2	99.3	100.0	99.5	100.2
Luxembourg	122.7	129.3	134.2	129.3	128.3	130.3	131.8	132.7	135.3	136.4	135.9 p	..
Mexico	104.0	103.4	104.3	105.1 p	102.9 p	102.4 p	103.3 p	104.3 p	105.0 p	104.5 p	104.1 p	..
Netherlands	108.6	114.1 p	115.9 p	114.7 p	114.4 p	115.2 p	114.5 p	115.2 p	116.3 p	117.3 p	117.7 p	118.6 p
New Zealand	122.5	132.6	138.5	130.9	132.7	137.9	139.2	140.0	139.1	135.8	136.0	..
Norway	105.5	110.8	110.9	110.3	112.7	112.4	109.9	110.6	110.9	112.2	113.1	113.8
Poland	121.1	127.1	124.5	125.7	126.9	127.4	127.9	128.1	128.2	113.6	129.3	130.5
Portugal	104.2	108.9 p	110.8 p	109.2 p	110.8 p	109.9 p	110.9 p	110.3 p	110.5 p	111.4 p	111.1 p	111.5 p
Slovak Republic	107.5	112.0	107.2	112.9	111.9	111.4	109.6	107.1	106.6	105.5	104.3	103.9
Slovenia	112.1	118.6	119.7	117.5	119.3	120.9	122.4	118.4	118.6	119.6	119.9	121.4
Spain	110.0 p	113.2 p	112.4 p	113.6 p	114.1 p	112.1 p	111.4 p	110.7 p	112.6 p	114.9 p	113.1 p	114.8 p
Sweden	103.1	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.1	106.2	105.8	105.6	106.5	107.1	107.8	108.3
Switzerland	106.9	110.4	109.5	110.4	110.8	110.5	109.8	109.2	109.4	109.6	110.0	110.1
Türkiye	129.3	133.2	138.8	131.7	139.3	132.6	134.7	133.9	144.5	141.8	143.4	146.7
United Kingdom	98.0	110.3	112.3	111.7	112.2	113.6	113.2	111.3	112.1	112.7	110.6	114.1
United States	108.8	110.3	110.0	110.2	110.1	110.0	109.6	109.4	110.2	111.0	112.4	112.7
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	106.8 p	110.8 p	111.7 p	110.7 p	111.4 p	111.5 p	111.7 p	111.3 p	111.6 p	112.2 p	112.3 p	112.7 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	107.4	111.9	113.2	112.2	112.5	113.0	113.2	113.1	113.1	113.4	112.4	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>109.3 p</b>	<b>113.6 p</b>	<b>114.8 p</b>	<b>113.5 p</b>	<b>114.4 p</b>	<b>114.5 p</b>	<b>114.7 p</b>	<b>114.4 p</b>	<b>114.9 p</b>	<b>115.2 p</b>	<b>115.8 p</b>	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	96.2	99.5	101.0	98.9	100.4	101.2	100.9	99.9	101.4	101.7	102.1	102.9
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	125.3	136.7	140.4	144.7	124.2	125.7	170.0	147.4	119.2	124.9	173.9	146.3
Indonesia	112.7	117.5	112.2	115.9	118.8	117.4	110.5	110.6	115.8	112.0	114.5	122.1
Russian Federation	112.1	..	..	112.8	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	105.7	106.2	107.2	106.0	106.6	106.9	107.9	106.9	107.5	106.7	108.1	109.9

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)



**Table 6. Government consumption, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	7.8	5.4	5.3	1.0	3.6	1.3	2.7	-1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4
Austria	-0.5	7.8	-0.6	4.5	1.4	-0.6	-1.8	-0.7	-0.7	3.3	-2.6	1.9
Belgium	0.1 p	5.0 p	3.1 p	1.3 p	1.0 p	1.3 p	1.5 p	-0.7 p	0.5 p	-0.1 p	-0.7 p	-0.6 p
Canada	1.3	6.4	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	-0.6	1.2	0.6	-0.9	0.6
Chile	-3.5	13.8	4.1	-4.7	2.9	5.7	2.7	-3.3	-1.7	1.4	4.4	-2.1
Colombia	-0.8	9.8	0.3	2.5	1.9	-0.4	1.5	2.6	-7.0	-3.2	7.8	5.3
Costa Rica	0.8	1.7	1.9	-7.0	5.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	-1.7	0.1	0.3	0.5
Czech Republic	4.2	1.4	0.6	0.2	4.6	-0.9	-2.1	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.3
Denmark	-1.7	4.6	-2.8	1.2	-3.1	4.4	-1.3	-4.5	-0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1
Estonia	3.0	3.8	0.1	-0.7	1.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.8
Finland	1.2	3.9	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.3	-2.6	1.7	1.3	-0.3	5.2	1.6
France	-4.1	6.6	2.5	0.5	3.0	0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.3	0.4
Germany	4.1 p	3.1 p	1.6 p	2.8 p	0.3 p	0.0 p	1.4 p	-0.1 p	-1.1 p	-0.2 p	-1.9 p	0.1 p
Greece	2.6 p	2.2 p	-1.6 p	0.2 p	1.1 p	-1.2 p	-1.5 p	1.6 p	-1.7 p	-0.3 p	2.5 p	-1.8 p
Hungary	-0.5	1.7 p	0.8 p	-1.5	2.0	-0.5	2.1	-1.8	0.2	-1.0	2.2	1.5
Iceland	5.2	2.3	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5
Ireland	10.3	6.6	4.5	1.4	-1.4	2.8	0.4	1.8	2.1	-0.4	-3.4	3.7
Israel	2.7	5.2	0.0	3.1	0.4	3.4	-3.5	-0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.9
Italy	0.0	1.5	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	-1.2	-0.3	0.4	1.4	-1.6
Japan	2.4	3.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	-1.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Korea	5.1	5.5	4.0	3.8	1.5	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.5	0.4	-2.1
Latvia	2.4	4.4	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Lithuania	-1.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.5	1.1	-0.9	0.7	-0.4	0.6
Luxembourg	7.8	5.4	3.8	1.3	-0.7	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.9	-0.4 p	..
Mexico	-0.3	-0.6	0.8	1.8 p	-2.1 p	-0.5 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.7 p	-0.5 p	-0.4 p	..
Netherlands	1.6	5.0 p	1.6 p	2.5 p	-0.2 p	0.7 p	-0.6 p	0.6 p	1.0 p	0.8 p	0.4 p	0.7 p
New Zealand	7.2	8.2	4.5	1.5	1.4	3.9	1.0	0.6	-0.6	-2.4	0.1	..
Norway	-0.5	5.0	0.1	2.2	2.1	-0.3	-2.2	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.6
Poland	4.9	5.0	-2.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	-11.4	13.8	1.0
Portugal	0.3	4.6 p	1.7 p	3.3 p	1.4 p	-0.8 p	0.9 p	-0.5 p	0.2 p	0.8 p	-0.3 p	0.4 p
Slovak Republic	-0.6	4.2	-4.3	1.0	-0.9	-0.5	-1.6	-2.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.1	-0.4
Slovenia	4.1	5.8	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	-3.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.2
Spain	3.5 p	2.9 p	-0.7 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	-1.8 p	-0.6 p	-0.7 p	1.7 p	2.0 p	-1.6 p	1.5 p
Sweden	-1.8	3.3	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
Switzerland	3.8	3.3	-0.8	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Türkiye	2.2	3.0	4.2	2.5	5.8	-4.8	1.6	-0.6	7.8	-1.8	1.2	2.3
United Kingdom	-7.3	12.5	1.8	7.7	0.4	1.3	-0.4	-1.7	0.8	0.5	-1.8	3.1
United States	2.2	1.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	0.8 p	3.7 p	0.8 p	1.3 p	0.6 p	0.1 p	0.2 p	-0.3 p	0.3 p	0.5 p	0.1 p	0.4 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.0	4.2	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.9	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>1.4 p</b>	<b>3.9 p</b>	<b>1.0 p</b>	<b>1.4 p</b>	<b>0.8 p</b>	<b>0.0 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>-0.3 p</b>	<b>0.4 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-3.7	3.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.8	-0.3	-1.0	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-4.6	9.1	2.7	-4.8	-14.2	1.2	35.3	-13.3	-19.2	4.8	39.3	-15.9
Indonesia	2.1	4.2	-4.5	-1.7	2.5	-1.1	-5.9	0.0	4.7	-3.2	2.1	6.7
Russian Federation	4.0	..	..	0.7	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	-0.9	0.5	-0.7	1.3	1.7

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 7. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	97.9	108.3	109.5	108.7	109.5	109.1	109.6	109.4	110.2	109.3	111.9	114.5
Austria	112.3	122.1	121.8	126.1	120.1	120.8	121.5	121.1	120.2	125.4	125.4	122.7
Belgium	108.3 p	113.8 p	112.9 p	115.7 p	113.7 p	111.9 p	114.3 p	112.5 p	112.3 p	112.6 p	114.7 p	116.1 p
Canada	99.4	106.7	105.2	107.9	104.2	106.6	108.4	106.0	103.6	102.6	101.9	102.2
Chile	93.7	108.4	111.4	103.2	111.8	113.1	112.6	109.8	111.8	111.0	110.2	111.7
Colombia	79.7	89.7	104.8	22.8	22.6	22.6	25.7	26.0	26.7	26.3	23.5	20.2
Costa Rica	95.7	106.1	107.0	110.5	110.2	110.6	113.2	104.9	100.5	109.6	115.9	115.0
Czech Republic	111.4	112.4	115.7	111.7	113.3	114.4	115.8	115.9	115.8	115.3	114.8	118.7
Denmark	120.4	128.3	132.4	131.2	127.1	128.5	128.5	127.9	128.0	145.3	124.5	126.2
Estonia	155.6	167.0	160.9	182.2	157.6	141.2	155.7	167.0	161.3	158.2	144.6	136.0
Finland	115.4	116.6	120.4	117.7	114.4	119.0	122.4	120.0	120.9	118.0	114.8	113.9
France	107.7	118.9	121.4	119.1	119.3	119.0	119.3	120.0	122.9	123.2	122.8	122.7
Germany	109.3 p	109.1 p	109.2 p	110.3 p	107.1 p	107.5 p	109.9 p	108.2 p	109.2 p	107.8 p	109.6 p	110.0 p
Greece	105.0 p	126.0 p	140.6 p	124.9 p	127.8 p	130.4 p	136.8 p	137.7 p	138.4 p	149.7 p	148.1 p	148.6 p
Hungary	130.3	138.8 p	140.5 p	139.2	141.7	142.7	143.8	146.0	140.4	131.9	132.3	124.6
Iceland	118.5	131.3	141.2	132.3	134.9	141.7	135.1	137.7	142.3	149.8	133.7	139.8
Ireland	229.7	136.9	143.8	112.6	109.5	219.5	121.5	143.6	157.1	154.1	127.1	133.7
Israel	124.4	141.3	155.9	136.6	143.0	149.7	150.8	153.4	159.5	158.3	163.4	163.0
Italy	103.2	122.4	133.9	120.6	124.2	127.7	132.2	134.4	134.0	135.6	136.1	133.5
Japan	100.3	100.5	99.6	101.8	99.9	99.4	98.5	99.4	100.6	100.4	102.0	102.6
Korea	116.0	119.7	119.1	120.5	118.3	119.6	117.1	117.1	120.8	121.5	120.7	120.6
Latvia	119.0	122.5	123.4	123.0	123.8	123.4	122.0	124.3	125.3	126.4	130.9	130.4
Lithuania	131.8	142.1	145.8	144.2	139.8	142.7	144.6	143.5	145.4	148.8	156.2	156.4
Luxembourg	105.6	112.8	112.2	111.4	108.3	121.3	115.8	114.9	110.8	108.0	114.9 p	..
Mexico	78.7	87.2	92.4	86.4 p	88.8 p	88.5 p	90.0 p	91.9 p	92.4 p	95.4 p	98.3 p	..
Netherlands	103.5	106.5 p	108.4 p	106.5 p	105.4 p	106.6 p	106.3 p	109.9 p	107.8 p	109.6 p	112.6 p	114.1 p
New Zealand	114.5	128.8	133.8	127.9	122.0	135.5	134.6	130.1	136.0	134.6	137.2	..
Norway	114.5	113.6	118.5	113.4	112.4	116.5	117.2	118.5	118.4	119.9	118.6	118.8
Poland	109.8	111.1	116.7	109.7	114.2	115.1	116.6	118.4	118.6	120.8	123.4	125.9
Portugal	125.2	136.0 p	140.3 p	135.7 p	134.1 p	139.8 p	141.8 p	138.6 p	137.9 p	142.9 p	142.2 p	139.9 p
Slovak Republic	91.3	94.5	100.1	95.2	95.8	96.2	96.1	96.6	102.0	105.6	101.9	102.1
Slovenia	113.2	128.7	138.7	126.7	130.2	133.6	135.9	136.4	141.5	141.9	149.1	149.2
Spain	109.7 p	110.7 p	115.8 p	111.5 p	110.6 p	110.5 p	114.4 p	118.2 p	117.5 p	113.2 p	115.2 p	120.5 p
Sweden	112.8	120.8	128.3	120.6	120.6	123.2	125.2	129.7	129.7	127.8	126.6	126.6
Switzerland	106.6	109.6	110.8	109.4	109.0	112.1	110.0	111.1	111.6	110.8	112.6	109.4
Türkiye	104.1	111.6	113.0	109.4	114.0	112.9	113.1	113.1	111.9	114.0	117.4	119.9
United Kingdom	98.8	104.8	113.8	105.4	106.4	105.9	115.0	112.4	113.6	113.9	116.7	116.7
United States	112.5	118.9	118.4	119.3	119.1	119.1	120.0	118.4	117.9	117.2	117.4	118.9
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	107.7 p	113.5 p	114.4 p	114.0 p	113.3 p	113.6 p	115.1 p	114.1 p	114.4 p	113.9 p	114.6 p	115.3 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	112.2	116.4	120.0	115.4	114.6	118.0	117.8	118.9	119.9	119.6	119.9	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>107.3 p</b>	<b>112.7 p</b>	<b>114.4 p</b>	<b>112.7 p</b>	<b>112.5 p</b>	<b>113.8 p</b>	<b>114.4 p</b>	<b>114.1 p</b>	<b>114.6 p</b>	<b>114.6 p</b>	<b>115.2 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	92.1	107.3	108.2	106.6	105.3	105.9	104.4	108.3	110.6	109.2	105.5	105.6
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	119.7	140.8	155.3	126.3	147.5	145.9	151.3	152.9	159.6	159.3	164.2	165.9
Indonesia	117.4	121.9	126.6	121.5	122.1	123.8	125.1	125.9	127.3	128.2	129.1	130.5
Russian Federation	103.6	..	..	113.4	110.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	79.6	80.1	84.0	79.8	79.7	80.9	83.2	83.6	83.9	85.1	86.7	90.1

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 8. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-2.8	10.6	1.1	2.6	0.7	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.7	-0.8	2.4	2.4
Austria	-5.3	8.7	-0.3	3.2	-4.8	0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.8	4.3	0.0	-2.1
Belgium	-5.3 p	5.1 p	-0.8 p	1.6 p	-1.8 p	-1.6 p	2.1 p	-1.6 p	-0.2 p	0.3 p	1.9 p	1.2 p
Canada	-2.4	7.4	-1.5	-0.2	-3.5	2.3	1.7	-2.3	-2.2	-1.0	-0.7	0.3
Chile	-10.8	15.7	2.8	-1.7	8.3	1.2	-0.5	-2.5	1.9	-0.7	-0.8	1.4
Colombia	-21.1	12.6	16.8	5.5	-0.9	-0.3	14.0	1.1	2.9	-1.7	-10.7	-13.8
Costa Rica	-3.4	11.0	0.8	20.1	-0.3	0.4	2.4	-7.3	-4.2	9.1	5.8	-0.7
Czech Republic	-6.0	0.8	3.0	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	3.4
Denmark	4.3	6.6	3.2	3.9	-3.1	1.0	0.0	-0.5	0.1	13.5	-14.3	1.4
Estonia	10.8	7.3	-3.7	-6.0	-13.5	-10.4	10.2	7.3	-3.4	-1.9	-8.6	-6.0
Finland	-1.0	1.0	3.2	2.1	-2.8	4.0	2.9	-2.0	0.7	-2.4	-2.8	-0.7
France	-6.8	10.3	2.2	1.7	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.1
Germany	-2.4 p	-0.2 p	0.1 p	1.2 p	-2.9 p	0.4 p	2.2 p	-1.6 p	1.0 p	-1.3 p	1.7 p	0.4 p
Greece	1.1 p	20.0 p	11.7 p	3.5 p	2.3 p	2.0 p	4.9 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	8.1 p	-1.1 p	0.3 p
Hungary	-7.1	6.5 p	1.2 p	5.8	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	-3.8	-6.1	0.3	-5.8
Iceland	-7.4	10.8	7.6	13.8	1.9	5.0	-4.6	1.9	3.4	5.2	-10.7	4.5
Ireland	-16.5	-40.4	5.1	7.1	-2.8	100.5	-44.7	18.2	9.4	-1.9	-17.5	5.2
Israel	-3.1	13.5	10.4	2.2	4.7	4.7	0.7	1.7	4.0	-0.8	3.2	-0.3
Italy	-7.9	18.6	9.4	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.5	1.6	-0.3	1.2	0.4	-1.8
Japan	-3.5	0.2	-0.9	0.6	-2.0	-0.5	-0.9	0.9	1.3	-0.3	1.7	0.5
Korea	3.5	3.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.8	1.1	-2.1	0.0	3.1	0.6	-0.7	-0.1
Latvia	-2.6	2.9	0.7	1.5	0.6	-0.3	-1.2	1.9	0.8	0.8	3.6	-0.4
Lithuania	-0.2	7.8	2.6	2.5	-3.1	2.1	1.3	-0.7	1.3	2.3	5.0	0.1
Luxembourg	-3.6	6.7	-0.5	2.4	-2.8	12.0	-4.5	-0.8	-3.6	-2.5	6.4 p	..
Mexico	-17.7	10.7	6.0	1.3 p	2.7 p	-0.3 p	1.7 p	2.1 p	0.6 p	3.2 p	3.0 p	..
Netherlands	-2.6	2.9 p	1.8 p	-0.9 p	-1.0 p	1.1 p	-0.3 p	3.4 p	-1.9 p	1.7 p	2.7 p	1.3 p
New Zealand	-4.5	12.5	3.9	-1.3	-4.6	11.0	-0.7	-3.3	4.6	-1.0	2.0	..
Norway	-4.1	-0.8	4.3	1.2	-0.9	3.7	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.3	-1.1	0.2
Poland	-2.3	1.2	5.0	-0.3	4.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.1	1.9	2.1	2.0
Portugal	-2.2	8.7 p	3.1 p	1.0 p	-1.2 p	4.3 p	1.4 p	-2.3 p	-0.5 p	3.6 p	-0.5 p	-1.6 p
Slovak Republic	-10.9	3.5	5.9	4.9	0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.5	5.6	3.5	-3.4	0.2
Slovenia	-7.9	13.7	7.8	1.3	2.7	2.6	1.7	0.4	3.7	0.3	5.1	0.1
Spain	-9.7 p	0.9 p	4.6 p	1.1 p	-0.8 p	-0.1 p	3.6 p	3.3 p	-0.5 p	-3.7 p	1.7 p	4.6 p
Sweden	1.7	7.1	6.2	2.2	0.0	2.2	1.6	3.6	-0.1	-1.5	-0.9	0.0
Switzerland	-1.3	2.8	1.1	1.6	-0.4	2.8	-1.9	1.0	0.5	-0.7	1.6	-2.8
Türkiye	7.3	7.2	1.3	-0.8	4.2	-1.0	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	1.9	3.0	2.2
United Kingdom	-10.5	6.1	8.6	4.0	0.9	-0.4	8.6	-2.3	1.1	0.3	2.4	0.0
United States	-1.2	5.7	-0.5	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.7	-1.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.1	1.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-3.2 p	5.4 p	0.8 p	1.2 p	-0.6 p	0.2 p	1.3 p	-0.8 p	0.2 p	-0.4 p	0.6 p	0.6 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-5.4	3.8	3.1	1.8	-0.7	3.0	-0.1	0.9	0.9	-0.2	0.2	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-3.6 p</b>	<b>5.0 p</b>	<b>1.5 p</b>	<b>1.1 p</b>	<b>-0.2 p</b>	<b>1.1 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>-0.2 p</b>	<b>0.4 p</b>	<b>0.0 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-1.7	16.5	0.9	-4.4	-1.2	0.6	-1.3	3.7	2.1	-1.2	-3.4	0.1
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-11.1	17.6	10.3	-13.3	16.7	-1.1	3.7	1.1	4.3	-0.2	3.1	1.0
Indonesia	-5.0	3.8	3.9	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0
Russian Federation	-4.3	..	..	6.2	-2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-14.6	0.6	4.8	-0.2	-0.1	1.5	2.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.8	3.9

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 9. Exports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

				2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	108.4	106.1	109.8	105.4	105.2	104.9	104.1	109.6	111.8	113.5	115.5	120.4
Austria	105.6	115.7	126.8	115.0	118.6	123.1	123.9	127.8	128.6	127.7	129.4	134.2
Belgium	110.1 p	122.5 p	128.7 p	122.3 p	123.9 p	127.0 p	127.7 p	128.0 p	129.9 p	129.2 p	128.1 p	126.8 p
Canada	100.0	101.3	104.2	98.6	99.5	103.3	101.1	103.1	105.9	106.5	109.1	109.2
Chile	100.9	99.5	100.9	100.9	98.3	100.5	99.0	101.5	101.8	101.2	101.6	100.3
Colombia	82.1	95.2	109.3	86.2	96.8	107.7	107.3	110.2	112.5	107.2	110.1	113.0
Costa Rica	114.4	132.5	148.7	134.6	136.7	139.2	141.8	146.8	154.5	154.8	161.7	167.5
Czech Republic	108.3	115.7	124.1	117.7	112.5	115.1	119.9	121.6	126.8	127.6	127.7	127.1
Denmark	110.7	119.2	132.1	117.8	117.7	124.2	127.9	131.4	135.1	134.0	138.5	141.5
Estonia	112.3	137.1	141.3	133.1	135.3	153.3	144.5	142.7	140.0	137.7	136.2	134.2
Finland	112.9	119.5	123.7	116.5	121.7	125.1	120.9	124.5	125.8	123.5	123.2	122.9
France	93.8	104.1	111.5	101.5	104.9	108.7	110.5	109.3	112.6	113.2	111.3	114.4
Germany	102.0 p	111.8 p	115.5 p	110.8 p	110.1 p	114.1 p	114.0 p	115.0 p	116.1 p	114.9 p	115.4 p	114.2 p
Greece	97.1 p	120.5 p	126.3 p	115.8 p	129.5 p	128.8 p	123.1 p	130.1 p	126.0 p	126.2 p	131.8 p	130.2 p
Hungary	114.8	124.9 p	139.7 p	125.3	123.6	126.8	134.7	138.0	143.8	142.3	143.2	138.7
Iceland	76.4	87.6	107.1	83.4	90.6	99.6	101.8	107.1	108.3	111.4	111.6	114.8
Ireland	157.1	180.8	206.0	180.3	182.7	188.4	196.2	204.1	213.7	210.3	206.8	198.2
Israel	113.9	130.8	141.9	127.7	132.7	139.9	138.7	143.7	144.2	141.8	140.4	139.5
Italy	96.4	109.9	120.2	108.7	111.4	112.1	118.1	120.6	120.2	122.8	121.6	121.0
Japan	97.9	109.6	115.2	110.7	110.2	110.3	111.8	113.9	116.7	118.4	113.9	117.6
Korea	107.5	119.4	123.5	117.9	118.3	122.7	127.3	123.3	124.0	119.3	124.7	123.6
Latvia	117.5	124.5	135.8	121.7	126.0	129.6	134.6	135.1	139.2	134.0	133.7	133.3
Lithuania	140.6	164.5	184.1	165.7	162.8	175.5	184.0	180.5	188.3	184.0	174.4	183.0
Luxembourg	114.0	125.1	124.3	125.3	123.3	128.1	124.8	125.3	124.4	122.8	121.7 p	..
Mexico	107.6	115.2	123.9	113.7	114.3	120.5	123.3	124.6	126.9	120.9	121.6	..
Netherlands	110.2	119.0 p	124.4 p	118.5 p	120.5 p	119.9 p	122.4 p	125.5 p	124.1 p	125.4 p	125.6 p	124.7 p
New Zealand	96.6	94.0	94.0	102.6	94.0	93.4	81.0	94.6	101.7	100.0	97.5	..
Norway	100.2	106.0	112.2	104.3	108.3	110.7	107.9	110.3	115.4	114.4	115.9	117.5
Poland	132.2	148.5	157.7	148.2	147.5	152.6	153.5	157.8	160.1	159.2	158.1	153.5
Portugal	99.8	113.2 p	132.0 p	105.9 p	114.9 p	124.0 p	128.6 p	132.5 p	133.6 p	133.4 p	141.6 p	138.3 p
Slovak Republic	108.1	119.9	122.6	118.0	114.5	119.4	122.3	119.2	124.9	123.5	116.1	120.7
Slovenia	119.5	136.9	145.8	133.2	133.7	144.0	141.6	145.7	150.7	143.9	144.5	145.8
Spain	92.5 p	105.9 p	121.1 p	102.0 p	107.8 p	113.7 p	116.8 p	122.6 p	123.1 p	121.9 p	128.8 p	123.5 p
Sweden	111.4	123.8	132.4	121.9	123.3	127.2	129.4	130.4	134.1	133.7	135.0	134.0
Switzerland	102.7	116.9	123.8	114.3	117.9	123.1	125.6	111.7	129.9	128.0	130.3	127.0
Türkiye	108.3	135.4	148.9	131.1	133.6	149.8	148.6	154.3	148.4	144.3	144.5	141.9
United Kingdom	101.7	104.0	114.3	104.4	100.3	113.2	104.9	110.3	121.8	120.2	111.8	109.1
United States	93.8	99.5	106.5	98.6	98.3	103.7	102.4	105.8	109.5	108.4	110.5	107.4
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	97.6 p	105.5 p	112.0 p	104.6 p	104.6 p	109.1 p	108.7 p	110.9 p	114.2 p	114.0 p	113.2 p	112.5 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	107.4	119.0	127.9	118.0	119.6	123.2	125.5	127.6	129.5	129.0	129.4	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>104.1 p</b>	<b>114.3 p</b>	<b>122.2 p</b>	<b>113.0 p</b>	<b>113.8 p</b>	<b>118.7 p</b>	<b>119.4 p</b>	<b>121.5 p</b>	<b>124.3 p</b>	<b>123.2 p</b>	<b>123.5 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	104.8	111.0	117.1	118.6	109.0	107.9	117.2	112.3	118.4	122.5	122.8	126.3
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	106.0	131.7	152.9	131.1	139.2	140.4	143.6	156.8	156.2	155.9	160.5	144.8
Indonesia	104.0	122.6	142.6	120.2	124.0	131.1	133.5	142.2	147.2	147.5	146.6	141.2
Russian Federation	110.3	..	..	109.1	115.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	87.6	95.5	102.6	97.7	91.0	98.6	102.3	102.5	104.5	101.1	105.5	106.4

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 10. Exports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-9.4	-2.1	3.4	-3.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	5.2	2.0	1.5	1.8	4.3
Austria	-10.7	9.6	9.6	8.9	3.1	3.8	0.7	3.2	0.6	-0.7	1.3	3.7
Belgium	-5.0 p	11.3 p	5.1 p	4.8 p	1.3 p	2.5 p	0.5 p	0.2 p	1.5 p	-0.6 p	-0.8 p	-1.0 p
Canada	-8.9	1.4	2.8	-5.1	0.9	3.8	-2.1	2.0	2.7	0.5	2.5	0.1
Chile	-0.9	-1.4	1.4	2.7	-2.5	2.2	-1.5	2.5	0.3	-0.6	0.5	-1.3
Colombia	-22.7	15.9	14.8	-4.2	12.4	11.3	-0.4	2.7	2.1	-4.8	2.7	2.6
Costa Rica	-10.6	15.9	12.2	11.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.5	5.2	0.2	4.5	3.6
Czech Republic	-8.0	6.9	7.2	0.4	-4.4	2.3	4.2	1.4	4.3	0.6	0.1	-0.5
Denmark	-6.1	7.7	10.8	0.7	-0.1	5.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	-0.9	3.4	2.2
Estonia	-5.5	22.1	3.0	5.0	1.7	13.3	-5.7	-1.3	-1.9	-1.6	-1.1	-1.5
Finland	-7.8	5.8	3.5	1.6	4.5	2.8	-3.4	3.0	1.0	-1.9	-0.2	-0.2
France	-16.9	11.0	7.1	1.5	3.4	3.5	1.7	-1.1	3.0	0.6	-1.7	2.7
Germany	-9.2 p	9.7 p	3.3 p	1.0 p	-0.6 p	3.7 p	-0.1 p	0.9 p	1.0 p	-1.1 p	0.4 p	-1.1 p
Greece	-21.5 p	24.1 p	4.9 p	7.3 p	11.8 p	-0.5 p	-4.4 p	5.7 p	-3.1 p	0.1 p	4.5 p	-1.2 p
Hungary	-6.1	8.8 p	11.8 p	1.1	-1.3	2.6	6.2	2.5	4.2	-1.0	0.6	-3.1
Iceland	-31.0	14.6	22.3	8.6	8.6	9.9	2.2	5.2	1.1	2.9	0.2	2.8
Ireland	11.5	15.1	13.9	5.8	1.3	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.7	-1.6	-1.7	-4.1
Israel	-2.5	14.8	8.5	3.5	3.9	5.4	-0.8	3.6	0.3	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7
Italy	-13.5	14.0	9.4	3.7	2.5	0.6	5.4	2.1	-0.3	2.1	-1.0	-0.4
Japan	-11.6	11.9	5.1	3.4	-0.4	0.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.5	-3.8	3.2
Korea	-1.7	11.1	3.4	-0.7	0.3	3.7	3.8	-3.2	0.6	-3.8	4.5	-0.9
Latvia	-0.3	5.9	9.1	1.2	3.6	2.9	3.9	0.3	3.0	-3.7	-0.2	-0.3
Lithuania	0.4	17.0	11.9	7.3	-1.7	7.8	4.9	-1.9	4.4	-2.3	-5.3	4.9
Luxembourg	0.2	9.7	-0.6	1.5	-1.6	3.9	-2.6	0.4	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8 p	..
Mexico	-7.3	7.1	7.6	1.5	0.6	5.4	2.3	1.1	1.8	-4.7	0.6	..
Netherlands	-4.3	7.9 p	4.5 p	1.7 p	1.7 p	-0.5 p	2.1 p	2.5 p	-1.1 p	1.1 p	0.2 p	-0.7 p
New Zealand	-13.3	-2.7	0.0	19.1	-8.3	-0.7	-13.2	16.7	7.6	-1.7	-2.5	..
Norway	-2.3	5.8	5.9	3.0	3.9	2.2	-2.5	2.2	4.6	-0.9	1.3	1.4
Poland	-1.1	12.3	6.2	1.8	-0.4	3.4	0.6	2.8	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-2.9
Portugal	-18.6	13.4 p	16.6 p	-2.1 p	8.5 p	7.9 p	3.7 p	3.1 p	0.8 p	-0.1 p	6.1 p	-2.3 p
Slovak Republic	-6.3	10.9	2.3	-6.8	-3.0	4.3	2.4	-2.5	4.8	-1.1	-6.0	3.9
Slovenia	-8.6	14.5	6.5	0.9	0.3	7.7	-1.7	2.8	3.5	-4.5	0.4	0.9
Spain	-19.9 p	14.4 p	14.4 p	2.2 p	5.7 p	5.5 p	2.7 p	4.9 p	0.4 p	-1.0 p	5.6 p	-4.1 p
Sweden	-5.5	11.1	7.0	1.2	1.1	3.2	1.7	0.8	2.9	-0.3	1.0	-0.8
Switzerland	-5.2	13.8	5.9	3.4	3.2	4.4	2.0	-11.1	16.4	-1.5	1.8	-2.5
Türkiye	-14.6	25.1	9.9	3.0	2.0	12.1	-0.8	3.8	-3.8	-2.8	0.1	-1.8
United Kingdom	-12.1	2.2	9.9	6.4	-3.9	12.8	-7.3	5.1	10.5	-1.4	-6.9	-2.5
United States	-13.2	6.1	7.1	1.2	-0.3	5.4	-1.2	3.3	3.5	-0.9	1.9	-2.8
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-12.1 p	8.1 p	6.2 p	1.8 p	0.0 p	4.4 p	-0.4 p	2.0 p	3.0 p	-0.2 p	-0.7 p	-0.6 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-8.7	10.9	7.4	2.2	1.4	3.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	-0.3	0.3	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-9.3 p</b>	<b>9.8 p</b>	<b>6.9 p</b>	<b>1.9 p</b>	<b>0.7 p</b>	<b>4.3 p</b>	<b>0.6 p</b>	<b>1.7 p</b>	<b>2.3 p</b>	<b>-0.9 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-2.3	5.9	5.5	9.2	-8.1	-1.0	8.6	-4.2	5.5	3.5	0.3	2.9
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-12.2	24.3	16.1	11.5	6.2	0.8	2.3	9.2	-0.4	-0.2	2.9	-9.8
Indonesia	-8.4	18.0	16.3	4.4	3.2	5.7	1.9	6.5	3.5	0.2	-0.6	-3.7
Russian Federation	-4.3	..	..	-1.2	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-12.0	9.1	7.4	3.1	-6.8	8.3	3.7	0.2	2.0	-3.2	4.3	0.9

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 11. Imports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

				2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	97.2	102.7	115.8	104.7	100.4	102.1	112.9	115.1	119.9	115.1	119.3	120.1
Austria	106.6	121.2	129.0	120.7	122.2	126.5	129.8	129.1	129.4	128.5	129.5	130.8
Belgium	111.0 p	122.8 p	128.9 p	123.0 p	124.6 p	127.5 p	127.5 p	127.9 p	130.3 p	129.7 p	128.8 p	127.7 p
Canada	98.4	106.1	114.1	105.3	104.5	109.4	110.0	117.2	116.5	112.7	112.9	113.4
Chile	98.9	130.3	131.4	123.6	133.3	142.9	138.4	137.0	129.4	120.4	115.1	118.7
Colombia	88.6	112.3	137.4	108.8	117.1	124.3	136.8	136.6	142.5	133.5	126.4	116.8
Costa Rica	100.1	117.0	121.1	123.0	113.9	123.0	124.5	115.0	122.5	122.6	126.6	130.1
Czech Republic	107.7	122.1	129.8	124.2	121.8	122.4	126.8	128.0	131.6	132.5	130.6	129.0
Denmark	113.7	123.7	131.7	122.2	123.3	128.0	129.2	131.5	132.3	133.8	130.6	133.2
Estonia	123.3	151.9	156.8	159.3	149.4	151.0	160.2	161.3	154.3	151.8	152.2	146.7
Finland	112.0	118.8	128.6	115.6	119.5	127.4	126.8	131.5	129.3	126.7	122.9	121.4
France	99.5	108.8	118.1	107.2	108.5	113.4	115.4	115.8	121.2	119.7	116.6	118.5
Germany	108.4 p	118.0 p	125.8 p	116.5 p	116.0 p	122.5 p	122.6 p	125.5 p	127.8 p	125.7 p	123.9 p	123.9 p
Greece	113.1 p	133.1 p	146.7 p	128.4 p	139.7 p	145.1 p	139.4 p	147.2 p	147.0 p	155.0 p	146.6 p	148.1 p
Hungary	124.8	134.4 p	149.3 p	135.0	134.7	136.1	145.9	148.1	153.1	150.0	148.7	139.9
Iceland	91.6	109.9	131.8	103.5	113.7	125.5	125.5	127.2	135.7	138.7	128.0	128.2
Ireland	172.6	159.6	185.0	150.0	154.2	195.1	166.4	182.9	198.5	191.7	184.6	184.8
Israel	118.2	143.3	160.6	140.5	144.7	154.3	160.5	162.5	162.6	159.8	156.4	151.8
Italy	99.5	114.6	128.2	111.2	114.9	120.7	126.1	127.8	131.5	128.1	127.7	127.2
Japan	99.8	104.9	113.3	107.0	105.2	105.6	109.4	110.7	116.7	116.6	114.0	109.0
Korea	110.7	121.8	126.1	121.5	120.8	125.8	124.5	123.5	130.1	126.5	131.8	126.9
Latvia	122.8	141.6	158.1	141.8	146.1	146.4	155.0	157.9	159.3	160.3	158.6	154.5
Lithuania	124.2	148.9	167.2	149.7	149.5	157.9	165.1	163.6	169.4	170.5	157.3	160.0
Luxembourg	114.1	127.6	126.5	128.2	125.1	131.7	127.1	127.4	125.9	125.6	123.9 p	..
Mexico	99.7	115.3	125.3	113.3 p	116.4 p	118.7 p	120.4 p	126.2 p	129.0 p	126.1 p	131.8 p	..
Netherlands	107.2	113.8 p	118.2 p	113.1 p	115.6 p	114.4 p	117.0 p	118.7 p	117.8 p	119.2 p	119.7 p	120.3 p
New Zealand	102.0	117.5	123.7	113.9	119.2	122.6	120.3	121.7	124.5	127.6	125.6	..
Norway	99.9	101.7	111.1	98.0	104.7	107.0	105.4	110.1	113.1	113.5	113.1	115.1
Poland	128.2	148.8	158.0	146.9	149.7	154.9	155.9	158.9	160.4	156.4	149.6	146.5
Portugal	110.3	124.9 p	138.8 p	119.8 p	125.5 p	133.6 p	136.0 p	138.0 p	140.2 p	140.8 p	142.1 p	139.9 p
Slovak Republic	107.3	120.3	125.1	120.4	116.5	118.5	125.4	120.7	125.8	127.9	108.4	112.9
Slovenia	119.2	140.2	153.8	137.7	138.7	148.1	152.2	155.3	157.1	149.7	148.4	143.9
Spain	98.2 p	111.9 p	120.8 p	111.4 p	114.5 p	116.7 p	118.4 p	120.9 p	124.6 p	119.2 p	122.3 p	121.2 p
Sweden	109.0	121.6	132.9	118.0	121.0	127.5	130.2	133.4	134.1	132.5	133.2	133.3
Switzerland	102.6	108.4	115.1	106.1	105.0	116.2	113.5	107.8	118.7	120.2	124.3	115.6
Türkiye	108.4	110.2	119.7	106.8	107.8	116.5	113.5	114.8	122.5	128.0	130.1	136.9
United Kingdom	95.6	101.6	115.1	99.1	103.4	107.7	116.5	117.1	113.5	113.2	109.0	110.1
United States	101.7	116.1	125.5	114.5	116.3	121.4	126.6	127.3	124.9	123.2	123.8	121.5
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	101.4 p	112.0 p	121.6 p	110.5 p	111.7 p	116.6 p	120.4 p	122.0 p	122.8 p	121.1 p	119.8 p	118.9 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	110.9	121.2	131.0	119.6	121.1	127.4	128.2	130.5	133.8	131.7	130.1	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>105.8 p</b>	<b>116.6 p</b>	<b>126.1 p</b>	<b>115.1 p</b>	<b>116.6 p</b>	<b>121.9 p</b>	<b>124.0 p</b>	<b>125.8 p</b>	<b>128.1 p</b>	<b>126.5 p</b>	<b>126.0 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	94.6	105.9	106.8	108.2	100.8	103.0	100.8	106.3	111.8	107.7	103.5	108.2
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	109.2	135.3	159.4	118.1	137.6	144.5	150.3	157.8	169.3	160.0	157.6	173.8
Indonesia	90.5	113.0	129.7	110.4	113.2	124.1	124.5	128.5	135.0	130.6	129.9	126.7
Russian Federation	105.6	..	..	121.2	122.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	83.5	91.5	105.1	91.2	88.1	95.6	101.5	106.5	106.6	105.8	110.9	114.5

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-12.7	5.6	12.8	1.8	-4.1	1.7	10.6	1.9	4.2	-4.0	3.6	0.7
Austria	-9.2	13.7	6.4	5.1	1.2	3.6	2.6	-0.6	0.2	-0.7	0.8	1.0
Belgium	-5.6 p	10.7 p	4.9 p	5.7 p	1.3 p	2.3 p	0.1 p	0.3 p	1.9 p	-0.5 p	-0.7 p	-0.8 p
Canada	-9.3	7.8	7.5	0.1	-0.8	4.7	0.5	6.6	-0.6	-3.3	0.2	0.5
Chile	-12.3	31.8	0.9	2.4	7.9	7.2	-3.1	-1.0	-5.6	-7.0	-4.4	3.2
Colombia	-19.9	26.7	22.3	9.9	7.6	6.1	10.1	-0.2	4.3	-6.3	-5.3	-7.6
Costa Rica	-12.9	16.9	3.5	14.8	-7.4	8.0	1.2	-7.7	6.6	0.1	3.2	2.8
Czech Republic	-8.2	13.3	6.3	3.6	-2.0	0.5	3.6	0.9	2.8	0.6	-1.4	-1.2
Denmark	-2.8	8.8	6.5	0.9	0.9	3.8	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.1	-2.4	2.0
Estonia	1.3	23.2	3.2	7.5	-6.2	1.1	6.2	0.7	-4.4	-1.6	0.3	-3.6
Finland	-6.2	6.0	8.3	2.7	3.4	6.6	-0.5	3.6	-1.7	-2.0	-3.0	-1.2
France	-12.3	9.4	8.6	2.2	1.2	4.5	1.8	0.3	4.7	-1.3	-2.5	1.6
Germany	-8.3 p	8.9 p	6.6 p	1.4 p	-0.4 p	5.6 p	0.1 p	2.4 p	1.8 p	-1.7 p	-1.5 p	0.0 p
Greece	-7.3 p	17.7 p	10.2 p	8.5 p	8.7 p	3.9 p	-4.0 p	5.6 p	-0.2 p	5.4 p	-5.4 p	1.0 p
Hungary	-3.9	7.7 p	11.1 p	2.5	-0.3	1.0	7.2	1.5	3.4	-2.1	-0.9	-5.9
Iceland	-20.6	19.9	19.9	7.0	9.8	10.4	0.0	1.3	6.7	2.3	-7.8	0.2
Ireland	-1.7	-7.5	15.9	9.3	2.8	26.5	-14.7	9.9	8.6	-3.4	-3.7	0.1
Israel	-8.0	21.2	12.1	4.9	3.0	6.7	4.0	1.2	0.1	-1.7	-2.1	-2.9
Italy	-12.1	15.2	11.8	1.2	3.3	5.1	4.4	1.3	2.9	-2.6	-0.3	-0.4
Japan	-6.8	5.1	8.0	4.8	-1.6	0.3	3.7	1.1	5.5	-0.1	-2.3	-4.3
Korea	-3.1	10.1	3.5	2.0	-0.6	4.2	-1.1	-0.8	5.4	-2.8	4.2	-3.7
Latvia	-0.3	15.3	11.7	7.7	3.0	0.2	5.9	1.9	0.9	0.6	-1.0	-2.6
Lithuania	-4.5	19.9	12.3	8.5	-0.1	5.7	4.5	-0.9	3.5	0.6	-7.7	1.7
Luxembourg	-0.4	11.8	-0.9	2.5	-2.4	5.3	-3.5	0.3	-1.2	-0.2	-1.3 p	..
Mexico	-13.7	15.6	8.7	-0.1 p	2.7 p	2.0 p	1.4 p	4.9 p	2.2 p	-2.3 p	4.5 p	..
Netherlands	-4.7	6.2 p	3.8 p	1.4 p	2.2 p	-1.0 p	2.2 p	1.4 p	-0.7 p	1.2 p	0.4 p	0.5 p
New Zealand	-16.0	15.1	5.3	0.5	4.7	2.9	-1.9	1.2	2.3	2.5	-1.6	..
Norway	-9.9	1.7	9.2	2.8	6.8	2.2	-1.5	4.4	2.7	0.4	-0.3	1.7
Poland	-2.4	16.1	6.2	2.6	1.9	3.5	0.7	1.9	0.9	-2.5	-4.3	-2.1
Portugal	-11.8	13.2 p	11.1 p	-0.6 p	4.8 p	6.4 p	1.8 p	1.5 p	1.6 p	0.4 p	1.0 p	-1.6 p
Slovak Republic	-8.1	12.1	4.0	-2.9	-3.2	1.7	5.8	-3.8	4.3	1.6	-15.2	4.1
Slovenia	-9.6	17.6	9.8	5.1	0.7	6.8	2.8	2.0	1.2	-4.7	-0.9	-3.0
Spain	-14.9 p	13.9 p	7.9 p	6.0 p	2.7 p	1.9 p	1.5 p	2.1 p	3.0 p	-4.3 p	2.7 p	-1.0 p
Sweden	-6.0	11.6	9.3	-0.2	2.6	5.4	2.1	2.5	0.5	-1.2	0.5	0.1
Switzerland	-3.2	5.7	6.2	-0.7	-1.0	10.6	-2.3	-5.0	10.1	1.3	3.4	-7.0
Türkiye	6.8	1.7	8.6	-2.9	0.9	8.1	-2.6	1.1	6.7	4.5	1.7	5.2
United Kingdom	-16.0	6.2	13.3	3.1	4.4	4.1	8.2	0.5	-3.1	-0.2	-3.8	1.0
United States	-9.0	14.1	8.1	1.9	1.6	4.4	4.3	0.6	-1.9	-1.4	0.5	-1.8
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-10.1 p	10.4 p	8.6 p	2.1 p	1.1 p	4.3 p	3.3 p	1.4 p	0.6 p	-1.4 p	-1.0 p	-0.8 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-8.1	9.3	8.2	2.7	1.2	5.2	0.6	1.8	2.5	-1.5	-1.2	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-8.2 p</b>	<b>10.3 p</b>	<b>8.1 p</b>	<b>2.3 p</b>	<b>1.3 p</b>	<b>4.5 p</b>	<b>1.7 p</b>	<b>1.5 p</b>	<b>1.8 p</b>	<b>-1.2 p</b>	<b>-0.4 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-9.5	12.0	0.8	-3.5	-6.8	2.2	-2.2	5.5	5.2	-3.7	-3.9	4.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-17.1	23.9	17.8	-16.1	16.5	5.1	4.0	5.0	7.3	-5.5	-1.4	10.2
Indonesia	-17.6	24.9	14.7	5.8	2.6	9.6	0.3	3.2	5.0	-3.2	-0.6	-2.4
Russian Federation	-12.0	..	..	9.1	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-17.6	9.6	14.9	0.3	-3.4	8.5	6.2	4.9	0.2	-0.8	4.8	3.3

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/Oecd>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 13. Business confidence: manufacturing**  
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

	2022				2023							
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	100.5	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	..	..	..
Austria	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.1	98.7	98.4	98.1	97.7
Belgium	98.7	98.3	98.3	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.6
Canada	100.3	99.9	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.6	98.3	98.0	..	..	..	..
Chile	96.7	96.4	95.8	95.3	95.4	95.7	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.9	96.5	97.1
Colombia	101.1	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.8	..	..
Costa Rica	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.6	101.7	101.7	101.4	100.9	100.4
Czech Republic	98.6	98.0	97.8	98.2	98.7	99.1	99.3	98.9	98.1	97.4	97.3	97.7
Denmark	99.7	99.3	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.4	100.0	100.4	100.5	100.4
Estonia	97.0	96.2	95.6	95.1	94.9	94.6	94.3	94.0	93.5	93.0	92.8	92.9
Finland	99.6	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.3	98.0	97.8	97.4	97.1	96.9
France	100.4	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2
Germany	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.9	100.6	100.2	99.8	99.3	98.9
Greece	99.9	99.8	100.2	101.0	101.8	102.2	102.1	101.9	101.7	101.8	101.8	102.0
Hungary	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.9	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.0
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	98.5	98.3	98.6	100.0	102.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.3	..
Italy	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.1	99.9
Japan	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	..	..
Korea	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.1
Latvia	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.7	100.0	100.1	99.8	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.2
Lithuania	100.8	100.0	99.2	98.4	98.0	97.6	97.2	96.7	96.4	96.5	96.7	97.1
Luxembourg	100.4	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.1	99.9	99.1	98.1	97.3	97.3	98.1
Mexico	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.1	..
Netherlands	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.2	99.9
New Zealand	97.6	97.2	96.8	96.6	96.6	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.2	..	..
Norway	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.7	..	..
Poland	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4
Portugal	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.9	100.2	100.2	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.5
Slovak Republic	97.3	96.8	96.5	96.5	96.9	97.5	98.0	97.5	96.3	95.7	96.4	98.1
Slovenia	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.2	98.9	98.5	98.1	97.9	97.6	97.4	97.3
Spain	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.6	100.2	100.1	100.2
Sweden	102.0	101.6	101.3	101.1	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.8
Switzerland	101.3	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6
Türkiye	96.9	96.9	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.5	99.3	99.9	100.1	99.6	99.1	98.3
United Kingdom	100.6	100.7	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.8	100.2	100.1
United States	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.0
Euro area	101.0	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.7	100.3	99.9	99.5	99.2	98.9
Major-seven	100.1	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.2</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	100.2	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.0
China	97.9	97.4	97.0	97.2	98.4	99.4	99.3	98.5	97.8	97.6	97.7	98.0
India	102.7	102.8	102.8	102.7	102.4	102.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.5	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5cde>.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 14. Consumer confidence**  
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

	2022				2023							
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	98.0	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.7	97.8
Austria	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.4	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.5
Belgium	97.1	97.1	97.6	98.2	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.5	95.6	95.8	96.1	96.2	96.2
Colombia	97.4	96.5	95.8	95.4	95.0	94.9	94.9	95.2	95.8	96.4	96.8	..
Costa Rica	100.1	100.6	101.1	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.1	101.9	101.8	102.0	102.4	102.8
Czech Republic	95.8	95.8	96.1	96.7	97.6	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.8	99.1
Denmark	96.0	95.9	96.2	96.6	97.1	97.5	97.8	98.2	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.0
Estonia	91.2	91.6	92.1	92.7	93.5	94.4	94.7	94.7	94.4	94.3	94.2	94.2
Finland	94.2	94.1	94.3	94.8	95.6	96.2	96.8	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.7
France	96.8	96.9	97.0	96.9	96.9	96.8	97.0	97.3	97.8	98.2	98.4	98.5
Germany	96.2	96.3	96.7	97.3	97.8	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.7
Greece	97.0	97.0	97.3	97.8	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.1	99.9
Hungary	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.7	98.1	98.5	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.2
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.6	98.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	97.7	98.1	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.9	97.8	98.0	..
Italy	97.1	97.6	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6
Japan	97.0	96.9	96.8	96.9	97.1	97.4	97.8	98.1	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.6
Korea	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	100.3	100.5
Latvia	92.0	91.8	91.3	91.1	91.6	92.8	93.9	94.7	95.5	96.0	96.5	96.7
Lithuania	97.5	97.9	98.7	99.6	100.3	100.9	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5
Luxembourg	93.7	94.0	94.9	96.0	96.9	97.4	97.6	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.7	97.8
Mexico	100.9	101.2	101.7	102.4	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.5	..
Netherlands	96.3	96.4	96.8	97.3	97.7	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.5
New Zealand	97.0	96.8	96.4	96.1	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.6	96.8	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	97.6	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.4	98.4	98.6	99.2	100.0	100.5	100.9	101.0
Portugal	95.9	95.6	95.5	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.6	97.1	97.6	98.0	98.4	98.7
Slovak Republic	97.5	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.9	98.3	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.9	100.1
Slovenia	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.3	96.6	96.7	96.5	96.4	96.4
Spain	94.5	95.0	95.6	96.4	96.9	97.2	97.3	97.7	98.2	98.9	99.6	99.8
Sweden	93.5	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	94.4	94.8	95.3	95.9	96.2	96.1	95.8
Switzerland	94.7	94.6	94.7	95.2	95.8	96.4	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.1
Türkiye	95.1	95.7	96.1	96.4	97.0	97.7	98.5	99.5	99.9	98.9	96.9	94.2
United Kingdom	92.1	92.2	92.6	93.0	93.5	94.3	95.2	96.3	97.1	97.6	97.5	97.7
United States	96.6	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.5	98.0	98.3
Euro area	95.3	95.5	96.1	96.7	97.1	97.5	97.7	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.6
Major-seven	96.4	96.5	96.6	96.9	97.1	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.4
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>98.6</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	100.0	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.8	101.3	101.7
China	92.4	92.4	92.6	93.2	94.0	94.5	94.3	93.3	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.7	101.5	..
Russian Federation	97.4	97.4	97.5	97.8	98.2	98.6	99.0	99.3	99.6	..	..	..
South Africa	97.3	97.8	98.4	98.5	98.2	97.6	97.0	96.6	96.4	96.3	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5cde>.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 15. Composite leading indicator***Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100*

	2022				2023							
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	98.7	98.4	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5
Germany	99.1	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	97.9	97.8	97.9	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2
Japan	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2
Korea	99.5	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	99.6	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.8
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.1	99.9
United Kingdom	96.2	96.4	96.8	97.3	97.8	98.4	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.0
United States	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.3
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.0
China	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.8	101.1	101.5
India	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.0
Indonesia	98.5	98.3	98.0	97.8	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5cde>.Note: As of January 2023 the OECD CLI will be computed for a reduced set of countries: G20 countries (minus Argentina, Saudi Arabia and the European Union) plus Spain. For more information see: [www.oecd.org/sdd/leading-indicators/scheduleforcompositeleadingindicatorupdates.htm](http://www.oecd.org/sdd/leading-indicators/scheduleforcompositeleadingindicatorupdates.htm).Source: *Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

**Table 16. Industrial production index, 2015=100***Seasonally adjusted*

	2022				2023							
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	127.0	126.7	128.0	126.2	128.0	132.0	127.4	128.0	126.2	124.4	..	..
Belgium	130.8	128.3	129.4	126.0	121.1	125.0	126.6	121.1	119.3	115.7	..	..
Canada	109.8	108.7	109.0	108.0	108.5	109.2	109.7	110.0	109.4	108.9	..	..
Chile	98.8	99.4	97.0	99.2	100.1	98.4	95.9	98.1	95.3	98.0	..	..
Colombia	129.1	128.1	128.0	125.6	124.4	124.2	124.7	122.1	123.0	121.6	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	116.7	112.5	116.0	116.6	113.1	114.2	116.3	114.1	115.8	116.9	..	..
Denmark	134.3	127.7	131.1	150.7	135.5	139.9	142.6	142.4	142.0	151.0	..	..
Estonia	125.9	124.0	118.9	121.4	120.7	120.5	119.4	116.8	118.2	116.2	..	..
Finland	120.1	117.1	115.8	119.6	119.5	116.4	119.6	116.9	119.2	115.3	..	..
France	98.6	96.1	98.0	99.4	97.3	98.8	97.8	98.4	99.5	98.6	..	..
Germany	97.4	96.6	97.5	95.4	97.0	99.0	96.8	97.2	97.5	96.2	..	..
Greece	117.1 p	117.5 p	118.7 p	118.9 p	117.5 p	123.2 p	123.2 p	120.5 p	120.7 p	118.8 p	..	..
Hungary	128.6	123.5	122.7	127.4	119.9	120.1	120.5	117.3	119.3	118.3	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	202.0	187.1	199.5	179.5	193.1	208.4	143.2	180.0	171.9	194.5	..	..
Israel	130.7	123.0	127.9	128.2	126.4	131.8	128.2	129.0	126.7	125.4	..	..
Italy	104.5	103.3	103.1	104.3	103.6	103.5	102.9	100.8	102.5	103.0	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.2	95.9	94.3	..
Korea	114.4	110.7	110.1	106.3	108.3	105.4	110.4	109.7	113.1	111.4	109.2	..
Latvia	120.5	120.4	123.7	120.3	116.6	119.5	118.3	117.9	116.5	117.2	..	..
Lithuania	153.3	150.7	151.3	145.2	144.7	143.5	145.5	149.0	145.6	150.3	..	..
Luxembourg	95.5	93.0	93.7	91.0	88.5 p	94.0 p	90.9 p	89.1 p	88.5 p	88.1 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	106.7	105.4	103.9	105.8	101.1	101.4	100.2	97.3	98.0	98.9	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	108.2	106.8	106.5	106.4	97.6	97.6	99.7	100.2	96.8	97.1	..	..
Poland	151.4	150.8	152.9	154.4	150.2	151.1	149.0	147.5	147.6	148.3	146.7	..
Portugal	99.0	97.1	100.6	103.9	101.6	99.6	99.5	93.5	96.1	95.7	95.9	..
Slovak Republic	110.9	110.0	108.8	108.8	108.0	110.0	112.3	111.1	113.7	112.3	..	..
Slovenia	130.7	123.3	130.7	128.7	130.9	127.5	131.2	120.0	130.7	131.9	..	..
Spain	106.3	106.0	105.2	105.9	105.4	105.9	107.3	105.1	105.6	104.5	..	..
Sweden	118.6	117.7	112.8	115.5	120.3	120.2	115.4	117.0	115.5	109.4	..	..
Switzerland	136.7	132.4	127.6	135.6	132.3	133.3	136.1	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	139.7	143.2	141.6	143.9	146.7	138.0	146.2	144.8	146.9	149.1	..	..
United Kingdom	110.4	110.8	110.8	111.0	110.8	110.7	111.5	111.6	110.9	112.9	..	..
United States	102.6	102.5	102.2	100.6	101.7	101.7	101.7	102.2	101.8	101.0	102.0	..
Euro area	109.3	107.1	108.5	107.1	107.6	109.5	104.7	106.0	106.0	106.5	..	..
Major-seven	101.9	101.4	101.3	100.4	100.2	101.2	100.9	101.3	100.7	100.8	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	112.5	110.2	111.4	110.9	110.8	112.6	108.4	109.3	109.3	109.7	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>106.0</b>	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	93.1	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.1	93.9	95.0	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.0	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	121.4	116.4	125.8	124.9	125.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/89a4>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 17. Industrial production, percentage change over previous period**
*Seasonally adjusted*

	2021		2022		2023		2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	10.2	6.8	0.8	1.7	-2.3	3.1	-3.5	0.5	-1.4	-1.4	..	..
Belgium	16.9	-1.0	1.2	-2.9	-4.5	3.2	1.3	-4.3	-1.5	-3.0	..	..
Canada	4.5	3.7	-1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	-0.4	..	..
Chile	5.3	-2.5	0.6	-0.4	-1.0	-1.6	-2.6	2.4	-2.9	2.9	..	..
Colombia	16.2	10.5	-1.3	-2.2	-1.8	-0.2	0.4	-2.1	0.7	-1.1	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	6.9	2.5	0.0	-0.1	0.2	1.0	1.8	-1.9	1.5	0.9	..	..
Denmark	8.3	15.1	3.1	2.1	4.2	3.2	1.9	-0.1	-0.3	6.3	..	..
Estonia	13.3	-2.1	-3.5	-1.0	-2.6	-0.2	-0.9	-2.2	1.2	-1.7	..	..
Finland	4.1	3.8	-1.0	0.9	-1.2	-2.6	2.7	-2.3	2.0	-3.3	..	..
France	6.0	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.9	1.5	-1.0	0.7	1.1	-0.9	..	..
Germany	4.8	-0.4	0.0	1.1	-0.6	2.1	-2.2	0.4	0.3	-1.3	..	..
Greece	10.4	2.4 p	-2.6 p	2.5 p	-1.1 p	4.8 p	0.0 p	-2.2 p	0.2 p	-1.6 p	..	..
Hungary	9.9	6.0	-2.1	-3.5	-1.6	0.2	0.3	-2.7	1.7	-0.8	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	28.3	18.9	0.5	-3.8	0.3	7.9	-31.3	25.7	-4.5	13.1	..	..
Israel	3.6	10.8	-2.2	1.9	-1.4	4.3	-2.7	0.6	-1.7	-1.0	..	..
Italy	11.7	0.4	-1.6	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	-2.0	1.7	0.5	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	-0.2	1.0	-2.8	2.9	-1.7	..
Korea	8.2	1.4	-6.2	-0.9	3.1	-2.7	4.7	-0.7	3.1	-1.5	-2.0	..
Latvia	6.6	1.0	0.1	-2.7	-0.8	2.5	-1.0	-0.3	-1.2	0.6	..	..
Lithuania	19.5	9.5	-5.7	-3.0	2.6	-0.8	1.4	2.4	-2.3	3.2	..	..
Luxembourg	8.2	-1.6	-2.3	-1.5 p	-2.8 p	6.2 p	-3.3 p	-2.0 p	-0.7 p	-0.5 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	4.7	2.2	-1.1	-3.9	-2.8	0.3	-1.2	-2.9	0.7	0.9	..	..
New Zealand	2.9	-4.0	-2.6	-1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.1	-0.4	-2.1	-7.7	-0.3	0.0	2.1	0.5	-3.4	0.2	..	..
Poland	14.5	10.5	1.3	-1.7	-1.5	0.6	-1.4	-1.0	0.1	0.5	-1.1	..
Portugal	3.5	0.0	0.9	-0.3	-5.1	-1.9	-0.1	-6.1	2.8	-0.4	0.2	..
Slovak Republic	10.3	-3.9	-2.0	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	-1.1	2.3	-1.2	..	..
Slovenia	10.2	1.2	-2.6	1.8	-1.8	-2.6	2.9	-8.5	8.9	0.9	..	..
Spain	7.3	2.8	-0.7	0.5	-1.1	0.5	1.3	-2.1	0.5	-1.0	..	..
Sweden	7.3	2.0	-4.2	2.9	-3.9	-0.1	-4.0	1.4	-1.3	-5.3	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	0.8	1.5	..	0.8	2.1	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	16.5	6.2	2.0	0.5	2.3	-5.9	5.9	-1.0	1.5	1.5	..	..
United Kingdom	7.3	-2.8	0.1	0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.8	0.1	-0.7	1.8	..	..
United States	4.4	3.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.8	1.0	..
Euro area	8.0	0.9	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0	1.8	-4.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	..	..
Major-seven	5.4	1.6	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	9.0	3.0	-0.5	-0.2	-1.1	1.6	-3.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	3.9	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	1.1	-0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.6	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	12.7	4.6	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/89a4>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 18. Manufacturing, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022		2023			2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
Australia	4.6	-0.1	-1.9	2.3	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Austria	11.0	6.1	1.2	-0.3	-1.4	0.7	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-1.2	..	..	
Belgium	17.5	-0.6	2.1	-2.7	-4.4	3.8	1.4	-4.6	-1.2	-3.6	..	..	
Canada	4.7	3.9	-0.8	1.3	1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	1.9	0.0	..	..	
Chile	5.6	-2.4	-3.2	1.9	-1.8	-2.5	0.0	-1.1	0.2	-0.3	..	..	
Colombia	16.2	10.7	-1.3	-2.2	-1.8	-0.2	0.4	-2.1	0.7	-1.1	..	..	
Costa Rica	14.9	4.3	0.4	2.2	3.1	2.8	-2.4	-0.1	6.1	-0.5	..	..	
Czech Republic	7.3	3.1	-0.1	-0.2	2.1	0.9	3.1	-2.7	3.5	0.5	..	..	
Denmark	8.9	16.2	4.4	2.7	4.2	4.3	1.2	0.3	-0.6	6.3	..	..	
Estonia	12.3	-2.7	-2.7	0.0	-5.0	-1.0	-1.9	-2.3	-0.8	-2.1	..	..	
Finland	3.8	4.6	-0.5	-0.4	-1.5	-2.2	2.4	-2.4	1.8	-3.0	..	..	
France	6.2	1.3	0.1	-0.5	0.7	1.4	-1.1	0.5	1.2	-1.0	..	..	
Germany	4.8	-0.4	0.0	1.0	-0.8	2.0	-2.1	0.3	0.2	-1.2	..	..	
Greece	9.0	4.4 p	2.4 p	2.8 p	-3.4 p	1.8 p	0.2 p	-5.2 p	2.7 p	-1.9 p	..	..	
Hungary	9.2	6.1	-2.1	-2.8	-0.6	0.1	0.7	-2.6	2.6	-0.3	..	..	
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ireland	32.2	20.0	8.9	-8.1	-4.0	5.3	-37.9	18.4	4.8	24.9	..	..	
Israel	3.6	10.8	-2.2	1.9	-1.4	4.3	-2.7	0.6	-1.7	-1.0	..	..	
Italy	13.5	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	-0.4	-2.1	1.6	0.7	..	..	
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	-0.1	1.6	-4.8	4.7	-2.4	..	
Korea	8.4	1.4	-6.4	-0.8	3.2	-2.6	5.1	-0.7	3.0	-1.6	-2.0	..	
Latvia	7.5	2.7	0.2	-2.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.3	-1.9	0.7	0.6	..	..	
Lithuania	20.4	8.0	-3.0	-3.0	3.4	-0.1	1.7	2.6	-2.8	4.9	..	..	
Luxembourg	9.3	-2.3	-1.7	0.2 p	-4.2 p	5.9 p	-3.5 p	-3.1 p	-0.8 p	-0.3 p	..	..	
Mexico	8.6 p	5.2 p	-0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.6	-0.8	2.5	-1.9	0.2	..	..	
Netherlands	9.4	6.1	-1.6	-3.4	-3.3	0.1	-1.6	-3.1	0.8	0.7	..	..	
New Zealand	3.9	-5.3	-2.1	-1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Norway	2.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	1.4	0.0	..	..	
Poland	14.4	10.3	1.9	-3.0	-0.7	1.6	-0.6	-1.2	0.0	1.0	-1.4	..	
Portugal	4.7	1.3	-0.7	0.2	-3.8	-0.1	2.3	-6.4	2.8	-1.8	-0.4	..	
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Slovenia	11.8	3.9	-2.3	2.5	-2.3	-2.0	2.3	-9.0	9.4	0.6	..	..	
Spain	8.1	2.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	2.4	-3.1	1.5	-0.5	..	..	
Sweden	8.4	2.6	-1.2	1.6	0.1	1.4	-2.8	3.1	0.1	-4.6	..	..	
Switzerland	10.4	7.3	1.4	1.5	..	0.4	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	
Türkiye	17.3	7.4	2.5	0.8	2.5	-6.4	6.6	-1.1	1.2	2.3	..	..	
United Kingdom	9.6	-3.7	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.4	-0.2	2.4	..	..	
United States	5.0	2.7	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.5	0.5	..	
Euro area	9.8	3.1	0.8	-0.9	-1.3	1.6	-5.4	0.5	1.2	1.8	..	..	
Major-seven	5.9	1.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	1.3	-0.7	0.6	-0.9	0.7	..	..	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	9.7	3.7	0.9	-0.9	-1.0	1.6	-4.5	0.4	1.0	1.5	..	..	
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	..	..	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Brazil	4.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	1.4	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	..	
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
India	14.7	4.3	-0.7	6.0	10.3	1.7	-1.1	10.7	1.4	-3.4	..	..	
Indonesia	7.5	4.0	-0.9	-6.0	..	-5.8	9.2	..	..	..	..	..	
Russian Federation	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Africa	6.1	-0.3	-1.6	1.4	2.3	-1.7	3.7	0.9	-1.3	1.2	..	..	

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/89a4>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 19. Construction, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022		2023			2023				
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	6.4	3.7	0.2	0.6	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	7.7	2.7	1.2	4.9	-6.1 p	10.1	-10.6	0.7	-4.2	0.7 p	..	..
Belgium	4.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.9	-2.2	3.1	-2.8	0.4	..	..
Canada	5.5	0.8	0.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.1	0.0	0.1	-1.0	-0.5	..	..
Chile	12.2	-12.1	74.3	-57.7	43.9	-10.0	50.3	1.4	30.8	-15.4	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	3.8	-6.2	10.1	5.7	3.6	1.4	1.0	-1.9	1.8	9.5	..	..
Czech Republic	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.7	-2.6	-4.1	1.2	-3.4	1.0	2.5	..	..
Denmark	6.9	5.4	0.5	-0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	9.3	-1.2	-3.6	-1.7	-4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	3.6 e	1.5 e	-2.0 e	-1.1 e	-1.5 e	-0.6 e	-1.2 e	-1.2 e	1.3 e	-0.4 e	..	..
France	13.7	2.4	1.6	0.2	0.5	1.6	-0.9	0.9	0.8	-2.6	..	..
Germany	0.9	1.4	-0.8	3.6	-0.6	2.4	-3.2	1.2	0.7	-2.7	..	..
Greece	7.1	24.5	10.7 p	-0.8 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	11.9	1.9	1.5	-2.9	-4.3	0.7	1.0	-5.3	1.0	-1.4	..	..
Iceland	13.0 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-3.1	2.2	-1.5	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	25.1	11.6	1.5	0.8	..	0.2	0.6	-3.9	-0.7	..	..	..
Japan	-2.8	-4.0	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	-6.7	2.7	4.9	4.6	-0.6	3.5	-4.2	1.2	1.2	-2.5	..	..
Latvia	-6.7	-11.1	-0.6	27.0	-5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	5.3	4.4	1.5	2.9	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	6.3	0.8	0.5	-1.9 p	0.7 p	13.3 p	-4.8 p	0.8 p	-2.4 p	2.3 p	..	..
Mexico	8.3 p	0.3 p	2.7	1.3	3.6	-0.3	1.8	-2.9	7.2	2.2	..	..
Netherlands	3.5 p	2.9 p	3.4 p	4.3 p	0.1 p	5.6 p	-0.8 p	-2.5 p	2.2 p	-0.1 p	..	..
New Zealand	10.9	2.5	1.8	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.4	4.4	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1.6	7.6	2.9	4.6	-2.8	0.1	-2.2	-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	-0.5	..
Portugal	2.6	1.8	1.4	3.1	0.3	-0.8	1.4	-1.3	0.9	0.9	..	..
Slovak Republic	-2.0	0.0	0.7	4.2	-4.4	-1.6	-9.9	0.1	5.4	-1.4	..	..
Slovenia	-0.5	22.2	10.1	15.2	-0.3	1.1	4.2	-6.1	3.3	2.2	..	..
Spain	-6.2 p	-7.5 p	0.3 p	3.5 p	1.5 p	1.2 p	1.1 p	-0.1 p	1.2 p	-0.8 p	..	..
Sweden	1.5	0.4 p	0.1 p	-0.4 p	-3.0 p	-4.9 p	-1.2 p	-2.1 p	0.9 p	3.0 p	..	..
Switzerland	1.8	-5.1	0.7	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	-0.6	-7.1	7.4	3.1	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	12.9	6.2	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4	1.6	..	..
United States	10.3	11.8	-0.7	2.9	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.6	0.7	..
Euro area	6.2	2.3	0.5	2.5	-1.1	2.1	-1.9	-0.4	0.2	-1.0	..	..
Major-seven	10.8	8.1	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.2	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	5.4	2.6	0.7	2.2	-1.3	1.5	-1.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.6	..	..
<b>OECD-Total<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	8.1	-6.9	-2.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	2.6	-1.7	0.5	0.8	-0.3	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.3	5.5	-1.0	-13.4	-1.0	-5.3	37.1	-4.9	-14.2	-13.3	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/89a4>.

1. This zone only includes OECD Member countries which report monthly data.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 20. Permits issued: dwellings, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2022		2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	22.0	-15.9	-0.5	-19.1	2.5	-6.4	2.3	-5.1	17.7	-7.8	-1.8	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	4.2	-10.6	-5.5 p	-1.7 p	..	-8.7 p	-7.2 p	1.5 p	5.6 p	..	..	..
Canada	30.1	2.6	-12.6	-3.1	4.9	7.8	-0.4	-4.0	11.4	-1.8	..	..
Chile	18.7	-18.1	99.2	-65.0	50.7	-18.5	81.7	7.0	12.2	-9.7	..	..
Colombia	37.0	32.5	-25.8	-35.1	-7.9	-21.1	1.9	-13.7	39.9	-25.3	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	27.6	-7.1	12.9	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	-4.1	-6.5	..	..	..	-1.6	-0.9	28.0	13.1	-19.7	..	..
Estonia	-0.7	-22.9	26.9	-31.0	-35.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	11.4 e	-21.5 e	-7.1 e	-11.2 e	..	-12.5 e	-52.3 e	-20.4 e	18.4 e	..	..	..
France	19.5	4.6	-27.1	6.0	1.1	0.8	-4.7	12.4	-17.6	16.0	-1.3	..
Germany	3.5	-6.9	-8.0	-6.3	-16.5	5.3	-6.9	-11.3	1.9	-12.2	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	36.0	20.0	0.8	-36.9	3.1	-9.5	-7.8	17.4	5.1	-20.8	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1.5	-20.5	10.9	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	36.0	5.5	15.1	-30.5	..	-20.9	-23.5	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	25.0	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	16.8	-4.8	-17.5	-4.0	43.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	29.4	-18.2	-20.9	-2.7	-16.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	21.4	-22.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	24.3	1.1	-8.2	-11.7	-1.0	-7.0	6.7	-2.4	-2.3	3.5	..	..
Norway	2.1	1.2	2.7	-15.8	-18.7	4.2	-8.1	-30.5	20.2	21.5	-6.9	..
Poland	23.5	-12.6	..	..	..	-1.8	1.3	14.7	-17.1	3.9	2.5	..
Portugal	8.8	9.0	7.5	8.3	-9.7	-0.7	6.1	-8.1	-8.8	2.1	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	12.8	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	42.7	66.8	6.6	6.8	..	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.6	..	..	..
Sweden	26.2	-24.0	-20.2	-28.3	..	-16.7	17.6	-18.6	-22.8	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	45.5	-9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	15.3	7.6	-8.1	1.8	..	0.3	-1.8	-1.6	-1.0	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	15.7	1.9	-6.6	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	37.4	-5.5	12.1	-14.3	-7.2	39.2	-17.3	12.8	-25.7	6.3	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/c122>.

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 21. Passenger car registrations, 2015=100**

	2021		2022		2023		2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	38.2	40.0	35.3	42.2	47.5	39.9	..
Austria	77.7	69.7	67.2	81.7	82.5	69.6	102.3	72.0	80.2	95.3	68.3	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	95.5	123.9	95.5	99.1	124.0	83.0	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	27.3	36.1	34.3	40.5	47.5	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	87.5	116.3	95.8	105.5	106.5	83.6	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	67.5	104.0	70.5	81.9	107.3	65.9	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	91.1	130.5	109.6	130.5	128.9	103.9	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	67.5	84.7	80.6	104.1	101.1	70.5	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	77.2	105.3	76.0	92.4	104.9	91.1	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	157.6	210.3	162.1	205.1	212.0	196.0	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	151.6	178.8	132.9	139.9	145.5	129.7	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	79.9	156.8	139.3	220.5	218.9	108.4	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	131.6	156.4	111.7	103.6	55.3	179.4	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	139.5	144.1	85.9	113.9	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	99.3	128.2	95.9	113.8	105.8	90.8	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	105.0	146.5	85.7	79.8	100.6	98.4	81.3
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	88.9	112.7	98.8	99.4	111.5	95.1	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	121.0	153.0	141.7	162.8	166.4	146.9	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	141.2	178.9	163.3	188.2	214.6	163.7	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	107.9	135.5	107.8	113.7	123.1	108.7	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	75.1	100.0	79.2	88.5	110.5	76.6	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	70.5	107.1	75.4	96.3	170.8	54.5	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	47.7	140.0	66.3	88.5	115.4	55.0	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	131.2	168.4	120.8	131.4	141.6	123.9	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	108.1	144.3	108.3	133.2	148.2	108.1	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	102.1	136.5	106.3	124.0	129.1	123.4	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	85.9	115.5	86.7	106.8	117.3	94.2	64.9
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	63.1	102.6	71.0	97.4	96.6	59.9	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	63.1	92.6	65.8	79.1	92.5	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	75.4	122.9	108.9	139.6	121.6	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	33.9	131.2	60.6	66.2	80.8	65.6	39.0
United States	..	..	..	..	..	35.7	45.6	45.9	45.4	44.4	..	..
Euro area	80.6	77.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	87.0	117.9	87.1	101.8	113.3	92.3	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	54.2	82.7	66.8	72.1	80.3	99.9	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/9d8d>.

Source: Production and Sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 22. Retail trade, volume, percentage change previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022		2023		2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	3.5	5.2	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3.0	-0.8	-2.6 p	-0.3 p	0.1 p	0.2 p	-0.1 p	-0.8 p	0.6 p	1.6 p	-1.2 p	..
Belgium	5.5 p	-3.6 p	-5.6 p	-1.4 p	0.6 p	1.5 p	-1.0 p	0.6 p	-0.3 p	1.2 p	-0.5 p	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	-0.2	-1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	..	..
Chile	26.5	-5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	13.8	9.6	-1.6	-0.6	..	-1.0	0.8	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4.1	-3.3	-1.9	-0.5	-1.3 e	-0.7	-1.2	-0.6	0.3	0.3 e	..	..
Denmark	0.5	-0.7	-1.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	-1.8	2.1	-1.0	1.2	-4.4	..
Estonia	11.8	1.9	-1.4	-4.0	-1.8	-1.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3	-1.1	-0.3	..
Finland	3.4	-3.6	-1.4	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-1.3	1.6	-0.4	-1.1	0.1	..
France	9.9 p	3.4 p	-1.0 p	0.0 p	-1.3 p	-0.2 p	-0.1 p	-1.5 p	-0.2 p	1.2 p	0.2 p	..
Germany	0.6	-0.7	-2.1	-0.8	1.3	0.0	-1.0	0.8	2.1	-0.6	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	1.4 p	-4.9 p	2.1 p	0.5 p	-3.8 p	..	..
Hungary	3.7	5.2 p	-2.5 p	-3.8 p	-1.3 p	-1.9 p	0.7 p	-0.9 p	-0.7 p	0.6 p	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	9.3	-0.8	0.9	1.3	3.5	0.9	2.3	2.5	-1.3	-0.1	-0.8	..
Israel	10.3	3.9	2.9	-0.4	0.1	-1.2	-1.5	0.3	1.8	0.1	..	..
Italy	8.0	-0.2	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	..	..
Japan	2.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	-0.2	2.8	-0.1	-1.7	1.4	-0.7	..	..
Korea	5.8	-0.3	-1.4	1.0	-0.2	5.2	0.1	-2.6	0.6	0.9	-3.2	..
Latvia	2.5	4.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	-2.6	1.2	0.3	-0.9	-0.4	..
Lithuania	12.9	0.8	-0.5	-1.7	0.3	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	1.2	-0.3	-0.8 p	..
Luxembourg	9.4	1.9	2.5	0.5 p	-0.2 p	0.3 p	-1.6 p	-1.4 p	1.7 p	3.3 p	-1.3 p	..
Mexico	7.8 p	4.2 p	0.6	1.7	..	-0.6	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.6 p	0.3 p	-1.2 p	0.1 p	-0.6 p	-0.6 p	-1.9 p	0.1 p	0.5 p	1.4 p	-1.4 p	..
New Zealand	..	..	-4.6	-2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	0.0	-5.4	0.6	-1.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.2	0.3	..	..
Poland	9.1	10.1	1.7	-1.2	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	1.2	-1.8	0.0	0.1 p	..
Portugal	7.3	13.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	-0.5	4.1	-2.2	2.3	-1.6	1.1	..
Slovak Republic	1.3	4.2	0.6	-2.9	-2.6 p	-0.8	4.1	-5.5 p	0.6 p	0.6 p	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3.4 p	0.7 p	2.7 p	2.1 p	2.2 p	-0.2 p	1.0 p	1.4 p	0.1 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	..
Sweden	5.9	-2.4	-1.8	-1.9	0.2	-1.6	-0.8	1.4	0.1	-0.3	..	..
Switzerland	4.6 p	0.1 p	-1.0 p	0.2 p	-0.3 p	0.6 p	-0.4 p	-2.0 p	2.1 p	1.4 p	-2.3 p	..
Türkiye	15.6	10.2	6.8	6.8	5.2	-5.9	6.7	0.9	2.9	-0.1	..	..
United Kingdom	4.4	-3.7	-1.5	0.1	0.4	1.2	-1.4	0.8	-0.1	0.7	-1.4	..
United States	11.8	0.7	..	..	..	-0.8	-1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	..	..
Euro area	5.1	0.7	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.3	..	..
Major-seven	8.7	0.5	-1.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.5	0.0	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	5.4	1.4	-1.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1.4	1.0	-0.5	1.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.3	1.7	0.2	0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	-0.9	0.2	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/c122>.

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 23. Inflation rate: all items, percentage change over same period previous year**

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	2.9	6.6	7.8	7.0	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.8	8.5	10.6	10.4	8.8	10.9	9.2	9.6	8.9	8.0	7.0	..
Belgium	2.4	9.6	11.1	7.1	5.0	6.6	6.7	5.6	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
Canada	3.4	6.8	6.7	5.1	3.5	5.2	4.3	4.4	3.4	2.8	3.3	..
Chile	4.5	11.6	13.0	11.8	8.7	11.9	11.1	9.9	8.7	7.6	6.5	..
Colombia	3.5	10.2	12.6	13.3	12.4	13.3	13.3	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.8	..
Costa Rica	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.8	15.1	15.7	16.4	11.1	16.7	15.0	12.7	11.1	9.7	8.8	..
Denmark	1.9	7.7	9.2	7.3	3.6	7.6	6.7	5.3	2.9	2.5	3.1	..
Estonia	4.7	19.4	20.4	17.1	11.3	17.5	15.3	13.5	11.3	9.2	6.4	4.6
Finland	2.2	7.1	8.9	8.4	7.0	8.8	7.9	7.9	6.8	6.3	6.5	..
France	1.6	5.2	6.1	6.0	5.2	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.3	..
Germany	3.1	6.9	8.6	8.2	6.5	8.7	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.4	6.2	..
Greece	1.2	9.6	8.3	5.9	2.5	6.1	4.6	3.0	2.8	1.8	2.5	..
Hungary	5.1	14.6	22.7	25.4	21.8	25.4	25.2	24.0	21.5	20.1	17.6	..
Iceland	4.4	8.3	9.4	10.0	9.4	10.2	9.8	9.9	9.5	8.9	7.6	7.7
Ireland	2.4	7.8	8.8	8.0	6.7	8.5	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	..
Israel	1.5	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.4	..
Italy	1.9	8.2	11.7	8.9	7.4	9.1	7.6	8.2	7.6	6.4	5.9	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	2.5	5.1	5.2	4.7	3.2	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.3	3.4
Latvia	3.3	17.3	21.5	19.6	11.6	20.3	17.3	15.1	12.1	7.9	6.4	..
Lithuania	4.7	19.7	22.7	18.4	11.7	18.7	16.6	14.5	11.7	9.0	7.4	..
Luxembourg	2.5	6.3	6.1	4.2	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.2
Mexico	5.7	7.9	8.0	7.5	5.7	7.6	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.8	..
Netherlands	2.7	10.0	11.3	6.6	5.6	8.0	4.4	5.2	6.1	5.7	4.6	..
New Zealand	3.9	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.5	5.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.4	5.4	..
Poland	5.1	14.3	17.3	17.0	13.1	18.4	16.1	14.7	13.0	11.5	10.8	..
Portugal	1.3	7.8	9.9	8.0	4.4	8.2	7.4	5.7	4.0	3.4	3.1	..
Slovak Republic	3.1	12.8	15.2	15.1	12.2	15.4	14.7	13.8	11.9	10.9	9.7	..
Slovenia	1.9	8.8	10.0	9.9	8.2	9.3	10.5	9.4	8.4	6.9	6.1	6.2
Spain	3.1	8.4	6.6	5.1	3.1	6.0	3.3	4.1	3.2	1.9	2.3	..
Sweden	2.2	8.4	11.6	11.4	9.8	12.0	10.6	10.5	9.7	9.3	9.3	..
Switzerland	0.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Türkiye	19.6	72.3	77.4	54.3	40.4	55.2	50.5	43.7	39.6	38.2	47.8	..
United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	2.5	7.9	9.4	9.0	7.7	9.2	8.9	7.8	7.9	7.3	6.4	..
United States	4.7	8.0	7.1	5.8	4.0	6.0	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.0	3.2	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	3.5	7.1	7.2	6.2	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.9	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.9	9.2	11.0	9.4	7.2	9.9	8.3	8.1	7.1	6.4	6.1	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	48.4	72.4	91.8	102.0	113.0	102.5	104.3	108.8	114.2	115.6	113.4	..
Brazil	8.3	9.3	6.1	5.3	3.8	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	4.0	..
China	0.9	..	1.8	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	..
India	4.9	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.0	6.2	5.8	5.1	4.4	5.6	7.5	..
Indonesia	1.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.3
Russian Federation	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	4.6	7.0	7.7	7.3	6.5	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.6	5.7	4.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/823c>.

1. Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: [www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017](http://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017).

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 24. Inflation rate: food, percentage change over same period previous year**

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	7.9	8.2	11.6	9.6	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.8	10.7	15.2	15.9	12.2	16.2	14.5	13.2	12.3	11.1	10.5	..
Belgium	-0.4	8.8	14.4	17.1	16.3	16.8	18.0	17.6	16.4	15.1	13.9	13.4
Canada	2.2	9.8	11.2	10.5	9.1	10.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.5	..
Chile	5.4	17.7	23.6	20.8	13.1	21.4	17.4	14.8	12.7	11.8	11.0	..
Colombia	9.7	25.0	27.3	24.0	16.1	24.1	21.8	18.5	15.7	14.3	13.2	..
Costa Rica	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.8	16.7	25.5	24.1	14.6	23.9	23.5	17.3	14.5	12.0	9.5	..
Denmark	0.6	11.5	15.3	15.0	10.8	14.8	15.8	13.1	10.6	8.8	6.6	..
Estonia	1.8	19.9	28.7	25.7	21.1	25.2	24.7	23.4	20.4	19.5	16.4	12.9
Finland	0.6	10.5	15.9	16.0	11.3	16.3	16.2	13.7	11.1	9.2	8.2	..
France	0.6	7.3	12.9	15.6	15.0	15.8	16.9	15.7	14.9	14.3	13.2	..
Germany	3.1	12.6	19.2	20.4	14.9	20.7	21.2	16.8	14.5	13.4	10.9	..
Greece	1.4	11.8	15.1	14.8	11.7	14.8	14.3	11.4	11.6	12.2	12.3	..
Hungary	3.4	27.8	46.0	45.8	34.0	45.8	44.8	39.0	34.0	29.3	21.9	..
Iceland	3.5	7.2	9.9	11.7	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.2
Ireland	-0.3	6.9	11.2	13.0	12.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.7	10.2	8.8	..
Israel	1.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.3	2.8	4.3	4.8	..
Italy	0.6	9.1	13.4	13.0	11.6	13.2	13.2	12.1	11.8	11.0	10.7	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	4.3	5.8	6.4	5.0	3.9	4.2	3.4	4.9
Latvia	2.2	21.6	29.3	25.8	17.4	25.3	24.1	20.2	17.9	14.4	11.2	..
Lithuania	2.8	26.3	34.7	30.3	18.1	30.2	27.6	21.9	18.2	14.4	12.6	..
Luxembourg	0.9	7.0	10.6	12.7	11.9	13.1	13.3	12.5	12.2	11.2	10.5	9.9
Mexico	7.2	13.3	13.2	12.0	8.9	12.3	11.0	10.0	9.1	7.7	7.3	..
Netherlands	-0.2	10.7	15.4	17.7	14.4	17.9	17.8	15.6	14.8	13.0	11.5	..
New Zealand	1.8	8.7	11.8	12.5	13.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	-2.0	6.5	12.4	9.8	12.2	8.8	8.6	10.5	12.7	13.4	8.9	..
Poland	3.2	15.4	21.9	22.9	18.8	24.0	24.0	19.7	18.9	17.8	15.6	..
Portugal	0.7	13.0	19.5	20.5	11.1	21.5	19.6	15.4	9.4	8.6	7.3	..
Slovak Republic	1.8	18.6	27.3	27.8	21.9	27.8	28.1	25.4	21.7	18.9	16.5	..
Slovenia	-0.2	12.2	18.3	18.9	14.3	18.3	19.0	15.8	14.9	12.4	11.1	10.4
Spain	1.8	11.6	15.5	16.2	11.7	16.6	16.5	12.9	12.0	10.3	10.8	..
Sweden	0.4	11.3	17.8	20.1	14.5	21.0	19.7	16.9	14.2	12.5	10.5	..
Switzerland	-1.6	1.7	4.2	6.1	5.3	6.5	6.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.1
Türkiye	24.3	85.6	92.3	69.3	53.5	69.3	67.9	53.9	52.5	53.9	60.7	..
United Kingdom	0.3	10.9	16.6	18.1	18.3	18.2	19.2	19.1	18.4	17.4	14.9	..
United States	3.5	11.4	12.1	9.9	5.7	10.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	4.6	3.5	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	2.5	10.4	12.6	11.7	8.6	11.9	10.9	9.7	8.6	7.7	6.6	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.6	11.9	..	..	..	19.1	19.2	16.4	15.0	13.8	12.5	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	49.8	74.6	93.6	102.7	116.6	102.6	106.6	115.0	117.8	116.9	116.3	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	5.2	3.7	1.2	2.6	2.4	0.4	1.0	2.3	-1.7	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.1	9.3	12.3	13.7	12.2	13.5	14.0	14.0	11.8	10.9	9.9	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/823c>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 25. Inflation rate: energy, percentage change over same period previous year**

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	10.9	15.3	11.0	7.3	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	12.3	39.2	39.6	23.2	6.1	26.7	9.2	9.7	7.7	1.3	-4.5	..
Belgium	12.3	52.3	43.4	-4.3	-21.7	-7.9	-10.1	-17.1	-22.0	-25.8	-24.1	-22.8
Canada	18.8	22.6	12.5	-0.9	-10.6	-0.6	-6.9	-4.2	-12.4	-14.6	-8.2	..
Chile	9.0	20.9	21.1	13.4	5.3	13.2	10.3	8.1	5.8	2.1	-3.0	..
Colombia	5.1	15.1	18.5	18.8	22.0	18.0	20.5	20.9	22.3	22.7	22.3	..
Costa Rica	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.4	30.9	20.5	31.5	17.8	33.8	23.1	20.8	17.7	15.0	13.7	..
Denmark	11.5	41.6	39.9	12.4	-15.2	14.0	7.0	-4.1	-19.0	-22.2	-17.4	..
Estonia	18.4	63.5	44.0	26.0	2.7	30.3	15.5	10.8	2.9	-4.7	-10.0	-13.7
Finland	9.6	30.7	29.7	13.5	-0.7	16.8	3.6	5.2	0.0	-6.7	-4.5	..
France	10.5	23.6	18.0	11.6	2.1	14.0	5.2	7.1	2.2	-2.7	-3.1	..
Germany	10.8	30.2	30.1	15.7	5.1	20.0	5.0	8.0	3.7	3.8	6.2	..
Greece	12.3	38.4	11.8	-6.3	-19.4	-5.2	-14.1	-16.9	-20.1	-21.1	-19.1	..
Hungary	11.2	15.4	30.6	39.6	29.5	39.5	35.1	34.0	26.9	27.6	28.9	..
Iceland	7.4	17.4	16.7	13.6	4.1	14.6	9.5	7.9	5.2	-0.5	-1.4	1.9
Ireland	12.3	41.2	41.6	24.0	3.3	29.3	11.6	12.1	1.9	-3.1	-1.3	..
Israel	5.4	10.3	6.3	8.9	0.9	8.5	4.4	2.0	2.9	-2.1	-5.0	..
Italy	14.1	50.8	67.7	26.5	9.8	28.2	10.7	16.4	11.5	2.1	0.6	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	7.6	19.0	14.7	9.3	-3.7	11.5	1.9	-1.4	-2.5	-6.9	-9.2	1.5
Latvia	10.5	48.9	51.2	41.8	9.9	46.4	29.5	23.9	10.9	-2.3	-5.3	..
Lithuania	14.3	56.2	52.1	26.7	3.8	29.2	18.0	13.1	3.6	-4.2	-10.8	..
Luxembourg	18.8	30.8	18.7	-1.9	-11.0	-2.0	-8.1	-9.8	-10.2	-13.0	-9.4	-0.5
Mexico	13.7	5.3	2.9	0.7	-5.4	1.6	-2.1	-4.1	-5.3	-6.8	-7.7	..
Netherlands	17.3	70.6	54.9	-11.6	-19.1	-1.1	-28.2	-22.2	-18.5	-16.3	-21.4	..
New Zealand	8.5	13.4	4.1	-2.1	-6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	44.5	26.4	17.7	12.8	1.9	12.4	9.8	5.2	3.9	-3.1	-9.1	..
Poland	12.1	29.8	29.2	24.5	9.3	31.0	16.4	14.8	9.2	4.0	4.5	..
Portugal	7.3	23.7	24.4	1.4	-15.7	1.9	-4.4	-12.7	-15.5	-18.8	-14.9	..
Slovak Republic	0.1	18.8	18.2	11.2	6.5	12.1	9.1	8.2	6.3	4.9	5.0	..
Slovenia	11.1	23.1	17.9	10.1	1.2	6.1	15.4	8.7	1.5	-5.3	-8.3	-4.9
Spain	21.2	27.9	1.7	-15.0	-20.2	-8.9	-25.6	-15.6	-19.6	-24.9	-24.3	..
Sweden	17.0	32.9	30.5	9.1	-8.1	12.0	-1.2	-1.1	-10.8	-12.0	-13.9	..
Switzerland	8.6	22.4	18.6	15.7	3.3	16.7	10.8	6.9	3.7	-0.6	-1.3	1.8
Türkiye	21.7	126.6	116.0	38.2	-11.9	42.2	26.9	12.9	-18.2	-27.1	-12.8	..
United Kingdom	9.1	47.3	55.2	46.1	7.1	48.3	39.7	10.5	8.1	2.9	-8.2	..
United States	21.0	25.2	12.7	2.1	-11.4	5.2	-6.4	-5.1	-11.7	-16.7	-12.5	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	16.3	27.4	20.4	8.4	-5.7	10.7	-0.2	-0.2	-6.1	-10.3	-8.0	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	12.6	35.2	32.4	12.8	-0.1	16.6	2.6	4.4	-0.3	-4.1	-4.4	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	14.3	23.6	18.0	9.6	3.1	9.7	8.1	6.3	5.4	-2.1	-4.9	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/823c>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 26. Inflation rate: excl. food and energy, percentage change over same period previous year**

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	1.4	5.5	7.0	6.6	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.1	5.5	7.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.0	..
Belgium	1.6	4.6	5.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.9	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.9
Canada	2.4	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	..
Chile	3.8	9.0	9.1	9.0	7.8	9.1	9.4	8.7	7.9	6.9	6.2	..
Colombia	2.1	6.5	8.7	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	..
Costa Rica	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	5.0	12.2	12.8	11.3	8.5	11.4	10.9	9.6	8.4	7.5	7.1	..
Denmark	1.2	4.0	5.3	5.6	4.6	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.2	4.3	5.0	..
Estonia	2.8	9.7	11.9	12.1	10.1	12.1	11.9	10.5	10.3	9.4	7.7	7.2
Finland	1.7	4.1	5.5	6.5	7.1	6.6	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.4	..
France	1.0	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6	..
Germany	2.3	3.9	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.5	..
Greece	-0.6	3.3	5.3	6.2	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.5	4.8	5.3	..
Hungary	4.5	10.2	14.0	16.3	16.2	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.2	15.4	14.0	..
Iceland	4.4	7.8	8.8	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.3	9.1	7.6	7.4
Ireland	1.8	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.3	5.6	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.2	..
Israel	1.3	4.0	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.7	3.9	..
Italy	0.8	2.9	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	1.4	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.3
Latvia	1.9	7.1	9.5	10.4	9.4	10.5	10.3	9.9	9.7	8.6	8.7	..
Lithuania	3.5	10.3	12.4	12.2	11.2	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.2	10.5	10.5	..
Luxembourg	1.6	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8
Mexico	3.9	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.6	..
Netherlands	1.9	4.2	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.0	..
New Zealand	3.7	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.7	3.6	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	..
Poland	4.1	9.1	11.3	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.6	..
Portugal	0.8	5.6	7.2	7.1	5.7	7.2	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.3	4.7	..
Slovak Republic	4.1	9.7	10.8	11.9	10.2	12.1	11.6	11.2	9.9	9.5	8.4	..
Slovenia	1.1	5.8	6.9	7.8	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.3
Spain	0.6	3.7	4.2	5.1	4.4	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.8	..
Sweden	1.3	5.8	8.8	10.3	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	..
Switzerland	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
Türkiye	17.4	58.6	65.0	51.5	46.5	51.9	48.4	46.0	46.2	47.4	55.8	..
United Kingdom	2.3	5.3	5.8	5.6	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	..
United States	3.6	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.7	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	2.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.8	4.7	..	..	..	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.2	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.1	4.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	4.9	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/823c>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 27. Inflation rate: total HICP, percentage change over same period previous year**  
Harmonised index of consumer prices

	2022			2023								
	2020	2021	2022	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.4	2.8	8.6	10.5	11.6	11.0	9.2	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.0	7.6 e
Belgium	0.4	3.2	10.3	10.2	7.4	5.4	4.9	3.3	2.7	1.6	1.7	2.4 e
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.3	3.3	14.8	16.8	19.1	18.4	16.5	14.3	12.5	11.2	10.2	..
Denmark	0.3	1.9	8.5	9.6	8.4	8.3	7.3	5.6	2.9	2.4	3.2	..
Estonia	-0.6	4.5	19.4	17.5	18.6	17.8	15.6	13.2	11.2	9.0	6.2	4.3 e
Finland	0.4	2.1	7.2	8.8	7.9	8.0	6.7	6.3	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.4 e
France	0.5	2.1	5.9	6.7	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.7 e
Germany	0.4	3.2	8.7	9.6	9.2	9.3	7.8	7.6	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.4 e
Greece	-1.3	0.6	9.3	7.6	7.3	6.5	5.4	4.5	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.4 e
Hungary	3.4	5.2	15.3	25.0	26.2	25.8	25.6	24.4	21.9	19.9	17.5	..
Iceland	1.2	3.7	5.7	7.2	8.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.5	..
Ireland	-0.5	2.4	8.1	8.2	7.5	8.1	7.0	6.3	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.9 e
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	-0.1	1.9	8.7	12.3	10.7	9.8	8.1	8.6	8.0	6.7	6.3	5.5 e
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	0.1	3.2	17.2	20.7	21.4	20.1	17.2	15.0	12.3	8.1	6.6	5.6 e
Lithuania	1.1	4.6	18.9	20.0	18.5	17.2	15.2	13.3	10.7	8.2	7.2	6.4 e
Luxembourg	0.0	3.5	8.2	6.2	5.8	4.8	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.5 e
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.1	2.8	11.6	11.0	8.4	8.9	4.5	5.8	6.8	6.4	5.3 p	3.4 e
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.2	3.9	6.2	6.3	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.8	5.6	..
Poland	3.7	5.2	13.2	15.3	15.9	17.2	15.2	14.0	12.5	11.0	10.3	..
Portugal	-0.1	0.9	8.1	9.8	8.6	8.6	8.0	6.9	5.4	4.7	4.3	5.3 e
Slovak Republic	2.0	2.8	12.1	15.0	15.1	15.4	14.8	14.0	12.3	11.3	10.3	9.6 e
Slovenia	-0.3	2.0	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.4	10.4	9.2	8.1	6.6	5.7	6.1 e
Spain	-0.3	3.0	8.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	3.1	3.8	2.9	1.6	2.1	2.4 e
Sweden	0.7	2.7	8.1	10.8	9.6	9.7	8.1	7.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	..
Switzerland	-0.8	0.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.1	..
Türkiye	12.3	19.6	72.3	64.3	57.7	55.2	50.6	43.7	39.7	38.3	48.0	..
United Kingdom	0.9	2.6	9.1	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.1	8.7	8.7	7.9	6.8	..
United States	0.8	5.3	8.7	6.1	6.0	5.3	3.9	3.8	2.7	1.4	1.7	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	0.7	2.9	9.2	10.4	10.0	9.9	8.3	8.1	7.1	6.4	6.1	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/823c>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 28. Producer prices: domestic manuf., percentage change over same period previous year**

	2021		2022		2023		2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	5.7	14.5	10.9	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	6.9	13.7	10.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	14.6	23.4	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	13.9	12.8	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	8.0	16.7	16.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	9.1	14.2	9.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	8.4	19.5	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	5.3	14.4	12.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	11.5	20.0	16.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	11.2	21.9	15.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	6.3	17.1	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	5.8	15.1	14.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	10.8	23.9	18.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	13.9	33.4	35.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	11.5	17.3	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	2.2	8.6	9.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	7.6	13.1	9.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	6.9	14.8	12.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	4.3	7.5	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	10.4	11.7	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	10.3	25.5	28.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	11.5	35.9	29.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	15.9	20.9	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	6.4	8.8	5.9	3.3	0.2	3.1	1.9	1.7	0.1	-1.3	-2.6	..
Netherlands	12.1	21.6	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	7.3	19.5	20.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	11.0	24.9	21.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	7.7	21.6	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	5.7	18.1	16.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	6.5	17.7	17.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	10.1	19.7	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	2.1	6.3	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	45.0	110.0	101.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	5.2	16.2	16.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	12.2	15.4	10.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	7.4	16.9	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	9.2	14.5	11.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.8	17.6	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	20.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	7.1	14.4	14.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/823c>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 29. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022		2023		2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	..	..	117.7	118.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	112.6	..	135.8	178.1	..	186.6	167.7	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	110.9	118.5	122.8	124.9 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	113.0	119.1	123.1	126.9	..	126.8	127.1	128.6	127.6	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	101.6	101.1	98.8	112.0	..	112.0	117.4	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	135.1	146.9	151.0	151.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	114.5	117.4	118.8	119.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	134.3	150.1	154.8	156.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	108.4	110.8	111.7	112.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	109.7	113.7	115.5	117.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	113.1	116.0	117.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	173.9	200.9	215.4	234.3	..	241.5	221.0	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	148.8	160.9	166.0	173.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	115.9	119.9	121.6	124.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	125.1	130.5	134.7	135.2	137.5	135.8	135.5	137.9	135.9	138.6	..	..
Italy	105.0	106.5	107.1	107.6	109.0	107.6	107.8	108.1	108.2	110.9	..	..
Japan	102.1	103.3	103.7	103.7	107.1	102.9	104.8	104.3	107.2	109.8	..	..
Korea	123.5	130.7	131.0	133.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	152.0 p	166.2 p	170.1 p	176.2 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	215.1	243.3	254.3	259.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	101.4	106.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	137.9 p	149.0 p	154.5	159.5	..	159.3	161.3	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	115.3	118.5	120.5	122.9	124.5	122.5	123.9	124.1	124.5	124.8	125.3	..
New Zealand	117.9	127.2	130.1	132.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	114.2	118.3	120.5	121.8	123.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	145.6	161.4	167.2	173.2	..	173.1	175.9	176.2	177.3	..	..	..
Portugal	124.6	133.2	136.8	140.5	142.8	140.3	140.7	141.5	143.2	143.7	..	..
Slovak Republic	132.2	143.1	147.2	151.6	154.7	151.5	153.1	153.8	154.3	155.8	..	..
Slovenia	126.2	135.0	138.3	142.0	145.3	142.7	142.6	145.2	144.7	145.9	..	..
Spain	106.0	109.2	110.8	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	113.3	116.1	117.1	117.6	119.2	117.5	118.0	118.1	119.7	119.8	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	283.4	490.6	643.9	762.5	876.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	113.3	118.7	121.6	123.9	126.9	122.6	126.1	126.5	127.3	127.0	..	..
United States	119.6	125.9	128.4	129.9	131.6	129.7	130.4	130.8	131.4	132.6	132.9	..
Euro area	112.0	115.8	117.7	119.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	114.0	118.7	120.7	122.3	..	122.0	122.9	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	115.5	120.1	122.4	124.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>133.7</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>137.2</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/9e03>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 30. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022		2023		2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	..	..	1.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3.7	..	14.8	31.2	..	3.5	-10.1	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	1.3	6.9	1.3	1.8 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	2.8	5.4	2.7	3.0	..	0.1	0.3	1.2	-0.8	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	4.4	-0.5	-2.2	13.4	..	2.3	4.8	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4.5	8.7	2.2	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2.6	2.5	0.9	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	4.8	11.8	2.8	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	2.3	2.2	0.5	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1.5	3.7	0.8	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	0.9	2.6	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	8.2	15.5	5.1	8.8	..	0.4	-8.5	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	7.3	8.1	3.3	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3.8	3.4	1.5	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	2.9	4.3	2.5	0.4	1.7	1.1	-0.2	1.8	-1.4	2.0	..	..
Italy	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.5	..	..
Japan	2.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	3.2	-0.7	1.8	-0.5	2.8	2.4	..	..
Korea	6.9	5.8	0.6	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	2.8 p	9.4 p	3.0 p	3.6 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.7	13.1	3.0	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2.1	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	5.3 p	8.0 p	2.3	3.2	..	0.9	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.0	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	..
New Zealand	2.3	7.8	0.9	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.9	3.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	9.2	10.9	2.1	3.6	..	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.7	..	..	..
Portugal	4.9	6.9	1.8	2.7	1.6	-0.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	..	..
Slovak Republic	7.2	8.2	1.8	3.0	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	..	..
Slovenia	4.9	7.0	1.4	2.6	2.3	1.5	-0.1	1.8	-0.3	0.8	..	..
Spain	-0.4	3.0	0.4	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2.5	2.5	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.1	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	19.9	73.1	13.5	18.4	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.8	4.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	-0.5	2.9	0.3	0.6	-0.3	..	..
United States	4.4	5.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	..
Euro area	0.7	3.4	1.5	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	3.2	4.1	1.2	1.4	..	-0.1	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.3	4.0	1.7	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/9e03>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 31. Unit labour cost: total economy, percentage change over previous period**
*Early estimates, seasonally adjusted*

	2020		2021				2022				2023	
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-1.3	-1.6	0.3	-0.4	2.8	-1.7	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.7	..
Austria	-7.9	3.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.9	2.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	..
Belgium	-3.5	1.0	-1.6	1.0	-0.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.7	4.6	..
Canada	-2.9	-0.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	-0.1	2.9	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.8	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-2.1	2.7	-2.7	4.5	-1.1	0.7	0.5	2.8	0.5	3.3	4.6	..
Denmark	-3.8	0.7	-0.2	1.0	0.5	-0.2	1.8	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.0	..
Estonia	2.6	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.5	3.2	5.4	4.6	..
Finland	-3.1	0.9	3.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.0	..
France	-4.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.7	1.4	2.3	1.3	..
Germany	-5.4	0.5	1.1	-0.8	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	2.7	3.0	..
Greece	-3.3	-2.5	-2.9	1.2	-0.5	1.4	-3.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.3	..
Hungary	-6.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.2	10.1	-4.1	5.4	4.2	5.8	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-5.8	12.4	-12.1	3.4	1.7	3.7	-5.3	0.5	-1.3	2.4	4.5	..
Israel	-1.3	-2.2	2.3	-1.6	0.9	-1.0	4.0	-0.1	1.0	-1.8	..	..
Italy	-2.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.5	1.3	1.6	-0.1	2.4	0.7	..
Japan	-4.8	-1.3	2.1	-0.8	0.8	-1.5	1.9	-1.0	0.7	0.3	-0.4	..
Korea	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	2.2	1.5	0.3	3.0	-1.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	..
Latvia	-1.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	4.3	-1.8	1.9	5.2	2.8	2.4	3.0	..
Lithuania	-0.9	4.2	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	6.3	3.6	1.0	4.5	6.4	..
Luxembourg	2.6	1.6	-1.6	2.2	2.9	1.6	1.0	3.0	-0.5	4.4	2.7	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	-4.4	3.2	-1.4	-1.8	-0.6	2.0	1.4	-0.9	3.0	1.3	2.2	..
New Zealand	-9.5	2.9	0.1	1.8	5.7	0.3	2.0	-1.3	2.4	..	..	..
Norway	-2.2	1.0	2.4	-0.7	-0.5	2.4	2.2	1.7	-0.6	1.7	1.9	..
Poland	-3.0	1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-2.2	8.5	-3.8	6.6	1.0	6.0	0.7	..
Portugal	-9.2	2.1	3.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	2.0	2.2	0.3	0.1	5.3	..
Slovak Republic	-4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	-9.2	6.6	0.6	-0.6	-1.9	-1.9	-0.2	1.7	4.2	2.4	3.3	..
Spain	-4.9	0.6	1.4	-2.4	1.8	-2.0	1.8	-2.1	3.0	0.4	0.9	..
Sweden	-5.7	1.0	1.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	1.4	2.2	0.5	1.5	0.8	..
Switzerland	0.0	-2.5	1.2	-0.8	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	..
Türkiye	-5.9	5.5	4.6	6.1	8.7	9.4	12.3	13.2	36.0	15.7	18.8	..
United Kingdom	-12.7	0.9	0.9	-3.6	0.2	-0.2	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.7	..
United States	-2.8	2.3	-0.8	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	-0.2	0.8	..
Euro area	-4.7	1.1	0.2	-0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.0	2.2	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/af87>.

Data

now correspond to early estimates of unit labour costs.

Source: Labour: unit labour cost, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 32. Harmonised unemployment rate**  
As percentage of labour force, seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022		2023			2023				
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	5.1	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	..
Austria	6.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.6	..
Belgium	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	..
Canada	7.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	..
Chile	8.9	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.4	..	..
Colombia	13.8	11.2	11.0	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.4	9.3	..
Costa Rica	16.4	12.2	11.7	10.6	9.6	10.6	9.7	10.1	9.6	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	..
Denmark	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.6	..
Estonia	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.7	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	..
Finland	7.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	..
France	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	..
Germany	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	..
Greece	14.8	12.5	11.7	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	..
Hungary	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	..
Iceland	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	..
Ireland	6.3	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	..
Israel	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	..
Italy	9.6	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.6	..
Japan	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	..
Korea	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	..
Latvia	7.6	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	..
Lithuania	7.1	5.9	6.1	7.2	6.1	7.3	7.6	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.4	..
Luxembourg	5.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	..
Mexico	4.1	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.9	..
Netherlands	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	..
New Zealand	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	..
Poland	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	..
Portugal	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	..
Slovak Republic	6.8	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	..
Slovenia	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	..
Spain	14.8	12.9	13.0	12.8	11.9	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6	..
Sweden	8.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.9	7.0	..
Switzerland	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	12.0	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.5	9.6	..	..
United Kingdom	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	..	..	..
United States	5.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	5.2 e	4.1 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	3.9 e	4.1 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>6.2 e</b>	<b>5.0 e</b>	<b>4.9 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.9 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.7 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/6083>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 33. Total employment, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-1.6	3.0	4.3	0.9	-0.5	0.8	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9
Austria	-1.3	0.2	3.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.3	..
Belgium	-0.6	1.1	2.8	2.4	2.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.1	0.5	-0.2	..
Canada	-5.6	5.0	4.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4
Chile	-12.3	5.5	6.7	-0.3	3.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.1	-0.3	1.2	1.3
Colombia	-10.1	2.0	8.0	2.0	1.1	0.3	4.4	3.9	-0.8	-1.2	2.2	3.1
Costa Rica	-10.9	5.2	5.6	-0.6	5.7	0.6	0.1	2.4	1.4	-0.5	-3.2	1.1
Czech Republic	-1.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	-1.0	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.9	..
Denmark	-0.9	1.7	3.3	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	..
Estonia	-2.2	-0.4	4.1	-0.3	2.1	0.4	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.7	..
Finland	-1.5	1.8	2.6	1.3	-0.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	-0.7	0.9	0.0	..
France	-0.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	..
Germany	-1.3 e	-1.1	2.7	0.6 e	0.5 e	0.0 e	1.4 e	0.9 e	0.2 e	0.6 e	0.9 e	..
Greece	-0.9	1.4	5.4	3.8	2.4	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	..
Hungary	-1.1	4.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	..
Iceland	-3.2	1.3	6.8	3.1	4.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	-0.7	3.0	0.1	..
Ireland	-1.2	4.1	6.6	4.0	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.1	..
Israel	-1.3	1.1	5.8	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	1.6	1.0
Italy	-2.0	-1.5	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.3	..
Japan	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Korea	-0.8	1.4	3.0	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.5
Latvia	-1.9	-2.6	2.5	0.1	0.5	-0.3	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	..
Lithuania	-1.5	0.8	3.8	0.6	1.7	-0.3	0.4	3.7	0.7	-2.0	-1.3	..
Luxembourg	1.1	4.9	1.7	2.3	0.4	-1.1	1.5	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	3.0	..
Mexico	-6.8 e	8.3	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.0	3.4	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	..
New Zealand	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0
Norway	-0.5	3.5	2.2	3.0	1.5	-0.4	0.5	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	..
Poland	-0.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.4	..
Portugal	-2.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Slovak Republic	-2.0	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	-0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	-1.0	..
Slovenia	-0.5	-0.7	1.5	3.4	1.0	-0.8	1.8	-1.5	0.1	-0.1	0.6	..
Spain	-2.9	3.0	3.1	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	..
Sweden	-1.3	1.1	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	..
Switzerland	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	-0.9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	..
Türkiye	-4.5	7.5	6.6	1.0	3.2	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.3	2.1	0.3	-0.3
United Kingdom	-0.9	-0.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.6	-0.2
United States	-6.2	3.2	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-3.4 e	1.5	2.5	0.6 e	0.9 e	0.6 e	1.0 e	0.4 e	0.2 e	0.2 e	0.8 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-1.3	0.4	2.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-3.6 e</b>	<b>2.5  </b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.0 e</b>	<b>1.1 e</b>	<b>0.7 e</b>	<b>1.0 e</b>	<b>0.8 e</b>	<b>0.1 e</b>	<b>0.3 e</b>	<b>0.8 e</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-1.9	1.6	..	1.5	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/6083>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 34. Total labour force, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-0.2	1.5	2.8	0.1	-1.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Austria	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-0.7	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	..
Belgium	-0.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	-0.3	..
Canada	-1.5	2.6	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6
Chile	-8.9	3.4	5.6	-1.5	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.8
Colombia	-4.3	-0.3	4.9	1.9	-1.0	0.5	3.3	2.3	-0.6	-1.1	1.7	2.3
Costa Rica	-2.4	1.4	0.5	-1.5	2.4	-1.3	-0.1	0.2	1.7	-0.9	-4.3	-0.1
Czech Republic	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.1	1.2	..
Denmark	-0.2	1.0	2.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.1	..
Estonia	0.3	-1.0	3.4	-0.5	1.3	-0.2	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.2	..
Finland	-0.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	-0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.2	..
France	-0.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	..
Germany	-0.6 e	-1.3	2.2	0.3 e	0.2 e	0.0 e	1.2 e	0.9 e	0.2 e	0.5 e	0.8 e	..
Greece	-2.1	-0.5	2.7	3.1	0.4	0.3	1.9	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	..
Hungary	-0.3	3.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	..
Iceland	-1.2	1.9	4.3	1.9	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	-0.3	2.6	0.3	..
Ireland	-0.5	4.8	4.7	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.9	..
Israel	-0.8	1.8	4.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.6
Italy	-2.8	-1.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	-0.6	0.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	1.3	..
Japan	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Korea	-0.6	1.1	2.2	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
Latvia	0.0	-3.2	1.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	1.6	0.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	..
Lithuania	0.9	-0.7	2.5	0.3	0.7	-0.5	0.1	3.0	1.3	-1.9	-0.2	..
Luxembourg	2.4	3.3	1.0	2.4	0.3	-2.3	1.1	1.3	0.1	-0.7	3.2	..
Mexico	-5.8 e	7.9	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.4	3.8	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	..
New Zealand	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.1
Norway	0.3	3.5	1.0	3.0	0.6	-0.8	0.1	0.9	-0.5	0.1	0.4	..
Poland	-0.2	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.4	..
Portugal	-1.7	-0.2	1.4	1.7	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	..
Slovak Republic	-1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	-0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.9	..
Slovenia	0.1	-0.9	0.7	2.5	1.2	-0.7	1.2	-1.3	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	..
Spain	-1.3	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	..
Sweden	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.3	-0.5	0.4	1.1	-0.4	0.4	0.8	..
Switzerland	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	0.6	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	1.1	0.2	..
Türkiye	-5.1	6.1	4.8	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.8	-0.4	2.1	-0.1	-0.2
United Kingdom	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1
United States	-1.7	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-1.2 e	0.2	1.3	0.4 e	0.3 e	0.0 e	0.7 e	0.4 e	0.1 e	0.2 e	0.7 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-1.8 e</b>	<b>1.4  </b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8 e</b>	<b>0.4 e</b>	<b>0.3 e</b>	<b>0.7 e</b>	<b>0.6 e</b>	<b>0.0 e</b>	<b>0.3 e</b>	<b>0.7 e</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-0.6	0.6	..	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/6083>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 35. Overnight interbank rate**  
Per cent per annum

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	0.10	3.05	3.05	3.54	4.05	3.29	3.54	3.60	3.83	4.05	4.10	4.10
Austria	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Belgium	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Canada	0.13	4.12	4.12	4.49	4.68	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.68	4.90	4.99
Chile	3.33	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	10.25
Colombia	1.92	7.21	10.83	12.47	13.19	12.76	12.62	13.00	13.28	13.28	13.26	..
Costa Rica	0.76	5.39	8.78	8.85	7.61	8.94	8.70	8.14	7.49	7.21	6.47	..
Czech Republic	3.02	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Denmark	-0.41	1.55	1.55	2.43	3.09	2.16	2.43	2.71	2.90	3.09	3.23	..
Estonia	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Finland	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
France	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Germany	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Greece	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Hungary	2.56	17.64	17.64	17.67	16.04	17.74	17.67	17.83	17.35	16.04	15.43	14.45
Iceland	1.88	5.88	5.88	7.36	8.59	6.36	7.36	7.36	8.59	8.59	..	..
Ireland	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Israel	0.10	3.25	3.25	4.50	4.75	3.86	4.50	4.50	4.56	4.75	4.75	4.75
Italy	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Japan	-0.03	-0.07	-0.07	-0.02	-0.07	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06
Korea	1.01	3.24	3.24	3.43	3.57	3.43	3.43	3.47	3.57	3.57	3.51	3.54
Latvia	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Lithuania	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Luxembourg	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Mexico	3.63	6.96	6.96	7.88	8.30	7.63	7.88	8.11	8.23	8.30	8.32	8.35
Netherlands	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
New Zealand	0.71	4.18	4.18	4.75	5.40	4.20	4.75	5.01	5.34	5.40	5.47	5.41
Norway	0.48	2.62	2.62	2.82	3.40	2.75	2.82	3.00	3.21	3.40	3.75	3.86
Poland	1.39	6.58	6.58	6.56	6.71	6.61	6.56	6.59	6.74	6.71	6.79	6.66
Portugal	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Slovak Republic	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Slovenia	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Spain	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	-0.90	0.24	0.24	0.60	1.20	0.45	0.60	0.90	0.95	1.20	1.20	1.20
Türkiye	12.50	7.50	7.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.11	3.18	3.18	4.00	4.59	3.90	4.00	4.18	4.35	4.59	4.93	5.16
United States	0.08	4.10	4.10	4.65	5.08	4.57	4.65	4.83	5.06	5.08	5.12	5.33
Euro area	-0.49	1.50	1.50	2.51	3.20	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	8.90	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.28
China	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	..
India	4.25	6.43	6.43	6.75	6.75	6.69	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	..
Indonesia	3.50	5.50	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.51	5.59	5.63	5.56	5.61	5.61	5.62
Russian Federation	8.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.75	7.00	7.00	7.27	8.25	7.25	7.27	7.75	7.84	8.25	8.25	8.25

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 36. 3-month interbank rate**  
Per cent per annum

	2022		2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	0.03	1.64	3.06	3.47	3.94	3.46	3.64	3.66	3.90	4.25	4.30	4.15
Austria	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Belgium	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Canada	0.21	2.56	4.39	4.74	4.87	4.69	4.78	4.80	4.79	5.02	5.22	5.23
Chile	1.84	9.21	11.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	2.07	8.50	12.55	13.87	12.71	14.39	13.31	12.53	12.57	13.02	13.58	13.71
Costa Rica	2.12	3.60	5.93	6.27	5.60	6.23	6.04	5.87	5.46	5.48	5.23	..
Czech Republic	1.13	6.28	7.27	7.20	7.17	7.20	7.19	7.18	7.18	7.15	7.11	7.10
Denmark	-0.23	0.62	2.07	2.85	3.41	2.86	3.07	3.28	3.40	3.56	3.72	3.80
Estonia	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Finland	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
France	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Germany	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Greece	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Hungary	1.37	9.97	16.23	16.52	15.96	17.03	15.83	17.12	14.83	15.94	10.31	13.91
Iceland	1.79	5.13	6.50	7.43	9.05	7.35	8.25	8.36	9.40	9.40	..	..
Ireland	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Israel	-0.01	1.03	2.60	3.93	4.40	3.92	4.24	4.29	4.36	4.56	4.60	4.66
Italy	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Japan	-0.07	-0.03	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	..
Korea	0.85	2.48	3.90	3.64	3.63	3.52	3.61	3.50	3.64	3.75	3.75	3.70
Latvia	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Lithuania	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Luxembourg	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Mexico	4.66	8.19	10.37	11.24	11.58	11.27	11.51	11.64	11.59	11.51	11.50	11.50
Netherlands	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
New Zealand	0.49	2.77	4.26	4.99	5.61	5.01	5.15	5.49	5.67	5.68	5.67	5.64
Norway	0.50	2.14	3.37	3.40	4.02	3.25	3.69	3.74	3.94	4.37	4.68	..
Poland	0.61	6.19	7.27	6.93	6.90	6.94	6.89	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.76	6.69
Portugal	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Slovak Republic	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Slovenia	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Spain	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Sweden	-0.19	0.74	1.77	2.98	3.48	3.04	3.25	3.41	3.50	3.54	3.71	3.79
Switzerland	-0.74	-0.13	0.61	1.12	1.45	1.00	1.36	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.72	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.09	2.00	3.56	4.18	4.78	4.21	4.33	4.52	4.73	5.09	5.49	5.53
United States	0.11	2.23	4.27	4.75	5.13	4.74	4.91	5.03	5.15	5.22	5.35	5.44
Euro area	-0.55	0.34	1.77	2.63	3.36	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	2.93	2.82	2.63	2.96	2.89	2.94	3.05	2.89	2.98	2.81	2.57	..
India	3.36	5.06	6.38	6.66	6.81	6.70	6.88	6.81	6.87	6.76	6.72	..
Indonesia	3.67	3.21	3.78	4.39	4.48	6.76	6.77	6.76	6.76	6.75	6.75	6.74
Russian Federation	6.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.78	5.06	6.30	6.71	8.08	6.58	7.09	7.72	8.04	8.49	8.57	8.44

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 37. 10-year Government bonds**

Per cent per annum

	2021		2022		2023			2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
Australia	1.48	3.20	3.73	3.60	3.59	3.71	3.47	3.34	3.50	3.92	4.03	4.13	
Austria	-0.09	1.71	2.79	2.97	3.04	3.04	3.06	3.03	3.03	3.05	3.12	..	
Belgium	-0.01	1.73	2.73	2.93	3.05	2.96	3.04	3.06	3.04	3.05	3.14	3.22	
Canada	1.36	2.77	3.16	3.04	3.10	3.17	2.99	2.91	3.05	3.34	3.45	3.65	
Chile	4.36	6.26	5.92	5.52	5.46	5.70	5.52	5.54	5.55	5.31	5.33	5.63	
Colombia	7.62	11.64	13.46	12.55	11.05	13.43	11.95	11.89	11.11	10.15	10.35	..	
Costa Rica	..	..	7.93	8.64	..	8.93	8.50	..	..	..	..	..	
Czech Republic	1.90	4.33	5.11	4.58	4.50	4.61	4.67	4.65	4.50	4.35	4.15	..	
Denmark	-0.06	1.48	2.42	2.51	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.60	2.54	2.57	2.70	..	
Estonia	0.06	2.29	3.76	3.86	3.92	3.83	3.96	3.89	3.94	3.94	4.09	..	
Finland	-0.10	1.66	2.67	2.90	2.98	2.94	2.98	2.96	2.98	3.00	3.07	3.15	
France	0.01	1.70	2.66	2.83	2.93	2.87	2.92	2.92	2.94	2.93	3.04	3.12	
Germany	-0.37	1.14	2.11	2.32	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.38	2.46	2.55	
Greece	0.88	3.49	4.50	4.28	3.97	4.26	4.29	4.23	3.98	3.70	3.85	3.88	
Hungary	3.06	7.57	9.23	8.18	7.78	8.23	8.54	8.35	7.78	7.20	7.10	7.40	
Iceland	0.78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Ireland	0.06	1.75	2.61	2.79	2.78	2.86	2.86	2.77	2.79	2.78	2.90	..	
Israel	1.12	2.62	3.32	3.58	3.80	3.56	3.85	3.86	3.79	3.74	3.77	3.91	
Italy	0.81	3.16	4.34	4.25	4.21	4.27	4.24	4.23	4.31	4.07	4.16	..	
Japan	0.07	0.23	0.30	0.44	0.40	0.50	0.32	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.60	0.64	
Korea	2.06	3.36	3.91	3.44	3.44	3.45	3.45	3.32	3.40	3.61	3.68	3.86	
Latvia	0.00	2.27	3.68	3.76	3.83	3.68	3.91	3.88	3.83	3.79	3.81	..	
Lithuania	0.16	0.61	1.97	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	..	
Luxembourg	-0.36	1.73	2.79	2.86	2.95	2.89	2.99	2.96	2.95	2.95	3.03	..	
Mexico	..	..	9.40	9.04	8.74	9.38	..	8.89	8.76	8.57	..	9.10	
Netherlands	-0.33	1.38	2.43	2.65	2.73	2.68	2.76	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.84	..	
New Zealand	1.82	3.64	4.30	4.27	4.27	4.31	4.35	4.11	4.23	4.48	4.65	4.90	
Norway	1.42	2.84	3.27	3.06	3.27	3.15	3.07	3.09	3.23	3.48	3.64	3.81	
Poland	1.94	6.05	7.22	6.11	5.97	6.18	6.14	6.07	5.93	5.91	5.56	5.59	
Portugal	0.30	2.17	3.13	3.22	3.15	3.27	3.27	3.20	3.16	3.09	3.23	..	
Slovak Republic	-0.08	2.07	3.37	3.41	3.62	3.40	3.58	3.66	3.59	3.62	3.69	..	
Slovenia	0.07	1.89	3.20	3.39	3.29	3.38	3.54	3.34	3.15	3.38	3.40	..	
Spain	0.35	2.20	3.18	3.35	3.41	3.39	3.44	3.41	3.41	3.40	3.50	3.59	
Sweden	0.27	1.52	2.06	2.27	2.39	2.37	2.35	2.37	2.32	2.46	2.52	2.75	
Switzerland	-0.23	0.83	1.25	1.31	0.97	1.45	1.23	1.08	0.85	0.97	0.98	0.95	
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
United Kingdom	0.79	2.45	3.68	3.54	3.99	3.56	3.56	3.65	3.96	4.37	4.44	4.53	
United States	1.44	2.95	3.83	3.65	3.59	3.75	3.66	3.46	3.57	3.75	3.90	4.17	
Euro area	0.20	2.04	3.04	3.17	3.19	3.22	3.23	3.19	3.21	3.16	3.27	3.34	
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Brazil	4.80	6.78	7.20	7.37	7.28	7.37	7.37	7.28	7.28	7.28	7.00	7.00	
China	3.01	2.76	2.79	2.88	2.70	2.90	2.85	2.78	2.69	2.64	2.66	..	
India	6.26	7.19	7.37	7.36	7.08	7.34	7.36	7.18	7.01	7.05	7.11	..	
Indonesia	6.36	6.97	7.10	6.77	6.34	6.86	6.77	6.45	6.36	6.22	6.33	..	
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
South Africa	9.79	10.74	11.43	11.07	11.71	11.05	11.19	11.26	11.94	11.94	11.72	11.72	

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 38. Share prices, percentage change over previous period**

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	17.3	-1.6	2.6	3.9	-0.5	1.4	-4.0	2.7	-1.0	-0.8	1.3	-0.2
Austria	37.4	-5.9	0.2	7.9	-2.1	4.1	-2.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.9	1.3	-0.3
Belgium	17.7	1.5	3.9	6.9	-1.5	1.0	-2.4	2.6	-3.0	-2.3	1.7	1.6
Canada	23.6	1.8	1.0	3.6	0.0	1.5	-3.3	3.1	-1.1	-1.9	2.1	-0.9
Chile	10.9	18.3	-1.1	-0.6	1.9	2.5	-1.9	-0.8	3.4	3.1	7.9	0.0
Colombia	5.2	4.3	-2.9	0.3	-5.3	-6.5	-5.5	4.7	-6.5	1.9	-0.1	-1.7
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	29.1	6.4	-1.3	12.1	1.0	8.3	-2.1	3.3	-3.6	-3.1	0.5	3.3
Denmark	31.7	-0.7	-0.6	9.6	5.3	2.9	0.4	3.5	1.7	-2.0	-0.8	3.6
Estonia	42.9	5.5	-2.9	7.9	1.7	2.8	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-1.7
Finland	27.7	-10.3	1.2	3.8	-5.9	0.9	-4.1	-0.8	-3.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.9
France	25.6	-1.1	2.6	11.0	2.9	4.0	-1.1	3.5	-1.1	-1.4	1.1	-0.7
Germany	20.8	-14.7	2.6	12.7	1.7	3.4	-1.9	2.6	-0.8	-0.4	0.2	-1.5
Greece	26.5	0.7	5.5	17.7	12.2	10.8	-2.4	3.3	5.3	9.1	5.1	-1.3
Hungary	29.3	-9.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	-1.0	-6.6	3.0	6.1	6.7	4.7	7.4
Iceland	52.6	3.7	-6.9	5.8	-10.9	4.0	-3.3	-2.8	-8.9	-5.0	5.5	1.0
Ireland	28.1	-12.0	4.0	14.8	5.6	4.7	2.1	0.6	2.5	0.7	2.5	0.5
Israel	25.6	10.1	-6.7	-6.3	-1.0	-2.4	-4.1	-0.1	3.6	1.2	2.6	1.3
Italy	25.0	-2.5	4.6	12.8	2.0	6.0	-2.0	2.0	-1.5	1.0	3.5	-0.7
Japan	22.2	-1.6	0.1	1.6	8.5	3.4	0.1	1.5	5.1	6.5	0.7	0.6
Korea	40.0	-18.9	-2.5	3.3	5.7	3.6	-1.3	4.4	0.0	3.0	-0.2	-1.2
Latvia	14.8	-6.9	-1.5	7.2	-2.0	1.6	-1.0	-2.3	-0.6	2.5	10.6	7.8
Lithuania	25.0	-0.4	1.6	7.0	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.1	0.3	-2.2	-0.4	-1.6
Luxembourg	62.6	0.0	1.5	13.7	-6.9	0.9	-1.9	-2.0	-6.1	0.1	0.0	-0.8
Mexico	26.3	1.6	5.2	7.5	2.1	0.7	-0.6	2.2	0.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.8
Netherlands	29.5	-7.6	-0.2	9.2	0.4	2.5	-2.5	1.2	-0.5	0.8	1.1	-2.2
New Zealand	9.3	-11.6	-2.7	4.5	-0.7	2.0	-3.1	1.1	0.4	-1.7	1.5	-2.1
Norway	30.5	13.5	-1.7	1.0	0.7	3.4	-2.9	1.2	0.0	1.0	-0.2	2.9
Poland	29.1	-12.5	1.4	13.3	6.6	-0.9	-3.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	-0.6
Portugal	21.5	12.3	-6.3	2.0	3.3	-2.0	0.3	4.2	-0.6	0.2	-1.0	..
Slovak Republic	8.8	-1.5	-6.1	-3.6	-3.7	-0.9	-6.0	1.0	-2.4	4.0	0.5	1.1
Slovenia	29.2	2.5	-7.0	11.6	6.2	7.6	0.7	3.0	-0.3	1.2	0.9	-4.1
Spain	14.4	-4.6	-0.1	13.0	2.3	4.9	-1.3	2.1	-1.7	2.0	1.4	-1.0
Sweden	37.1	-11.3	0.3	9.2	0.5	3.0	-4.1	2.4	-0.2	0.3	-1.0	-2.6
Switzerland	15.5	-4.8	-1.7	3.6	1.8	0.2	-2.9	3.7	1.0	-1.9	-1.1	-0.9
Türkiye	33.2	97.3	55.0	12.9	-1.5	-7.3	5.7	-3.3	-7.8	19.4	18.6	17.3
United Kingdom	11.5	5.2	-0.3	6.8	-0.8	2.3	-3.5	2.4	-1.4	-2.0	-0.6	-0.9
United States	28.5	-4.8	0.1	4.6	-0.6	0.8	-4.8	2.9	-1.8	2.3	3.4	-0.7
Euro area	24.4	-7.3	2.5	11.0	2.1	3.6	-1.6	2.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.0	-1.3
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	18.3	-6.1	4.9	-4.2	2.2	-2.1	-5.5	1.3	3.8	8.7	1.9	-1.4
China	13.6	-8.9	-5.0	5.6	0.8	2.0	0.0	1.6	-1.0	-2.2	0.1	-1.2
India	42.0	7.7	5.5	-1.5	3.2	-0.1	-3.0	2.4	3.2	2.1	4.7	-1.1
Indonesia	18.8	11.9	-1.0	-2.2	-0.8	1.7	-2.1	1.2	-1.3	-1.1	2.4	1.1
Russian Federation	30.7	-34.5	-3.6	5.7	17.7	2.2	5.2	9.8	1.6	5.6	5.4	7.8
South Africa	24.0	5.5	3.8	10.8	-0.8	1.0	-4.1	2.6	-0.7	-1.3	0.4	-1.5

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 39. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	218.2	242.9	240.8	239.8	237.5	240.2	239.0	237.8	237.7	237.1	235.7	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	194.7	203.2	198.3	192.8	191.4	193.3	190.8	191.4	191.2	191.7	..	..
Chile	288.6	254.3	223.3	215.6	214.4	215.5	215.9	215.2	214.8	213.4	210.8	..
Colombia	184.6	201.5	200.2	196.5	190.8	197.5	193.4	192.1	191.1	189.3	189.2	..
Costa Rica	203.4	217.3	209.9	204.1	201.0	203.7	203.7	202.3	201.1	199.7	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	144.1	148.6	153.1	154.0	150.2	154.2	153.3	152.4	149.9	148.4	147.4	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	269.9	298.4	294.1	281.5	274.8	281.5	278.2	276.4	274.9	273.0	..	..
Iceland	175.7	188.3	185.4	181.2	178.0	181.0	180.0	179.1	178.1	176.8	175.2	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	257.5	285.3	268.8	241.0	221.3	240.1	233.4	226.6	220.2	217.2	213.4	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	157.2	166.0	168.9	170.5	172.2	170.4	171.2	171.8	171.9	172.7	173.1	..
Korea	201.1	209.7	198.4	188.7	186.5	188.2	188.1	187.2	185.8	186.4	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	246.6	269.3	259.2	247.6	240.0	248.7	244.3	240.6	239.4	239.9	240.6	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	257.4	258.2	248.1	246.9	243.5	247.9	245.6	243.3	243.3	244.0	246.1	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	160.6	172.0	173.6	168.7	164.4	169.3	167.7	165.7	164.5	163.2	..	..
United States	641.4	675.3	660.6	637.7	614.2	639.2	626.8	615.4	614.6	612.5	610.5	..
Euro area	171.2	183.0	182.3	176.8	172.1	176.6	174.7	173.3	172.2	170.8	169.4	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>450.6</b>	<b>474.8</b>	<b>466.9</b>	<b>454.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>455.2</b>	<b>449.4</b>	<b>444.3</b>	<b>443.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	189.9	188.5	186.0	186.9	183.8	187.2	187.3	186.0	183.6	181.8	181.3	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	204.8	226.0	234.1	238.7	241.4	239.4	237.0	235.6	240.5	248.2	246.1	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 40. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022		2023		2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	20.0	11.3	-1.1	-0.4	-1.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	20.7	4.3	-2.4	-2.8	-0.7	-0.4	-1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	..	..
Chile	44.0	-11.9	-7.5	-3.4	-0.5	0.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	..
Colombia	19.4	9.2	-1.4	-1.8	-2.9	-0.5	-2.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-0.1	..
Costa Rica	19.5	6.8	-3.6	-2.7	-1.5	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	6.0	3.2	1.5	0.6	-2.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-1.0	-0.7	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	17.1	10.5	-2.8	-4.3	-2.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	..	..
Iceland	22.1	7.2	-1.8	-2.3	-1.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	24.9	10.8	-6.2	-10.3	-8.2	-3.8	-2.8	-2.9	-2.8	-1.4	-1.7	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	9.8	5.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	..
Korea	20.2	3.2	-5.4	-4.9	-1.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	-0.4	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5	0.2	0.3	..
Norway	10.5	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	0.3	0.8	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	11.4	-1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	4.5	-2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	8.7	0.5	-7.0	-1.3	-2.4	0.1	-0.9	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	..	..
United States	51.5	5.3	-2.4	-3.5	-3.7	-1.2	-1.9	-1.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	..
Euro area	12.0	6.9	-1.9	-3.0	-2.6	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	19.0	-0.8	0.3	0.5	-1.7	0.6	0.0	-0.7	-1.3	-1.0	-0.3	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	15.1	10.4	3.2	2.0	1.2	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	2.1	3.2	-0.8	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.4	16.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	5.8	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 41. Monetary aggregates: broad money, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022		2023			2023				
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	141.3	153.4	157.0	159.6	161.0	159.6	160.1	160.8	161.2	161.0	160.9	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	157.7	171.0	175.7	178.5	179.5	178.5	178.6	179.6	179.2	179.7	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	164.0	185.0	192.6	197.5	197.8	198.2	198.8	197.4	197.5	198.5	199.3	..
Costa Rica	140.0	147.1	143.5	141.5	138.6	141.7	140.6	139.6	138.6	137.6	..	..
Czech Republic	161.4	170.0	173.2	175.5	181.2	176.0	177.8	179.2	181.4	182.9	184.8	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	187.9	219.1	224.4	222.8	220.8	223.5	224.2	222.1	221.1	219.4	..	..
Iceland	128.6	141.6	146.2	148.9	150.2	148.9	149.6	150.0	150.2	150.5	150.9	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	168.7	186.1	190.7	189.5	189.1	188.7	189.1	189.4	189.1	188.8	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	123.7	127.3	128.4	128.8	129.5	128.8	129.0	129.3	129.5	129.8	129.9	..
Korea	157.6	168.6	171.0	171.7	..	171.8	172.2	172.6	172.6	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	147.3	159.6	162.8	164.1	163.7	164.0	164.6	164.9	164.7	161.4	158.3	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	142.2	150.8	153.4	151.8	150.3	152.0	151.4	150.5	150.1	150.2	..	..
United States	170.4	179.1	177.6	174.9	172.8	175.2	173.3	172.0	173.0	173.4	173.5	..
Euro area	141.5	150.1	152.3	151.5	151.1	151.3	151.2	151.2	151.1	151.0	151.0	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>170.5</b>	<b>171.0</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>170.0</b>	<b>169.1</b>	<b>168.3</b>	<b>169.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	171.9	190.1	197.3	208.6	..	209.3	212.2	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	147.1	158.7	164.2	168.9	172.5	169.3	170.8	171.3	172.3	173.8	174.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 42. Monetary aggregates: broad money, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022		2023		2023					
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	8.9	8.6	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	7.0	8.5	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.2	0.3	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	8.8	12.8	2.2	2.6	0.1	1.3	0.3	-0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	..
Costa Rica	11.3	5.1	-3.0	-1.4	-2.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	..	..
Czech Republic	9.7	5.3	1.0	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	17.5	16.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	1.2	0.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	..	..
Iceland	9.3	10.1	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	-1.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	5.5	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..
Korea	9.1	7.0	0.8	0.4	..	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	10.7	8.4	0.9	0.8	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-2.0	-1.9	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	8.0	6.0	1.0	-1.1	-1.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	..	..
United States	16.3	5.1	-1.1	-1.5	-1.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	..
Euro area	8.8	6.0	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	11.7	10.6	4.5	5.7	..	2.5	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	4.1	7.9	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 43. Real effective exchange rate: relative consumer price indices, 2015=100**

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	100.1	100.4	99.9	101.0	100.2	102.0	99.1	99.1	99.7	101.8	101.8	99.5
Austria	103.9	103.3	104.0	104.4	105.0	104.4	104.5	104.9	104.8	105.3	105.5	105.6
Belgium	105.9	105.5	106.7	106.6	105.8	106.0	106.4	105.8	105.8	105.8	107.0	107.6
Canada	101.3	99.9	97.0	95.6	96.7	96.0	94.7	96.0	96.2	98.0	98.6	97.1
Chile	97.1	91.9	92.9	102.5	104.2	103.4	103.8	103.3	104.5	104.7	102.3	99.1
Colombia	85.4	80.9	74.7	75.9	83.2	75.2	77.0	80.6	81.1	87.9	91.0	91.8
Costa Rica	84.8	84.6	91.3	95.6	98.3	94.8	97.8	98.4	98.4	98.0	97.4	98.7
Czech Republic	116.2	127.8	128.7	139.5	140.3	140.2	139.8	140.9	140.0	139.8	139.8	138.8
Denmark	100.9	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.2	100.1	99.5	99.9	98.5	99.1	101.0	101.2
Estonia	107.6	112.6	112.8	116.4	120.5	116.3	117.2	120.6	119.5	121.5	122.1	122.9
Finland	101.3	97.4	96.6	99.7	101.6	99.7	100.4	101.5	101.1	102.1	103.5	104.1
France	100.8	96.6	95.6	96.8	97.9	96.8	97.4	98.0	97.6	98.0	98.2	98.1
Germany	103.0	99.5	99.5	100.3	101.0	100.2	100.7	101.2	100.6	101.2	101.7	101.8
Greece	97.8	96.9	95.6	95.7	98.3	95.3	96.5	97.7	97.8	99.3	98.9	99.1
Hungary	96.1	91.7	92.9	102.2	107.4	103.2	103.5	106.9	107.3	108.1	106.5	105.0
Iceland	109.9	114.0	111.2	110.4	114.9	110.1	112.9	114.6	114.2	115.7	117.2	120.1
Ireland	102.6	100.2	100.9	101.9	102.9	102.0	102.7	103.1	102.6	103.0	103.6	103.5
Israel	112.9	114.5	112.8	107.8	105.6	107.6	105.8	105.1	104.8	106.9	105.7	104.7
Italy	100.0	98.3	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.4	99.7	100.4	100.3	100.7	101.2	101.2
Japan	101.5	87.8	83.8	86.8	84.5	86.4	86.6	86.3	84.4	82.8	82.7	81.8
Korea	96.6	91.0	89.3	92.6	91.0	92.6	91.1	89.6	90.2	93.3	94.0	92.7
Latvia	105.7	106.7	108.2	111.7	114.3	111.7	112.7	114.3	114.7	114.0	116.7	117.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	101.5	99.0	97.5	97.5	98.8	98.0	97.8	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.5	98.4
Mexico	90.0	94.4	99.3	103.8	109.1	104.1	105.7	106.5	108.6	112.1	114.4	114.8
Netherlands	106.3	105.0	106.0	105.5	107.9	105.6	106.0	108.1	107.8	108.0	110.1	110.0
New Zealand	102.5	100.1	99.6	100.5	100.5	100.2	99.9	100.1	101.0	100.4	101.4	99.4
Norway	98.6	96.4	93.6	89.4	86.0	89.4	87.2	86.7	85.3	86.0	89.2	89.1
Poland	98.9	100.3	102.0	106.3	112.3	105.5	107.6	110.0	112.4	114.6	115.5	115.8
Portugal	99.6	98.3	99.4	98.8	99.5	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.1
Slovak Republic	102.6	103.9	105.0	106.3	107.0	106.0	107.0	107.3	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.0
Slovenia	102.6	102.5	103.1	103.1	105.9	103.1	103.0	104.6	105.4	107.6	108.2	108.3
Spain	103.3	102.1	100.8	101.0	101.9	101.1	101.1	101.8	101.5	102.4	103.0	103.0
Sweden	95.4	90.2	89.2	88.2	87.3	88.4	88.3	87.7	87.9	86.3	86.4	85.2
Switzerland	96.1	96.9	96.7	96.8	98.2	97.2	96.9	97.7	98.6	98.3	99.6	100.5
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	89.7	87.8	86.8	87.0	91.2	86.7	87.7	89.6	90.9	92.9	93.3	93.3
United States	105.1	114.3	117.9	113.7	113.9	113.7	114.3	113.4	114.1	114.4	113.3	114.8
Euro area	105.8	101.0	101.5	102.6	104.5	102.4	103.2	104.6	103.9	104.9	106.3	106.5
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	75.7	85.3	85.4	84.9	90.1	85.3	85.4	88.3	89.6	92.4	92.9	92.7
China	99.8	99.1	95.7	95.4	92.5	95.3	94.9	93.9	92.9	90.5	89.9	90.7
India	103.7	104.5	103.2	101.4	102.8	101.0	102.2	102.0	102.5	104.0	106.1	106.7
Indonesia	101.1	102.9	102.5	101.1	105.5	101.8	101.6	104.5	105.9	106.1	104.9	105.2
Russian Federation	97.3	126.0	141.3	116.6	105.4	116.2	112.3	104.1	108.2	103.9	95.6	91.9
South Africa	102.2	100.5	97.3	93.3	89.9	92.4	91.8	91.3	88.0	90.5	93.0	91.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 44. Real effective exchange rate: relative unit labour costs, 2015=100**

				2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	95.0	99.0	99.2	100.7	98.7	96.2	96.2	100.2	101.1	99.2	101.1	100.6
Austria	103.4	103.0	100.5	104.1	101.3	102.5	101.2	100.6	100.0	100.4	102.2	103.6
Belgium	101.6	101.6	101.7	103.0	100.8	100.9	101.7	101.6	101.3	102.4	105.7	106.4
Canada	94.4	102.2	101.9	104.6	102.4	102.0	102.9	103.5	102.0	99.3	98.7	100.9
Chile	105.4	108.8	102.4	116.2	106.5	99.6	103.3	102.7	99.5	104.2	115.7	119.7
Colombia	94.9	89.1	77.0	93.1	86.3	84.0	81.9	82.5	75.0	68.5	66.8	71.4
Costa Rica	85.1	77.6	74.2	78.4	77.1	75.5	73.6	70.9	73.0	79.4	83.6	86.5
Czech Republic	118.3	124.9	130.5	127.7	126.7	125.4	128.9	130.1	130.1	132.9	138.0	139.7
Denmark	100.4	98.7	98.1	98.6	99.3	98.2	99.2	98.2	97.1	98.1	97.0	98.3
Estonia	111.7	111.7	118.2	110.2	111.8	113.1	118.3	118.0	116.5	120.0	125.8	122.1
Finland	94.6	97.8	95.9	98.6	98.2	96.9	99.0	95.0	94.2	95.5	98.1	99.8
France	96.5	97.5	96.9	98.1	97.7	97.3	97.6	96.9	96.0	97.1	97.0	97.0
Germany	105.6	105.9	103.2	105.1	106.3	105.7	104.7	102.8	101.6	103.7	105.3	104.8
Greece	105.6	102.5	95.3	103.5	102.3	102.4	98.7	95.1	93.8	93.6	96.7	101.2
Hungary	95.2	94.9	92.1	96.7	96.0	92.6	100.8	89.6	88.6	89.5	98.7	105.9
Iceland	110.2	117.3	126.6	118.3	118.8	117.8	127.1	129.0	128.8	121.3	118.0	119.7
Ireland	90.8	86.6	81.6	86.2	86.8	89.6	83.5	81.9	79.5	81.3	85.4	86.6
Israel	114.1	116.7	119.9	115.1	116.3	120.0	122.0	120.5	122.1	115.1	114.0	111.5
Italy	101.5	102.4	99.4	103.3	102.6	100.4	100.7	100.1	97.4	99.4	98.9	99.7
Japan	118.2	109.0	94.2	108.5	109.1	104.4	103.5	93.6	90.3	89.6	91.2	87.8
Korea	99.9	100.5	96.3	102.2	100.1	97.7	97.6	97.1	94.7	96.0	99.9	98.2
Latvia	115.4	118.7	116.4	118.2	120.6	118.3	120.3	115.0	114.3	116.2	122.2	127.2
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	107.1	111.3	113.2	110.8	113.1	113.0	112.3	114.3	111.5	114.7	115.5	117.3
Mexico	89.3	94.6	95.4	94.8	96.9	93.8	93.1	95.6	94.9	98.0	100.6	105.7
Netherlands	109.9	107.6	102.8	108.6	106.5	105.2	105.7	101.4	101.3	102.7	105.3	108.5
New Zealand	98.5	102.1	98.6	100.4	104.7	103.5	101.3	99.7	96.0	97.5	98.6	98.6
Norway	87.4	93.6	94.4	94.6	91.2	95.5	97.1	95.6	93.4	91.7	88.3	83.5
Poland	102.9	100.3	99.3	101.1	96.7	102.2	96.8	100.4	97.3	102.7	102.6	109.1
Portugal	111.2	111.8	110.0	113.3	110.2	108.9	108.5	111.3	110.1	110.0	113.4	116.1
Slovak Republic	109.1	109.0	108.7	108.5	108.6	109.7	109.2	108.6	109.1	107.9	107.8	108.4
Slovenia	109.4	110.1	105.8	112.7	109.1	105.7	104.3	104.4	106.4	108.0	110.0	110.7
Spain	108.1	107.7	102.4	108.0	108.2	105.0	105.0	101.1	101.6	102.1	103.2	102.7
Sweden	93.8	96.6	89.8	97.7	95.9	94.2	91.3	91.4	89.3	87.3	85.5	85.5
Switzerland	94.3	93.7	97.2	92.2	93.8	95.9	96.2	95.6	99.2	97.7	96.6	98.1
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	94.6	95.4	92.2	95.3	94.8	93.7	95.4	92.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	93.9
United States	106.8	102.9	112.8	101.5	103.3	105.4	107.1	111.1	116.4	116.6	112.0	111.6
Euro area	107.9	107.7	102.1	108.4	107.6	105.7	105.2	101.4	99.4	102.4	105.7	106.9
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 45. Exchange rates, national currency per US dollar, monthly averages**

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	1.331	1.442	1.524	1.461	1.496	1.447	1.495	1.494	1.504	1.491	1.484	1.541
Austria	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Belgium	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Canada	1.254	1.302	1.358	1.352	1.343	1.345	1.368	1.348	1.352	1.329	1.322	1.348
Chile	759.82	873.25	913.70	811.27	801.28	801.34	807.40	804.98	799.35	799.51	815.02	856.54
Colombia	3 744.3	4 258.6	4 813.6	4 765.5	4 424.0	4 822.6	4 759.1	4 530.3	4 536.5	4 205.3	4 054.7	4 077.9
Costa Rica	621.35	644.77	607.51	561.10	538.06	565.09	545.72	535.88	537.86	540.44	541.03	538.25
Czech Republic	21.68	23.35	23.92	22.17	21.65	22.13	22.12	21.38	21.70	21.86	21.60	22.10
Denmark	6.288	7.076	7.297	6.937	6.838	6.949	6.955	6.795	6.848	6.870	6.739	6.832
Estonia	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Finland	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
France	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Germany	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Greece	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Hungary	303.2	372.6	403.2	362.1	342.7	359.2	359.9	343.0	342.8	342.1	342.9	353.3
Iceland	126.95	135.27	143.53	142.05	137.52	142.85	140.13	136.45	138.35	137.77	132.86	131.83
Ireland	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Israel	3.230	3.360	3.495	3.536	3.645	3.543	3.617	3.623	3.666	3.645	3.670	3.746
Italy	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Japan	109.8	131.4	141.4	132.4	137.4	132.8	133.7	133.4	137.4	141.3	141.1	144.7
Korea	1 144	1 291	1 360	1 275	1 316	1 275	1 305	1 322	1 328	1 297	1 284	1 321
Latvia	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Lithuania	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Luxembourg	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Mexico	20.223	20.065	19.642	18.608	17.654	18.554	18.330	18.058	17.703	17.201	16.862	16.938
Netherlands	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
New Zealand	1.414	1.578	1.660	1.588	1.617	1.590	1.611	1.610	1.610	1.630	1.605	1.668
Norway	8.591	9.613	10.193	10.239	10.693	10.223	10.543	10.493	10.775	10.810	10.264	10.463
Poland	3.861	4.458	4.642	4.389	4.177	4.427	4.384	4.233	4.177	4.120	4.019	4.086
Portugal	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Slovak Republic	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Slovenia	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Spain	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Sweden	8.577	10.108	10.727	10.429	10.515	10.432	10.474	10.343	10.437	10.764	10.524	10.819
Switzerland	0.914	0.955	0.965	0.925	0.899	0.924	0.926	0.898	0.897	0.901	0.874	0.878
Türkiye	8.861	16.563	18.617	18.874	20.927	18.844	18.999	19.337	19.748	23.697	26.499	26.943
United Kingdom	0.727	0.811	0.853	0.823	0.799	0.827	0.824	0.803	0.802	0.792	0.776	0.787
Euro area	0.846	0.951	0.980	0.932	0.919	0.934	0.934	0.912	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	94.991	130.617	162.437	192.295	231.983	191.790	202.951	216.366	231.008	248.575	266.226	..
Brazil	5.394	5.164	5.255	5.194	4.951	5.171	5.211	5.019	4.982	4.851	4.800	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	6.449	6.737	7.130	6.843	7.015	6.836	6.897	6.889	6.994	7.162	7.185	..
India	73.918	78.604	82.205	82.266	82.199	82.609	82.289	82.021	82.343	82.234	82.177	..
Indonesia	14 308.144	14 849.854	15 563.734	15 240.651	14 869.857	15 126.000	15 300.714	14 866.714	14 810.857	14 932.000	15 039.750	..
Romania	4.160	4.688	4.829	4.584	4.543	4.580	4.603	4.505	4.555	4.571	4.469	..
Russian Federation	73.654	68.485	62.360	72.771	80.988	73.005	76.083	80.880	78.937	83.147	90.417	..
Saudi Arabia	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	..
South Africa	14.779	16.356	17.628	17.747	18.662	17.886	18.269	18.176	19.053	18.756	18.184	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/902d>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 46. Net trade, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	97.44	122.82	33.82	31.84	21.34	10.49	11.68	6.57	7.18	7.58	4.37	..
Austria	-16.47	-21.11	-5.50	-2.96	-0.47	-1.35	0.32	-0.10	-0.55	0.18	..	..
Belgium	22.17	11.78	8.03	-0.11	1.09	-0.86	1.29	-0.46	1.08	0.47	..	..
Canada	12.25	28.37	5.23	4.56	-1.16	0.71	1.20	2.18	-0.71	-2.66	0.07	..
Chile	10.80	3.73	3.74	6.77	2.79	1.99	2.55	0.64	0.68	1.47	1.17	..
Colombia	-19.46	-20.31	-4.40	-4.13	-3.56	-0.97	-1.31	-1.48	-0.94	-1.14	..	..
Costa Rica	-5.23	-6.85	-2.17	-1.71	-1.30	-0.69	-0.47	-0.56	-0.35	-0.39	..	..
Czech Republic	15.19	5.59	2.29	6.09	6.81	2.01	2.04	2.30	1.97	2.54	1.16	..
Denmark	5.00	2.44	2.35	4.29	3.35	1.52	1.12	1.31	0.89	1.15	..	..
Estonia	-2.12	-3.78	-1.10	-0.72	-0.77	-0.19	-0.18	-0.20	-0.31	-0.26	..	..
Finland	-4.00	-11.10	-1.18	-0.80	-0.34	-0.46	0.04	0.30	-0.29	-0.33	..	..
France	-129.78	-201.25	-49.25	-37.95	-34.70	-12.73	-10.45	-13.56	-11.67	-9.49	..	..
Germany	204.36	77.80	28.95	47.35	50.53	16.02	17.64	16.54	15.41	18.58	..	..
Greece	-29.39	-40.53	-10.91	-7.18	-8.96	-2.49	-2.39	-2.86	-3.21	-2.88	..	..
Hungary	3.39	-7.94	-2.07	1.02	3.05	0.31	1.15	0.52	1.10	1.43	..	..
Iceland	-1.70	-2.28	-0.77	-0.58	-0.72	-0.19	-0.18	-0.21	-0.24	-0.27	-0.34	..
Ireland	70.67	66.69	15.49	15.73	16.93	6.46	5.80	4.36	5.18	7.37	..	..
Israel	-34.57	-39.89	-8.98	-9.56	-7.00	-3.35	-2.97	-2.17	-2.68	-2.15	-2.20	..
Italy	46.67	-35.76	-2.00	10.23	11.70	2.31	5.70	1.61	3.57	6.49	..	..
Japan	-15.94	-155.93	-41.80	-31.66	-16.69	-9.26	-8.91	-7.37	-5.61	-3.82	-3.95	..
Korea	31.64	-46.64	-18.44	-17.57	-6.09	-4.59	-3.93	-4.64	-1.38	-0.07	0.37	..
Latvia	-3.43	-5.31	-1.57	-1.03	-1.29	-0.32	-0.35	-0.40	-0.41	-0.47	..	..
Lithuania	-3.79	-8.09	-2.25	-1.64	-1.16	-0.47	-0.55	-0.27	-0.40	-0.49	..	..
Luxembourg	-9.38	-9.24	-2.27	-2.37	-2.03	-0.80	-0.75	-0.67	-0.66	-0.70	..	..
Mexico	-10.16	-27.54	-3.65	-3.52	-4.76	-3.10	0.08	-3.29	-0.52	-0.95	0.53	..
Netherlands	82.68	67.17	19.16	23.83	17.62	8.85	8.07	2.43	7.93	7.23	..	..
New Zealand	-4.83	-9.09	-2.61	-3.08	-1.87	-0.90	-1.18	-0.84	-0.60	-0.43	-0.87	..
Norway	74.41	167.99	31.52	21.96	17.38	7.65	5.74	7.51	4.63	5.29	5.97	..
Poland	0.19	-18.22	-4.99	3.09	5.38	1.13	2.19	3.48	0.93	0.93	..	..
Portugal	-22.82	-32.47	-8.11	-7.65	-7.20	-2.90	-2.28	-2.50	-2.54	-2.16	..	..
Slovak Republic	0.02	-4.60	-1.03	0.71	0.85	0.21	0.53	0.18	0.33	0.35	..	..
Slovenia	-0.11	-0.12	0.33	0.29	0.71	0.59	-0.05	0.31	-0.16	0.56	..	..
Spain	-39.64	-74.32	-14.61	-7.26	-14.32	-2.77	-1.32	-5.94	-4.94	-3.46	..	..
Sweden	2.49	-4.57	-1.12	1.26	-0.67	0.22	0.48	-0.48	0.08	-0.27	0.18	..
Switzerland	64.28	45.38	9.35	13.62	14.25	3.38	5.16	2.99	6.16	5.10	3.22	..
Türkiye	-49.40	-110.59	-29.72	-32.22	-25.69	-12.00	-7.72	-8.79	-10.77	-6.54	-10.88	..
United Kingdom	-230.47	-324.89	-78.08	-65.59	-70.17	-22.39	-20.78	-21.53	-26.48	-22.15	..	..
United States	-1 071.05	-1 177.37	-272.03	-264.10	-277.64	-91.20	-82.47	-97.49	-91.60	-88.55	-90.92	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-1 180.74	-1 786.68	-409.12	-337.25	-338.31	-116.53	-98.06	-119.62	-117.08	-101.61	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	128.53	-329.21	-48.68	23.84	25.91	8.18	20.59	-3.28	7.16	21.89	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-953.36</b>	<b>-1 795.97</b>	<b>-409.87</b>	<b>-310.86</b>	<b>-315.40</b>	<b>-110.13</b>	<b>-75.47</b>	<b>-122.58</b>	<b>-109.89</b>	<b>-82.93</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	14.75	6.92	3.22	-1.11	-3.17	0.19	-1.01	-1.05	-1.07	-1.05	-0.49	..
Brazil	59.81	61.29	16.65	22.39	21.31	4.80	9.75	5.61	8.41	7.29	6.95	8.76
China	660.47	844.03	180.59	244.83	228.08	47.38	112.67	101.91	65.25	60.92	65.78	..
India	-175.27	-267.17	-66.86	-57.30	-55.54	-19.21	-21.70	-16.23	-20.11	-19.21	-20.06	..
Indonesia	35.41	54.67	12.60	13.48	8.76	5.68	3.03	4.07	0.37	4.33	1.17	..
Russian Federation	187.25	313.11	54.99	29.96	28.76	7.95	11.94	8.59	12.32	7.85	..	..
South Africa	30.42	12.10	0.20	1.04	-0.74	0.91	-0.05	0.13	0.16	-1.03	0.74	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/2652>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 47. Exports, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	344.65	412.59	103.33	102.69	90.06	33.36	33.86	30.05	30.61	29.39	28.04	..
Austria	201.74	211.66	52.74	55.84	57.60	18.14	19.35	19.53	18.68	19.39	..	..
Belgium	547.14	635.01	157.74	145.50	138.17	48.21	48.31	48.66	46.16	43.34	..	..
Canada	503.83	598.18	144.46	144.23	139.15	47.80	46.40	47.80	46.30	45.05	45.76	..
Chile	94.79	98.77	25.04	26.78	23.13	8.95	9.19	7.77	7.39	7.97	7.78	..
Colombia	41.31	57.28	13.41	12.78	12.02	4.55	4.18	3.89	4.19	3.94	..	..
Costa Rica	15.69	17.89	4.53	4.81	4.58	1.53	1.55	1.49	1.58	1.52	..	..
Czech Republic	227.57	242.55	61.40	65.69	64.33	21.94	21.59	22.02	20.85	21.46	21.03	..
Denmark	124.75	130.61	33.44	33.97	33.63	11.23	10.98	11.10	11.37	11.16	..	..
Estonia	21.40	22.26	5.24	5.16	5.09	1.76	1.69	1.74	1.69	1.65	..	..
Finland	81.54	85.78	21.54	20.50	20.63	6.03	7.46	7.34	6.79	6.50	..	..
France	582.14	616.40	155.12	162.50	166.86	54.56	53.57	54.68	56.59	55.59	..	..
Germany	1 615.81	1 637.59	406.37	423.97	423.64	142.77	139.83	141.25	141.31	141.09	..	..
Greece	46.87	57.44	14.08	15.02	12.99	5.05	4.65	4.62	4.22	4.14	..	..
Hungary	143.25	152.25	38.75	42.55	41.57	14.10	14.29	13.45	13.81	14.32	..	..
Iceland	6.03	7.47	1.79	1.72	1.67	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.53	0.57	0.51	..
Ireland	189.92	213.04	49.95	51.88	54.62	18.11	17.69	17.60	17.30	19.73	..	..
Israel	56.46	66.65	16.50	14.02	15.64	4.61	4.69	5.24	5.16	5.24	5.52	..
Italy	613.31	655.44	164.76	172.45	171.17	57.65	56.58	57.13	57.08	56.96	..	..
Japan	755.40	747.39	180.79	181.41	179.05	61.16	60.33	62.01	58.31	58.73	59.98	..
Korea	646.62	686.36	158.27	156.93	154.55	55.65	52.52	48.57	52.43	53.55	48.98	..
Latvia	20.81	24.08	5.90	6.14	5.72	2.03	2.01	1.99	1.88	1.84	..	..
Lithuania	40.62	46.40	11.47	11.38	11.18	3.76	3.73	3.90	3.76	3.51	..	..
Luxembourg	16.69	17.26	4.16	4.43	4.31	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.44	1.39	..	..
Mexico	494.18	577.11	144.69	147.28	147.27	47.63	49.49	48.02	49.39	49.85	50.34	..
Netherlands	837.95	965.99	241.90	243.83	235.45	81.97	78.99	77.94	80.61	76.91	..	..
New Zealand	44.80	45.73	10.94	10.90	11.12	3.43	3.56	3.76	3.76	3.59	3.27	..
Norway	172.63	275.17	58.93	46.88	42.59	15.93	14.05	16.25	12.92	13.43	13.85	..
Poland	342.65	365.78	92.38	97.40	96.00	31.90	32.58	32.96	31.88	31.16	..	..
Portugal	75.15	82.38	20.20	21.41	21.05	7.01	7.40	7.03	7.06	6.96	..	..
Slovak Republic	103.60	107.73	26.52	29.42	29.93	9.84	10.03	9.85	10.07	10.01	..	..
Slovenia	56.96	69.42	17.10	18.23	18.45	6.16	6.02	6.03	6.29	6.13	..	..
Spain	379.36	419.45	106.12	112.10	104.59	37.22	37.83	34.54	34.84	35.21	..	..
Sweden	189.60	198.44	48.97	50.70	48.23	16.90	16.54	16.63	16.23	15.37	15.52	..
Switzerland	284.18	292.02	70.52	77.86	75.86	25.09	26.00	23.87	25.64	26.36	23.69	..
Türkiye	225.57	254.06	63.50	62.22	63.30	19.42	21.74	20.58	21.01	21.71	20.73	..
United Kingdom	428.14	457.73	112.97	112.74	115.17	37.76	36.21	39.52	36.85	38.80	..	..
United States	1 757.82	2 065.16	512.41	518.03	488.53	169.23	172.99	163.50	162.53	162.49	165.29	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	6 256.46	6 777.88	1 676.88	1 715.32	1 683.57	570.94	565.90	565.89	558.98	558.71	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	6 610.15	7 122.74	1 776.05	1 831.35	1 811.75	611.99	606.74	606.04	606.35	599.39	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>12 330.93</b>	<b>13 616.55</b>	<b>3 357.93</b>	<b>3 411.35</b>	<b>3 328.90</b>	<b>1 134.50</b>	<b>1 129.94</b>	<b>1 114.36</b>	<b>1 108.54</b>	<b>1 106.00</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	77.94	88.45	21.25	17.94	16.55	6.27	5.85	5.69	5.56	5.29	5.61	..
Brazil	278.74	334.25	83.65	83.87	83.47	24.49	31.05	27.25	29.40	26.81	26.88	28.07
China	3 358.99	3 578.18	843.82	904.47	869.47	294.18	335.82	317.47	280.21	271.79	266.59	..
India	395.46	453.75	107.91	110.47	104.42	37.87	35.87	36.05	34.23	34.15	33.10	..
Indonesia	230.79	291.68	70.82	69.02	62.81	22.87	22.52	19.90	21.93	20.97	20.72	..
Russian Federation	490.83	591.98	131.12	109.15	106.16	32.53	37.85	34.40	39.05	32.71	..	..
South Africa	123.74	123.75	27.81	28.66	27.34	9.25	9.60	9.98	9.05	8.31	9.70	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/2652>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 48. Exports as a percentage of GDP**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	18.5	21.0	24.3	20.3	22.3	21.8	23.1	24.7	24.3	25.0	23.3	21.2
Austria	38.8	42.0	45.0	41.7	40.8	43.1	45.0	44.9	45.0	45.1	43.9	44.6
Belgium	80.1 p	92.0 p	109.9 p	91.5 p	93.2 p	100.5 p	103.9 p	108.6 p	116.7 p	110.4 p	94.6 p	88.8 p
Canada	23.6	25.2	28.0	24.5	25.0	26.2	26.6	28.6	28.5	28.2	27.8	26.5
Chile	29.1	30.0	32.9	28.7	30.1	32.7	30.7	32.3	34.7	33.8	31.1	26.8
Colombia	11.4	12.9	16.6	11.9	13.2	14.8	15.3	16.7	17.3	17.1	15.5	13.7
Costa Rica	20.0	24.3	26.1	23.6	24.7	25.0	25.1	28.4	26.8	24.2	23.5	21.4
Czech Republic	77.0	80.8	83.4	82.0	76.3	80.6	81.8	83.3	84.5	84.1	80.3	75.8
Denmark	30.2	30.8	32.6	31.3	29.8	31.2	32.2	31.3	32.6	34.3	33.2	33.0
Estonia	51.9	58.1	58.8	57.7	60.6	58.8	60.8	58.9	59.6	55.7	51.1	49.7
Finland	24.2	27.5	30.3	26.1	28.0	30.1	28.8	30.8	30.9	30.9	27.5	27.0
France	18.3	19.7	22.2	19.6	19.4	20.4	21.7	21.9	22.6	22.6	22.1	21.8
Germany	35.2 p	37.9 p	40.2 p	37.8 p	37.0 p	38.6 p	38.9 p	40.6 p	41.1 p	40.2 p	39.2 p	37.9 p
Greece	18.7 p	21.9 p	26.3 p	21.9 p	20.0 p	22.5 p	25.7 p	27.4 p	25.8 p	26.3 p	28.2 p	21.6 p
Hungary	76.6	78.7	84.9	78.9	75.2	77.7	79.6	83.6	87.7	88.8	86.7	76.8
Iceland	21.5	23.5	26.6	23.2	23.3	24.8	25.8	26.6	27.5	26.5	23.6	21.7
Ireland	41.9	37.1	40.0	36.4	36.1	38.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	37.9	38.0	38.4
Israel	11.5	11.5	12.7	11.8	11.2	12.2	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.7	10.7	12.2
Italy	26.1	29.0	32.6	28.9	28.7	29.8	31.7	32.5	33.3	32.9	32.2	31.6
Japan	12.6	15.1	17.6	15.1	15.1	15.6	16.5	17.3	18.3	18.2	16.7	16.6
Korea	31.2	35.6	40.9	33.7	36.3	39.0	40.3	40.9	42.8	39.7	36.6	36.8
Latvia	47.0	52.5	58.8	51.9	54.0	55.0	57.5	60.4	60.1	57.3	56.1	51.3
Lithuania	57.3	61.2	65.9	61.4	59.8	63.3	65.7	64.2	69.0	64.7	59.5	56.8
Luxembourg	18.7	19.5	21.0	19.8	20.1	19.2	20.4	21.4	20.8	21.3	20.1 p	..
Mexico	37.5 p	38.7 p	40.6 p	37.8 p	37.9 p	41.0 p	41.2 p	41.1 p	41.6 p	38.8 p	36.9 p	..
Netherlands	73.9	81.4 p	95.8 p	80.8 p	81.5 p	84.3 p	88.3 p	99.0 p	100.4 p	95.6 p	89.6 p	84.2 p
New Zealand	18.4	18.0	18.9	18.1	18.4	18.3	18.5	18.6	19.9	18.7	17.6	..
Norway	22.4	35.0	47.5	29.4	38.9	45.3	41.8	45.0	57.8	45.2	36.6	36.7
Poland	45.6	50.3	53.0	51.2	49.6	51.4	51.5	54.0	53.4	53.0	51.4	47.4
Portugal	26.7	29.6 p	32.7 p	28.9 p	28.9 p	30.4 p	31.0 p	34.2 p	33.7 p	32.0 p	30.9 p	29.5 p
Slovak Republic	80.3	87.4	93.4	86.0	82.9	89.6	93.7	93.3	95.2	91.2	93.2	91.2
Slovenia	83.1	92.8	112.1	90.2	93.3	97.5	100.6	117.4	121.0	109.2	107.0	103.9
Spain	24.0 p	26.6 p	30.0 p	26.7 p	26.5 p	26.8 p	29.2 p	30.3 p	30.7 p	30.0 p	29.6 p	27.1 p
Sweden	28.2	29.7	33.6	29.7	29.8	30.6	32.7	33.6	33.6	34.3	33.9	32.5
Switzerland	32.3	35.0	35.7	34.3	35.1	36.1	36.5	35.7	35.9	34.5	36.3	34.4
Türkiye	23.3	27.5	28.4	28.0	26.7	31.0	30.6	29.1	27.9	25.9	22.5	23.3
United Kingdom	13.8	13.7	14.9	13.8	13.6	14.2	14.0	14.9	15.6	15.0	14.3	13.9
United States	6.8	7.5	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	13.4 p	14.6 p	15.5 p	14.6 p	14.4 p	14.9 p	15.2 p	15.7 p	15.7 p	15.3 p	15.1 p	14.6 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>19.0 p</b>	<b>21.1 p</b>	<b>22.8 p</b>	<b>21.0 p</b>	<b>21.0 p</b>	<b>21.7 p</b>	<b>22.3 p</b>	<b>23.1 p</b>	<b>23.3 p</b>	<b>22.5 p</b>	<b>21.9 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	14.1	16.0	13.9	16.1	17.7	14.4	15.1	15.0	13.2	13.1	11.2	..
Brazil	14.1	16.9	17.4	18.3	16.9	16.9	18.1	17.0	17.4	17.2	16.7	15.6
China	17.4	19.0	20.0	18.6	18.6	17.7	21.4	20.5	20.2	17.9	21.7	19.8
India	10.6	12.9	13.4	13.8	13.3	13.2	13.3	14.3	13.2	12.9	12.9	12.0
Indonesia	15.4	19.4	22.1	19.0	20.3	20.7	21.2	22.7	22.9	21.6	20.4	17.9
Russian Federation	22.3 e	..	..	27.9 e	30.1 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	24.8	29.4	30.4	30.7	28.7	29.3	30.4	31.0	31.1	29.2	29.8	29.4

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/2652>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 49. Imports, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	247.50	290.09	69.47	70.88	68.72	22.87	22.18	23.48	23.43	21.81	23.67	..
Austria	218.15	232.68	58.21	58.81	58.07	19.50	19.03	19.63	19.23	19.21	..	..
Belgium	524.96	623.23	149.71	145.60	137.08	49.07	47.02	49.12	45.08	42.87	..	..
Canada	491.63	569.69	139.24	139.66	140.35	47.09	45.20	45.62	47.01	47.71	45.69	..
Chile	83.99	95.04	21.29	20.01	20.35	6.96	6.64	7.13	6.72	6.50	6.60	..
Colombia	60.77	77.59	17.81	16.92	15.58	5.51	5.49	5.37	5.13	5.08	..	..
Costa Rica	20.92	24.74	6.70	6.52	5.88	2.23	2.02	2.05	1.93	1.91	..	..
Czech Republic	212.34	236.95	59.07	59.60	57.53	19.93	19.55	19.72	18.88	18.93	19.86	..
Denmark	119.71	128.20	31.05	29.68	30.28	9.71	9.87	9.80	10.48	10.01	..	..
Estonia	23.52	26.03	6.34	5.88	5.86	1.96	1.87	1.94	2.00	1.92	..	..
Finland	85.56	96.99	22.69	21.30	20.96	6.48	7.42	7.04	7.08	6.84	..	..
France	711.39	817.12	204.60	200.46	201.58	67.28	64.02	68.24	68.26	65.08	..	..
Germany	1 410.50	1 558.99	377.23	376.63	373.12	126.75	122.19	124.71	125.90	122.51	..	..
Greece	76.14	97.95	24.96	22.20	21.95	7.54	7.04	7.49	7.44	7.03	..	..
Hungary	139.85	160.19	40.82	41.53	38.52	13.79	13.14	12.93	12.71	12.88	..	..
Iceland	7.73	9.72	2.56	2.30	2.39	0.78	0.76	0.78	0.77	0.84	0.85	..
Ireland	119.12	145.95	34.44	36.16	37.71	11.66	11.89	13.24	12.12	12.36	..	..
Israel	91.02	106.55	25.47	23.58	22.64	7.96	7.66	7.42	7.83	7.39	7.71	..
Italy	565.98	690.68	166.63	162.23	159.49	55.34	50.87	55.51	53.51	50.47	..	..
Japan	770.46	900.98	222.53	213.13	195.84	70.42	69.24	69.37	63.92	62.55	63.93	..
Korea	614.98	733.01	176.72	174.51	160.64	60.24	56.45	53.21	53.81	53.62	48.61	..
Latvia	24.25	29.37	7.48	7.17	7.01	2.35	2.36	2.40	2.29	2.32	..	..
Lithuania	44.37	54.45	13.71	13.01	12.34	4.23	4.28	4.17	4.17	4.00	..	..
Luxembourg	26.06	26.52	6.43	6.81	6.33	2.26	2.22	2.15	2.10	2.09	..	..
Mexico	504.35	604.65	148.34	150.80	152.03	50.73	49.41	51.32	49.91	50.80	49.80	..
Netherlands	754.88	898.75	222.60	220.01	217.87	73.12	70.92	75.51	72.67	69.68	..	..
New Zealand	49.60	54.78	13.54	13.98	12.99	4.33	4.74	4.60	4.36	4.03	4.15	..
Norway	98.92	107.26	27.23	24.84	25.16	8.28	8.31	8.74	8.29	8.14	7.88	..
Poland	342.03	383.85	97.39	94.33	90.65	30.77	30.39	29.47	30.95	30.23	..	..
Portugal	97.87	114.84	28.31	29.06	28.24	9.91	9.68	9.52	9.60	9.12	..	..
Slovak Republic	103.56	112.36	27.56	28.72	29.07	9.64	9.50	9.66	9.75	9.66	..	..
Slovenia	57.02	69.66	16.75	17.94	17.74	5.57	6.08	5.73	6.45	5.56	..	..
Spain	418.57	493.77	120.66	119.36	118.92	39.99	39.15	40.47	39.78	38.67	..	..
Sweden	187.07	202.97	50.07	49.44	48.90	16.68	16.06	17.11	16.15	15.64	15.34	..
Switzerland	219.93	246.55	61.17	64.24	61.61	21.71	20.84	20.87	19.48	21.26	20.47	..
Türkiye	272.35	363.26	93.22	94.47	89.40	31.42	29.46	29.37	31.78	28.25	31.61	..
United Kingdom	658.37	784.57	191.34	178.33	185.33	60.15	56.99	61.06	63.33	60.95	..	..
United States	2 828.87	3 242.53	784.44	782.13	766.17	260.43	255.46	261.00	254.13	251.04	256.21	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	7 437.21	8 564.56	2 086.00	2 052.57	2 021.88	687.46	663.97	685.51	676.06	660.31	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	6 481.62	7 451.95	1 824.73	1 807.50	1 785.85	603.81	586.15	609.31	599.20	577.50	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>13 284.29</b>	<b>15 412.52</b>	<b>3 767.80</b>	<b>3 722.21</b>	<b>3 644.31</b>	<b>1 244.63</b>	<b>1 205.41</b>	<b>1 236.94</b>	<b>1 218.43</b>	<b>1 188.93</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	63.19	81.52	18.03	19.05	19.71	6.08	6.86	6.74	6.63	6.34	6.10	..
Brazil	218.94	272.96	66.99	61.47	62.15	19.69	21.30	21.64	20.99	19.52	19.92	19.31
China	2 698.53	2 734.14	663.23	659.63	641.39	246.80	223.14	215.56	214.97	210.86	200.81	..
India	570.74	720.92	174.77	167.77	159.96	57.08	57.58	52.27	54.34	53.35	53.16	..
Indonesia	195.38	237.00	58.22	55.54	54.04	17.19	19.48	15.83	21.56	16.65	19.55	..
Russian Federation	303.58	278.87	76.13	79.19	77.41	24.58	25.91	25.81	26.73	24.86	..	..
South Africa	93.32	111.65	27.60	27.61	28.08	8.34	9.65	9.86	8.89	9.34	8.96	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/2652>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 50. Imports as a percentage of GDP**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	14.8	15.1	17.1	14.8	14.8	15.7	17.1	17.0	17.4	16.8	16.1	16.2
Austria	39.5	45.4	49.5	46.0	44.0	47.5	48.8	49.5	49.8	49.8	46.3	45.0
Belgium	75.6 p	88.3 p	107.8 p	85.9 p	87.0 p	100.4 p	103.0 p	107.8 p	115.7 p	104.8 p	94.7 p	88.1 p
Canada	24.5	24.5	26.6	24.2	24.2	25.3	25.2	26.8	27.3	27.2	26.9	26.7
Chile	21.6	26.6	31.6	24.3	27.5	30.7	30.4	33.7	33.6	28.7	23.2	23.6
Colombia	16.0	19.1	22.5	18.5	19.4	21.5	22.4	21.4	23.5	22.7	20.5	17.7
Costa Rica	24.4	32.4	35.9	35.3	30.2	35.3	40.0	26.5	41.4	35.7	31.9	27.4
Czech Republic	69.1	75.4	81.5	76.0	73.4	77.0	79.6	83.1	82.3	81.0	72.8	67.8
Denmark	27.3	29.5	32.0	29.6	28.9	30.6	31.3	32.8	32.1	31.8	29.0	29.7
Estonia	55.0	63.9	68.7	64.1	65.8	64.9	68.3	70.4	68.7	67.4	58.3	57.2
Finland	25.0	28.8	34.3	27.6	29.1	31.6	34.1	35.7	34.8	32.6	28.5	27.5
France	21.9	24.1	29.4	23.5	23.8	26.0	27.7	29.1	31.2	29.7	27.3	26.4
Germany	30.0 p	33.1 p	38.3 p	33.0 p	32.2 p	35.2 p	36.4 p	39.4 p	40.1 p	37.3 p	34.8 p	33.4 p
Greece	29.6 p	35.5 p	44.9 p	35.1 p	33.0 p	39.1 p	44.6 p	46.4 p	42.0 p	46.6 p	41.6 p	36.5 p
Hungary	72.1	76.8	89.4	76.4	75.2	78.8	83.2	87.3	93.4	93.5	84.6	71.2
Iceland	26.6	30.1	34.7	29.2	30.4	32.2	31.7	32.9	36.0	38.0	31.6	31.0
Ireland	23.1	23.3	27.4	24.0	22.0	25.5	25.7	28.9	29.0	26.2	26.5	26.5
Israel	16.8	18.6	20.3	18.8	18.5	19.2	19.8	21.5	20.2	19.5	18.0	17.6
Italy	22.4	26.8	34.4	26.0	26.7	29.5	32.7	34.6	37.0	33.3	30.3	29.4
Japan	12.5	15.4	21.3	15.2	15.8	16.7	18.6	21.0	23.0	22.4	19.6	18.2
Korea	28.4	33.8	43.8	32.6	34.8	37.8	40.3	42.8	47.7	44.4	40.7	38.3
Latvia	53.2	61.2	71.8	62.8	64.1	61.2	68.1	72.9	73.5	72.6	65.5	62.9
Lithuania	58.7	66.8	77.3	66.1	66.6	71.6	74.9	75.8	81.3	77.3	68.1	62.7
Luxembourg	28.5	30.5	32.2	30.7	30.3	31.9	32.1	32.1	31.7	33.0	30.9 p	..
Mexico	34.6 p	39.5 p	42.6 p	37.8 p	40.1 p	42.1 p	42.6 p	44.1 p	43.9 p	39.8 p	37.8 p	..
Netherlands	65.3	73.4 p	89.2 p	71.7 p	73.7 p	79.0 p	82.2 p	92.5 p	94.0 p	88.0 p	80.9 p	77.9 p
New Zealand	17.6	19.9	22.7	19.2	21.0	21.1	22.0	22.2	23.5	23.2	22.5	..
Norway	22.3	20.4	18.6	21.5	20.7	19.0	17.5	18.4	17.7	20.9	19.4	21.7
Poland	43.4	50.2	55.6	48.5	50.5	54.3	54.4	55.7	56.5	55.8	49.8	44.8
Portugal	33.8	38.5 p	45.6 p	37.2 p	38.3 p	41.9 p	43.6 p	46.4 p	47.6 p	44.9 p	41.9 p	39.6 p
Slovak Republic	78.3	87.3	97.4	87.3	84.6	89.9	97.7	99.1	97.9	94.8	90.9	88.6
Slovenia	78.1	92.8	112.4	89.3	96.6	101.8	108.1	117.0	117.3	107.1	105.3	99.9
Spain	25.3 p	29.3 p	35.4 p	28.8 p	29.1 p	31.7 p	34.3 p	36.3 p	36.7 p	34.2 p	31.6 p	30.8 p
Sweden	27.2	29.3	34.3	29.0	29.4	30.5	33.1	34.4	34.7	35.1	33.1	33.0
Switzerland	26.0	27.1	30.1	26.7	26.8	28.2	30.5	30.0	30.1	29.9	29.9	27.9
Türkiye	30.3	33.3	40.5	32.7	31.8	39.9	42.7	39.8	41.5	38.0	34.2	32.7
United Kingdom	20.0	21.1	25.5	20.9	21.3	22.4	25.1	26.0	25.3	25.5	22.7	22.4
United States	11.1	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.0	12.4	13.2	13.2	12.5	12.0	11.8	11.4
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	15.6 p	17.4 p	19.6 p	17.3 p	17.3 p	18.2 p	19.4 p	20.0 p	19.8 p	19.0 p	18.0 p	17.5 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>20.2 p</b>	<b>22.7 p</b>	<b>25.8 p</b>	<b>22.4 p</b>	<b>22.6 p</b>	<b>24.0 p</b>	<b>25.4 p</b>	<b>26.3 p</b>	<b>26.4 p</b>	<b>25.2 p</b>	<b>23.9 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	11.0	13.0	13.0	12.5	12.6	13.7	13.7	14.1	12.9	11.2	11.9	..
Brazil	10.6	13.3	14.2	12.9	12.8	15.1	13.9	14.2	15.0	13.7	12.3	11.6
China	14.2	15.2	15.3	15.6	15.0	13.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	14.1	15.8	14.6
India	14.1	18.5	21.3	18.2	18.8	19.9	20.6	21.5	22.3	20.8	19.6	18.4
Indonesia	13.4	16.4	18.0	16.4	16.5	17.8	17.8	17.6	18.7	17.8	16.4	15.4
Russian Federation	16.2 e	..	..	18.2 e	17.3 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	20.2	22.2	27.5	21.5	22.3	23.7	25.2	28.0	27.8	29.0	28.7	30.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/2652>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 51. Current account, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

				2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	30.21	48.85	18.33	13.65	16.04	3.82	3.02	8.67	-0.52	7.15	8.56	5.16
Austria	12.60	2.03	4.51	0.76	2.43	0.48	-0.93	1.00	1.52	2.72	1.89	..
Belgium	5.63	3.00	-20.29	3.30	5.73	-7.25	-4.28	-5.68	-9.55	-0.69	-6.12	..
Canada	-35.50	-5.41	-6.56	-1.93	-3.06	-0.25	3.10	3.79	-7.51	-5.93	-2.35	-4.93
Chile	-5.59	-22.71	-27.17	-4.45	-6.58	-7.64	-7.02	-9.47	-6.22	-4.45	0.53	-2.68
Colombia	-9.22	-17.81	-21.68	-4.39	-4.74	-5.77	-5.19	-5.50	-6.17	-4.83	-2.93	-2.89
Costa Rica	-0.73	-1.57	-2.51	-0.47	-0.40	-0.58	-0.99	-0.33	-0.67	-0.52	-0.24	..
Czech Republic	5.00	-7.96	-17.80	-1.84	-2.50	-3.05	-3.83	-4.57	-5.12	-4.22	-0.66	..
Denmark	28.84	36.86	54.29	8.32	9.33	9.80	12.22	13.39	15.97	12.54	13.77	11.82
Estonia	-0.25	-0.72	-1.06	-0.67	-0.07	0.34	-0.06	-0.38	-0.28	-0.34	0.19	..
Finland	0.85	-0.21	-10.04	2.04	1.11	-3.53	-2.09	-3.75	-2.36	-1.86	-0.68	..
France	-42.12	8.75	-52.52	-2.57	4.76	6.90	-4.71	-8.93	-21.40	-16.43	-8.53	..
Germany	272.92	332.48	174.53	87.31	93.86	66.67	53.24	40.91	38.37	42.84	57.83	..
Greece	-9.54	-14.58	-21.24	-5.87	-3.25	-4.14	-4.27	-5.67	-4.05	-7.20	0.59	..
Hungary	-1.40	-6.75	-14.43	-1.56	-2.38	-3.03	-3.06	-3.33	-4.42	-3.49	-1.81	..
Iceland	0.29	-0.85	-0.64	-0.21	-0.08	-0.37	-0.18	-0.15	-0.25	-0.06	0.08	0.20
Ireland	-31.37	73.92	54.78	22.40	19.83	14.85	14.51	15.96	4.19	20.41	12.78	17.90
Israel	22.27	20.50	18.01	4.20	3.83	6.96	4.41	4.20	4.80	4.60	5.91	..
Italy	73.85	64.38	-27.83	21.15	15.81	4.42	1.28	-8.30	-21.49	1.57	4.28	..
Japan	148.60	195.87	85.20	59.11	45.16	39.68	35.55	24.73	7.46	17.46	20.75	43.30
Korea	75.90	85.23	29.83	25.18	19.16	16.84	20.03	11.82	-2.78	0.76	2.71	7.33
Latvia	0.90	-1.65	-2.57	-0.74	-0.58	-0.11	-0.72	-0.77	-0.48	-0.62	-0.64	..
Lithuania	4.29	0.88	-3.62	0.13	0.07	-0.25	-0.76	-0.82	-1.11	-0.91	0.35	..
Luxembourg	2.14	4.34	3.07	1.02	0.44	1.20	0.60	1.75	0.20	0.56	-0.69	..
Mexico	23.87	-9.36	-19.45	0.35	-3.48	-3.03	-4.23	-7.58	-5.10	-2.54	-8.69	0.22
Netherlands	51.37	125.42	90.75	35.36	33.06	25.88	30.77	16.03	25.12	19.27	29.53	..
New Zealand	-2.88	-14.48	-21.22	-2.17	-3.75	-4.77	-5.90	-5.33	-4.43	-5.56	-5.23	..
Norway	4.02	66.69	176.17	11.82	19.24	27.27	38.58	38.89	63.15	34.81	22.35	..
Poland	14.56	-9.80	-20.99	-0.06	-3.18	-5.66	-8.30	-6.05	-3.32	-3.75	4.49	..
Portugal	-1.86	-2.14	-3.81	-0.83	-0.83	-0.88	-1.30	-1.29	-1.35	0.09	1.64	..
Slovak Republic	0.32	-3.16	-9.33	-1.14	-1.41	-1.13	-2.11	-2.06	-2.40	-2.73	-0.56	..
Slovenia	4.05	2.40	-0.41	0.49	0.51	0.31	-0.27	-0.25	0.08	0.01	0.83	..
Spain	11.97	13.09	8.29	-0.21	4.29	4.92	4.25	-1.51	-0.07	5.70	21.32	..
Sweden	31.44	43.61	27.46	11.21	10.53	10.76	7.28	5.07	5.61	9.38	7.22	..
Switzerland	4.26	71.41	84.59	17.88	23.16	7.76	27.82	12.55	28.52	15.95	21.15	..
Türkiye	-30.02	-8.31	-47.84	-1.99	0.49	-3.15	-12.46	-7.44	-15.85	-12.09	..	..
United Kingdom	-86.58	-46.91	-115.73	-3.46	-26.30	-3.28	-67.71	-35.41	-14.98	-2.91	-13.07	..
United States	-597.14	-831.45	-971.59	-200.22	-226.73	-228.95	-283.90	-248.78	-222.76	-216.15	-219.30	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-265.98	-282.30	-914.51	-40.62	-96.49	-114.81	-263.14	-232.02	-242.31	-179.55	-160.39	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	325.93	498.13	-68.24	125.79	114.79	97.52	17.61	-35.54	-71.22	24.01	62.49	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-24.05</b>	<b>193.86</b>	<b>-610.57</b>	<b>90.92</b>	<b>39.53</b>	<b>-37.95</b>	<b>-167.61</b>	<b>-174.61</b>	<b>-169.64</b>	<b>-101.45</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	2.87	6.30	-3.92	1.60	3.13	-0.02	-0.02	-2.13	-3.34	1.56	-4.63	..
Brazil	-25.57	-46.03	-59.31	0.15	-7.28	-19.97	-12.34	-12.44	-15.78	-18.75	-4.31	-9.89
China	248.84	352.89	401.86	63.12	83.76	99.45	120.32	80.69	126.28	82.10	116.97	..
India	33.41	-32.39	-86.71	6.23	-7.87	-17.47	-19.45	-19.34	-33.84	-14.11	-6.79	..
Indonesia	-4.35	3.75	12.43	-1.38	3.55	3.24	0.97	2.34	1.93	7.20	3.66	-3.16
Russian Federation	34.98	123.05	235.93	23.06	43.36	46.97	60.40	82.06	54.88	38.59	3.27	..
South Africa	5.97	15.25	-2.48	4.98	4.41	2.32	1.17	-2.05	0.03	-1.54	-2.23	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5222> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/c4f8>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 52. Current account as a percentage of GDP**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	2.2	3.0	1.1	3.2	4.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	-0.1	1.7	1.9	1.2
Austria	2.9	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	-0.8	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.5	..
Belgium	1.1 p	0.6 p	-3.5 p	2.2 p	3.8 p	-4.9 p	-2.8 p	-3.9 p	-6.8 p	-0.5 p	-4.0 p	..
Canada	-2.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	-1.4	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9
Chile	-2.2	-7.2	-9.0	-5.5	-8.3	-9.9	-8.8	-12.4	-8.7	-6.0	0.6	-3.1
Colombia	-3.4	-5.6	-6.3	-5.8	-6.0	-6.9	-5.9	-5.9	-7.2	-6.2	-3.6	-3.3
Costa Rica	-1.2	-2.4	-3.7	-3.0	-2.4	-3.6	-6.0	-2.0	-3.9	-2.8	-1.2	..
Czech Republic	2.0	-2.8	-6.1	-2.6	-3.5	-4.3	-5.1	-6.3	-7.2	-5.8	-0.8	..
Denmark	8.2	9.1	13.5	8.2	9.1	9.5	11.9	13.2	16.2	12.9	13.5	11.6
Estonia	-0.6	-2.1	-2.8	-7.3	-0.8	3.6	-0.6	-4.0	-3.0	-3.6	1.8	..
Finland	0.3	0.0	-3.6	2.7	1.5	-4.8	-2.8	-5.3	-3.4	-2.7	-0.9	..
France	-1.7	0.3	-1.9	-0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.6	-1.3	-3.2	-2.4	-1.2	..
Germany	7.0 p	7.8 p	4.3 p	8.1 p	8.7 p	6.3 p	5.0 p	4.0 p	3.9 p	4.2 p	5.3 p	..
Greece	-5.1 p	-6.8 p	-9.7 p	-11.2 p	-5.4 p	-7.5 p	-8.1 p	-10.4 p	-7.0 p	-13.4 p	1.1 p	..
Hungary	-1.0	-3.6	-8.0	-3.4	-5.2	-6.5	-6.3	-7.4	-10.4	-8.0	-3.7	..
Iceland	1.3	-3.3	-2.3	-3.2	-1.2	-5.5	-2.6	-2.0	-3.6	-0.9	1.1	2.5
Ireland	-7.3	14.4	10.3	17.3	15.1	11.7	10.7	11.8	3.2	15.5	9.4	12.6
Israel	5.4	4.2	3.4	3.5	3.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.5	..
Italy	3.8	3.1	-1.4	4.0	2.9	0.8	0.2	-1.6	-4.5	0.3	0.8	..
Japan	2.9	3.9	1.9	4.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.9	4.0
Korea	4.5	4.7	1.7	5.5	4.2	3.7	4.5	2.7	-0.7	0.2	0.6	1.7
Latvia	2.6	-4.1	-6.3	-7.4	-5.8	-1.1	-6.9	-7.5	-4.9	-6.0	-5.9	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2.9	5.1	3.7	4.8	2.0	5.5	2.8	8.3	1.0	2.9	-3.1 p	..
Mexico	2.2 p	-0.7 p	-1.4 p	0.1 p	-1.1 p	-0.9 p	-1.3 p	-2.1 p	-1.4 p	-0.7 p	-2.2 p	..
Netherlands	5.6	12.2 p	9.0 p	13.6 p	12.7 p	10.1 p	11.8 p	6.4 p	10.3 p	7.6 p	10.9 p	..
New Zealand	-1.3	-5.8	-8.8	-3.4	-6.1	-7.6	-9.5	-8.7	-7.4	-9.5	-8.4	..
Norway	1.1	13.6	30.4	10.0	16.0	20.0	25.2	26.6	42.4	26.8	17.5	..
Poland	2.4	-1.4	-3.1	0.0	-1.9	-3.3	-4.7	-3.5	-2.0	-2.2	2.4	..
Portugal	-0.9	-0.8 p	-1.5 p	-1.3 p	-1.3 p	-1.4 p	-2.0 p	-2.0 p	-2.2 p	0.1 p	2.4 p	..
Slovak Republic	0.2	-2.6	-8.1	-3.8	-4.7	-3.8	-7.1	-7.1	-8.6	-9.4	-1.8	..
Slovenia	7.6	4.0	-0.7	3.2	3.3	1.9	-1.7	-1.6	0.6	0.0	4.9	..
Spain	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.6 p	-0.1 p	1.2 p	1.3 p	1.2 p	-0.4 p	0.0 p	1.6 p	5.6 p	..
Sweden	5.8	6.8	4.6	7.0	6.6	6.7	4.7	3.4	3.9	6.6	4.8	..
Switzerland	0.6	8.8	10.3	8.8	11.3	3.8	13.4	6.2	14.0	7.8	9.9	..
Türkiye	-4.3	-1.0	-5.3	-1.0	0.2	-1.6	-6.2	-3.3	-7.0	-4.9	..	..
United Kingdom	-3.2	-1.5	-3.8	-0.4	-3.3	-0.4	-8.3	-4.6	-2.0	-0.4	-1.7	..
United States	-2.8	-3.6	-3.8	-3.5	-3.9	-3.8	-4.6	-3.9	-3.5	-3.3	-3.3	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-0.7 p	-0.7 p	-2.1 p	-0.4 p	-0.9 p	-1.0 p	-2.4 p	-2.1 p	-2.2 p	-1.6 p	-1.4 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.1	2.9	-0.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	0.4	-0.8	-1.8	0.6	1.4	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>0.0 p</b>	<b>0.3 p</b>	<b>-1.0 p</b>	<b>0.6 p</b>	<b>0.3 p</b>	<b>-0.3 p</b>	<b>-1.1 p</b>	<b>-1.2 p</b>	<b>-1.2 p</b>	<b>-0.7 p</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	0.7	1.3	-0.6	1.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-2.1	1.0	-2.9	..
Brazil	-1.6	-2.8	-3.1	0.0	-1.7	-4.9	-2.7	-2.5	-3.3	-3.8	-0.9	-1.8
China	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.8	..
India	1.3	-1.1	-2.6	0.9	-1.0	-2.1	-2.3	-2.3	-4.0	-1.7	-0.8	..
Indonesia	-0.4	0.3	0.9	-0.5	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.1	-0.9
Russian Federation	2.4	..	..	5.4 e	9.7 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1.8	3.6	-0.6	4.5	4.2	2.3	1.1	-1.9	0.0	-1.6	-2.3	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5222> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/c4f8>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 53. Trade balance, billions of US dollars**

Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	40.78	86.38	112.68	20.93	26.56	20.45	23.22	35.67	26.21	27.66	27.95	21.10
Austria	3.45	-0.64	-0.05	-0.45	-0.20	-1.37	-1.58	0.47	0.56	0.37	0.00	..
Belgium	6.92	4.77	-18.20	2.82	6.62	-5.81	-3.83	-5.60	-8.25	-0.45	-5.05	..
Canada	-30.00	3.71	17.05	-0.47	1.15	2.03	6.33	7.34	1.85	1.53	0.61	-4.56
Chile	18.22	10.86	3.66	3.99	1.71	1.61	-0.02	-0.64	0.61	3.71	6.76	3.28
Colombia	-8.75	-13.82	-12.09	-3.98	-3.52	-3.75	-3.62	-2.64	-3.45	-2.39	-1.84	-2.25
Costa Rica	-2.01	-2.81	-4.60	-0.82	-0.66	-1.04	-1.25	-0.89	-1.36	-1.09	-1.03	..
Czech Republic	12.69	3.33	-5.37	1.18	-0.26	-0.84	-1.34	-1.79	-0.66	-1.60	3.59	..
Denmark	18.85	15.09	12.51	4.06	3.99	3.15	2.82	0.82	3.40	5.34	8.57	8.87
Estonia	-0.31	-1.54	-2.80	-0.42	-0.47	-0.36	-0.60	-0.73	-0.60	-0.86	-0.44	..
Finland	3.16	2.72	-0.35	1.04	1.17	-0.20	-0.60	-0.67	-0.02	0.88	2.46	..
France	-65.82	-79.73	-145.28	-17.15	-18.38	-27.38	-30.70	-39.73	-40.84	-33.59	-25.27	..
Germany	217.45	229.78	117.68	57.08	62.23	45.11	35.58	27.19	24.45	31.00	56.44	..
Greece	-20.72	-31.32	-41.77	-7.55	-8.08	-9.82	-9.86	-10.42	-9.57	-11.87	-6.59	..
Hungary	-1.40	-5.20	-15.69	-1.07	-1.97	-2.61	-3.79	-3.50	-4.30	-4.03	-1.60	..
Iceland	-0.64	-1.10	-1.55	-0.23	-0.32	-0.30	-0.29	-0.20	-0.45	-0.59	-0.48	-0.51
Ireland	163.27	200.03	212.06	49.23	51.37	50.47	49.66	51.92	51.85	58.29	59.03	42.37
Israel	-11.26	-22.42	-26.97	-5.60	-6.09	-6.08	-6.26	-6.91	-7.90	-5.91	-5.89	..
Italy	78.08	58.07	-22.34	19.82	13.79	5.20	-0.93	-5.47	-18.69	3.36	10.91	..
Japan	25.07	16.35	-120.30	9.47	-0.60	-7.02	-15.07	-28.47	-40.26	-36.50	-28.14	-6.37
Korea	80.61	75.73	15.06	19.20	19.01	14.03	15.95	9.01	-6.37	-3.53	-4.37	5.18
Latvia	-1.81	-3.29	-4.66	-0.99	-0.81	-0.88	-1.09	-1.18	-0.98	-1.41	-1.07	..
Lithuania	-0.37	-3.36	-7.76	-0.87	-0.92	-1.13	-1.58	-1.83	-2.08	-2.24	-1.38	..
Luxembourg	1.31	1.06	0.14	-0.55	0.01	-0.30	-0.48	0.69	-0.27	0.17	-0.26	..
Mexico	33.98	-10.81	-27.13	0.27	-5.15	-3.98	-5.09	-11.70	-7.14	-3.20	-5.09	-5.14
Netherlands	70.41	88.18	77.32	21.39	20.24	22.01	24.39	12.28	17.01	23.84	27.15	..
New Zealand	1.51	-4.07	-7.72	-0.07	-1.44	-1.59	-1.87	-1.78	-1.64	-2.43	-2.44	..
Norway	1.65	63.80	168.58	9.39	18.26	29.58	38.42	38.81	59.94	31.01	21.34	..
Poland	8.38	-8.77	-25.22	-0.34	-2.93	-5.25	-8.77	-7.63	-4.82	-4.39	1.90	..
Portugal	-14.29	-18.96	-27.78	-4.52	-4.83	-6.09	-7.02	-6.98	-7.00	-6.78	-6.53	..
Slovak Republic	1.20	-0.69	-6.94	-0.40	-0.91	-0.44	-1.51	-1.41	-1.51	-2.48	0.43	..
Slovenia	2.67	1.04	-2.44	0.30	0.07	0.01	-0.73	-0.72	-0.43	-0.58	0.08	..
Spain	-9.09	-23.00	-61.04	-3.52	-5.91	-11.92	-15.24	-18.01	-16.76	-11.12	-3.84	..
Sweden	21.61	27.24	20.54	7.25	6.94	6.29	5.57	4.05	5.23	5.65	6.19	..
Switzerland	61.43	116.73	123.73	29.73	36.06	24.63	39.09	18.04	36.29	30.64	33.93	..
Türkiye	-38.35	-29.62	-89.74	-5.68	-6.07	-10.89	-21.35	-18.67	-26.01	-23.71	..	..
United Kingdom	-171.25	-232.77	-284.19	-48.92	-67.67	-57.34	-96.04	-81.25	-57.55	-53.14	-60.27	..
United States	-912.88	-1 083.51	-1 183.01	-266.39	-271.76	-285.05	-332.79	-308.91	-267.18	-274.14	-263.14	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-859.35	-1 088.10	-1 620.39	-246.57	-281.24	-324.45	-433.63	-429.29	-398.21	-361.48	-308.86	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	366.50	275.88	-174.16	83.07	68.14	18.38	-28.21	-65.93	-69.91	-9.31	47.62	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-416.23</b>	<b>-572.55</b>	<b>-1 263.96</b>	<b>-112.84</b>	<b>-139.74</b>	<b>-226.87</b>	<b>-332.27</b>	<b>-361.44</b>	<b>-308.65</b>	<b>-264.58</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	14.67	18.48	12.77	4.40	6.37	3.57	3.55	2.33	1.38	5.51	0.10	..
Brazil	34.33	36.39	44.26	17.40	14.88	4.33	13.06	10.12	9.13	11.95	18.16	18.25
China	511.10	562.71	668.63	105.63	127.47	156.53	195.88	164.55	176.66	137.91	181.56	..
India	-94.81	-175.87	-274.45	-31.09	-43.43	-55.09	-60.07	-63.86	-81.79	-68.10	-57.89	..
Indonesia	28.72	44.24	62.29	8.33	13.69	14.29	12.43	14.78	14.53	20.56	16.16	8.75
Russian Federation	93.25	187.44	..	43.39	56.77	59.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	17.46	30.29	13.76	9.69	7.33	5.96	5.31	4.18	3.26	1.34	0.86	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5222> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/c4f8>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 54. Services balance, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	8.08	3.33	-14.76	1.88	0.37	-1.21	-3.06	-3.81	-5.33	-2.57	-0.99	-0.10
Austria	8.67	3.43	8.01	1.63	2.18	1.65	1.52	1.99	1.63	2.83	2.22	..
Belgium	1.93	1.71	-4.07	1.19	0.11	-0.83	-0.94	-0.31	-1.55	-1.22	-2.18	..
Canada	-6.87	-4.57	-13.63	-0.77	-1.55	-1.63	-2.55	-3.76	-4.35	-2.97	-3.23	-2.26
Chile	-7.45	-12.29	-14.83	-2.66	-3.35	-3.76	-3.94	-3.79	-3.50	-3.60	-2.60	-2.40
Colombia	-4.29	-5.99	-4.43	-1.42	-1.49	-1.85	-1.59	-1.08	-0.76	-1.00	-0.54	-0.28
Costa Rica	4.39	4.96	6.66	1.22	1.33	1.49	1.40	1.71	1.84	1.71	2.04	..
Czech Republic	4.48	4.91	3.99	1.11	1.17	1.41	1.19	0.96	0.93	0.92	0.96	..
Denmark	4.25	12.16	31.85	2.10	2.85	4.15	7.47	10.23	10.28	3.90	2.61	0.74
Estonia	0.44	1.37	2.57	-0.13	0.41	1.08	0.65	0.58	0.52	0.82	0.78	..
Finland	-3.18	-2.94	-6.52	-0.46	-0.78	-0.74	-1.28	-1.57	-1.66	-1.97	-2.47	..
France	19.12	41.29	55.26	8.84	10.46	13.24	16.73	19.59	9.33	10.18	9.60	15.92 e
Germany	7.00	6.95	-30.80	6.24	5.81	-6.80	-3.72	-8.46	-8.18	-10.10	-15.73	-18.86 e
Greece	11.08	15.35	20.63	1.43	4.41	5.46	5.26	4.88	5.58	4.89	5.39	..
Hungary	4.66	5.97	8.45	1.66	1.50	1.65	2.17	1.99	1.99	2.30	2.65	..
Iceland	0.42	0.51	1.37	0.11	0.22	0.16	0.28	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.48	0.67
Ireland	-85.41	9.95	-0.38	6.78	2.18	-1.94	3.47	-0.40	-5.80	2.74	-5.58	6.05
Israel	29.22	40.90	43.43	9.39	10.38	11.81	11.09	10.91	11.88	9.55	9.55	..
Italy	-9.19	-11.01	-10.29	-5.19	-2.02	-1.58	-1.57	-2.89	-3.06	-2.69	-2.79	..
Japan	-34.75	-38.57	-41.98	-11.17	-10.11	-9.77	-12.46	-8.34	-14.00	-7.18	-9.14	-6.39
Korea	-14.67	-5.29	-5.55	-3.02	-0.83	-0.06	0.01	-1.22	-2.23	-2.10	-6.86	-5.83
Latvia	2.13	1.95	2.36	0.46	0.46	0.51	0.56	0.57	0.63	0.60	0.50	..
Lithuania	5.76	6.45	6.32	1.64	1.49	1.52	1.47	1.53	1.65	1.66	1.80	..
Luxembourg	22.81	28.55	26.23	7.47	6.94	7.15	7.66	7.14	6.16	5.40	6.23	..
Mexico	-15.68	-15.42	-14.80	-3.89	-3.07	-3.52	-4.38	-3.24	-3.48	-3.70	-5.75	-4.09
Netherlands	20.25	28.80	31.63	6.78	7.49	7.21	8.89	8.37	7.67	6.81	6.77	..
New Zealand	0.07	-3.66	-5.74	-0.33	-0.73	-1.37	-2.13	-1.44	-1.03	-1.13	-1.12	..
Norway	-5.73	-0.84	-2.75	0.56	-0.06	-1.04	-0.85	-0.54	-0.13	-1.24	-2.02	..
Poland	26.26	31.55	38.14	7.57	7.65	8.21	9.07	10.39	9.44	9.25	10.37	..
Portugal	10.61	12.33	22.32	2.20	3.00	4.54	5.34	5.45	5.52	5.98	7.67	..
Slovak Republic	1.10	0.64	0.38	0.16	0.14	0.20	0.15	0.12	-0.20	0.32	0.28	..
Slovenia	2.38	2.87	3.68	0.59	0.74	0.80	0.86	0.86	0.95	1.00	1.06	..
Spain	31.74	44.13	81.28	5.51	11.69	19.06	20.13	19.72	19.57	21.83	26.86	..
Sweden	2.84	3.78	-4.18	0.88	0.49	0.70	-0.48	-1.76	-1.85	-0.08	-0.79	..
Switzerland	-19.42	-19.82	-11.37	-5.50	-5.11	-3.45	-4.30	-2.24	-1.57	-3.33	-4.43	..
Türkiye	16.76	31.16	50.85	6.05	9.11	10.21	11.53	13.70	12.53	13.09	14.40	14.14
United Kingdom	180.95	194.20	177.39	48.53	45.36	49.70	45.68	41.43	45.09	45.17	44.21	..
United States	260.00	241.94	231.82	63.29	53.84	57.65	56.79	57.97	56.46	60.61	62.15	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	416.25	430.22	367.78	109.78	101.79	100.80	98.90	95.54	81.29	93.01	85.07	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	19.54	175.52	191.67	30.49	37.62	67.34	55.36	48.30	21.72	67.33	32.85	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>480.73</b>	<b>660.74</b>	<b>668.56</b>	<b>160.74</b>	<b>162.69</b>	<b>170.00</b>	<b>176.10</b>	<b>175.60</b>	<b>151.35</b>	<b>167.01</b>	<b>152.35</b>	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-2.41	-3.74	-6.94	-0.68	-0.97	-1.68	-1.48	-1.93	-2.16	-1.36	-1.73	..
Brazil	-24.88	-26.88	-39.90	-6.02	-6.97	-7.88	-9.66	-10.20	-9.92	-10.11	-8.21	-9.13
China	-152.53	-101.21	-92.30	-27.61	-23.35	-17.18	-18.62	-18.53	-24.37	-28.01	-52.00	-53.79 e
India	87.07	102.74	133.06	26.49	26.02	26.68	28.43	31.68	35.06	37.17	39.23	..
Indonesia	-10.16	-14.76	-20.20	-3.56	-3.62	-4.08	-4.43	-4.85	-5.27	-5.64	-4.74	-4.59
Russian Federation	-16.98	-19.20	..	-4.27	-5.23	-5.80	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-2.78	-4.43	-5.59	-1.03	-1.03	-1.08	-1.41	-1.36	-1.57	-1.25	-0.89	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5222> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/c4f8>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 55. Exports of services, billions of US dollars**
*Seasonally adjusted*

	2020			2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	48.90	44.72	51.76	11.89	10.67	10.38	11.02	12.48	13.56	14.51	16.68	18.37
Austria	64.53	70.19	81.63	17.67	19.43	19.65	20.30	20.58	19.76	20.98	22.82	..
Belgium	120.64	137.44	139.24	34.61	34.66	35.14	36.13	35.38	34.36	33.51	36.10	..
Canada	99.58	111.22	123.76	27.32	27.94	29.79	29.62	31.22	31.40	31.52	32.13	33.22
Chile	5.56	5.97	8.53	1.46	1.56	1.71	1.80	2.10	2.29	2.34	2.63	2.37
Colombia	5.93	8.12	13.47	1.87	2.14	2.48	2.99	3.35	3.67	3.46	3.69	3.81
Costa Rica	7.82	9.22	11.93	2.25	2.43	2.65	2.65	3.09	3.10	3.09	3.38	..
Czech Republic	25.98	29.85	33.63	7.55	7.45	7.83	8.25	8.30	8.26	8.81	9.53	..
Denmark	76.11	97.02	131.61	22.82	25.00	27.29	31.78	34.57	35.04	30.16	28.35	27.24
Estonia	6.61	9.76	11.39	2.19	2.30	2.97	3.00	2.82	2.65	2.94	3.28	..
Finland	29.65	33.53	34.48	8.20	8.45	9.20	8.64	8.79	8.52	8.53	8.81	..
France	246.00	303.81	344.10	71.56	77.00	82.53	89.35	89.25	82.47	83.51	90.29	90.80 e
Germany	331.38	406.82	428.84	98.99	104.67	109.87	113.16	107.81	104.00	104.47	107.34	105.48 e
Greece	28.74	41.47	50.13	7.70	11.79	12.44	12.56	12.33	12.60	12.63	12.88	..
Hungary	22.78	27.02	30.75	6.59	6.94	7.27	7.95	7.75	7.38	7.72	8.55	..
Iceland	2.64	3.40	5.51	0.74	0.94	1.08	1.28	1.44	1.38	1.41	1.62	1.81
Ireland	290.57	353.51	357.00	87.83	89.55	94.30	92.39	89.72	87.87	87.34	93.55	100.19
Israel	55.02	74.06	86.45	17.39	19.18	21.32	21.39	22.08	22.44	20.54	20.89	..
Italy	85.93	103.13	123.28	22.18	27.17	29.12	31.06	30.37	30.21	31.64	36.35	..
Japan	163.67	170.63	169.58	42.74	43.12	42.67	41.29	41.51	41.80	44.70	48.47	48.80
Korea	89.60	119.95	130.18	28.91	31.06	33.10	32.56	34.09	32.55	30.99	28.41	31.11
Latvia	5.37	6.13	7.35	1.49	1.56	1.65	1.74	1.82	1.86	1.93	1.94	..
Lithuania	12.51	16.01	18.22	3.95	3.97	4.24	4.46	4.37	4.51	4.87	4.93	..
Luxembourg	120.59	149.48	137.88	37.27	37.30	38.74	37.03	34.91	33.17	33.04	34.41	..
Mexico	26.13	37.50	48.49	9.18	10.85	10.74	10.91	12.02	12.38	13.18	12.96	12.27
Netherlands	187.51	201.91	213.96	49.63	51.60	51.84	55.95	54.96	51.34	52.03	58.48	..
New Zealand	11.46	10.06	11.64	3.08	2.69	2.46	1.81	2.80	3.41	3.61	3.74	..
Norway	34.20	41.26	50.58	9.67	10.07	11.81	12.29	12.75	13.23	12.28	13.13	..
Poland	66.52	81.18	95.69	19.69	20.38	21.46	23.12	24.67	23.49	24.38	25.65	..
Portugal	26.32	32.33	46.00	6.80	8.31	10.11	11.07	11.54	11.49	11.87	14.12	..
Slovak Republic	10.34	11.30	12.51	2.74	2.85	2.99	3.19	3.03	3.08	3.22	3.12	..
Slovenia	8.02	9.94	11.55	2.24	2.60	2.76	2.87	2.87	2.89	2.91	3.18	..
Spain	94.01	119.04	167.98	24.00	30.50	39.59	41.23	41.76	40.84	44.10	49.64	..
Sweden	70.59	88.21	94.72	21.13	22.09	23.79	23.38	23.50	22.82	24.95	25.23	..
Switzerland	120.28	138.85	149.93	33.76	34.87	37.70	36.68	37.44	38.12	37.66	41.16	..
Türkiye	40.66	60.63	91.20	12.96	16.69	18.42	21.23	23.66	22.79	23.52	26.65	26.75
United Kingdom	397.07	454.94	494.49	109.76	109.44	127.35	121.00	122.67	125.50	124.93	130.46	129.17 e
United States	726.30	801.14	928.53	195.43	202.75	214.17	220.89	231.49	235.32	240.84	244.33	246.76 e
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	2 049.93	2 351.69	2 612.57	567.99	592.10	635.50	646.37	654.33	650.70	661.61	689.36	689.60 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1 030.00	1 247.88	1 382.84	296.80	308.34	347.77	357.15	348.82	334.03	344.18	351.63	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>3 765.51</b>	<b>4 420.72</b>	<b>4 947.98</b>	<b>1 065.24</b>	<b>1 121.99</b>	<b>1 202.63</b>	<b>1 228.00</b>	<b>1 245.32</b>	<b>1 231.56</b>	<b>1 244.12</b>	<b>1 308.86</b>	..
Other economies												
Argentina	9.43	9.48	14.55	2.29	2.51	2.73	3.13	3.52	3.82	4.08	4.22	..
Brazil	27.42	31.48	39.51	7.61	8.10	8.34	8.84	10.39	10.02	10.26	10.76	11.00
China	230.79	339.55	371.59	80.38	88.55	98.34	97.57	94.61	92.94	86.47	83.30	79.61 e
India	202.88	240.64	309.98	58.34	61.77	65.11	69.12	78.81	80.32	81.19	84.99	..
Indonesia	15.09	13.92	22.96	3.24	3.43	4.02	4.40	5.49	6.36	6.70	7.85	8.09
Russian Federation	48.39	55.61	..	13.27	14.17	15.43	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.48	9.16	12.56	2.31	2.31	2.58	2.85	3.20	3.20	3.28	3.55	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5222> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/c4f8>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 56. Imports of services, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

				2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	40.83	41.39	66.53	10.01	10.29	11.60	14.09	16.29	18.89	17.08	17.67	18.47
Austria	55.86	66.76	73.62	16.04	17.26	18.00	18.79	18.60	18.13	18.16	20.60	..
Belgium	118.71	135.73	143.30	33.41	34.54	35.97	37.07	35.69	35.91	34.74	38.28	..
Canada	106.46	115.79	137.39	28.09	29.49	31.42	32.17	34.98	35.75	34.49	35.36	35.48
Chile	13.01	18.26	23.36	4.12	4.91	5.47	5.74	5.89	5.79	5.94	5.23	4.77
Colombia	10.22	14.11	17.89	3.30	3.63	4.33	4.58	4.43	4.43	4.46	4.23	4.09
Costa Rica	3.43	4.26	5.27	1.03	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.38	1.26	1.38	1.34	..
Czech Republic	21.50	24.95	29.65	6.43	6.28	6.42	7.07	7.34	7.33	7.88	8.57	..
Denmark	71.86	84.86	99.76	20.72	22.16	23.14	24.30	24.34	24.77	26.27	25.74	26.51
Estonia	6.18	8.39	8.82	2.32	1.90	1.89	2.35	2.24	2.13	2.12	2.50	..
Finland	32.84	36.47	40.99	8.65	9.22	9.94	9.92	10.36	10.18	10.50	11.27	..
France	226.88	262.52	288.84	62.72	66.54	69.29	72.62	69.67	73.14	73.34	80.68	74.88 e
Germany	324.38	399.87	459.64	92.75	98.86	116.68	116.89	116.27	112.18	114.58	123.07	124.34 e
Greece	17.66	26.12	29.49	6.26	7.38	6.98	7.30	7.44	7.01	7.74	7.48	..
Hungary	18.12	21.05	22.30	4.93	5.44	5.62	5.78	5.77	5.40	5.41	5.90	..
Iceland	2.22	2.89	4.15	0.63	0.73	0.92	1.00	1.08	1.01	1.06	1.14	1.14
Ireland	375.98	343.56	357.38	81.05	87.37	96.24	88.92	90.12	93.68	84.60	99.13	94.14
Israel	25.81	33.16	43.02	8.01	8.80	9.52	10.30	11.17	10.56	10.99	11.33	..
Italy	95.12	114.14	133.56	27.38	29.20	30.71	32.63	33.26	33.27	34.33	39.14	..
Japan	198.43	209.27	211.30	53.91	53.23	52.45	53.75	49.85	55.80	51.88	57.61	55.19
Korea	104.27	125.24	135.73	31.93	31.89	33.16	32.55	35.30	34.78	33.10	35.28	36.94
Latvia	3.24	4.18	4.99	1.03	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.24	1.24	1.32	1.44	..
Lithuania	6.75	9.56	11.91	2.31	2.48	2.72	2.99	2.84	2.86	3.21	3.12	..
Luxembourg	97.78	120.93	111.65	29.80	30.36	31.59	29.38	27.77	27.01	27.64	28.18	..
Mexico	41.81	52.92	63.29	13.07	13.92	14.26	15.29	15.26	15.86	16.88	18.71	16.36
Netherlands	167.26	173.11	182.33	42.85	44.11	44.64	47.06	46.59	43.67	45.22	51.71	..
New Zealand	11.39	13.72	17.37	3.41	3.42	3.83	3.94	4.25	4.44	4.74	4.86	..
Norway	39.93	42.09	53.34	9.11	10.12	12.84	13.14	13.29	13.36	13.52	15.15	..
Poland	40.25	49.62	57.54	12.12	12.73	13.25	14.05	14.28	14.05	15.12	15.28	..
Portugal	15.72	20.01	23.68	4.60	5.30	5.57	5.72	6.09	5.97	5.89	6.44	..
Slovak Republic	9.23	10.65	12.12	2.58	2.71	2.80	3.04	2.91	3.28	2.89	2.84	..
Slovenia	5.64	7.07	7.87	1.66	1.85	1.96	2.01	2.01	1.94	1.92	2.13	..
Spain	62.27	74.91	86.71	18.49	18.81	20.53	21.10	22.04	21.26	22.27	22.78	..
Sweden	67.75	84.43	98.90	20.26	21.60	23.10	23.86	25.26	24.67	25.04	26.02	..
Switzerland	139.70	158.66	161.30	39.26	39.98	41.16	40.97	39.68	39.69	40.99	45.59	..
Türkiye	23.90	29.48	40.35	6.90	7.57	8.21	9.69	9.97	10.26	10.43	12.26	12.61
United Kingdom	216.13	260.75	317.10	61.23	64.09	77.65	75.32	81.24	80.42	79.75	86.25	88.77 e
United States	466.30	559.21	696.71	132.15	148.91	156.51	164.10	173.52	178.86	180.23	182.18	179.79 e
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	1 633.70	1 921.54	2 244.53	458.22	490.32	534.70	547.47	558.79	569.41	568.60	604.30	596.97 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1 010.46	1 072.36	1 191.17	266.31	270.72	280.42	301.79	300.51	312.30	276.84	318.79	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>3 284.81</b>	<b>3 760.06</b>	<b>4 279.16</b>	<b>904.50</b>	<b>959.29</b>	<b>1 032.63</b>	<b>1 051.90</b>	<b>1 069.72</b>	<b>1 080.20</b>	<b>1 077.10</b>	<b>1 156.52</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	11.84	13.22	21.49	2.98	3.47	4.40	4.61	5.46	5.98	5.45	5.95	..
Brazil	52.30	58.35	79.41	13.63	15.06	16.21	18.50	20.59	19.94	20.38	18.96	20.13
China	381.68	440.28	461.12	107.99	111.90	115.51	116.19	113.14	117.31	114.48	135.30	133.41 e
India	115.84	137.96	177.21	31.85	35.76	38.43	40.69	47.13	45.26	44.01	45.76	..
Indonesia	25.24	28.68	43.16	6.80	7.05	8.10	8.83	10.35	11.63	12.35	12.59	12.68
Russian Federation	65.37	74.81	..	17.54	19.39	21.23	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	11.26	13.59	18.15	3.35	3.34	3.66	4.26	4.56	4.77	4.53	4.44	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5222> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/c4f8>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 57. Net direct investment, billions of US dollars**

				2021			2022				2023	
	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-8.55	-20.75	53.23	-4.17	2.62	-9.91	39.89	3.66	-3.01	13.72	-1.46	-0.04
Austria	12.23	8.64	-1.05	0.44	5.71	1.16	2.47	-4.63	-0.48	1.66	4.92	..
Belgium	5.81	21.15	26.51	3.07	13.75	-5.51	10.33	16.51	-2.71	3.26	0.60	..
Canada	15.55	31.32	28.98	4.26	2.60	35.51	1.61	18.51	10.16	-0.89	26.82	-0.70
Chile	-5.05	-1.99	-8.09	-2.77	-2.37	5.72	-0.59	-5.61	0.13	-2.01	-2.23	-3.97
Colombia	-5.73	-6.38	-13.99	-1.01	-2.53	-1.40	-3.63	-3.73	-2.93	-3.69	-3.82	-5.49
Costa Rica	-1.64	-3.15	-3.06	-0.68	-1.12	-0.60	-1.03	-0.62	-0.59	-0.81	-0.82	..
Czech Republic	-6.42	-1.32	-7.38	-1.77	-0.80	-0.07	-0.75	-1.39	-1.32	-3.82	-1.83	..
Denmark	9.75	21.29	1.03	7.10	6.64	3.98	2.02	-0.93	3.11	-3.10	1.17	1.95
Estonia	-3.27	-0.72	-0.02	-0.29	0.18	0.94	-1.85	2.57	-0.17	-0.63	-0.57	..
Finland	7.42	-4.34	2.74	-0.89	-3.33	3.90	2.68	-2.07	0.44	1.76	-2.56	..
France	10.23	13.79	11.60	13.78	-23.62	28.94	22.34	1.95	1.00	-11.93	10.00	..
Germany	-5.57	118.70	131.75	25.33	26.65	28.97	18.93	56.43	29.78	26.37	40.87	..
Greece	-2.66	-5.22	-4.72	-2.06	-1.26	-1.34	-2.75	-1.86	-0.36	0.06	-0.71	..
Hungary	-3.01	-3.57	-4.25	-0.21	-1.37	-2.80	2.21	-0.62	-3.79	-1.39	2.53	..
Iceland	0.50	-0.51	-0.99	0.12	-0.22	-0.42	0.10	-0.49	-0.86	0.26	-0.07	-0.04
Ireland	-113.66	60.07	34.41	8.76	7.37	22.28	17.29	25.84	-22.41	15.62	9.17	4.19
Israel	-18.68	-12.03	-19.15	-5.10	-3.17	2.87	-1.91	-4.30	-5.25	-7.69	-2.46	..
Italy	21.45	36.92	-21.79	5.92	33.36	-11.89	-7.23	-7.01	7.04	-14.99	4.43	..
Japan	87.95	175.31	129.03	44.47	48.28	41.54	24.15	36.76	31.73	35.31	31.73	43.61
Korea	26.07	43.94	48.41	9.12	9.57	20.32	16.51	13.06	10.49	8.35	7.23	-0.45
Latvia	-0.74	-1.00	-1.36	-0.76	-0.44	0.66	-0.64	-0.32	-0.39	-0.04	-0.28	..
Lithuania	-0.64	-1.48	-1.74	0.12	-0.13	-0.81	-1.35	0.47	-0.50	-0.41	-0.05	..
Luxembourg	-23.79	148.44	47.43	4.93	13.43	61.50	49.97	6.00	19.83	-25.23	5.03	..
Mexico	-26.49	-33.95	-21.86	-5.78	-5.45	-7.89	-18.06	-3.52	-2.12	1.83	-24.09	-3.13
Netherlands	-77.87	146.32	136.73	6.58	85.07	8.33	4.35	110.83	20.02	2.20	12.69	..
New Zealand	-3.42	-5.61	-7.48	-1.59	-0.99	-0.77	-1.87	-3.17	-1.27	-1.17	-1.05	..
Norway	-6.90	13.62	7.27	6.29	-3.14	4.78	3.89	-2.87	6.15	0.10	-1.52	..
Poland	-14.12	-27.68	-27.36	-2.82	-10.04	-5.29	-12.99	-5.11	-7.32	-2.52	-8.46	..
Portugal	-5.61	-8.66	-5.11	-3.25	-3.11	-2.48	-0.48	-2.11	-0.47	-2.02	0.91	..
Slovak Republic	2.75	0.33	-2.47	-0.29	-0.38	0.20	-0.47	-0.62	-0.86	-0.51	1.11	..
Slovenia	0.30	-0.47	-1.28	-0.89	-0.20	0.60	-0.41	-0.29	-0.31	-0.28	-0.36	..
Spain	20.12	-20.01	1.37	-9.84	3.05	-8.73	0.63	1.02	-4.02	3.85	-1.21	..
Sweden	3.92	6.81	13.26	-3.24	3.67	7.99	13.56	-8.01	4.16	3.95	9.97	..
Switzerland	131.98	35.05	-16.91	9.11	2.91	33.72	-18.64	-5.64	3.21	4.16	-1.74	..
Türkiye	-4.45	-6.88	-8.09	-1.09	-3.15	-1.36	-0.63	-3.83	-1.54	-2.08	..	..
United Kingdom	-136.43	156.11	115.51	-4.47	95.83	58.46	21.64	33.04	9.01	51.13	52.44	..
United States	148.30	-99.02	38.17	1.44	-65.04	-77.52	33.36	24.55	-34.75	15.01	1.03	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	141.49	433.13	433.25	90.73	118.06	104.01	114.80	164.22	53.97	100.01	167.32	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-295.01	381.71	215.61	16.91	164.01	83.65	73.41	123.73	50.38	-27.15	106.15	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>29.63</b>	<b>773.09</b>	<b>649.26</b>	<b>97.85</b>	<b>228.83</b>	<b>233.57</b>	<b>212.65</b>	<b>282.41</b>	<b>58.81</b>	<b>103.39</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-3.71	-5.37	-13.33	-1.61	-0.50	-1.09	-3.53	-4.25	-5.75	0.20	-3.31	..
Brazil	-41.25	-30.20	-60.81	3.34	-14.03	-4.25	-16.46	-11.66	-20.83	-11.86	-13.50	-4.64
China	-99.37	-165.28	-30.47	-32.08	-35.36	-40.45	-60.01	-13.32	26.40	16.46	29.36	..
India	-52.96	-27.51	-35.24	-11.55	-8.70	-4.56	-13.78	-13.58	-6.44	-2.09	-6.35	..
Indonesia	-14.14	-17.29	-14.82	-5.39	-3.48	-3.89	-4.63	-3.39	-3.35	-3.45	-3.86	-3.31
Russian Federation	-3.63	25.43	26.93	3.28	4.25	14.72	0.26	10.57	9.77	6.33	8.45	..
South Africa	-5.01	-40.08	-7.07	-1.44	-38.26	0.40	-1.39	-2.27	-0.66	-2.72	-0.72	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/5222> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/c4f8>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

# Country tables

# AUSTRALIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	1 993.8	1 972.9	2 189.7	2 451.1	548.2	544.8	562.5	588.3	614.2	617.1	630.2	644.1	636.5	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	1 064.4	1 011.5	1 080.8	1 210.5	272.7	260.1	278.9	288.3	299.5	307.7	313.5	318.1	322.5	
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	411.6	450.2	483.0	524.3	118.1	123.1	125.7	129.8	129.7	131.7	133.1	135.1	136.9	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	453.1	442.1	503.3	554.6	124.7	128.0	130.4	134.2	136.4	140.8	142.7	146.9	152.3	
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	-3.3	-4.3	2.1	17.0	2.2	-3.2	0.0	7.2	2.8	5.4	2.4	5.3	-5.6	
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	492.1	436.4	519.6	670.6	127.3	136.4	134.1	151.2	174.8	171.1	174.4	174.3	166.9	
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	425.5	364.7	399.4	530.3	97.7	99.8	107.7	123.4	130.3	140.6	136.2	135.0	135.5	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.93	-1.86	5.20	3.72	0.68	-2.08	3.88	0.62	0.72	0.67	0.65	0.37	0.36	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.4	111.3	117.4	126.7	117.3	119.0	118.3	123.0	127.5	127.2	129.1	131.4	129.4	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.2	109.4	110.2	110.8	110.3	110.2	110.1	109.9	110.2	111.2	111.9	112.3	112.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.6	97.4	101.9	101.8	102.5	100.8	103.1	103.8	102.5	101.7	99.8	102.1	102.8	
Construction, sa	2015=100	99.3	93.4	99.4	103.1	99.6	98.4	101.4	102.4	102.4	103.7	103.9	104.5	106.8	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.6	110.5	114.3	120.2	114.3	110.1	118.4	119.2	120.6	121.0	120.5	119.5	118.9	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	73.9	77.9	95.1	80.0	102.8	93.7	83.2	79.2	79.1	81.0	80.6	65.2	66.8	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	13 561	13 535	13 740	14 130	13 788	13 644	13 752	13 973	14 092	14 180	14 274	14 387	14 514	
Men, sa	'000	7 188	7 162	7 247	7 409	7 271	7 201	7 246	7 319	7 395	7 439	7 485	7 552	7 608	
Women, sa	'000	6 373	6 373	6 493	6 720	6 517	6 443	6 506	6 654	6 697	6 740	6 789	6 835	6 906	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	12 868	12 663	13 047	13 613	13 076	13 011	13 109	13 410	13 557	13 683	13 778	13 872	13 995	
Men, sa	'000	6 818	6 696	6 876	7 135	6 880	6 869	6 910	7 010	7 107	7 178	7 229	7 271	7 324	
Women, sa	'000	6 050	5 967	6 172	6 479	6 197	6 142	6 199	6 400	6 450	6 505	6 549	6 601	6 671	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	62.6	60.8	62.5	64.2	62.7	62.3	62.6	63.7	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.3	64.4	
Men, sa	%	67.5	65.5	67.0	68.4	67.1	66.9	67.2	67.8	68.4	68.7	68.7	68.6	68.6	
Women, sa	%	57.8	56.3	58.1	60.0	58.4	57.8	58.2	59.8	60.0	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.4	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	702	879	700	523	711	633	642	563	535	497	496	515	519	
Men, sa	'000	376	471	376	278	391	331	335	309	287	262	256	281	285	
Women, sa	'000	326	408	324	244	320	301	307	254	248	235	240	234	235	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.2	6.5	5.1	3.7	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	115.1	115.4	114.5	115.0	115.4	115.7	117.7	118.7	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.44	4.39	0.15	3.74	-0.42	2.77	-1.73	1.40	1.10	2.30	1.44	2.68	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.6	112.6	119.1	136.3	116.3	120.8	125.6	130.7	137.4	137.9	139.3	138.5	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	106.9	107.8	110.9	118.2	110.3	111.2	112.7	115.1	117.1	119.2	121.5	123.1	124.2	
Food	2015=100	105.5	115.3	124.5	134.6	125.1	124.6	124.5	129.6	132.7	137.3	139.0	141.9	144.2	
Energy	2015=100	127.5	124.8	138.4	159.6	135.7	140.8	147.2	156.2	159.2	159.8	163.4	167.6	165.7	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.5	105.5	106.9	112.9	106.4	107.1	108.4	110.0	111.8	113.8	115.9	117.3	118.4	
Services less housing	2015=100	107.9	107.9	111.7	117.1	111.2	112.0	112.9	114.3	117.8	116.8	119.4	121.5	122.2	
Housing	2015=100	104.0	103.7	104.6	108.0	104.2	104.7	105.4	106.1	107.0	108.7	110.1	111.7	113.9	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	37.3	46.5	40.7	31.0	38.8	34.8	38.6	38.2	40.0	35.3	42.2	47.5	39.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	74.3	86.4	82.4	78.7	78.2	84.8	67.6	63.3	64.7	61.4	72.3	66.7	65.4
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	14 125	14 192	14 222	14 234	14 292	14 295	14 334	14 379	14 448	14 467	14 528	14 547	14 568
Men, sa	'000	7 408	7 443	7 467	7 463	7 495	7 496	7 533	7 557	7 567	7 584	7 608	7 632	7 656
Women, sa	'000	6 717	6 748	6 755	6 771	6 797	6 799	6 801	6 822	6 881	6 883	6 920	6 914	6 911
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	13 640	13 694	13 715	13 746	13 797	13 791	13 808	13 868	13 938	13 933	14 010	14 041	14 027
Men, sa	'000	7 152	7 179	7 202	7 219	7 237	7 231	7 246	7 279	7 288	7 280	7 331	7 360	7 371
Women, sa	'000	6 488	6 515	6 513	6 527	6 560	6 560	6 563	6 589	6 650	6 654	6 679	6 681	6 656
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	64.3	64.4	64.3	64.4	64.5	64.3	64.2	64.3	64.4	64.3	64.5	64.5	64.3
Men, sa	%	68.6	68.7	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.6	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.3	68.7	68.8	68.7
Women, sa	%	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.2	60.0	60.1	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.3	60.0
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	485	498	507	488	495	504	525	510	510	534	518	505	541
Men, sa	'000	256	264	264	244	258	265	287	278	278	305	277	272	285
Women, sa	'000	229	233	242	244	237	239	238	232	232	229	241	233	256
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.75	0.10	0.10	3.05	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.73	2.25	3.05	3.54	4.05	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.34	0.26	0.03	1.64	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.10	1.00	2.38	3.06	3.47	3.94	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.49	0.92	1.48	3.20	1.62	1.22	1.71	2.17	3.39	3.52	3.73	3.60	3.59	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	968.9	1 255.6	1 502.4	1 661.5	1 480.8	1 555.4	1 630.4	1 669.3	1 686.0	1 652.4	1 641.2	1 627.9	1 617.0	
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 139.3	2 327.0	2 530.2	2 745.5	2 507.2	2 587.2	2 659.2	2 687.1	2 754.8	2 775.1	2 828.8	2 865.2	2 867.9	
Share prices	2015=100	117.3	111.2	130.5	128.4	129.6	135.1	134.0	131.6	130.1	124.2	127.5	132.4	131.7	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	25	30	54	26	46	23	14	13	13	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	-13	10	12	24	13	-1	-8	0	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-4	-12	3	3	-1	-1	-5	0	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	11	7	25	12	22	12	5	3	4	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	307.45	292.15	329.63	417.86	81.24	80.75	88.54	100.64	104.21	107.15	105.86	103.44	102.83	
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	389.97	363.66	459.37	594.94	111.44	121.76	122.46	135.96	151.46	150.13	157.39	149.95	134.76	
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	82.51	71.51	129.75	177.08	30.20	41.01	33.93	35.32	47.26	42.98	51.53	46.51	31.93	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>1.21</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>AUD bln</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>43.92</b>	<b>65.04</b>	<b>26.42</b>	<b>17.74</b>	<b>21.82</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>12.12</b>	<b>-0.75</b>	<b>10.89</b>	<b>12.51</b>	<b>7.72</b>	
Goods balance, sa	AUD bln	68.50	59.28	115.02	162.47	27.18	36.14	28.07	32.11	49.85	38.37	42.14	40.82	31.58	
Goods credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	390.46	364.45	458.93	596.99	111.86	121.91	119.86	136.01	157.41	151.29	152.29	149.98	139.45	
Goods debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	321.96	305.16	343.92	434.52	84.68	85.77	91.79	103.90	107.56	112.91	110.15	109.16	107.88	
Services balance, sa	AUD bln	-1.82	11.74	4.43	-21.29	2.45	0.51	-1.67	-4.24	-5.33	-7.81	-3.92	-1.44	-0.16	
Services credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	101.52	71.08	59.54	74.63	15.45	14.52	14.25	15.24	17.43	19.85	22.11	24.36	27.49	
Services debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	103.34	59.34	55.11	95.92	13.00	14.01	15.92	19.48	22.76	27.66	26.03	25.80	27.64	
Primary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-58.48	-25.07	-51.46	-112.81	-10.65	-14.21	-20.48	-23.02	-31.81	-30.99	-26.98	-26.66	-23.42	
Secondary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-0.69	-2.04	-2.95	-1.95	-1.24	-0.63	-0.68	-0.68	-0.59	-0.33	-0.35	-0.20	-0.28	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>AUD bln</b>	<b>-0.80</b>	<b>-1.07</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>-0.26</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.29</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>AUD bln</b>	<b>5.58</b>	<b>50.42</b>	<b>58.12</b>	<b>24.29</b>	<b>21.71</b>	<b>12.75</b>	<b>9.94</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>15.01</b>	<b>-5.29</b>	<b>8.61</b>	<b>9.21</b>	<b>16.89</b>	
Direct investment, net	AUD bln	-42.89	-12.43	-27.63	76.75	-5.41	3.57	-13.61	55.14	5.12	-4.41	20.90	-2.13	-0.06	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	12.71	11.16	10.11	175.70	-3.92	13.56	8.68	118.03	12.08	27.88	17.71	10.77	-1.58	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	55.60	23.59	37.74	98.95	1.49	9.99	22.29	62.89	6.96	32.29	-3.19	12.90	-1.52	
Portfolio investment, net	AUD bln	44.58	4.12	111.62	-112.14	26.75	19.83	12.01	-39.11	-47.25	-8.04	-17.74	-0.87	19.67	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	84.48	54.35	186.14	27.90	43.17	56.19	55.50	39.44	-22.53	-3.73	14.72	24.23	4.65	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	39.90	50.23	74.52	140.04	16.42	36.36	43.49	78.55	24.72	4.31	32.46	25.10	-15.03	
Financial derivatives, net	AUD bln	6.90	22.66	5.61	8.56	2.53	-0.47	5.07	2.81	1.77	-5.99	9.97	5.48	4.61	
Other investment, net	AUD bln	-7.43	61.46	-55.29	47.39	-1.42	-27.56	4.75	-13.49	54.91	11.43	-5.47	3.93	-7.22	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	12.03	52.66	13.86	53.83	8.57	14.61	3.11	25.33	37.31	5.55	-14.37	-7.08	-24.47	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	19.46	-8.80	69.15	6.44	9.99	42.17	-1.64	38.82	-17.60	-5.88	-8.90	-11.01	-17.24	
Reserve assets, net	AUD bln	4.43	-25.38	23.81	3.74	-0.75	17.38	1.72	0.60	0.46	1.72	0.96	2.80	-0.11	
Errors and omissions	AUD bln	-1.07	5.83	-7.02	-0.57	-4.11	-4.14	4.17	4.69	-4.27	3.81	-4.80	-0.75	3.19	



## AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.28	1.81	2.25	2.58	2.84	3.05	3.10	3.29	3.54	3.60	3.83	4.05	4.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.07	2.31	2.76	2.95	3.06	3.17	3.32	3.46	3.64	3.66	3.90	4.25	4.30
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.43	3.37	3.75	3.92	3.71	3.57	3.62	3.71	3.47	3.34	3.50	3.92	4.03
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	1 671.5	1 655.6	1 652.4	1 649.9	1 642.5	1 641.2	1 644.2	1 640.5	1 627.9	1 624.3	1 625.7	1 617.0	1 606.9
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 768.1	2 775.9	2 775.1	2 794.3	2 811.0	2 828.8	2 846.9	2 850.0	2 865.2	2 873.1	2 879.7	2 867.9	2 875.0
Share prices	2015=100	122.0	128.0	122.6	122.6	129.3	130.6	133.0	134.8	129.5	133.0	131.6	130.6	132.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	59	59	55	61	57	54	62	57	52	51	60	60	57
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-19	-16	-16	-22	-20	-16	-22	-22	-14	-21	-21	-19
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	35.40	36.15	35.61	37.08	34.09	34.69	37.18	33.09	33.18	35.08	35.23	32.52	35.14
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	45.57	50.66	53.90	53.40	52.12	51.86	51.05	48.26	50.64	44.90	46.04	43.83	41.62
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	10.17	14.51	18.30	16.32	18.04	17.17	13.87	15.17	17.47	9.82	10.80	11.30	6.48

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/deb0>.

# AUSTRIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	397.2	381.0	406.1	447.1	100.4	105.2	104.4	107.8	111.4	113.1	114.6	118.5	118.6	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	204.7	191.2	202.5	229.6	49.2	54.1	52.7	55.4	57.2	58.3	58.8	61.2	61.2	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	77.3	80.3	88.1	92.4	22.1	22.4	22.3	22.4	22.9	22.9	24.0	23.6	24.2	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	98.9	95.3	107.5	115.7	27.5	26.6	27.1	27.8	28.5	28.7	30.4	30.9	30.7	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.7	2.4	5.3	4.9	1.3	0.2	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.5	-0.7	-0.4	-1.4	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	221.5	196.7	227.0	275.2	56.1	58.6	61.3	65.2	69.3	70.8	70.3	72.0	75.0	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	207.0	185.2	224.7	270.1	55.3	57.0	60.4	65.0	67.7	68.9	68.5	68.9	69.4	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.52	-6.45	4.56	4.85	4.06	4.12	-1.04	1.29	2.10	-0.44	-0.21	0.41	-0.69	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.4	109.1	111.2	116.8	110.8	111.5	111.8	114.0	115.4	117.6	119.5	123.0	124.0	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.2	106.9	117.8	125.8	119.4	120.0	123.2	126.6	127.8	126.0	127.0	129.1	126.2	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.7	104.7	116.2	123.3	115.8	116.4	119.7	122.4	124.0	122.5	124.0	123.6	121.9	
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.9	118.1	127.2	130.5	128.4	125.7	125.9	131.1	132.0	128.7	130.3	136.8	128.4 p	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	103.7	103.4	106.5	105.6	109.2 p	107.9 p	104.6 p	106.2 p	106.6 p	105.7 p	102.9 p	102.6 p	102.7 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	106.7	80.6	77.7	69.7	91.9	71.9	64.7	67.9	72.9	70.8	67.2	81.7	82.5	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 559	4 540	4 590	4 664	4 573	4 580	4 600	4 650	4 649	4 669	4 686	4 716	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 425	2 410	2 441	2 475	2 431	2 438	2 443	2 479	2 471	2 469	2 481	2 501	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 135	2 131	2 149	2 189	2 143	2 142	2 157	2 172	2 178	2 200	2 205	2 215	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 355	4 297	4 306	4 442	4 277	4 332	4 360	4 419	4 451	4 445	4 455	4 468	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 313	2 277	2 289	2 353	2 271	2 308	2 317	2 349	2 362	2 349	2 352	2 360	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 042	2 019	2 017	2 089	2 006	2 025	2 043	2 070	2 089	2 095	2 103	2 108	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	58.6	57.5	57.4	58.6	57.1	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	58.5	58.5	58.4	..	
Men, sa	%	63.9	62.5	62.5	63.6	62.2	63.0	63.2	63.5	64.0	63.5	63.4	63.2	..	
Women, sa	%	53.6	52.7	52.5	53.8	52.2	52.8	53.2	53.8	54.0	53.7	53.9	53.9	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	205	243	284	221	296	248	240	231	198	225	231	248	..	
Men, sa	'000	112	132	152	122	160	131	126	130	109	120	129	141	..	
Women, sa	'000	93	111	131	99	137	117	114	102	89	105	102	107	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	6.0	6.2	4.8	6.8	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.1	108.6	112.6	..	111.6	113.3	113.4	115.5	116.8	118.3	135.8	178.1	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.31	7.43	-0.18	2.25	-0.44	-0.94	2.13	0.10	0.28	1.07	1.50	1.57	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.9	103.5	110.6	125.7	108.6	112.3	115.4	120.9	126.7	128.0	127.2	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	106.7	108.1	111.1	120.6	110.5	111.5	113.3	115.6	119.2	122.4	125.3	127.6	129.7	
Food	2015=100	105.8	108.2	109.1	120.8	108.9	109.0	110.4	113.4	119.3	123.3	127.2	131.4	133.8	
Energy	2015=100	104.1	98.3	110.4	153.7	106.9	111.6	120.1	133.8	149.0	164.4	167.5	164.8	158.1	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.1	109.1	111.5	117.6	111.1	111.8	113.0	114.2	116.4	118.5	121.2	123.9	126.5	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.0	108.5	111.5	121.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## AUSTRIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	123.6	127.3	127.0	126.7	128.0	126.2	128.0	132.0	127.4	128.0	126.2	124.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.6	123.2	123.9	123.4	125.0	123.7	123.4	124.3	123.3	122.8	122.3	120.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	127.1	129.9	129.2	129.0	132.2	129.8	133.0	146.4	130.9	131.8	126.3	127.2 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.9 p	104.8 p	109.4 p	104.1 p	102.9 p	101.8 p	102.5 p	102.7 p	102.6 p	101.8 p	102.4 p	104.0 p	102.7 p
Car registrations	2015=100	62.4	69.3	80.6	62.5	70.7	68.5	73.3	69.6	102.3	72.0	80.2	95.3	68.3
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	117.9	118.5	118.6	119.4	120.6	167.3	180.2	186.6	167.7	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	128.0	127.2	128.8	127.9	126.5	127.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.8	121.8	123.8	125.0	125.3	125.5	126.6	127.8	128.5	129.3	129.5	130.2	130.3
Food	2015=100	122.2	123.4	124.3	125.7	127.0	128.8	129.6	132.2	132.3	133.3	133.6	134.5	135.0
Energy	2015=100	162.4	156.4	174.4	176.8	172.2	153.7	168.0	166.3	160.2	160.3	157.5	156.6	155.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	117.9	118.4	119.3	120.2	120.9	122.4	122.7	123.9	125.0	125.9	126.5	127.1	127.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	121.7	121.5	124.6	126.1	126.3	126.0	127.1	128.2	128.9	129.9	130.1	130.4	130.2

**AUSTRIA (cont.)**

	Unit					2021			2022				2023	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.06	-0.22	-0.09	1.71	0.02	-0.14	0.01	0.48	1.63	1.95	2.79	2.97	3.04
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	130.1	106.2	145.9	137.4	143.5	151.1	159.0	153.5	137.7	129.0	129.2	139.5	136.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	-5	20	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	13	15	15	11	7	-1	-7	-5	-12
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	-11	16	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	164.56	150.54	184.57	221.11	46.18	46.28	49.53	52.54	55.21	56.31	57.05	54.81	53.33
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	159.27	147.66	170.64	201.05	41.87	42.99	44.97	48.46	50.07	50.85	51.66	52.05	52.90
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-5.28	-2.88	-13.93	-20.07	-4.31	-3.29	-4.56	-4.08	-5.14	-5.46	-5.39	-2.76	-0.43
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>8.98</b>	<b>11.06</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	4.19	3.03	-0.54	-0.05	-0.37	-0.17	-1.20	-1.41	0.45	0.56	0.36	0.00	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	152.62	139.57	167.72	200.00	41.91	42.10	43.92	47.48	50.88	50.99	50.65	50.90	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	148.43	136.54	168.27	200.04	42.28	42.28	45.12	48.89	50.43	50.43	50.29	50.90	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	9.72	7.61	2.90	7.61	1.35	1.85	1.45	1.35	1.87	1.62	2.77	2.06	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	68.55	56.63	59.35	77.62	14.66	16.49	17.19	18.09	19.33	19.63	20.57	21.27	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	58.83	49.02	56.45	70.01	13.31	14.64	15.74	16.73	17.47	18.01	17.80	19.20	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.34	3.83	1.76	-1.11	0.15	0.67	0.72	-0.24	-0.86	-0.20	0.18	0.28	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.59	-3.41	-2.40	-2.17	-0.50	-0.28	-0.55	-0.53	-0.51	-0.48	-0.65	-0.59	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>-0.34</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>14.69</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>-4.05</b>	<b>-8.55</b>	<b>-0.49</b>	<b>-0.25</b>	<b>-5.37</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>-5.95</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>-8.08</b>	<b>4.76</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	4.65	10.73	7.30	-1.00	0.37	4.84	1.02	2.20	-4.35	-0.48	1.63	4.59	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-6.68	1.06	17.99	-2.50	-1.92	6.86	9.09	4.88	-7.52	0.45	-0.31	5.89	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-11.33	-9.67	10.69	-1.50	-2.28	2.01	8.07	2.69	-3.18	0.93	-1.94	1.30	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-3.41	-13.26	9.88	-2.79	3.91	0.76	11.22	-2.29	-0.97	-1.80	2.27	-17.00	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	10.95	18.74	16.50	14.90	4.56	3.25	4.62	8.20	3.34	-3.42	6.78	3.15	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	14.36	32.00	6.62	17.69	0.65	2.49	-6.60	10.49	4.31	-1.62	4.52	20.14	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	1.40	1.11	0.58	1.09	0.19	0.20	0.03	0.02	-0.61	0.12	1.56	-2.42	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	12.25	4.43	-25.97	-6.42	-4.80	-10.63	-17.75	4.48	-0.08	2.33	-13.16	19.05	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	12.67	-6.66	7.17	23.02	-6.36	7.69	-3.01	2.93	12.23	16.51	-8.65	27.58	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.42	-11.10	33.14	29.44	-1.56	18.32	14.74	-1.55	12.30	14.18	4.51	8.54	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.19	1.48	4.15	0.57	-0.16	4.58	0.12	0.83	0.05	0.07	-0.38	0.55	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	5.29	-6.44	-5.59	-12.25	0.75	-2.15	-6.44	3.84	-4.40	-0.93	-10.75	0.28	..

## AUSTRIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.70	1.68	2.46	2.92	2.70	2.74	2.81	3.04	3.06	3.03	3.03	3.05	3.12
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	128.7	132.9	125.3	121.5	134.0	132.2	137.0	142.6	138.9	138.3	136.2	135.0	136.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	3	1	-3	-3	2	7	11	4	5	-5	-3	-6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	4	-5	-8	-9	-13	-12	-14	-10	-16	-19	-24	-24	-26
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	1	7	3	7	5	15	8	6	9	11	13	14	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	-3	-3	-6	-7	-9	-5	-2	-7	-8	-14	-14	-12
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	8	10	4	4	-2	2	3	-2	2	-8	-11	-12	-15
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	6	2	5	-1	2	-1	-3	-4	-1	-2	-6	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	8	3	4	-2	2	1	-3	-1	-4	-6	-9	-11
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-21	-47	-23	-33	-20	-7	-14	-15	-28	-9	-44	-46	-33
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-31	-41	-44	-42	-37	-31	-31	-31	-40	-30	-47	-30	-32
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-22	-17	-15	-15	-8	-7	-1	-5	10	2	14	12	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-23	-17	-20	-16	-10	-15	-14	-26	-14	-35	-29	-29
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	11	5	2	-2	0	3	16	15	6	5	3	-3	2
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	24	15	3	5	4	7	9	10	4	11	8	1	-4
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	0	-1	-3	1	10	5	12	3	9	9	4	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	7	1	0	2	7	10	13	4	8	7	0	0
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	51	48	48	47	41	33	26	22	20	19	21	16	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-33	-31	-32	-30	-29	-29	-25	-24	-24	-24	-24	-22	-21
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	18.01	19.24	19.06	19.25	19.51	18.30	18.83	18.21	17.77	17.91	17.71	17.72	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	16.57	17.03	17.26	17.17	17.51	16.99	17.03	16.95	18.07	17.82	17.20	17.88	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.44	-2.22	-1.80	-2.08	-2.00	-1.31	-1.80	-1.26	0.30	-0.09	-0.51	0.17	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/426d>.

## BELGIUM

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	478.7	459.8 p	502.5 p	549.5 p	123.3 p	127.5 p	130.5 p	134.3 p	136.3 p	138.9 p	140.0 p	143.4 p	142.8 p	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	245.7	227.2 p	245.8 p	277.9 p	59.8 p	63.6 p	64.9 p	66.5 p	68.3 p	70.3 p	72.9 p	73.8 p	74.6 p	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	110.3	113.1 p	120.7 p	132.9 p	30.0 p	30.3 p	30.9 p	32.1 p	32.7 p	33.6 p	34.5 p	34.7 p	34.5 p	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	116.2	111.2 p	121.5 p	132.6 p	30.5 p	30.6 p	30.8 p	32.3 p	32.7 p	33.4 p	34.2 p	35.6 p	36.5 p	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	3.4	0.5 p	9.3 p	19.4 p	1.1 p	1.7 p	4.6 p	5.3 p	6.9 p	6.6 p	0.6 p	-0.2 p	-3.2 p	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	394.4	365.3 p	436.3 p	523.8 p	106.9 p	112.0 p	118.4 p	124.1 p	130.3 p	135.4 p	134.1 p	131.7 p	129.7 p	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	391.4	357.4 p	431.0 p	537.1 p	105.1 p	110.7 p	119.3 p	126.0 p	134.5 p	140.3 p	136.3 p	132.3 p	129.3 p	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.26	-5.36 p	6.29 p	3.25 p	1.77 p	2.35 p	0.58 p	0.62 p	0.53 p	0.31 p	0.06 p	0.37 p	0.16 p	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.2	108.9 p	111.9 p	118.5 p	110.8 p	111.9 p	113.9 p	116.5 p	117.6 p	119.5 p	120.4 p	122.8 p	122.2 p	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	114.0	109.9	128.5	127.2	132.6	131.4	128.2	128.2	126.2	126.4	127.9	124.2	118.7	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.8	107.8	126.7	125.9	130.2	130.2	126.6	127.2	124.3	124.7	127.3	123.9	118.4	
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.4	94.5	98.8	99.9	98.2	97.8	96.9	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.6	100.4	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0 p	103.0 p	108.7 p	104.8 p	109.5 p	107.8 p	107.8 p	106.8 p	105.9 p	105.9 p	99.9 p	98.6 p	99.2 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	120.9	119.7	124.8	111.5	128.4 p	124.7 p	121.1 p	119.9 p	112.7 p	110.0 p	104.0 p	102.3 p	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	5 106	5 085	5 178	5 284	5 153	5 259	5 246	5 239	5 257	5 298	5 342	5 326	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 723	2 712	2 758	2 802	2 742	2 788	2 786	2 782	2 790	2 804	2 832	2 841	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 383	2 373	2 420	2 482	2 411	2 470	2 460	2 456	2 467	2 495	2 510	2 485	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 832	4 802	4 854	4 990	4 830	4 929	4 940	4 959	4 956	5 010	5 036	5 026	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 567	2 556	2 575	2 639	2 573	2 598	2 599	2 630	2 622	2 640	2 662	2 665	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 265	2 246	2 278	2 352	2 257	2 331	2 341	2 329	2 334	2 370	2 374	2 361	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	51.5	50.8	51.1	52.0	50.9	51.9	51.7	52.0	51.7	52.2	52.2	52.2	..	
Men, sa	%	55.8	55.1	55.2	56.1	55.1	55.7	55.5	56.2	55.7	56.0	56.3	56.4	..	
Women, sa	%	47.4	46.7	47.1	48.1	46.7	48.3	48.1	48.0	47.8	48.5	48.2	48.1	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	274	282	324	294	323	329	306	280	301	288	306	300	..	
Men, sa	'000	156	155	182	163	170	190	187	152	168	164	169	176	..	
Women, sa	'000	118	127	142	130	153	140	119	128	133	125	136	124	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.4	5.5	6.3	5.6	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.7	109.4	110.9	118.5	110.3	111.2	112.5	114.0	115.5	121.2	122.8	124.9 p	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.34	4.18	-0.30	5.95	1.02	-0.84	1.88	2.14	1.35	2.01	1.72	4.63	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.6	109.1	125.0	154.2	121.6	127.0	135.9	145.3	157.5	157.4	156.8	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	107.8	108.6	111.3	121.9	110.1	111.5	114.2	118.0	120.0	123.0	126.8	126.3	125.9	
Food	2015=100	106.6	109.7	109.2	118.8	109.5	109.5	109.1	112.7	117.0	120.7	124.8	132.0	136.2	
Energy	2015=100	117.7	110.3	123.9	188.6	114.2	123.7	148.0	175.1	177.8	189.5	212.2	167.5	139.2	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.6	108.2	110.0	115.0	109.4	110.3	111.1	112.5	113.9	115.9	117.7	120.3	122.0	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.2	111.7	123.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	126.5	121.9	130.8	128.3	129.4	126.0	121.1	125.0	126.6	121.1	119.3	115.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	125.7	119.3	129.1	127.3	129.0	125.5	120.2	124.8	126.6	120.8	119.4	115.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	100.5	99.3	98.2	98.5	100.2	99.7	98.4	101.3	99.1	102.2	99.3	99.7	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.6 p	106.0 p	107.1 p	100.5 p	101.2 p	98.1 p	97.9 p	99.4 p	98.4 p	99.0 p	98.7 p	99.9 p	99.4 p
Car registrations	2015=100	62.7	69.3	74.3	72.9	71.3	58.9	95.4	95.5	123.9	95.5	99.1	124.0	83.0
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	103.3 p	115.8 p	111.0 p	102.2 p	104.7 p	105.2 p	111.2 p	101.5 p	94.2 p	95.6 p	101.0 p	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	158.2	157.7	156.2	158.1	157.1	155.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.9	122.9	124.1	127.1	126.8	126.6	126.7	125.8	126.5	125.7	126.2	126.0	127.0
Food	2015=100	120.5	121.7	119.9	123.4	125.3	125.8	129.9	131.3	134.8	136.2	135.7	136.5	137.2
Energy	2015=100	181.2	185.9	201.4	226.7	210.2	199.8	181.7	162.1	158.6	143.6	139.0	134.9	137.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	115.4	115.9	116.2	117.0	117.6	118.4	119.7	120.3	120.9	121.2	122.4	122.5	123.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	122.0	124.2	125.9	129.3	128.1	127.8	125.7	126.0	126.2	124.7	124.9	124.8	124.1

## BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.19	-0.15	-0.01	1.73	0.11	-0.05	0.09	0.55	1.67	1.99	2.73	2.93	3.05
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	92.7	77.9	91.7	93.0	91.5	93.0	96.9	97.8	93.3	88.8	92.3	98.6	97.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	-20	15	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	383.77	348.04	444.71	592.59	105.99	110.91	131.06	138.29	146.88	160.74	146.69	135.72	125.88
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	399.93	368.64	463.31	604.12	112.89	118.80	131.14	139.47	147.99	162.08	154.59	135.62	126.88
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	16.16	20.60	18.61	11.53	6.90	7.89	0.08	1.19	1.11	1.34	7.90	-0.10	1.01
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>1.11 p</b>	<b>0.56 p</b>	<b>-3.51 p</b>	<b>2.22 p</b>	<b>3.81 p</b>	<b>-4.86 p</b>	<b>-2.84 p</b>	<b>-3.91 p</b>	<b>-6.83 p</b>	<b>-0.48 p</b>	<b>-3.98 p</b>	..
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>-19.30</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>4.86</b>	<b>-6.34</b>	<b>-3.81</b>	<b>-5.33</b>	<b>-9.48</b>	<b>-0.67</b>	<b>-5.71</b>	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	3.76	6.07	4.03	-17.30	2.34	5.62	-5.08	-3.41	-5.26	-8.19	-0.44	-4.71	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	283.88	259.51	320.19	391.51	78.40	82.48	87.19	93.82	95.94	99.99	101.76	96.33	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	280.12	253.44	316.16	408.81	76.06	76.86	92.27	97.23	101.20	108.18	102.20	101.04	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.78	1.70	1.44	-3.87	0.99	0.09	-0.73	-0.84	-0.29	-1.54	-1.20	-2.03	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	110.32	105.87	116.21	132.40	28.71	29.40	30.73	32.18	33.23	34.13	32.85	33.65	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	111.10	104.17	114.77	136.27	27.72	29.31	31.45	33.02	33.52	35.67	34.05	35.68	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.90	4.66	4.87	8.65	1.25	1.30	1.23	1.80	1.82	2.34	2.69	2.75	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-7.20	-7.49	-7.81	-6.78	-1.84	-2.15	-1.76	-1.36	-1.60	-2.10	-1.72	-1.71	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>-0.25</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.20</b>	..
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-2.88</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>-19.20</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>-4.63</b>	<b>-1.49</b>	<b>-6.03</b>	<b>-12.56</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>-6.12</b>	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-4.14	5.10	17.88	25.21	2.55	11.67	-4.82	9.20	15.50	-2.70	3.20	0.56	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-22.61	-17.50	38.18	33.88	3.76	15.27	0.49	22.32	7.70	0.61	3.26	10.59	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-18.46	-22.59	20.30	8.68	1.21	3.60	5.31	13.12	-7.80	3.30	0.06	10.03	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-6.43	19.31	9.00	0.40	-1.05	-0.35	22.24	0.23	-13.25	7.50	5.92	-15.51	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	16.28	40.95	36.08	36.37	14.34	8.02	9.00	12.63	-0.32	5.88	18.18	4.07	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	22.70	21.64	27.08	35.98	15.39	8.37	-13.23	12.40	12.93	-1.62	12.26	19.58	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.88	-0.12	-0.88	-0.68	0.90	0.33	-2.16	0.51	-0.60	-1.51	0.93	2.23	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	6.76	-22.42	-29.63	-44.28	1.14	-17.55	-20.27	-11.37	-7.59	-15.80	-9.52	6.23	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	27.11	-5.43	11.22	12.68	5.31	5.08	7.30	23.55	5.24	21.79	-37.90	41.92	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	20.35	16.99	40.84	56.96	4.17	22.63	27.57	34.92	12.83	37.59	-28.38	35.69	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.05	0.89	8.26	0.15	0.07	8.11	0.38	-0.05	-0.09	-0.06	0.35	0.38	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.03	-2.08	1.60	-0.11	0.18	-1.47	1.88	-0.07	-0.49	-0.92	1.37	-3.01	..



## BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.80	1.71	2.45	2.84	2.65	2.70	2.79	2.96	3.04	3.06	3.04	3.05	3.14
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	88.8	91.0	86.6	86.4	94.1	96.3	98.7	99.7	97.4	99.9	96.9	94.6	96.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-2	-16	-16	-12	-5	-5	-4	-5	-9	-17	-16	-22
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-11	-18	-23	-24	-27	-23	-30	-30	-26	-30	-33	-34	-35
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	5	12	11	19	18	14	13	11	8	6	5	8	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-11	-17	-19	-19	-14	-16	-15	-13	-15	-18	-20	-21
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	3	-2	-3	-5	-4	-7	-7	-5	-6	-3	-5	-5	-10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	7	6	7	6	8	5	8	8	5	5	6	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	3	1	1	1	0	-1	2	1	1	0	0	-5
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-5	-6	4	17	5	-7	9	1	7	5	4	8
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-27	-15	-32	-35	-31	-19	-11	-32	-20	-22	-6	-11	-17
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-4	-6	-6	-8	4	5	12	6	14	20	22	21	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-4	-11	-8	-6	-6	-10	-10	-11	-12	-8	-9	-7
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	3	3	-3	-6	-2	-6	-11	-16	-15	-9	-4	-4
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	29	13	34	31	4	12	12	7	6	16	7	8	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	18	4	8	1	-2	-3	1	18	19	19	5	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	19	11	14	12	0	2	1	-1	3	7	6	3	3
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	19	33	24	13	6	3	3	5	4	1	-2	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-19	-28	-26	-22	-18	-16	-13	-14	-12	-15	-14	-11
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	53.28	55.34	52.11	49.10	50.04	47.55	45.97	45.85	43.90	44.80	41.53	39.55	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	52.53	54.50	55.05	52.01	53.05	49.52	45.48	45.04	45.10	44.38	42.52	39.98	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.75	-0.84	2.93	2.92	3.02	1.97	-0.49	-0.81	1.20	-0.42	0.99	0.43	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/a8ff>.

# CANADA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	2 313.6	2 209.7	2 509.6	2 782.6	615.7	632.6	655.5	678.8	706.0	701.5	696.2	701.7	706.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	1 336.2	1 263.8	1 365.2	1 510.3	330.4	349.7	355.9	363.5	378.5	381.6	386.7	394.1	398.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	478.1	504.0	548.6	584.2	135.7	137.6	140.1	145.0	144.2	146.4	148.7	148.3	151.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	522.4	519.7	602.5	642.8	150.4	148.9	156.1	162.8	161.2	159.4	159.5	159.1	161.7
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	10.7	-27.9	-5.1	39.7	0.5	-2.8	3.0	2.4	17.2	17.0	3.0	3.6	3.4
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	748.5	655.9	775.8	940.4	185.8	194.3	209.5	220.8	243.2	238.9	237.5	237.0	230.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	782.4	705.4	776.9	936.2	187.3	194.8	209.0	216.1	238.6	242.2	239.4	240.5	239.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.89	-5.07	5.01	3.44	-0.59	1.43	1.67	0.64	0.90	0.56	-0.04	0.65	-0.05
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.7	107.3	116.1	124.4	115.4	116.9	119.1	122.5	126.3	124.8	123.9	124.1	125.0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.7	100.2	104.7	108.6	103.4	105.3	106.3	107.1	109.1	109.8	108.5	109.1	109.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.8	94.9	99.3	103.2	98.6	98.4	100.5	103.0	103.9	103.4	102.6	103.9	104.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.5	100.8	106.4	107.2	108.2	104.6	105.7	108.0	107.1	106.7	107.2	106.7	105.5
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.6	110.3	119.8	120.7	117.9	121.1	121.1	120.5	120.4	120.4	121.3	122.9	122.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	116.4	125.9	163.8	168.0	159.3	155.0	172.6	169.8	181.8	171.0	149.5	144.9	152.0
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	20 275	19 973	20 484	20 791	20 366	20 578	20 661	20 718	20 788	20 781	20 893	21 114	21 238
Men, sa	'000	10 689	10 574	10 805	10 906	10 764	10 850	10 868	10 863	10 894	10 908	10 957	11 056	11 154
Women, sa	'000	9 586	9 399	9 680	9 885	9 602	9 728	9 793	9 855	9 894	9 874	9 936	10 057	10 084
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	19 121	18 044	18 942	19 693	18 723	19 084	19 374	19 531	19 722	19 719	19 827	20 058	20 139
Men, sa	'000	10 040	9 540	9 973	10 316	9 886	10 018	10 164	10 236	10 312	10 334	10 386	10 486	10 555
Women, sa	'000	9 081	8 504	8 969	9 377	8 838	9 066	9 210	9 295	9 410	9 384	9 441	9 573	9 584
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	62.3	58.1	60.5	62.0	59.9	60.9	61.6	61.8	62.2	62.0	62.0	62.4	62.2
Men, sa	%	66.2	62.2	64.5	65.7	64.0	64.7	65.4	65.6	65.8	65.7	65.8	66.0	65.9
Women, sa	%	58.4	54.1	56.6	58.3	55.8	57.1	57.8	58.1	58.7	58.3	58.4	58.9	58.6
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 154	1 929	1 542	1 098	1 642	1 493	1 287	1 187	1 066	1 063	1 066	1 055	1 099
Men, sa	'000	649	1 034	831	590	878	832	704	627	582	573	571	571	599
Women, sa	'000	505	895	711	508	764	662	583	560	484	490	494	485	500
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.7	9.7	7.5	5.3	8.1	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.6	109.9	113.0	119.1	111.6	112.9	113.8	116.5	117.0	119.9	123.1	126.9	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.99	4.66	2.63	5.09	2.13	0.94	-0.14	2.94	0.86	0.52	1.16	0.82	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.7	106.3	121.0	136.6	121.4	122.9	125.7	133.3	140.4	135.6	137.0	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	107.4	108.2	111.9	119.5	111.3	112.7	113.8	116.1	119.7	120.7	121.4	122.1	123.9
Food	2015=100	104.5	107.0	109.4	120.0	108.5	109.7	111.5	115.9	118.9	121.4	123.9	128.1	129.7
Energy	2015=100	106.6	98.5	117.1	143.5	115.6	120.3	124.9	134.5	154.1	144.7	140.6	133.2	137.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.9	109.2	111.8	117.5	111.4	112.5	113.3	114.8	117.1	118.7	119.5	120.4	122.1
Services less housing	2015=100	109.8	111.0	112.6	117.2	112.3	113.1	113.5	114.3	116.7	118.7	119.2	119.7	121.1
Housing	2015=100	108.7	110.9	114.7	121.8	114.0	115.6	116.9	118.7	121.3	123.0	124.3	125.9	127.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.0	109.6	109.8	108.7	109.0	108.0	108.5	109.2	109.7	110.0	109.4	108.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.6	103.0	103.5	102.6	102.5	102.6	103.7	104.0	103.9	103.5	105.5	105.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	106.7	106.8	106.6	107.4	107.5	106.8	107.4	106.3	106.3	106.5	105.4	104.8	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	119.7	120.8	120.6	120.9	120.8	122.3	123.6	123.3	121.8	122.1	122.1	121.8	..
Car registrations	2015=100	41.0	46.5	40.1	34.1	34.7	27.0	25.2	27.3	36.1	34.3	40.5	47.5	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	167.7	187.5	157.6	138.0	160.1	150.3	138.0	148.7	148.0	142.1	158.3	155.4	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	20 743	20 810	20 791	20 872	20 881	20 926	21 078	21 121	21 142	21 188	21 206	21 320	21 333
Men, sa	'000	10 867	10 937	10 919	10 937	10 956	10 978	11 052	11 046	11 071	11 121	11 130	11 210	11 182
Women, sa	'000	9 876	9 873	9 873	9 935	9 925	9 948	10 026	10 074	10 071	10 068	10 076	10 110	10 152
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	19 731	19 706	19 718	19 786	19 813	19 882	20 032	20 054	20 089	20 130	20 113	20 173	20 166
Men, sa	'000	10 327	10 342	10 334	10 374	10 373	10 410	10 483	10 476	10 498	10 536	10 534	10 594	10 585
Women, sa	'000	9 404	9 364	9 384	9 412	9 440	9 472	9 549	9 578	9 591	9 594	9 579	9 579	9 582
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	62.1	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.0	62.1	62.5	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.1	62.2	62.0
Men, sa	%	65.8	65.8	65.6	65.8	65.7	65.8	66.2	66.0	65.9	66.0	65.8	66.0	65.8
Women, sa	%	58.5	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.8	58.5	58.4	58.3
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 012	1 104	1 073	1 086	1 068	1 043	1 046	1 066	1 053	1 058	1 093	1 147	1 167
Men, sa	'000	540	595	585	563	584	568	569	570	573	585	596	616	597
Women, sa	'000	471	509	489	523	485	476	477	497	480	473	497	531	570
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	118.8	120.0	120.8	122.5	122.4	124.5	126.7	126.8	127.1	128.6	127.6	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	137.0	135.0	134.9	138.0	137.2	135.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.0	120.6	120.6	121.5	121.7	121.0	121.6	122.1	122.7	123.6	124.0	124.2	124.9
Food	2015=100	120.2	121.4	122.6	122.5	124.4	124.9	127.4	128.3	128.7	128.9	130.1	130.0	130.4
Energy	2015=100	153.5	143.5	137.2	145.8	143.6	132.3	134.0	132.4	133.3	137.8	136.8	138.6	141.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	118.4	118.6	119.1	119.4	119.5	119.5	119.8	120.4	121.1	121.7	122.2	122.3	122.9
Services less housing	2015=100	119.0	118.5	118.7	119.3	119.1	119.3	119.1	119.6	120.2	120.7	121.4	121.2	122.8
Housing	2015=100	122.2	123.1	123.7	123.6	124.3	124.9	125.4	125.9	126.4	127.3	128.0	128.5	129.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.04	2.48	3.10	3.31	3.74	4.12	4.29	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.68	4.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.03	3.38	3.79	4.23	4.38	4.55	4.76	4.69	4.78	4.80	4.79	5.02	5.22
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.02	2.86	3.15	3.38	3.17	2.94	2.94	3.17	2.99	2.91	3.05	3.34	3.45
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	1 614.0	1 591.9	1 591.9	1 571.5	1 559.2	1 553.3	1 529.0	1 522.3	1 502.6	1 506.9	1 505.9	1 509.4	..
Broad, sa	CAD bln	3 315.8	3 336.7	3 360.8	3 377.5	3 404.3	3 417.4	3 454.2	3 453.2	3 454.1	3 473.6	3 465.8	3 475.3	..
Share prices	2015=100	132.0	138.6	133.5	131.5	138.9	137.6	141.0	143.2	138.4	142.7	141.2	138.5	141.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	63.74	63.66	64.40	64.43	62.91	61.75	63.60	63.34	61.84	61.52	63.56	63.40	60.38
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	68.01	65.88	66.33	66.89	64.29	65.00	67.17	64.30	63.49	64.46	62.59	59.86	60.47
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	4.27	2.22	1.92	2.47	1.38	3.25	3.56	0.96	1.65	2.94	-0.96	-3.54	0.09

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/3e5e>.

# CHILE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	195.8	201.4	240.4	262.6	58.4	61.6	63.9	64.1	64.3	66.2	67.7	69.8	69.1	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	120.6	117.6	148.2	167.7	35.6	39.1	39.7	40.8	41.8	42.3	42.6	41.6	42.3	
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	29.8	32.3	35.2	37.8	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.7	9.6	10.3	10.5	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	48.0	45.4	55.6	65.2	12.8	14.5	15.4	15.6	15.8	17.0	16.8	16.0	16.2	
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	1.0	-2.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	0.3	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.3	-0.8	-1.4	-0.9	
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	54.5	63.1	76.9	93.7	18.3	19.5	21.9	21.3	23.2	24.7	24.3	23.9	21.2	
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	58.1	54.0	78.7	103.3	17.1	20.8	24.3	24.2	26.4	27.7	24.9	20.7	20.1	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.74	-6.15	11.74	2.44	1.34	4.19	2.23	-0.79	-0.17	-1.23	0.04	0.41	-0.29	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	114.2	125.2	133.7	142.6	133.1	134.7	136.8	138.3	139.0	144.9	148.0	152.0	151.0	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.8	100.4	105.8	103.2	101.8	101.4	102.0	100.3	100.1	97.9	98.6	98.1	97.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.2	100.1	105.6	103.1	104.0	106.7	106.8	105.5	104.1	103.0	99.7	101.6	99.8	
Construction, sa	2015=100	90.2	65.8	73.8	64.9	74.9	80.1	74.7	58.1	74.0	46.4	80.9	34.2	49.2	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.9	108.3	137.0	129.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	89.2	66.7	79.1	64.8	85.6	81.5	83.0	56.9	64.9	45.9	91.5	32.0	48.2	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	9 671	8 808	9 109	9 619	8 918	9 153	9 307	9 502	9 627	9 661	9 689	9 834	9 915	
Men, sa	'000	5 541	5 176	5 340	5 529	5 240	5 362	5 419	5 489	5 533	5 551	5 540	5 628	5 630	
Women, sa	'000	4 129	3 631	3 769	4 090	3 678	3 790	3 888	4 012	4 094	4 110	4 149	4 207	4 286	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	8 972	7 869	8 303	8 861	8 099	8 403	8 590	8 768	8 900	8 905	8 874	8 977	9 098	
Men, sa	'000	5 172	4 634	4 879	5 118	4 773	4 943	5 011	5 084	5 142	5 136	5 108	5 145	5 188	
Women, sa	'000	3 801	3 235	3 424	3 743	3 326	3 461	3 579	3 683	3 758	3 768	3 766	3 832	3 910	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	58.3	50.1	52.1	55.1	50.9	52.7	53.7	54.7	55.4	55.3	55.0	55.5	56.1	
Men, sa	%	68.7	60.3	62.6	65.0	61.3	63.3	64.0	64.8	65.3	65.1	64.6	64.9	65.3	
Women, sa	%	48.4	40.4	42.1	45.6	40.9	42.5	43.9	45.1	45.8	45.8	45.7	46.5	47.2	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	698	938	806	758	819	749	718	734	727	756	815	858	818	
Men, sa	'000	370	542	461	411	467	420	409	405	391	415	432	483	442	
Women, sa	'000	329	396	345	347	352	330	309	329	337	342	383	375	376	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.2	10.8	8.9	7.9	9.2	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.7	8.2	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	111.4	114.8	120.0	134.0	118.5	120.3	123.8	127.2	132.1	136.8	139.9	142.2	143.6	
Food	2015=100	111.9	119.5	125.9	148.3	124.2	126.4	129.3	135.3	145.1	152.9	159.8	163.5	164.0	
Energy	2015=100	114.5	115.6	126.1	152.4	123.0	128.9	134.8	139.2	148.2	159.1	163.2	157.8	156.2	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.9	113.4	117.8	128.3	116.5	117.9	121.2	123.8	127.0	130.2	132.2	134.9	137.0	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## CHILE (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	98.4	96.5	98.8	99.4	97.0	99.2	100.1	98.4	95.9	98.1	95.3	98.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.0	101.9	104.0	100.0	98.5	100.7	103.4	100.8	100.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	44.5	54.2	40.6	56.5	59.7	126.6	31.6	28.4	42.7	43.3	56.6	47.8	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	40.0	56.6	41.1	60.2	59.7	154.4	29.1	23.7	43.1	46.1	51.8	46.7	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	9 678	9 661	9 666	9 650	9 689	9 727	9 789	9 834	9 842	9 876	9 915	9 950	..
Men, sa	'000	5 554	5 551	5 560	5 531	5 540	5 567	5 602	5 628	5 629	5 636	5 630	5 635	..
Women, sa	'000	4 125	4 110	4 106	4 120	4 149	4 160	4 187	4 207	4 213	4 240	4 286	4 315	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	8 940	8 905	8 898	8 854	8 874	8 904	8 947	8 977	8 994	9 058	9 098	9 118	..
Men, sa	'000	5 153	5 136	5 153	5 109	5 108	5 116	5 135	5 145	5 165	5 184	5 188	5 184	..
Women, sa	'000	3 786	3 768	3 746	3 745	3 766	3 789	3 811	3 832	3 830	3 873	3 910	3 934	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	55.5	55.3	55.2	54.9	55.0	55.1	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.9	56.1	56.2	..
Men, sa	%	65.4	65.1	65.3	64.7	64.6	64.6	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.3	65.2	..
Women, sa	%	46.1	45.8	45.5	45.5	45.7	46.0	46.3	46.5	46.4	46.8	47.2	47.5	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	738	756	768	796	815	822	842	858	847	818	818	832	..
Men, sa	'000	400	415	407	422	432	451	466	483	464	452	442	452	..
Women, sa	'000	338	342	361	374	383	371	376	375	383	366	376	381	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.4	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	135.3	136.9	138.1	138.8	140.2	140.6	141.7	141.6	143.1	143.6	143.8	143.5	144.0
Food	2015=100	149.8	152.8	156.3	157.5	160.1	161.9	163.5	163.1	163.8	163.8	163.8	164.4	166.3
Energy	2015=100	156.5	159.6	161.3	162.1	164.4	163.0	159.3	157.1	157.1	157.7	156.9	153.9	151.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	129.3	130.4	131.0	131.5	132.5	132.7	134.2	134.4	136.3	136.8	137.1	137.0	137.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..





## CHILE (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	9.55	9.75	10.75	11.17	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	9.89	10.47	11.18	11.25	11.20	11.24	11.24	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.61	6.72	6.65	6.68	5.74	5.34	5.35	5.70	5.52	5.54	5.55	5.31	5.33
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	63.6	61.9	60.5	58.8	57.3	56.2	56.0	56.3	56.2	55.9	56.0	55.1	54.7
Broad, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	144.1	151.0	155.0	146.8	150.9	147.3	145.9	149.6	146.7	145.4	150.3	155.0	167.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-11	-13	-9	-9	-9	-2	-6	-9	-6	-5	-7	-3	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-26	-36	-37	-43	-43	-51	-53	-42	-48	-48	-53	-48	-47
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	24	21	20	21	21	25	21	22	18	21	20	14	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-21	-23	-16	-20	-24	-31	-27	-23	-22	-27	-29	-24	-20
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-60	-61	-53	-63	-64	-63	-67	-60	-57	-59	-58	-65	-67
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-40	-42	-38	-41	-42	-35	-32	-33	-31	-35	-31	-45	-37
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-50	-51	-46	-52	-53	-49	-49	-47	-44	-47	-44	-55	-52
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-28	-30	-20	-23	-29	-19	-22	-11	0	-10	1	-1	-1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-79	-81	-62	-77	-80	-73	-64	-57	-39	-49	-41	-40	-34
Stocks level, sa	% balance	17	15	21	22	21	20	16	17	21	15	14	14	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-18	-20	-18	-21	-19	-15	-14	-14	-10	-14	-12	-11	-7
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	19	21	23	22	23	21	22	25	26	24	26	28	29
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	7.57	7.34	7.35	6.57	6.93	5.96	5.29	5.57	5.36	5.74	5.37	5.20	5.38
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	8.01	7.28	7.71	8.08	7.45	7.35	7.13	7.17	7.42	6.25	5.91	6.37	6.34
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	0.44	-0.06	0.36	1.50	0.52	1.40	1.84	1.59	2.06	0.51	0.54	1.18	0.96

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/71e6>.

# COLOMBIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	1 060.1	997.7	1 192.6	1 462.5	281.6	304.9	325.5	344.7	363.4	377.7	376.7	392.3	388.9	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	727.9	706.6	865.5	1 050.9	205.3	221.3	236.1	247.7	259.7	268.6	275.0	290.6	292.3	
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	167.2	171.3	191.4	204.0	46.7	49.3	50.1	49.5	52.5	51.0	51.0	53.9	57.6	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	226.6	190.3	226.2	312.8	56.1	57.5	58.2	76.6	76.0	82.1	78.1	76.1	57.6	
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	168.2	135.0	194.7	301.0	44.0	51.4	58.8	66.7	77.4	79.3	77.6	76.2	74.4	
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	229.9	205.5	285.2	406.3	68.2	75.8	82.6	94.4	99.1	107.7	105.1	100.1	92.0	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.19	-7.25	11.02	7.26	-2.14	5.39	3.51	1.20	1.59	0.86	-1.66	2.22	-1.03	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	120.3	122.1	131.4	150.3	129.3	132.9	137.0	143.4	148.8	153.3	155.5	158.4	158.7	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.9	99.2	115.2	127.4	105.6	120.4	122.7	125.6	127.7	128.9	127.2	124.4	122.3	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	99.4	115.4	127.8	105.6	120.4	122.7	125.6	127.7	128.9	127.2	124.4	122.3	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	114.0	108.8	123.9	135.7	111.9	128.2	134.7	135.2	138.0	135.8	133.7	132.9	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	90.4	65.6	89.8	119.1	89.2	90.9	93.4	92.0	107.6	158.8	117.8	76.5	70.5	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	24 809	23 731	23 655	24 814	23 855	23 618	23 742	24 537	25 099	24 948	24 670	25 083	25 650	
Men, sa	'000	14 024	13 714	13 981	14 323	14 105	13 971	14 004	14 204	14 500	14 332	14 255	14 414	14 695	
Women, sa	'000	10 784	10 017	9 674	10 491	9 750	9 647	9 738	10 333	10 599	10 616	10 416	10 670	10 955	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	22 237	20 000	20 392	22 032	20 366	20 589	20 643	21 561	22 404	22 217	21 946	22 419	23 106	
Men, sa	'000	12 886	11 974	12 407	13 040	12 407	12 546	12 517	12 834	13 283	13 066	12 975	13 199	13 562	
Women, sa	'000	9 351	8 026	7 985	8 992	7 960	8 043	8 126	8 727	9 121	9 150	8 971	9 220	9 544	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	60.7	53.4	53.1	56.5	52.9	53.5	53.3	55.7	57.4	56.9	55.9	57.1	58.4	
Men, sa	%	73.2	66.5	67.2	69.6	67.0	67.9	67.3	69.1	70.7	69.8	68.9	70.1	71.3	
Women, sa	%	49.2	41.3	40.0	44.4	39.9	40.2	40.3	43.4	45.0	45.1	44.0	45.1	46.4	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 571	3 731	3 263	2 781	3 489	3 028	3 099	2 975	2 695	2 731	2 724	2 665	2 544	
Men, sa	'000	1 138	1 740	1 574	1 283	1 698	1 425	1 487	1 370	1 216	1 265	1 279	1 215	1 133	
Women, sa	'000	1 433	1 991	1 689	1 499	1 790	1 603	1 612	1 606	1 478	1 466	1 445	1 450	1 411	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.4	15.9	13.8	11.2	14.6	12.8	13.1	12.1	10.7	10.9	11.0	10.6	9.9	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.9	116.1	125.4	146.2	123.8	127.3	131.3	137.6	144.8	149.2	153.4	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	119.9	122.9	127.2	140.1	126.8	128.1	129.4	134.3	138.6	142.0	145.7	152.1	155.8	
Food	2015=100	120.4	127.1	139.5	174.3	138.7	142.0	146.9	160.2	171.6	178.4	187.0	198.7	199.3	
Energy	2015=100	126.7	125.3	131.7	151.5	131.0	132.8	136.1	142.1	147.2	155.4	161.3	168.8	179.5	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.2	121.9	124.4	132.5	124.1	125.0	125.4	128.6	131.4	133.7	136.3	141.6	145.3	
Services less housing	2015=100	122.4	125.7	128.1	135.7	127.8	128.7	128.9	132.1	134.9	136.8	138.9	144.9	148.6	
Housing	2015=100	115.9	118.2	120.0	123.7	119.7	120.2	120.9	121.8	123.3	124.4	125.3	127.1	130.4	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	128.1	129.4	129.1	128.1	128.0	125.6	124.4	124.2	124.7	122.1	123.0	121.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	128.1	129.4	129.1	128.1	128.0	125.6	124.4	124.2	124.7	122.1	123.0	121.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	135.2	134.9	137.4	134.7	133.6	132.7	133.4	132.1	133.1	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	178.1	161.6	136.8	99.7	117.6	136.1	88.5	69.8	71.1	61.4	85.9	64.1	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	24 955	24 844	25 044	24 626	24 653	24 732	25 030	24 861	25 360	25 861	25 536	25 551	25 780
Men, sa	'000	14 376	14 256	14 363	14 265	14 227	14 272	14 417	14 276	14 549	14 846	14 558	14 681	14 708
Women, sa	'000	10 579	10 587	10 682	10 361	10 425	10 460	10 612	10 585	10 811	11 015	10 978	10 871	11 072
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	22 290	22 143	22 218	21 956	21 948	21 935	22 188	22 257	22 811	23 200	22 958	23 158	23 377
Men, sa	'000	13 145	13 003	13 052	13 049	12 958	12 920	13 102	13 100	13 394	13 692	13 420	13 573	13 588
Women, sa	'000	9 145	9 140	9 166	8 908	8 990	9 015	9 085	9 157	9 417	9 508	9 538	9 585	9 789
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	57.1	56.7	56.9	56.0	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.7	58.1	58.7	58.0	58.5	59.1
Men, sa	%	70.1	69.5	69.7	69.4	68.8	68.5	69.4	69.5	71.3	72.0	70.5	71.5	71.5
Women, sa	%	45.1	45.0	45.0	43.6	44.1	44.2	44.5	44.9	46.0	46.3	46.4	46.6	47.6
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 665	2 701	2 827	2 670	2 705	2 797	2 842	2 604	2 549	2 661	2 578	2 393	2 403
Men, sa	'000	1 231	1 253	1 311	1 216	1 270	1 352	1 315	1 175	1 155	1 154	1 139	1 108	1 121
Women, sa	'000	1 434	1 447	1 516	1 453	1 435	1 445	1 527	1 428	1 394	1 507	1 440	1 285	1 282
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.7	10.9	11.3	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.4	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.4	9.3
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	149.3	148.5	149.9	152.3	154.3	153.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	140.6	142.0	143.3	144.4	145.5	147.3	149.9	152.4	154.0	155.2	155.9	156.4	157.1
Food	2015=100	175.2	178.5	181.4	183.6	186.3	191.3	196.0	199.1	200.9	200.8	199.1	198.0	198.5
Energy	2015=100	152.6	155.7	158.1	160.0	161.1	162.7	165.3	168.4	172.7	175.7	179.9	183.0	186.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	132.8	133.7	134.7	135.4	136.2	137.4	139.6	141.9	143.3	144.6	145.4	146.0	146.6
Services less housing	2015=100	136.0	136.8	137.5	138.1	138.8	139.9	142.6	145.4	146.7	147.9	148.7	149.2	149.9
Housing	2015=100	124.0	124.4	124.7	125.0	125.3	125.7	126.3	127.1	128.1	129.3	130.5	131.3	131.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.50	9.02	9.07	10.10	10.99	11.41	12.02	12.76	12.62	13.00	13.28	13.28	13.26
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	9.30	10.57	10.99	11.60	12.63	13.42	13.91	14.39	13.31	12.53	12.57	13.02	13.58
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	12.62	12.21	12.92	13.93	13.23	13.23	12.26	13.43	11.95	11.89	11.11	10.15	10.35
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	COP tln	184.4	182.9	182.2	182.8	179.5	177.9	180.6	176.1	173.3	173.6	171.4	170.5	171.2
Broad, sa	COP tln	726.7	734.5	739.9	744.2	747.4	755.4	761.7	774.6	766.3	763.7	767.8	771.3	773.5
Share prices	2015=100	101.7	100.9	92.7	93.2	97.6	96.1	102.1	95.4	90.2	94.4	88.3	89.9	89.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	1	-4	-7	-1	-6	-6	-8	-20	-7	-12	-9	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	27	19	21	25	24	20	23	18	23	17	21	22	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-3	-9	-11	-15	-16	-12	-16	-14	-16	-16	-19	-18	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	5	3	4	5	2	2	1	2	-3	-4	-4	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	66	59	57	54	52	53	55	46	46	40	45	41	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	29	22	3	16	22	34	13	25	14	28	24	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	8	14	9	9	11	12	4	17	17	11	9	11	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	31	25	23	17	19	21	29	14	18	11	23	18	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	65	55	64	75	78	71	76	69	68	63	53	45	60
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-2	-11	-19	-25	-22	-29	-28	-28	-29	-23	-14	-17
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln	30.77	29.31	28.60	29.28	28.08	28.34	27.88	26.58	26.14	24.34	23.28	21.36	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln	25.60	18.99	20.82	20.32	23.01	21.27	19.13	21.92	19.90	17.63	19.03	16.56	..
Net trade, sa	COP tln	-5.17	-10.32	-7.78	-8.96	-5.07	-7.07	-8.76	-4.66	-6.23	-6.71	-4.25	-4.80	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/2786>.

## COSTA RICA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	37.8	36.5	40.1	44.3	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	24.3	22.8	25.0	28.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	6.1	5.9	7.1	7.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	-0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	13.0	11.6	14.7	18.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	11.9	10.3	14.1	17.2	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.42	-4.27	7.78	4.31	2.15	3.06	0.36	0.55	0.66	0.97	1.68	1.04	1.31
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.9	110.8	113.0	119.5	112.2	112.7	114.5	116.5	119.6	121.1	120.5	120.5	119.5
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.9	110.7	127.3	132.7	128.1	129.1	129.9	128.3	131.0	135.5	136.0	139.0	143.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	79.4	75.8	78.6	73.7	80.6	86.3	76.2	82.6	69.3	68.1	75.0	79.2	82.1
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 465	2 407	2 441	2 454	2 411	2 468	2 435	2 434	2 438	2 480	2 458	2 352	2 350
Men, sa	'000	1 472	1 448	1 458	1 465	1 444	1 465	1 464	1 448	1 458	1 484	1 469	1 432	1 444
Women, sa	'000	993	959	983	989	967	1 003	972	986	980	996	990	920	906
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 175	1 938	2 040	2 154	1 977	2 090	2 102	2 104	2 153	2 183	2 171	2 103	2 125
Men, sa	'000	1 334	1 223	1 273	1 327	1 246	1 287	1 299	1 290	1 325	1 353	1 340	1 312	1 328
Women, sa	'000	841	715	767	827	731	803	803	814	828	830	831	790	797
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.4	61.0	62.7	64.6	61.5	63.2	63.7	63.0	64.6	65.6	65.0	63.1	64.0
Women, sa	%	42.8	35.9	38.0	40.4	36.3	39.7	39.6	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.4	38.5	38.5
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	290	468	401	300	434	378	333	330	285	297	287	249	225
Men, sa	'000	138	225	185	138	198	178	165	158	133	131	128	120	116
Women, sa	'000	152	243	216	162	236	200	169	172	151	165	159	129	109
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.8	19.6	16.4	12.2	18.0	15.3	13.7	13.6	11.7	12.0	11.7	10.6	9.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	90.2	97.3	101.6	101.1	104.2	104.9	97.6	97.1	107.6	100.9	98.8	112.0	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	107.3	107.4	117.2	133.8	115.4	118.7	123.3	127.8	134.5	137.4	135.5	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	106.0	106.8	108.7	..	108.0	108.6	110.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	103.3	103.8	106.1	..	103.9	105.5	109.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	106.1	100.2	107.3	..	109.3	110.3	110.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.8	108.2	109.2	..	108.8	108.9	110.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	134.5	136.0	136.0	135.9	134.0	138.1	137.5	141.4	138.0	137.9	146.4	145.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	69.9	71.0	63.3	73.2	76.4	75.4	78.2	79.3	80.1	78.6	80.0	87.6	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 174	2 180	2 186	2 178	2 167	2 150	2 145	2 104	2 094	2 086	2 127	..	..
Men, sa	'000	1 341	1 353	1 351	1 352	1 340	1 323	1 324	1 312	1 315	1 309	1 328	..	..
Women, sa	'000	832	830	839	830	831	827	820	790	777	774	797	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	292	297	284	287	287	287	264	249	224	233	225	..	..
Men, sa	'000	139	131	122	122	128	139	130	120	103	115	116	..	..
Women, sa	'000	154	165	162	165	159	148	134	129	121	119	109	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.9	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	10.9	10.6	9.7	10.1	9.6	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	102.2	100.9	103.8	101.3	98.8	98.9	109.5	112.0	117.4	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	138.4	137.4	136.5	136.1	135.5	134.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..





## COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.76	7.60	8.13	8.58	8.91	8.86	8.91	8.94	8.70	8.14	7.49	7.21	6.47
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.76	4.51	5.17	5.84	5.92	6.04	6.53	6.23	6.04	5.87	5.46	5.48	5.23
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	7.79	7.65	7.65	7.65	8.50	8.50	8.93	8.50	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	17.1	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.3	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.9	15.6	15.7	..
Broad, sa	CRC tln	22.2	21.8	21.5	21.5	21.3	21.3	21.1	21.1	20.8	20.8	20.5	20.5	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.24	1.35	1.48	1.31	1.26	1.10	1.10	1.04	1.03	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	0.99	1.05	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.99	0.87	0.84	0.80	0.85	0.82	..
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	-0.56	-0.50	-0.59	-0.31	-0.43	-0.57	-0.32	-0.39	-0.26	-0.30	-0.19	-0.21	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/a22c>.

# CZECH REPUBLIC

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	5 791.5	5 709.1	6 108.7	6 785.9	1 516.8	1 556.7	1 560.2	1 637.1	1 674.7	1 729.1	1 743.4	1 814.5	1 837.3	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	2 711.3	2 588.1	2 771.7	3 164.7	689.8	716.5	722.2	769.9	789.8	799.7	804.9	831.0	830.5	
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	1 134.5	1 242.6	1 310.2	1 373.6	326.3	338.3	333.6	332.7	338.3	344.8	357.9	372.7	373.7	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	1 567.6	1 515.6	1 588.8	1 817.5	396.9	402.8	410.0	440.8	458.6	459.8	457.8	466.3	491.8	
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	31.2	-22.5	257.2	364.3	46.5	80.2	78.0	81.6	88.2	93.4	101.4	86.8	40.5	
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	4 278.7	3 993.5	4 442.8	5 187.8	1 120.2	1 087.7	1 128.9	1 210.1	1 277.0	1 358.4	1 339.0	1 335.3	1 306.1	
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	3 931.9	3 608.1	4 261.9	5 122.0	1 063.0	1 068.7	1 112.5	1 198.1	1 277.2	1 327.0	1 317.5	1 277.6	1 205.2	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.03	-5.50	3.55	2.35	1.44	1.75	0.83	0.59	0.15	-0.23	-0.39	0.04	0.14	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.2	113.9	117.7	127.7	117.8	118.8	118.1	123.2	125.8	130.2	131.8	137.1	138.6	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.2	105.1	112.4	115.2	113.2	110.3	111.2	113.4	114.4	116.3	115.0	114.5	115.6	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.9	106.9	114.7	118.2	116.5	112.5	112.6	115.8	117.3	119.0	118.9	118.6	121.0	
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.4	102.5	105.3	108.0	106.9	106.3	108.3	113.2	111.2	106.2	108.2	111.1	108.2	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.1	121.1	126.0	121.9	127.4	129.8	128.8	126.7	123.4	120.0	117.7	117.1	115.5 e	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	152.4	139.4	178.0	165.3	178.7	200.9	189.5	183.1	173.4	142.4	160.7	167.3	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	5 412	5 372	5 364	5 293	5 365	5 368	5 350	5 299	5 303	5 282	5 289	5 351	..	
Men, sa	'000	3 002	2 995	2 986	2 937	2 993	2 986	2 974	2 950	2 940	2 929	2 930	2 943	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 410	2 377	2 378	2 356	2 373	2 382	2 376	2 349	2 364	2 354	2 359	2 408	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	5 303	5 235	5 213	5 173	5 202	5 226	5 227	5 174	5 183	5 168	5 167	5 216	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 951	2 928	2 917	2 883	2 919	2 920	2 916	2 894	2 888	2 877	2 873	2 880	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 352	2 307	2 296	2 290	2 283	2 306	2 312	2 280	2 295	2 291	2 294	2 336	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	59.2	58.3	58.1	58.6	57.8	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.7	58.6	58.9	..	
Men, sa	%	67.4	66.6	66.4	66.7	66.3	66.7	66.7	66.8	66.7	66.7	66.6	66.5	..	
Women, sa	%	51.3	50.3	50.1	50.8	49.6	50.4	50.6	50.5	50.7	50.9	50.9	51.7	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	109	137	151	120	163	142	123	125	120	115	122	135	..	
Men, sa	'000	52	67	69	54	74	67	58	56	51	52	56	64	..	
Women, sa	'000	57	70	82	66	89	76	64	69	68	63	65	71	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	126.1	129.2	135.1	146.9	133.7	136.6	138.0	142.5	145.7	147.8	151.0	151.8	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.37	7.32	1.83	4.78	4.53	-1.13	0.65	0.53	2.75	0.50	3.31	4.63	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.4	101.0	109.5	130.9	107.1	111.8	115.6	121.5	133.1	134.7	134.2	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	108.3	111.8	116.1	133.6	114.7	117.0	118.9	126.4	132.8	137.6	137.6	147.1	147.6	
Food	2015=100	108.5	113.5	114.4	133.5	114.5	114.3	114.4	121.8	131.2	137.2	143.6	151.2	150.3	
Energy	2015=100	106.7	105.2	106.7	139.7	106.6	108.3	107.6	131.8	146.1	151.2	129.6	173.3	172.1	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.8	112.7	118.3	132.8	116.5	119.4	122.1	126.7	131.2	135.4	137.8	141.1	142.3	
Services less housing	2015=100	110.3	114.6	118.7	133.7	116.9	120.6	120.7	126.5	131.5	137.6	139.1	145.8	147.7	
Housing	2015=100	114.1	117.1	123.9	142.0	120.5	125.0	131.2	135.1	140.4	145.2	147.2	146.4	146.7	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	111.4	115.1	132.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.8	116.6	116.7	112.5	116.0	116.6	113.1	114.2	116.3	114.1	115.8	116.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.8	119.4	119.8	117.1	120.1	119.4	116.7	117.7	121.4	118.1	122.2	122.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	105.9	107.3	105.4	108.4	108.3	107.8	113.8	109.1	110.4	106.6	107.7	110.4	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	120.1	119.6	120.3	118.0	117.9	117.2	118.1	117.3	115.9	115.2	115.5	115.9 e	..
Car registrations	2015=100	69.9	86.2	77.4	84.6	90.5	75.6	89.1	87.5	116.3	95.8	105.5	106.5	83.6
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	135.6	134.4	134.2	136.0	134.5	132.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	136.8	137.4	138.5	136.5	138.1	138.1	146.4	147.3	147.5	147.2	147.6	148.1	148.8
Food	2015=100	136.6	137.3	137.6	141.7	144.3	144.7	150.3	151.3	151.9	149.4	150.8	150.8	149.6
Energy	2015=100	151.4	148.2	153.9	126.2	132.8	129.9	173.8	173.7	172.4	172.6	171.6	172.1	172.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	134.5	135.6	136.2	137.4	137.9	138.0	140.3	141.2	141.7	141.8	142.2	142.9	144.0
Services less housing	2015=100	137.1	138.4	137.3	138.3	139.0	139.9	144.3	146.2	146.8	147.1	147.3	148.8	152.4
Housing	2015=100	144.1	145.2	146.2	147.0	147.3	147.3	146.8	146.3	146.2	146.2	146.6	147.2	147.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	135.2	135.6	136.8	135.3	137.1	137.1	146.2	147.3	147.7	147.5	147.9	148.4	149.0



## CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.30	7.27	7.25	7.28	7.27	7.26	7.22	7.20	7.19	7.18	7.18	7.15	7.11
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.40	4.11	4.72	5.52	5.11	4.71	4.47	4.61	4.67	4.65	4.50	4.35	4.15
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	5 833.0	5 855.4	5 887.4	5 915.9	5 940.2	5 817.1	5 950.9	6 045.1	6 077.5	6 141.2	6 224.2	6 243.2	6 355.7
Share prices	2015=100	123.5	122.1	118.1	116.4	123.5	119.0	128.0	138.6	135.7	140.2	135.2	131.0	131.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	10	-1	2	-2	10	19	2	23	12	0	-4	-4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-6	-6	-7	-16	-16	-15	-12	-17	-16	-13	-16	-19	-16
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	15	18	4	19	20	21	19	6	4	12	11	23	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-5	-4	-11	-13	-9	-4	-7	1	-4	-9	-15	-14
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-16	-18	-20	-20	-5	-19	-20	-19	-19	-16	-17	-16	-23
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	1	2	1	0	1	-7	-12	-14	-15	-14	-12	-14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-9	-9	-10	-3	-9	-14	-15	-16	-15	-15	-14	-19
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	30	31	31	26	25	27	36	38	43	35	35	33	37
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	18	19	26	21	19	24	19	25	23	22	22	20
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-2	2	3	-1	7	17	10	11	7	7	7	13	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	16	16	18	13	10	17	15	20	17	17	14	16
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	53	46	41	48	43	46	47	52	48	45	44	45	44
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	15	12	12	13	15	10	8	17	10	3	5	4	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	18	14	14	10	14	17	11	10	11	12	19	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	29	25	22	25	23	23	24	27	23	20	20	23	22
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	48	41	37	39	33	28	18	19	13	4	7	10	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-32	-28	-30	-32	-30	-28	-21	-17	-22	-20	-20	-20	-16
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	462.92	478.81	481.62	474.63	478.65	458.83	447.83	440.93	432.41	421.46	409.79	413.79	429.05
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	474.48	492.64	494.32	487.28	488.32	491.32	493.08	485.49	477.63	470.64	452.59	469.22	454.13
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	11.56	13.82	12.70	12.65	9.67	32.48	45.25	44.55	45.23	49.18	42.80	55.43	25.08

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/da07>.

# DENMARK

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	2 311.0	2 320.9	2 550.6	2 831.6	629.2	645.1	668.0	681.2	710.6	728.5	711.3	709.2	696.4	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	1 085.0	1 073.9	1 155.9	1 224.6	288.1	294.6	302.3	298.2	304.7	309.1	312.6	315.6	315.9	
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	557.6	574.2	612.2	616.7	154.6	150.6	157.9	154.5	153.4	153.7	155.1	155.2	158.6	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	490.9	514.3	564.0	615.6	143.4	140.7	143.6	145.9	147.8	150.0	171.9	148.8	152.8	
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	14.1	8.0	47.8	60.6	5.0	16.2	19.8	8.7	28.5	14.7	8.7	1.7	4.5	
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 355.3	1 279.3	1 497.3	1 982.5	360.2	378.8	414.6	451.7	499.3	536.5	495.0	471.8	467.8	
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 191.9	1 128.8	1 326.6	1 668.3	319.7	336.6	367.0	389.2	420.5	432.2	426.4	400.9	399.8	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.49	-2.42	6.84	2.73	2.94	0.75	2.42	-0.90	0.87	-0.10	0.51	0.74	0.32	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.3	106.3	109.3	118.2	108.2	110.1	111.3	114.5	118.4	121.5	118.1	116.9	114.4	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.3	105.2	113.9	131.1	110.5	115.5	118.4	123.4	132.1	132.4	136.5	139.3	145.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.6	113.2	123.3	143.4	119.9	124.9	127.8	134.2	144.7	144.1	150.5	154.5	160.9	
Construction, sa	2015=100	114.8	118.2	126.4	133.2	126.5	126.6	129.0	131.9	134.0	133.2	133.9	133.4	133.9	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.3	107.9	112.4	107.0	114.0	114.0	113.1	110.1	107.8	106.3	104.1	104.5	105.2	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	158.2	153.9	154.8 p	145.9 p	161.9 p	158.3 p	145.1 p	181.3 p	157.4 p	125.2 p	122.1 p	94.3	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	3 030	3 023	3 054	3 133	3 046	3 060	3 064	3 110	3 120	3 150	3 154	3 189	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 606	1 599	1 618	1 647	1 611	1 621	1 617	1 632	1 648	1 649	1 659	1 685	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 424	1 423	1 437	1 487	1 434	1 439	1 448	1 478	1 473	1 501	1 495	1 505	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 878	2 852	2 900	2 994	2 899	2 910	2 934	2 969	2 994	3 001	3 013	3 033	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 529	1 514	1 537	1 575	1 533	1 542	1 550	1 561	1 582	1 574	1 582	1 602	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 349	1 338	1 363	1 420	1 366	1 368	1 384	1 408	1 413	1 427	1 431	1 431	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	59.3	58.5	59.4	60.6	59.5	59.5	60.2	60.2	60.8	60.5	60.7	60.8	..	
Men, sa	%	63.7	62.8	63.8	64.4	63.7	64.0	64.5	64.1	64.8	64.4	64.5	64.9	..	
Women, sa	%	54.9	54.3	55.1	56.8	55.4	55.2	56.0	56.5	56.8	56.8	57.0	56.7	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	152	170	154	139	146	150	130	141	126	149	140	156	..	
Men, sa	'000	77	85	80	72	78	79	67	70	66	75	77	83	..	
Women, sa	'000	75	85	74	67	68	71	63	70	60	74	63	74	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.3	111.6	114.5	117.4	114.2	115.1	115.4	116.0	117.0	117.7	118.8	119.7	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.87	3.58	0.52	2.97	0.98	0.50	-0.16	1.79	0.22	0.45	1.58	-0.01	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.7	105.2	110.7	126.6	108.9	112.1	115.8	119.5	126.8	129.9	130.4	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	103.0	103.4	105.4	113.5	104.9	105.7	106.8	109.1	112.7	115.4	116.7	117.1	116.7	
Food	2015=100	104.4	105.1	105.7	117.8	105.4	106.5	106.3	110.1	116.0	122.7	122.5	126.6	128.5	
Energy	2015=100	100.7	95.2	106.2	150.5	101.1	107.2	118.3	131.6	147.1	157.6	165.5	147.8	124.8	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.1	104.1	105.3	109.6	105.3	105.5	105.9	107.0	109.2	110.6	111.5	113.0	114.1	
Services less housing	2015=100	107.5	108.8	110.2	114.5	109.9	111.0	111.0	111.8	114.0	116.1	116.0	118.5	120.7	
Housing	2015=100	105.3	106.3	107.8	110.7	107.8	107.9	108.1	109.5	110.5	111.1	111.7	113.2	113.9	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.5	102.9	104.9	113.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## DENMARK (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	130.4	132.4	134.3	127.7	131.1	150.7	135.5	139.9	142.6	142.4	142.0	151.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	140.4	145.6	146.4	140.4	143.4	167.6	149.6	156.0	157.9	158.3	157.3	167.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	106.0	106.6	106.3	104.6	105.0	102.8	105.2	105.2	103.3	105.5	104.4	105.7	101.1
Car registrations	2015=100	57.6	74.5	75.8	63.2	76.4	88.5	60.6	67.5	104.0	70.5	81.9	107.3	65.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	129.7	129.9	130.2	131.3	130.3	129.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	114.9	114.9	116.4	117.6	116.6	115.9	116.4	117.5	117.3	117.6	116.0	116.4	118.5
Food	2015=100	122.9	123.0	122.3	122.9	123.5	121.2	124.3	127.2	128.3	127.6	128.3	129.7	131.0
Energy	2015=100	151.8	150.9	170.1	179.0	163.9	153.8	153.0	147.0	143.6	139.8	117.8	116.8	125.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.4	110.5	110.8	111.4	111.4	111.8	112.0	113.5	113.4	114.1	113.9	114.3	116.0
Services less housing	2015=100	116.8	116.3	115.2	116.1	115.9	115.8	117.7	119.1	118.7	120.5	120.2	121.3	126.5
Housing	2015=100	110.8	111.1	111.3	111.3	111.8	111.9	111.9	113.8	113.8	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.4	115.4	117.1	118.6	117.3	116.5	117.1	118.0	117.8	118.1	116.3	116.7	119.1





## DENMARK (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.35	0.04	0.54	0.81	1.38	1.55	1.85	2.16	2.43	2.71	2.90	3.09	3.23
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.28	0.69	1.34	1.80	2.09	2.33	2.62	2.86	3.07	3.28	3.40	3.56	3.72
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.59	1.38	2.20	2.60	2.38	2.29	2.43	2.55	2.55	2.60	2.54	2.57	2.70
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 540.9	1 560.4	1 586.5	1 573.1	1 576.3	1 578.0	1 606.3	1 569.9	1 588.2	1 551.3	1 536.5	1 520.8	1 516.0
Broad, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	182.4	185.2	169.5	167.3	179.2	187.4	191.1	196.6	197.4	204.3	207.9	203.8	202.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-1	-6	-11	-5	-10	-10	-4	-1	-3	4	8	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-14	-7	-14	-19	-19	-23	-21	-25	-25	-28	-16	-19	-22
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	11	3	10	13	15	11	15	15	16	14	4	4	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-4	-10	-14	-13	-14	-15	-15	-14	-15	-5	-5	-6
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-18	-20	-21	-20	-21	-20	-20	-21	-21	-19	-19	-20	-21
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-13	-14	-14	-12	-12	-13	-7	-11	-6	-5	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-16	-17	-17	-17	-16	-16	-17	-14	-15	-13	-12	-12
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-31	-38	-37	-42	-48	-42	-43	-36	-15	-11	-7	-6	3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-8	-13	-29	-29	-27	-9	-7	19	14	13	4	20
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	32	28	34	36	38	38	21	35	37	35	36	36
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-26	-26	-35	-38	-35	-30	-21	-10	-11	-10	-13	-4
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	0	-2	-3	-3	-4	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	-1
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	13	7	7	2	0	-3	-10	-8	-7	-5	1	4	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	7	5	-3	4	0	3	1	1	1	11	12	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	5	3	-1	1	-3	-3	-4	-3	-2	3	5	5
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	23	1	18	19	6	-1	-11	-8	-8	-11	-19	-17	-13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-18	-15	-20	-24	-18	-16	-13	-12	-11	-9	-7	-5	-5
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	76.08	80.81	76.70	78.67	73.55	74.27	69.77	67.50	68.64	66.58	71.74	68.74	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	78.42	79.16	80.09	80.39	79.74	83.49	81.24	78.03	76.40	75.44	77.86	76.65	..
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	2.34	-1.64	3.39	1.72	6.20	9.22	11.47	10.54	7.76	8.87	6.11	7.91	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/143c>.

# ESTONIA

	Unit					2021			2022				2023	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	28.0	27.4	31.2	36.0	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	14.0	13.7	15.5	18.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	5.4	5.7	6.2	7.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	7.6	8.2	9.1	9.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	20.5	19.0	25.0	30.9	5.9	6.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	19.4	19.1	25.3	31.1	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.03	-0.97	7.25	-0.46	2.05	-0.28	1.01	-0.06	-1.09	-0.72	-1.38	-0.66	-0.24
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	115.0	113.9	120.7	140.1	117.2	121.9	126.8	132.4	138.6	142.9	145.6	149.7	150.2
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.5	116.9	132.4	129.7	132.9	132.4	135.7	132.7	136.2	125.8	121.4	120.2	117.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	122.1	118.5	133.1	129.5	132.8	133.0	136.3	133.4	134.1	124.8	121.5	121.4	115.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	151.0	141.8	155.1	153.2	157.3	156.9	160.2	163.6	155.8	152.1	146.7	144.2	138.1
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.7	115.6	129.2	131.6	127.6	131.1	133.7	134.7	133.2	130.0	128.2	123.1	120.8
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	143.6	158.1	157.0	121.0	150.3	180.5	147.7	133.9	103.5	108.7	137.9	95.2	61.2
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	703	705	697	721	692	701	700	716	720	723	725	742	..
Men, sa	'000	361	363	356	366	355	358	353	364	364	366	369	369	..
Women, sa	'000	342	341	341	355	337	343	347	352	356	357	356	373	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	671	657	654	681	646	660	662	677	679	681	685	704	..
Men, sa	'000	346	338	332	343	331	333	332	343	341	343	346	350	..
Women, sa	'000	325	319	323	337	316	326	331	334	338	338	340	354	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.8	59.3	59.8	62.0	59.1	60.2	60.5	61.8	61.9	62.0	62.3	62.8	..
Men, sa	%	67.8	65.7	65.2	67.1	65.2	65.4	65.3	67.2	66.7	67.0	67.3	67.4	..
Women, sa	%	54.9	53.8	55.1	57.6	53.9	55.7	56.4	57.0	57.6	57.6	58.0	58.7	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	31	48	43	40	46	41	37	38	40	42	40	38	..
Men, sa	'000	15	25	24	22	25	25	22	20	22	22	23	19	..
Women, sa	'000	17	23	19	18	21	17	16	18	18	20	17	19	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.5	6.9	6.2	5.6	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	124.4	128.1	134.3	150.1	132.8	136.0	138.4	144.2	148.4	150.6	154.8	156.9	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.80	3.66	1.88	14.50	-1.37	3.52	3.41	3.47	4.46	3.19	5.39	4.60	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.3	108.1	120.6	144.7	116.5	127.5	127.8	132.5	147.6	149.6	149.2	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	109.6	109.1	114.2	136.3	111.9	115.4	119.1	124.4	134.6	142.8	143.4	145.7	149.8
Food	2015=100	112.3	114.7	116.8	140.0	116.3	118.5	118.4	127.4	136.0	144.4	152.3	160.2	164.7
Energy	2015=100	113.0	104.8	124.2	203.0	114.2	126.3	144.6	159.7	207.4	236.7	208.2	201.2	212.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.1	108.3	111.3	122.1	110.1	112.2	114.1	115.7	120.2	124.9	127.7	129.7	132.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	110.5	109.8	114.7	137.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ESTONIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	122.5	129.1	125.9	124.0	118.9	121.4	120.7	120.5	119.4	116.8	118.2	116.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	121.7	127.5	125.4	124.7	118.2	121.5	123.0	121.8	119.5	116.7	115.8	113.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	130.5	130.3	129.1	128.1	130.3	126.2	124.2	122.6	122.4	122.3	120.7	119.4	119.0
Car registrations	2015=100	89.5	98.5	103.2	95.3	81.4	130.6	101.1	91.1	130.5	109.6	130.5	128.9	103.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.2
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	150.2	150.2	148.4	148.5	149.4	149.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	140.5	143.8	144.2	142.6	143.9	143.7	144.8	145.6	146.6	149.5	149.4	150.5	149.6
Food	2015=100	141.4	144.6	147.1	149.6	152.8	154.4	157.6	160.7	162.2	164.1	163.9	166.0	164.6
Energy	2015=100	230.1	244.4	235.7	208.5	212.2	204.0	205.0	200.3	198.3	214.6	212.4	211.8	207.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	123.5	124.9	126.2	127.4	127.5	128.0	128.5	129.6	130.9	131.7	132.1	133.1	133.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	141.7	145.0	145.5	143.2	144.5	144.3	145.2	146.1	147.2	150.0	150.1	151.3	150.6

## ESTONIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	0.06	2.29	0.13	0.05	0.16	0.77	1.96	2.66	3.76	3.86	3.92	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	144.3	139.9	199.9	211.0	187.9	214.2	229.3	223.3	214.2	206.2	200.1	216.0	219.6	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	16.08	15.10	19.91	24.72	4.88	5.19	5.38	5.91	6.30	6.30	6.21	5.48	5.39	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.36	14.24	18.11	21.13	4.39	4.78	4.88	5.26	5.27	5.47	5.13	4.81	4.68	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.72	-0.86	-1.79	-3.59	-0.49	-0.41	-0.50	-0.65	-1.03	-0.84	-1.07	-0.67	-0.71	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>-2.12</b>	<b>-2.79</b>	<b>-7.32</b>	<b>-0.76</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>-0.58</b>	<b>-3.96</b>	<b>-2.98</b>	<b>-3.63</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-0.61</b>	<b>-1.01</b>	<b>-0.56</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.93	-0.27	-1.30	-2.66	-0.35	-0.40	-0.32	-0.53	-0.69	-0.59	-0.85	-0.41	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	13.32	13.29	16.34	20.08	3.95	4.15	4.62	4.86	4.92	5.27	5.03	4.82	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	14.25	13.56	17.64	22.74	4.30	4.55	4.94	5.40	5.61	5.86	5.88	5.23	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.04	0.38	1.16	2.45	-0.10	0.34	0.94	0.58	0.55	0.52	0.80	0.73	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	7.18	5.80	8.25	10.83	1.82	1.96	2.60	2.67	2.65	2.63	2.88	3.06	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.14	5.42	7.09	8.39	1.92	1.61	1.66	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.08	2.33	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.52	-0.32	-0.54	-0.70	-0.12	-0.04	-0.34	-0.06	-0.19	-0.16	-0.28	-0.15	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.07	-0.01	0.07	-0.10	0.01	0.04	0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>-1.34</b>	<b>-0.59</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>-0.29</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>-0.48</b>	<b>-0.29</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-1.07	-2.87	-0.61	-0.02	-0.24	0.15	0.82	-1.65	2.41	-0.17	-0.62	-0.53	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.63	0.25	5.56	1.56	2.80	0.59	1.85	-1.63	0.56	0.17	2.46	0.27	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	2.71	3.12	6.17	1.58	3.05	0.44	1.03	0.01	-1.85	0.35	3.07	0.80	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.20	2.89	2.45	-0.88	0.78	-0.40	1.84	0.38	0.28	0.25	-1.79	-0.44	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.58	4.94	1.90	1.28	0.78	-0.25	1.05	0.86	0.73	0.55	-0.86	-0.06	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.38	2.05	-0.55	2.16	0.00	0.15	-0.79	0.48	0.45	0.30	0.93	0.38	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.03	-0.05	-0.03	-0.15	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.04	-0.09	0.02	-0.18	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	1.22	-0.32	-0.28	-0.43	-1.14	0.22	0.32	0.54	-2.78	-0.24	2.05	0.70	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.18	0.56	1.53	1.68	-0.73	-0.29	1.19	2.49	-1.80	0.66	0.33	0.90	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.05	0.89	1.81	2.11	0.41	-0.51	0.87	1.95	0.98	0.90	-1.71	0.20	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.60	0.34	0.42	0.15	0.01	0.26	-0.23	0.38	-0.17	0.09	-0.15	0.16	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.22	-0.24	-0.28	-0.42	-0.05	-0.04	-0.08	-0.29	0.07	-0.25	0.05	-0.39	..	

## ESTONIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.66	2.38	2.93	4.07	3.75	3.46	3.79	3.83	3.96	3.89	3.94	3.94	4.09
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	203.5	211.6	203.4	194.1	200.9	205.4	212.2	218.1	217.8	220.3	219.6	219.0	219.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-3	-7	-6	-9	-10	-8	-6	-4	-6	-9	-12	-9
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-3	-13	-17	-21	-29	-29	-31	-34	-38	-38	-43	-44	-48
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-4	-2	-2	0	-2	4	-1	7	4	4	2	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-5	-8	-9	-12	-14	-12	-16	-16	-16	-18	-21	-21
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-13	-7	-12	-12	-15	-17	-27	-25	-25	-21	-28	-28	-30
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	4	5	5	0	-3	-8	-9	-15	-6	-12	-9	-13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-1	-4	-4	-8	-10	-18	-17	-20	-14	-20	-18	-21
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	27	27	25	10	12	18	14	10	16	24	14	10	5
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	0	-4	-7	-6	-11	-6	-7	-2	2	-6	-9	-5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	10	11	13	15	18	20	18	23	20	22	21	23	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	6	3	-4	-4	-4	-3	-7	-2	1	-4	-7	-8
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	1	6	-2	-6	-7	-14	-14	-10	-11	-12	-11	-14	-14
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-4	4	-5	-12	-9	-12	-12	-8	-10	-13	-10	-15	-11
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-17	-14	-15	-13	-15	-15	-16	-9	-6	-9	-20	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-2	-7	-11	-10	-14	-14	-12	-10	-10	-10	-16	-12
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	51	48	52	43	36	33	22	19	18	19	27	23	25
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-34	-35	-43	-36	-35	-36	-33	-27	-27	-27	-31	-28	-29
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.13	2.13	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.13	1.91	1.83	1.75	1.77	1.85	1.77	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.82	1.84	1.81	1.77	1.63	1.73	1.59	1.65	1.58	1.59	1.56	1.53	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.31	-0.29	-0.24	-0.26	-0.41	-0.40	-0.32	-0.18	-0.17	-0.18	-0.29	-0.24	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/181e>.

# FINLAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	239.9	238.0	250.9	268.7	62.2	63.4	64.8	65.6	66.8	67.9	68.3	69.6	70.1	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	126.1	121.8	128.2	138.3	31.7	32.5	32.9	33.2	34.6	35.0	35.4	35.8	36.1	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	55.6	57.7	61.7	64.6	15.3	15.5	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.4	16.6	17.4	17.9	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	57.1	57.2	59.2	65.1	14.8	14.5	15.3	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.2	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.6	1.1	1.2	5.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.5	1.2	0.1	-0.4	0.2	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	95.7	85.2	99.0	121.5	23.3	25.7	27.6	28.1	31.0	31.6	30.7	29.7	28.6	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.22	-2.35	3.17	1.60	1.34	1.05	0.91	-0.09	0.73	-0.45	-0.64	0.29	0.64	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.5	106.2	108.5	114.3	108.0	109.0	110.4	111.8	113.1	115.5	116.9	118.7	118.8	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.0	109.6	114.1	118.5	112.3	114.5	118.0	117.8	120.8	118.7	117.5	118.5	117.2	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.6	111.1	115.3	120.6	114.1	116.5	118.9	120.6	122.4	120.5	119.9	119.4	117.7	
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.8 e	113.9 e	118.0 e	119.8 e	117.7 e	118.3 e	120.7 e	121.8 e	121.4 e	119.3 e	116.9 e	115.7 e	113.9 e	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.1	113.8	117.6	113.4	119.2	117.9	116.8	115.7	113.8	112.8	111.2	110.8	110.9	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	119.6 e	127.6 e	142.1 e	111.6 e	133.8 e	149.1 e	134.9 e	125.5 e	130.3 e	98.8 e	91.8 e	81.5 e	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 750	2 741	2 785	2 830	2 797	2 780	2 803	2 814	2 826	2 837	2 844	2 840	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 429	1 429	1 458	1 464	1 469	1 448	1 470	1 453	1 459	1 480	1 463	1 466	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 320	1 312	1 327	1 367	1 328	1 333	1 334	1 361	1 367	1 357	1 381	1 374	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 566	2 528	2 573	2 640	2 574	2 569	2 610	2 627	2 649	2 631	2 654	2 652	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 327	1 314	1 340	1 361	1 342	1 330	1 361	1 354	1 362	1 367	1 359	1 361	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 239	1 214	1 234	1 280	1 232	1 239	1 248	1 274	1 286	1 264	1 294	1 292	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	55.5	54.4	55.8	57.0	55.8	55.7	56.5	56.9	57.2	56.8	57.2	57.0	..	
Men, sa	%	58.7	58.0	59.1	59.6	59.2	58.5	59.9	59.6	59.8	59.8	59.4	59.4	..	
Women, sa	%	52.3	51.1	52.7	54.5	52.6	52.9	53.3	54.2	54.8	53.8	55.0	54.7	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	184	213	212	190	223	211	194	187	178	206	191	187	..	
Men, sa	'000	103	114	118	103	127	117	108	99	97	113	104	105	..	
Women, sa	'000	82	98	94	87	96	94	86	87	81	93	87	83	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	7.7	7.7	6.8	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.1	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.4	106.0	108.4	110.8	108.2	108.6	109.2	109.8	110.5	111.1	111.7	112.1	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.86	0.91	3.28	3.54	0.36	0.43	0.30	1.00	0.81	2.20	1.01	1.98	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.3	100.6	111.9	136.5	108.1	115.4	120.3	127.0	139.5	140.0	139.5	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	103.3	103.6	105.8	113.4	105.3	106.0	107.4	109.7	112.5	114.3	116.9	118.9	120.4	
Food	2015=100	101.0	102.7	103.3	114.2	103.1	103.0	104.0	107.5	112.0	116.6	120.5	124.7	124.7	
Energy	2015=100	109.5	104.2	114.2	149.3	111.9	114.2	121.4	139.0	149.9	150.7	157.5	157.7	148.9	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.2	103.7	105.5	109.8	105.1	105.7	106.6	107.3	109.1	110.5	112.5	114.3	116.9	
Services less housing	2015=100	107.2	108.2	110.1	114.0	109.9	110.3	110.6	111.8	113.1	114.6	116.3	118.4	120.5	
Housing	2015=100	103.4	103.8	107.0	112.4	105.7	108.2	109.4	109.6	110.7	113.2	116.0	118.9	123.0	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.6	104.0	106.1	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## FINLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	117.7	118.1	120.1	117.1	115.8	119.6	119.5	116.4	119.6	116.9	119.2	115.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.1	120.1	121.4	119.5	118.8	121.4	120.3	117.6	120.4	117.5	119.6	116.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	119.6 e	119.4 e	118.9 e	117.4 e	116.2 e	117.2 e	116.6 e	115.9 e	114.5 e	113.1 e	114.6 e	114.1 e	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.0	112.9	113.4	112.2	112.5	108.8	111.2	111.2	109.8	111.6	111.1	109.9	110.0
Car registrations	2015=100	60.7	78.4	75.0	68.3	70.5	68.2	79.1	67.5	84.7	80.6	104.1	101.1	70.5
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	99.9 e	85.4 e	111.0 e	98.8 e	101.7 e	74.8 e	106.6 e	93.3 e	44.5 e	35.4 e	41.9 e	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	141.3	139.3	139.4	142.0	139.9	136.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	113.9	114.0	114.9	116.0	117.4	117.3	118.0	119.0	119.8	120.1	120.5	120.7	121.3
Food	2015=100	115.6	115.8	118.3	120.0	121.0	120.6	122.5	125.4	126.2	124.7	125.0	124.4	125.1
Energy	2015=100	152.5	148.7	150.7	153.2	164.5	154.7	160.6	158.3	154.2	152.1	148.4	146.2	145.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.8	112.3	113.2	113.3	114.2	115.4	116.3	116.9	117.5	118.2
Services less housing	2015=100	114.4	114.7	114.9	115.5	116.2	117.2	117.4	118.6	119.2	119.8	120.0	121.8	122.8
Housing	2015=100	112.4	113.3	114.0	115.0	115.9	117.1	117.5	118.9	120.4	121.8	122.8	124.4	126.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	114.5	114.4	115.2	116.1	117.5	117.1	117.7	118.5	119.0	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.3

## FINLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.07	-0.22	-0.10	1.66	-0.02	-0.13	0.01	0.47	1.57	1.92	2.67	2.90	2.98	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	111.2	113.0	144.3	129.5	142.2	152.8	148.9	139.0	128.8	124.4	125.9	130.6	122.9	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	65.95	59.51	72.45	92.08	17.14	18.45	20.51	22.37	23.86	23.61	22.25	19.86	19.25	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	65.78	57.61	69.06	81.53	16.23	17.75	19.52	18.88	20.59	20.97	21.09	19.11	18.94	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.16	-1.90	-3.39	-10.56	-0.91	-0.70	-1.00	-3.49	-3.27	-2.64	-1.16	-0.75	-0.31	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.07	0.33	-0.03	-3.56	2.72	1.49	-4.76	-2.84	-5.27	-3.44	-2.67	-0.91	..	
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.17	0.74	-0.18	-9.55	1.69	0.94	-3.09	-1.86	-3.52	-2.34	-1.82	-0.63	..	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.81	2.78	2.30	-0.33	0.86	1.00	-0.17	-0.54	-0.63	-0.02	0.86	2.29	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	64.44	59.02	70.21	88.43	16.65	18.36	19.47	20.54	22.25	22.84	22.80	21.73	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	62.63	56.24	67.91	88.76	15.79	17.37	19.64	21.07	22.88	22.87	21.94	19.44	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.98	-2.79	-2.49	-6.20	-0.38	-0.66	-0.64	-1.14	-1.47	-1.65	-1.93	-2.30	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	30.65	26.02	28.35	32.78	6.80	7.17	8.05	7.70	8.26	8.46	8.37	8.21	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	32.63	28.81	30.83	38.98	7.18	7.82	8.69	8.84	9.73	10.11	10.30	10.51	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	2.32	3.58	2.92	-0.34	1.82	1.29	-1.48	0.39	-0.71	0.09	-0.12	-0.25	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.31	-2.82	-2.92	-2.68	-0.61	-0.68	-0.79	-0.58	-0.71	-0.76	-0.64	-0.37	..	
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.19	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.01	-0.30	..	
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-8.71	-0.57	-1.35	-11.36	0.60	2.05	-1.75	-1.58	-5.19	-11.29	6.70	-4.17	..	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-7.67	6.51	-3.67	2.60	-0.74	-2.83	3.41	2.39	-1.95	0.44	1.73	-2.39	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	6.28	4.52	16.49	11.51	0.33	6.62	6.21	3.52	-1.58	6.44	3.12	0.60	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	13.95	-1.99	20.16	8.91	1.07	9.45	2.80	1.14	0.37	6.00	1.40	2.98	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-25.08	-0.67	20.10	-12.03	3.34	1.38	7.41	5.81	2.32	-3.69	-16.47	7.46	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-4.95	5.56	12.87	12.94	8.37	2.60	-11.56	16.78	-0.86	-5.20	2.21	14.80	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	20.13	6.22	-7.24	24.97	5.03	1.22	-18.97	10.97	-3.18	-1.51	18.69	7.34	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.46	-1.55	1.91	-5.81	0.35	-0.55	0.90	-2.29	-1.11	-1.09	-1.31	-1.06	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	23.06	-5.74	-22.61	3.49	-2.41	1.17	-13.46	-7.55	-4.66	-6.99	22.69	-8.28	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	15.16	-4.38	-27.66	39.43	-3.38	16.12	-82.45	58.85	12.58	10.46	-42.46	21.95	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-7.89	1.36	-5.05	35.94	-0.97	14.95	-68.99	66.40	17.24	17.45	-65.15	30.23	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.53	0.88	2.92	0.38	0.06	2.89	-0.01	0.07	0.20	0.04	0.07	0.10	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-8.18	-2.03	-2.54	-1.72	0.61	0.31	-1.53	0.92	1.12	-10.10	6.34	-2.70	..	



## FINLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.71	1.62	2.42	2.90	2.69	2.41	2.77	2.94	2.98	2.96	2.98	3.00	3.07
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	123.4	128.6	121.3	120.6	127.7	129.4	131.6	132.8	127.4	126.5	122.5	119.8	117.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	6	2	-5	-3	-7	-1	0	-5	-11	-13	-16	-21
Order books: level, sa	% balance	13	11	9	5	-1	-4	-3	-3	-8	-11	-13	-14	-19
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	12	14	14	20	11	7	16	22	16	11	19	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	2	-1	-5	-8	-7	-4	-7	-12	-13	-12	-16	-19
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-21	-14	-8	-15	-20	-21	-26	-28	-19	-30	-14	-33	-49
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-17	-15	-7	-4	-8	-13	-22	-16	-17	-21	-4	-17	-16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-14	-7	-10	-14	-17	-24	-22	-18	-26	-9	-25	-32
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	4	-19	-23	-4	-10	-17	-16	-9	5	7	13	11	5
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-30	-29	-21	-22	-30	-24	-8	7	4	0	-9	-21
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-1	22	17	24	13	26	11	26	11	15	19	13	26
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-23	-23	-16	-15	-24	-17	-14	0	-1	-2	-4	-14
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-21	-25	-24	-29	-24	-21	-23	-21	-21	-23	-20	-20
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	23	14	16	17	22	19	11	20	22	17	18	13	11
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	12	13	15	14	12	9	10	14	13	10	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	1	2	3	2	2	0	2	5	3	2	0	0
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	44	44	43	38	33	27	18	13	15	11	11	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-15	-19	-17	-17	-18	-12	-12	-11	-8	-9	-9	-9
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	8.15	8.12	7.34	7.69	7.49	7.07	6.87	6.06	6.93	6.42	6.53	6.31	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	7.17	6.97	6.83	6.65	7.62	6.82	6.51	5.63	6.97	6.69	6.25	6.00	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.97	-1.15	-0.52	-1.03	0.13	-0.25	-0.36	-0.43	0.04	0.27	-0.27	-0.31	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/be60>.

# FRANCE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	2 437.6	2 317.8	2 502.1	2 639.1	616.5	635.0	640.0	645.1	654.2	665.8	673.2	685.3	701.6	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 306.8	1 233.0	1 315.5	1 409.1	320.3	338.1	341.6	341.6	349.7	356.2	360.6	368.1	371.2	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	560.3	575.9	610.8	633.6	152.2	153.4	154.6	156.5	156.4	159.4	161.3	161.5	162.5	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	572.3	539.5	612.2	665.0	152.2	154.2	156.1	159.6	163.7	169.7	171.7	173.0	174.6	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	21.6	18.8	10.8	33.7	4.3	-1.7	2.6	7.0	9.5	11.8	5.8	3.0	6.5	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	770.1	633.4	751.5	915.4	179.5	191.4	204.9	216.8	225.9	237.4	234.4	230.1	231.8	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	793.4	682.7	798.6	1 017.7	192.1	200.4	219.8	236.4	250.9	268.7	260.6	250.3	244.9	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.84	-7.54	6.44	2.45	0.92	2.99	0.57	-0.09	0.38	0.31	0.11	0.02	0.53	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.4	106.3	107.8	111.0	107.9	107.9	108.1	109.1	110.2	111.8	112.9	114.9	117.0	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.7	92.9	98.5	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.1	98.3	97.7	98.4	97.8	97.9	98.9	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.4	92.7	98.4	99.8	97.8	98.0	98.1	99.1	99.1	100.2	100.4	99.9	100.6	
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.6	89.2	101.4	103.8	100.7	100.5	101.9	104.7	103.8	102.5	104.2	104.4	104.9	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.8	110.6	121.6 p	125.7 p	118.6 p	123.2 p	124.8 p	125.7 p	126.6 p	125.3 p	124.1 p	124.1 p	122.6 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	111.8	97.1	116.1	121.4	117.4	117.4	118.1	139.5	132.4	123.7	90.1	95.5	96.6	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	29 625	29 346	30 093	30 576	30 112	30 256	30 247	30 390	30 642	30 642	30 628	30 698	..	
Men, sa	'000	15 263	15 103	15 384	15 643	15 396	15 431	15 484	15 541	15 691	15 669	15 671	15 715	..	
Women, sa	'000	14 362	14 242	14 709	14 933	14 716	14 825	14 763	14 849	14 951	14 973	14 957	14 983	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	27 132	26 995	27 728	28 341	27 675	27 899	27 994	28 164	28 328	28 438	28 434	28 538	..	
Men, sa	'000	13 969	13 885	14 159	14 474	14 151	14 235	14 309	14 400	14 489	14 497	14 511	14 562	..	
Women, sa	'000	13 163	13 110	13 568	13 867	13 524	13 664	13 685	13 764	13 839	13 941	13 923	13 977	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	50.6	50.2	51.5	52.1	51.3	51.8	51.9	51.9	52.0	52.2	52.1	52.2	..	
Men, sa	%	54.6	54.1	55.1	55.7	55.0	55.4	55.6	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.7	..	
Women, sa	%	47.0	46.6	48.2	48.8	48.0	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.7	49.0	48.9	49.0	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 493	2 350	2 365	2 234	2 438	2 357	2 253	2 225	2 314	2 204	2 195	2 160	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 293	1 218	1 225	1 169	1 246	1 196	1 175	1 141	1 201	1 171	1 161	1 154	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 199	1 132	1 140	1 066	1 192	1 161	1 078	1 085	1 112	1 032	1 034	1 006	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.3	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.3	..	109.7	113.7	109.4	109.9	110.6	111.7	113.1	114.6	115.5	117.7	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.72	4.63	1.23	5.03	0.83	0.48	0.97	1.97	0.69	1.39	2.31	1.34	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	100.5	106.8	125.1	105.3	108.0	111.0	117.5	126.2	127.9	128.8	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	104.2	104.7	106.4	112.0	106.1	106.8	107.6	109.2	111.7	113.0	114.1	115.7	117.5	
Food	2015=100	106.2	108.3	109.0	116.9	109.2	109.2	109.2	111.0	114.7	118.7	123.3	128.4	131.9	
Energy	2015=100	115.0	108.2	119.5	147.6	115.7	120.4	128.9	139.9	150.0	148.6	152.0	156.1	153.2	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.8	103.7	104.7	107.6	104.6	105.0	105.2	105.8	107.5	108.5	108.7	109.6	111.5	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.0	105.5	107.7	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.0	99.4	98.6	96.1	98.0	99.4	97.3	98.8	97.8	98.4	99.5	98.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.5	101.3	100.9	98.7	101.1	101.2	99.3	100.7	99.6	100.1	101.3	100.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.8	101.1	103.7	104.5	104.8	103.3	103.6	105.3	104.4	105.3	106.1	103.4	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.0 p	125.2 p	126.8 p	124.9 p	124.4 p	123.1 p	124.3 p	124.1 p	124.0 p	122.2 p	122.0 p	123.5 p	123.8 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	129.4	147.0	94.5	88.6	90.3	91.4	96.5	97.3	92.7	104.2	85.9	99.6	98.3
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	128.1	127.7	127.8	129.8	128.9	127.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	112.9	113.4	112.7	113.9	114.3	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.8	117.5	117.4	117.7	117.7
Food	2015=100	116.9	119.0	120.4	122.6	123.3	123.9	126.0	128.3	130.8	131.5	131.9	132.2	132.3
Energy	2015=100	153.5	147.9	144.4	152.9	154.3	148.9	154.3	156.7	157.3	156.1	151.7	151.8	148.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.1	109.0	108.2	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.7	109.6	110.4	111.3	111.5	111.7	112.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	114.9	115.5	114.9	116.3	116.8	116.7	117.2	118.6	119.8	120.6	120.5	120.7	120.8

## FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.13	-0.15	0.01	1.70	0.12	-0.03	0.11	0.59	1.62	1.94	2.66	2.83	2.93	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	113.7	105.6	132.7	131.2	132.1	137.0	141.5	139.5	129.9	126.0	129.3	143.5	147.6	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	586.38	507.25	602.14	777.13	145.09	150.88	166.49	178.83	190.57	207.46	200.27	186.84	185.15	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	510.98	425.91	492.40	585.77	120.74	123.35	130.66	139.87	143.42	150.48	151.99	151.47	153.28	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-75.40	-81.34	-109.74	-191.37	-24.35	-27.53	-35.83	-38.95	-47.15	-56.98	-48.28	-35.37	-31.87	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>-1.67</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>-1.88</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>-1.28</b>	<b>-3.19</b>	<b>-2.39</b>	<b>-1.16</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>17.62</b>	<b>-36.97</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>-49.94</b>	<b>-2.14</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>-4.19</b>	<b>-8.39</b>	<b>-21.26</b>	<b>-16.10</b>	<b>-7.95</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-46.50	-57.76	-67.42	-138.15	-14.23	-15.60	-23.94	-27.35	-37.31	-40.56	-32.92	-23.55	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	533.23	443.07	526.28	636.39	129.38	133.02	141.25	150.27	156.06	166.07	164.00	162.39	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	579.73	500.83	593.70	774.54	143.61	148.62	165.19	177.61	193.37	206.63	196.92	185.94	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	25.57	16.78	34.91	52.55	7.34	8.88	11.58	14.90	18.40	9.27	9.98	8.95	14.63 e	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	264.11	215.88	256.88	327.20	59.37	65.33	72.17	79.59	83.83	81.91	81.87	84.16	83.41 e	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	238.53	199.10	221.97	274.65	52.03	56.45	60.59	64.69	65.43	72.64	71.89	75.21	68.78 e	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	81.82	47.95	81.04	81.20	14.30	19.76	28.61	21.40	21.49	21.62	16.69	15.87	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-43.28	-43.94	-41.14	-45.54	-9.54	-9.01	-10.21	-13.15	-10.96	-11.58	-9.85	-9.23	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>10.71</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-49.51</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>-57.68</b>	<b>13.87</b>	<b>-9.17</b>	<b>8.26</b>	<b>-1.68</b>	<b>-21.85</b>	<b>-13.52</b>	<b>-20.62</b>	<b>-25.59</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	27.44	8.98	11.66	11.03	11.43	-20.04	25.31	19.90	1.83	1.00	-11.69	9.32	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	75.05	24.72	92.24	111.73	29.70	0.44	36.86	38.61	27.48	28.35	17.29	11.41	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	47.61	15.75	80.58	100.70	18.27	20.48	11.55	18.71	25.65	27.35	28.99	2.09	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-62.86	-26.01	12.57	-119.35	22.70	-10.61	-104.65	-11.98	37.61	-69.18	-75.80	-48.15	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	68.21	140.91	115.12	28.41	48.29	16.20	-93.49	52.95	17.90	-13.53	-28.91	70.04	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	131.07	166.92	102.55	147.76	25.59	26.80	11.15	64.93	-19.71	55.65	46.89	118.19	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	3.69	-23.84	17.76	-40.85	7.16	-0.02	11.11	-13.42	-2.60	-13.34	-11.49	-4.73	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	28.82	-12.63	-60.18	89.57	-28.10	-2.62	77.06	4.94	-59.67	67.61	76.70	40.62	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	212.74	238.78	137.00	206.78	-5.66	113.97	-42.10	316.49	17.21	-0.66	-126.26	312.61	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	183.93	251.41	197.19	117.21	22.45	116.59	-119.16	311.55	76.88	-68.27	-202.96	271.99	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	2.84	4.00	22.84	1.92	0.69	24.12	-0.57	-1.12	0.98	0.40	1.67	-22.65	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-14.58	-14.06	-13.96	-14.52	13.18	-14.28	-9.23	9.87	-13.26	3.35	-14.48	-14.68	..	

## FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.71	1.69	2.41	2.77	2.58	2.62	2.69	2.87	2.92	2.92	2.94	2.93	3.04
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	124.4	131.2	122.4	122.1	132.6	133.3	140.3	145.9	144.3	149.4	147.8	145.7	147.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	13	10	13	16	15	12	11	12	6	7	7	-3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-4	-10	-13	-12	-16	-15	-15	-13	-13	-16	-20	-17	-13
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	9	15	15	20	28	25	15	17	13	23	15	14	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-4	-6	-7	-9	-8	-6	-6	-5	-11	-9	-8	-11
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-5	-3	-6	-5	-6	-6	-9	-10	-11	-10	-10	-13	-17
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	13	11	16	15	14	12	12	11	8	7	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	5	3	5	4	4	2	1	0	-1	-1	-3	-4
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-19	-11	-10	-6	4	0	7	2	-5	-1	-5	-11	-3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-11	-14	-17	-12	-11	-10	-7	-6	-9	-3	-9	-7	-4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-3	-5	4	-3	6	4	7	7	10	8	8	16	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-6	-10	-5	-4	-5	-2	-4	-8	-4	-7	-11	-8
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	6	5	3	2	2	1	4	2	-3	-2	-3	-4	-2
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	12	13	7	8	5	6	9	11	6	5	4	3	1
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	6	5	5	4	5	5	6	2	1	0	1	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	8	5	5	4	4	6	6	2	1	0	0	-1
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	45	37	42	41	38	41	33	37	41	29	15	3	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-22	-19	-22	-21	-19	-21	-20	-21	-20	-19	-17	-15	-14
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	65.68	71.02	70.76	64.96	67.25	68.06	64.21	62.86	59.78	62.24	62.88	60.03	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	48.19	50.97	51.32	51.36	50.89	49.73	50.49	50.97	50.02	49.87	52.13	51.28	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-17.48	-20.05	-19.45	-13.59	-16.36	-18.33	-13.72	-11.89	-9.76	-12.37	-10.75	-8.75	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series  
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/d457>.

## GERMANY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	3 474.1 p	3 403.7 p	3 617.5 p	3 876.8 p	892.5 p	916.0 p	927.3 p	948.9 p	960.4 p	970.0 p	990.9 p	1 008.0 p	1 027.5 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 804.5 p	1 708.7 p	1 785.5 p	1 979.3 p	437.8 p	460.2 p	465.4 p	477.7 p	490.6 p	502.2 p	506.6 p	514.4 p	521.9 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	703.5 p	749.6 p	796.8 p	850.9 p	199.2 p	201.5 p	204.0 p	209.9 p	212.2 p	213.0 p	215.8 p	214.1 p	222.6 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	740.5 p	733.2 p	770.5 p	856.2 p	191.8 p	192.4 p	196.4 p	206.1 p	211.6 p	217.4 p	217.6 p	226.6 p	229.4 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	19.2 p	14.6 p	69.4 p	114.1 p	11.8 p	12.1 p	26.8 p	27.6 p	27.3 p	31.1 p	30.1 p	15.3 p	12.5 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 637.3 p	1 479.8 p	1 710.3 p	1 974.2 p	416.6 p	425.6 p	453.2 p	467.9 p	490.8 p	507.1 p	499.4 p	495.9 p	490.3 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 431.0 p	1 282.2 p	1 515.0 p	1 897.9 p	364.6 p	375.8 p	418.5 p	440.4 p	472.1 p	500.8 p	478.5 p	458.4 p	449.1 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.07 p	-3.83 p	3.17 p	1.80 p	2.23 p	0.67 p	0.01 p	1.00 p	-0.13 p	0.36 p	-0.41 p	-0.09 p	0.02 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.2 p	109.2 p	112.5 p	118.4 p	111.0 p	113.2 p	114.6 p	116.1 p	117.6 p	118.4 p	121.4 p	123.6 p	126.0 p
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.8	92.7	97.2	96.8	97.1	94.4	96.7	96.3	95.7	96.5	96.5	97.6	97.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.4	92.5	96.9	96.6	97.0	94.3	96.8	96.4	95.8	96.5	96.5	97.5	96.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	124.3	131.0	132.2	134.0	133.2	131.6	132.4	137.5	133.5	132.0	131.0	135.8	134.9
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.9	116.1	116.8	116.0	118.5	117.4	118.9	119.5	116.2	115.2	112.8	111.9	113.4
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	119.5	121.9	126.2	117.6	121.1	120.2	124.1	135.5	121.7	110.9	102.1	95.6	79.9
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	43 771	43 517 e	42 961	43 905	42 963 e	43 031 e	43 014 e	43 511 e	43 906 e	43 994 e	44 210 e	44 545 e	..
Men, sa	'000	23 441	23 066 e	22 976	23 413	22 990 e	23 023 e	22 992 e	23 242 e	23 479 e	23 430 e	23 499 e	23 749 e	..
Women, sa	'000	20 331	20 451 e	19 985	20 493	19 973 e	20 008 e	20 022 e	20 269 e	20 427 e	20 563 e	20 711 e	20 796 e	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	42 399	41 859 e	41 398	42 529	41 350 e	41 558 e	41 563 e	42 135 e	42 527 e	42 593 e	42 860 e	43 233 e	..
Men, sa	'000	22 622	22 095 e	22 060	22 630	22 051 e	22 162 e	22 127 e	22 438 e	22 690 e	22 642 e	22 749 e	23 002 e	..
Women, sa	'000	19 776	19 765 e	19 338	19 899	19 299 e	19 397 e	19 435 e	19 697 e	19 836 e	19 950 e	20 111 e	20 231 e	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.0	..	58.3	59.4	58.1 e	58.6 e	58.6 e	59.0 e	59.3 e	59.4 e	59.7 e	60.3 e	..
Men, sa	%	65.1	..	63.2	64.4	63.0 e	63.4 e	63.4 e	63.9 e	64.4 e	64.4 e	64.8 e	65.4 e	..
Women, sa	%	55.0	..	53.5	54.5	53.4 e	53.9 e	54.0 e	54.3 e	54.4 e	54.5 e	54.8 e	55.4 e	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 373	1 658 e	1 563	1 376	1 613 e	1 473 e	1 452 e	1 376 e	1 379 e	1 401 e	1 349 e	1 312 e	..
Men, sa	'000	819	971 e	916	783	939 e	861 e	865 e	804 e	789 e	788 e	749 e	748 e	..
Women, sa	'000	554	686 e	647	594	674 e	612 e	587 e	572 e	590 e	613 e	600 e	565 e	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	110.0	112.1	113.1	116.0	108.3	117.5	115.0	114.9	115.2	116.3	117.7	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.24	3.90	0.55	3.15	-0.79	1.74	1.09	0.45	0.13	0.83	2.66	2.96	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.1	104.7	110.8	127.6	109.3	112.4	115.0	120.7	128.1	130.2	131.2	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	105.3	105.4	108.7	116.1	108.2	109.2	110.2	112.2	115.4	117.3	119.6	121.5	123.0
Food	2015=100	107.2	109.5	112.9	127.1	113.1	112.9	113.8	117.8	124.5	130.4	135.7	141.8	143.0
Energy	2015=100	103.1	98.7	109.3	142.3	107.2	110.1	115.6	130.8	143.4	144.7	150.3	151.3	150.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.3	105.6	108.1	112.3	107.7	108.6	109.2	109.8	111.7	113.0	114.7	116.1	117.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	105.8	107.3	108.8	111.0	108.6	109.0	109.4	110.0	110.7	111.3	112.0	112.8	113.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.5	105.8	109.2	118.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	96.1	96.0	97.4	96.6	97.5	95.4	97.0	99.0	96.8	97.2	97.5	96.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.2	96.1	97.4	96.6	97.6	95.5	97.0	98.9	96.8	97.1	97.3	96.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	133.3	131.3	131.5	134.9	135.3	122.8	135.1	138.3	133.9	135.5	136.5	132.8	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	115.8	114.0	115.8	112.6	114.2	111.6	112.3	112.3	111.2	112.1	114.4	113.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	77.1	74.6	84.1	78.1	97.5	117.6	67.1	77.2	105.3	76.0	92.4	104.9	91.1
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	118.0	106.1	108.6	101.7	100.3	104.2	94.6	99.6	92.7	82.2	83.8	73.6	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	129.6	129.9	131.0	131.8	131.2	130.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	116.3	116.7	118.8	119.7	119.9	119.3	120.5	121.5	122.4	122.9	122.8	123.1	123.5
Food	2015=100	128.5	130.2	132.5	134.3	135.8	137.0	139.1	142.3	144.0	143.3	142.9	142.8	142.5
Energy	2015=100	141.1	141.1	151.9	156.1	155.2	139.6	151.4	151.3	151.3	152.3	150.2	149.9	149.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	112.4	112.7	114.0	114.4	114.5	115.1	115.3	116.1	117.0	117.6	117.7	118.1	118.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	111.1	111.3	111.5	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	119.0	119.5	122.1	123.5	123.5	122.0	122.6	123.8	125.1	125.8	125.6	126.1	126.7

## GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.25	-0.51	-0.37	1.14	-0.28	-0.45	-0.30	0.11	1.05	1.30	2.11	2.32	2.36	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	102.5	101.9	123.1	105.0	124.3	126.4	125.3	118.4	106.0	96.6	99.1	111.7	113.6	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1 101.31	1 020.30	1 193.61	1 482.18	294.11	295.16	326.06	345.28	378.56	388.53	369.82	351.06	342.71	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1 326.79	1 199.21	1 366.41	1 556.16	337.39	338.56	357.61	369.56	389.62	398.78	398.20	395.20	389.13	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	225.49	178.92	172.80	73.98	43.28	43.40	31.56	24.28	11.07	10.25	28.38	44.14	46.42	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	8.23 p	7.02 p	7.80 p	4.29 p	8.12 p	8.69 p	6.29 p	5.00 p	4.00 p	3.93 p	4.24 p	5.35 p	..	
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	286.46	239.50	281.13	165.95	72.44	79.63	58.31	47.42	38.42	38.11	42.00	53.90	..	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	219.42	190.82	194.29	111.90	47.36	52.79	39.45	31.69	25.54	24.29	30.38	52.61	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	1 309.45	1 189.10	1 365.05	1 551.05	333.70	339.33	364.28	367.65	385.38	401.41	396.61	396.74	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	1 090.03	998.28	1 170.76	1 439.15	286.33	286.53	324.83	335.96	359.84	377.12	366.23	344.13	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-13.66	6.14	5.88	-29.29	5.18	4.93	-5.95	-3.32	-7.95	-8.13	-9.90	-14.66	-17.33 e	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	327.46	290.80	343.99	407.77	82.13	88.80	96.09	100.80	101.26	103.30	102.42	100.06	96.88 e	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	341.13	284.66	338.11	437.06	76.95	83.87	102.04	104.11	109.20	111.43	112.32	114.72	114.21 e	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	131.86	96.56	139.37	151.85	33.55	37.23	38.36	37.79	37.93	38.47	37.67	37.00	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-51.15	-54.03	-58.41	-68.51	-13.66	-15.32	-13.55	-18.74	-17.10	-16.51	-16.15	-21.05	..	
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.70	-9.12	-1.18	-18.64	-2.34	1.99	0.01	-3.02	-4.78	-5.86	-4.98	-11.33	..	
Financial account, net	EUR bln	200.31	191.48	248.55	227.71	87.47	16.70	72.36	78.78	67.32	-30.02	111.63	100.40	..	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	87.89	-4.89	100.37	125.28	21.02	22.61	25.33	16.86	53.00	29.58	25.85	38.10	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	153.68	134.02	180.85	169.01	35.21	51.36	30.75	44.71	59.24	54.79	10.26	27.89	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	65.78	138.90	80.48	43.73	14.19	28.75	5.42	27.86	6.25	25.22	-15.59	-10.21	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	74.01	16.40	203.54	24.30	62.61	48.77	95.82	-3.94	12.80	-31.74	47.18	25.74	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	141.68	166.42	174.96	16.70	53.38	46.29	40.46	17.87	1.65	-26.79	23.96	78.92	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	67.67	150.02	-28.58	-7.60	-9.23	-2.48	-55.36	21.81	-11.15	4.95	-23.21	53.18	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	20.55	94.58	60.18	42.68	11.65	10.54	17.56	17.07	12.88	14.79	-2.05	20.25	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	18.40	85.44	-147.43	31.03	-7.87	-96.42	-66.60	46.59	-11.95	-43.43	39.81	16.09	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-45.32	329.05	371.87	95.28	49.78	6.57	175.17	89.56	36.98	67.81	-99.06	3.15	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-63.72	243.61	519.30	64.26	57.65	102.99	241.78	42.97	48.92	111.23	-138.87	-12.94	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.54	-0.05	31.89	4.43	0.06	31.20	0.25	2.20	0.60	0.78	0.85	0.22	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-79.83	-39.64	-28.96	84.05	22.10	-50.98	4.43	22.30	41.79	-43.56	63.52	41.78	..	



## GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.08	1.03	1.80	2.19	2.07	2.09	2.19	2.37	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.38	2.46
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	96.6	99.8	93.5	92.2	102.1	103.0	109.9	113.7	111.5	114.4	113.4	113.0	113.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	7	1	2	5	6	12	8	3	2	1	-3	-7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	22	17	16	14	12	11	8	6	4	1	-4	-10	-16
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-7	0	3	6	7	8	8	8	7	7	12	14	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	8	5	4	4	3	4	2	0	-2	-5	-9	-13
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	1	0	-5	-8	-6	-5	-6	-6	-9	-12	-16	-23	-26
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	4	-1	1	2	0	3	-2	0	-1	0	-3	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	2	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2	-4	-5	-6	-8	-13	-15
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-7	-11	-9	-10	0	-1	2	2	6	-4	-3	3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-52	-51	-57	-57	-47	-39	-34	-30	-31	-29	-30	-30	-35
Stocks level, sa	% balance	0	0	4	5	14	12	12	15	16	15	19	17	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-18	-19	-24	-24	-23	-17	-16	-15	-15	-13	-18	-17	-18
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	0	-5	-9	-10	-13	-9	-6	-6	-4	-4	-5	-2	-7
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	18	12	11	8	8	14	15	15	16	15	12	10	11
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	13	13	7	10	15	19	16	24	21	14	11	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	7	5	2	2	7	9	8	12	11	7	6	5
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	53	53	54	51	43	35	28	24	27	24	23	18	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-25	-24	-29	-28	-25	-22	-19	-16	-17	-13	-13	-14	-13
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	126.01	132.20	130.32	127.50	124.36	117.96	118.56	118.42	114.08	113.74	115.97	113.01	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	129.69	134.53	134.56	134.20	134.74	129.25	131.27	133.38	130.55	128.83	130.16	130.14	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	3.69	2.33	4.24	6.70	10.38	11.30	12.71	14.96	16.47	15.09	14.19	17.14	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series  
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/490c>.

## GREECE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	183.4	165.4 p	181.7 p	208.0 p	43.6 p	50.6 p	47.9 p	46.8 p	51.0 p	57.6 p	52.6 p	49.7 p	55.2 p	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	126.7	115.6 p	123.4 p	143.0 p	30.9 p	32.6 p	33.7 p	32.6 p	36.4 p	36.5 p	37.4 p	35.5 p	39.2 p	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	36.9	37.8 p	39.3 p	40.2 p	9.7 p	9.7 p	11.0 p	9.1 p	10.3 p	9.9 p	10.9 p	9.8 p	10.4 p	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	19.6	19.8 p	24.1 p	28.5 p	5.8 p	5.9 p	7.4 p	6.0 p	6.8 p	6.8 p	8.8 p	6.9 p	7.7 p	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	73.5	52.9 p	74.3 p	101.4 p	16.4 p	24.5 p	19.9 p	18.4 p	26.3 p	32.6 p	24.0 p	21.0 p	24.2 p	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	76.6	65.6 p	88.3 p	121.0 p	20.8 p	23.4 p	26.2 p	26.7 p	30.6 p	31.3 p	32.5 p	27.3 p	26.6 p	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.88	-9.00 p	8.43 p	5.91 p	1.29 p	3.23 p	0.51 p	2.73 p	0.50 p	0.26 p	1.19 p	0.00 p	1.26 p	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.8	98.9 p	100.2 p	108.3 p	99.8 p	100.2 p	103.9 p	106.1 p	107.3 p	108.8 p	109.4 p	111.3 p	113.1 p	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.9	105.8	116.8	119.6 p	115.6 p	117.1 p	120.5 p	118.7 p	119.0 p	121.5 p	118.3 p	121.3 p	120.0 p	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.2	108.5	118.2	123.5 p	117.2 p	118.3 p	122.4 p	120.4 p	122.9 p	123.4 p	126.4 p	129.9 p	125.5 p	
Construction, sa	2015=100	70.1	63.5	68.0	84.6	66.3 p	68.4 p	69.7 p	72.8 p	83.1 p	82.5 p	91.3 p	90.6 p	..	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.9	98.5	109.2	112.6	111.6 p	110.6 p	112.5 p	112.7 p	112.2 p	113.5 p	111.5 p	109.7 p	107.8 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	234.5	278.0	413.1	430.6 p	468.8 p	409.1 p	422.6 p	408.8 p	405.0 p	442.1 p	466.3 p	537.5 p	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 730	4 630	4 606	4 729	4 629	4 646	4 661	4 751	4 724	4 728	4 712	4 710	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 635	2 583	2 561	2 637	2 571	2 600	2 593	2 653	2 638	2 636	2 622	2 623	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 095	2 047	2 045	2 092	2 058	2 046	2 067	2 098	2 087	2 092	2 091	2 087	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	3 911	3 875	3 928	4 141	3 907	4 002	4 039	4 129	4 138	4 142	4 154	4 179	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 266	2 233	2 270	2 392	2 251	2 330	2 339	2 394	2 396	2 387	2 391	2 404	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 645	1 642	1 658	1 748	1 656	1 672	1 700	1 735	1 741	1 754	1 764	1 775	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	43.0	42.7	43.3	45.8	43.1	44.3	44.6	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.9	46.2	..	
Men, sa	%	51.7	51.1	52.0	54.8	51.5	53.2	53.5	54.8	54.8	54.6	54.8	55.1	..	
Women, sa	%	34.9	34.9	35.3	37.3	35.2	35.9	36.3	37.1	37.2	37.4	37.6	38.0	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	819	755	678	588	722	644	621	622	587	587	558	531	..	
Men, sa	'000	368	350	291	245	319	270	254	259	241	249	231	219	..	
Women, sa	'000	450	405	387	343	402	374	367	363	345	338	327	313	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	17.9	17.6	14.8	12.5	15.9	13.8	13.2	13.1	12.6	12.3	11.7	11.3	11.3	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.01	7.04	-3.05	-1.44	1.24	-0.47	1.41	-3.09	0.08	0.60	0.85	2.26	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.6	95.0	105.2	130.4	103.3	106.5	110.9	120.6	136.3	133.5	131.4	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	101.2	99.9	101.1	110.9	100.8	100.6	104.2	106.3	112.1	112.3	112.8	112.6	114.9	
Food	2015=100	100.4	101.7	103.1	115.3	102.0	103.5	105.4	108.5	114.1	117.2	121.3	124.6	127.5	
Energy	2015=100	104.5	95.9	107.7	149.0	102.6	105.3	123.4	141.8	160.4	156.1	137.9	132.8	129.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.8	100.1	99.5	102.8	100.2	98.9	100.8	99.5	102.8	103.0	106.1	105.7	108.7	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.5	101.2	101.8	111.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	124.4 p	123.2 p	117.1 p	117.5 p	118.7 p	118.9 p	117.5 p	123.2 p	123.2 p	120.5 p	120.7 p	118.8 p	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.8 p	122.7 p	123.7 p	125.5 p	126.4 p	127.3 p	128.3 p	130.6 p	130.9 p	124.1 p	127.4 p	125.0 p	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.5 p	114.3 p	112.7 p	111.7 p	112.1 p	110.8 p	110.5 p	112.1 p	106.6 p	108.8 p	109.3 p	105.2 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	172.1	137.1	136.2	123.3	127.8	102.7	166.7	157.6	210.3	162.1	205.1	212.0	196.0
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	435.4 p	461.3 p	429.7 p	452.1 p	468.3 p	478.6 p	550.5 p	461.7 p	600.4 p	383.1 p	517.8 p	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	136.1	132.7	131.6	136.0	132.4	125.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	111.4	111.1	114.4	113.1	113.0	112.4	111.9	112.2	113.6	114.3	114.8	115.5	114.2
Food	2015=100	115.7	117.2	118.8	120.4	121.5	121.9	123.3	125.2	125.3	125.2	127.4	130.0	130.0
Energy	2015=100	157.8	153.7	156.9	140.5	140.3	132.7	135.4	132.9	130.0	130.9	128.9	128.1	127.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.8	101.7	105.5	106.1	105.8	106.2	104.6	105.0	107.4	108.3	108.7	109.1	107.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	112.2	112.0	115.3	113.9	113.6	112.8	112.3	112.5	114.3	115.6	116.2	117.2	116.1

## GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.59	1.27	0.88	3.49	0.89	0.70	1.16	2.23	3.45	3.76	4.50	4.28	3.97	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	107.8	93.0	117.7	118.6	121.3	120.1	120.9	122.7	119.2	113.1	119.4	140.5	157.5	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	55.84	48.91	64.51	93.22	15.29	16.69	18.75	20.87	23.67	24.20	24.49	20.69	20.16	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	33.96	30.85	39.66	54.68	9.57	10.09	10.80	12.05	13.97	14.86	13.80	14.00	11.93	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-21.88	-18.06	-24.85	-38.54	-5.72	-6.60	-7.95	-8.82	-9.70	-9.33	-10.69	-6.69	-8.23	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.63	-5.06 p	-6.79 p	-9.71 p	-11.17 p	-5.45 p	-7.55 p	-8.12 p	-10.43 p	-6.98 p	-13.42 p	1.10 p	..	
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.98	-8.37	-12.33	-20.20	-4.87	-2.75	-3.62	-3.80	-5.32	-4.02	-7.05	0.55	..	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-22.68	-18.19	-26.48	-39.72	-6.26	-6.85	-8.59	-8.78	-9.79	-9.51	-11.64	-6.14	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	32.44	28.99	39.32	53.44	9.24	9.98	11.04	11.99	13.53	14.26	13.66	14.12	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	55.12	47.18	65.80	93.16	15.50	16.83	19.63	20.77	23.32	23.76	25.30	20.26	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	20.58	9.72	12.98	19.62	1.19	3.74	4.77	4.69	4.59	5.55	4.80	5.03	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	39.59	25.22	35.06	47.66	6.39	10.00	10.88	11.19	11.58	12.51	12.38	12.00	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	19.01	15.50	22.09	28.05	5.20	6.26	6.11	6.50	6.99	6.97	7.59	6.98	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.59	-0.23	0.28	-0.02	0.15	-0.09	-0.09	0.08	-0.08	0.03	-0.05	-0.69	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.71	0.32	0.90	-0.08	0.05	0.45	0.29	0.22	-0.04	-0.09	-0.16	2.35	..	
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.68	2.73	4.00	3.11	0.52	2.50	0.79	-0.12	1.61	1.03	0.59	1.93	..	
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-2.25	-7.75	-7.11	-15.60	-3.44	3.72	-4.97	-6.53	-2.04	1.75	-8.78	-1.70	..	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-3.91	-2.33	-4.41	-4.49	-1.71	-1.07	-1.17	-2.45	-1.74	-0.36	0.06	-0.66	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.56	0.57	1.15	1.89	0.29	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.22	0.56	0.93	0.17	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	4.47	2.90	5.56	6.38	2.00	1.24	1.37	2.62	1.97	0.92	0.87	0.83	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	23.22	47.09	22.80	7.75	9.21	4.21	9.13	4.02	1.76	3.27	-1.29	1.45	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	24.92	34.19	26.28	9.12	10.65	5.24	8.32	5.06	4.23	0.39	-0.55	2.36	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.70	-12.89	3.48	1.37	1.44	1.04	-0.82	1.04	2.47	-2.88	0.74	0.91	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	1.01	1.25	1.03	1.08	0.23	0.18	0.43	0.49	0.30	0.28	0.01	-0.06	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-22.65	-55.29	-29.06	-18.10	-11.11	-2.53	-13.40	-8.34	-0.18	-1.55	-8.03	-2.85	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-3.61	2.36	3.71	-3.54	1.18	1.83	0.12	-0.97	-0.88	0.35	-2.05	-0.28	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	19.05	57.65	32.77	14.57	12.29	4.36	13.52	7.37	-0.70	1.91	5.99	2.56	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.08	1.54	2.54	-1.85	-0.05	2.94	0.04	-0.25	-2.17	0.11	0.47	0.42	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.20	0.48	1.16	1.39	0.87	-0.29	0.41	0.57	0.93	0.00	-0.13	0.17	..	

## GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.38	3.46	4.44	4.87	4.42	4.22	4.29	4.26	4.29	4.23	3.98	3.70	3.85
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	109.5	118.6	111.3	113.3	120.8	123.9	132.1	146.4	142.9	147.6	155.4	169.6	178.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	19	16	2	6	12	19	25	23	22	22	27	26	20
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-5	-6	-8	-9	-12	-7	-7	-7	-9	-7	-13	-5	-8
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	18	18	6	13	12	13	6	0	5	6	12	10	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-3	-4	-5	-4	0	4	5	3	3	1	4	1
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-55	-59	-59	-74	-72	-58	-60	-41	-27	-45	-31	-36	-49
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-5	3	26	24	13	13	57	64	50	50	23	35
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-34	-32	-28	-24	-24	-22	-24	8	18	3	9	-7	-7
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-18	-12	7	24	6	22	40	54	58	50	58	48
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	-7	11	24	27	8	27	30	27	33	2	18	26
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-8	-5	0	-5	-3	-3	-2	-1	10	9	5	13	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	-7	0	12	18	6	17	24	24	27	15	21	24
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	13	22	54	20	24	30	20	17	9	26	28	34	41
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	14	17	46	25	27	27	4	-3	-2	29	30	32	48
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	30	29	-2	11	19	24	34	44	50	44	44	47
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	23	43	15	21	25	16	16	17	35	34	37	45
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	48	45	48	51	41	29	31	32	23	30	15	18	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-55	-54	-51	-58	-52	-48	-41	-47	-41	-45	-34	-31	-29
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	7.96	8.16	8.08	8.81	8.12	7.56	7.07	7.04	6.57	6.83	6.85	6.48	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	4.76	5.52	4.59	4.73	4.58	4.49	4.94	4.72	4.35	4.22	3.89	3.82	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-3.20	-2.64	-3.50	-4.08	-3.54	-3.07	-2.13	-2.33	-2.23	-2.61	-2.96	-2.66	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/d65a>.

## HUNGARY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	47 674.2	48 425.4	55 255.1 p	66 615.9 p	13 590.2	13 877.4	14 848.4	15 696.9	16 261.8	17 089.7	17 567.4	17 777.2	18 542.1	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	23 462.0	23 968.3	26 657.5 p	33 215.9 p	6 488.3	6 865.7	7 219.7	7 648.9	8 115.6	8 499.2	8 952.2	9 243.1	9 563.1	
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	9 575.7	10 327.2	11 514.6 p	13 478.3 p	2 830.2	2 895.7	2 997.3	3 513.4	3 145.4	3 352.1	3 467.4	3 660.3	3 817.8	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	12 873.3	12 841.3	15 138.6 p	18 908.9 p	3 683.8	3 876.6	4 125.3	4 367.0	4 789.8	4 901.1	4 851.0	4 992.5	4 818.5	
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	662.8	354.8	1 775.0 p	3 739.3 p	569.2	622.9	689.7	676.6	766.2	1 473.4	823.1	-549.2	-527.7	
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	38 868.6	38 113.7	44 344.0 p	60 206.0 p	10 906.6	10 906.7	11 790.4	13 220.3	14 680.2	16 150.5	16 155.0	15 962.1	15 095.5	
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	37 768.3	37 180.0	44 174.5 p	62 932.5 p	10 795.6	11 065.5	12 048.7	13 787.3	15 232.4	17 119.8	16 792.9	15 646.6	14 013.5	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.86	-4.54	7.20 p	4.58 p	2.43	1.42	2.38	1.49	0.80	-0.95	-0.64	-0.40	-0.29	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	115.8	123.2	131.1 p	151.2 p	130.1	131.0	136.9	142.6	146.5	155.5	160.9	163.4	171.0	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.9	107.8	118.4	125.6	119.6	116.5	119.3	125.4	125.1	127.2	124.5	120.2	118.3	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.0	109.2	119.2	126.5	120.4	117.0	119.3	126.0	125.7	128.2	125.5	122.0	121.3	
Construction, sa	2015=100	153.9	138.8	155.3	158.2	156.0	155.5	161.5	167.2	155.9	155.6	157.9	153.3	146.8	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.5	125.4	130.0	136.8 p	127.8	131.0	133.7	138.4	140.4	135.2 p	131.8 p	126.8 p	125.1 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	291.1	180.3	245.2	294.2	265.7	232.1	233.1	281.6	309.7	286.0	288.3	181.9	187.6	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 672	4 658	4 838	4 885	4 834	4 841	4 875	4 879	4 870	4 886	4 906	4 915	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 566	2 565	2 576	2 596	2 580	2 573	2 581	2 591	2 590	2 601	2 604	2 605	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 106	2 093	2 262	2 289	2 254	2 269	2 294	2 288	2 280	2 285	2 302	2 309	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 512	4 460	4 642	4 709	4 634	4 654	4 691	4 704	4 707	4 709	4 716	4 724	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 480	2 461	2 476	2 500	2 477	2 475	2 488	2 495	2 500	2 504	2 501	2 505	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 032	1 999	2 166	2 209	2 157	2 179	2 203	2 209	2 207	2 205	2 215	2 219	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	55.1	54.5	57.1	58.2	57.0	57.4	57.9	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	..	
Men, sa	%	64.2	63.6	64.4	65.3	64.4	64.5	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.3	65.2	65.4	..	
Women, sa	%	47.0	46.3	50.6	51.8	50.3	51.0	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.8	52.0	52.1	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	160	198	196	176	200	187	184	175	163	177	190	191	..	
Men, sa	'000	86	104	100	97	103	97	93	96	90	97	103	101	..	
Women, sa	'000	74	94	96	80	97	90	91	79	73	80	87	90	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	148.6	160.8	173.9	200.9	172.2	175.1	180.0	187.9	195.3	204.9	215.4	234.3	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.15	7.10	2.42	11.91	0.51	0.10	1.17	10.14	-4.14	5.40	4.21	5.84	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	114.8	104.3	118.8	158.4	115.5	120.6	128.4	138.3	154.8	166.2	174.3	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	109.2	112.8	118.6	135.9	117.9	119.4	121.6	125.1	130.4	139.0	149.2	156.8	158.9	
Food	2015=100	112.5	120.7	124.9	159.5	124.9	125.0	127.5	136.3	149.3	166.5	186.0	198.8	200.0	
Energy	2015=100	105.4	102.5	114.0	131.5	111.9	115.1	120.1	119.4	119.6	130.3	156.9	166.7	154.9	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.0	112.6	117.7	129.8	117.1	118.6	120.2	122.8	126.8	132.5	137.0	142.8	147.5	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.5	113.2	119.0	137.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	126.3	126.7	128.6	123.5	122.7	127.4	119.9	120.1	120.5	117.3	119.3	118.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	127.4	127.6	129.6	124.4	123.8	128.2	121.6	121.7	122.5	119.3	122.4	122.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	158.9	151.4	156.5	148.7	164.7	160.3	152.1	153.2	154.7	146.5	147.9	145.9	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	136.4 p	134.4 p	135.0 p	133.1 p	133.2 p	129.3 p	128.2 p	125.7 p	126.6 p	125.5 p	124.6 p	125.4 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	139.2	155.3	146.5	128.4	147.7	124.4	129.3	151.6	178.8	132.9	139.9	145.5	129.7
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	351.0	227.2	280.0	237.4	295.4	332.1	199.2	180.3	166.2	195.1	205.1	162.5	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	202.1	204.7	207.9	211.7	215.2	219.3	240.6	241.5	221.0	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	163.3	165.7	169.8	173.6	174.6	174.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	135.5	138.0	143.6	146.5	149.1	152.0	155.6	156.8	158.1	159.1	158.5	159.0	159.4
Food	2015=100	160.8	166.4	172.2	180.3	187.1	190.8	195.8	198.9	201.7	200.6	200.4	198.9	196.1
Energy	2015=100	119.7	120.1	151.0	152.3	153.4	164.9	171.8	166.6	161.5	160.3	151.8	152.6	154.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	130.9	132.7	133.9	135.5	137.2	138.3	140.9	142.7	144.8	146.7	147.4	148.2	149.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	137.1	142.2	144.8	147.9	150.5	153.1	156.8	158.1	159.4	160.6	160.0	160.6	161.1

## HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.03	0.40	2.56	17.64	0.36	1.47	2.56	4.39	6.17	11.38	17.64	17.67	16.04
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.19	0.70	1.37	9.97	0.83	1.10	2.77	4.82	6.80	12.05	16.23	16.52	15.96
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.47	2.23	3.06	7.57	2.83	2.92	4.05	5.16	7.25	8.64	9.23	8.18	7.78
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	22 906.1	26 572.4	31 043.8	34 073.0	30 808.8	31 471.0	33 584.0	34 289.5	34 447.6	34 336.5	32 667.6	31 695.7	31 054.5
Broad, sa	HUF bln	27 091.2	32 790.8	38 128.5	40 834.5	34 635.4	35 788.4	38 128.5	39 588.0	40 938.3	42 396.5	40 834.5	41 417.5	40 447.4
Share prices	2015=100	197.1	176.7	228.6	207.1	216.9	238.6	250.0	231.3	196.9	195.7	204.2	212.5	221.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	34.21	35.00	42.44	59.66	10.39	10.44	11.70	13.06	14.20	15.96	16.43	15.05	13.20
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	36.01	37.25	43.44	56.67	10.72	10.43	11.54	12.49	13.59	14.99	15.60	15.41	14.25
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	1.80	2.25	1.00	-2.99	0.33	-0.01	-0.16	-0.58	-0.61	-0.97	-0.84	0.36	1.05
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-0.76</b>	<b>-1.01</b>	<b>-3.58</b>	<b>-8.03</b>	<b>-3.38</b>	<b>-5.15</b>	<b>-6.50</b>	<b>-6.33</b>	<b>-7.41</b>	<b>-10.37</b>	<b>-8.01</b>	<b>-3.68</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>HUF tln</b>	<b>-0.36</b>	<b>-0.43</b>	<b>-2.05</b>	<b>-5.38</b>	<b>-0.46</b>	<b>-0.72</b>	<b>-0.96</b>	<b>-0.99</b>	<b>-1.20</b>	<b>-1.77</b>	<b>-1.41</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	HUF tln	-1.20	-0.43	-1.58	-5.85	-0.32	-0.59	-0.83	-1.23	-1.27	-1.72	-1.63	-0.58	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	30.11	31.18	36.19	48.74	8.89	8.80	9.57	10.69	11.65	13.15	13.24	12.97	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	31.31	31.61	37.76	54.58	9.20	9.39	10.40	11.92	12.91	14.87	14.87	13.55	..
Services balance, sa	HUF tln	2.28	1.43	1.81	3.15	0.49	0.45	0.53	0.70	0.72	0.80	0.93	0.96	..
Services credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	8.72	7.02	8.19	11.46	1.94	2.08	2.32	2.58	2.81	2.96	3.11	3.10	..
Services debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	6.44	5.58	6.38	8.31	1.45	1.63	1.79	1.88	2.09	2.16	2.18	2.14	..
Primary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-1.15	-1.18	-1.68	-2.06	-0.41	-0.46	-0.54	-0.40	-0.52	-0.62	-0.52	-0.80	..
Secondary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-0.29	-0.26	-0.60	-0.62	-0.22	-0.11	-0.13	-0.07	-0.14	-0.23	-0.19	-0.24	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>HUF tln</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>HUF tln</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.81</b>	<b>-2.19</b>	<b>-6.46</b>	<b>-0.84</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.84</b>	<b>-0.59</b>	<b>-1.06</b>	<b>-2.27</b>	<b>-2.54</b>	<b>-0.60</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	HUF tln	-0.10	-0.93	-1.08	-1.58	-0.06	-0.41	-0.89	0.72	-0.22	-1.52	-0.56	0.92	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	28.89	52.18	7.95	-6.60	1.29	1.58	0.98	0.88	-5.92	-2.68	1.12	-0.14	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	28.98	53.11	9.03	-5.02	1.35	1.99	1.87	0.16	-5.70	-1.16	1.68	-1.06	..
Portfolio investment, net	HUF tln	0.50	-0.94	0.19	-1.78	0.56	-1.49	0.37	0.15	-0.44	-0.68	-0.81	-1.54	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.08	0.23	1.02	0.86	0.21	0.24	0.33	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.61	0.26	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	-0.42	1.17	0.82	2.64	-0.34	1.73	-0.04	-0.04	0.52	0.73	1.42	1.80	..
Financial derivatives, net	HUF tln	0.01	-0.15	-0.67	-1.05	-0.09	-0.24	-0.29	-0.18	-0.62	-0.48	0.24	0.17	..
Other investment, net	HUF tln	-0.38	-0.96	-1.93	-2.50	-0.81	-1.20	0.15	-0.72	-0.01	-0.16	-1.62	-0.51	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.30	0.69	1.46	3.20	0.05	0.09	0.81	1.54	0.38	1.31	-0.03	1.28	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	0.68	1.65	3.39	5.71	0.85	1.29	0.67	2.26	0.39	1.47	1.59	1.79	..
Reserve assets, net	HUF tln	0.11	2.17	1.30	0.46	-0.43	2.56	-0.17	-0.55	0.24	0.57	0.21	0.36	..
Errors and omissions	HUF tln	-0.37	-1.27	-1.43	-2.35	-0.72	-0.29	-0.17	-0.50	-0.52	-0.59	-0.75	-0.52	..



## HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	8.61	10.27	11.38	14.95	17.55	17.64	17.48	17.74	17.67	17.83	17.35	16.04	15.43
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	11.09	11.96	13.10	16.71	15.52	16.45	16.69	17.03	15.83	17.12	14.83	15.94	10.31
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	8.51	8.19	9.23	10.25	8.81	8.63	7.76	8.23	8.54	8.35	7.78	7.20	7.10
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	34 593.6	34 776.7	34 336.5	33 883.2	33 469.1	32 667.6	32 442.6	31 926.0	31 695.7	31 495.8	31 371.6	31 054.5	..
Broad, sa	HUF bln	41 855.8	42 427.7	42 396.5	41 828.8	41 611.1	40 834.5	41 173.1	41 851.3	41 417.5	41 085.3	41 031.7	40 447.4	..
Share prices	2015=100	191.9	204.9	190.4	189.7	209.7	213.3	218.7	216.5	202.2	208.2	220.9	235.8	246.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	0	-5	-7	-11	-6	0	1	4	-1	5	-4	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-1	-5	-3	-15	-14	-9	-16	-31	-19	-26	-20	-24	-22
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	2	0	0	3	-4	-2	-2	-1	-3	-5	-2	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-2	-2	-7	-10	-4	-5	-9	-4	-8	-3	-9	-6
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-1	-12	-17	-23	-26	-24	-17	-22	-29	-29	-32	-34	-27
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-1	-4	-6	-4	-7	-7	-4	-6	-5	-6	-15	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-6	-11	-15	-15	-15	-12	-13	-18	-17	-19	-25	-19
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-9	-13	-22	-23	-28	-25	-23	-22	-29	-23	-40	-33
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-24	-12	-26	-22	-21	-21	-11	-7	-9	-9	-17	-18
Stocks level, sa	% balance	3	-1	0	1	1	-5	-4	-3	6	3	1	-3	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-11	-9	-17	-15	-14	-14	-10	-12	-14	-11	-18	-16
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	-14	-11	-24	-24	-28	-28	-11	-10	-18	-18	-20	-17
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-13	-10	-22	-25	-28	-31	-12	-8	-13	-15	-18	-20
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	-6	-3	-14	-13	-13	-9	5	11	1	4	-8	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-11	-8	-20	-21	-23	-23	-6	-2	-10	-9	-15	-14
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	60	61	61	57	54	51	52	44	42	34	36	31	32
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-39	-46	-47	-49	-47	-45	-45	-41	-35	-34	-39	-34	-35
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	5.07	5.42	5.47	5.41	5.61	5.41	5.36	4.95	4.73	4.44	4.36	4.41	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	4.79	5.06	5.14	5.18	5.19	5.22	5.20	5.06	5.14	4.61	4.73	4.90	..
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	-0.28	-0.37	-0.32	-0.23	-0.43	-0.18	-0.16	0.11	0.42	0.18	0.38	0.49	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/abf9>.

# ICELAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	3 026.1	2 920.5	3 250.4	3 796.6	788.7	841.4	869.6	908.3	955.7	964.1	968.5	1 037.1	1 060.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	1 518.4	1 518.0	1 689.3	1 962.1	398.8	435.6	452.0	464.1	485.3	498.1	514.6	532.5	539.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	744.0	822.2	896.6	993.9	221.4	227.0	231.4	239.8	245.2	251.8	257.1	261.3	268.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	631.0	621.5	725.0	846.2	181.7	187.8	195.8	197.7	202.5	218.4	227.6	220.3	228.4
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	-5.4	3.2	4.7	9.7	1.2	0.0	3.0	4.4	0.4	3.1	1.7	23.0	2.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 322.8	971.0	1 213.9	1 768.6	277.9	318.5	370.0	399.2	445.4	458.2	465.9	472.5	480.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 184.7	1 015.4	1 279.0	1 783.8	292.3	327.5	382.6	396.8	423.2	465.5	498.4	472.5	458.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.86	-7.22	4.51	7.24	3.23	2.83	2.26	0.75	3.90	-2.23	2.70	1.56	2.19
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.7	115.1	122.6	133.5	120.4	124.9	126.3	130.9	132.6	136.8	133.8	141.1	141.1
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	189.6 e	178.0 e	201.2 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	208	206	210	219	208	212	215	216	218	217	223	224	..
Men, sa	'000	112	111	113	118	113	114	117	116	118	118	121	122	..
Women, sa	'000	96	95	96	101	95	98	98	100	100	100	102	102	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	201	195	197	210	194	202	204	207	210	209	215	215	..
Men, sa	'000	108	105	107	113	106	108	110	111	113	113	116	116	..
Women, sa	'000	93	90	90	97	89	93	94	96	97	96	99	99	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	78.4	74.7	69.1	71.8	68.7	69.7	70.1	71.7	72.0	71.1	72.3	72.4	..
Men, sa	%	81.6	78.1	73.1	75.1	72.4	73.5	74.1	75.6	75.3	74.2	75.2	75.7	..
Women, sa	%	74.9	71.0	64.9	68.3	64.7	65.7	65.9	67.6	68.6	67.7	69.3	68.8	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	7	11	13	8	14	10	11	9	8	8	8	8	..
Men, sa	'000	4	6	7	5	7	6	7	5	5	5	5	6	..
Women, sa	'000	3	5	6	3	7	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	6.4	6.0	3.8	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	130.4	138.6	148.8	160.9	148.1	149.2	150.7	157.1	159.6	160.7	166.0	173.1	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	98.3	102.5	114.2	133.9	109.4	115.7	125.6	129.5	138.1	134.7	133.5	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	109.5	112.6	117.6	127.4	117.1	118.2	119.9	122.3	126.3	129.6	131.2	134.5	138.2
Food	2015=100	105.2	110.3	114.2	122.5	114.5	113.9	115.2	118.2	121.6	123.4	126.7	132.0	136.6
Energy	2015=100	107.6	105.5	113.2	133.0	111.0	114.3	118.0	123.6	132.5	138.1	137.7	140.5	138.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.4	113.6	118.6	127.8	118.1	119.3	121.0	123.0	126.7	130.1	131.5	134.5	138.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	136.4	139.9	148.6	170.7	147.0	150.4	154.7	159.1	167.8	176.2	179.6	182.4	189.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.9	103.1	108.8	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	139.0	83.6	102.0	69.4	110.7	124.0	62.4	79.9	156.8	139.3	220.5	218.9	108.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	134.5	134.1	135.4	133.0	133.0	134.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	129.3	129.7	129.8	130.7	131.0	131.9	133.0	134.9	135.7	137.4	138.0	139.1	139.2
Food	2015=100	122.8	123.5	123.9	125.8	126.7	127.5	130.0	132.6	133.5	135.6	136.7	137.4	138.0
Energy	2015=100	140.7	137.4	136.2	137.7	138.3	137.0	140.9	140.5	140.0	138.7	137.5	137.7	138.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	129.6	130.2	130.4	131.0	131.3	132.3	132.9	134.8	135.7	137.7	138.2	139.6	139.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	175.0	176.7	176.9	178.3	179.9	180.7	181.5	182.1	183.6	187.5	189.7	192.5	191.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.2	114.9	114.6	115.0	115.1	115.8	116.9	118.9	119.8	120.6	121.0	122.9	123.8

## ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.80	0.65	1.88	5.88	0.88	1.13	1.88	2.63	4.63	5.38	5.88	7.36	8.59	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.39	2.01	1.79	5.13	1.52	1.78	2.48	3.25	4.73	6.03	6.50	7.43	9.05	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.09	0.34	0.78	..	0.84	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.82	1.03	..	..	..	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	514.7	624.9	759.4	807.9	756.6	786.5	808.9	815.4	813.8	804.7	787.5	771.3	756.2	
Broad, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	2 221.4	2 282.8	2 345.1	2 397.6	2 455.7	2 509.3	2 556.1	2 597.1	2 610.5	
Share prices	2015=100	123.1	132.6	202.3	209.7	191.5	212.0	226.5	224.5	212.2	208.1	193.9	205.1	182.9	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	820.29	776.69	981.54	1 317.82	230.28	255.74	279.73	288.09	314.88	346.74	368.11	327.20	328.93	
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	643.46	627.91	766.10	1 010.01	183.04	196.24	215.90	234.14	254.13	264.68	257.06	244.32	229.81	
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-176.83	-148.78	-215.44	-307.81	-47.25	-59.50	-63.83	-53.95	-60.75	-82.06	-111.05	-82.88	-99.12	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>-3.30</b>	<b>-2.28</b>	<b>-3.24</b>	<b>-1.19</b>	<b>-5.46</b>	<b>-2.55</b>	<b>-2.04</b>	<b>-3.59</b>	<b>-0.94</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>2.54</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>ISK bln</b>	<b>196.24</b>	<b>39.81</b>	<b>-107.87</b>	<b>-86.42</b>	<b>-25.54</b>	<b>-9.97</b>	<b>-47.46</b>	<b>-23.19</b>	<b>-19.50</b>	<b>-34.65</b>	<b>-9.08</b>	<b>11.68</b>	<b>26.92</b>	
Goods balance, sa	ISK bln	-103.04	-85.97	-139.94	-210.07	-28.39	-40.10	-38.49	-36.78	-26.12	-62.20	-84.96	-68.20	-69.88	
Goods credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	655.56	634.42	768.72	1 008.93	184.46	193.98	222.67	231.58	254.40	262.25	260.70	243.29	230.16	
Goods debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	758.60	720.39	908.66	1 218.99	212.85	234.09	261.15	268.35	280.53	324.45	345.66	311.48	300.04	
Services balance, sa	ISK bln	239.08	56.56	65.34	184.78	13.22	27.18	20.67	36.12	46.84	52.18	49.65	67.50	92.37	
Services credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	665.15	356.97	431.78	745.96	91.27	119.20	140.55	164.39	187.39	192.27	201.91	229.79	248.78	
Services debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	426.07	300.41	366.44	561.17	78.04	92.03	119.88	128.27	140.56	140.09	152.26	162.29	156.41	
Primary income balance, sa	ISK bln	84.94	95.79	3.15	-17.74	-1.96	11.95	-19.28	-12.19	-30.51	-13.99	38.95	25.73	16.65	
Secondary income balance, sa	ISK bln	-24.74	-26.57	-36.41	-43.39	-8.41	-9.00	-10.37	-10.35	-9.70	-10.63	-12.72	-13.35	-12.22	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>ISK bln</b>	<b>-1.72</b>	<b>-2.24</b>	<b>-2.40</b>	<b>-3.42</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>-0.88</b>	<b>-0.85</b>	<b>-0.66</b>	<b>-0.73</b>	<b>-1.19</b>	<b>-1.32</b>	<b>-0.90</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>ISK bln</b>	<b>185.78</b>	<b>174.33</b>	<b>-13.36</b>	<b>-54.13</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>69.20</b>	<b>-63.52</b>	<b>-40.57</b>	<b>-59.20</b>	<b>-5.41</b>	<b>51.05</b>	<b>-35.91</b>	<b>-11.13</b>	
Direct investment, net	ISK bln	86.24	67.76	-65.59	-133.69	14.29	-27.79	-54.48	12.87	-64.07	-119.76	37.28	-10.17	-5.25	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	19.48	-50.78	-5.64	21.96	16.67	6.19	5.05	-9.22	21.83	-13.51	22.86	0.61	-67.77	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-66.76	-118.54	59.96	155.65	2.38	33.97	59.53	-22.08	85.90	106.25	-14.42	10.78	-62.52	
Portfolio investment, net	ISK bln	91.58	140.39	2.54	167.34	27.53	70.16	35.99	-62.17	18.83	32.60	178.07	24.75	81.02	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	135.81	94.26	181.76	135.88	14.05	102.92	63.38	-57.11	3.11	98.48	91.40	49.75	44.82	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	44.23	-46.13	179.22	-31.46	-13.48	32.76	27.39	5.06	-15.72	65.88	-86.68	25.00	-36.20	
Financial derivatives, net	ISK bln	2.58	5.68	10.73	13.61	2.58	4.35	4.73	4.45	2.70	2.30	4.16	-2.77	-2.64	
Other investment, net	ISK bln	-62.70	-11.75	-106.22	-34.45	-57.73	-32.19	-47.84	-1.36	-26.78	81.59	-87.89	-25.73	-57.05	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	-116.47	23.28	-4.21	72.36	-20.15	28.21	-45.89	59.86	-14.14	106.84	-80.21	58.97	-35.58	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-53.77	35.02	102.00	106.80	37.58	60.41	1.95	61.22	12.64	25.25	7.68	84.70	21.47	
Reserve assets, net	ISK bln	68.08	-27.74	145.19	-66.95	13.40	54.67	-1.92	5.64	10.12	-2.14	-80.57	-22.00	-27.20	
Errors and omissions	ISK bln	-10.63	150.36	85.99	24.81	38.41	44.74	-4.00	-3.91	-20.85	-27.43	76.99	-23.05	-17.76	

## ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.63	5.38	5.38	5.63	5.88	5.88	5.86	6.36	7.36	7.36	8.59	8.59	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.60	6.18	6.30	6.41	6.55	6.55	6.70	7.35	8.25	8.36	9.40	9.40	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.05	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	812.6	809.5	804.7	799.2	793.3	787.5	780.2	774.7	771.3	767.1	762.6	756.2	748.6
Broad, sa	ISK bln	2 473.4	2 491.4	2 509.3	2 525.3	2 539.8	2 556.1	2 573.7	2 587.7	2 597.1	2 601.3	2 603.9	2 610.5	2 619.0
Share prices	2015=100	209.1	212.6	202.7	190.6	198.1	192.9	202.1	210.1	203.2	197.5	180.0	171.0	180.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	110.48	114.72	121.54	126.05	119.83	122.23	109.25	111.77	106.18	106.18	106.91	115.84	113.09
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	81.61	96.63	86.44	76.70	80.22	100.14	79.58	84.04	80.70	78.03	73.56	78.21	68.01
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-28.87	-18.09	-35.10	-49.35	-39.61	-22.09	-29.67	-27.73	-25.48	-28.14	-33.35	-37.63	-45.07

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/0d12>.

# IRELAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	356.4	375.2	434.1	506.3	107.3	111.4	111.2	120.3	127.0	129.6	129.1	127.1	130.6	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	104.8	94.2	106.1	124.1	26.4	27.8	28.5	29.3	30.5	31.2	32.8	33.1	33.7	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	43.0	48.2	52.5	57.6	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.9	14.0	14.2	15.4	14.3	14.7	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	193.4	157.9	96.9	109.5	20.0	20.1	38.3	22.7	27.3	30.0	29.7	25.0	26.7	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.8	3.7	5.5	10.5	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.1	4.7	3.6	1.2	2.0	6.4	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	456.2	498.9	580.5	694.1	142.8	146.8	153.6	161.5	172.5	181.2	178.4	176.2	170.9	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	443.6	428.2	406.6	492.0	95.2	98.5	123.6	107.6	121.3	132.5	130.0	121.5	123.3	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.30	6.62	15.13	9.43	2.49	2.55	-2.54	6.82	2.18	2.36	-0.86	-2.63	0.46	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.4	105.1	105.6	112.6	104.6	105.8	108.4	109.8	113.5	113.1	113.7	115.0	117.5	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.0	119.2	152.9	181.9	147.7	156.6	155.7	173.2	175.8	187.7	188.7	181.5	182.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.0	117.2	155.0	186.0	146.7	153.7	167.2	177.0	176.2	187.5	204.1	187.6	180.2	
Construction, sa	2015=100	144.8	131.5	127.5	130.3	123.1	132.1	141.9	133.3	131.6	129.6	127.6	133.3	..	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.5	115.6	126.3	125.2	128.2	133.5	129.2	122.4	125.2	126.0	127.2	128.9	133.4	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	294.9	324.9	329.6	262.0	343.7	369.5	436.2	229.9	352.7	222.0	246.3	311.9	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 443	2 431	2 547	2 667	2 546	2 573	2 618	2 648	2 663	2 665	2 691	2 715	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 321	1 316	1 362	1 420	1 366	1 366	1 393	1 406	1 416	1 423	1 435	1 449	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 122	1 115	1 185	1 247	1 180	1 206	1 225	1 242	1 247	1 242	1 256	1 267	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 322	2 294	2 389	2 547	2 369	2 429	2 480	2 520	2 545	2 549	2 574	2 604	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 253	1 242	1 277	1 358	1 269	1 289	1 320	1 339	1 355	1 363	1 375	1 388	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 069	1 052	1 112	1 189	1 100	1 140	1 160	1 181	1 191	1 186	1 200	1 215	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	59.3	57.7	59.4	62.0	58.9	60.7	61.5	62.1	62.3	61.6	61.8	62.5	..	
Men, sa	%	65.1	63.6	64.7	67.5	64.4	65.6	66.6	67.3	67.8	67.3	67.3	68.0	..	
Women, sa	%	53.6	52.0	54.3	56.7	53.6	55.9	56.6	57.0	57.0	56.1	56.5	57.2	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	121	137	158	119	177	144	138	128	118	116	117	112	..	
Men, sa	'000	68	74	85	62	96	77	73	67	61	60	61	60	..	
Women, sa	'000	53	63	73	57	81	66	65	61	57	56	56	51	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	5.9	6.3	4.5	6.9	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.2	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.8	111.7	115.9	119.9	114.5	116.9	117.5	118.5	119.6	119.8	121.6	124.6	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.24	-4.66	-4.15	-0.78	3.43	1.67	3.73	-5.29	0.46	-1.35	2.42	4.51	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.2	99.8	102.0	110.7	100.9	102.6	104.6	106.6	108.6	113.0	114.8	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	101.8	101.4	103.8	111.9	103.2	104.3	106.1	107.6	111.4	113.4	115.4	116.2	118.8	
Food	2015=100	94.0	92.7	92.5	98.9	92.5	92.7	93.0	94.2	97.0	100.8	103.4	106.4	108.6	
Energy	2015=100	105.6	100.3	112.6	159.0	108.0	114.4	126.2	137.0	158.2	162.2	178.7	169.8	163.4	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.6	102.8	104.6	109.6	104.3	105.1	106.1	106.8	109.3	110.7	111.4	112.7	116.1	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	115.6	116.7	120.0	131.0	118.7	120.4	123.6	125.6	128.6	131.8	137.9	143.6	149.4	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.7	101.2	103.6	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

**IRELAND (cont.)**

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	158.6	202.6	202.0	187.1	199.5	179.5	193.1	208.4	143.2	180.0	171.9	194.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	139.2	205.9	217.3	204.1	210.7	197.5	207.9	219.0	136.0	161.0	168.8	210.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.3	127.6	126.2	127.7	127.6	126.3	127.1	128.3	131.3	134.6	132.9	132.8	131.7
Car registrations	2015=100	149.4	88.6	72.5	44.9	23.3	8.6	166.3	131.6	156.4	111.7	103.6	55.3	179.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.2	113.2	113.5	114.6	114.8	114.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	113.2	113.4	113.4	115.2	115.6	115.4	114.5	116.3	117.6	118.2	118.6	119.6	119.8
Food	2015=100	100.2	100.8	101.5	102.6	103.3	104.3	105.2	106.5	107.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	109.0
Energy	2015=100	165.4	160.7	160.6	182.5	182.8	170.8	170.6	170.2	168.5	166.3	161.2	162.9	163.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.4	110.9	110.8	111.0	111.3	112.0	110.8	112.8	114.4	115.2	116.0	117.1	117.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	130.3	131.9	133.3	136.0	138.2	139.5	141.3	143.8	145.7	147.9	149.4	150.9	152.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	113.4	113.6	113.6	115.3	115.5	115.2	114.1	115.8	116.9	117.2	117.5	118.4	118.6

**IRELAND (cont.)**

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.33	-0.06	0.06	1.75	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.69	1.72	1.96	2.61	2.79	2.78
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	101.0	102.4	131.2	115.5	131.6	137.2	134.2	127.8	112.9	108.5	112.9	129.6	136.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	90.10	86.99	100.84	138.93	25.72	24.52	28.34	30.88	36.68	37.58	33.79	33.70	34.63
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	151.50	157.19	160.60	202.34	39.07	40.22	42.57	49.56	51.16	52.64	48.98	48.37	50.18
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	61.40	70.20	59.76	63.42	13.35	15.70	14.24	18.68	14.49	15.07	15.19	14.67	15.55
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-16.52</b>	<b>-7.34</b>	<b>14.40</b>	<b>10.29</b>	<b>17.32</b>	<b>15.11</b>	<b>11.68</b>	<b>10.74</b>	<b>11.80</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>15.50</b>	<b>9.37</b>	<b>12.59</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-58.87</b>	<b>-27.53</b>	<b>62.50</b>	<b>52.09</b>	<b>18.58</b>	<b>16.82</b>	<b>12.99</b>	<b>12.92</b>	<b>14.99</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>20.01</b>	<b>11.91</b>	<b>16.44</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	118.64	143.28	169.14	201.64	40.84	43.58	44.14	44.24	48.77	51.50	57.14	55.03	38.92
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	226.10	242.80	280.88	354.56	68.87	71.08	73.90	77.84	86.53	93.77	96.43	88.48	77.18
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	107.45	99.52	111.75	152.91	28.03	27.49	29.77	33.60	37.76	42.27	39.28	33.45	38.26
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-93.71	-74.95	8.42	-0.36	5.62	1.85	-1.70	3.09	-0.37	-5.76	2.68	-5.20	5.55
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	229.59	254.99	298.91	339.47	72.87	75.97	82.47	82.30	84.27	87.28	85.62	87.20	92.03
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	323.30	329.94	290.50	339.83	67.24	74.12	84.16	79.21	84.65	93.04	82.93	92.40	86.47
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-80.31	-92.05	-110.62	-144.50	-26.87	-27.64	-28.06	-33.47	-32.17	-40.10	-38.75	-36.99	-26.75
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.49	-3.80	-4.43	-4.70	-1.01	-0.97	-1.39	-0.94	-1.24	-1.47	-1.06	-0.92	-1.28
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-35.31</b>	<b>-11.88</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>-1.17</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>-2.10</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-0.90</b>	<b>-0.91</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>-6.01</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-97.56</b>	<b>-32.07</b>	<b>57.16</b>	<b>51.35</b>	<b>25.07</b>	<b>13.70</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>17.37</b>	<b>11.68</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>13.65</b>	<b>9.76</b>	<b>1.70</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-110.82	-99.74	50.80	32.72	7.27	6.25	19.49	15.40	24.27	-22.26	15.31	8.55	3.85
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-85.39	-73.28	129.54	32.41	14.92	36.83	58.24	9.19	-3.40	-1.31	27.93	-18.40	-93.04
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	25.42	26.46	78.74	-0.31	7.65	30.58	38.75	-6.21	-27.67	20.96	12.61	-26.95	-96.89
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	10.16	-5.05	-19.65	-137.78	-6.51	-9.94	-15.82	-38.23	-24.52	-47.11	-27.92	-28.00	81.66
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	337.10	245.72	345.08	-41.53	89.48	56.15	124.29	-46.92	-12.88	-45.41	63.68	-10.33	95.02
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	326.93	250.77	364.72	96.26	95.99	66.09	140.11	-8.69	11.64	1.71	91.60	17.66	13.36
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-12.29	6.58	10.93	35.35	-6.11	8.44	9.51	0.13	22.01	18.09	-4.87	-0.42	-6.71
Other investment, net	EUR bln	14.96	64.85	10.10	120.59	30.35	4.87	-6.59	40.21	-10.11	59.35	31.15	29.61	-77.08
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	126.80	177.26	37.63	81.62	-3.18	9.22	2.84	79.84	-19.85	77.36	-55.73	44.95	-11.33
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	111.85	112.41	27.53	-38.97	-33.53	4.35	9.43	39.63	-9.74	18.02	-86.88	15.34	65.75
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.42	1.28	4.98	0.49	0.07	4.08	0.65	-0.13	0.03	0.60	-0.02	0.01	-0.02
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	8.52	4.31	-3.83	-2.07	7.70	-8.27	5.52	0.52	-1.96	-0.04	-0.59	-3.68	-8.12



## IRELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.74	1.71	2.42	2.71	2.53	2.59	2.65	2.86	2.86	2.77	2.79	2.78	2.90
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	103.8	113.4	108.4	107.1	115.7	115.9	124.7	130.6	133.4	134.2	137.6	138.5	142.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	19	35	21	26	12	37	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-12	-16	-3	-8	-12	-6	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	1	-4	-12	-2	-10	0	-7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	8	10	7	4	10	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	3	6	1	2	5	22	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	19	14	13	26	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-33	-14	4	-9	-5	-3	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-5	-5	1	0	-10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-3	13	-1	2	12	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-11	0	-3	-6	-7	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	27	31	19	13	9	13	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	38	26	20	6	8	22	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	21	13	-9	8	20	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	26	26	17	3	8	18	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	45	33	45	35	32	19	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-33	-27	-32	-26	-28	-22	-22	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	11.21	13.34	13.03	12.25	10.93	10.61	11.71	10.89	11.10	12.07	11.16	11.40	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	15.36	19.00	18.28	17.44	15.59	15.95	14.93	16.92	16.52	16.05	15.93	18.20	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	4.15	5.66	5.26	5.19	4.66	5.33	3.22	6.03	5.41	3.98	4.77	6.80	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/4644>.

# ISRAEL

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	1 424.6	1 417.3	1 581.9	1 763.8	387.0	402.1	418.3	427.7	438.7	444.4	455.3	462.5	468.1	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	744.4	686.7	775.5	867.9	191.4	196.0	204.2	211.5	216.9	216.2	225.5	228.0	229.8	
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	316.1	330.5	350.0	368.5	86.0	88.0	90.8	90.0	91.2	92.4	95.1	96.1	97.4	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	326.1	317.8	371.0	433.3	90.9	94.0	99.3	102.1	107.0	112.1	112.6	116.5	118.2	
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	416.7	391.4	463.9	559.6	111.4	118.3	128.3	131.7	142.1	145.0	142.4	140.8	139.9	
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	390.5	333.6	407.1	507.6	99.9	103.2	111.1	119.8	128.3	129.7	130.4	128.5	126.6	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.75	-1.39	9.32	6.36	3.88	2.13	4.36	-0.62	1.70	0.42	1.14	0.71	0.74	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.8	103.7	105.9	111.0	104.9	106.8	106.4	109.5	110.4	111.4	112.8	113.8	114.3	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.1	110.8	114.8	127.3	112.8	116.2	118.5	126.7	128.6	129.1	126.4	128.8	127.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	110.8	114.8	127.3	112.8	116.2	118.5	126.7	128.6	129.1	126.4	128.8	127.1	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.3	126.5	139.5	144.9	139.9	143.7	143.9	143.8	145.1	144.3	148.4	147.8	148.0	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	103.4	98.2	133.6	140.9	132.7	118.9	170.8	132.8	135.3	137.4	158.1	109.9	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 124	4 090	4 163	4 350	4 127	4 203	4 273	4 294	4 321	4 379	4 407	4 471	4 499	
Men, sa	'000	2 149	2 126	2 150	2 241	2 124	2 172	2 206	2 206	2 228	2 254	2 278	2 318	2 327	
Women, sa	'000	1 974	1 965	2 013	2 109	2 002	2 032	2 067	2 088	2 093	2 125	2 129	2 153	2 171	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	3 967	3 913	3 957	4 187	3 904	3 993	4 087	4 132	4 168	4 220	4 227	4 295	4 337	
Men, sa	'000	2 070	2 030	2 042	2 155	2 009	2 062	2 109	2 126	2 145	2 168	2 183	2 222	2 238	
Women, sa	'000	1 897	1 884	1 915	2 032	1 894	1 931	1 978	2 006	2 023	2 053	2 044	2 073	2 098	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	61.1	59.1	58.7	60.9	58.1	59.1	60.2	60.6	60.8	61.2	60.9	61.5	61.7	
Men, sa	%	65.1	62.6	61.9	64.0	61.0	62.3	63.4	63.9	63.8	64.2	64.2	64.9	64.8	
Women, sa	%	57.3	55.8	55.7	57.9	55.3	56.1	57.2	57.5	57.9	58.3	57.7	58.2	58.7	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	157	177	206	163	223	210	186	162	153	159	179	176	162	
Men, sa	'000	79	96	108	86	115	110	97	80	83	86	95	96	89	
Women, sa	'000	78	81	98	77	108	101	89	82	70	73	84	80	73	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	4.3	5.0	3.8	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.5	121.6	125.1	130.5	124.0	125.3	124.9	126.2	128.9	131.4	134.7	135.2	137.5	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.79	1.36	-0.25	3.17	-1.57	0.87	-0.98	3.96	-0.10	0.96	-1.80	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.0	95.1	102.3	115.7	101.6	104.4	105.7	109.9	118.2	118.5	116.2	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	101.4	100.7	102.3	106.7	102.0	102.9	103.3	104.3	106.3	107.8	108.6	109.7	111.2	
Food	2015=100	101.8	101.8	102.8	107.2	102.7	103.5	103.9	105.6	107.5	107.4	108.4	109.7	111.6	
Energy	2015=100	99.3	91.5	96.4	106.4	95.6	97.9	99.5	102.5	108.7	108.5	105.7	111.6	109.6	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.3	101.2	102.5	106.5	102.2	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.7	107.6	108.7	109.4	111.0	
Services less housing	2015=100	101.2	100.6	102.0	106.0	101.8	103.1	102.1	102.7	105.3	107.8	108.3	108.7	111.6	
Housing	2015=100	108.3	109.5	111.1	116.4	110.5	111.6	112.5	113.7	114.8	117.5	119.5	121.3	122.8	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	126.2	130.6	130.7	123.0	127.9	128.2	126.4	131.8	128.2	129.0	126.7	125.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	126.2	130.6	130.7	123.0	127.9	128.2	126.4	131.8	128.2	129.0	126.7	125.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	143.2	143.3	146.3	151.9	148.2	145.2	149.7	147.9	145.7	146.2	148.8	148.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	105.0	100.1	80.4	84.5	106.7	45.3	238.2	139.5	144.1	85.9	113.9	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	130.8	186.3	95.1	82.1	150.9	241.4	137.6	108.8	83.3	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 351	4 395	4 391	4 402	4 386	4 432	4 462	4 465	4 487	4 493	4 505	4 498	4 493
Men, sa	'000	2 243	2 252	2 267	2 271	2 268	2 295	2 314	2 318	2 322	2 321	2 333	2 328	2 307
Women, sa	'000	2 108	2 143	2 125	2 130	2 118	2 137	2 148	2 147	2 165	2 171	2 172	2 171	2 185
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 197	4 240	4 224	4 222	4 213	4 247	4 273	4 293	4 320	4 331	4 341	4 338	4 340
Men, sa	'000	2 161	2 166	2 176	2 180	2 174	2 196	2 212	2 221	2 232	2 234	2 242	2 239	2 229
Women, sa	'000	2 036	2 074	2 048	2 042	2 039	2 051	2 061	2 071	2 087	2 097	2 099	2 099	2 112
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.0	61.5	61.1	61.0	60.7	61.1	61.3	61.4	61.7	61.7	61.8	61.6	61.5
Men, sa	%	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.3	64.0	64.5	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.0	64.9	64.7	64.6
Women, sa	%	58.0	58.8	58.1	57.8	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.2	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	154	155	168	180	173	185	189	172	167	162	164	160	152
Men, sa	'000	82	86	91	92	95	99	102	97	90	88	90	89	79
Women, sa	'000	72	69	77	88	79	86	87	75	78	74	73	71	74
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	130.8	130.9	132.6	134.9	134.4	134.8	134.3	135.8	135.5	137.9	135.9	138.6	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	121.8	116.6	117.0	115.9	117.4	115.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	107.9	107.6	107.8	108.5	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.7	110.2	111.0	111.2	111.2	111.6
Food	2015=100	107.6	107.3	107.2	109.1	108.4	107.9	108.7	110.2	110.3	111.5	111.8	111.5	112.7
Energy	2015=100	115.6	105.7	104.2	104.0	105.2	108.0	112.4	111.7	110.8	109.6	109.5	109.8	109.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.2	107.7	108.0	108.6	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.3	109.9	110.9	111.1	111.1	111.3
Services less housing	2015=100	107.6	107.9	107.9	108.3	108.3	108.2	108.0	108.7	109.4	111.2	111.7	112.0	112.5
Housing	2015=100	116.8	117.6	118.3	118.8	119.5	120.2	120.7	121.2	121.9	122.4	123.0	123.1	123.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.25	0.10	0.10	3.25	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.75	2.02	3.25	4.50	4.75	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.23	0.09	-0.01	1.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.16	1.34	2.60	3.93	4.40	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.47	0.78	1.12	2.62	1.14	1.03	1.32	1.77	2.63	2.76	3.32	3.58	3.80	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	421.5	508.6	633.8	693.5	623.0	660.0	691.8	726.1	716.1	669.0	622.2	563.6	527.8	
Broad, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	1 566.1	1 638.4	1 678.7	1 712.5	1 743.8	1 777.4	1 801.5	1 780.8	1 781.2	
Share prices	2015=100	91.3	88.2	110.8	122.0	108.0	111.4	121.9	128.5	122.9	122.4	114.1	106.9	105.9	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	9	7	10	12	10	9	10	8	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	269.24	238.02	293.76	357.79	72.79	74.26	80.16	84.59	94.26	89.93	89.01	83.36	82.51	
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	183.66	163.04	182.19	223.95	45.48	44.91	50.94	50.34	57.41	58.57	57.63	49.56	57.00	
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-85.57	-74.98	-111.57	-133.84	-27.31	-29.35	-29.22	-34.24	-36.84	-31.37	-31.39	-33.80	-25.52	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>5.42</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>4.52</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>13.77</b>	<b>22.27</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>18.01</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-15.71	-11.26	-22.42	-26.97	-5.60	-6.09	-6.08	-6.26	-6.91	-7.90	-5.91	-5.89	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	60.23	58.39	69.57	79.52	16.95	17.68	18.74	19.76	20.31	19.92	19.52	18.40	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	75.94	69.65	91.98	106.49	22.54	23.77	24.82	26.02	27.22	27.82	25.43	24.29	..	
Services balance, sa	USD bln	23.53	29.22	40.90	43.43	9.39	10.38	11.81	11.09	10.91	11.88	9.55	9.55	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	57.12	55.02	74.06	86.45	17.39	19.18	21.32	21.39	22.08	22.44	20.54	20.89	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	33.59	25.81	33.16	43.02	8.01	8.80	9.52	10.30	11.17	10.56	10.99	11.33	..	
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-2.32	-3.57	-7.35	-8.13	-1.55	-3.13	-1.14	-2.65	-1.63	-2.38	-1.47	-0.62	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	8.28	7.88	9.37	9.67	1.96	2.65	2.38	2.22	1.83	3.19	2.42	2.87	..	
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>24.22</b>	<b>15.94</b>	<b>-0.34</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>15.21</b>	<b>-1.47</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-8.67	-18.68	-12.03	-19.15	-5.10	-3.17	2.87	-1.91	-4.30	-5.25	-7.69	-2.46	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	8.69	4.42	9.46	8.71	2.28	2.43	3.47	2.47	2.84	1.56	1.84	2.30	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.36	23.11	21.49	27.87	7.38	5.59	0.60	4.38	7.14	6.81	9.53	4.76	..	
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	6.47	-4.12	-15.49	-6.85	-4.05	-0.89	-1.37	-2.46	-9.38	0.92	4.07	0.44	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.44	15.20	15.64	-1.95	2.86	1.61	4.88	0.10	-3.99	1.00	0.95	0.66	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-0.03	19.33	31.12	4.90	6.91	2.50	6.25	2.56	5.39	0.07	-3.12	0.22	..	
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-1.22	1.26	0.28	8.83	0.11	-2.05	2.82	5.25	4.72	-2.41	1.26	1.70	..	
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.90	7.99	3.47	14.54	-1.97	0.18	2.99	-2.43	8.89	6.28	1.80	0.63	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	5.92	9.04	13.50	9.84	0.97	3.46	6.97	0.86	5.91	3.11	-0.03	1.58	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	4.02	1.05	10.03	-4.70	2.94	3.28	3.97	3.29	-2.99	-3.17	-1.83	0.95	..	
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	6.45	37.78	39.70	2.29	11.60	5.85	7.90	0.08	1.32	0.49	0.41	1.46	..	
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-11.38	0.12	-7.04	-21.49	-4.84	-3.30	5.99	-5.92	-3.93	-4.10	-7.54	-4.55	..	

## ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.15	1.43	2.02	2.56	2.86	3.25	3.69	3.86	4.50	4.50	4.56	4.75	4.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.85	1.39	1.78	1.86	2.70	3.25	3.64	3.92	4.24	4.29	4.36	4.56	4.60
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.60	2.58	3.10	3.33	3.25	3.37	3.34	3.56	3.85	3.86	3.79	3.74	3.77
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	709.7	695.9	669.0	676.1	646.6	622.2	596.3	575.8	563.6	542.5	532.5	527.8	514.1
Broad, sa	ILS bln	1 769.5	1 768.5	1 794.2	1 784.4	1 803.0	1 817.2	1 778.2	1 778.9	1 785.4	1 784.2	1 779.9	1 779.5	..
Share prices	2015=100	119.1	126.2	121.8	116.3	115.9	110.1	110.2	107.5	103.1	103.0	106.7	108.0	110.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	4	1	3	9	5	2	4	3	4	15	6	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	4	2	-5	3	1	4	2	3	2	5	3	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	33	32	34	31	33	28	32	33	31	29	32	33	30
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	2	2	1	4	2	3	3	-1	-1	0	-2	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	21	18	24	26	21	23	22	22	20	19	21	12	15
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	5	12	15	8	8	10	8	6	16	8	6	8	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	23	27	25	24	23	22	24	24	21	20	22	21	22
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-23	-19	-21	-19	-15	-17	-21	-17	-20	-19	-18	-21	-18
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	30.45	28.64	30.85	29.48	29.35	30.18	27.44	28.21	27.70	26.87	28.72	26.93	28.31
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	19.38	19.71	19.47	18.51	19.36	19.75	16.26	16.34	16.95	18.99	18.91	19.09	20.25
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-11.06	-8.93	-11.38	-10.97	-9.99	-10.42	-11.18	-11.86	-10.75	-7.87	-9.81	-7.84	-8.06

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/a407>.

# ITALY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 796.6	1 661.0	1 787.7	1 909.2	442.3	455.6	458.2	465.5	477.6	476.7	490.2	499.7	497.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 074.7	963.9	1 024.7	1 151.8	251.7	264.0	268.5	272.0	282.2	294.4	303.1	305.8	306.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	334.5	343.3	353.1	371.5	88.5	88.5	88.3	91.1	92.4	92.5	95.6	94.5	93.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	323.2	298.4	364.9	415.7	89.3	93.2	96.4	100.9	104.4	104.5	106.3	106.7	104.8
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	4.5	-4.4	4.3	-0.4	-2.0	-2.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	3.9	-13.6	-13.2	-16.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	567.8	488.9	584.5	709.2	142.6	149.8	153.9	167.7	178.3	179.8	184.6	183.3	182.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	508.0	429.2	543.7	738.7	127.9	138.0	153.9	170.8	184.5	198.4	185.9	177.4	172.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.48	-8.98	6.99	3.67	2.53	2.89	0.85	0.08	1.19	0.35	-0.16	0.61	-0.40
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.9	105.6	106.2	109.4	106.3	106.4	106.1	107.7	109.2	108.6	111.9	113.4	113.3
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.1	93.6	104.5	104.9	104.0	104.9	105.7	104.7	106.2	105.2	103.6	103.3	102.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.6	93.1	105.7	105.6	104.8	106.1	106.2	105.3	107.2	106.5	105.4	105.1	103.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	104.9	97.4	121.8	135.9	119.0	123.6	129.3	137.0	139.0	133.7	135.7	136.8	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.3	92.9	100.3	100.1	99.8	102.5	103.2	100.8	101.5	100.1	99.0	98.6	97.9
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	25 941	25 214	24 921	25 127	24 968	25 136	24 988	25 046	25 210	25 133	25 119	25 446	..
Men, sa	'000	14 837	14 499	14 280	14 372	14 290	14 371	14 306	14 357	14 397	14 366	14 368	14 525	..
Women, sa	'000	11 104	10 715	10 641	10 755	10 678	10 765	10 682	10 689	10 812	10 767	10 751	10 921	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	23 360	22 903	22 554	23 099	22 509	22 764	22 786	23 018	23 138	23 052	23 190	23 494	..
Men, sa	'000	13 487	13 280	13 044	13 350	13 029	13 163	13 129	13 322	13 368	13 319	13 392	13 545	..
Women, sa	'000	9 872	9 623	9 510	9 749	9 480	9 601	9 656	9 696	9 770	9 733	9 798	9 948	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	44.9	44.1	44.0	45.1	43.9	44.3	44.6	44.9	45.2	45.0	45.4	45.9	..
Men, sa	%	53.8	52.9	52.7	54.0	52.6	53.0	53.1	53.8	54.1	53.8	54.1	54.6	..
Women, sa	%	36.7	35.8	35.9	36.9	35.7	36.2	36.6	36.6	37.0	36.8	37.2	37.7	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 582	2 310	2 367	2 028	2 459	2 372	2 202	2 028	2 071	2 081	1 930	1 953	..
Men, sa	'000	1 349	1 218	1 236	1 022	1 261	1 208	1 177	1 034	1 030	1 047	977	980	..
Women, sa	'000	1 232	1 092	1 131	1 006	1 198	1 163	1 026	993	1 042	1 034	953	973	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.9	9.3	9.6	8.1	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.1	103.9	105.0	106.5	104.7	105.2	105.5	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.1	107.6	109.0
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.30	3.13	-0.43	2.80	-0.05	0.18	-0.48	1.31	1.64	-0.15	2.39	0.73	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.4	101.9	108.9	125.0	107.1	110.5	113.7	119.3	125.9	127.0	127.7	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	102.9	102.7	104.7	113.2	104.1	104.9	106.1	109.3	111.3	113.7	118.6	119.1	119.6
Food	2015=100	104.1	105.6	106.2	115.9	106.3	105.8	107.2	110.6	114.4	117.1	121.6	124.9	127.7
Energy	2015=100	104.9	96.1	109.6	165.4	104.9	110.5	122.5	146.2	150.5	159.3	205.5	184.9	165.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.4	102.9	103.7	106.8	103.6	104.1	103.9	104.9	106.2	107.7	108.3	109.8	111.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.2	103.0	105.0	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.3	106.9	104.5	103.3	103.1	104.3	103.6	103.5	102.9	100.8	102.5	103.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.3	108.1	106.0	104.8	105.1	106.3	105.6	105.0	104.6	102.4	104.0	104.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	131.6	134.8	134.6	133.3	136.7	137.0	136.3	136.6	137.4	132.0	131.1	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.6	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	98.2	99.0	98.5	98.2	98.1	98.1	97.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	83.5	54.2	84.6	88.3	91.3	79.9	97.9	99.3	128.2	95.9	113.8	105.8	90.8
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.6	106.7	106.8	106.9	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.1	108.2	110.9	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	126.9	126.7	127.4	128.5	127.9	126.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	113.0	113.9	114.2	118.1	118.7	119.0	119.1	119.3	118.8	119.3	119.7	119.7	119.7
Food	2015=100	116.0	117.0	118.4	120.7	121.8	122.2	123.3	125.2	126.3	126.7	127.9	128.4	128.4
Energy	2015=100	156.8	160.7	160.4	203.3	208.4	204.7	196.2	187.6	171.0	169.1	166.8	160.0	157.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.3	107.9	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.8	109.3	109.8	110.2	110.8	111.3	111.7	111.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	112.8	113.8	115.6	120.0	120.8	121.1	119.3	119.4	120.3	121.3	121.7	121.8	119.9

## ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.95	1.17	0.81	3.16	0.89	0.72	1.00	1.66	3.02	3.60	4.34	4.25	4.21	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	104.0	97.4	121.8	118.8	121.1	123.2	131.2	129.4	119.8	110.4	115.4	130.2	132.8	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	424.58	372.81	479.26	656.79	114.80	121.67	135.38	152.06	165.03	176.40	163.30	151.21	146.48	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	480.45	435.54	518.72	622.79	127.85	130.61	136.62	147.49	155.09	158.86	161.34	160.74	157.23	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	55.88	62.73	39.46	-34.00	13.05	8.94	1.24	-4.57	-9.93	-17.54	-1.96	9.53	10.75	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>-1.39</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>-1.63</b>	<b>-4.48</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>59.53</b>	<b>64.81</b>	<b>54.43</b>	<b>-26.46</b>	<b>17.55</b>	<b>13.41</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>-7.80</b>	<b>-21.34</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	60.67	68.52	49.10	-21.25	16.44	11.70	4.55	-0.83	-5.14	-18.57	3.29	10.17	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	458.96	415.36	496.37	591.24	123.30	127.07	130.76	140.94	148.21	149.97	152.12	151.56	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	398.29	346.84	447.27	612.49	106.86	115.37	126.21	141.77	153.35	168.54	148.83	141.40	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.74	-8.07	-9.31	-9.78	-4.31	-1.71	-1.38	-1.40	-2.71	-3.04	-2.64	-2.60	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	108.96	75.41	87.20	117.22	18.41	23.05	25.47	27.67	28.53	30.00	31.02	33.88	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	109.69	83.47	96.52	127.00	22.71	24.77	26.85	29.06	31.24	33.04	33.66	36.48	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	15.38	21.44	34.86	23.33	9.57	8.13	7.15	6.88	5.79	5.77	4.90	-0.13	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-15.79	-17.09	-20.21	-18.76	-4.15	-4.71	-6.45	-3.51	-5.74	-5.51	-4.01	-3.45	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-1.22</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>10.33</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>-0.38</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>52.88</b>	<b>72.19</b>	<b>55.32</b>	<b>-17.57</b>	<b>16.02</b>	<b>39.69</b>	<b>-10.92</b>	<b>-18.98</b>	<b>-3.40</b>	<b>-12.89</b>	<b>17.69</b>	<b>-6.74</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	1.47	18.83	31.22	-20.72	4.91	28.30	-10.40	-6.44	-6.58	7.00	-14.69	4.13	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	29.28	0.05	47.30	8.51	9.76	30.28	-3.56	5.47	-2.54	6.02	-0.43	4.46	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	27.82	-18.78	16.08	29.23	4.85	1.97	6.84	11.91	4.04	-0.98	14.26	0.33	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-50.22	115.90	123.11	167.20	24.23	44.21	53.85	39.25	57.03	34.66	36.26	21.22	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	72.89	99.33	126.42	78.73	33.37	30.43	32.03	33.89	19.78	5.74	19.31	23.94	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	123.11	-16.57	3.32	-88.47	9.14	-13.78	-21.82	-5.36	-37.25	-28.91	-16.95	2.72	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	2.71	-2.48	0.04	11.38	-0.60	0.05	1.35	-6.55	2.18	7.62	8.13	-0.86	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	95.68	-64.04	-119.72	-177.39	-15.00	-50.89	-56.51	-45.22	-56.26	-62.43	-13.49	-31.73	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	18.41	24.33	28.37	-1.74	13.50	6.06	11.07	13.24	2.98	26.35	-44.30	-1.05	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-77.27	88.37	148.09	175.66	28.49	56.95	67.59	58.46	59.24	88.78	-30.82	30.67	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	3.25	3.99	20.68	1.97	2.48	18.01	0.81	-0.02	0.24	0.27	1.48	0.49	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-5.41	7.25	-0.66	-2.78	-2.74	18.15	-17.00	-10.93	0.90	-2.29	9.54	-4.53	..	



## ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.36	3.30	4.14	4.53	4.24	4.26	4.24	4.27	4.24	4.23	4.31	4.07	4.16
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	108.7	114.0	108.4	107.3	119.4	119.5	126.1	133.6	131.0	133.7	131.7	133.1	137.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	5	-1	0	4	5	5	6	8	7	5	3	4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-1	-4	-6	-7	-8	-9	-7	-7	-7	-9	-12	-15	-17
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	1	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	-1	-3	-4	-3	-3	-2	-2	-1	-2	-4	-6	-6
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	7	2	6	2	0	4	3	0	1	6	5	4	7
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	3	5	7	4	7	7	7	8	9	6	11	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	3	5	5	2	5	5	3	5	7	6	7	10
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	13	25	20	20	18	23	31	34	33	31	26	20	25
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	19	19	20	28	22	10	21	28	26	25	25	22
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	-1	-3	1	1	3	3	7	6	7	8	7	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	15	14	13	15	14	13	16	18	17	14	13	13
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	8	10	3	5	4	8	8	8	8	11	8	9	12
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	7	9	5	5	5	5	9	6	7	8	9	8	10
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	2	-6	-5	0	2	7	5	7	12	7	3	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	7	1	2	3	5	8	7	7	10	8	7	9
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	34	20	30	25	6	-4	-7	-9	-13	-7	-5	-5	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-28	-25	-26	-26	-18	-17	-18	-16	-15	-15	-16	-15	-16
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	57.46	60.92	58.02	55.88	54.28	53.14	52.01	51.70	47.50	50.63	49.29	46.56	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	52.69	52.75	53.43	53.05	54.36	53.93	54.05	53.86	52.83	52.10	52.58	52.54	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-4.77	-8.17	-4.59	-2.83	0.09	0.79	2.05	2.16	5.33	1.47	3.29	5.98	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/4f61>.

# JAPAN

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	557.9	539.3	550.1	557.2	137.9	137.1	138.0	138.4	139.8	138.7	140.3	143.6	147.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	304.4	291.1	294.0	308.6	73.3	72.7	75.0	75.4	77.2	77.5	78.4	79.7	79.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	111.3	113.2	117.7	120.8	29.5	30.0	29.6	29.9	30.0	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	142.5	137.8	141.2	146.4	35.5	35.2	35.5	35.6	36.4	37.2	37.4	38.1	38.5
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	1.4	-1.4	0.0	2.6	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	97.4	83.8	100.2	120.2	25.0	25.4	26.1	27.3	29.7	31.3	31.9	29.9	31.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	99.0	85.3	103.0	141.5	25.2	26.4	28.3	30.7	34.3	38.4	38.0	35.2	32.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.40	-4.24	2.23	1.04	0.53	-0.40	1.11	-0.53	1.25	-0.31	0.04	0.92	1.48
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.0	101.9	101.7	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.3	102.1	101.9	101.4	102.5	103.9	105.4
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	97.5	93.3	95.3	95.8	94.1	96.8	95.9	94.0	95.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	26.3	26.1	25.4	24.4	25.5	25.1	24.7	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.4	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.3	98.0	100.1	100.2	99.6	99.5	100.8	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.4	102.5	102.2
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	69 122	69 023	69 073	69 019	69 087	69 083	68 810	68 920	69 073	69 093	69 000	69 100	69 220
Men, sa	'000	38 407	38 396	38 273	38 053	38 287	38 253	38 123	38 073	38 080	38 103	37 957	37 963	38 017
Women, sa	'000	30 723	30 633	30 799	30 964	30 790	30 843	30 687	30 837	30 980	31 003	31 030	31 130	31 190
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	67 496	67 103	67 124	67 226	67 060	67 170	66 940	67 073	67 270	67 317	67 247	67 297	67 450
Men, sa	'000	37 444	37 242	37 105	36 985	37 073	37 073	37 017	36 983	37 020	37 027	36 913	36 897	36 980
Women, sa	'000	30 053	29 862	30 019	30 238	29 983	30 093	29 927	30 087	30 237	30 290	30 333	30 400	30 463
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.8	60.5	60.6	60.9	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.7	61.0	61.1	61.0	61.1	61.2
Men, sa	%	69.8	69.5	69.4	69.5	69.3	69.3	69.3	69.3	69.6	69.6	69.4	69.5	69.5
Women, sa	%	52.3	52.0	52.4	53.0	52.3	52.5	52.3	52.6	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.4	53.5
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 627	1 922	1 946	1 793	2 007	1 920	1 877	1 853	1 793	1 783	1 740	1 807	1 767
Men, sa	'000	956	1 148	1 167	1 068	1 210	1 163	1 113	1 103	1 057	1 063	1 047	1 077	1 043
Women, sa	'000	662	765	781	725	793	760	763	743	730	727	693	727	720
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.8	100.0	102.1	103.3	102.5	102.1	101.6	102.6	103.2	103.6	103.7	103.7	107.1
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.15	3.20	-0.56	0.62	-0.82	0.78	-1.49	1.94	-1.05	0.74	0.26	-0.43	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.9	100.0	104.3	112.1	103.3	105.0	107.5	109.0	111.3	113.1	114.9	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	101.8	101.8	..	..	101.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	104.7	106.0	..	..	105.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	102.5	98.2	..	..	100.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.9	101.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	101.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	99.9	100.4	..	..	101.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.2	95.9	94.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.3	97.6	96.6	96.3	95.8	95.7	91.6	95.2	95.1	96.6	92.0	96.4	94.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.3	100.1	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.4	100.6	103.5	103.4	101.5	102.9	102.2	..
Car registrations	2015=100	82.8	68.5	93.9	82.6	85.6	80.2	89.7	105.0	146.5	85.7	79.8	100.6	98.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	69 080	69 040	69 160	69 080	68 930	68 990	69 110	68 910	69 280	69 260	69 130	69 270	69 290
Men, sa	'000	38 080	38 090	38 140	38 030	37 880	37 960	38 020	37 920	37 950	37 980	37 950	38 120	38 030
Women, sa	'000	31 020	30 960	31 030	31 050	31 030	31 010	31 090	30 990	31 310	31 280	31 160	31 130	31 280
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	67 310	67 280	67 360	67 310	67 170	67 260	67 440	67 140	67 310	67 440	67 360	67 550	67 450
Men, sa	'000	37 000	37 030	37 050	36 970	36 840	36 930	37 040	36 860	36 790	36 940	36 930	37 070	36 980
Women, sa	'000	30 310	30 250	30 310	30 340	30 330	30 330	30 410	30 280	30 510	30 500	30 420	30 470	30 480
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	60.9	61.0	61.2	61.0	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.3	61.2
Men, sa	%	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.5	69.3	69.4	69.7	69.4	69.2	69.4	69.4	69.6	69.4
Women, sa	%	53.2	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.2	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.5	53.5
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 770	1 760	1 820	1 780	1 730	1 710	1 670	1 800	1 950	1 800	1 770	1 730	1 840
Men, sa	'000	1 060	1 050	1 080	1 070	1 040	1 030	1 000	1 080	1 150	1 040	1 030	1 060	1 040
Women, sa	'000	720	720	740	710	690	680	670	710	800	760	740	660	810
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.9	102.8	103.1	103.3	104.0	103.8	103.6	102.9	104.8	104.3	107.2	109.8	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.6	113.0	113.6	114.6	115.0	115.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.07	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.02	-0.07	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.03	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.11	-0.01	0.07	0.23	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.19	0.23	0.21	0.30	0.44	0.40	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	795.6	882.3	969.0	1 023.4	966.0	980.5	997.4	1 010.9	1 020.4	1 032.7	1 045.1	1 055.3	1 064.7	
Broad, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	102.8	102.9	125.8	123.7	124.6	127.3	128.8	123.8	122.0	124.5	124.6	126.6	137.3	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	9	8	8	9	11	14	16	19	20	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	2	5	6	2	1	0	2	-4	-1	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-43	-48	-47	-49	-51	-54	-54	-55	-58	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	-15	-14	-13	-9	-9	-1	10	10	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-9	-11	-6	-11	-8	-7	-2	4	7	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	-4	-11	-10	-15	-15	-11	-7	-4	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-5	-7	-3	-5	-1	0	3	7	7	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	-15	-3	-7	6	8	12	13	17	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	78.70	67.61	84.67	118.46	20.90	21.66	23.06	25.78	29.37	31.85	31.46	28.21	26.88	
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	76.95	68.12	82.92	97.96	20.88	20.66	21.50	22.89	24.19	25.33	25.55	24.01	24.58	
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-1.75	0.51	-1.75	-20.49	-0.02	-0.99	-1.56	-2.89	-5.18	-6.52	-5.91	-4.19	-2.29	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>3.90</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>4.03</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>JPY tln</b>	<b>18.84</b>	<b>15.82</b>	<b>21.45</b>	<b>10.84</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>5.95</b>	
Goods balance, sa	JPY tln	-0.07	2.62	1.71	-16.18	1.04	-0.07	-0.80	-1.75	-3.69	-5.57	-5.16	-3.72	-0.88	
Goods credits (exports), sa	JPY tln	76.02	67.12	82.27	98.72	20.65	20.78	21.35	22.97	24.57	25.51	25.66	23.86	24.51	
Goods debits (imports), sa	JPY tln	76.09	64.50	80.56	114.89	19.61	20.85	22.15	24.73	28.26	31.09	30.82	27.59	25.39	
Services balance, sa	JPY tln	-1.14	-3.71	-4.24	-5.48	-1.22	-1.11	-1.11	-1.45	-1.08	-1.94	-1.02	-1.21	-0.88	
Services credits (exports), sa	JPY tln	22.83	17.47	18.73	22.29	4.68	4.75	4.85	4.80	5.38	5.79	6.32	6.42	6.70	
Services debits (imports), sa	JPY tln	23.97	21.19	22.97	27.77	5.90	5.86	5.96	6.25	6.46	7.72	7.34	7.63	7.58	
Primary income balance, sa	JPY tln	21.42	19.54	26.33	35.01	7.22	6.76	6.97	8.00	8.56	9.07	9.37	8.85	8.75	
Secondary income balance, sa	JPY tln	-1.37	-2.63	-2.35	-2.51	-0.57	-0.61	-0.55	-0.67	-0.59	-0.53	-0.73	-1.17	-1.05	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>JPY tln</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>-0.42</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>JPY tln</b>	<b>24.86</b>	<b>14.13</b>	<b>16.84</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>5.08</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>7.65</b>	<b>4.36</b>	
Direct investment, net	JPY tln	23.86	9.39	19.24	16.96	4.87	5.31	4.72	2.81	4.77	4.39	4.99	4.20	5.99	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	28.23	16.09	23.02	23.20	4.72	6.43	5.68	4.53	5.55	6.01	7.11	4.66	5.89	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	4.37	6.70	3.77	6.24	-0.14	1.12	0.96	1.73	0.78	1.62	2.11	0.46	-0.10	
Portfolio investment, net	JPY tln	9.37	4.39	-21.92	-19.26	-5.19	-0.21	-15.05	4.40	-11.73	-9.05	-2.88	15.00	-9.42	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	20.16	17.25	-0.61	-22.86	-1.31	2.77	-1.10	-5.27	-6.71	-6.20	-4.68	10.76	3.52	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	10.80	12.85	21.31	-3.60	3.87	2.99	13.95	-9.67	5.02	2.85	-1.81	-4.24	12.94	
Financial derivatives, net	JPY tln	0.37	0.80	2.17	5.14	1.08	0.22	0.03	0.36	2.69	1.04	1.04	-1.00	2.43	
Other investment, net	JPY tln	-11.54	-1.65	10.45	10.71	3.19	-3.63	11.59	-2.62	4.26	7.14	1.94	-11.25	4.78	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	-1.05	17.36	8.50	31.01	-8.71	13.13	-2.91	26.36	13.00	5.81	-14.16	3.94	7.56	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	10.49	19.02	-1.95	20.30	-11.90	16.76	-14.50	28.98	8.74	-1.33	-16.10	15.19	2.78	
Reserve assets, net	JPY tln	2.80	1.20	6.89	-7.06	0.31	4.80	0.95	0.14	0.12	-2.09	-5.23	0.71	0.58	
Errors and omissions	JPY tln	6.02	-1.66	-4.28	-4.94	-1.26	0.60	-1.30	0.26	-2.27	-0.94	-1.99	5.01	-0.81	

## JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.41	0.49	0.50	0.32	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.60
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	1 025.0	1 029.1	1 032.7	1 036.6	1 041.5	1 045.1	1 048.0	1 050.7	1 055.3	1 059.2	1 060.0	1 064.7	1 067.3
Broad, sa	JPY tln	1 558.3	1 561.5	1 563.7	1 566.3	1 570.0	1 572.1	1 573.2	1 574.9	1 577.3	1 580.1	1 583.1	1 586.3	1 587.7
Share prices	2015=100	123.0	126.5	123.9	122.2	126.8	124.7	123.8	128.0	128.1	130.0	136.6	145.4	146.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	30	32	31	31	30	31	31	31	34	35	36	36	37
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	10.57	10.65	10.63	10.96	10.39	10.12	9.60	9.35	9.26	9.25	8.78	8.84	9.02
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	8.42	8.35	8.56	8.69	8.59	8.28	7.83	8.12	8.07	8.27	8.01	8.30	8.46
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-2.15	-2.29	-2.07	-2.27	-1.80	-1.85	-1.77	-1.23	-1.19	-0.98	-0.77	-0.54	-0.56

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/816a>.

# KOREA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	1 924.5	1 940.7	2 080.2	2 161.8	517.2	524.1	532.5	535.5	544.0	540.6	541.6	547.2	551.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	935.9	900.3	956.0	1 039.4	239.4	240.7	246.3	247.2	259.4	266.0	266.8	269.9	271.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	328.7	350.1	377.8	405.7	93.8	95.4	97.8	99.5	100.4	101.2	104.7	107.0	103.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	579.0	607.5	658.4	695.4	163.6	165.2	168.9	167.6	170.0	177.9	179.9	179.2	178.9
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	27.1	11.3	14.1	21.9	5.4	3.6	7.7	-1.8	7.2	11.0	5.4	2.3	3.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	755.9	705.6	871.1	1 043.5	207.7	222.7	240.5	258.0	266.6	268.6	250.2	240.1	240.8
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	702.1	634.1	797.2	1 043.4	192.6	203.6	228.6	235.1	259.8	283.6	264.9	251.4	246.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.24	-0.71	4.30	2.61	0.88	0.13	1.40	0.66	0.75	0.23	-0.30	0.33	0.61
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.9	105.5	108.4	109.8	108.0	109.3	109.5	109.5	110.4	109.4	110.0	110.7	111.0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.7	106.4	115.1	116.7	113.1	114.7	118.2	121.7	119.4	116.2	109.0	108.1	111.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.6	106.4	115.4	117.0	113.2	114.8	118.6	122.1	119.7	116.4	109.0	108.0	111.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.9	118.3	110.4	113.4	108.6	108.1	111.1	111.3	110.9	112.0	117.5	123.0	122.2
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.0	112.9	119.5	119.1	119.5	121.0	121.1	119.7	119.3	120.0	118.3	119.5	119.2
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	54.1	53.9	67.3	75.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	28 186	28 012	28 310	28 922	28 310	28 295	28 489	28 759	28 949	28 973	28 987	29 101	29 218
Men, sa	'000	16 089	16 005	16 124	16 376	16 122	16 097	16 203	16 323	16 407	16 403	16 364	16 347	16 390
Women, sa	'000	12 097	12 007	12 186	12 546	12 189	12 198	12 285	12 435	12 543	12 571	12 623	12 754	12 828
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	27 123	26 904	27 273	28 089	27 249	27 396	27 549	27 907	28 123	28 168	28 154	28 312	28 465
Men, sa	'000	15 463	15 381	15 548	15 928	15 526	15 588	15 694	15 856	15 967	15 970	15 919	15 906	15 971
Women, sa	'000	11 660	11 523	11 725	12 161	11 722	11 807	11 855	12 051	12 156	12 198	12 235	12 406	12 494
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.9	60.1	60.5	62.1	60.5	60.7	61.0	61.7	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.4	62.7
Men, sa	%	70.6	69.8	70.0	71.5	70.0	70.2	70.6	71.3	71.7	71.7	71.4	71.2	71.5
Women, sa	%	51.6	50.7	51.2	52.9	51.3	51.6	51.7	52.5	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.9	54.2
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 063	1 108	1 037	832	1 061	899	939	851	826	806	834	789	752
Men, sa	'000	627	624	576	447	595	509	509	467	440	433	445	441	418
Women, sa	'000	437	484	461	385	466	391	431	384	387	373	389	348	334
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.2	115.5	123.5	130.7	122.7	125.1	127.5	131.3	129.1	130.2	131.0	133.4	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.36	0.26	1.42	4.33	2.15	1.50	0.28	3.04	-1.42	0.99	1.38	0.29	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.3	99.6	110.0	122.9	108.7	112.1	115.6	118.9	125.2	124.3	123.3	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	104.9	105.4	108.1	113.5	107.6	108.3	109.4	111.1	113.4	114.7	115.1	116.3	117.0
Food	2015=100	108.8	113.6	120.3	127.4	119.3	120.7	121.8	124.2	126.1	130.3	129.0	131.6	131.6
Energy	2015=100	93.4	88.9	95.6	113.8	94.1	95.7	101.5	104.4	118.3	116.2	116.4	114.1	114.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.4	105.8	107.2	111.1	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.5	110.6	111.8	112.6	113.9	114.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	118.5	115.8	114.4	110.7	110.1	106.3	108.3	105.4	110.4	109.7	113.1	111.4	109.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.6	116.0	114.6	110.8	110.2	105.9	108.1	105.3	110.7	109.9	113.2	111.4	109.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	110.1	112.9	113.1	118.8	118.0	115.8	121.9	126.2	120.8	122.3	123.7	120.6	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.6	122.2	119.2	120.4	116.9	117.6	115.4	121.4	121.5	118.4	119.0	120.2	116.3
Car registrations	2015=100	99.1	87.5	93.1	92.3	105.2	96.2	95.1	88.9	112.7	98.8	99.4	111.5	95.1
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	29 009	28 936	28 976	28 974	28 977	29 010	28 938	29 117	29 249	29 179	29 247	29 227	29 191
Men, sa	'000	16 431	16 377	16 400	16 412	16 359	16 319	16 310	16 335	16 396	16 373	16 400	16 397	16 380
Women, sa	'000	12 578	12 558	12 575	12 562	12 618	12 691	12 628	12 782	12 853	12 806	12 847	12 830	12 811
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	28 155	28 182	28 166	28 174	28 163	28 123	28 097	28 374	28 467	28 420	28 512	28 464	28 368
Men, sa	'000	15 961	15 981	15 968	15 975	15 921	15 861	15 846	15 915	15 958	15 945	15 991	15 979	15 931
Women, sa	'000	12 195	12 201	12 198	12 199	12 243	12 262	12 251	12 459	12 509	12 475	12 522	12 485	12 437
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.0	62.0	62.6	62.7	62.6	62.8	62.7	62.5
Men, sa	%	71.7	71.8	71.7	71.7	71.4	71.1	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.6	71.5	71.3
Women, sa	%	53.0	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.2	54.1	54.3	54.2	54.4	54.2	54.0
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	854	754	809	800	814	887	842	743	782	759	734	763	823
Men, sa	'000	470	397	432	437	439	458	464	420	438	429	409	418	449
Women, sa	'000	384	358	378	363	375	429	377	323	344	330	325	345	374
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	125.6	123.6	123.6	124.1	123.5	122.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	114.6	114.5	114.8	115.1	115.0	115.2	116.1	116.4	116.5	116.8	117.2	117.1	117.2
Food	2015=100	128.5	130.3	132.1	130.4	127.7	128.9	131.1	131.6	132.1	131.4	131.5	131.8	132.8
Energy	2015=100	121.1	113.1	114.4	117.2	117.4	114.7	115.0	114.1	113.3	114.1	114.5	113.3	109.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.5	111.9	111.8	112.2	112.6	112.9	113.6	113.9	114.2	114.5	114.9	115.0	115.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.28	0.51	1.01	3.24	0.51	0.77	1.01	1.24	1.75	2.53	3.24	3.43	3.57	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.70	0.92	0.85	2.48	0.69	0.81	1.17	1.46	1.80	2.74	3.90	3.64	3.63	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.70	1.50	2.06	3.36	2.09	1.98	2.31	2.66	3.38	3.51	3.91	3.44	3.44	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	885.0	1 074.3	1 290.8	1 331.6	1 276.5	1 330.8	1 363.8	1 374.9	1 368.6	1 308.7	1 221.5	1 201.5	1 194.3	
Broad, sa	KRW tln	3 991.4	4 323.1	4 721.3	5 039.2	4 698.5	4 795.3	4 905.6	4 975.1	5 031.7	5 081.0	5 096.8	5 146.4	..	
Share prices	2015=100	104.8	110.4	154.6	125.5	159.0	158.7	148.2	137.1	129.7	119.0	116.0	119.9	126.7	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	586.62	551.06	705.11	946.98	168.41	182.29	201.16	215.90	232.77	257.83	240.48	222.45	211.35	
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	634.02	606.19	741.09	884.62	174.51	190.03	207.79	215.69	222.27	231.47	215.20	200.20	203.29	
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	47.40	55.13	35.97	-62.36	6.10	7.74	6.63	-0.21	-10.50	-26.37	-25.28	-22.25	-8.05	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	<b>3.62</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>4.24</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>-0.69</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>1.75</b>	
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	<b>59.68</b>	<b>75.90</b>	<b>85.23</b>	<b>29.83</b>	<b>25.18</b>	<b>19.16</b>	<b>16.84</b>	<b>20.03</b>	<b>11.82</b>	<b>-2.78</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>7.33</b>	
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	79.81	80.61	75.73	15.06	19.20	19.01	14.03	15.95	9.01	-6.37	-3.53	-4.37	5.18	
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	556.67	517.91	649.48	690.46	159.07	165.54	172.49	180.02	180.34	172.67	157.43	159.66	156.16	
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	476.86	437.30	573.74	675.40	139.87	146.53	158.46	164.07	171.33	179.04	160.96	164.03	150.98	
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-26.85	-14.67	-5.29	-5.55	-3.02	-0.83	-0.06	0.01	-1.22	-2.23	-2.10	-6.86	-5.83	
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	103.84	89.60	119.95	130.18	28.91	31.06	33.10	32.56	34.09	32.55	30.99	28.41	31.11	
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	130.68	104.27	125.24	135.73	31.93	31.89	33.16	32.55	35.30	34.78	33.10	35.28	36.94	
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	12.86	13.49	19.44	22.88	10.65	1.87	3.69	4.68	4.85	6.76	6.58	14.90	8.68	
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-6.15	-3.52	-4.66	-2.57	-1.65	-0.89	-0.82	-0.61	-0.82	-0.94	-0.19	-0.95	-0.70	
Capital account balance	USD bln	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-0.39</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.07</b>	
Financial account, net	USD bln	<b>59.03</b>	<b>81.38</b>	<b>78.49</b>	<b>38.83</b>	<b>14.44</b>	<b>23.79</b>	<b>19.45</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>11.59</b>	<b>-0.86</b>	<b>2.59</b>	
Direct investment, net	USD bln	25.60	26.07	43.94	48.41	9.12	9.57	20.32	16.51	13.06	10.49	8.35	7.23	-0.45	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	35.24	34.83	66.00	66.41	17.47	13.27	27.14	22.90	15.84	15.36	12.31	11.38	2.43	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.63	8.76	22.06	18.00	8.34	3.70	6.83	6.39	2.78	4.87	3.96	4.15	2.89	
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	42.38	41.74	19.36	25.38	-3.03	4.27	7.34	7.29	17.26	-4.07	4.90	5.68	-13.13	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	59.64	58.91	78.45	45.64	13.49	17.31	20.49	18.68	16.58	3.48	6.89	9.19	9.41	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.26	17.16	59.09	20.25	16.52	13.04	13.15	11.39	-0.68	7.56	1.98	3.52	22.54	
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	6.23	4.87	-0.06	7.57	-0.87	0.58	0.88	0.37	2.08	2.45	2.68	-1.82	-0.17	
Other investment, net	USD bln	-16.65	-8.69	0.40	-14.65	4.76	0.46	-7.45	-6.28	-13.06	9.68	-4.99	-13.63	19.28	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-4.71	14.58	26.72	3.82	15.62	6.14	-1.85	5.55	4.19	6.26	-12.18	-5.96	2.90	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	11.95	23.28	26.32	18.47	10.86	5.68	5.60	11.83	17.25	-3.42	-7.19	7.67	-16.38	
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	1.47	17.39	14.85	-27.88	4.45	8.91	-1.63	-4.99	-11.09	-12.45	0.65	1.67	-2.94	
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-0.48	5.87	-6.58	9.00	-7.34	0.23	-1.35	-2.02	-1.74	5.15	7.61	3.74	-4.48	



## KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.97	2.26	2.53	2.96	3.10	3.24	3.27	3.43	3.43	3.47	3.57	3.57	3.51
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.41	2.79	3.01	3.69	3.99	4.02	3.80	3.52	3.61	3.50	3.64	3.75	3.75
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.30	3.32	3.90	4.27	3.92	3.54	3.41	3.45	3.45	3.32	3.40	3.61	3.68
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	1 343.1	1 333.4	1 308.7	1 281.8	1 251.2	1 221.5	1 202.9	1 198.0	1 201.5	1 186.4	1 184.1	1 194.3	..
Broad, sa	KRW tln	5 055.7	5 073.2	5 081.0	5 098.6	5 120.1	5 096.8	5 118.6	5 133.5	5 146.4	5 154.2	5 147.7	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	117.5	123.4	116.3	110.7	120.2	117.1	117.6	121.8	120.2	125.5	125.5	129.3	129.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-6	-6	-7	-14	-15	-19	-19	-21	-15	-19	-17	-18
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	2	7	6	6	9	8	6	8	5	4	6	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-6	-9	-10	-12	-15	-17	-18	-19	-15	-15	-15	-16
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	66	58	57	57	56	51	51	53	51	48	46	46	44
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-11	-8	-11	-13	-10	-9	-10	-8	-5	-2	1	3
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	85.20	86.20	86.43	86.38	79.27	74.84	71.95	76.82	73.68	70.35	71.45	69.55	62.42
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	75.96	77.65	77.85	75.62	70.43	69.15	60.69	70.96	68.55	64.22	69.61	69.46	62.89
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	-9.24	-8.55	-8.58	-10.76	-8.84	-5.69	-11.26	-5.86	-5.13	-6.13	-1.84	-0.09	0.47

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/9525>.

# LATVIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	30.7	30.3	33.6	39.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	17.9	17.2	19.2	23.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.3	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	7.1	7.0	7.5	8.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.0	-0.4	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	18.4	18.1	21.4	27.5	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.6	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	18.6	17.9	22.5	29.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.57	-2.30	4.28	2.76	2.56	1.19	0.71	1.40	0.07	-1.35	1.10	0.50	-0.35	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.7	111.8	119.0	134.6	116.7	119.3	123.3	128.6	131.9	137.5	139.0	140.0	140.8	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	117.0	115.3	123.0	124.1	121.9	124.0	123.3	125.2	125.5	121.3	121.5	118.1	117.2	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	119.7	118.7	127.6	131.0	126.2	129.2	128.4	131.7	132.9	127.6	127.9	125.3	123.5	
Construction, sa	2015=100	125.1	130.2	121.5	108.0	125.8	121.2	113.9	113.8	108.7	105.0	104.4	132.6	125.7	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.3	115.1	117.9	123.0	121.5	122.2	116.0	123.1	123.3	122.6	122.3	121.1	120.4	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	165.1	186.4	217.7	207.2	187.2	179.8	348.0	331.9	176.5	205.2	169.3	162.6	233.5	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	971	972	940	956	942	940	937	951	954	960	960	957	..	
Men, sa	'000	485	486	474	478	476	476	471	474	481	477	480	481	..	
Women, sa	'000	486	485	466	478	466	465	465	477	473	483	479	475	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	910	893	869	891	868	873	870	883	892	894	896	897	..	
Men, sa	'000	450	442	434	440	432	435	435	435	441	441	441	446	..	
Women, sa	'000	460	451	436	452	436	437	435	448	451	452	456	450	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	57.3	56.7	55.7	57.0	55.5	56.3	55.9	56.5	57.1	57.3	57.1	57.1	..	
Men, sa	%	63.1	62.3	61.6	62.4	61.1	62.3	62.0	61.7	62.6	63.0	62.3	63.1	..	
Women, sa	%	52.7	52.1	50.8	52.6	50.8	51.4	50.9	52.2	52.5	52.6	52.8	52.2	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	61	79	71	65	73	68	67	68	63	67	64	60	..	
Men, sa	'000	35	44	40	39	44	41	36	39	41	36	40	35	..	
Women, sa	'000	26	34	30	26	30	27	31	29	22	31	24	25	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	8.1	7.6	6.9	7.9	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.1	6.4	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	138.4 p	147.8 p	152.0 p	166.2 p	150.5 p	151.5 p	157.1 p	167.3 p	163.3 p	165.1 p	170.1 p	176.2 p	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.14	4.95	3.89	9.12	1.05	4.29	-1.76	1.90	5.17	2.80	2.43	3.05	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.8	108.8	120.0	150.6	117.2	124.7	127.3	133.5	147.9	157.2	163.9	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	108.7	108.9	112.5	131.9	111.5	112.9	116.1	119.4	129.7	137.5	141.1	142.8	144.8	
Food	2015=100	110.5	113.1	115.6	140.7	115.5	115.6	118.4	126.3	137.7	145.5	153.1	159.0	161.7	
Energy	2015=100	107.0	99.4	109.8	163.5	104.1	110.9	122.7	125.4	157.2	185.9	185.5	177.8	172.7	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.4	109.7	111.8	119.8	111.7	112.3	113.3	114.8	119.0	121.2	124.2	126.7	130.2	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.5	108.6	112.1	131.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## LATVIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	121.6	121.8	120.5	120.4	123.7	120.3	116.6	119.5	118.3	117.9	116.5	117.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	128.9	126.6	127.3	127.1	130.3	126.3	125.2	125.5	125.1	122.7	123.5	124.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.2	122.1	123.5	122.6	123.9	120.3	121.9	122.3	119.1	120.5	120.9	119.8	119.3
Car registrations	2015=100	128.0	..	..	..	..	..	119.8	121.0	153.0	141.7	162.8	166.4	146.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	153.3	157.6	160.8	163.5	164.1	164.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	136.4	137.0	139.1	140.2	141.8	141.2	141.9	142.8	143.8	144.3	146.1	144.1	145.2
Food	2015=100	143.7	145.0	147.9	151.0	153.3	154.9	156.9	158.8	161.2	161.9	161.7	161.6	159.8
Energy	2015=100	184.6	184.7	188.4	186.6	188.4	181.4	179.5	179.3	174.7	171.5	179.0	167.5	174.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	120.5	120.9	122.3	123.3	124.5	124.7	125.6	126.3	128.2	129.6	130.7	130.3	130.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	136.0	136.5	138.6	139.7	141.2	140.6	141.3	142.2	143.3	143.8	145.9	143.9	145.0

## LATVIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.34	-0.06	0.00	2.27	-0.04	0.04	0.24	0.79	2.04	2.57	3.68	3.76	3.83
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	213.0	221.3	254.1	236.7	243.1	264.4	268.0	255.6	224.1	235.4	231.8	248.5	243.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	16.96	16.12	20.52	27.93	5.16	5.44	5.41	6.36	7.00	7.25	7.32	6.69	6.43
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.03	14.22	17.61	22.88	4.26	4.59	4.86	5.38	5.80	5.93	5.78	5.72	5.25
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.93	-1.90	-2.90	-5.05	-0.90	-0.85	-0.55	-0.99	-1.20	-1.32	-1.54	-0.96	-1.18
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-0.48</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>-4.15</b>	<b>-6.26</b>	<b>-7.44</b>	<b>-5.76</b>	<b>-1.05</b>	<b>-6.89</b>	<b>-7.50</b>	<b>-4.87</b>	<b>-5.98</b>	<b>-5.85</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>-1.40</b>	<b>-2.45</b>	<b>-0.61</b>	<b>-0.49</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.64</b>	<b>-0.72</b>	<b>-0.48</b>	<b>-0.60</b>	<b>-0.60</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.64	-1.59	-2.78	-4.43	-0.82	-0.68	-0.77	-0.97	-1.11	-0.97	-1.38	-0.99	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	12.78	13.45	16.12	20.38	3.94	4.26	4.32	4.77	5.19	5.42	4.99	4.90	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	15.43	15.04	18.90	24.80	4.76	4.94	5.10	5.74	6.30	6.40	6.37	5.90	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.47	1.87	1.65	2.25	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.50	0.54	0.62	0.59	0.46	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	5.59	4.71	5.18	6.99	1.24	1.32	1.44	1.55	1.71	1.85	1.89	1.81	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	3.12	2.84	3.54	4.74	0.86	0.93	1.00	1.05	1.17	1.23	1.30	1.34	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.45	-0.01	-0.62	-0.66	-0.27	-0.29	0.15	-0.27	-0.21	-0.24	0.06	-0.32	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.47	0.52	0.36	0.40	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.12	0.25	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>-0.32</b>	<b>-0.76</b>	<b>-0.28</b>	<b>-0.46</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>-0.37</b>	<b>-0.29</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.92	-0.65	-0.85	-1.30	-0.63	-0.38	0.58	-0.57	-0.30	-0.39	-0.04	-0.26	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.08	0.17	2.34	-0.12	-0.14	0.11	2.28	-0.48	0.09	0.19	0.09	-0.07	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.00	0.82	3.19	1.17	0.50	0.48	1.70	0.09	0.39	0.57	0.12	0.18	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-0.61	4.17	-0.42	0.89	1.30	-0.12	-1.95	0.84	0.33	0.03	-0.31	-0.30	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.48	3.51	0.39	1.71	0.69	0.33	-1.12	0.58	0.61	0.05	0.47	0.58	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.09	-0.65	0.81	0.81	-0.61	0.45	0.83	-0.26	0.28	0.02	0.78	0.89	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.08	-0.20	0.15	0.49	-0.03	0.05	0.13	0.20	0.13	0.10	0.07	-0.19	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	1.91	-1.90	0.65	-0.41	-0.81	-0.30	1.87	-0.77	-0.32	0.26	0.42	0.47	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.04	-0.08	0.27	2.78	-0.33	0.58	0.16	0.76	0.52	0.30	1.20	-0.12	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-1.87	1.83	-0.38	3.19	0.48	0.88	-1.71	1.53	0.84	0.05	0.78	-0.59	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.09	0.45	0.14	-0.44	-0.11	0.28	-0.10	-0.07	-0.12	-0.25	-0.01	0.07	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.09	0.55	0.64	1.30	0.41	0.04	0.19	0.17	0.54	0.28	0.31	0.18	..

## LATVIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.47	2.29	2.96	3.81	3.74	3.50	3.70	3.68	3.91	3.88	3.83	3.79	3.81
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	238.3	237.4	230.4	224.3	231.6	239.5	246.6	250.7	248.2	242.4	241.1	247.1	273.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-3	-4	-2	0	2	5	6	10	7	0	3	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-15	-19	-23	-24	-26	-27	-27	-28	-28	-29	-29	-29	-29
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-4	-5	-2	0	0	0	0	-1	-3	0	0	-1	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-6	-8	-8	-9	-8	-7	-7	-5	-7	-10	-8	-9
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-27	-27	-25	-26	-24	-25	-21	-17	-19	-15	-20	-20	-22
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-2	-7	-4	1	-3	-2	-4	3	-3	-3	-5	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-14	-16	-15	-12	-14	-11	-11	-8	-9	-11	-12	-14
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-6	-6	-1	4	15	16	12	10	9	10	9	3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-3	-1	1	3	4	3	5	14	10	12	6	5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-5	-5	-7	-6	-5	-2	-2	-4	0	2	1	2	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-1	0	2	4	7	7	7	8	5	7	4	2
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	2	-2	-3	0	0	2	3	4	2	-3	-2	-5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	2	2	-2	-2	2	3	6	5	4	3	0	-2	-5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-2	-4	-1	-1	4	4	2	7	2	-1	-5	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	0	-3	-2	0	3	4	3	5	2	-2	-3	-4
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	46	39	39	43	44	23	12	16	23	8	55	19
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-24	-29	-31	-28	-32	-33	-32	-26	-23	-24	-18	-21	-16
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.36	2.41	2.48	2.41	2.35	2.56	2.29	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.11	2.14	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.89	2.00	2.04	1.90	1.96	1.92	1.95	1.89	1.88	1.82	1.73	1.70	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.47	-0.42	-0.43	-0.51	-0.39	-0.64	-0.34	-0.30	-0.32	-0.37	-0.38	-0.44	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/2ad4>.

# LITHUANIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	29.4	29.0	32.7	39.1	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.5	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	8.3	9.2	9.8	11.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	10.5	10.6	12.0	14.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-1.8	-3.6	-1.0	3.9	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.1	-0.4	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	37.8	36.5	45.2	58.5	11.0	11.2	12.6	13.7	14.1	15.5	15.2	14.3	14.0	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	35.2	31.8	42.7	59.8	10.3	10.7	12.4	13.7	14.3	15.7	15.9	14.1	13.2	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.63	-0.02	5.98	1.89	1.49	1.52	1.27	0.18	-0.72	0.65	-0.49	-2.07	2.94	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153.3
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	119.6	118.1	141.1	154.6	136.5	142.7	153.6	161.5	149.0	158.0	149.1	144.6	148.3	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	121.1	119.3	143.6	155.1	138.5	146.0	156.7	164.1	148.3	156.0	151.3	146.8	151.7	
Construction, sa	2015=100	121.7	119.2	125.6	131.1	125.7	127.1	126.8	132.2	130.3	130.1	132.0	135.8	146.7	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.2	128.3	144.9	146.1	147.8	151.0	151.1	146.6	145.7	146.4	145.8	143.3	143.8	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	110.2	110.3	142.8	116.7	124.6	133.4	143.6	130.2	127.0	117.0	92.6	90.1	75.3	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	1 470	1 484	1 473	1 511	1 471	1 481	1 473	1 475	1 519	1 539	1 510	1 507	..	
Men, sa	'000	732	749	744	742	741	745	743	735	743	749	742	745	..	
Women, sa	'000	738	735	729	768	730	737	731	739	776	790	768	762	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	1 378	1 358	1 369	1 421	1 360	1 383	1 379	1 384	1 436	1 446	1 418	1 399	..	
Men, sa	'000	681	680	687	695	682	691	690	687	697	701	693	690	..	
Women, sa	'000	698	678	681	726	678	692	689	697	738	745	725	709	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	58.2	57.3	57.9	59.1	57.4	58.6	58.6	58.3	59.6	60.0	58.6	57.7	..	
Men, sa	%	63.1	62.5	62.9	63.4	62.2	63.6	63.5	63.1	63.5	64.0	62.8	62.3	..	
Women, sa	%	54.1	53.0	53.6	55.6	53.3	54.4	54.4	54.2	56.4	56.7	55.1	53.8	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	92	126	105	90	111	98	94	91	83	93	92	109	..	
Men, sa	'000	51	69	57	48	59	54	53	48	46	48	49	55	..	
Women, sa	'000	41	57	48	42	52	45	42	43	38	45	43	54	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	8.5	7.1	5.9	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	7.2	6.1	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	181.6	198.0	215.1	243.3	211.6	218.1	224.4	232.4	239.7	246.8	254.3	259.7	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	6.21	5.00	6.83	13.98	2.04	2.00	1.54	6.31	3.65	1.00	4.54	6.44	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.3	98.0	109.2	148.4	105.7	110.6	119.3	131.2	152.5	155.7	154.2	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	110.0	111.3	116.5	139.5	114.9	117.2	121.7	128.2	136.6	143.8	149.3	151.9	152.6	
Food	2015=100	109.5	111.9	115.0	145.3	113.9	115.0	119.5	128.0	142.3	150.1	160.9	166.8	168.1	
Energy	2015=100	104.3	94.0	107.5	167.8	100.1	109.2	122.5	142.5	158.5	183.8	186.4	180.5	164.6	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.5	114.9	118.9	131.2	118.4	119.6	122.0	125.0	129.7	132.8	137.1	140.3	144.2	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.5	110.6	115.8	137.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	156.9	163.8	153.3	150.7	151.3	145.2	144.7	143.5	145.5	149.0	145.6	150.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	156.5	158.1	153.5	153.5	153.7	146.7	146.1	145.9	148.4	152.2	147.9	155.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	144.5	146.8	148.0	146.6	146.8	143.9	145.0	142.7	142.3	142.8	144.5	144.1	143.0 p
Car registrations	2015=100	150.1	157.9	155.9	120.1	124.5	102.4	143.1	141.2	178.9	163.3	188.2	214.6	163.7
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.6	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	158.1	154.8	154.3	158.5	154.0	150.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	141.5	142.9	147.0	148.8	149.4	149.8	150.9	152.0	152.7	152.8	152.6	152.4	152.0
Food	2015=100	148.0	149.3	153.0	157.6	161.5	163.7	166.1	166.7	167.5	168.5	168.5	167.3	166.6
Energy	2015=100	175.4	181.3	194.7	192.0	186.0	181.0	180.9	182.4	178.0	169.1	163.1	161.6	156.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	131.7	132.3	134.5	136.2	137.1	138.0	138.9	140.1	141.9	143.5	144.3	144.8	145.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	139.4	140.2	144.2	146.2	146.6	146.8	147.8	148.7	149.7	150.0	149.8	149.7	149.4

## LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.31	0.22	0.16	0.61	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.97	2.88	2.88	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	139.4	151.5	189.4	188.6	185.5	200.2	196.0	190.0	187.7	186.9	189.8	203.2	205.6	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	31.94	29.26	37.58	51.82	9.15	9.51	10.68	11.85	12.50	14.03	13.44	12.13	11.34	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	29.65	28.56	34.38	44.13	8.49	8.53	9.44	10.38	10.60	11.91	11.24	10.60	10.27	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.29	-0.71	-3.20	-7.69	-0.66	-0.98	-1.24	-1.47	-1.90	-2.12	-2.20	-1.53	-1.07	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>-3.45</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-0.68</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>-1.11</b>	<b>-0.89</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.39	-0.33	-2.84	-7.38	-0.72	-0.78	-0.99	-1.40	-1.72	-2.06	-2.19	-1.28	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	26.01	25.46	31.48	40.98	7.61	7.84	8.75	9.79	9.90	11.02	10.27	9.66	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	28.39	25.79	34.32	48.36	8.33	8.62	9.74	11.19	11.61	13.08	12.47	10.94	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	4.95	5.06	5.46	6.01	1.36	1.26	1.33	1.31	1.43	1.64	1.63	1.68	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	11.86	10.98	13.54	17.33	3.28	3.37	3.71	3.97	4.10	4.48	4.78	4.59	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	6.92	5.92	8.08	11.32	1.91	2.10	2.38	2.66	2.67	2.84	3.15	2.91	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.71	-1.45	-2.18	-2.20	-0.59	-0.54	-0.60	-0.58	-0.54	-0.68	-0.41	-0.15	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.83	0.48	0.31	0.13	0.06	0.12	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.08	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>-2.12</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>-2.46</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>-0.51</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-1.14	-0.56	-1.25	-1.65	0.10	-0.11	-0.71	-1.20	0.44	-0.49	-0.40	-0.05	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.92	3.44	1.29	-1.07	0.47	0.66	0.29	0.71	-1.64	0.04	-0.19	0.50	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	3.06	4.00	2.53	0.58	0.37	0.77	1.00	1.91	-2.08	0.54	0.21	0.55	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-2.37	-1.76	1.83	1.87	1.07	-0.49	1.40	1.78	1.71	-0.60	-1.02	1.41	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.69	-0.32	1.01	1.67	1.09	0.08	1.30	-0.03	2.37	-0.87	0.20	1.45	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.68	1.44	-0.82	-0.20	0.02	0.57	-0.10	-1.80	0.66	-0.27	1.22	0.05	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.00	-0.25	-0.13	-0.15	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.18	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.03	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	6.00	6.46	0.56	-2.25	-0.79	0.99	-0.53	-3.26	-1.39	0.44	1.96	-1.51	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.77	7.98	5.50	1.61	1.41	0.32	1.64	-3.70	0.80	2.44	2.08	-0.84	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-5.23	1.52	4.95	3.87	2.21	-0.67	2.17	-0.44	2.19	2.00	0.11	0.68	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.59	-0.38	0.61	0.06	0.12	0.51	-0.30	0.41	-0.23	0.13	-0.26	0.64	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.65	-0.99	0.17	0.26	0.45	0.60	-0.47	-1.78	1.43	0.25	0.36	0.19	..	



## LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	183.5	190.4	186.7	185.1	188.9	195.4	198.9	204.3	206.3	206.6	207.4	202.9	202.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	9	6	1	3	-1	13	5	8	1	-6	-7	-5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-26	-30	-32	-35	-35	-41	-40	-42	-44	-42	-44	-41	-41
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-7	-7	-5	-1	0	11	15	16	15	17	14	12	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-5	-7	-11	-11	-17	-14	-17	-17	-19	-21	-20	-19
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-35	-37	-35	-35	-34	-34	-27	-32	-29	-27	-28	-31	-34
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	-2	1	9	10	11	19	10	9	6	7	4	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-20	-17	-13	-12	-12	-4	-11	-10	-11	-11	-14	-13
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-6	-7	-10	-6	2	9	14	13	9	4	-1	-3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-6	-9	-8	-3	-1	-5	-1	7	6	6	2	3
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-1	1	-1	-1	4	-1	-2	-3	-3	-4	-3	1	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-4	-5	-6	-4	1	2	5	8	6	4	0	0
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	9	9	2	0	0	1	12	2	-2	5	3	2	0
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	5	4	-1	-3	-5	-1	13	3	-3	0	1	3	-1
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-16	-15	-11	-15	-8	15	10	6	9	7	1	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-1	-5	-5	-7	-3	14	5	0	4	3	2	2
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	45	36	39	37	32	29	17	11	12	12	18	16	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-15	-13	-8	-7	-5	-4	-2	-1	-1	-3	-1
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	4.44	4.76	4.82	4.71	4.27	4.46	4.18	3.95	4.00	3.81	3.84	3.69	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	3.81	4.07	4.03	3.86	3.76	3.62	3.61	3.51	3.48	3.56	3.47	3.24	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.64	-0.69	-0.79	-0.85	-0.51	-0.84	-0.57	-0.44	-0.52	-0.25	-0.37	-0.45	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/cd46>.

# LUXEMBOURG

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	62.4	64.8	72.3	78.1	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.2	19.7	20.1	19.1	20.5 p	..	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	21.0	19.7	21.9	23.7	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1 p	..	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	10.8	11.9	12.6	13.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6 p	..	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	10.9	10.7	12.0	13.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6 p	..	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1 p	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	127.4	129.3	152.9	163.6	37.7	38.1	40.8	40.4	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.1 p	..	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	108.2	107.3	127.7	136.8	31.5	31.6	34.1	34.0	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.4 p	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.32	-0.80	5.10	1.55	0.17	-0.05	2.18	0.22	-0.11	1.48	-3.69	2.01 p	..	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.6	109.5	116.3	123.7	114.5	118.0	119.9	121.5	124.4	125.5	123.6	130.2 p	..	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	98.8	88.6	95.9	94.3	96.5	95.1	95.6	95.6	95.1	94.8	92.6	91.1 p	88.6 p	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.0	89.5	97.8	95.5	98.7	96.7	97.1	96.5	96.5	95.8	94.1	94.4 p	90.4 p	
Construction, sa	2015=100	110.5	100.5	106.8	107.7	109.0	106.6	103.7	110.2	106.4	106.9	107.5	105.4 p	106.2 p	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	32.2	31.6	34.5	35.2	34.9	34.7	35.2	34.9	34.3	35.3	36.2	36.4 p	36.3 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	123.2	110.4	133.9	103.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	306	314	324	327	327	328	321	324	329	329	327	337	..	
Men, sa	'000	166	167	173	174	174	174	172	171	175	175	176	180	..	
Women, sa	'000	140	146	151	153	153	154	149	153	154	153	151	157	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	289	292	307	312	309	310	307	311	313	312	312	321	..	
Men, sa	'000	157	156	164	166	165	165	164	165	167	165	168	172	..	
Women, sa	'000	132	136	143	146	144	145	143	146	146	147	144	149	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	57.3	56.7	58.7	58.7	59.2	59.1	58.5	59.2	58.9	58.5	58.5	59.2	..	
Men, sa	%	61.7	60.3	62.4	62.2	62.8	62.5	62.1	62.4	62.3	61.6	62.5	63.0	..	
Women, sa	%	52.7	53.1	54.9	55.3	55.5	55.6	54.9	55.9	55.5	55.3	54.3	55.3	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	17	21	17	15	18	18	14	13	15	17	15	16	..	
Men, sa	'000	9	11	9	8	9	9	8	6	8	10	8	8	..	
Women, sa	'000	8	10	8	7	10	9	6	7	8	7	7	8	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.6	6.7	5.4	4.6	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	101.3	99.3	101.4	106.4	101.3	100.7	102.7	104.8	107.1	107.5	..	..	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.17	3.73	3.88	7.50	2.15	2.92	1.60	1.05	3.02	-0.52	4.36	2.67	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.7	105.6	122.4	148.0	117.8	127.3	132.7	135.9	156.4	152.6	147.1	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	105.4	106.3	108.9	115.8	108.5	109.0	110.9	113.2	116.1	116.4	117.6	118.0	120.2	
Food	2015=100	108.2	111.1	112.1	120.0	112.0	112.4	112.9	115.1	118.6	121.5	124.9	129.7	132.8	
Energy	2015=100	105.0	96.8	115.0	150.5	110.9	115.4	127.7	146.0	155.4	149.1	151.6	143.3	138.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.1	106.4	108.1	112.5	107.9	108.1	109.4	110.3	112.6	113.1	113.8	114.3	116.9	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.9	105.9	109.6	118.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	94.6	94.2	95.5	93.0	93.7	91.0	88.5 p	94.0 p	90.9 p	89.1 p	88.5 p	88.1 p	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	94.8	96.4	96.2	94.0	95.6	92.8	91.9 p	97.3 p	93.9 p	91.0 p	90.3 p	90.0 p	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	107.8	104.9	108.0	106.1	109.1	107.2	98.5 p	111.6 p	106.2 p	107.1 p	104.5 p	106.9 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	34.6	35.3	36.1	35.7	36.2	36.7	36.5	36.6 p	36.0 p	35.5 p	36.1 p	37.3 p	36.8 p
Car registrations	2015=100	96.1	76.6	92.2	89.5	88.7	80.6	96.2	107.9	135.5	107.8	113.7	123.1	108.7
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.1	107.2	108.2	108.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	154.3	150.1	153.5	151.3	145.0	145.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	115.6	116.7	117.0	118.0	117.8	117.1	116.6	118.5	118.9	120.0	120.1	120.5	119.9
Food	2015=100	120.5	121.6	122.3	124.5	124.7	125.4	127.6	129.9	131.7	132.4	132.7	133.1	133.1
Energy	2015=100	152.5	146.1	148.6	158.5	152.9	143.3	144.3	143.1	142.4	140.9	136.0	137.9	138.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.9	113.7	113.7	113.8	113.9	113.8	112.8	114.9	115.2	116.5	116.9	117.2	116.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	119.0	119.5	120.2	121.6	120.8	119.1	118.8	120.5	120.7	121.5	121.3	121.8	121.5

## LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.41	-0.36	1.73	-0.34	-0.42	-0.21	0.30	1.74	2.08	2.79	2.86	2.95	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	77.7	59.9	97.5	97.5	97.8	104.7	104.2	108.8	104.2	87.8	89.1	101.3	94.4	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	21.74	18.49	22.05	25.18	5.43	5.53	6.04	6.17	6.32	6.39	6.30	6.34	5.82	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.59	12.08	14.11	16.40	3.51	3.67	3.64	3.92	4.21	4.19	4.08	4.13	3.96	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-7.14	-6.41	-7.93	-8.79	-1.93	-1.86	-2.40	-2.25	-2.11	-2.20	-2.22	-2.21	-1.86	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>5.12</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>8.35</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>-3.12 p</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>-0.64</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.43	1.15	0.89	0.13	-0.46	0.01	-0.26	-0.42	0.65	-0.27	0.17	-0.24	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	24.00	21.34	24.81	27.53	5.47	5.97	6.34	6.37	7.54	6.69	6.94	6.55	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	22.57	20.19	23.92	27.41	5.93	5.96	6.60	6.79	6.89	6.95	6.76	6.80	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	18.91	20.02	24.14	24.94	6.20	5.89	6.26	6.82	6.70	6.12	5.30	5.81	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	100.66	105.82	126.39	131.11	30.92	31.64	33.88	32.99	32.79	32.95	32.39	32.08	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	81.75	85.80	102.25	106.17	24.73	25.76	27.62	26.17	26.08	26.83	27.09	26.27	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-18.82	-19.18	-22.02	-22.77	-5.01	-5.64	-5.25	-5.98	-5.84	-5.78	-5.17	-6.41	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.25	-0.12	0.66	0.62	0.12	0.11	0.30	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.25	0.21	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	67.10	-20.88	125.51	45.10	4.09	11.39	53.79	44.51	5.63	19.70	-24.73	4.69	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-288.51	-128.18	-41.36	-375.41	-61.18	-35.33	12.86	27.97	-13.26	-13.96	-376.16	-30.51	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-355.61	-107.30	-166.87	-420.52	-65.27	-46.72	-40.93	-16.54	-18.90	-33.66	-351.42	-35.20	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-99.78	-3.60	-174.09	-109.27	-24.29	-52.45	-84.50	-40.04	-44.84	-59.47	35.08	-44.81	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	175.52	213.17	380.28	-151.77	127.57	63.61	82.93	-55.10	-66.56	-102.98	72.87	6.23	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	275.30	216.77	554.37	-42.50	151.87	116.05	167.42	-15.05	-21.73	-43.51	37.79	51.05	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	10.24	4.51	11.93	15.32	-6.37	11.72	4.67	3.34	-0.45	16.61	-4.18	-1.54	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	23.33	21.94	39.26	51.99	28.68	28.00	26.63	-6.84	41.90	23.53	-6.60	41.86	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	75.04	135.93	156.35	-70.63	68.68	11.03	105.58	-11.68	54.95	24.84	-138.75	74.79	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	51.71	113.99	117.09	-122.62	40.00	-16.96	78.95	-4.83	13.06	1.31	-132.16	32.93	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.00	1.57	0.01	-0.05	1.52	0.02	0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.02	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-1.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	

## LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.85	1.84	2.55	2.99	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.89	2.99	2.96	2.95	2.95	3.03
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	87.8	91.5	84.0	82.9	91.3	93.0	101.4	102.3	100.3	98.3	92.3	92.5	92.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	1	12	0	-19	9	3	10	9	-6	-8	-41	-39
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-33	-21	-33	-41	-38	-48	-47	-51	-31	-45	-49	-63	-64
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-4	10	-6	0	-3	8	-2	-4	7	8	17	23	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-10	-5	-14	-18	-16	-14	-13	-10	-20	-25	-43	-40
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	18	18	12	2	6	10	3	8	7	-7	-10	-13	-6
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	22	11	10	17	9	7	5	5	3	2	0	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	20	20	12	6	11	10	5	6	6	-2	-4	-6	-1
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	51	52	54	49	35	25	21	18	18	15	9	3	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-23	-26	-30	-28	-23	-21	-16	-17	-14	-19	-15	-12	-18
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.09	2.15	2.15	2.17	2.06	2.07	2.15	2.12	2.08	1.96	1.93	1.93	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.38	1.43	1.38	1.38	1.33	1.37	1.39	1.37	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.28	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.71	-0.72	-0.77	-0.79	-0.72	-0.71	-0.76	-0.75	-0.70	-0.61	-0.61	-0.65	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/a9e6>.

# MEXICO

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	24 445.7	23 434.4 p	25 837.3 p	28 483.6 p	6 413.9 p	6 484.2 p	6 636.8 p	6 856.6 p	7 082.5 p	7 230.8 p	7 322.1 p	7 419.0 p	..	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	15 866.4	14 775.7	16 831.5	19 392.4	4 171.8 p	4 232.7 p	4 420.4 p	4 658.1 p	4 839.6 p	4 938.2 p	4 970.6 p	5 166.4 p	..	
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	2 785.2	2 930.1	3 044.8	3 260.0	769.0 p	761.4 p	767.8 p	787.5 p	809.2 p	828.3 p	835.5 p	844.2 p	..	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	5 037.8	4 427.1	5 247.8	6 063.7	1 279.1 p	1 340.1 p	1 389.8 p	1 450.2 p	1 512.9 p	1 532.3 p	1 571.1 p	1 624.3 p	..	
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	135.0	-47.6	133.6	116.5	36.7 p	43.1 p	34.0 p	23.8 p	27.1 p	28.6 p	35.4 p	29.9 p	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	9 490.1	9 253.4	10 605.4	12 341.1	2 576.4 p	2 621.2 p	2 885.2 p	3 029.3 p	3 117.0 p	3 203.0 p	2 993.6 p	2 984.8 p	..	
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	9 552.4	8 772.8	11 054.8	13 108.5	2 639.4 p	2 782.1 p	3 040.2 p	3 178.2 p	3 371.2 p	3 389.7 p	3 160.3 p	3 119.3 p	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.20	-7.97 p	4.72 p	3.00 p	0.75 p	-1.10 p	1.18 p	1.02 p	1.10 p	0.91 p	0.58 p	1.02 p	0.90	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	123.1	128.3 p	135.1 p	144.6 p	133.4 p	136.4 p	138.0 p	141.1 p	144.2 p	145.8 p	146.8 p	147.3 p	..	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.5 p	96.7 p	105.1 p	110.6 p	105.0	104.4	106.7	108.7	110.5	111.9	111.4	111.4	112.1	
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.5 p	79.8 p	86.4 p	86.6 p	85.9	87.9	85.9	86.7	86.7	85.3	87.5	88.7	91.9	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.0 p	99.0 p	106.7 p	111.3 p	106.7	106.8	108.8	110.3	111.3	111.6	112.2	114.1	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	56 595	53 305 e	57 531	59 262	57 650	58 027	58 495	58 667	59 304	59 222	59 856	60 675	60 173	
Men, sa	'000	34 463	32 634 e	35 066	35 617	35 059	35 277	35 497	35 457	35 677	35 650	35 684	36 052	35 712	
Women, sa	'000	22 132	20 671 e	22 464	23 645	22 592	22 750	22 998	23 210	23 627	23 572	24 172	24 623	24 461	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	54 615	50 927 e	55 166	57 322	55 185	55 744	56 324	56 556	57 357	57 337	58 039	58 985	58 453	
Men, sa	'000	33 266	31 107 e	33 635	34 464	33 572	33 914	34 212	34 180	34 522	34 539	34 613	35 067	34 709	
Women, sa	'000	21 349	19 820 e	21 531	22 859	21 613	21 830	22 112	22 376	22 835	22 798	23 426	23 917	23 744	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	58.1	53.1	56.4	57.8	56.5	56.8	57.2	57.1	57.9	57.8	58.4	59.1	58.4	
Men, sa	%	74.6	68.3	72.6	73.8	72.6	73.1	73.5	73.5	74.0	73.9	74.0	74.7	74.0	
Women, sa	%	43.2	39.4	41.8	43.5	42.0	42.3	42.6	42.7	43.6	43.5	44.5	45.2	44.7	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	1 980	2 378 e	2 365	1 940	2 465	2 283	2 171	2 111	1 947	1 885	1 817	1 691	1 720	
Men, sa	'000	1 197	1 527 e	1 432	1 153	1 487	1 363	1 285	1 278	1 154	1 111	1 071	985	1 003	
Women, sa	'000	784	851 e	933	787	978	920	886	834	792	774	747	706	717	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	125.6 p	131.0 p	137.9 p	149.0 p	137.7	138.2	140.8	143.6	147.3	151.0	154.5	159.5	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	126.5	132.5	141.0	153.4	139.5	142.0	146.2	149.7	153.2	155.8	154.8	154.7	153.5	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	118.5	122.6	129.5	139.8	128.4	130.1	133.0	135.8	138.4	141.2	143.7	145.9	146.3	
Food	2015=100	122.2	130.3	139.8	158.3	137.8	141.6	146.1	150.2	155.6	161.9	165.4	168.3	169.5	
Energy	2015=100	133.8	128.9	146.6	154.3	144.7	143.1	151.5	155.4	153.5	152.3	155.8	156.5	145.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	115.3	118.9	123.5	130.9	122.8	124.2	125.7	127.9	129.9	132.0	133.9	136.2	137.8	
Services less housing	2015=100	117.5	121.2	125.6	133.3	124.1	124.9	128.8	131.6	131.3	133.1	137.3	140.6	139.7	
Housing	2015=100	109.9	112.5	114.8	118.2	114.4	115.2	116.0	116.8	117.7	118.6	119.5	120.5	121.7	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.3	111.9	111.4	111.6	111.1	111.5	112.2	111.5	110.6	113.4	111.3	111.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	85.9	84.9	85.1	86.0	87.1	89.6	88.4	88.1	89.7	87.1	93.4	95.4	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.6	111.6	111.4	112.2	112.0	112.3	114.6	113.8	113.8	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.9
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	149.2	150.7	153.0	152.7	154.1	156.7	157.9	159.3	161.3	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	155.9	156.0	155.6	155.4	154.5	154.6	155.3	154.4	154.3	154.4	153.5	152.5	151.9
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	140.3	141.2	142.1	142.9	143.7	144.3	145.3	146.1	146.5	146.4	146.1	146.3	147.0
Food	2015=100	159.8	161.9	164.0	164.8	165.2	166.4	167.8	168.5	168.6	169.2	169.5	169.8	171.5
Energy	2015=100	152.9	152.5	151.4	153.8	158.2	155.5	156.1	157.3	156.0	150.6	143.5	141.8	141.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	131.3	132.1	132.7	133.3	133.8	134.6	135.4	136.2	136.9	137.4	137.8	138.1	138.7
Services less housing	2015=100	132.5	133.0	133.7	135.4	137.9	138.7	139.7	140.6	141.6	140.6	139.1	139.5	140.3
Housing	2015=100	118.3	118.7	119.0	119.2	119.4	119.8	120.2	120.5	120.9	121.3	121.7	122.0	122.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.95	3.33	3.63	6.96	3.05	3.27	3.63	4.14	4.89	5.81	6.96	7.88	8.30
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	8.27	5.67	4.66	8.19	4.27	4.70	5.32	6.21	7.40	8.79	10.37	11.24	11.58
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.57	..	8.98	..	9.40	9.04	8.74
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	13 168.3	14 384.8	15 300.2	16 442.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	98.0	89.1	112.6	114.4	112.5	116.4	117.4	120.9	116.7	107.1	112.7	121.1	123.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	8 746.78	8 105.67	10 206.71	12 131.74	2 426.50	2 597.38	2 794.53	2 919.81	3 123.90	3 173.63	2 914.40	2 806.45	2 684.03
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	8 847.47	8 813.96	9 998.97	11 577.45	2 424.49	2 458.15	2 720.18	2 821.63	2 908.23	3 005.25	2 842.34	2 740.99	2 599.10
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	100.69	708.29	-207.74	-554.30	-2.01	-139.23	-74.34	-98.18	-215.67	-168.38	-72.06	-65.46	-84.92
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.53	2.18 p	-0.73 p	-1.37 p	0.11 p	-1.07 p	-0.95 p	-1.26 p	-2.14 p	-1.42 p	-0.68 p	-2.18 p	..
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-6.79	23.87	-9.36	-19.45	0.35	-3.48	-3.03	-4.23	-7.58	-5.10	-2.54	-8.69	0.22
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	4.70	33.98	-10.81	-27.13	0.27	-5.15	-3.98	-5.09	-11.70	-7.14	-3.20	-5.09	-5.14
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	460.77	417.94	494.85	577.72	121.20	123.64	131.54	139.21	145.50	149.05	143.95	148.90	147.63
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	456.07	383.96	505.66	604.85	120.93	128.79	135.52	144.30	157.20	156.20	147.16	153.99	152.77
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-10.48	-15.68	-15.42	-14.80	-3.89	-3.07	-3.52	-4.38	-3.24	-3.48	-3.70	-5.75	-4.09
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	41.36	26.13	37.50	48.49	9.18	10.85	10.74	10.91	12.02	12.38	13.18	12.96	12.27
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	51.84	41.81	52.92	63.29	13.07	13.92	14.26	15.29	15.26	15.86	16.88	18.71	16.36
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-37.17	-35.38	-34.09	-35.76	-8.49	-8.22	-9.51	-8.48	-7.10	-9.24	-10.95	-12.96	-6.05
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	36.16	40.95	50.96	58.25	12.46	12.96	13.98	13.72	14.46	14.76	15.31	15.11	15.50
Capital account balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial account, net	USD bln	-15.91	20.79	-1.72	-14.89	7.99	-2.75	0.53	-11.63	-0.51	-7.01	4.26	-16.88	6.87
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-23.86	-26.49	-33.95	-21.86	-5.78	-5.45	-7.89	-18.06	-3.52	-2.12	1.83	-24.09	-3.13
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.08	5.03	-0.21	17.22	-0.05	-0.53	-1.62	4.78	4.03	4.24	4.17	-1.59	-0.56
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	29.94	31.52	33.75	39.09	5.73	4.91	6.27	22.83	7.55	6.35	2.35	22.50	2.57
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-7.08	10.31	41.58	5.12	6.90	14.57	14.48	3.25	5.21	0.31	-3.65	-1.69	3.80
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.41	16.46	22.66	-0.27	2.70	7.19	8.60	6.71	0.43	-4.04	-3.37	-0.21	-1.24
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	10.49	6.15	-18.92	-5.39	-4.19	-7.38	-5.88	3.46	-4.77	-4.35	0.28	1.48	-5.03
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.67	-1.80	2.11	2.92	0.33	0.23	0.82	-0.40	2.53	-0.18	0.97	1.95	2.87
Other investment, net	USD bln	10.72	26.78	-21.75	0.62	6.82	-25.01	-2.71	-0.36	-1.27	-5.73	7.98	4.09	-0.97
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	13.90	23.08	-9.49	4.84	7.45	-13.33	-4.16	5.12	-3.41	-3.59	6.72	3.81	-0.17
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	3.18	-3.70	12.25	4.22	0.63	11.69	-1.44	5.48	-2.13	2.13	-1.26	-0.28	0.80
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	2.64	11.99	10.29	-1.69	-0.28	12.91	-4.16	3.93	-3.46	0.70	-2.87	2.86	4.31
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-10.11	-1.72	6.67	3.23	3.07	1.65	-0.69	0.73	1.39	-0.57	1.69	3.31	0.64



## MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.18	5.50	5.81	6.20	6.58	6.96	7.36	7.63	7.88	8.11	8.23	8.30	8.32
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	8.35	8.81	9.22	9.90	10.39	10.82	10.94	11.27	11.51	11.64	11.59	11.51	11.50
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	8.78	..	9.10	9.52	9.75	8.94	8.69	9.38	..	8.89	8.76	8.57	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	108.0	108.3	105.1	106.7	116.8	114.5	120.8	121.6	120.9	123.6	124.2	123.2	123.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	2	1	0	1	-1	11	7	10	4	11	8	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	102	103	101	101	100	101	102	106	106	106	106	106	106
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	41	41	41	41	42	43	44	45	45	44	45	45	46
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	1 090.36	1 048.11	1 035.16	1 010.27	937.43	966.70	959.53	941.17	905.76	926.69	883.55	873.79	839.80
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	995.05	978.60	1 031.60	976.56	933.36	932.42	950.21	883.64	907.14	867.21	874.43	857.46	848.77
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	-95.31	-69.51	-3.56	-33.71	-4.07	-34.29	-9.32	-57.52	1.38	-59.47	-9.12	-16.33	8.97

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series  
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/116a>.

# NETHERLANDS

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	813.1	796.5	870.6 p	958.5 p	215.6 p	221.7 p	224.6 p	231.5 p	236.9 p	242.3 p	248.0 p	253.6 p	257.0 p	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	353.5	335.5	360.9 p	411.1 p	89.3 p	93.3 p	95.4 p	96.4 p	100.3 p	103.8 p	110.7 p	111.8 p	110.9 p	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	200.1	207.5	224.2 p	240.5 p	55.6 p	56.7 p	57.7 p	58.5 p	59.1 p	60.8 p	61.9 p	62.8 p	63.8 p	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	172.8	172.9	184.4 p	199.9 p	45.4 p	46.2 p	47.5 p	48.1 p	49.9 p	50.3 p	51.7 p	53.1 p	53.9 p	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	6.8	0.4	3.1 p	3.7 p	-0.1 p	0.7 p	1.1 p	2.0 p	2.6 p	1.8 p	-2.7 p	-1.7 p	-0.7 p	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	671.1	623.4	732.2 p	898.7 p	179.2 p	187.1 p	191.8 p	210.0 p	227.5 p	228.4 p	232.1 p	229.4 p	225.1 p	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	591.4	543.2	634.2 p	795.2 p	153.8 p	162.3 p	168.8 p	183.4 p	202.7 p	202.5 p	206.0 p	201.3 p	196.3 p	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.96	-3.88	6.19 p	4.33 p	3.09 p	1.91 p	0.80 p	0.52 p	1.84 p	-0.19 p	0.86 p	-0.43 p	-0.31 p	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.4	109.4	112.6 p	118.9 p	112.1 p	113.1 p	113.7 p	116.6 p	117.1 p	120.0 p	121.8 p	125.1 p	127.2 p	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.4	99.0	103.6	105.9	103.2	104.0	104.4	104.3	108.1	106.2	105.0	100.9	98.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.4	104.2	114.0	120.9	112.4	115.0	118.0	118.8	123.7	121.5	119.6	115.6	111.7	
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.2	127.7 p	132.2 p	136.0 p	131.6 p	130.3 p	132.6 p	136.0 p	136.1 p	135.7 p	140.4 p	146.4 p	146.6 p	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.9 p	112.9 p	115.9 p	116.2 p	120.3 p	119.0 p	116.5 p	116.9 p	117.9 p	115.8 p	114.4 p	114.6 p	113.9 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	9 296	9 338	9 690	9 937	9 667	9 707	9 762	9 821	9 922	9 956	10 050	10 096	..	
Men, sa	'000	4 953	4 960	5 112	5 247	5 104	5 115	5 153	5 190	5 243	5 254	5 301	5 326	..	
Women, sa	'000	4 344	4 377	4 578	4 690	4 563	4 592	4 610	4 631	4 679	4 702	4 749	4 770	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	8 982	8 981	9 282	9 587	9 246	9 313	9 390	9 480	9 589	9 586	9 693	9 740	..	
Men, sa	'000	4 784	4 777	4 910	5 075	4 898	4 924	4 967	5 020	5 079	5 074	5 130	5 151	..	
Women, sa	'000	4 198	4 204	4 372	4 512	4 349	4 388	4 423	4 460	4 510	4 513	4 563	4 589	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	62.6	62.1	64.2	65.5	64.0	64.4	64.7	65.1	65.7	65.5	65.9	65.9	..	
Men, sa	%	67.5	66.8	68.4	70.0	68.3	68.7	68.9	69.5	70.2	70.0	70.3	70.4	..	
Women, sa	%	57.8	57.5	60.0	61.1	59.7	60.2	60.5	60.7	61.2	61.1	61.5	61.6	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	314	357	408	350	421	394	372	341	333	369	357	356	..	
Men, sa	'000	168	184	202	171	207	190	185	170	164	180	171	175	..	
Women, sa	'000	146	173	206	179	214	203	187	171	169	189	186	181	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.6	112.7	115.3	118.5	115.0	115.5	116.3	116.8	117.8	118.9	120.5	122.9	124.5	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.09	8.60	-0.71	3.27	-1.81	-0.56	1.95	1.38	-0.91	3.02	1.28	2.23	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	108.7	106.9	119.8	145.7	117.8	121.6	127.3	136.6	149.1	149.7	147.6	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	106.2	107.5	110.4	121.4	109.5	110.6	113.1	116.4	119.3	124.1	125.8	124.1	126.0	
Food	2015=100	108.7	110.7	110.5	122.4	109.7	111.0	111.8	115.3	120.2	125.0	129.0	135.7	137.6	
Energy	2015=100	114.0	103.7	121.6	207.4	112.3	119.7	146.6	183.6	190.8	228.2	227.1	162.2	154.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.2	107.4	109.5	114.1	109.3	109.8	110.5	111.0	113.2	115.4	117.0	118.2	120.6	
Services less housing	2015=100	105.6	108.2	110.1	114.4	110.3	111.3	109.8	110.7	113.7	116.9	116.1	118.8	122.6	
Housing	2015=100	108.1	110.9	113.0	115.3	112.6	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	117.0	117.0	117.1	117.1	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.8	107.0	110.0	122.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.9	105.0	106.7	105.4	103.9	105.8	101.1	101.4	100.2	97.3	98.0	98.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	122.8	120.7	121.2	120.7	118.5	119.8	116.2	116.3	114.4	110.9	111.8	112.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	138.2 p	132.9 p	136.1 p	139.1 p	140.4 p	141.6 p	141.5 p	149.4 p	148.2 p	144.5 p	147.7 p	147.5 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	117.3 p	114.4 p	115.7 p	115.6 p	117.0 p	110.7 p	115.8 p	115.1 p	112.9 p	113.0 p	113.6 p	115.2 p	113.6 p
Car registrations	2015=100	58.9	63.1	68.9	77.4	74.3	82.5	87.7	75.1	100.0	79.2	88.5	110.5	76.6
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	118.4	118.6	119.6	119.6	120.0	121.9	122.3	122.5	123.9	124.1	124.5	124.8	125.3
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	151.6	149.0	148.4	150.1	147.8	145.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.6	124.0	126.9	128.3	124.4	124.9	123.2	124.5	124.7	126.0	126.3	125.8	127.1
Food	2015=100	124.2	125.8	125.0	126.5	129.0	131.6	133.7	136.5	137.0	136.7	137.8	138.2	138.4
Energy	2015=100	198.5	223.7	262.3	265.4	210.7	205.1	166.4	162.2	158.1	158.3	152.8	152.0	156.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.8	115.4	116.0	117.2	116.5	117.2	117.1	118.5	118.9	120.5	120.9	120.4	121.7
Services less housing	2015=100	116.9	117.7	116.1	116.9	115.2	116.2	118.0	119.3	119.2	122.6	122.8	122.2	126.4
Housing	2015=100	116.9	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	119.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	122.7	125.6	129.2	130.9	125.8	126.6	124.2	125.9	126.2	128.2	128.4	127.8	129.3 p

## NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.07	-0.38	-0.33	1.38	-0.24	-0.40	-0.25	0.16	1.24	1.67	2.43	2.65	2.73
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	115.1	112.7	145.9	134.8	143.5	151.4	154.4	143.1	133.2	131.7	131.4	143.5	144.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-10	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	-16	8	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	566.89	520.03	639.08	855.50	154.60	163.32	177.43	190.43	219.07	227.67	218.32	205.06	200.09
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	632.32	588.56	708.99	919.38	174.18	180.76	189.47	204.45	234.52	243.30	237.11	227.27	216.27
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	65.44	68.53	69.91	63.87	19.58	17.44	12.04	14.02	15.45	15.63	18.79	22.21	16.18
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>12.21 p</b>	<b>9.03 p</b>	<b>13.61 p</b>	<b>12.65 p</b>	<b>10.08 p</b>	<b>11.84 p</b>	<b>6.35 p</b>	<b>10.30 p</b>	<b>7.61 p</b>	<b>10.86 p</b>	..
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>54.93</b>	<b>45.08</b>	<b>106.05</b>	<b>86.29</b>	<b>29.34</b>	<b>28.05</b>	<b>22.64</b>	<b>27.40</b>	<b>15.05</b>	<b>24.95</b>	<b>18.89</b>	<b>27.53</b>	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	59.14	61.79	74.56	73.52	17.75	17.17	19.25	21.72	11.53	16.89	23.37	25.31	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	489.05	459.01	562.31	694.26	136.12	142.94	153.42	159.26	170.08	177.29	187.63	175.21	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	429.91	397.22	487.74	620.74	118.38	125.77	134.18	137.53	158.54	160.40	164.26	149.90	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	18.99	17.77	24.35	30.08	5.62	6.36	6.30	7.92	7.87	7.62	6.68	6.31	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	180.60	164.54	170.72	203.45	41.18	43.78	45.34	49.84	51.62	50.99	51.00	54.51	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	161.61	146.78	146.37	173.38	35.55	37.42	39.04	41.92	43.76	43.37	44.33	48.20	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-16.32	-21.30	13.63	-11.49	8.11	5.68	-1.79	-0.83	-3.31	1.52	-8.88	-2.97	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-6.88	-13.17	-6.50	-5.81	-2.14	-1.17	-1.13	-1.41	-1.04	-1.08	-2.28	-1.12	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>106.18</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>95.17</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	..
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>57.79</b>	<b>36.11</b>	<b>102.31</b>	<b>191.08</b>	<b>25.25</b>	<b>21.72</b>	<b>23.77</b>	<b>26.84</b>	<b>109.00</b>	<b>31.43</b>	<b>23.80</b>	<b>25.90</b>	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.99	-68.34	123.72	130.02	5.46	72.17	7.28	3.88	104.09	19.89	2.16	11.83	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-18.29	-244.38	9.04	114.70	10.31	21.15	-80.08	27.86	126.36	-33.01	-6.51	-21.14	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-17.30	-176.05	-114.68	-15.32	4.86	-51.02	-87.36	23.98	22.27	-52.90	-8.67	-32.97	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	33.50	172.06	-75.71	-219.19	20.88	-43.73	20.60	-101.05	-81.09	-32.36	-4.68	-31.96	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	50.64	52.84	-4.23	-144.67	18.14	2.11	6.89	-59.22	-75.21	-36.48	26.23	7.10	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	17.14	-119.22	71.48	74.51	-2.75	45.84	-13.71	41.84	5.89	-4.12	30.91	39.05	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-4.42	-20.36	4.91	59.16	-9.59	4.34	7.62	0.88	26.74	20.01	11.53	-9.97	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	29.22	-47.07	38.63	220.70	8.38	-20.98	-12.25	123.22	59.77	23.48	14.24	55.37	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	40.73	-35.38	57.83	244.96	15.87	37.82	-46.18	157.59	70.09	69.24	-51.96	100.87	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	11.51	11.68	19.20	24.26	7.49	58.80	-33.93	34.37	10.33	45.76	-66.20	45.50	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.48	-0.19	10.77	0.39	0.12	9.91	0.53	-0.07	-0.50	0.42	0.55	0.62	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	1.94	-4.80	-3.76	-3.46	-2.69	-3.98	-0.74	-0.32	-1.31	2.05	-3.87	0.24	..

## NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.47	1.41	2.14	2.52	2.35	2.43	2.50	2.68	2.76	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.84
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	130.6	137.1	127.3	124.3	133.7	136.3	142.3	146.0	142.3	144.1	143.4	144.7	146.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	10	9	8	7	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	11	9	5	4	5	5	5	4	3	0	-2	-2	-6
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	9	9	10	11	12	12	9	8	9	9	10	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	-1	-2	-3
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	20	19	17	13	15	12	11	12	2	6	4	2	2
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	16	14	13	12	11	13	16	11	9	10	6	4	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	18	17	15	12	13	13	13	11	6	8	5	3	3
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	15	24	8	6	14	14	20	14	23	22	19	18	19
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	7	8	10	12	14	2	9	12	5	8	20	9
Stocks level, sa	% balance	8	7	11	7	9	10	6	7	10	9	9	10	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	8	2	3	6	6	5	5	9	6	6	9	6
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-4	-8	-12	-10	-8	-6	-4	-5	-6	-3	-6	-5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	16	16	13	10	11	15	18	17	14	9	9	8	6
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	7	9	10	13	15	13	12	12	12	10	7	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	6	5	3	5	7	8	8	7	5	5	3	2
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	41	38	37	28	25	14	13	4	10	8	11	4	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-27	-29	-36	-32	-29	-25	-24	-19	-17	-17	-20	-19	-19
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	73.64	76.90	77.13	78.03	70.64	69.65	70.54	68.31	66.22	68.87	66.94	64.28	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	79.15	81.52	82.63	81.75	78.77	76.59	76.94	76.58	73.75	71.08	74.25	70.94	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	5.51	4.62	5.50	3.72	8.13	6.94	6.41	8.27	7.53	2.21	7.31	6.67	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/34d0>.

## NEW ZEALAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	319.8	323.2	352.5	380.4	89.2	87.1	90.2	91.5	94.4	97.6	96.9	98.4	..	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	183.2	182.4	201.9	220.9	51.3	48.3	51.5	55.0	54.2	55.4	56.4	58.6	..	
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	59.6	65.3	73.3	80.5	17.8	18.4	19.6	19.7	20.2	20.4	20.2	20.7	..	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	75.7	73.7	86.4	98.6	21.3	20.6	23.4	23.9	23.7	25.3	25.6	26.4	..	
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	1.1	-1.8	2.4	2.6	-0.8	2.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	-0.6	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	87.7	77.5	77.6	90.7	21.0	19.9	20.2	18.9	22.9	24.9	24.3	23.0	..	
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	87.6	73.9	89.2	112.9	21.2	22.9	24.3	25.8	27.4	29.3	30.0	29.2	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.20	-1.06	5.99	2.28	1.85	-4.62	3.00	0.41	1.41	1.50	-0.93	-0.18	..	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.1	111.5	114.7	121.1	113.8	116.5	117.1	118.3	120.4	122.6	122.8	125.0	..	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.8	101.3	104.2	100.1	106.9	99.8	104.7	103.4	99.2	100.4	97.7	96.1	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.2	103.8	107.8	102.1	110.9	101.8	109.2	108.3	101.5	101.1	99.0	97.9	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	133.4	129.4	143.5	147.1	147.3	133.5	144.4	145.6	141.4	149.4	152.1	152.8	..	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	108.8	100.6	109.7	106.2	100.7	102.4	97.7	95.7	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	138.7	145.3	180.6	182.6	182.4	187.5	185.1	190.5	183.9	184.7	169.6	149.7	148.1	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 811	2 861	2 900	2 933	2 891	2 913	2 912	2 910	2 910	2 946	2 968	3 002	3 036	
Men, sa	'000	1 481	1 515	1 526	1 538	1 525	1 529	1 527	1 529	1 523	1 542	1 559	1 572	1 593	
Women, sa	'000	1 330	1 346	1 373	1 395	1 366	1 384	1 385	1 381	1 386	1 404	1 409	1 430	1 443	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 695	2 730	2 790	2 837	2 777	2 816	2 819	2 816	2 814	2 849	2 868	2 899	2 927	
Men, sa	'000	1 424	1 451	1 470	1 491	1 468	1 477	1 480	1 481	1 476	1 497	1 508	1 522	1 539	
Women, sa	'000	1 271	1 279	1 320	1 346	1 309	1 339	1 338	1 335	1 337	1 352	1 359	1 377	1 388	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	67.7	67.0	68.1	69.0	67.9	68.7	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.3	69.4	69.6	69.8	
Men, sa	%	72.6	72.2	72.8	73.6	72.8	73.1	73.2	73.3	73.1	73.8	74.0	74.0	74.4	
Women, sa	%	62.9	62.0	63.5	64.6	63.1	64.4	64.4	64.1	64.3	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.4	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	115	132	110	97	114	97	93	94	96	97	100	103	109	
Men, sa	'000	57	64	56	47	57	51	46	48	47	45	51	50	54	
Women, sa	'000	59	67	53	49	57	45	46	47	49	52	49	53	55	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.8	115.3	117.9	127.2	117.5	118.5	120.4	123.2	125.9	129.0	130.1	132.6	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.49	5.70	3.35	..	1.76	5.65	0.34	1.99	-1.26	2.38	..	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.9	110.9	116.2	..	114.8	119.4	122.0	127.7	131.4	137.1	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	105.8	107.6	111.9	119.9	110.6	113.1	114.7	116.7	118.7	121.2	123.0	124.5	125.8	
Food	2015=100	102.4	105.7	107.5	116.8	106.5	110.0	108.6	112.8	113.8	119.4	121.4	126.8	129.2	
Energy	2015=100	110.6	106.0	115.0	130.5	112.7	116.9	121.8	128.6	135.3	131.3	126.8	125.9	125.9	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.8	108.2	112.2	118.9	111.0	113.0	114.8	115.8	117.3	120.1	122.5	123.6	124.9	
Services less housing	2015=100	111.5	113.6	116.7	120.2	115.3	117.5	118.1	118.0	117.5	121.3	124.2	124.9	125.2	
Housing	2015=100	113.0	116.6	122.4	132.3	121.1	123.4	126.3	128.6	131.4	133.8	135.6	136.8	138.5	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	81.9	94.9	90.4	90.5	92.1	77.9	82.5	70.5	107.1	75.4	96.3	170.8	54.5
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	185.3	181.6	187.1	167.1	177.6	164.0	153.7	142.9	152.4	148.7	145.3	150.4	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.95	0.23	0.71	4.18	0.23	0.20	0.71	0.94	1.96	2.90	4.18	4.75	5.40	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.52	0.48	0.49	2.77	0.34	0.50	0.81	1.24	2.24	3.33	4.26	4.99	5.61	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.65	0.89	1.82	3.64	1.75	1.70	2.39	2.79	3.70	3.77	4.30	4.27	4.27	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	NZD bln	326.1	365.8	391.6	398.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	152.9	166.8	182.3	161.1	179.4	183.8	182.8	172.6	159.2	158.6	154.2	161.1	160.0	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	18	6	4	8	5	9	-4	14	-4	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-42	-27	-15	10	1	13	20	19	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	13	-36	-32	-18	-41	-47	-73	-60	-57	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	107	103	99	92	79	88	76	78	83	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	64.25	56.86	70.19	86.46	17.11	18.29	19.06	20.09	21.01	22.90	22.46	22.19	21.00	
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	59.80	59.39	63.37	72.11	16.13	16.03	16.52	16.97	17.56	19.46	18.12	17.30	17.98	
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-4.45	2.53	-6.83	-14.35	-0.99	-2.26	-2.54	-3.12	-3.45	-3.44	-4.34	-4.89	-3.02	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.87</b>	<b>-1.33</b>	<b>-5.82</b>	<b>-8.78</b>	<b>-3.41</b>	<b>-6.15</b>	<b>-7.62</b>	<b>-9.53</b>	<b>-8.69</b>	<b>-7.40</b>	<b>-9.53</b>	<b>-8.44</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>NZD bln</b>	<b>-9.17</b>	<b>-4.30</b>	<b>-20.53</b>	<b>-33.39</b>	<b>-3.04</b>	<b>-5.36</b>	<b>-6.87</b>	<b>-8.73</b>	<b>-8.21</b>	<b>-7.23</b>	<b>-9.23</b>	<b>-8.31</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	NZD bln	-3.86	2.42	-5.80	-12.22	-0.10	-2.06	-2.29	-2.77	-2.75	-2.68	-4.03	-3.88	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	60.13	58.97	63.68	72.85	16.27	16.05	16.66	17.00	18.00	19.47	18.38	17.28	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	64.00	56.55	69.48	85.07	16.37	18.11	18.94	19.76	20.75	22.15	22.41	21.16	..	
Services balance, sa	NZD bln	3.99	0.16	-5.19	-8.93	-0.46	-1.04	-1.97	-3.15	-2.22	-1.68	-1.87	-1.78	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	27.61	17.73	14.23	18.56	4.30	3.84	3.54	2.68	4.32	5.57	6.00	5.94	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	23.62	17.58	19.42	27.50	4.77	4.88	5.51	5.83	6.54	7.26	7.87	7.72	..	
Primary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-8.78	-6.16	-9.19	-11.88	-2.29	-2.17	-2.60	-2.67	-3.00	-2.83	-3.38	-2.70	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-0.51	-0.72	-0.34	-0.36	-0.19	-0.09	-0.01	-0.13	-0.24	-0.03	0.05	0.05	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>NZD bln</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.46</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>NZD bln</b>	<b>-6.93</b>	<b>-7.72</b>	<b>-16.22</b>	<b>-23.78</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>-11.09</b>	<b>-5.70</b>	<b>-4.48</b>	<b>-8.92</b>	<b>-5.24</b>	<b>-5.14</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	NZD bln	-6.74	-5.15	-7.89	-11.67	-2.23	-1.42	-1.10	-2.77	-4.88	-2.07	-1.94	-1.67	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-2.31	1.10	-1.53	1.36	-0.45	-2.18	0.57	-0.02	0.75	0.07	0.56	-0.41	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	4.43	6.25	6.36	13.02	1.78	-0.77	1.68	2.76	5.62	2.14	2.50	1.26	..	
Portfolio investment, net	NZD bln	5.75	14.18	-13.48	-6.57	4.05	-10.77	-3.23	-4.96	-1.08	-0.13	-0.40	0.01	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	7.28	15.29	5.03	-1.06	2.85	-4.61	3.68	-0.18	-1.80	-0.61	1.53	5.19	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	1.53	1.11	18.51	5.51	-1.20	6.16	6.91	4.78	-0.72	-0.47	1.92	5.19	..	
Financial derivatives, net	NZD bln	-1.92	-7.93	-0.14	-1.10	-0.08	-0.69	1.07	-0.56	2.15	1.71	-4.40	0.00	..	
Other investment, net	NZD bln	-3.40	-2.07	0.78	-3.43	-1.45	-0.89	-3.65	3.62	-0.82	-4.30	-1.92	4.42	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-2.87	-1.89	-5.85	-0.55	-1.02	-2.82	-0.84	2.17	3.35	-2.38	-3.69	2.71	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	0.53	0.18	-6.63	2.87	0.43	-1.94	2.81	-1.45	4.18	1.92	-1.77	-1.71	..	
Reserve assets, net	NZD bln	-0.62	-6.75	4.51	-1.02	1.52	2.66	1.22	0.20	-4.28	-0.45	3.52	0.38	..	
Errors and omissions	NZD bln	2.30	-4.33	4.94	11.07	3.28	-2.52	2.00	2.19	-2.30	6.21	4.97	6.18	..	



## NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.20	2.78	2.90	3.29	3.55	4.18	4.21	4.20	4.75	5.01	5.34	5.40	5.47
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.03	3.31	3.64	4.00	4.24	4.53	4.81	5.01	5.15	5.49	5.67	5.68	5.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.67	3.57	4.07	4.41	4.29	4.20	4.14	4.31	4.35	4.11	4.23	4.48	4.65
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	154.8	162.2	158.7	150.4	154.7	157.6	160.7	163.9	158.8	160.5	161.1	158.3	160.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	7.87	7.33	7.70	7.68	7.82	6.97	7.67	6.88	7.64	7.41	7.02	6.56	6.65
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	6.11	6.34	7.02	6.03	6.16	5.93	6.11	5.46	5.74	6.06	6.06	5.86	5.25
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-1.77	-0.99	-0.68	-1.65	-1.65	-1.04	-1.56	-1.42	-1.91	-1.35	-0.97	-0.71	-1.40

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/2d8b>.

## NORWAY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	3 596.9	3 461.6	4 211.6	5 570.7	991.3	1 053.4	1 189.6	1 355.1	1 377.8	1 488.5	1 323.5	1 308.3	1 239.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	1 579.0	1 504.0	1 616.9	1 806.4	387.4	419.8	434.6	420.9	445.2	455.9	484.6	464.0	475.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	867.0	904.7	972.2	1 037.2	241.1	243.8	249.8	254.6	257.3	260.4	264.9	267.7	272.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	957.8	949.7	977.2	1 095.5	241.8	243.3	255.7	262.2	272.3	275.8	285.1	284.2	290.0
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	107.0	135.4	100.7	52.2	10.3	85.0	-24.4	8.6	23.4	38.2	-41.9	14.1	5.4
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 318.0	1 115.0	1 757.8	3 100.6	401.3	372.8	601.5	754.1	752.1	854.0	731.8	683.9	613.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 232.1	1 147.3	1 213.3	1 521.5	290.7	311.3	327.6	345.4	372.5	395.9	401.1	405.6	417.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.12	-1.28	3.90	3.28	1.28	3.24	0.45	-0.57	1.17	1.24	-0.09	0.34	0.04
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.7	106.0	124.1	159.0	118.7	122.2	137.4	157.4	158.2	168.8	150.2	148.0	140.1
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	92.5	99.3	101.4	101.0	103.6	106.3	103.5	105.3	106.4	108.8	106.6	98.3	98.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.2	97.0	99.8	99.7	100.7	100.3	99.3	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.1	100.3	100.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	117.9	116.6	119.3	124.6	116.9	118.2	121.3	123.0	124.4	123.0	123.8	123.4	122.8
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.7	109.1	109.1	103.2	112.5	109.2	108.9	106.4	104.0	101.9	102.5	100.7	101.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	100.2	98.2	100.2	101.4	112.5	90.2	99.3	112.7	104.1	92.8	95.3	80.2	65.2
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 819	2 827	2 926	2 955	2 944	2 962	2 938	2 941	2 968	2 953	2 956	2 969	..
Men, sa	'000	1 495	1 500	1 552	1 566	1 555	1 581	1 558	1 570	1 576	1 554	1 563	1 576	..
Women, sa	'000	1 324	1 327	1 374	1 389	1 389	1 380	1 380	1 371	1 392	1 399	1 393	1 394	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 716	2 702	2 798	2 859	2 800	2 842	2 831	2 845	2 873	2 860	2 858	2 860	..
Men, sa	'000	1 436	1 430	1 481	1 513	1 477	1 514	1 499	1 514	1 524	1 503	1 511	1 520	..
Women, sa	'000	1 279	1 272	1 317	1 346	1 322	1 328	1 332	1 330	1 350	1 357	1 348	1 340	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.8	61.0	62.9	64.0	63.1	63.8	63.5	64.5	64.1	63.5	63.7	63.0	..
Men, sa	%	63.5	62.5	68.3	67.3	68.6	69.9	68.1	67.5	67.6	66.4	67.5	66.6	..
Women, sa	%	60.0	59.5	57.8	60.6	57.9	58.0	59.0	61.4	60.7	60.5	59.9	59.3	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	104	125	128	96	145	119	107	96	95	93	98	109	..
Men, sa	'000	59	70	71	53	78	68	59	55	53	51	52	56	..
Women, sa	'000	45	55	57	43	67	52	48	41	42	42	46	53	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	4.8	4.5	3.2	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.3	110.9	114.2	118.3	113.7	114.4	115.2	116.3	117.4	118.9	120.5	121.8	123.3
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.44	2.14	2.07	5.02	-0.73	-0.51	2.37	2.22	1.65	-0.56	1.74	1.89	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	113.8	114.8	123.2	147.3	120.7	125.0	129.1	134.8	146.2	153.0	155.0	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	110.8	112.2	116.1	122.8	115.1	116.7	118.1	118.9	121.8	124.6	125.9	126.8	129.7
Food	2015=100	106.3	109.7	107.5	114.5	107.6	108.2	105.4	108.7	110.9	120.0	118.4	119.3	124.5
Energy	2015=100	139.3	111.0	160.5	202.8	143.2	167.2	188.0	178.1	199.6	212.4	221.2	200.8	203.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.4	112.3	114.1	118.3	114.0	114.3	115.1	115.7	117.8	119.0	120.5	122.4	124.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	107.2	108.8	110.2	112.5	109.8	110.4	110.9	111.6	111.9	112.8	113.6	115.1	116.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	111.5	112.8	117.2	124.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.4	110.8	108.2	106.8	106.5	106.4	97.6	97.6	99.7	100.2	96.8	97.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	100.9	99.8	100.4	100.8	100.2	99.4	100.3	100.3	100.1	99.1	100.5	100.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.1	102.2	102.3	102.1	105.2	100.0	101.0	100.7	100.4	100.1	101.3	101.6	..
Car registrations	2015=100	58.9	94.2	109.4	94.7	142.3	293.0	15.0	47.7	140.0	66.3	88.5	115.4	55.0
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	94.4	84.9	99.0	99.6	89.1	97.1	80.2	83.6	76.8	53.4	64.2	78.0	72.6
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	153.0	153.2	152.6	153.4	156.6	155.0	155.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	124.2	123.9	125.6	126.0	125.8	125.9	126.1	126.6	127.6	129.0	129.6	130.4	130.9
Food	2015=100	120.8	119.5	119.7	119.5	119.0	116.8	118.7	120.6	118.6	121.6	124.4	127.4	131.5
Energy	2015=100	203.5	209.0	224.6	226.2	224.9	212.5	203.1	194.8	204.6	208.3	202.5	199.3	185.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	118.8	118.4	119.7	120.2	120.1	121.2	121.6	122.3	123.3	124.3	124.9	125.6	126.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.5	113.6	113.7	114.7	115.1	115.5	115.7	116.2	116.6	117.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	126.0	125.7	128.0	128.4	128.2	128.1	128.0	128.5	129.7	131.2	131.8	132.7	133.1

## NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.53	0.00	0.48	2.62	0.00	0.06	0.48	0.66	0.87	1.89	2.62	2.82	3.40	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.55	0.70	0.50	2.14	0.25	0.47	0.86	1.20	1.40	2.59	3.37	3.40	4.02	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.49	0.82	1.42	2.84	1.45	1.30	1.66	2.19	2.84	3.07	3.27	3.06	3.27	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	2 162.0	2 464.9	2 723.6	2 811.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	NOK bln	2 332.7	2 556.0	2 826.8	3 058.1	2 800.5	2 865.3	2 919.2	2 980.2	3 047.5	3 100.8	3 103.8	3 145.4	3 103.2	
Share prices	2015=100	147.7	139.1	181.5	206.1	177.8	185.2	197.5	199.8	211.8	208.2	204.7	206.8	208.3	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	17	13	14	16	7	-2	0	5	2	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	12	13	13	-13	6	0	0	0	-13	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	0	1	6	6	14	10	8	6	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	11	9	8	8	2	-5	-3	-1	-5	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	757.91	767.21	850.12	1 030.54	212.94	218.14	225.92	237.38	252.91	262.99	277.26	254.31	268.95	
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	913.84	773.51	1 489.45	2 645.38	291.47	410.01	538.53	566.15	620.05	860.67	598.52	479.16	454.84	
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	155.92	6.30	639.33	1 614.84	78.53	191.88	312.61	328.76	367.14	597.68	321.25	224.85	185.89	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>13.60</b>	<b>30.40</b>	<b>9.98</b>	<b>16.01</b>	<b>19.99</b>	<b>25.20</b>	<b>26.57</b>	<b>42.40</b>	<b>26.81</b>	<b>17.49</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>NOK bln</b>	<b>99.16</b>	<b>37.88</b>	<b>572.96</b>	<b>1 693.46</b>	<b>98.94</b>	<b>168.60</b>	<b>237.77</b>	<b>341.41</b>	<b>366.12</b>	<b>631.13</b>	<b>354.81</b>	<b>228.89</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	NOK bln	136.94	15.51	548.15	1 620.58	78.65	160.02	257.90	339.97	365.37	599.12	316.12	218.47	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	907.09	785.50	1 391.33	2 615.37	287.08	375.98	481.09	569.21	609.17	856.03	580.95	475.12	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	770.15	769.99	843.18	994.79	208.43	215.96	223.19	229.23	243.80	256.91	264.84	256.64	..	
Services balance, sa	NOK bln	-86.14	-53.97	-7.18	-26.47	4.67	-0.49	-9.04	-7.53	-5.06	-1.27	-12.60	-20.68	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	377.19	321.94	354.45	486.25	80.92	88.21	102.93	108.76	120.05	132.25	125.19	134.40	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	463.33	375.91	361.63	512.72	76.25	88.70	111.97	116.29	125.11	133.52	137.80	155.09	..	
Primary income balance, sa	NOK bln	107.91	148.70	106.52	165.69	33.93	29.68	5.81	27.26	22.66	48.53	67.24	47.68	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	NOK bln	-59.55	-72.37	-74.52	-66.33	-18.31	-20.61	-16.91	-18.29	-16.86	-15.24	-15.94	-16.58	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>NOK bln</b>	<b>-1.21</b>	<b>-1.03</b>	<b>-1.10</b>	<b>-2.86</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.53</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>-2.14</b>	<b>-0.91</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>NOK bln</b>	<b>-33.19</b>	<b>-5.47</b>	<b>584.80</b>	<b>1 390.90</b>	<b>111.91</b>	<b>126.99</b>	<b>210.17</b>	<b>351.95</b>	<b>227.30</b>	<b>542.88</b>	<b>268.77</b>	<b>305.05</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	NOK bln	-80.02	-64.93	117.03	69.85	52.67	-27.50	41.68	34.38	-27.03	61.48	1.02	-15.60	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	69.72	-106.27	238.63	176.15	106.64	8.64	77.26	-11.25	60.57	109.01	17.82	29.38	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	149.74	-41.34	121.60	106.31	53.98	36.14	35.58	-45.63	87.60	47.53	16.80	44.97	..	
Portfolio investment, net	NOK bln	70.65	48.42	353.31	1 432.49	15.43	103.01	417.01	108.83	287.30	405.00	631.36	99.52	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	315.51	163.20	459.13	1 627.65	32.10	132.25	399.96	144.59	311.44	487.08	684.54	61.51	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	244.86	114.78	105.82	195.16	16.67	29.24	-17.05	35.76	24.14	82.08	53.19	-38.00	..	
Financial derivatives, net	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other investment, net	NOK bln	-22.85	-28.01	27.35	-83.88	18.49	0.86	-234.46	211.35	-58.22	41.96	-278.97	176.98	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	60.50	30.73	337.01	560.66	29.80	16.52	18.09	358.11	93.38	433.81	-324.64	153.09	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	83.35	58.74	309.66	644.54	11.31	15.66	252.55	146.76	151.60	391.85	-45.67	-23.89	..	
Reserve assets, net	NOK bln	-0.97	39.05	87.11	-27.56	25.33	50.62	-14.07	-2.62	25.26	34.44	-84.63	44.15	..	
Errors and omissions	NOK bln	-135.21	-42.61	13.89	-286.26	13.44	-23.72	-20.14	-38.62	-115.04	-44.83	-87.77	26.27	..	

## NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.25	1.45	1.89	2.25	2.47	2.62	2.75	2.75	2.82	3.00	3.21	3.40	3.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.24	2.60	2.94	3.33	3.51	3.26	3.27	3.25	3.69	3.74	3.94	4.37	4.68
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.89	2.99	3.34	3.54	3.24	3.03	2.97	3.15	3.07	3.09	3.23	3.48	3.64
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	3 061.9	3 076.0	3 164.4	3 087.0	3 111.6	3 112.9	3 143.6	3 126.8	3 165.8	3 138.1	3 158.8	3 012.8	3 040.0
Share prices	2015=100	204.5	216.4	203.6	198.4	208.4	207.2	204.2	211.1	204.9	207.5	207.6	209.8	209.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	84.65	88.81	89.52	92.19	89.50	95.58	81.97	84.70	87.65	91.70	89.30	87.94	80.85
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	274.86	326.33	259.48	180.95	186.31	231.25	168.17	162.87	148.13	170.51	139.18	145.14	142.18
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	190.21	237.52	169.96	88.76	96.82	135.67	86.20	78.17	60.48	78.81	49.88	57.20	61.33

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/63bb>.

POLAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	2 288.5	2 337.7	2 631.3	3 078.3	647.0	666.3	691.6	725.0	756.7	784.2	808.1	831.8	845.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	1 322.3	1 321.5	1 478.5	1 747.7	357.7	377.0	395.2	410.0	435.3	444.7	458.4	468.7	474.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	412.4	445.4	493.2	549.7	120.2	123.2	129.9	130.9	136.2	140.9	142.0	149.0	153.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	432.9	428.1	442.4	513.2	110.0	113.7	115.9	121.9	126.8	131.0	137.3	143.0	149.7
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	36.1	10.4	130.0	221.5	20.6	40.8	48.1	62.6	33.6	58.6	66.7	30.1	3.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 217.4	1 238.8	1 518.2	1 914.8	370.3	383.8	410.2	434.6	476.9	495.6	503.5	504.7	492.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 132.7	1 106.5	1 431.0	1 868.6	341.5	361.6	403.4	432.0	464.2	480.5	490.8	458.9	431.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.45	-2.02	6.94	5.13	2.49	2.18	1.88	3.24	-1.39	1.24	-2.01	1.60	-2.17
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.2	110.8	116.6	129.7	116.0	116.9	119.1	120.9	128.0	131.0	137.8	139.6	145.1
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.9	119.4	136.7	151.2	134.3	136.6	144.5	152.3	151.2	150.8	152.7	150.1	147.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.1	122.0	139.6	154.0	137.6	139.1	146.0	152.8	153.4	154.3	157.3	152.5	151.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.6	116.4	118.2	127.2	118.7	120.6	123.7	133.7	129.1	125.5	129.1	135.1	131.4
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.9	128.9	140.6	154.8	136.7	143.8	147.8	155.3	153.9	153.6	156.2	154.3	151.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	142.2	146.3	180.6	157.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	17 018	16 978	17 236	17 240	17 249	17 297	17 273	17 259	17 252	17 194	17 253	17 315	..
Men, sa	'000	9 398	9 400	9 433	9 375	9 438	9 450	9 429	9 410	9 389	9 342	9 358	9 402	..
Women, sa	'000	7 620	7 579	7 803	7 865	7 811	7 847	7 844	7 850	7 863	7 853	7 896	7 913	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	16 461	16 441	16 656	16 742	16 638	16 748	16 738	16 754	16 765	16 693	16 758	16 832	..
Men, sa	'000	9 114	9 112	9 117	9 108	9 098	9 153	9 144	9 136	9 136	9 070	9 089	9 141	..
Women, sa	'000	7 346	7 329	7 539	7 634	7 540	7 595	7 593	7 617	7 629	7 623	7 668	7 692	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	54.4	54.3	55.3	55.8	55.2	55.7	55.6	55.8	55.8	55.5	55.9	56.2	..
Men, sa	%	63.1	63.1	63.5	63.6	63.2	63.6	63.8	64.0	63.7	63.2	63.6	64.2	..
Women, sa	%	46.4	46.3	47.8	48.6	47.8	48.3	48.2	48.4	48.6	48.5	48.9	49.0	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	558	537	580	498	611	549	536	506	487	501	496	482	..
Men, sa	'000	284	288	315	267	340	298	285	273	253	272	269	261	..
Women, sa	'000	274	249	264	231	271	251	251	233	234	229	227	222	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	127.4	133.3	145.6	161.4	143.8	146.6	151.1	154.6	160.5	163.7	167.2	173.2	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.00	7.64	0.34	7.99	-1.02	-2.20	8.53	-3.81	6.59	0.97	6.03	0.74	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.4	107.3	119.2	148.9	116.5	121.3	127.5	135.7	151.2	153.6	155.0	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	105.5	109.1	114.6	131.1	113.8	114.9	118.0	122.5	129.7	133.8	138.7	144.3	147.0
Food	2015=100	113.2	118.4	122.0	140.8	122.1	121.9	124.5	130.2	138.6	143.0	151.6	159.7	164.3
Energy	2015=100	102.7	102.0	114.3	147.7	111.5	115.1	122.7	130.7	147.2	154.6	158.3	167.7	163.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.2	107.2	111.5	121.5	110.9	111.9	113.7	116.4	120.1	122.9	126.5	130.1	133.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.8	108.6	114.3	129.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	150.0	151.0	151.4	150.8	152.9	154.4	150.2	151.1	149.0	147.5	147.6	148.3	146.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	153.0	154.3	155.7	155.7	157.8	158.3	151.2	153.6	152.7	150.9	150.9	152.4	150.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	127.2	128.4	120.9	128.5	131.5	127.4	136.0	136.2	133.2	132.8	131.1	130.3	129.7
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	151.8	153.1	155.9	154.9	159.2	154.5	157.0	154.2	151.6	153.4	150.6	150.6	150.8 p
Car registrations	2015=100	118.2	114.9	122.0	109.0	116.4	125.6	119.3	131.2	168.4	120.8	131.4	141.6	123.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	140.0	136.3	133.4	125.9	140.4	125.0	119.4	117.2	118.8	136.2	112.9	117.3	120.2
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	162.7	162.4	165.8	166.2	167.2	168.1	170.7	173.1	175.9	176.2	177.3	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	154.0	153.1	153.6	157.0	154.6	153.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	132.4	133.4	135.5	138.0	138.9	139.1	142.6	144.3	146.0	147.0	147.0	147.0	146.7
Food	2015=100	140.7	142.9	145.3	149.3	151.7	153.8	156.7	159.5	163.0	163.8	164.8	164.4	162.4
Energy	2015=100	154.2	153.4	156.2	160.2	159.6	155.1	167.8	168.5	166.8	165.8	162.8	162.0	162.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	121.7	122.7	124.4	125.6	126.5	127.3	128.4	130.1	131.7	133.3	133.8	134.2	134.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	130.4	131.4	133.4	135.6	136.5	136.8	139.5	141.1	142.7	143.8	144.1	144.2	143.8

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.75	0.11	1.39	6.58	0.11	0.10	1.39	3.16	5.72	6.68	6.58	6.56	6.71	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.72	0.60	0.61	6.19	0.21	0.22	1.78	3.81	6.56	7.11	7.27	6.93	6.90	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.35	1.50	1.94	6.05	1.72	1.69	3.03	4.26	6.58	6.15	7.22	6.11	5.97	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	PLN bln	1 565.6	1 822.7	1 985.0	2 091.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	112.7	97.1	125.4	109.7	121.2	132.5	136.3	126.8	110.7	100.0	101.4	114.9	122.4	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	1 018.42	1 015.53	1 322.98	1 710.07	314.13	336.36	375.51	394.67	421.24	442.94	451.22	413.95	378.56	
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	1 027.35	1 065.55	1 323.71	1 628.87	331.39	330.21	355.22	373.52	408.70	418.59	428.07	427.51	401.05	
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	8.93	50.02	0.73	-81.20	17.27	-6.15	-20.30	-21.15	-12.54	-24.36	-23.15	13.55	22.48	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-0.34</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>-1.39</b>	<b>-3.09</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-1.85</b>	<b>-3.31</b>	<b>-4.71</b>	<b>-3.48</b>	<b>-1.99</b>	<b>-2.15</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>PLN bln</b>	<b>-7.24</b>	<b>56.77</b>	<b>-37.83</b>	<b>-93.59</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-12.33</b>	<b>-22.87</b>	<b>-34.17</b>	<b>-26.36</b>	<b>-15.64</b>	<b>-17.41</b>	<b>19.73</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	PLN bln	-18.71	32.69	-33.86	-112.44	-1.27	-11.36	-21.20	-36.08	-33.27	-22.72	-20.37	8.35	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	PLN bln	946.81	980.35	1 204.08	1 502.14	295.52	302.49	326.99	339.20	370.13	393.24	399.57	401.37	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	PLN bln	965.52	947.66	1 237.94	1 614.59	296.78	313.85	348.19	375.29	403.40	415.97	419.94	393.02	..	
Services balance, sa	PLN bln	103.29	102.41	121.83	170.04	28.48	29.63	33.14	37.32	45.29	44.48	42.95	45.50	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	PLN bln	270.44	259.38	313.42	426.56	74.08	78.95	86.66	95.18	107.56	110.66	113.16	112.57	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	PLN bln	167.15	156.97	191.59	256.52	45.59	49.32	53.52	57.86	62.27	66.18	70.21	67.07	..	
Primary income balance, sa	PLN bln	-96.91	-90.97	-124.97	-140.79	-28.52	-31.15	-32.37	-34.86	-34.70	-33.03	-38.20	-34.63	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	PLN bln	5.10	12.64	-0.83	-10.38	1.09	0.55	-2.45	-0.55	-3.68	-4.37	-1.79	0.51	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>PLN bln</b>	<b>35.29</b>	<b>32.71</b>	<b>18.34</b>	<b>9.34</b>	<b>6.32</b>	<b>6.75</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>-3.37</b>	<b>3.58</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>-11.32</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>PLN bln</b>	<b>22.71</b>	<b>80.10</b>	<b>-17.47</b>	<b>-74.82</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>-5.75</b>	<b>-16.05</b>	<b>-45.75</b>	<b>-17.45</b>	<b>-9.57</b>	<b>-2.06</b>	<b>11.49</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	PLN bln	-46.82	-55.08	-106.87	-121.97	-10.62	-38.89	-21.35	-53.46	-22.28	-34.51	-11.72	-37.12	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	20.65	18.38	36.36	32.67	7.32	7.32	9.69	11.34	3.25	4.90	13.18	4.75	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	67.47	73.45	143.23	154.64	17.94	46.21	31.04	64.80	25.53	39.42	24.90	41.87	..	
Portfolio investment, net	PLN bln	46.51	29.42	43.60	-12.95	16.72	-2.92	6.45	9.04	-21.04	-2.91	1.96	22.28	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	-1.19	-15.45	18.94	14.22	4.29	2.71	0.47	-3.38	-0.06	0.34	17.31	21.84	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	-47.70	-44.88	-24.66	27.17	-12.43	5.63	-5.99	-12.41	20.98	3.25	15.36	-0.44	..	
Financial derivatives, net	PLN bln	-5.37	-4.25	-13.71	0.38	-3.25	-3.69	-5.12	-1.54	-3.28	8.85	-3.65	3.67	..	
Other investment, net	PLN bln	-11.18	37.79	-12.99	-1.49	-0.07	-1.94	5.93	21.22	10.12	-10.41	-22.43	19.27	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	5.72	57.44	48.73	80.87	2.44	23.51	26.75	47.98	26.80	25.62	-19.53	26.88	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	16.90	19.65	61.71	82.36	2.51	25.45	20.82	26.75	16.68	36.03	2.90	7.61	..	
Reserve assets, net	PLN bln	39.56	72.21	72.49	61.20	-0.74	41.68	-1.96	-21.01	19.03	29.41	33.78	3.39	..	
Errors and omissions	PLN bln	-7.14	-10.07	2.21	7.68	-8.58	10.61	-1.19	-14.11	0.40	13.19	8.20	-2.98	..	



POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.43	6.50	6.68	6.64	6.67	6.58	6.58	6.61	6.56	6.59	6.74	6.71	6.79
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.01	7.11	7.21	7.51	7.28	7.02	6.95	6.94	6.89	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.76
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.37	5.80	6.28	7.82	7.24	6.61	6.02	6.18	6.14	6.07	5.93	5.91	5.56
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	102.2	103.8	94.1	91.0	104.4	108.8	116.8	115.7	112.1	117.1	122.3	127.9	134.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-17	-16	-19	-18	-17	-15	-15	-13	-10	-12	-15	-13	-13
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-41	-45	-45	-45	-46	-43	-43	-42	-41	-43	-44	-43	-46
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	1	3	4	4	5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-20	-22	-21	-21	-20	-19	-19	-18	-20	-21	-20	-21
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-33	-34	-35	-35	-35	-35	-36	-36	-34	-34	-34	-34	-33
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-13	-14	-15	-13	-13	-12	-13	-11	-11	-11	-10	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-23	-24	-24	-25	-24	-24	-24	-24	-23	-22	-23	-22	-21
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	1	1	0	3	5	5	3	6	3	5	4	2	-1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-13	-14	-13	-11	-12	-10	-10	-4	-4	-7	-7	-7
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-3	-2	-2	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-3	-4	-3	-2	-3	-3	-2	-1	-1	-2	-3	-4
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-1	-5	-6	-6	-5	-12	-8	-6	-4	-5	-5	-5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-10	-10	-11	-11	-10	-18	-15	-13	-9	-9	-8	-10
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-15	-16	-16	-15	-14	-14	-13	-12	-7	-9	-5	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-9	-10	-11	-11	-10	-15	-12	-10	-7	-8	-6	-7
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	51	46	47	46	44	37	31	31	30	22	27	23	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-19	-20	-20	-19	-17	-13	-17	-17	-13	-5	-7	-3
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	141.12	149.64	152.18	149.62	149.10	152.49	144.50	136.21	133.24	124.77	129.26	124.53	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	137.33	140.02	141.23	142.02	142.73	143.31	143.44	141.24	142.83	139.52	133.16	128.37	..
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	-3.79	-9.62	-10.94	-7.60	-6.37	-9.18	-1.06	5.02	9.59	14.75	3.89	3.84	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/9cec>.

PORTUGAL

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	214.4	200.5	214.7 p	239.2 p	53.0 p	54.8 p	55.8 p	57.9 p	59.4 p	60.2 p	61.8 p	64.6 p	65.5 p	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	137.3	128.4	136.2 p	153.2 p	34.2 p	34.9 p	35.5 p	36.6 p	37.9 p	39.0 p	39.7 p	40.0 p	40.4 p	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	36.4	38.0	40.4 p	42.7 p	10.0 p	10.2 p	10.3 p	10.5 p	10.6 p	10.7 p	11.0 p	11.1 p	11.3 p	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	38.8	38.5	43.6 p	48.6 p	10.8 p	10.9 p	11.4 p	11.8 p	12.0 p	12.1 p	12.6 p	12.5 p	12.4 p	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.8	-0.2	0.7 p	0.9 p	-0.1 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	0.6 p	0.2 p	0.1 p	0.0 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	93.3	74.3	89.4 p	119.6 p	20.4 p	23.0 p	25.5 p	27.4 p	30.1 p	31.4 p	30.8 p	32.4 p	31.6 p	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	92.3	78.6	95.5 p	125.9 p	22.2 p	24.4 p	27.1 p	29.0 p	31.4 p	33.1 p	32.3 p	31.4 p	30.2 p	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.68	-8.30	5.50 p	6.69 p	4.43 p	2.80 p	1.93 p	2.26 p	0.19 p	0.33 p	0.35 p	1.65 p	0.00 p	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.0	109.1	110.8 p	115.7 p	110.3 p	110.9 p	110.8 p	112.4 p	115.1 p	116.3 p	118.8 p	122.4 p	123.9 p	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.9	96.2	99.6	99.6	98.2	98.0	100.8	99.4	100.1	99.7	100.5	100.2	95.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.3	93.4	97.8	99.0	96.4	96.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.7	98.9	95.1	
Construction, sa	2015=100	101.1	96.9	99.5	101.3	99.3	100.0	99.6	100.1	101.0	101.7	103.1	106.3	106.6	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	116.2	111.1	119.2	135.0	119.0	120.3	127.7	129.9	136.0	137.2	138.9	140.0	141.7	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	281.2	291.1	316.6	345.2	331.4	323.4	296.4	352.3	343.0	326.5	351.1	380.3	343.4	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	5 252	5 164	5 151	5 223	5 177	5 153	5 184	5 206	5 216	5 220	5 248	5 284	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 657	2 610	2 591	2 615	2 591	2 586	2 612	2 604	2 617	2 612	2 628	2 649	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 594	2 554	2 560	2 608	2 585	2 567	2 573	2 603	2 599	2 608	2 620	2 635	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 912	4 813	4 812	4 909	4 813	4 836	4 858	4 905	4 907	4 910	4 912	4 918	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 503	2 439	2 429	2 470	2 420	2 437	2 451	2 467	2 471	2 472	2 471	2 471	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 409	2 374	2 384	2 439	2 393	2 398	2 407	2 439	2 437	2 438	2 441	2 447	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	55.4	54.1	54.0	55.1	53.9	54.5	54.6	55.1	55.0	55.2	55.1	55.1	..	
Men, sa	%	60.7	58.9	58.5	59.6	58.2	59.0	59.1	59.7	59.4	59.9	59.6	59.4	..	
Women, sa	%	50.9	49.8	50.1	51.2	50.2	50.6	50.6	51.1	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.4	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	339	351	339	314	364	317	326	301	308	310	336	366	..	
Men, sa	'000	154	171	162	145	172	148	160	137	146	140	157	178	..	
Women, sa	'000	185	180	177	169	192	169	166	164	162	170	179	188	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.0	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.4	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	119.5	118.7	124.6	133.2	123.0	124.8	127.3	128.4	131.7	134.4	136.8	140.5	142.8	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.84	9.02	0.36	1.43	-1.77	-1.46	-1.49	2.00	2.16	0.29	0.05	5.32	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.1	101.3	109.1	132.7	107.4	110.5	114.7	122.5	134.2	136.8	137.3	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	103.3	103.3	104.6	112.8	104.7	104.7	106.0	107.6	113.0	114.2	116.5	116.3	117.9	
Food	2015=100	103.1	105.3	106.0	119.8	106.1	106.2	106.8	110.5	118.7	122.4	127.6	133.1	131.9	
Energy	2015=100	104.5	99.2	106.5	131.7	104.7	108.0	111.1	118.0	134.7	135.8	138.2	119.7	113.5	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.0	103.0	103.8	109.6	103.9	103.6	104.9	105.8	109.6	110.4	112.5	113.3	115.9	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.7	103.6	104.6	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	99.1	101.0	99.0	97.1	100.6	103.9	101.6	99.6	99.5	93.5	96.1	95.7	95.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.9	101.0	98.3	96.5	99.2	100.4	98.2	98.0	100.3	93.9	96.6	94.9	94.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	101.2	102.1	101.7	102.3	103.4	103.7	106.4	105.5	107.0	105.6	106.6	107.6	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	137.6	138.0	136.0	139.3	140.7	136.6	138.6	137.9	143.5	140.4	143.5	141.2	142.7
Car registrations	2015=100	97.4	76.3	83.8	84.4	102.4	99.2	98.4	108.1	144.3	108.3	133.2	148.2	108.1
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	357.2	280.4	342.0	370.1	341.5	341.8	374.5	371.9	394.5	362.4	330.4	337.3	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	133.6	134.6	135.0	136.1	136.9	137.6	140.6	140.3	140.7	141.5	143.2	143.7	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	137.5	135.6	137.4	137.6	139.0	135.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	114.0	113.6	115.0	116.4	116.7	116.4	115.4	115.7	117.7	118.4	117.6	117.9	117.5
Food	2015=100	121.4	122.4	123.3	125.9	128.1	129.0	131.4	133.4	134.7	134.5	130.4	130.8	130.3
Energy	2015=100	140.8	133.8	132.8	141.6	139.5	133.5	121.6	118.9	118.4	114.7	112.6	113.2	119.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.8	109.8	111.5	112.1	112.6	112.7	112.3	112.7	114.9	116.1	115.7	115.9	114.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	114.4	114.2	115.6	116.9	116.8	116.4	115.4	115.9	118.2	119.8	119.3	119.8	119.3

PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.76	0.42	0.30	2.17	0.44	0.22	0.38	0.93	2.18	2.44	3.13	3.22	3.15	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	125.4	128.2	155.7	174.9	150.8	157.3	167.0	162.3	177.2	185.9	174.1	177.6	183.5	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	80.14	68.12	82.87	109.19	19.74	20.98	23.37	25.22	27.56	28.68	27.73	27.08	25.94	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	60.06	53.73	63.57	78.31	15.32	15.87	16.99	17.91	20.31	20.30	19.79	19.96	19.33	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-20.08	-14.39	-19.30	-30.87	-4.42	-5.12	-6.38	-7.30	-7.24	-8.38	-7.95	-7.13	-6.61	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>-0.85</b>	<b>-0.82 p</b>	<b>-1.53 p</b>	<b>-1.30 p</b>	<b>-1.29 p</b>	<b>-1.37 p</b>	<b>-2.00 p</b>	<b>-2.05 p</b>	<b>-2.23 p</b>	<b>0.14 p</b>	<b>2.37 p</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>-1.63</b>	<b>-1.81</b>	<b>-3.63</b>	<b>-0.69</b>	<b>-0.71</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>-1.16</b>	<b>-1.22</b>	<b>-1.34</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-16.31	-12.54	-16.03	-26.41	-3.75	-4.10	-5.33	-6.26	-6.56	-6.95	-6.65	-6.09	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	57.94	52.24	62.08	75.83	14.93	15.59	16.53	17.62	19.16	19.84	19.20	19.73	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	74.26	64.78	78.11	102.24	18.68	19.68	21.86	23.88	25.72	26.79	25.84	25.82	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	17.76	9.31	10.42	21.23	1.82	2.55	3.97	4.76	5.12	5.49	5.86	7.15	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	35.48	23.10	27.34	43.75	5.64	7.05	8.84	9.86	10.84	11.41	11.64	13.16	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	17.72	13.79	16.92	22.52	3.81	4.50	4.87	5.10	5.72	5.93	5.78	6.00	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-4.76	-2.97	-1.89	-3.72	-0.44	-0.52	-0.55	-1.06	-0.86	-1.22	-0.57	-0.89	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.41	4.57	5.69	5.27	1.68	1.36	1.14	1.41	1.08	1.34	1.44	1.36	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>-0.99</b>	<b>-0.56</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>-1.61</b>	<b>-0.99</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-7.79	-4.92	-7.32	-4.86	-2.69	-2.64	-2.17	-0.43	-1.98	-0.47	-1.98	0.84	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.43	-1.55	-0.18	3.40	-0.22	0.18	-0.43	0.31	0.88	0.87	1.35	1.18	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	9.22	3.37	7.14	8.26	2.48	2.82	1.74	0.74	2.86	1.33	3.33	0.33	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	8.12	5.10	13.31	4.73	9.35	3.73	3.33	-1.87	-2.12	6.18	2.54	3.25	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	14.36	7.58	4.93	6.44	4.89	-2.36	0.48	2.14	0.29	4.00	0.01	2.63	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	6.24	2.48	-8.38	1.71	-4.46	-6.09	-2.84	4.01	2.42	-2.18	-2.53	-0.61	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.48	0.03	-4.54	-0.06	0.02	0.20	-0.52	-2.27	-0.82	-0.93	-0.21	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	5.05	-0.12	-7.03	3.52	-9.21	-1.33	0.10	3.35	4.96	-5.43	0.63	-2.70	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.22	0.52	1.20	7.15	0.77	2.25	-1.44	3.29	0.18	1.67	2.02	2.20	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-3.83	0.64	8.23	3.64	9.98	3.58	-1.54	-0.07	-4.79	7.10	1.39	4.90	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-2.30	-0.41	3.54	0.17	2.06	2.82	-1.19	-2.14	0.42	1.33	0.56	0.26	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.33	0.24	0.47	0.08	0.15	0.51	0.21	-0.07	0.64	-0.37	-0.12	0.44	..	

## PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.26	2.16	2.89	3.26	3.02	3.10	3.13	3.27	3.27	3.20	3.16	3.09	3.23
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	183.1	193.0	181.5	167.4	176.6	178.2	179.9	176.3	176.7	184.2	183.0	183.3	181.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	3	-1	-2	-1	0	2	3	12	3	1	0	-2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-13	-15	-13	-15	-16	-15	-15	-12	-15	-15	-19	-18	-18
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	4	3	3	5	5	5	2	5	6	7	7	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-5	-5	-7	-7	-6	-6	-4	-3	-6	-8	-8	-8
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-14	-15	-13	-13	-11	-14	-10	-15	-13	-10	-9	-4	-6
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	2	4	4	3	3	3	5	5	10	6	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-7	-4	-5	-4	-5	-3	-5	-4	0	-1	2	1
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	1	2	2	1	1	6	11	12	15	14	13	10	11
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-2	-6	-7	-2	-3	-3	0	0	3	3	2	6
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-9	-9	-10	-7	-8	-5	-3	-4	-3	-1	-1	2	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	3	2	1	2	3	4	6	6	6	5	4	6
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	19	19	13	12	13	4	5	20	11	17	10	14	9
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	15	24	13	16	8	4	3	14	10	15	12	12	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	15	11	4	8	10	14	13	9	16	6	6	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	16	19	12	11	10	6	8	16	10	16	9	11	8
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	49	44	47	52	43	35	28	26	23	13	12	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-31	-32	-36	-38	-38	-37	-35	-32	-32	-30	-27	-24	-21
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	9.34	9.99	9.35	9.31	9.36	9.06	8.79	9.26	9.04	8.69	8.84	8.42	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	6.80	6.84	6.65	6.56	6.73	6.50	6.50	6.55	6.91	6.41	6.50	6.42	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.54	-3.15	-2.70	-2.75	-2.63	-2.57	-2.28	-2.71	-2.13	-2.28	-2.34	-1.99	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/a84b>.

# SLOVAK REPUBLIC

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	94.4	93.4	100.3	109.7	24.9	25.4	25.9	26.3	27.1	27.8	28.5	29.4	30.1	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	53.2	53.8	57.0	67.4	14.1	14.7	15.1	15.9	16.7	17.1	17.7	18.0	18.3	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	18.5	19.6	21.2	22.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	20.3	18.2	19.3	22.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.2	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	2.1	0.4	2.9	3.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	-1.0	-0.8	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	86.8	79.5	92.7	108.6	22.4	22.6	24.4	26.1	26.7	28.2	27.4	28.4	28.4	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	86.5	78.0	92.7	114.9	22.7	22.9	24.5	27.7	28.1	29.7	29.5	28.1	28.1	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.51	-3.34	4.86	1.67	1.73	0.63	0.38	0.25	0.18	0.35	0.25	0.31	0.40	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.3	107.8	110.4	118.7	109.5	111.0	112.9	114.3	117.5	120.0	122.8	126.5	129.0	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.1	105.4	116.3	111.7	114.8	112.4	118.7	114.6	110.9	111.4	109.2	110.1	112.4	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.3	104.3	114.7	114.0	113.8	110.8	117.5	116.0	114.3	114.3	112.2	112.8	114.1	
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.2	85.3	83.6	83.6	86.4	83.7	86.4	85.8	85.0	83.7	84.3	87.8	84.0	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.7	109.5	110.9	115.6	110.9	115.3	115.5	116.3	117.9	114.4	115.1	111.8	108.9 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 741	2 713	2 748	2 774	2 738	2 765	2 780	2 760	2 776	2 775	2 786	2 762	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 501	1 481	1 457	1 468	1 452	1 460	1 466	1 469	1 473	1 468	1 463	1 459	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 240	1 231	1 291	1 306	1 286	1 306	1 314	1 292	1 303	1 307	1 324	1 303	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	2 584	2 531	2 561	2 604	2 547	2 581	2 598	2 585	2 605	2 607	2 618	2 593	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 417	1 387	1 360	1 381	1 354	1 363	1 369	1 377	1 386	1 383	1 377	1 371	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 166	1 144	1 201	1 223	1 194	1 218	1 230	1 208	1 219	1 224	1 241	1 222	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	56.3	55.1	56.5	57.8	56.1	57.0	57.4	57.3	57.9	57.9	58.1	57.5	..	
Men, sa	%	63.8	62.4	62.0	63.3	61.6	62.3	62.8	62.9	63.6	63.4	63.1	62.8	..	
Women, sa	%	49.2	48.3	51.3	52.6	51.0	52.0	52.4	51.9	52.5	52.6	53.3	52.6	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	158	181	188	170	190	185	182	175	171	168	168	169	..	
Men, sa	'000	84	95	97	87	98	97	97	92	87	85	85	88	..	
Women, sa	'000	74	87	90	83	92	88	85	84	84	83	83	81	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	122.0	123.4	132.2	143.1	130.8	133.1	135.8	138.8	141.4	144.6	147.2	151.6	154.7	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	101.0	106.8	126.1	104.8	108.2	111.9	116.9	127.4	130.4	130.0	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	106.1	108.1	111.5	125.8	110.5	112.4	114.3	119.1	124.3	128.0	131.6	137.1	139.5	
Food	2015=100	109.2	112.0	114.0	135.3	113.5	115.1	115.9	122.5	131.6	139.3	147.5	156.6	160.5	
Energy	2015=100	100.9	100.9	101.0	119.9	100.2	101.5	103.3	115.7	120.5	121.4	122.1	128.7	128.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.1	108.4	112.8	123.7	111.6	113.6	115.9	118.4	122.5	125.6	128.4	132.4	135.0	
Services less housing	2015=100	122.4	122.0	128.2	139.9	126.1	129.1	132.0	134.2	138.9	142.2	144.5	153.1	155.9	
Housing	2015=100	103.2	115.3	121.6	141.2	119.0	123.9	127.6	131.9	139.2	145.6	148.2	149.4	150.2	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.3	108.5	111.5	125.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

**SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)**

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	112.0	111.3	110.9	110.0	108.8	108.8	108.0	110.0	112.3	111.1	113.7	112.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.8	113.8	114.2	112.7	111.5	112.5	111.3	112.5	114.5	114.1	113.2	115.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	84.3	83.4	83.5	84.1	82.7	86.1	91.7	90.3	81.3	81.4	85.8	84.6	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	115.2	114.8	113.2	112.0	113.1	120.3	110.9	110.0	114.5	108.2 p	108.9 p	109.6 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	95.9	103.2	80.7	116.1	107.6	99.4	103.0	102.1	136.5	106.3	124.0	129.1	123.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	143.4	144.7	145.8	146.5	148.3	146.8	150.3	151.5	153.1	153.8	154.3	155.8	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	131.6	129.6	130.2	130.1	131.4	128.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	127.0	128.0	129.1	130.7	132.0	132.2	135.6	137.0	138.6	139.4	139.4	139.7	139.3
Food	2015=100	137.0	139.1	142.0	145.2	148.0	149.5	153.7	156.5	159.7	160.1	160.7	160.6	159.6
Energy	2015=100	122.1	121.1	120.9	122.6	122.9	120.8	128.4	129.1	128.7	128.8	128.1	128.1	128.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	124.6	125.7	126.6	127.6	128.6	129.0	131.2	132.3	133.8	134.9	134.8	135.3	135.0
Services less housing	2015=100	140.8	142.5	143.3	143.6	144.8	145.0	150.9	153.0	155.3	156.8	155.1	155.8	155.1
Housing	2015=100	144.0	145.6	147.0	147.5	148.1	149.0	148.8	149.5	150.0	150.2	150.2	150.2	149.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	126.0	127.0	128.1	129.8	131.1	131.3	135.1	136.6	138.3	139.2	139.1	139.4	139.1

**SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)**

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.25	-0.04	-0.08	2.07	0.01	-0.15	0.04	0.65	1.93	2.35	3.37	3.41	3.62	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	132.7	132.5	144.2	142.1	142.1	144.8	151.9	153.4	145.2	139.1	130.6	125.8	121.2	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	80.34	73.38	87.60	106.72	21.71	21.48	23.31	25.69	26.85	27.18	27.00	26.77	26.70	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	79.86	75.37	87.62	102.35	21.40	21.04	23.22	24.64	25.28	26.43	25.99	27.43	27.49	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.48	1.98	0.02	-4.38	-0.31	-0.44	-0.09	-1.05	-1.57	-0.75	-1.01	0.66	0.79	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-3.21</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>-2.60</b>	<b>-8.07</b>	<b>-3.80</b>	<b>-4.72</b>	<b>-3.83</b>	<b>-7.15</b>	<b>-7.15</b>	<b>-8.58</b>	<b>-9.40</b>	<b>-1.77</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-3.03</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>-2.67</b>	<b>-8.88</b>	<b>-0.95</b>	<b>-1.20</b>	<b>-0.99</b>	<b>-1.88</b>	<b>-1.94</b>	<b>-2.38</b>	<b>-2.68</b>	<b>-0.52</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.22	1.05	-0.58	-6.60	-0.33	-0.77	-0.38	-1.34	-1.33	-1.50	-2.43	0.41	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	75.51	70.07	81.25	96.54	19.84	19.81	21.56	23.26	23.99	24.95	24.34	25.83	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	76.73	69.02	81.83	103.14	20.17	20.58	21.95	24.60	25.31	26.44	26.78	25.43	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	1.21	0.97	0.54	0.36	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.13	0.11	-0.20	0.32	0.26	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	10.96	9.07	9.55	11.89	2.27	2.42	2.62	2.84	2.84	3.06	3.15	2.91	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	9.75	8.10	9.01	11.53	2.14	2.30	2.44	2.71	2.73	3.26	2.84	2.64	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.96	-0.95	-1.57	-1.74	-0.41	-0.36	-0.51	-0.45	-0.44	-0.43	-0.42	-0.93	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.06	-0.79	-1.06	-0.90	-0.33	-0.18	-0.27	-0.23	-0.28	-0.26	-0.14	-0.26	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>-0.23</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-1.41</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>-1.50</b>	<b>-7.45</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>-2.12</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>-2.26</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>-1.96</b>	<b>-2.62</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-2.20	2.41	0.28	-2.35	-0.24	-0.32	0.18	-0.42	-0.58	-0.85	-0.50	1.03	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.16	1.48	1.10	1.53	-0.80	-0.38	0.43	0.60	-0.26	0.66	0.53	0.68	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	2.04	-0.93	0.82	3.88	-0.56	-0.05	0.26	1.02	0.32	1.51	1.03	-0.35	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.34	2.69	4.95	1.63	0.20	1.40	1.08	1.41	1.56	0.38	-1.72	-2.80	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	2.09	4.31	6.24	1.75	1.99	1.21	0.97	1.31	1.16	0.22	-0.94	-0.04	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.76	1.62	1.29	0.12	1.79	-0.19	-0.11	-0.10	-0.40	-0.15	0.77	2.76	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.05	-0.11	-1.00	0.01	0.04	-0.20	-0.33	-0.10	-0.20	-0.37	-0.19	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-1.09	-4.85	-7.04	-6.99	-0.01	-3.94	-1.04	-3.17	-2.42	-1.13	-0.27	2.19	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.62	0.38	16.25	-22.48	1.43	-1.99	19.48	7.29	-9.25	-16.72	-3.81	0.88	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.48	5.23	23.30	-15.49	1.44	1.95	20.53	10.47	-6.83	-15.59	-3.54	-1.31	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	1.46	1.35	0.42	1.25	-0.09	0.70	-0.20	0.25	0.92	-0.15	0.23	-0.12	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	1.08	0.42	-0.36	0.14	-0.29	-1.22	0.78	-0.16	0.99	-0.17	-0.52	1.01	..	



## SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.14	2.03	2.87	3.55	3.37	3.20	3.25	3.40	3.58	3.66	3.59	3.62	3.69
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	143.6	140.3	133.3	131.8	128.9	130.9	129.1	128.0	120.4	121.5	118.7	123.4	123.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	6	16	-2	2	5	13	6	14	12	1	-12	-6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	0	-7	-11	-1	-13	-19	-18	-17	-12	-17	-22	-19	-11
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	27	27	27	26	27	26	23	22	4	6	25	25	27
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-9	-7	-10	-13	-13	-9	-11	-1	-4	-15	-19	-15
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-17	-25	-25	-20	-15	-12	-9	-12	-12	-11	-15	-16	-16
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	-5	-2	-2	4	6	7	0	1	5	2	5	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-15	-14	-11	-6	-3	-1	-6	-5	-3	-7	-5	-8
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	43	44	40	31	37	47	30	-2	-10	0	0	-3	12
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	29	27	29	22	36	36	28	20	22	20	16	10	18
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-5	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	2	1	1	2	6	7	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	26	25	25	19	25	28	19	6	4	6	3	0	8
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	7	-10	-3	-12	-13	-7	-7	-20	-12	-16	-3	4	5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	20	6	3	6	-8	3	16	12	14	0	13	9	-5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	14	11	18	10	13	13	4	10	13	13	13	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	3	4	4	-4	3	7	-1	4	-1	7	8	5
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	57	56	59	61	54	53	48	45	36	35	27	24	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-29	-30	-31	-33	-31	-32	-31	-30	-27	-25	-25	-21	-20
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	9.02	8.89	9.28	8.96	9.19	8.84	8.90	9.00	8.87	8.81	8.98	8.91	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	8.73	8.90	8.79	8.75	8.77	8.47	8.87	9.19	9.37	8.98	9.28	9.23	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.28	0.01	-0.48	-0.21	-0.42	-0.38	-0.03	0.19	0.50	0.17	0.30	0.32	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/7687>.

# SLOVENIA

	Unit					2021			2022				2023	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	48.5	47.0	52.2	59.0	12.7	13.1	13.7	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.3	15.9	16.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	25.5	23.6	26.7	32.5	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	8.9	9.7	10.8	11.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	9.5	8.9	10.6	13.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	40.6	36.6	43.7	53.3	10.5	10.7	12.0	12.5	13.4	13.8	13.6	13.8	13.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	36.4	32.2	40.4	52.4	9.6	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.2	13.4	13.2	13.0	11.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.45	-4.32	8.21	5.37	1.89	2.90	3.40	1.16	0.61	-1.27	0.80	0.74	1.36
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.9	108.2	111.0	119.1	110.8	110.9	112.1	113.5	116.9	121.9	123.6	127.1	128.8
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	124.5	117.9	130.0	131.5	129.6	128.6	135.5	134.5	133.1	131.0	127.6	129.9	127.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	127.5	121.1	135.4	140.7	134.9	134.5	140.7	141.7	142.6	140.9	137.7	141.1	137.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	131.2	130.3	129.7	158.4	133.2	133.1	123.5	158.4	156.5	153.8	169.3	195.0	194.4
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	128.2	118.8	132.6	146.1	130.2	130.1	138.6	143.4	146.5	148.6	144.2	144.3	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	104.7	105.3	118.8	127.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 028	1 029	1 020	1 027	1 022	1 034	1 027	1 039	1 026	1 024	1 020	1 028	..
Men, sa	'000	554	555	551	557	552	558	556	564	555	555	556	559	..
Women, sa	'000	474	474	469	470	470	476	471	476	471	469	463	469	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	983	978	972	986	977	987	979	997	982	983	982	989	..
Men, sa	'000	532	531	528	537	531	532	532	542	532	535	538	539	..
Women, sa	'000	450	447	444	450	445	454	447	455	450	448	445	450	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	55.5	54.9	55.7	56.6	56.0	56.8	56.2	56.9	56.5	56.6	56.2	56.2	..
Men, sa	%	60.5	59.6	60.2	61.2	60.4	60.9	60.8	61.6	60.8	61.2	61.1	61.0	..
Women, sa	%	50.6	50.2	51.2	51.9	51.4	52.6	51.6	52.2	52.1	52.0	51.3	51.4	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	46	51	48	41	45	47	48	43	44	41	37	39	..
Men, sa	'000	22	24	23	21	20	25	24	22	23	20	19	20	..
Women, sa	'000	23	27	25	20	25	22	24	21	21	21	18	19	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	114.3	120.2	126.2	135.0	125.2	127.0	129.6	131.4	133.4	136.4	138.3	142.0	145.3
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.74	8.22	0.67	1.27	-0.57	-1.85	-1.88	-0.16	1.67	4.18	2.42	3.30	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.1	103.5	110.1	129.7	107.9	112.5	115.0	120.8	129.5	133.1	135.2	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	104.8	104.8	106.8	116.2	106.4	107.6	109.1	110.3	115.4	119.1	120.0	121.3	124.9
Food	2015=100	107.6	111.4	111.2	124.8	111.2	111.2	112.1	116.8	123.3	126.6	132.6	138.9	140.9
Energy	2015=100	106.2	96.0	106.6	131.2	104.0	107.8	114.7	116.9	128.6	144.2	135.3	128.7	130.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	104.6	105.8	111.9	105.6	106.7	107.5	107.8	111.6	113.5	114.8	116.2	120.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.1	104.8	107.0	116.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## SLOVENIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	128.2	134.0	130.7	123.3	130.7	128.7	130.9	127.5	131.2	120.0	130.7	131.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	137.1	145.2	140.3	133.7	141.1	138.2	142.0	139.1	142.3	129.5	141.7	142.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	153.4	154.4	153.6	169.4	162.8	175.7	190.9	193.0	201.1	188.8	195.1	199.4	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	146.1	150.3	149.5	144.7	145.2	142.8	148.7	142.8	141.4	140.6	140.2	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	136.5	135.4	137.1	138.2	138.6	138.1	140.6	142.7	142.6	145.2	144.7	145.9	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	132.1	133.1	134.0	134.7	135.2	135.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	119.4	119.4	118.3	119.2	120.3	120.5	120.7	121.6	121.6	123.4	124.7	126.5	126.7
Food	2015=100	125.5	126.3	127.9	131.0	132.2	134.5	137.3	138.9	140.4	140.3	141.7	140.8	139.5
Energy	2015=100	149.7	147.1	135.8	134.3	138.2	133.2	128.8	129.1	128.1	127.1	128.1	135.3	137.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.3	113.6	113.5	114.3	114.8	115.4	115.8	116.5	116.4	119.1	120.4	121.9	122.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	119.6	119.5	119.2	120.1	121.5	121.6	121.5	122.2	122.9	124.1	125.3	126.4	126.5

## SLOVENIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.28	0.08	0.07	1.89	0.13	0.03	0.16	0.71	1.82	1.84	3.20	3.39	3.29
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	116.4	114.7	148.2	152.0	146.0	156.7	162.1	164.9	155.1	149.2	138.8	154.9	164.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	39.52	36.59	48.31	66.23	11.38	12.69	13.97	15.19	17.04	17.58	16.41	16.72	16.30
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	40.44	38.92	48.22	66.12	11.49	12.24	13.38	14.14	17.10	18.14	16.74	16.99	16.95
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.92	2.33	-0.09	-0.12	0.11	-0.45	-0.59	-1.06	0.06	0.56	0.32	0.27	0.65
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>7.55</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>-0.68</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>-1.71</b>	<b>-1.61</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>-0.39</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>-0.23</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.29	2.35	0.88	-2.32	0.25	0.06	0.01	-0.65	-0.68	-0.42	-0.56	0.08	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	32.00	29.67	35.26	42.61	8.54	8.68	9.74	10.07	10.70	11.09	10.76	10.98	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	30.71	27.32	34.38	44.93	8.29	8.62	9.73	10.72	11.38	11.52	11.32	10.90	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.87	2.09	2.43	3.50	0.49	0.63	0.70	0.77	0.81	0.94	0.98	0.99	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	8.64	7.04	8.40	10.99	1.86	2.21	2.41	2.56	2.70	2.87	2.85	2.97	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.77	4.95	5.97	7.48	1.37	1.57	1.71	1.79	1.89	1.93	1.88	1.98	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.76	-0.43	-0.80	-1.06	-0.24	-0.14	-0.29	-0.26	-0.24	-0.31	-0.24	-0.22	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.49	-0.45	-0.48	-0.51	-0.08	-0.12	-0.16	-0.10	-0.13	-0.13	-0.16	-0.07	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-0.26</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.26</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>-1.10</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>-0.50</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.51</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.76	0.26	-0.40	-1.22	-0.74	-0.17	0.53	-0.36	-0.28	-0.31	-0.27	-0.34	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.16	0.71	1.40	0.42	0.15	0.35	0.55	0.28	0.32	0.16	-0.34	0.16	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.92	0.45	1.79	1.64	0.89	0.52	0.02	0.64	0.59	0.47	-0.07	0.50	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.73	-1.83	3.20	-0.01	1.63	0.04	1.70	-1.30	0.64	-0.29	0.94	-0.62	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.70	0.88	0.83	1.43	-0.06	-0.01	0.37	0.23	0.19	0.33	0.68	0.41	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.04	2.70	-2.38	1.44	-1.69	-0.05	-1.34	1.53	-0.46	0.63	-0.26	1.03	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.16	0.05	0.03	-0.03	0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.06	-0.04	0.06	0.02	0.01	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	2.22	4.33	-1.41	-0.01	-0.54	-0.37	-1.79	1.15	-0.60	0.67	-1.23	0.96	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	3.28	4.83	2.93	3.33	0.25	0.54	-1.05	1.73	0.93	1.36	-0.69	2.76	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.06	0.50	4.34	3.35	0.79	0.91	0.75	0.59	1.53	0.69	0.54	1.80	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.04	0.17	0.82	0.17	0.01	0.71	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.59	-0.31	0.21	-0.60	0.05	-0.43	0.49	-0.21	-0.09	-0.02	-0.28	-0.53	..

## SLOVENIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.10	1.71	1.70	2.51	3.56	3.52	3.25	3.38	3.54	3.34	3.15	3.38	3.40
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	151.3	155.2	140.9	132.7	140.6	143.0	147.1	158.3	159.4	164.1	163.6	165.6	167.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	10	0	4	11	15	6	4	9	0	5	5	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-3	-4	-10	-18	-12	-14	-10	-15	-17	-19	-20	-25	-27
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	9	9	12	12	13	11	7	7	10	8	10	10	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-1	-8	-8	-5	-3	-4	-6	-6	-9	-8	-10	-12
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	9	9	12	9	16	17	19	21	11	15	10	7	7
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	24	15	28	26	30	20	17	18	18	16	16	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	16	13	18	21	24	19	19	15	17	13	12	12
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	30	22	17	12	20	20	9	14	14	29	17	14	-9
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	26	29	20	13	25	33	25	19	28	24	22	22	20
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-22	-8	-10	-20	-6	-6	-18	-18	15	-1	-1	-13	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	26	20	16	15	17	20	17	17	9	18	14	17	2
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	29	31	27	29	33	33	33	33	37	39	40	29	31
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	15	18	14	8	15	14	12	19	14	11	7	6	2
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	12	4	5	11	12	7	8	11	4	9	8	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	16	20	15	14	20	20	17	20	21	18	19	14	13
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	69	56	54	51	45	48	46	40	39	34	36	33	34
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-38	-37	-39	-37	-37	-32	-35	-35	-33	-32	-31	-34	-32
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	5.62	6.19	5.77	5.64	5.34	5.43	5.84	5.20	5.67	5.22	5.94	5.13	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	5.69	6.03	6.42	5.40	5.72	5.61	5.62	5.75	5.62	5.50	5.79	5.65	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.07	-0.17	0.65	-0.24	0.38	0.18	-0.23	0.55	-0.05	0.28	-0.15	0.52	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/8d7b>.

## SPAIN

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 245.5	1 118.0 p	1 206.8 p	1 327.1 p	292.8 p	305.5 p	319.3 p	318.4 p	328.5 p	334.4 p	345.8 p	352.5 p	354.3 p	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	714.5	627.3 p	678.8 p	756.9 p	166.4 p	171.8 p	177.2 p	181.8 p	188.5 p	194.7 p	192.0 p	194.0 p	196.9 p	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	234.9	246.3 p	258.6 p	272.5 p	64.4 p	65.0 p	65.5 p	66.1 p	66.5 p	67.9 p	72.0 p	69.8 p	71.1 p	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	249.5	227.6 p	238.6 p	266.4 p	58.5 p	60.2 p	62.4 p	65.0 p	65.9 p	68.5 p	67.0 p	67.1 p	68.2 p	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	9.9	0.5 p	13.0 p	12.7 p	0.6 p	3.7 p	8.3 p	1.7 p	0.7 p	2.3 p	8.0 p	0.9 p	0.6 p	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	434.8	344.3 p	421.6 p	551.4 p	99.4 p	108.7 p	119.2 p	126.7 p	140.1 p	142.8 p	141.7 p	149.3 p	141.8 p	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	398.2	328.1 p	403.7 p	532.7 p	96.5 p	103.7 p	113.2 p	122.9 p	133.1 p	141.8 p	134.9 p	128.6 p	124.2 p	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.98	-11.33 p	5.52 p	5.45 p	1.35 p	3.11 p	2.27 p	-0.57 p	2.79 p	0.39 p	0.41 p	0.52 p	0.42 p	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.4	105.7 p	108.1 p	112.7 p	106.8 p	108.1 p	110.5 p	110.8 p	111.2 p	112.7 p	116.1 p	117.8 p	117.8 p	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	96.0	103.0	106.0	102.3	101.7	104.9	104.8	106.8	106.4	105.7	106.2	105.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	107.9	97.1	105.0	107.1	104.2	104.6	106.8	106.0	108.4	107.8	108.2	107.8	107.0	
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.8 p	90.4 p	84.8 p	78.5 p	85.8 p	83.5 p	83.5 p	80.1 p	78.4 p	78.7 p	78.9 p	81.6 p	82.9 p	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.9 p	100.8 p	104.2 p	104.9 p	103.9 p	104.8 p	105.8 p	102.3 p	104.7 p	104.9 p	107.7 p	110.0 p	112.4 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	236.4	137.0	195.6	326.2	178.3	208.4	228.1	274.2	325.8	327.1	348.6	372.3	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	23 027	22 733	23 203	23 415	23 310	23 320	23 277	23 367	23 380	23 427	23 486	23 619	..	
Men, sa	'000	12 273	12 109	12 251	12 358	12 270	12 314	12 276	12 339	12 345	12 372	12 375	12 425	..	
Women, sa	'000	10 754	10 624	10 953	11 057	11 041	11 007	11 001	11 028	11 035	11 055	11 112	11 194	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	19 779	19 202	19 774	20 391	19 729	19 909	20 132	20 252	20 418	20 450	20 442	20 573	..	
Men, sa	'000	10 746	10 430	10 652	10 965	10 618	10 687	10 818	10 890	10 986	11 019	10 965	11 023	..	
Women, sa	'000	9 034	8 773	9 122	9 425	9 110	9 222	9 314	9 362	9 432	9 431	9 477	9 549	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	49.7	47.9	49.2	50.4	49.1	49.7	50.1	50.2	50.6	50.5	50.3	50.4	..	
Men, sa	%	55.6	53.5	54.5	55.8	54.4	54.7	55.3	55.5	56.0	56.0	55.5	55.5	..	
Women, sa	%	44.3	42.6	44.2	45.4	44.0	44.8	45.1	45.2	45.5	45.3	45.3	45.6	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	3 248	3 531	3 430	3 025	3 582	3 411	3 145	3 115	2 962	2 977	3 045	3 047	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 528	1 679	1 599	1 393	1 652	1 627	1 458	1 449	1 359	1 353	1 410	1 402	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 720	1 852	1 831	1 632	1 930	1 784	1 687	1 665	1 604	1 624	1 635	1 645	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	14.1	15.5	14.8	12.9	15.5	14.7	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.8	11.9	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.1	106.5	106.0	109.2	106.5	105.3	106.8	107.2	108.8	110.3	110.8	112.0	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.71	8.76	-0.46	0.53	-2.45	1.79	-1.96	1.82	-2.15	2.98	0.43	0.92	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.5	101.5	111.8	133.9	110.4	113.1	117.6	125.2	137.0	136.9	136.4	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	104.2	103.8	107.1	116.0	106.6	106.9	110.3	112.6	116.3	117.7	117.6	118.3	119.8	
Food	2015=100	105.4	107.9	109.9	122.7	109.4	109.5	111.9	114.9	121.8	124.7	129.2	133.5	136.1	
Energy	2015=100	103.5	93.5	113.4	145.0	108.8	115.5	129.1	146.3	148.3	154.2	131.3	124.4	118.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	104.5	105.1	109.0	105.4	104.6	106.6	106.2	109.2	109.4	111.1	111.7	114.0	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.3	103.9	107.0	116.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.4	106.6	106.3	106.0	105.2	105.9	105.4	105.9	107.3	105.1	105.6	104.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	107.4	107.9	108.1	107.5	107.9	109.2	106.8	107.0	109.6	106.1	107.7	107.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	78.9 p	79.1 p	78.2 p	78.6 p	78.8 p	79.4 p	80.7 p	81.7 p	82.5 p	82.4 p	83.4 p	82.7 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.1 p	105.0 p	105.6 p	106.3 p	108.2 p	108.7 p	109.8 p	109.6 p	110.7 p	112.2 p	112.3 p	112.7 p	113.1 p
Car registrations	2015=100	85.1	60.2	78.0	76.5	85.0	85.8	74.4	85.9	115.5	86.7	106.8	117.3	94.2
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	320.3	327.1	334.0	341.2	348.6	356.2	364.1	373.3	379.5	387.5	397.7	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	138.3	136.3	136.2	138.0	137.0	134.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	117.7	118.0	117.2	117.6	117.5	117.7	117.4	118.5	118.9	119.7	119.6	120.3	120.5
Food	2015=100	124.1	124.7	125.3	128.1	128.8	130.8	131.3	133.9	135.3	135.7	136.2	136.5	137.6
Energy	2015=100	158.0	157.6	147.1	138.0	131.6	124.4	123.9	126.9	122.5	120.2	116.5	118.3	119.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.1	109.4	109.6	110.6	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.6	112.4	113.6	113.8	114.5	114.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	117.5	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.2	117.2	116.7	117.8	119.1	119.6	119.4	120.1	120.0

## SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.66	0.38	0.35	2.20	0.44	0.29	0.45	1.00	2.13	2.49	3.18	3.35	3.41	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	85.4	69.8	79.8	76.1	82.2	80.5	80.1	78.5	78.3	73.8	73.8	83.3	85.3	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	332.35	283.89	354.46	469.33	84.29	88.91	101.32	109.13	119.37	122.61	118.22	111.26	109.23	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	298.28	268.97	320.94	398.66	78.06	81.01	85.61	92.87	99.40	102.49	103.90	104.49	96.07	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-34.07	-14.92	-33.52	-70.67	-6.24	-7.90	-15.72	-16.26	-19.97	-20.12	-14.32	-6.77	-13.15	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>0.89 p</b>	<b>0.91 p</b>	<b>0.59 p</b>	<b>-0.06 p</b>	<b>1.19 p</b>	<b>1.35 p</b>	<b>1.19 p</b>	<b>-0.43 p</b>	<b>-0.02 p</b>	<b>1.62 p</b>	<b>5.64 p</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>27.38</b>	<b>10.51</b>	<b>11.07</b>	<b>7.89</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>4.31</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>-1.42</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>5.58</b>	<b>19.87</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-26.73	-7.97	-19.45	-58.04	-2.92	-5.02	-10.42	-13.58	-16.92	-16.64	-10.90	-3.58	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	294.62	266.36	321.29	392.15	77.56	82.06	86.07	91.14	97.62	101.21	102.17	104.71	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	321.34	274.33	340.74	450.19	80.48	87.07	96.49	104.72	114.54	117.86	113.07	108.28	..	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	63.99	27.85	37.31	77.29	4.57	9.92	16.67	17.93	18.52	19.44	21.40	25.04	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	140.13	82.50	100.65	159.73	19.91	25.88	34.62	36.72	39.22	40.56	43.23	46.27	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	76.13	54.65	63.34	82.45	15.34	15.96	17.96	18.80	20.70	21.12	21.83	21.24	..	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	2.50	2.88	6.37	3.56	1.80	1.58	1.58	2.05	1.08	1.50	-1.07	-0.52	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-12.38	-12.25	-13.16	-14.92	-3.62	-2.84	-3.52	-2.61	-4.10	-4.36	-3.85	-1.08	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>5.14</b>	<b>10.91</b>	<b>11.98</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>25.83</b>	<b>9.06</b>	<b>23.51</b>	<b>23.77</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>13.72</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>10.31</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	7.95	17.66	-16.92	1.31	-8.17	2.59	-7.64	0.56	0.96	-3.99	3.78	-1.13	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	30.87	49.80	19.52	41.06	14.37	3.06	-7.63	14.44	10.93	4.98	10.71	8.41	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	22.92	32.14	36.44	39.76	22.54	0.47	0.01	13.88	9.97	8.97	6.94	9.53	..	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	33.28	91.67	105.04	54.84	30.11	10.16	24.88	23.28	18.99	7.65	4.92	25.48	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	83.02	17.06	68.88	11.84	28.24	12.97	-2.41	-1.40	-1.40	17.33	-2.69	3.24	..	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-7.11	-7.33	2.96	2.02	1.76	2.27	-3.63	1.31	0.48	0.90	-0.68	-2.59	..	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	74.05	-75.53	-9.02	-26.97	9.52	-8.11	-1.52	-23.57	-11.74	13.91	-5.58	-12.74	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	73.49	25.62	47.74	70.34	21.02	-0.45	25.16	29.32	11.18	14.13	15.70	-6.96	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.55	101.15	56.75	97.31	11.50	7.66	26.68	52.89	22.92	0.22	21.28	5.79	..	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.67	-0.35	10.32	4.42	0.62	10.83	-0.78	0.01	0.22	2.77	1.41	1.96	..	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.62	-2.86	1.07	4.54	1.56	-2.71	3.35	5.82	5.84	-2.02	-5.10	-5.34	..	



## SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.33	2.18	2.95	3.31	3.11	3.11	3.22	3.39	3.44	3.41	3.41	3.40	3.50
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	74.0	75.6	71.9	70.0	75.0	76.2	81.1	85.0	83.9	85.7	84.2	85.9	87.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	1	1	1	-1	5	9	4	6	8	3	-2	-3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-2	-5	-6	-6	-10	-8	-13	-9	-4	-6	-6	-10	-13
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	14	13	11	6	12	11	7	13	13	7	12	14	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-5	-5	-4	-7	-5	-4	-6	-3	-2	-5	-9	-10
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	5	-11	8	9	12	10	-7	6	5	1	10	11	7
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	31	3	21	14	24	-9	18	6	23	18	16	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	10	5	15	13	17	-8	12	5	12	14	14	14
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-3	-8	-1	-9	-2	3	6	4	9	6	-2	0
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	0	2	-3	6	5	11	4	19	23	14	13	30
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	2	1	2	10	5	8	4	10	6	6	11	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-2	-3	-2	-4	-1	2	2	5	9	5	0	7
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	5	8	4	-1	3	3	10	12	9	11	10	9	12
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	11	12	7	3	4	6	7	6	4	11	10	9	11
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	15	8	11	16	10	22	18	19	19	22	25	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	12	7	5	8	6	13	12	11	14	14	14	15
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	16	16	12	11	5	2	5	3	-1	1	-6	-9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-35	-31	-32	-31	-28	-25	-22	-22	-24	-20	-20	-16	-12
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	40.48	41.25	40.88	40.03	39.33	38.86	37.35	37.36	36.55	36.91	36.65	35.67	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	33.06	35.20	34.23	33.71	35.36	34.83	34.40	34.77	35.32	31.50	32.09	32.48	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-7.42	-6.06	-6.65	-6.32	-3.97	-4.03	-2.95	-2.59	-1.23	-5.41	-4.55	-3.19	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/17fe>.

# SWEDEN

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	5 049.6	5 038.5	5 486.6	5 979.4	1 340.3	1 378.8	1 430.1	1 434.8	1 483.4	1 521.2	1 528.5	1 558.8	1 557.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	2 269.2	2 216.0	2 399.7	2 613.1	584.9	607.5	624.8	629.7	652.7	660.4	666.5	673.3	680.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	1 300.4	1 332.1	1 407.3	1 490.8	349.7	353.3	357.6	361.4	369.0	375.6	382.7	400.3	403.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	1 232.6	1 265.5	1 404.1	1 622.3	345.0	353.3	365.7	381.0	408.3	415.8	412.5	415.8	418.5
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	36.1	-0.9	15.0	78.1	-8.5	-0.7	24.5	18.1	24.0	24.2	12.8	14.7	7.4
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	2 414.2	2 209.3	2 551.1	3 157.0	618.1	641.1	680.3	733.5	774.2	807.3	827.3	837.3	835.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	2 202.9	1 983.4	2 290.6	2 981.9	548.8	575.7	622.9	688.8	744.7	762.1	773.3	782.6	787.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.99	-2.17	6.15	2.83	1.71	1.97	2.09	-0.65	0.79	0.43	-0.80	0.41	-0.83
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.9	111.1	113.9	120.7	112.8	113.8	115.6	116.8	119.8	122.3	123.9	125.8	126.8
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.5	106.6	114.4	116.7	113.7	113.3	115.2	114.6	115.0	120.3	115.3	118.6	113.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.4	107.1	116.1	119.1	115.9	114.1	116.4	116.1	117.7	120.9	119.4	121.3	121.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.3	121.7	123.5	124.0 p	123.3	122.5	123.3	123.9 p	124.4 p	122.6 p	122.7 p	122.3 p	118.6 p
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.2	111.7	118.3	115.4	118.4	118.5	119.0	119.9	116.8	113.9	111.9	109.8	110.1
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	101.0	121.0	152.6	116.1	153.9	142.7	160.8	146.1	132.9	106.2	84.8	60.8	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	5 508	5 522	5 610	5 675	5 625	5 642	5 612	5 634	5 696	5 675	5 696	5 741	..
Men, sa	'000	2 887	2 917	2 967	3 001	2 971	2 983	2 966	2 984	3 007	2 994	3 019	3 024	..
Women, sa	'000	2 620	2 605	2 643	2 674	2 654	2 659	2 646	2 651	2 689	2 681	2 677	2 716	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	5 132	5 064	5 120	5 256	5 122	5 152	5 158	5 203	5 262	5 277	5 280	5 321	..
Men, sa	'000	2 693	2 675	2 717	2 793	2 708	2 732	2 743	2 772	2 789	2 802	2 809	2 810	..
Women, sa	'000	2 438	2 389	2 404	2 463	2 414	2 420	2 414	2 431	2 474	2 476	2 471	2 511	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.7	60.7	60.9	62.1	61.0	61.1	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.5	..
Men, sa	%	65.0	64.3	64.2	65.5	64.1	64.3	64.5	65.2	65.4	65.7	65.6	65.6	..
Women, sa	%	58.5	57.2	57.6	58.7	57.9	57.9	57.7	58.1	59.0	58.8	58.7	59.5	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	376	458	489	420	504	490	455	432	434	397	415	419	..
Men, sa	'000	194	242	250	208	264	251	223	212	219	192	210	214	..
Women, sa	'000	182	216	239	212	240	239	232	220	215	205	206	205	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.0	8.5	8.8	7.5	9.1	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.5	110.5	113.3	116.1	112.6	113.5	113.6	114.4	115.8	117.0	117.1	117.6	119.2
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.49	3.60	-0.22	2.74	-0.68	-0.54	-0.64	1.43	2.15	0.45	1.49	0.81	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.8	110.0	117.2	140.1	114.9	119.9	123.5	131.2	140.6	143.2	145.4	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	106.7	107.2	109.5	118.7	108.8	109.8	111.4	113.2	116.9	120.5	124.2	126.1	128.4
Food	2015=100	108.6	111.0	111.4	124.0	111.1	111.9	111.9	115.0	121.0	128.1	131.9	138.1	138.5
Energy	2015=100	122.1	110.2	129.0	171.4	119.8	131.3	144.5	153.0	165.0	178.8	188.6	167.0	151.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.0	106.2	107.6	113.9	107.4	107.7	108.6	109.9	112.6	114.8	118.2	121.1	124.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	106.0	108.3	110.0	117.9	109.6	110.4	110.8	112.7	114.7	119.3	124.8	130.0	134.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.9	107.6	110.5	119.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## SWEDEN (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	125.7	116.7	118.6	117.7	112.8	115.5	120.3	120.2	115.4	117.0	115.5	109.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	125.0	116.0	121.6	121.7	117.2	119.3	121.3	123.0	119.5	123.2	123.3	117.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.4 p	120.6 p	124.8 p	123.4 p	122.1 p	122.7 p	126.9 p	120.7 p	119.2 p	116.7 p	117.8 p	121.3 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	114.7	114.0	113.1	111.8	112.7	111.3	111.3	109.5	108.6	110.1	110.2	109.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	62.3	71.3	76.4	77.0	87.2	119.0	50.7	63.1	102.6	71.0	97.4	96.6	59.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	116.7	94.6	107.3	104.3	78.7	71.3	64.8	54.0	63.5	51.7	39.9	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.9	7.0
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.9	117.4	116.6	117.2	117.4	116.8	117.2	117.5	118.0	118.1	119.7	119.8	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	143.2	142.4	143.9	146.2	145.8	144.3	146.3	146.5	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	118.5	120.6	122.3	122.6	123.8	126.4	124.9	126.3	127.0	127.6	128.0	129.4	129.5
Food	2015=100	127.1	127.9	129.3	131.1	131.8	132.8	135.1	138.8	140.5	138.8	138.2	138.6	140.5
Energy	2015=100	162.3	182.1	192.1	172.5	184.4	209.0	174.8	164.4	161.7	157.5	144.5	153.1	139.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.7	114.8	115.9	117.4	117.9	119.2	119.7	121.5	122.3	123.5	125.0	126.0	126.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	117.3	119.3	121.2	123.3	124.8	126.3	128.6	130.0	131.4	133.2	134.6	135.9	136.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	119.4	121.2	122.7	122.5	123.5	126.0	123.8	125.0	125.6	125.8	125.9	127.2	126.9

SWEDEN (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.42	-0.14	-0.19	0.74	-0.15	-0.16	-0.32	-0.18	0.24	1.14	1.77	2.98	3.48	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.09	-0.04	0.27	1.52	0.38	0.19	0.26	0.60	1.70	1.74	2.06	2.27	2.39	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	3 295.7	3 945.7	4 396.6	4 312.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	3 703.0	4 361.3	4 784.6	4 898.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	117.8	130.3	178.6	158.3	175.5	188.8	191.4	177.4	158.5	148.5	148.9	162.6	163.4	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	1 505.68	1 372.52	1 605.79	2 049.61	388.97	404.89	435.81	475.09	510.54	527.23	536.75	515.55	513.88	
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	1 521.90	1 422.55	1 627.14	2 003.38	397.97	411.56	437.41	469.90	497.79	510.96	524.72	528.72	506.84	
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	16.21	50.03	21.35	-46.24	9.01	6.67	1.60	-5.19	-12.75	-16.27	-12.03	13.18	-7.04	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>7.04</b>	<b>6.61</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>6.59</b>	<b>4.83</b>	..	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>SEK bln</b>	<b>285.45</b>	<b>289.56</b>	<b>374.04</b>	<b>277.59</b>	<b>94.39</b>	<b>91.11</b>	<b>95.27</b>	<b>67.97</b>	<b>49.82</b>	<b>59.14</b>	<b>100.66</b>	<b>75.29</b>	..	
Goods balance, sa	SEK bln	196.55	199.01	233.67	207.63	60.99	60.00	55.72	51.97	39.84	55.18	60.64	64.54	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	1 698.07	1 569.15	1 811.88	2 212.06	442.89	455.82	484.81	519.71	542.83	570.47	579.05	582.96	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	1 501.52	1 370.15	1 578.21	2 004.42	381.91	395.82	429.08	467.74	502.99	515.29	518.41	518.43	..	
Services balance, sa	SEK bln	27.78	26.18	32.40	-42.29	7.37	4.25	6.16	-4.51	-17.33	-19.56	-0.89	-8.29	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	736.06	650.11	756.60	957.37	177.88	191.03	210.69	218.15	230.86	240.69	267.67	263.06	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	708.29	623.93	724.19	999.66	170.51	186.78	204.54	222.66	248.19	260.25	268.56	271.35	..	
Primary income balance, sa	SEK bln	159.58	168.50	207.01	215.87	52.30	50.08	54.73	43.91	55.22	52.59	64.16	38.86	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	SEK bln	-98.46	-104.13	-99.04	-103.63	-26.27	-23.23	-21.34	-23.40	-27.91	-29.07	-23.25	-19.82	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>SEK bln</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>-3.08</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>-0.82</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>0.17</b>	..	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>SEK bln</b>	<b>219.86</b>	<b>-88.45</b>	<b>492.46</b>	<b>126.83</b>	<b>214.36</b>	<b>123.27</b>	<b>-1.35</b>	<b>195.87</b>	<b>-38.38</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>-31.35</b>	<b>113.00</b>	..	
Direct investment, net	SEK bln	59.33	36.09	58.41	134.07	-27.25	31.70	70.79	126.53	-78.67	43.87	42.34	104.00	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	215.05	214.89	513.96	649.34	-108.08	321.65	199.40	171.35	59.78	190.70	227.51	117.79	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	155.71	178.81	455.55	515.27	-80.83	289.96	128.61	44.82	138.45	146.83	185.17	13.80	..	
Portfolio investment, net	SEK bln	114.08	-77.33	560.81	-182.65	139.95	-8.88	259.57	-117.20	-102.45	-12.61	49.61	88.17	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	186.87	276.08	352.32	-249.83	148.93	47.92	-13.20	-89.23	-68.66	-84.29	-7.65	50.69	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	72.79	353.41	-208.50	-67.19	8.98	56.80	-272.76	27.97	33.79	-71.68	-57.26	-37.48	..	
Financial derivatives, net	SEK bln	37.81	-90.28	-79.12	88.09	-14.11	-13.59	-20.40	53.71	19.81	3.74	10.83	19.17	..	
Other investment, net	SEK bln	75.31	45.96	-99.19	8.71	98.43	63.95	-311.79	143.06	86.90	-75.21	-146.04	-72.24	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	-112.64	21.19	7.04	438.73	98.93	157.05	-533.18	478.63	315.50	126.98	-482.38	131.20	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	-187.96	-24.77	106.24	430.01	0.51	93.10	-221.39	335.57	228.61	202.19	-336.35	203.44	..	
Reserve assets, net	SEK bln	-66.68	-2.88	51.55	78.60	17.34	50.09	0.49	-10.24	36.03	40.91	11.90	-26.10	..	
Errors and omissions	SEK bln	-50.33	-387.80	118.89	-155.32	120.70	36.06	-95.94	118.07	-91.95	-53.08	-128.35	24.21	..	

## SWEDEN (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.78	1.13	1.51	1.60	1.68	2.02	2.66	3.04	3.25	3.41	3.50	3.54	3.71
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.53	1.61	2.08	2.20	2.01	1.97	2.08	2.37	2.35	2.37	2.32	2.46	2.52
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	149.2	154.5	141.9	140.0	152.8	154.0	161.6	166.4	159.7	163.4	163.1	163.6	162.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	25	22	18	17	16	16	13	15	11	16	10	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	25	24	16	15	16	12	6	11	10	2	7	-1	-8
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-7	-9	-1	8	4	6	10	5	10	13	15	9	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	21	19	13	8	10	7	4	6	5	0	2	0	-3
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	6	4	10	3	6	-7	-14	-29	-14	-23	-17	-33	-38
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	6	1	3	-6	1	-4	-3	-16	-17	-12	-20	-32
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	5	5	3	0	-3	-9	-16	-15	-20	-15	-26	-35
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-4	-12	-23	-18	-17	-20	-17	-11	-15	-6	-4	2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	13	1	-9	-1	-3	-2	2	7	-2	18	19	14
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	10	14	21	23	26	21	28	24	25	24	20	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	0	-8	-18	-14	-16	-15	-15	-9	-14	-4	-2	-3
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	22	14	13	0	-5	0	-4	-1	0	2	-3	4	2
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	26	20	16	15	8	6	5	3	1	1	-2	1	1
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	16	13	8	11	7	6	10	8	2	12	9	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	23	17	14	8	5	5	3	4	3	2	2	5	5
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	25	34	25	20	14	13	6	6	-7	-16	-18	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-20	-26	-27	-23	-24	-23	-21	-21	-18	-15	-14	-15
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	179.90	172.33	175.00	180.81	176.69	179.25	173.36	173.95	168.24	176.98	168.56	168.34	161.44
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	171.92	166.86	172.18	173.01	172.82	178.88	179.22	176.26	173.25	172.01	169.35	165.48	163.30
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	-7.98	-5.47	-2.82	-7.80	-3.86	-0.37	5.86	2.31	5.01	-4.98	0.80	-2.86	1.86

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/32a1>.

# SWITZERLAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	716.9	696.6	743.3	781.5	184.8	188.9	189.8	192.1	195.7	196.6	197.1	198.5	198.5	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	375.7	361.5	368.9	393.8	91.6	94.1	94.9	96.0	98.0	99.6	100.3	102.0	102.3	
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	81.4	84.5	88.8	88.9	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.1	22.2	22.4	22.7	22.8	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	190.8	188.0	195.8	205.1	48.7	48.8	50.5	50.1	51.2	51.9	51.9	53.2	52.0	
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	-1.3	18.0	-1.7	-13.4	0.0	-5.5	0.5	-5.0	5.3	-10.3	-4.1	-3.5	-6.8	
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	480.1	446.5	529.9	601.2	129.2	135.6	141.2	150.9	135.9	159.7	154.5	156.5	150.1	
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	409.8	401.9	438.3	494.1	106.8	106.4	119.6	122.0	116.8	126.6	127.9	132.4	121.9	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.14	-2.14	5.39	2.57	2.50	2.15	0.24	0.00	0.87	0.26	0.02	0.28	0.02	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.7	99.0	100.2	102.7	100.3	100.3	100.6	101.8	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.7	103.7	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	116.8	113.0	123.3	130.4	123.3	123.1	124.2	129.5	129.5	130.6	131.7	133.7	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.2	114.3	126.2	135.4	126.2	126.4	127.4	134.4	134.2	135.5	137.4	139.4	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	100.7	100.5	102.3	97.1	102.4	103.5	100.9	99.7	99.5	94.4	95.1	98.1	..	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.3 p	103.6 p	108.4 p	108.5 p	111.7 p	106.4 p	110.2 p	109.3 p	108.8 p	108.5 p	107.4 p	107.6 p	107.3 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 922	4 934	4 936	4 924	4 909	4 940	4 969	4 915	4 909	4 909	4 965	4 975	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 615	2 627	2 623	2 621	2 626	2 625	2 621	2 615	2 615	2 622	2 634	2 646	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 307	2 307	2 313	2 303	2 283	2 316	2 348	2 300	2 294	2 287	2 331	2 329	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 706	4 696	4 684	4 712	4 653	4 694	4 739	4 697	4 698	4 703	4 752	4 768	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 507	2 504	2 494	2 515	2 494	2 496	2 500	2 502	2 511	2 519	2 527	2 540	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 199	2 192	2 190	2 198	2 159	2 199	2 240	2 195	2 187	2 183	2 225	2 229	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	65.2	64.6	63.9	63.8	63.5	64.1	64.5	63.8	63.6	63.6	64.0	64.1	..	
Men, sa	%	70.6	70.0	69.1	69.0	69.1	69.1	69.0	68.9	69.0	69.1	69.0	69.1	..	
Women, sa	%	60.0	59.4	58.9	58.7	58.1	59.2	60.0	58.8	58.4	58.3	59.2	59.2	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	216	238	252	212	257	246	229	218	211	206	212	207	..	
Men, sa	'000	108	122	129	106	132	129	121	113	104	102	107	106	..	
Women, sa	'000	109	115	123	105	124	117	108	105	107	104	105	101	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	..	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.09	1.36	0.25	2.68	-0.78	2.34	0.44	0.58	0.13	0.98	0.78	0.72	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.3	99.6	101.7	108.1	101.1	102.1	103.5	104.9	108.2	109.5	109.6	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	101.4	100.7	101.3	104.1	101.2	101.4	101.8	102.6	104.2	104.9	104.8	105.9	106.4	
Food	2015=100	102.2	102.3	100.7	102.3	100.8	101.6	99.8	99.6	101.7	104.0	104.0	105.7	107.1	
Energy	2015=100	108.4	99.5	108.0	132.2	106.5	108.7	113.7	122.6	133.9	137.5	134.8	141.8	138.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.8	100.5	100.9	102.6	100.9	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.7	102.9	103.0	103.7	104.4	
Services less housing	2015=100	101.2	100.2	100.2	101.3	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.9	101.3	101.7	101.1	102.5	103.2	
Housing	2015=100	102.2	103.1	104.1	105.6	103.9	104.3	104.6	105.0	105.4	105.8	106.2	106.6	107.1	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.4	100.6	101.0	103.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	125.2	131.3	136.7	132.4	127.6	135.6	132.3	133.3	136.1	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	129.9	136.8	140.7	138.0	133.4	142.2	138.2	138.8	141.6	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.5 p	108.4 p	108.6 p	107.8 p	108.2 p	106.2 p	107.3 p	107.9 p	107.5 p	105.3 p	107.5 p	109.0 p	106.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	58.2	60.9	77.4	63.4	78.0	89.5	61.1	63.1	92.6	65.8	79.1	92.5	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	104.7	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.3	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.5	106.6	106.4
Food	2015=100	103.4	104.4	104.3	104.7	104.1	103.2	104.7	105.8	106.5	105.6	107.4	108.4	108.9
Energy	2015=100	139.2	138.6	134.9	136.4	136.2	131.9	142.0	142.0	141.4	139.9	137.8	137.3	137.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.8	103.0	103.0	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.5	104.4	104.2
Services less housing	2015=100	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.1	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.1	103.3	103.4
Housing	2015=100	105.6	105.9	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.2	107.2	107.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.4	104.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.3	105.0	105.5	105.5	105.8	106.0	106.1	106.6

## SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-1.00	-0.85	-0.90	0.24	-0.90	-0.80	-0.90	-0.80	-0.26	-0.10	0.24	0.60	1.20	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.75	-0.69	-0.74	-0.13	-0.73	-0.79	-0.71	-0.65	-0.59	0.13	0.61	1.12	1.45	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.52	-0.23	0.83	-0.18	-0.30	-0.14	0.33	0.92	0.82	1.25	1.31	0.97	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	675.8	736.6	769.7	752.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	114.2	118.5	136.8	130.3	133.8	142.6	144.2	140.5	133.2	124.8	122.7	127.1	129.4	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	23	21	20	21	18	11	12	15	9	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	10	7	8	7	4	8	11	12	15	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	61	74	75	94	122	115	104	90	84	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	7	4	-4	-28	-42	-47	-30	-30	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	205.04	181.44	201.07	235.26	49.33	50.64	53.54	58.54	58.64	59.14	58.94	59.40	55.38	
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	242.28	224.77	259.83	278.59	63.42	66.29	68.58	70.16	69.81	70.66	67.96	72.00	68.19	
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	37.24	43.34	58.76	43.33	14.09	15.65	15.04	11.62	11.17	11.53	9.02	12.60	12.81	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.90</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>8.83</b>	<b>10.35</b>	<b>8.82</b>	<b>11.26</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>13.38</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>14.02</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>9.85</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>CHF bln</b>	<b>28.02</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>65.27</b>	<b>80.75</b>	<b>16.29</b>	<b>21.26</b>	<b>7.15</b>	<b>25.70</b>	<b>12.10</b>	<b>27.57</b>	<b>15.39</b>	<b>19.55</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	CHF bln	71.51	57.68	106.70	118.12	27.09	33.11	22.71	36.11	17.39	35.07	29.55	31.37	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	340.85	331.68	401.06	455.18	98.73	102.38	105.08	119.49	99.42	120.20	116.07	121.57	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	269.34	274.00	294.36	337.06	71.63	69.27	82.36	83.38	82.03	85.12	86.52	90.20	..	
Services balance, sa	CHF bln	-5.90	-18.24	-18.11	-10.85	-5.01	-4.69	-3.19	-3.97	-2.16	-1.52	-3.21	-4.10	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	134.85	112.94	126.91	143.13	30.77	32.02	34.77	33.88	36.09	36.84	36.33	38.06	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	140.75	131.18	145.02	153.99	35.78	36.71	37.95	37.85	38.25	38.36	39.53	42.16	..	
Primary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-25.63	-20.45	-11.15	-14.42	-2.46	-2.56	-9.15	-3.26	-1.00	-2.56	-7.60	-3.59	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-11.97	-14.99	-12.16	-12.10	-3.33	-4.60	-3.23	-3.17	-2.14	-3.43	-3.36	-4.13	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>CHF bln</b>	<b>-4.47</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>-4.48</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-3.04</b>	<b>-1.78</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-0.64</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>CHF bln</b>	<b>47.00</b>	<b>40.73</b>	<b>79.15</b>	<b>44.03</b>	<b>22.48</b>	<b>12.60</b>	<b>38.42</b>	<b>14.13</b>	<b>-1.05</b>	<b>12.47</b>	<b>18.47</b>	<b>-5.75</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	CHF bln	47.65	125.96	32.40	-15.54	8.30	2.67	31.09	-17.22	-5.44	3.10	4.02	-1.61	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	68.87	-105.32	-91.08	1.07	-20.70	-50.49	-24.06	10.76	2.57	5.62	-17.87	11.25	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	21.22	-231.29	-123.48	16.61	-29.00	-53.16	-55.16	27.98	8.01	2.51	-21.88	12.85	..	
Portfolio investment, net	CHF bln	5.48	30.35	33.73	19.92	1.60	2.65	4.83	42.20	2.19	11.73	-36.21	0.88	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	0.06	23.54	31.10	34.23	11.49	3.03	4.71	18.42	4.11	-0.72	12.43	9.77	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-5.42	-6.81	-2.62	14.32	9.89	0.38	-0.12	-23.79	1.92	-12.45	48.63	8.88	..	
Financial derivatives, net	CHF bln	2.25	-9.47	1.17	-2.62	1.57	-0.93	-0.69	0.72	1.87	-2.49	-2.72	-3.22	..	
Other investment, net	CHF bln	-24.39	-222.84	-32.42	62.80	2.10	-2.13	-20.37	-14.81	-1.62	-2.27	81.50	58.49	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	-28.05	-90.81	42.09	5.78	15.90	-1.72	23.11	16.25	-12.13	-36.87	38.53	29.91	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-3.67	132.04	74.51	-57.01	13.80	0.42	43.49	31.06	-10.51	-34.59	-42.97	-28.58	..	
Reserve assets, net	CHF bln	16.01	116.73	44.28	-20.53	8.90	10.35	23.55	3.24	1.95	2.40	-28.11	-60.29	..	
Errors and omissions	CHF bln	23.21	37.24	19.63	-35.60	7.27	-7.19	31.20	-7.17	-15.95	-16.05	3.58	-21.85	..	



## SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.26	-0.20	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05	0.24	0.45	0.45	0.60	0.90	0.95	1.20	1.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.11	0.06	0.45	0.54	0.54	0.74	0.99	1.00	1.36	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.72
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.52	0.79	1.16	1.12	1.06	1.57	1.26	1.45	1.23	1.08	0.85	0.97	0.98
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	126.3	127.6	120.5	119.1	124.8	124.1	128.2	128.5	124.8	129.4	130.7	128.2	126.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	12	2	7	10	10	10	10	13	12	10	8	7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	15	12	10	4	1	0	-2	-6	-9	-12	-14	-17	-19
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	4	11	14	15	13	15	17	21	26	24	20	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	6	0	-1	-1	-1	-2	-4	-6	-9	-9	-10	-11
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	14	15	16	17	18	19	19	23	22	15	14	15	13
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	10	11	8	8	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	12	12	13	14	14	14	17	16	11	11	11	10
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	5	13	15	12	10	13	16	14	16	12	8	7	11
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	9	2	-1	1	5	9	6	7	10	7	9	11
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	6	9	8	14	12	12	11	12	14	17	15	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	5	2	1	-1	2	4	3	4	3	-1	0	2
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	19.59	19.58	19.97	19.28	19.79	19.87	20.04	20.07	19.29	18.75	17.48	19.15	17.89
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	22.63	23.81	24.21	23.01	21.68	23.27	24.74	23.19	24.07	21.44	23.01	23.74	20.70
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	3.04	4.23	4.25	3.73	1.88	3.40	4.70	3.12	4.78	2.69	5.53	4.59	2.81

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/27d7>.

# TÜRKİYE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	4 317.8	5 048.6	7 256.1	15 011.8	1 646.1	1 856.1	2 208.0	2 797.9	3 551.8	4 088.9	4 573.1	5 209.7	5 705.2	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	2 456.7	2 866.0	4 008.7	8 603.0	913.6	996.2	1 236.7	1 625.1	2 059.0	2 264.3	2 654.7	3 121.3	3 599.8	
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	659.4	757.0	939.3	1 749.4	225.7	245.8	255.9	356.2	401.8	467.7	523.6	752.6	822.2	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	1 121.7	1 389.5	2 044.2	4 377.9	459.2	518.8	638.5	813.7	1 028.3	1 186.6	1 349.2	1 598.4	1 745.9	
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	-47.5	192.8	234.5	882.2	47.6	63.7	71.6	162.5	147.3	368.4	204.0	82.6	-327.8	
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	1 428.1	1 470.2	2 593.6	5 792.2	564.5	642.7	901.8	1 176.0	1 405.3	1 587.4	1 623.4	1 684.2	1 796.3	
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	1 300.5	1 626.8	2 564.2	6 392.9	564.5	611.0	896.5	1 335.7	1 489.8	1 785.5	1 781.9	2 029.4	1 931.2	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.82	1.86	11.44	5.53	1.71	3.65	1.57	0.21	1.41	0.54	1.15	-0.13	3.47	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	159.2	182.8	235.7	462.1	217.4	236.5	277.0	350.3	438.4	502.0	555.1	633.1	670.1	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.3	115.8	134.8	143.2	133.4	136.8	141.7	145.3	146.9	140.0	142.9	143.6	146.9	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.0	115.8	135.9	146.0	134.0	137.6	143.6	147.3	149.7	142.7	146.2	147.4	151.2	
Construction, sa	2015=100	25.8	24.3	24.2	22.5	25.0	24.6	22.2	23.0	22.4	21.5	23.1	23.8	23.7	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.4	113.0	130.6	144.0	123.9	137.0	137.5	131.1	139.0	147.9	158.0	168.8	177.6	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	42.7	77.4	112.6	101.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	32 524	30 849	32 743	34 317	32 354	33 100	33 440	33 739	34 355	34 222	34 950	34 923	34 844	
Men, sa	'000	21 855	21 097	22 170	22 859	22 020	22 308	22 472	22 601	22 896	22 814	23 127	23 106	22 973	
Women, sa	'000	10 669	9 752	10 573	11 458	10 334	10 792	10 968	11 138	11 459	11 408	11 823	11 817	11 871	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	28 079	26 804	28 827	30 725	28 311	29 222	29 741	30 075	30 658	30 761	31 405	31 510	31 415	
Men, sa	'000	19 161	18 500	19 804	20 810	19 515	20 014	20 306	20 445	20 788	20 823	21 182	21 261	21 151	
Women, sa	'000	8 918	8 304	9 023	9 915	8 796	9 208	9 435	9 630	9 870	9 938	10 223	10 249	10 264	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	45.7	42.8	45.2	47.5	44.5	45.7	46.4	46.8	47.5	47.4	48.3	48.3	48.1	
Men, sa	%	63.1	59.8	62.8	65.0	62.0	63.2	64.1	64.3	65.1	64.9	65.9	65.8	65.5	
Women, sa	%	28.7	26.3	28.0	30.4	27.4	28.5	29.2	29.6	30.2	30.4	31.2	31.1	31.1	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	4 445	4 045	3 916	3 592	4 044	3 878	3 699	3 664	3 698	3 461	3 544	3 413	3 429	
Men, sa	'000	2 694	2 597	2 366	2 050	2 506	2 294	2 166	2 156	2 108	1 991	1 945	1 846	1 822	
Women, sa	'000	1 750	1 448	1 550	1 542	1 538	1 584	1 533	1 508	1 589	1 470	1 600	1 567	1 607	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.7	13.1	12.0	10.5	12.6	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.7	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	199.8	236.4	283.4	490.6	269.4	297.5	326.9	367.8	416.3	567.2	643.9	762.5	876.7	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	17.16	6.05	18.83	72.58	6.11	8.66	9.37	12.33	13.20	35.97	15.70	18.80	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	182.7	205.6	298.2	626.3	279.2	300.7	364.3	493.1	603.1	676.6	732.3	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	160.5	180.2	215.5	371.4	206.8	216.4	240.0	307.9	360.0	391.9	425.7	475.2	505.6	
Food	2015=100	168.1	191.4	237.9	441.6	226.5	239.8	267.9	355.3	433.9	461.8	515.2	601.8	665.9	
Energy	2015=100	153.8	165.8	201.8	457.4	184.2	204.7	238.3	364.5	457.8	492.6	514.6	503.7	403.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	159.0	178.7	209.9	332.8	203.6	210.0	230.3	281.9	318.4	351.0	380.1	426.9	466.6	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	160.3	180.0	215.2	370.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## TÜRKIYE (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	138.4	142.0	139.7	143.2	141.6	143.9	146.7	138.0	146.2	144.8	146.9	149.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	140.7	144.8	142.6	146.3	144.9	147.5	150.8	141.1	150.4	148.8	150.6	154.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	142.2	149.8	151.7	154.8	156.7	162.5	171.9	161.8	172.7	174.3	179.4	179.2	..
Car registrations	2015=100	87.6	77.5	64.0	70.4	89.1	90.9	130.9	75.4	122.9	108.9	139.6	121.6	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.5	9.6	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	657.7	677.0	695.0	717.1	731.5	748.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	384.1	389.8	401.7	416.0	428.0	433.0	461.8	476.4	487.3	498.9	499.1	518.7	567.9
Food	2015=100	456.2	460.1	469.2	493.1	521.4	531.1	566.2	607.9	631.2	656.1	660.8	680.7	733.2
Energy	2015=100	492.2	475.0	510.5	518.7	523.6	501.4	501.3	504.7	505.0	479.7	355.8	374.3	429.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	341.4	351.3	360.4	372.3	380.0	387.9	418.8	426.7	435.4	448.4	465.9	485.3	532.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	383.5	389.1	401.1	415.3	427.4	432.5	461.4	475.9	486.8	498.5	498.7	518.3	567.6

## TÜRKIYE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	10.50	15.50	12.50	7.50	17.50	16.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	10.50	7.50	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	721.8	1 219.2	2 111.9	3 116.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	2 557.1	3 421.5	5 209.5	8 460.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	123.1	140.5	187.1	369.3	175.6	175.0	210.2	252.5	306.0	360.3	558.4	630.5	621.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	1 195.17	1 544.42	2 457.55	6 043.47	538.73	590.71	880.64	1 196.02	1 415.25	1 696.68	1 735.52	1 782.54	1 864.97
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	1 026.38	1 186.38	2 019.81	4 211.72	460.64	495.64	685.52	856.46	1 032.63	1 140.37	1 182.26	1 174.44	1 327.37
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-168.79	-358.04	-437.74	-1 831.75	-78.09	-95.07	-195.12	-339.56	-382.62	-556.31	-553.25	-608.10	-537.60
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>-4.26</b>	<b>-1.03</b>	<b>-5.35</b>	<b>-1.02</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>-1.59</b>	<b>-6.21</b>	<b>-3.30</b>	<b>-6.95</b>	<b>-4.92</b>	..	..
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>10.72</b>	<b>-30.02</b>	<b>-8.31</b>	<b>-47.84</b>	<b>-1.99</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>-3.15</b>	<b>-12.46</b>	<b>-7.44</b>	<b>-15.85</b>	<b>-12.09</b>	..	..
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-16.89	-38.35	-29.62	-89.74	-5.68	-6.07	-10.89	-21.35	-18.67	-26.01	-23.71	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	182.13	168.20	224.31	253.41	54.02	58.05	61.51	61.88	65.02	64.10	62.41	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	199.02	206.54	253.93	343.16	59.70	64.12	72.40	83.23	83.70	90.10	86.13	..	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	38.53	16.76	31.16	50.85	6.05	9.11	10.21	11.53	13.70	12.53	13.09	14.40	14.14
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	67.18	40.66	60.63	91.20	12.96	16.69	18.42	21.23	23.66	22.79	23.52	26.65	26.75
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	28.65	23.90	29.48	40.35	6.90	7.57	8.21	9.69	9.97	10.26	10.43	12.26	12.61
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-11.81	-8.66	-10.71	-8.56	-2.90	-2.62	-2.40	-2.47	-2.29	-2.28	-1.51	..	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.89	0.22	0.87	-0.39	0.53	0.07	-0.07	-0.18	-0.17	-0.09	0.05	..	..
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	..	..
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>-39.29</b>	<b>-5.57</b>	<b>-21.36</b>	<b>-3.44</b>	<b>10.83</b>	<b>-10.21</b>	<b>-12.12</b>	<b>-4.16</b>	<b>-0.43</b>	<b>-4.65</b>	..	..
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-6.32	-4.45	-6.88	-8.09	-1.09	-3.15	-1.36	-0.63	-3.83	-1.54	-2.08	..	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	2.97	3.24	6.45	4.94	1.07	2.37	2.22	1.23	1.28	1.21	1.22	..	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.55	7.70	13.32	13.03	2.16	5.52	3.58	1.87	5.12	2.75	3.30	..	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	1.45	9.60	-0.75	13.42	-2.26	-4.48	5.64	4.84	6.59	3.17	-1.17	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.34	2.89	2.26	4.50	0.61	0.70	1.80	2.69	1.52	-0.73	1.01	..	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	3.58	-6.71	3.01	-8.93	2.87	5.18	-3.84	-2.14	-5.07	-3.90	2.19	..	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	-0.14	-12.58	-21.28	-39.00	-9.03	-7.08	-5.02	-8.66	-2.24	-15.60	-12.50	..	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	8.76	-1.88	13.31	4.04	1.93	2.46	1.81	4.63	6.64	0.72	-7.95	..	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.15	10.70	34.59	43.04	10.96	9.54	6.83	13.29	8.88	16.33	4.55	..	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	6.33	-31.86	23.33	12.31	8.94	25.54	-9.47	-7.67	-4.68	13.55	11.10	..	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-5.71	-7.36	1.73	27.40	1.18	5.59	-9.03	5.67	6.81	8.73	6.19	..	..

## TÜRKIYE (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	12.50	11.50	10.50	9.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	305.8	363.4	411.8	463.0	564.3	647.8	650.7	603.4	637.5	616.3	568.4	678.4	804.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	12	13	15	16	14	15	9	15	21	25	21	21
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-14	-14	-21	-20	-18	-18	-17	-14	-13	-14	-14	-14	-14
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	5	10	9	8	8	5	2	1	2	2	8	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-2	-6	-5	-3	-4	-2	-2	1	2	3	0	0
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	82	82	80	82	84	81	86	84	85	85	87	83	84
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	88	91	96	99	99	105	100	95	92	92	97	95	93
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	85	86	88	91	92	93	93	90	89	88	92	89	88
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	130	119	125	129	133	137	145	144	133	128	128	127	129
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	104	114	119	127	130	143	132	122	118	122	125	128	120
Stocks level, sa	% balance	106	106	104	102	103	103	102	103	103	99	97	98	95
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	113	113	116	119	122	127	126	123	118	116	117	118	115
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	122	117	118	120	117	119	119	117	115	115	116	116	117
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	121	116	115	119	117	118	118	117	115	117	118	117	117
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	111	116	121	118	120	123	117	113	121	122	118	120	118
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	118	116	118	119	118	120	118	116	117	118	117	118	117
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	64	68	66	65	62	63	67	68	67	72	77	70	64
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	68	72	72	76	77	76	79	83	80	88	91	85	80
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	536.92	577.50	582.26	572.12	568.95	594.44	630.83	592.06	559.64	567.87	627.68	669.42	837.72
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	364.13	382.78	393.46	385.36	386.97	409.92	395.41	366.01	413.03	397.95	414.97	514.46	549.30
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-172.79	-194.72	-188.80	-186.76	-181.98	-184.52	-235.43	-226.05	-146.62	-169.92	-212.71	-154.97	-288.43

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/51c9>.

## UNITED KINGDOM

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	2 238.3	2 109.6	2 270.2	2 491.2	562.2	577.4	592.7	606.3	618.2	627.1	639.6	647.1	662.1	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	1 440.0	1 262.9	1 375.6	1 566.8	343.4	357.8	364.1	375.5	389.2	396.3	405.9	411.2	420.1	
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	425.6	475.1	508.2	524.5	125.9	126.1	127.6	133.1	127.7	131.5	132.1	131.3	139.7	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	403.4	365.9	393.5	452.0	97.7	101.1	101.2	111.3	111.6	114.1	115.1	118.8	120.6	
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	5.5	-1.8	21.7	15.5	-3.3	8.7	3.8	20.3	16.4	-9.2	-12.0	-6.2	-7.9	
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	699.7	616.8	654.3	815.2	162.1	157.5	183.8	176.4	194.9	222.2	221.7	206.7	201.0	
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	735.8	609.2	682.3	901.8	162.4	173.7	189.5	214.0	226.6	232.7	228.5	219.9	216.8	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.60	-11.03	7.60	4.10	6.53	1.73	1.53	0.49	0.05	-0.09	0.13	0.14	0.20	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.7	114.1	114.1	120.3	112.8	113.8	115.1	117.2	119.4	121.2	123.5	124.8	127.4	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	107.4	115.3	112.1	116.0	115.5	114.0	113.8	112.8	110.8	110.9	111.0	111.8	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.1	106.3	116.5	112.2	117.8	116.7	115.3	114.0	112.8	110.7	111.3	112.0	113.8	
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.7	96.4	108.7	115.5	110.2	108.5	110.0	113.2	115.4	116.0	117.5	118.0	118.3	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.3	113.0	118.0	113.6	122.8	118.8	118.9	116.6	114.3	112.7	111.0	111.1	111.6	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	105.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	34 102	34 061	33 932	34 007	33 903	34 043	33 941	33 890	34 086	33 963	34 084	34 324	34 368	
Men, sa	'000	18 010	17 871	17 743	17 804	17 711	17 826	17 754	17 743	17 872	17 756	17 832	18 075	18 087	
Women, sa	'000	16 092	16 190	16 189	16 203	16 192	16 217	16 187	16 147	16 214	16 207	16 252	16 249	16 281	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	32 795	32 509	32 407	32 743	32 303	32 592	32 568	32 632	32 792	32 739	32 814	32 995	32 929	
Men, sa	'000	17 289	17 012	16 916	17 121	16 842	17 044	17 013	17 049	17 167	17 108	17 151	17 333	17 287	
Women, sa	'000	15 506	15 497	15 491	15 622	15 461	15 548	15 555	15 583	15 625	15 631	15 663	15 662	15 642	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	61.5	60.8	60.4	60.8	60.2	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.8	61.1	60.9	
Men, sa	%	66.3	64.9	64.3	64.8	64.1	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.1	64.7	64.9	65.5	65.3	
Women, sa	%	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.9	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	57.0	56.9	56.8	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	1 308	1 552	1 525	1 263	1 600	1 451	1 373	1 258	1 294	1 224	1 270	1 329	1 439	
Men, sa	'000	722	859	827	682	869	782	741	694	705	648	681	742	800	
Women, sa	'000	585	693	698	581	731	669	632	564	589	576	589	587	639	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.7	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.2	109.1	113.3	118.7	112.7	113.6	114.9	116.4	117.3	119.4	121.6	123.9	126.9	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.52	12.18	-3.27	3.09	-3.60	0.18	-0.16	1.76	1.36	1.73	1.50	0.67	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.2	108.1	113.7	132.2	111.9	114.6	118.2	122.8	132.0	136.5	137.3	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	107.8	108.9	111.6	120.5	110.9	112.0	114.1	115.5	119.7	121.8	124.8	125.9	128.9	
Food	2015=100	103.3	104.0	104.3	115.8	103.8	104.1	106.0	108.8	112.5	118.2	123.6	128.4	133.1	
Energy	2015=100	112.8	105.4	115.0	169.4	112.8	115.4	126.7	130.9	173.6	176.5	196.7	191.3	185.9	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.7	109.3	111.9	117.8	111.2	112.3	113.9	115.0	117.1	118.7	120.5	121.4	124.6	
Services less housing	2015=100	112.1	114.4	117.5	124.1	117.2	118.3	119.3	120.0	123.5	125.7	127.3	128.0	132.5	
Housing	2015=100	106.0	107.3	109.1	112.8	108.7	109.3	110.1	111.1	112.1	113.3	114.6	115.7	117.2	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.8	111.6	121.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.6	110.3	110.4	110.8	110.8	111.0	110.8	110.7	111.5	111.6	110.9	112.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.3	110.4	110.4	111.7	111.0	111.1	111.7	111.8	112.6	113.0	112.8	115.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	115.6	116.3	116.2	116.9	117.3	118.2	116.0	119.1	118.7	118.0	117.5	119.4	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	114.3	112.8	111.0	112.2	111.4	109.3	110.7	112.1	110.5	111.4	111.3	112.1	110.5
Car registrations	2015=100	51.1	31.4	102.6	61.2	65.1	58.5	60.1	33.9	131.2	60.6	66.2	80.8	65.6
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	118.8	119.3	120.2	120.8	121.3	122.6	123.1	122.6	126.1	126.5	127.3	127.0	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	136.5	136.5	136.5	137.8	137.7	136.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.2	121.8	122.3	124.3	124.8	125.3	124.8	126.0	126.8	128.3	129.1	129.4	129.0
Food	2015=100	116.6	118.3	119.6	122.0	123.4	125.4	126.1	128.8	130.2	132.1	133.3	133.8	133.9
Energy	2015=100	181.1	175.4	173.0	197.8	198.1	194.4	192.3	191.4	190.3	187.9	185.9	184.0	166.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	117.9	118.7	119.3	120.0	120.4	121.0	120.3	121.5	122.3	123.9	124.7	125.1	125.5
Services less housing	2015=100	125.0	125.9	126.1	126.9	127.0	128.1	126.8	128.1	129.1	131.5	132.7	133.4	134.3
Housing	2015=100	113.0	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.4	115.7	116.1	116.7	117.3	117.8	118.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	122.5	123.1	123.8	126.2	126.7	127.2	126.4	127.9	128.9	130.4	131.3	131.5	130.9

## UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.71	0.05	0.11	3.18	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.56	1.08	1.86	3.18	4.00	4.59	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.81	0.30	0.09	2.00	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.78	1.34	2.33	3.56	4.18	4.78	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.94	0.37	0.79	2.45	0.87	0.71	0.95	1.41	2.04	2.66	3.68	3.54	3.99	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	1 810.0	2 183.3	2 373.7	2 386.0	2 274.4	2 321.9	2 373.7	2 426.9	2 447.6	2 566.2	2 386.0	2 354.9	2 298.9	
Broad, sa	GBP bln	2 893.8	3 259.8	3 493.6	3 593.1	3 335.8	3 367.7	3 448.6	3 470.3	3 552.2	3 568.1	3 648.9	3 605.1	3 556.1	
Share prices	2015=100	110.4	95.2	106.1	111.6	106.3	107.4	109.8	112.9	112.8	110.6	110.3	117.7	116.7	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	15	21	24	21	14	-2	-3	-5	-11	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	487.78	422.17	478.82	634.68	117.67	122.88	132.77	152.03	160.88	158.95	162.81	146.81	148.08	
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	340.06	292.67	311.28	371.12	77.83	78.25	84.27	84.82	92.29	97.78	96.24	92.81	92.01	
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-147.72	-129.50	-167.54	-263.56	-39.84	-44.63	-48.50	-67.21	-68.59	-61.18	-66.58	-54.00	-56.07	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.83	-3.20	-1.50	-3.77	-0.44	-3.31	-0.41	-8.32	-4.56	-2.03	-0.39	-1.66	..	
Current account balance, sa	GBP bln	-63.32	-67.51	-34.10	-93.89	-2.47	-19.09	-2.43	-50.46	-28.20	-12.74	-2.48	-10.76	..	
Goods balance, sa	GBP bln	-148.17	-133.53	-169.21	-230.54	-34.98	-49.11	-42.53	-71.57	-64.71	-48.95	-45.32	-49.62	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	363.50	307.18	323.56	414.06	83.63	78.04	89.34	86.28	97.17	115.40	115.21	99.26	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	511.67	440.71	492.77	644.60	118.61	127.15	131.86	157.85	161.88	164.35	160.52	148.88	..	
Services balance, sa	GBP bln	112.02	141.09	141.18	143.90	34.71	32.92	36.86	34.04	33.00	38.35	38.52	36.40	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	336.15	309.61	330.73	401.14	78.49	79.43	94.45	90.16	97.70	106.75	106.52	107.40	103.20 e	
Services debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	224.13	168.52	189.55	257.24	43.78	46.51	57.59	56.13	64.70	68.40	68.00	71.00	70.93 e	
Primary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-0.92	-47.39	11.87	14.33	1.57	2.33	8.85	-7.38	9.06	2.90	9.75	6.57	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-26.25	-27.68	-17.93	-21.58	-3.76	-5.23	-5.61	-5.54	-5.55	-5.04	-5.44	-4.10	..	
Capital account balance, sa	GBP bln	-1.32	-3.02	-2.24	-2.96	-0.31	-0.79	-0.65	-0.53	-0.64	-0.22	-1.56	-0.87	..	
Financial account, net	GBP bln	-79.78	-83.75	-17.81	-64.71	6.70	-10.13	-12.77	-30.95	-18.47	-2.00	-13.29	14.64	..	
Direct investment, net	GBP bln	-33.06	-106.37	113.49	93.70	-3.19	69.55	43.36	16.13	26.31	7.66	43.60	43.17	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-16.24	-2.86	117.30	127.84	18.67	52.02	35.77	31.39	43.07	42.60	10.78	12.09	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	16.83	103.52	3.81	34.14	21.87	-17.53	-7.59	15.26	16.76	34.94	-32.82	-31.08	..	
Portfolio investment, net	GBP bln	23.35	25.27	-192.12	-87.80	-4.11	-52.37	-82.99	-44.32	-39.24	-24.51	20.27	62.91	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	77.32	87.56	-52.46	-113.28	32.86	-33.41	-39.51	-88.34	-22.80	-52.72	50.59	35.71	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	53.98	62.29	139.66	-25.48	36.97	18.96	43.49	-44.02	16.44	-28.22	30.32	-27.19	..	
Financial derivatives, net	GBP bln	1.94	25.82	-27.22	-47.11	-18.20	-2.65	-6.01	4.97	-11.78	-22.00	-18.30	5.76	..	
Other investment, net	GBP bln	-71.13	-25.88	70.34	-22.43	35.13	-45.22	31.22	-8.49	10.99	41.88	-66.81	-91.31	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-268.25	376.54	297.76	110.51	-17.80	107.10	79.03	249.47	85.86	95.76	-320.58	46.44	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	-197.12	402.41	227.42	132.94	-52.93	152.32	47.80	257.96	74.87	53.89	-253.77	137.75	..	
Reserve assets, net	GBP bln	-0.87	-2.58	17.70	-1.08	-2.93	20.56	1.66	0.77	-4.76	-5.04	7.96	-5.89	..	
Errors and omissions	GBP bln	-15.14	-13.22	18.53	32.13	9.59	13.05	-12.37	22.81	9.15	14.56	-14.40	27.49	..	



## UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.19	1.62	1.86	2.19	2.86	3.18	3.43	3.90	4.00	4.18	4.35	4.59	4.93
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.84	2.23	2.91	3.39	3.52	3.78	4.01	4.21	4.33	4.52	4.73	5.09	5.49
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.15	2.33	3.50	4.11	3.42	3.50	3.51	3.56	3.56	3.65	3.96	4.37	4.44
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	2 450.2	2 465.5	2 566.2	2 457.5	2 438.1	2 386.0	2 400.3	2 392.0	2 354.9	2 336.0	2 320.8	2 298.9	..
Broad, sa	GBP bln	3 568.1	3 595.5	3 705.7	3 648.9	3 607.7	3 593.1	3 605.1	3 600.8	3 577.6	3 556.1	3 560.4	3 559.8	..
Share prices	2015=100	109.6	113.2	109.0	105.7	111.7	113.3	117.3	120.0	115.8	118.6	116.9	114.6	113.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	-5	-8	2	-5	-7	-2	-8	-6	-10	-12	-10	0
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-35	-38	-43	-41	-37	-36	-38	-31	-30	-24	-20	-16	-23
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	52.80	54.68	51.47	52.39	52.66	57.76	50.07	49.77	46.96	49.06	50.77	48.26	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	32.39	32.89	32.49	31.95	32.26	32.02	31.72	31.25	29.84	31.76	29.54	30.72	..
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-20.41	-21.80	-18.97	-20.44	-20.40	-25.74	-18.35	-18.53	-17.12	-17.30	-21.23	-17.54	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/36af>.

Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: [www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017](http://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017).

## UNITED STATES

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	21 381.0	21 060.5	23 315.1	25 462.7	5 761.7	5 887.6	6 087.3	6 185.1	6 312.1	6 431.0	6 534.5	6 632.4	6 699.7	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	14 392.7	14 116.2	15 902.6	17 357.2	3 953.4	4 036.8	4 129.5	4 218.7	4 315.3	4 385.7	4 437.5	4 528.3	4 575.4	
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	3 008.8	3 138.4	3 353.7	3 591.0	831.8	843.3	856.0	870.5	893.5	906.1	921.0	934.3	936.0	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	4 485.5	4 489.3	4 939.6	5 330.7	1 225.0	1 243.6	1 270.5	1 310.7	1 325.9	1 344.2	1 349.8	1 367.5	1 387.4	
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	72.8	-55.8	-19.1	158.9	-39.9	-13.8	60.0	64.4	36.3	17.7	40.5	3.0	2.0	
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	2 538.5	2 148.6	2 539.6	2 975.8	625.8	638.3	683.3	702.8	759.7	766.2	747.1	761.6	733.6	
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	3 117.2	2 776.1	3 401.4	3 950.9	834.4	860.6	911.9	982.0	1 018.6	988.9	961.4	962.1	934.8	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.29	-2.77	5.95	2.06	1.71	0.66	1.70	-0.41	-0.14	0.80	0.64	0.50	0.51	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.3	108.7	113.6	121.5	112.6	114.3	116.3	118.6	121.2	122.5	123.7	124.9	125.6	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.5	94.2	98.4	101.7	98.1	98.9	99.9	100.8	101.9	102.4	101.8	101.7	101.7	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.1	92.6	97.1	99.8	96.8	97.6	98.8	99.5	100.1	100.2	99.3	99.3	99.2	
Construction, sa	2015=100	124.5	134.2	148.0	165.5	145.7	149.0	154.2	163.2	168.2	165.7	164.5	169.3	173.5	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.7	107.8	120.6	121.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	163 539	160 742	161 204	164 287	160 947	161 522	162 155	163 932	164 077	164 441	164 713	166 271	166 819	
Men, sa	'000	86 687	85 204	85 505	87 421	85 405	85 761	85 949	87 294	87 256	87 336	87 810	88 602	88 742	
Women, sa	'000	76 852	75 538	75 699	76 866	75 542	75 761	76 206	76 638	76 821	77 105	76 903	77 669	78 077	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	157 538	147 795	152 581	158 291	151 446	153 287	155 337	157 680	158 113	158 605	158 788	160 448	160 915	
Men, sa	'000	83 460	78 560	80 829	84 203	80 194	81 228	82 347	83 939	84 046	84 175	84 665	85 409	85 523	
Women, sa	'000	74 078	69 234	71 752	74 089	71 252	72 059	72 991	73 742	74 066	74 430	74 122	75 039	75 393	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	60.8	56.8	58.4	60.0	58.0	58.6	59.3	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.0	60.3	60.3	
Men, sa	%	66.6	62.4	63.9	65.5	63.5	64.2	64.9	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.7	65.7	65.6	
Women, sa	%	55.4	51.5	53.2	54.7	52.9	53.4	54.0	54.6	54.8	54.9	54.6	55.2	55.3	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	6 001	12 948	8 623	5 996	9 501	8 235	6 818	6 252	5 964	5 836	5 925	5 823	5 904	
Men, sa	'000	3 227	6 644	4 676	3 218	5 211	4 533	3 603	3 355	3 209	3 161	3 144	3 193	3 219	
Women, sa	'000	2 774	6 304	3 948	2 778	4 290	3 702	3 216	2 897	2 755	2 675	2 781	2 630	2 684	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	8.1	5.4	3.7	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.3	114.5	119.6	125.9	118.7	120.7	121.9	123.7	125.3	126.5	128.4	129.9	131.6	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.93	4.40	2.34	5.70	1.12	2.03	0.84	1.82	1.50	1.54	-0.20	0.81	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.1	103.8	116.5	134.5	115.5	118.8	122.0	128.3	138.0	136.5	135.0	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	107.9	109.2	114.3	123.5	113.6	115.4	117.2	119.9	123.4	125.1	125.5	126.8	128.3	
Food	2015=100	99.8	103.3	106.9	119.1	105.6	107.6	110.0	113.3	118.0	121.8	123.3	124.6	124.8	
Energy	2015=100	106.1	97.1	117.5	147.0	115.9	121.5	126.6	135.8	157.1	152.5	142.6	138.7	139.2	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.7	110.5	114.5	121.5	113.9	115.4	116.7	118.8	120.8	122.6	123.7	125.4	127.1	
Services less housing	2015=100	108.5	110.0	113.4	121.3	113.2	114.3	115.0	117.2	121.0	123.2	123.8	124.7	125.1	
Housing	2015=100	114.3	117.6	120.6	127.6	119.8	120.9	122.5	124.1	126.0	128.6	131.6	134.2	136.3	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.0	106.8	112.5	122.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.2	102.3	102.6	102.5	102.2	100.6	101.7	101.7	101.7	102.2	101.8	101.0	102.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.5	99.8	97.7	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.3	98.8	99.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	167.3	165.4	164.4	163.9	164.9	164.8	168.5	169.2	170.2	170.8	174.3	175.4	176.6
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	121.1	121.5	120.8	121.4	119.4	118.3	120.6	119.7	118.3	118.4	118.9	119.0	..
Car registrations	2015=100	36.8	37.9	37.1	38.8	38.2	38.7	33.5	35.7	45.6	45.9	45.4	44.4	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	163 990	164 714	164 619	164 646	164 527	164 966	165 832	166 251	166 731	166 688	166 818	166 951	167 103
Men, sa	'000	86 984	87 366	87 659	87 772	87 793	87 864	88 334	88 474	88 999	88 686	88 704	88 836	88 695
Women, sa	'000	77 006	77 349	76 960	76 874	76 734	77 102	77 498	77 777	77 732	78 002	78 114	78 115	78 408
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	158 272	158 694	158 850	158 593	158 527	159 244	160 138	160 315	160 892	161 031	160 721	160 994	161 262
Men, sa	'000	83 912	84 081	84 532	84 559	84 557	84 880	85 186	85 266	85 776	85 611	85 410	85 547	85 492
Women, sa	'000	74 360	74 613	74 318	74 033	73 970	74 364	74 952	75 049	75 115	75 420	75 311	75 448	75 769
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.0	59.9	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.3	60.4
Men, sa	%	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.8	65.5	65.6	65.9	65.7	65.5	65.6	65.5
Women, sa	%	54.9	55.1	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.8	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.4	55.3	55.3	55.5
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	5 718	6 021	5 770	6 053	6 000	5 722	5 694	5 936	5 839	5 657	6 097	5 957	5 841
Men, sa	'000	3 072	3 284	3 127	3 212	3 236	2 984	3 147	3 208	3 223	3 075	3 294	3 289	3 203
Women, sa	'000	2 646	2 736	2 642	2 841	2 764	2 738	2 546	2 728	2 617	2 582	2 803	2 668	2 638
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	126.2	126.4	126.9	127.5	128.6	129.0	129.7	129.7	130.4	130.8	131.4	132.6	132.9
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	138.3	135.5	135.8	136.9	136.3	131.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	125.0	125.0	125.2	125.7	125.6	125.2	126.2	126.9	127.3	128.0	128.3	128.7	129.0
Food	2015=100	121.0	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.1	123.6	124.4	124.8	124.6	124.8	124.8	124.7	125.2
Energy	2015=100	160.4	150.5	146.6	148.0	144.4	135.5	139.6	138.8	137.6	139.7	137.9	139.9	140.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	122.0	122.7	123.2	123.6	123.7	123.9	124.7	125.5	126.1	126.7	127.2	127.5	127.7
Services less housing	2015=100	122.6	123.1	123.9	123.9	123.7	124.0	124.5	124.8	124.7	124.9	124.9	125.5	125.6
Housing	2015=100	127.7	128.6	129.7	130.6	131.5	132.6	133.4	134.3	134.9	135.6	136.3	136.9	137.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	124.2	123.9	123.9	124.3	123.9	123.1	124.1	124.7	124.9	125.6	125.8	126.2	126.3

## UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.55	0.09	0.08	4.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.20	1.21	2.56	4.10	4.65	5.08
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.21	0.53	0.11	2.23	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.44	1.37	2.82	4.27	4.75	5.13
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.14	0.89	1.44	2.95	1.59	1.32	1.54	1.94	2.93	3.11	3.83	3.65	3.59
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	3 845.3	12 783.5	19 364.9	20 399.7	19 186.4	19 711.3	20 260.3	20 567.9	20 632.5	20 449.9	19 961.2	19 269.0	18 557.2
Broad, sa	USD bln	14 817.7	17 649.6	20 509.8	21 572.7	20 351.5	20 825.0	21 327.3	21 609.9	21 669.7	21 629.6	21 396.3	21 066.2	20 814.6
Share prices	2015=100	120.5	118.4	152.2	144.8	153.0	155.5	158.0	155.4	145.9	138.9	139.1	145.5	144.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	22	20	20	16	10	4	-1	-3	-3
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	6	6	7	8	7	7	6	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	2 493.74	2 330.83	2 828.87	3 242.53	694.78	708.56	756.79	816.33	835.89	805.87	784.44	782.13	766.17
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	1 642.82	1 428.52	1 757.82	2 065.16	431.90	439.84	474.53	485.78	528.72	538.25	512.41	518.03	488.53
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-850.92	-902.32	-1 071.05	-1 177.37	-262.87	-268.72	-282.25	-330.55	-307.17	-267.62	-272.03	-264.10	-277.64
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.07</b>	<b>-2.84</b>	<b>-3.57</b>	<b>-3.82</b>	<b>-3.47</b>	<b>-3.85</b>	<b>-3.76</b>	<b>-4.59</b>	<b>-3.94</b>	<b>-3.46</b>	<b>-3.31</b>	<b>-3.31</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-441.75</b>	<b>-597.14</b>	<b>-831.45</b>	<b>-971.59</b>	<b>-200.22</b>	<b>-226.73</b>	<b>-228.95</b>	<b>-283.90</b>	<b>-248.78</b>	<b>-222.76</b>	<b>-216.15</b>	<b>-219.30</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-857.26	-912.88	-1 083.51	-1 183.01	-266.39	-271.76	-285.05	-332.79	-308.91	-267.18	-274.14	-263.14	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	1 655.10	1 433.85	1 765.89	2 089.93	433.61	441.99	477.34	490.44	534.97	546.79	517.73	526.61	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	2 512.36	2 346.73	2 849.40	3 272.94	700.00	713.75	762.38	823.23	843.88	813.97	791.87	789.75	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	297.87	260.00	241.94	231.82	63.29	53.84	57.65	56.79	57.97	56.46	60.61	62.15	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	891.18	726.30	801.14	928.53	195.43	202.75	214.17	220.89	231.49	235.32	240.84	244.33	246.76 e
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	593.31	466.30	559.21	696.71	132.15	148.91	156.51	164.10	173.52	178.86	180.23	182.18	179.79 e
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	247.40	180.97	149.93	148.55	34.21	31.88	34.64	28.80	42.16	39.49	38.09	31.30	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-129.76	-125.23	-139.80	-168.96	-31.32	-40.68	-36.20	-36.70	-40.01	-51.54	-40.72	-49.60	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-6.46</b>	<b>-5.61</b>	<b>-2.51</b>	<b>-4.60</b>	<b>-0.87</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>-1.91</b>	<b>-2.05</b>	<b>-3.29</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>-3.42</b>	<b>-5.91</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-558.36</b>	<b>-668.93</b>	<b>-788.83</b>	<b>-804.79</b>	<b>-219.81</b>	<b>-199.45</b>	<b>-206.72</b>	<b>-255.10</b>	<b>-134.75</b>	<b>-204.51</b>	<b>-210.44</b>	<b>-307.86</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-201.06	148.30	-99.02	38.17	1.44	-65.04	-77.52	33.36	24.55	-34.75	15.01	1.03	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	114.92	286.66	394.07	426.25	138.43	109.97	45.32	158.81	101.70	87.45	78.30	119.42	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	315.98	138.36	493.09	388.08	136.99	175.01	122.84	125.45	77.15	122.20	63.28	118.39	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-244.92	-540.19	97.26	-437.66	15.51	112.00	25.99	-72.40	-144.87	9.35	-229.74	-269.31	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-11.45	406.37	711.51	372.49	175.90	303.44	-105.16	191.96	239.51	271.82	-330.80	-263.27	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	233.47	946.56	614.25	810.15	160.39	191.45	-131.14	264.36	384.38	262.48	-101.06	6.04	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-41.67	-5.11	-39.03	-80.70	-7.32	-6.80	-22.70	6.10	-45.91	-33.94	-6.95	-1.73	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	-75.37	-280.91	-862.04	-330.42	-229.92	-352.21	-135.51	-223.10	30.31	-145.96	8.33	-38.63	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	207.45	257.13	23.38	36.02	-57.78	-38.43	84.29	58.38	27.15	-11.35	-38.16	102.02	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	282.82	538.04	885.42	366.45	172.14	313.78	219.80	281.48	-3.16	134.62	-46.49	140.65	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	4.66	8.97	113.99	5.81	0.48	112.60	3.01	0.93	1.18	0.80	2.90	0.78	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-110.15	-66.18	45.12	171.41	-16.03	49.56	20.26	1.38	126.82	45.91	-2.71	-107.07	..

## UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.68	2.33	2.56	3.08	3.78	4.10	4.33	4.57	4.65	4.83	5.06	5.08	5.12
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.50	2.76	3.21	3.85	4.46	4.51	4.61	4.74	4.91	5.03	5.15	5.22	5.35
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	3.52	3.98	3.89	3.62	3.53	3.75	3.66	3.46	3.57	3.75	3.90
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	20 588.7	20 479.9	20 281.0	20 098.8	19 964.4	19 820.3	19 555.1	19 313.3	18 938.6	18 594.8	18 569.9	18 507.0	18 447.1
Broad, sa	USD bln	21 703.6	21 659.9	21 525.2	21 432.7	21 398.7	21 357.6	21 221.8	21 100.7	20 876.1	20 712.1	20 841.7	20 890.0	20 902.7
Share prices	2015=100	137.5	144.2	135.1	132.0	142.1	143.2	147.0	148.2	141.1	145.2	142.6	145.8	150.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	3	6	2	-9	-20	-17	-13	-10	-12	-14	-25	-23	-14
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	6	2	0	-1	-2	-3	-3	-4	-3	-3	-4	-4
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	7	6	5	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	55	63	63	64	61	64	70	72	67	68	64	69	77
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	270.40	266.91	268.57	271.35	253.97	259.11	266.25	260.43	255.46	261.00	254.13	251.04	256.21
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	180.77	179.51	177.97	173.61	170.77	168.03	175.81	169.23	172.99	163.50	162.53	162.49	165.29
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-89.63	-87.40	-90.59	-97.75	-83.20	-91.08	-90.44	-91.20	-82.47	-97.49	-91.60	-88.55	-90.92

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/bbc2>.

## EURO AREA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.6	96.6	104.3	105.2	105.0	104.7	106.3	107.2	107.5	108.1	107.6	107.3	106.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.5	96.9	106.3	109.5	105.9	105.7	108.1	108.7	109.1	109.9	110.8	109.8	108.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.4	103.6	110.1	112.7	110.5	110.0	111.3	114.2	113.1	111.5	112.0	114.8	113.5
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.4	107.6	113.0	113.9	113.3	114.4	115.4	115.1	114.7	113.8	112.5	112.2	112.3
Car registrations	2015=100	109.7	83.2	80.6	77.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	132.7	118.4	136.5	146.9	134.9	134.2	139.1	157.0	151.2	144.0	132.3	134.7	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.5	111.3	112.0	115.8	109.3	113.7	113.8	114.6	115.2	115.9	117.7	119.2	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.92	4.75	0.06	3.08	-0.36	0.74	0.66	0.98	0.24	1.21	2.02	2.24	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.7	102.9	110.5	129.2	108.8	112.1	115.6	122.0	130.6	131.9	132.4	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.9	109.2	109.3	107.1	108.5	107.1	107.6	109.5	104.7	106.0	106.0	106.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.2	111.1	112.3	110.4	111.7	110.3	110.6	112.4	106.3	106.8	108.1	110.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	111.7	111.0	111.7	112.4	113.1	110.5	113.9	116.3	114.1	113.7	113.9	112.8	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.5	113.4	114.4	112.6	113.4	111.5	112.5	112.3	111.9	111.9	112.6	112.3	..
Car registrations	2015=100	78.2	66.5	83.4	79.0	88.1	95.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	149.8	146.9	135.4	132.9	132.3	131.7	135.2	135.6	133.2	131.1	129.8	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	132.1	131.6	132.1	133.4	132.6	131.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.58	0.21	0.20	2.04	0.30	0.14	0.31	0.84	1.96	2.32	3.04	3.17	3.19
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	8 951.3	10 270.1	11 300.9	11 321.4	10 840.5	11 076.3	11 346.9	11 476.3	11 679.1	11 681.0	11 396.7	10 971.3	10 744.8
Broad, sa	EUR bln	12 985.6	14 479.4	15 510.0	16 085.5	14 997.7	15 233.7	15 543.1	15 683.4	15 942.0	16 179.6	16 146.7	16 032.9	16 015.9
Share prices	2015=100	104.9	101.0	125.6	116.5	125.3	129.9	131.9	125.9	116.2	110.5	113.3	125.8	128.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.09	2.06	2.81	3.19	2.93	3.00	3.04	3.22	3.23	3.19	3.21	3.16	3.27
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	11 761.8	11 775.4	11 681.0	11 519.5	11 474.5	11 396.7	11 214.6	11 082.0	10 971.3	10 914.2	10 827.7	10 744.8	10 646.5
Broad, sa	EUR bln	16 065.4	16 136.7	16 179.6	16 114.0	16 165.7	16 146.7	16 062.3	16 028.3	16 032.9	16 026.9	16 007.2	16 015.9	15 999.8
Share prices	2015=100	109.6	114.7	107.3	106.3	116.3	117.3	123.5	127.9	125.9	129.2	128.1	127.9	129.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	9	4	5	7	10	12	10	8	5	3	1	-1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	5	1	1	0	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-6	-10	-12	-15
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	5	5	7	8	10	7	8	7	8	10	11	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	2	0	0	-1	-1	1	0	-1	-3	-5	-7	-9
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	0	-1	-2	-2	-3	-2	-3	-4	-4	-5	-6	-9	-12
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	9	5	9	8	9	6	7	6	7	6	4	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	4	2	3	3	4	1	2	1	1	0	-3	-4
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-3	-4	-1	0	5	9	11	11	11	4	2	6
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-17	-15	-17	-16	-11	-8	-5	-5	-6	-4	-8	-6	-5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-2	-1	2	1	7	6	7	8	10	10	12	13	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-6	-8	-6	-6	-3	-1	0	-2	-1	-5	-6	-4
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	4	4	1	-2	-2	0	3	2	1	1	1	2	1
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	14	12	8	6	6	11	14	14	13	13	11	8	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	10	7	6	8	11	14	12	13	14	10	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	8	5	4	4	7	10	9	9	10	7	6	5
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	43	37	41	37	30	23	18	18	19	15	12	6	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-27	-25	-29	-27	-24	-22	-21	-19	-19	-17	-17	-16	-15
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/1d49>.

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	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ARS bln	21 558.4	27 209.8	46 346.2	82 436.4	11 080.9	11 929.6	13 699.4	15 670.0	18 629.3	21 974.1	26 163.0	30 804.9	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ARGENTINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ARGENTINA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ARS bln	2 334.39	3 010.66	6 032.38	10 550.93	1 390.00	1 504.05	1 871.77	2 149.30	2 632.62	2 841.02	2 927.98	3 671.27	4 566.80
Exports f.o.b., sa	ARS bln	3 151.17	3 849.70	7 423.93	11 491.25	1 778.72	2 114.54	1 977.39	2 362.65	2 788.93	2 900.75	3 438.92	3 450.08	3 832.03
Net trade, sa	ARS bln	816.78	839.04	1 391.55	940.32	388.71	610.50	105.61	213.35	156.31	59.73	510.94	-221.19	-734.77
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-0.76</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-1.35</b>	<b>-2.06</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>-2.89</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-3.40</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>-3.92</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-2.13</b>	<b>-3.34</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>-4.63</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	18.35	14.67	18.48	12.77	4.40	6.37	3.57	3.55	2.33	1.38	5.51	0.10	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	65.31	55.19	77.74	88.50	18.52	21.30	20.34	22.08	23.20	21.26	21.96	18.13	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	46.96	40.52	59.25	75.74	14.12	14.94	16.77	18.53	20.88	19.88	16.45	18.03	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-4.84	-2.41	-3.74	-6.94	-0.68	-0.97	-1.68	-1.48	-1.93	-2.16	-1.36	-1.73	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	14.76	9.43	9.48	14.55	2.29	2.51	2.73	3.13	3.52	3.82	4.08	4.22	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	19.60	11.84	13.22	21.49	2.98	3.47	4.40	4.61	5.46	5.98	5.45	5.95	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-17.73	-10.51	-9.85	-11.86	-2.44	-2.62	-2.27	-2.57	-3.03	-3.03	-3.23	-3.46	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.83	1.12	1.40	2.11	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.49	0.51	0.48	0.64	0.45	..
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-5.12</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>-7.55</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>-2.69</b>	<b>-3.09</b>	<b>-4.12</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>-6.72</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-5.13	-3.71	-5.37	-13.33	-1.61	-0.50	-1.09	-3.53	-4.25	-5.75	0.20	-3.31	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	1.52	1.18	1.54	2.08	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.61	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.65	4.88	6.90	15.41	1.99	0.90	1.51	3.98	4.76	6.29	0.38	3.91	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	7.11	1.57	4.94	7.13	1.25	0.99	0.82	2.00	1.77	2.16	1.20	2.89	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	2.10	-2.98	1.49	1.74	0.39	0.23	0.21	0.54	0.79	0.73	-0.33	1.22	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-5.00	-4.55	-3.45	-5.40	-0.86	-0.76	-0.61	-1.46	-0.98	-1.42	-1.53	-1.67	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	14.30	11.22	4.96	-8.28	-0.70	0.18	4.41	-4.35	-1.89	3.00	-5.03	-0.30	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	31.25	7.54	5.96	7.45	0.86	1.56	2.68	3.25	0.27	3.59	0.34	-0.50	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	16.96	-3.68	1.00	15.73	1.57	1.39	-1.72	7.60	2.17	0.60	5.37	-0.20	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-21.37	-7.73	-0.11	6.92	2.40	0.45	-3.64	3.19	1.28	-3.53	5.97	-6.00	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.91	-1.49	-2.49	-3.44	-1.32	-2.36	0.17	-1.26	-2.05	-0.70	0.57	-1.10	..

## ARGENTINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ARS bln	999.63	906.27	935.13	926.10	976.41	1 025.47	1 113.17	1 165.35	1 392.74	1 458.96	1 531.68	1 576.16	1 624.42
Exports f.o.b., sa	ARS bln	933.19	943.99	1 023.57	1 152.43	1 202.37	1 084.12	1 060.21	1 202.61	1 187.25	1 231.92	1 285.52	1 314.59	1 492.85
Net trade, sa	ARS bln	-66.44	37.72	88.45	226.33	225.96	58.65	-52.96	37.26	-205.49	-227.05	-246.16	-261.56	-131.57

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/0da1>.

## BRAZIL

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	7 389.1	7 609.6	8 898.7	9 915.3	2 186.9	2 238.3	2 287.3	2 355.6	2 474.6	2 523.6	2 561.5	2 604.4	2 654.2	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	4 813.6	4 805.0	5 429.6	6 253.8	1 315.6	1 373.3	1 436.3	1 490.4	1 566.7	1 586.8	1 609.8	1 641.2	1 689.7	
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	1 476.6	1 532.2	1 656.7	1 788.1	411.0	419.8	429.7	426.6	438.7	456.6	466.2	464.3	476.5	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	1 143.2	1 260.2	1 681.5	1 866.3	409.5	418.6	433.7	438.1	465.6	478.2	484.4	467.7	469.7	
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	3.4	-33.9	47.1	-67.3	-14.7	-21.2	-17.4	-12.3	-7.6	-8.8	-38.6	-7.4	-13.1	
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	1 043.6	1 252.0	1 740.7	1 987.6	468.6	434.7	440.9	484.4	498.3	511.1	493.8	515.4	493.3	
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	1 091.2	1 206.0	1 656.9	1 913.1	384.5	409.4	463.3	432.6	461.0	529.8	489.7	434.2	422.7	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.22	-3.28	4.99	2.90	-0.19	0.41	1.14	0.95	1.04	0.45	0.09	1.83	0.91	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.0	130.3	144.7	156.5	143.0	145.8	147.3	150.2	156.2	158.6	160.8	160.6	162.2	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.8	91.5	95.1	94.5	95.1	93.8	93.7	94.8	94.8	94.3	94.4	94.3	94.5	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	97.4	92.9	96.9	96.6	96.6	95.3	95.4	96.8	97.1	96.6	96.0	95.6	95.5	
Construction, sa	2015=100	87.8	87.6	94.7	88.2	96.7	93.4	90.0	89.4	90.5	88.0	85.6	86.9	87.7	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	99.7	100.9	102.3	103.3	103.7	103.9	101.5	102.3	104.7	103.5	103.0	105.0	104.7	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	121.0	124.8	135.2	147.8	133.0	136.5	140.9	144.5	148.9	148.3	149.4	152.2	154.5	
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.4	94.3	93.1	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.1	93.9	95.0	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	97.6	96.7	95.5	95.4	96.4	96.3	95.5	95.1	96.4	95.7	95.6	95.3	94.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	89.2	88.3	86.5	87.4	85.1	84.2	85.6	86.4	88.7	87.2	87.6	88.3	88.1
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	103.0	103.3	104.3	104.6	103.9	100.7	104.9	104.7	105.4	105.2	104.5	104.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	76.6	87.5	80.9	77.4	89.7	92.8	58.7	54.2	82.7	66.8	72.1	80.3	99.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	148.8	148.2	147.8	148.7	149.3	150.2	151.0	152.3	153.4	154.3	154.6	154.5	154.7
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.50	2.00	8.90	13.75	3.90	5.50	8.90	11.23	12.99	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.20	4.87	4.80	6.78	4.61	4.88	5.32	6.08	6.82	7.01	7.20	7.37	7.28	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	447.7	641.1	653.4	645.8	632.3	623.8	616.3	620.5	596.6	596.6	598.3	603.4	584.7	
Broad, sa	BRL bln	6 813.5	8 035.6	8 815.0	9 684.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	202.4	198.5	234.8	220.4	248.0	241.3	214.6	224.1	218.7	214.2	224.7	215.4	220.0	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	12	20	19	11	19	12	11	12	18	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	7	1	-9	-4	-3	-15	-17	-15	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	1	-3	-2	-6	-4	-7	-8	-8	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	7	2	-3	-1	0	-6	-7	-6	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	730.51	811.69	1 182.17	1 408.77	281.41	286.22	345.53	327.78	350.68	378.29	352.02	319.33	307.89	
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	875.28	1 074.79	1 502.55	1 724.87	399.16	378.19	385.90	425.47	420.52	439.25	439.63	435.74	413.34	
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	144.77	263.10	320.38	316.10	117.75	91.96	40.37	97.69	69.84	60.96	87.61	116.41	105.44	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-3.66</b>	<b>-1.55</b>	<b>-2.82</b>	<b>-3.09</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-1.70</b>	<b>-4.87</b>	<b>-2.74</b>	<b>-2.47</b>	<b>-3.28</b>	<b>-3.85</b>	<b>-0.86</b>	<b>-1.84</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-68.45</b>	<b>-25.57</b>	<b>-46.03</b>	<b>-59.31</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-7.28</b>	<b>-19.97</b>	<b>-12.34</b>	<b>-12.44</b>	<b>-15.78</b>	<b>-18.75</b>	<b>-4.31</b>	<b>-9.89</b>	
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	25.42	34.33	36.39	44.26	17.40	14.88	4.33	13.06	10.12	9.13	11.95	18.16	18.25	
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	224.18	212.55	283.60	341.69	77.23	74.57	71.53	79.33	86.67	87.19	88.51	82.47	85.65	
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	198.76	178.22	247.21	297.43	59.84	59.70	67.19	66.27	76.55	78.05	76.56	64.31	67.41	
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-38.46	-24.88	-26.88	-39.90	-6.02	-6.97	-7.88	-9.66	-10.20	-9.92	-10.11	-8.21	-9.13	
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	33.03	27.42	31.48	39.51	7.61	8.10	8.34	8.84	10.39	10.02	10.26	10.76	11.00	
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	71.49	52.30	58.35	79.41	13.63	15.06	16.21	18.50	20.59	19.94	20.38	18.96	20.13	
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-56.84	-37.48	-58.72	-67.48	-11.82	-15.98	-17.19	-16.53	-13.40	-16.06	-21.49	-14.66	-18.99	
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	1.43	2.46	3.18	3.81	0.60	0.79	0.77	0.79	1.04	1.07	0.90	0.40	-0.01	
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.05</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-67.35</b>	<b>-16.26</b>	<b>-50.17</b>	<b>-58.28</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>-11.68</b>	<b>-22.12</b>	<b>-17.38</b>	<b>-4.28</b>	<b>-20.34</b>	<b>-16.28</b>	<b>-9.91</b>	<b>-2.72</b>	
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-46.35	-41.25	-30.20	-60.81	3.34	-14.03	-4.25	-16.46	-11.66	-20.83	-11.86	-13.50	-4.64	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	22.82	-3.47	16.24	30.69	8.60	2.42	-1.03	6.31	8.63	7.23	8.52	7.50	5.93	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	69.17	37.79	46.44	91.50	5.26	16.45	3.23	22.77	20.28	28.07	20.38	21.00	10.57	
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	19.22	12.88	-7.88	4.09	-4.55	1.47	-3.87	0.74	6.63	2.07	-5.35	1.25	-3.21	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	9.00	11.00	15.38	-0.25	8.31	5.17	-3.63	1.30	-0.98	-1.51	0.93	2.04	2.52	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-10.22	-1.88	23.26	-4.34	12.86	3.71	0.25	0.56	-7.60	-3.58	6.28	0.79	5.73	
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.67	5.40	-0.96	-2.03	-1.46	1.04	-0.20	-1.46	0.84	0.29	-1.69	-0.20	-1.34	
Other investment, net	USD bln	-15.83	20.95	-25.09	7.75	4.21	-18.76	-8.74	-1.41	-0.88	-0.59	10.64	-8.29	-0.25	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-5.55	0.12	10.80	44.42	13.65	4.34	-2.56	7.96	12.70	11.57	12.19	-2.79	6.00	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	10.27	-20.83	35.89	36.67	9.44	23.10	6.18	9.37	13.58	12.16	1.55	5.50	6.25	
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-26.06	-14.23	13.97	-7.28	4.60	18.62	-5.05	1.21	0.79	-1.27	-8.02	10.83	6.72	
Errors and omissions	USD bln	0.31	7.81	-4.04	-1.53	-0.95	-2.24	0.09	-0.90	-0.01	-2.10	1.48	2.04	-1.03	



## BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	13.25	13.70	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.01	7.01	7.01	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.37	7.37	7.37	7.28	7.28	7.28	7.00
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	600.7	596.9	596.6	601.7	600.9	598.3	602.8	605.0	603.4	596.3	588.0	584.7	584.7
Broad, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	199.1	221.1	222.3	232.2	225.7	216.3	222.5	217.8	205.9	208.5	216.4	235.2	239.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	11	10	10	10	13	11	9	16	21	16	18	12
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-2	-2	-4	-9	-19	-18	-18	-17	-17	-14	-17	-13	-17
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-5	-4	-4	-7	-7	-6	-7	-8	-9	-7	-8	-10	-12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	0	0	-4	-8	-7	-7	-8	-6	-5	-7	-6	-8
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-2	2	1	-4	-5	-6	-6	-6	-5	-6	-6	-5
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	27	40	44	37	28	32	26	24	31	21	25	35	29
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-1	2	-2	-13	-13	-17	-14	-13	-16	-13	-6	-8
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	8	11	15	11	5	1	-3	-5	-1	1	-3	7	9
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	37	37	39	32	24	24	17	19	23	22	26	27	33
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	2	-1	-6	-8	-10	-11	-8	-8	-7	-3	-2
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	80	84	89	89	85	88	86	85	87	87	88	92	95
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	130.43	123.55	124.32	121.44	109.87	120.71	106.51	101.84	110.98	108.62	104.60	94.68	95.63
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	151.82	143.35	144.08	143.92	154.68	141.03	147.32	126.64	161.78	136.78	146.50	130.06	129.01
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	21.39	19.80	19.77	22.47	44.81	20.32	40.81	24.81	50.80	28.16	41.91	35.38	33.38

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/de59>.

# CHINA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	98.7	101.4	114.9	121.0	28.3	29.1	32.6	27.2	29.4	30.9	33.6	28.5	30.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	6.00	2.20	8.10	3.00	1.30	0.70	1.60	1.00	-1.90	3.20	0.50	2.20	0.80
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	95.9 e	91.9 e	101.4 e	86.2 e	119.1 e	112.1 e	106.6 e	97.4 e	90.6 e	94.9 e	97.2 e	107.1 e	110.5 e
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	108.8	111.5	112.6	114.8	112.1	112.2	113.2	114.1	114.6	115.2	115.3	115.5	114.7
Food	2015=100	113.2	122.3	117.1	120.2	115.6	113.1	116.4	119.1	118.1	121.0	122.4	123.7	119.7
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	86.4 e	100.8 e	97.4 e	96.1 e	95.5 e	100.1 e	104.9 e	104.9 e	111.5 e	114.0 e	110.0 e	107.7 e	114.0 e
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	115.1	115.0	115.3	115.5	115.2	115.1	116.0	115.5	115.1	114.9	114.8	114.6	114.8
Food	2015=100	119.8	120.4	122.7	122.8	121.9	122.5	125.9	123.4	121.7	120.4	119.6	119.0	117.8
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.24	2.92	2.93	2.82	2.86	2.82	2.91	3.23	2.85	2.55	2.63	2.96	2.89
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.18	2.92	3.01	2.76	3.10	2.85	2.86	2.75	2.80	2.71	2.79	2.88	2.70
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	57.6	62.6	64.7	67.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CNY tln	198.6	218.7	238.3	266.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	78.9	84.4	95.8	87.3	95.0	95.9	96.8	92.5	85.9	87.5	83.2	87.9	88.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	14.40	14.21	17.40	18.40	4.42	4.36	4.48	4.49	4.55	4.63	4.73	4.51	4.50
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	17.25	17.56	21.66	24.08	5.27	5.41	5.76	5.82	6.01	6.23	6.02	6.19	6.09
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	2.85	3.35	4.26	5.68	0.85	1.05	1.29	1.32	1.47	1.60	1.29	1.68	1.59
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>CNY tln</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	CNY tln	2.72	3.51	3.63	4.51	0.87	1.08	1.01	1.01	1.19	1.15	1.16	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	16.48	17.26	20.73	22.55	5.06	5.30	5.48	5.60	5.64	5.67	5.64	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	13.76	13.76	17.11	18.03	4.18	4.22	4.46	4.59	4.45	4.52	4.48	..	..
Services balance, sa	CNY tln	-1.80	-1.05	-0.65	-0.63	-0.17	-0.21	-0.09	-0.08	-0.11	-0.23	-0.21	..	..
Services credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	1.69	1.57	2.19	2.48	0.51	0.55	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.60	..	..
Services debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	3.49	2.63	2.84	3.11	0.68	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.84	0.82	..	..
Primary income balance, sa	CNY tln	-0.28	-0.81	-0.80	-1.30	-0.22	-0.16	-0.30	-0.28	-0.56	-0.23	-0.22	..	..
Secondary income balance, sa	CNY tln	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	..	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>CNY tln</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>CNY tln</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	CNY tln	-0.35	-0.67	-1.07	-0.17	-0.21	-0.23	-0.26	-0.38	-0.09	0.18	0.12	..	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.94	1.06	1.15	1.01	0.30	0.27	0.34	0.26	0.16	0.27	0.31	..	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.29	1.73	2.22	1.18	0.51	0.50	0.59	0.64	0.25	0.09	0.20	..	..
Portfolio investment, net	CNY tln	-0.40	-0.65	-0.33	1.88	-0.01	-0.16	-0.24	0.50	0.52	0.72	0.14	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.62	1.03	0.81	1.16	0.17	0.01	0.16	0.26	0.29	0.46	0.15	..	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.02	1.68	1.14	-0.71	0.19	0.17	0.39	-0.24	-0.23	-0.25	0.01	..	..
Financial derivatives, net	CNY tln	0.02	0.08	-0.07	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.04	-0.01	-0.03	..	..
Other investment, net	CNY tln	0.68	1.66	1.66	-0.31	0.15	0.31	0.60	0.03	-0.23	-0.18	0.07	..	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.38	2.30	2.71	-0.94	0.76	0.30	0.62	-0.10	-0.18	-0.51	-0.16	..	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	-0.30	0.64	1.05	-0.62	0.61	-0.01	0.01	-0.13	0.05	-0.32	-0.22	..	..
Reserve assets, net	CNY tln	-0.14	0.19	1.22	0.68	0.32	0.40	0.27	0.25	-0.12	0.26	0.30	..	..
Errors and omissions	CNY tln	-0.89	-1.08	-0.86	-0.60	-0.12	-0.29	-0.46	-0.11	-0.37	0.01	-0.13	..	..

## CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023							
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.79	2.50	2.36	2.43	2.68	2.79	2.90	2.94	3.05	2.89	2.98	2.81	2.57	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.76	2.62	2.76	2.64	2.89	2.84	2.90	2.90	2.85	2.78	2.69	2.64	2.66	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	CNY trn	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	CNY trn	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	89.4	87.8	85.4	81.5	83.3	84.8	86.7	88.5	88.4	89.8	88.9	87.0	87.0	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-1	0	-2	-4	-6	0	5	4	-2	-2	-2	-1	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	88	87	87	87	86	88	91	95	95	87	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY trn	1.55	1.52	1.57	1.63	1.55	1.55	1.29	1.69	1.54	1.48	1.50	1.51	1.44	
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY trn	2.11	2.02	2.10	2.12	1.98	1.92	1.87	2.01	2.32	2.19	1.96	1.95	1.92	
Net trade, sa	CNY trn	0.56	0.50	0.54	0.50	0.43	0.37	0.58	0.32	0.78	0.70	0.46	0.44	0.47	

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/a766>.

# INDIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	197.6	192.2	227.2	265.6	51.2	57.5	62.1	63.9	65.7	67.3	69.0	70.4	71.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	120.7	118.1	138.8	162.2	30.2	35.0	38.8	39.5	39.9	41.1	41.8	42.2	43.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	21.5	21.5	24.9	27.6	6.5	5.7	5.9	8.1	7.3	5.9	6.3	8.7	7.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	57.1	50.9	65.3	77.1	14.2	17.4	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.7	20.0	20.7	20.9
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	3.9	2.4	5.7	5.2	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	38.1	35.7	47.2	59.8	11.3	12.3	13.1	13.7	15.4	15.3	15.4	16.0	15.3
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	43.4	36.2	52.7	70.6	11.6	13.6	15.5	16.0	17.7	18.7	18.2	17.5	16.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.59	-6.01	8.93	6.69	-7.51	9.34	1.98	0.49	0.94	2.00	1.13	2.07	1.88
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	113.7	117.7	127.7	139.9	123.2	126.6	134.1	137.3	139.9	140.5	142.3	142.3	142.1
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.3	102.7	115.7	121.0	109.3	118.3	119.0	118.7	123.3	120.1	122.4	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	115.1	99.5	114.0	118.9	113.0	114.1	113.1	117.2	128.1	115.6	114.8	121.7	134.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.4	128.2	134.4	142.4	133.1	135.6	138.1	138.1	141.7	143.7	145.9	146.5	148.8
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.6	118.5	121.4	116.4	125.8	124.9	125.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.0	113.5	115.2	107.9	118.8	117.7	120.8	122.9	121.5	134.5	136.5	131.9	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	143.1	143.4	144.7	146.0	146.0	145.8	146.3	146.2	146.9	147.9	148.4	150.3	153.9
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.40	4.25	4.25	6.43	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	5.03	5.75	6.43	6.75	6.75	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.83	3.77	3.36	5.06	3.38	3.36	3.46	3.73	4.55	5.57	6.38	6.66	6.81	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.99	6.16	6.26	7.19	6.26	6.23	6.38	6.74	7.34	7.32	7.37	7.36	7.08	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	INR tln	36.9	44.1	51.4	55.3	48.0	48.6	52.1	51.0	52.1	52.9	55.9	54.6	58.7	
Broad, sa	INR tln	161.6	180.6	201.1	214.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	140.3	138.3	196.4	211.5	184.0	203.1	216.4	211.6	202.5	210.3	221.8	218.5	225.5	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	52	72	61	66	68	56	57	55	58	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	35	30	21	22	19	21	25	22	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-15	-10	-7	-9	-4	-10	-8	-7	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	34	37	30	32	30	29	30	28	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	34.18	27.49	42.22	56.68	9.32	10.83	12.34	13.16	14.16	14.99	14.37	13.80	13.15	
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	22.83	20.40	29.26	35.63	7.08	7.65	8.21	8.49	9.38	8.89	8.87	9.09	8.58	
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-11.36	-7.09	-12.97	-21.05	-2.24	-3.18	-4.14	-4.67	-4.78	-6.10	-5.50	-4.72	-4.57	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-1.05</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>-1.05</b>	<b>-2.57</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>-1.01</b>	<b>-2.11</b>	<b>-2.29</b>	<b>-2.27</b>	<b>-4.01</b>	<b>-1.68</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>INR tln</b>	<b>-2.08</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>-2.39</b>	<b>-6.82</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>-0.58</b>	<b>-1.31</b>	<b>-1.46</b>	<b>-1.49</b>	<b>-2.70</b>	<b>-1.16</b>	<b>-0.56</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	INR tln	-11.10	-7.03	-13.00	-21.57	-2.29	-3.22	-4.13	-4.52	-4.93	-6.53	-5.60	-4.76	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	INR tln	23.34	20.84	29.83	35.99	7.14	7.78	8.38	8.70	9.39	8.95	8.95	9.33	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	INR tln	34.44	27.87	42.83	57.56	9.43	11.00	12.51	13.22	14.32	15.48	14.54	14.09	..	
Services balance, sa	INR tln	5.93	6.45	7.59	10.46	1.95	1.93	2.00	2.14	2.44	2.80	3.06	3.23	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	INR tln	15.12	15.03	17.79	24.37	4.30	4.58	4.88	5.20	6.08	6.41	6.67	6.99	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	INR tln	9.19	8.58	10.20	13.93	2.35	2.65	2.88	3.06	3.64	3.61	3.62	3.76	..	
Primary income balance, sa	INR tln	-2.05	-2.36	-2.76	-3.33	-0.64	-0.68	-0.73	-0.70	-0.82	-0.94	-0.87	-1.10	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	INR tln	5.14	5.41	5.78	7.65	1.44	1.39	1.55	1.62	1.81	1.97	2.25	2.08	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>INR tln</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>INR tln</b>	<b>-2.19</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>-2.46</b>	<b>-6.47</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>-1.67</b>	<b>-1.07</b>	<b>-1.37</b>	<b>-2.56</b>	<b>-1.47</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	INR tln	-2.63	-3.92	-2.03	-2.77	-0.85	-0.64	-0.34	-1.04	-1.05	-0.51	-0.17	-0.52	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.93	0.82	1.28	1.10	0.42	0.31	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.21	0.43	0.24	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	3.56	4.75	3.31	3.87	1.27	0.96	0.66	1.30	1.25	0.72	0.60	0.77	..	
Portfolio investment, net	INR tln	-1.73	-1.14	-0.41	1.37	-0.03	-0.29	0.44	1.14	1.13	-0.52	-0.38	0.14	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.15	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.01	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	1.89	1.19	0.61	-1.28	0.03	0.34	-0.35	-1.07	-1.13	0.55	0.37	-0.13	..	
Financial derivatives, net	INR tln	-0.19	0.03	0.44	0.42	0.10	0.03	0.14	0.21	0.18	-0.01	0.04	0.22	..	
Other investment, net	INR tln	-1.51	-0.10	-5.40	-3.12	-1.09	-2.04	-1.94	-0.18	-1.99	0.91	-1.87	-0.37	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	4.22	4.56	4.70	6.16	0.93	1.14	1.24	1.76	1.34	1.38	1.67	1.92	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	5.73	4.66	10.10	9.28	2.02	3.17	3.18	1.94	3.33	0.47	3.54	2.29	..	
Reserve assets, net	INR tln	3.87	7.61	4.94	-2.36	2.35	2.31	0.03	-1.21	0.35	-2.42	0.91	0.46	..	
Errors and omissions	INR tln	-0.02	0.09	0.05	0.26	-0.01	0.10	0.01	-0.07	0.05	0.35	-0.07	0.03	..	



## INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.15	5.65	5.75	6.15	6.15	6.43	6.50	6.69	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.31	5.58	5.81	6.29	6.46	6.39	6.41	6.70	6.88	6.81	6.87	6.76	6.72
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.40	7.28	7.28	7.46	7.36	7.29	7.39	7.34	7.36	7.18	7.01	7.05	7.11
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	52.7	53.2	52.9	54.3	54.8	55.9	55.7	55.7	54.6	55.1	56.9	58.7	56.0
Broad, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	199.9	215.8	215.1	214.4	225.2	225.8	220.7	220.6	214.0	219.2	226.2	230.9	241.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	5.10	4.91	4.98	4.78	4.65	4.95	4.35	4.72	4.74	4.29	4.47	4.39	4.37
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	3.13	2.99	2.77	2.73	3.04	3.10	3.01	3.13	2.95	2.96	2.82	2.81	2.72
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-1.97	-1.92	-2.21	-2.04	-1.61	-1.85	-1.34	-1.59	-1.79	-1.33	-1.66	-1.58	-1.65

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/9a2a>.

# INDONESIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	15 832.7	15 443.4	16 976.7	19 588.4	4 168.1	4 252.7	4 494.6	4 597.4	4 894.1	4 994.1	5 102.9	5 160.1	5 226.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	9 171.9	9 101.4	9 443.9	10 389.3	2 363.7	2 319.7	2 434.8	2 491.6	2 599.8	2 594.3	2 703.7	2 758.4	2 860.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	1 394.6	1 491.2	1 569.5	1 500.7	386.5	394.0	397.4	366.9	368.1	389.2	376.4	388.5	413.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	5 121.4	4 897.0	5 227.9	5 697.3	1 296.0	1 306.3	1 341.2	1 384.3	1 398.9	1 443.4	1 470.7	1 488.4	1 515.1
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	226.9	97.9	111.1	129.4	25.6	29.8	28.3	29.2	30.3	34.8	35.0	37.4	38.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	2 943.5	2 676.5	3 634.4	4 797.7	849.8	965.1	1 058.8	1 032.6	1 205.3	1 295.6	1 264.2	1 164.8	1 058.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	3 013.9	2 415.5	3 189.9	4 094.2	763.6	805.4	912.3	952.4	1 016.9	1 073.9	1 050.9	1 053.7	1 028.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.02	-2.07	3.70	5.31	0.33	0.04	3.23	1.03	0.91	0.82	2.31	0.82	0.85
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.7	112.2	119.0	130.4	117.7	120.1	122.9	124.4	131.3	132.9	132.7	133.1	133.7
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.9	106.0	113.9	118.5	111.2	114.1	115.7	112.8	113.4	122.4	121.4	114.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	114.3	116.5	118.3	123.3	118.2	118.3	118.9	120.4	122.7	124.4	125.5	126.7	127.5
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.8	124.9	123.5	123.7	121.6	118.9	115.2	108.5	118.5	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	124.1	123.9	125.3	125.2	125.3	126.1	126.5	126.7	127.0	127.4	127.5	127.7	127.9
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.00	3.75	3.50	5.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.25	5.50	5.75	5.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.69	5.50	3.67	3.21	3.74	3.49	3.28	3.07	2.98	3.01	3.78	4.39	4.48
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.47	6.90	6.36	6.97	6.46	6.21	6.26	6.54	7.06	7.19	7.10	6.77	6.34
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	IDR trn	3 256.9	3 743.0	4 413.9	4 834.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR trn	5 891.4	6 521.4	7 182.3	7 940.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	128.3	106.7	126.7	141.8	121.8	124.1	134.1	138.6	143.8	143.1	141.7	138.6	137.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	1	2	4	3	2	2	3	3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	9	-3	4	7	9	10	3	3	8
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	-1	3	7	8	12	1	2	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	0	-1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	1	1	0	6	6	7	1	7
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	10	4	3	14	7	10	5	6	4
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	5	17	15	22	18	17	17	19
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR trn	2 413.61	2 068.03	2 796.13	3 519.99	682.49	702.02	799.90	819.44	862.33	932.20	906.04	846.70	803.31
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR trn	2 370.45	2 373.85	3 303.01	4 330.93	793.32	864.21	931.79	974.37	1 112.89	1 141.51	1 102.16	1 051.99	933.86
Net trade, sa	IDR trn	-43.16	305.82	506.88	810.93	110.83	162.19	131.89	154.93	250.56	209.31	196.12	205.30	130.55
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.64</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>-0.48</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>-0.90</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-29.56</b>	<b>-4.35</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>12.43</b>	<b>-1.38</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>7.20</b>	<b>3.66</b>	<b>-3.16</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	3.73	28.72	44.24	62.29	8.33	13.69	14.29	12.43	14.78	14.53	20.56	16.16	8.75
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	168.62	163.72	232.88	292.33	55.01	60.63	66.95	68.73	74.03	75.64	73.94	69.56	61.14
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	164.90	135.00	188.64	230.04	46.67	46.93	52.66	56.30	59.25	61.11	53.38	53.41	52.40
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-7.25	-10.16	-14.76	-20.20	-3.56	-3.62	-4.08	-4.43	-4.85	-5.27	-5.64	-4.74	-4.59
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	31.72	15.09	13.92	22.96	3.24	3.43	4.02	4.40	5.49	6.36	6.70	7.85	8.09
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	38.97	25.24	28.68	43.16	6.80	7.05	8.10	8.83	10.35	11.63	12.35	12.59	12.68
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-33.70	-28.83	-31.95	-36.02	-7.62	-8.04	-8.69	-8.63	-9.12	-8.87	-9.40	-9.33	-8.83
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	7.67	5.91	6.22	6.36	1.46	1.51	1.72	1.59	1.54	1.53	1.69	1.57	1.52
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-31.89</b>	<b>-5.29</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>12.32</b>	<b>-1.99</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>4.08</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>-2.40</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-20.53	-14.14	-17.29	-14.82	-5.39	-3.48	-3.89	-4.63	-3.39	-3.35	-3.45	-3.86	-3.31
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	4.46	5.03	3.93	6.61	0.80	1.13	1.08	1.29	1.37	2.15	1.81	1.87	1.45
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	24.99	19.18	21.21	21.43	6.19	4.61	4.97	5.92	4.75	5.50	5.26	5.73	4.76
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-21.99	-3.37	-5.09	8.47	-3.99	-1.20	5.02	3.18	0.45	3.12	1.72	-3.03	2.59
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-0.41	1.20	1.78	5.05	0.66	0.32	0.47	1.38	1.30	1.62	0.75	1.26	0.76
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	21.58	4.57	6.86	-3.42	4.66	1.52	-4.55	-1.81	0.85	-1.50	-0.97	4.29	-1.82
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.19	-0.02	-0.33	-0.05	-0.02	-0.17	-0.03	-0.14	0.09	-0.01	0.01	-0.20	0.08
Other investment, net	USD bln	6.14	9.64	10.21	14.72	7.87	-2.46	1.09	3.44	4.18	5.61	1.48	3.41	5.61
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	12.20	11.91	9.49	14.51	3.00	5.34	-1.82	5.39	2.74	5.64	0.73	2.37	3.26
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.06	2.26	-0.73	-0.21	-4.87	7.80	-2.91	1.95	-1.44	0.03	-0.76	-1.04	-2.35
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	4.68	2.60	13.46	4.00	-0.45	10.69	-0.84	-1.82	2.39	-1.30	4.73	6.52	-7.37
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.65	-0.89	-2.62	-0.80	-0.11	-1.65	-0.22	-0.51	-0.13	-0.47	0.32	-0.15	-0.47

## INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.79	2.89	3.44	4.00	4.50	4.87	5.10	5.51	5.59	5.63	5.56	5.61	5.61
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.76	3.98	4.48	5.32	5.87	6.40	6.65	6.76	6.77	6.76	6.76	6.75	6.75
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.11	7.11	7.34	7.50	6.89	6.91	6.69	6.86	6.77	6.45	6.36	6.22	6.33
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	137.9	145.0	146.5	142.3	143.5	139.4	138.0	140.3	137.4	139.1	137.3	135.9	139.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	23	25	17	20	19	20	23	22	23	26	28	27	24
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	319.68	312.04	300.47	308.40	297.26	300.38	288.58	259.99	298.13	235.36	319.35	248.59	294.04
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	380.14	397.49	363.88	370.29	371.52	360.35	361.55	345.91	344.53	295.87	324.79	313.19	311.64
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	60.46	85.44	63.41	61.90	74.26	59.97	72.97	85.92	46.40	60.51	5.43	64.60	17.59

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/e83f>.

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	109.2	107.0	..	..	31.6 e	32.7 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	55.9	52.9	..	..	15.4 e	16.0 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	20.1	22.1	..	..	6.0 e	5.9 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	23.1	23.3	..	..	6.4 e	6.6 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	1.8	2.4	..	..	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	31.2	27.3	..	..	9.7 e	10.8 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	22.8	22.0	..	..	7.0 e	6.9 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.03	-2.95	..	..	3.19	-0.79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.9	124.0	..	..	139.7 e	145.6 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.1	110.8	116.7	..	116.4	116.7	120.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.9	115.5	121.2	..	120.5	120.5	124.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0	97.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	75 287	74 833	75 277	..	75 568	75 271	75 221	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	38 717	38 412	38 703	..	38 924	38 712	38 708	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	36 570	36 421	36 573	..	36 665	36 530	36 607	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	71 933	70 601	71 719	..	71 783	71 839	72 021	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	36 912	36 208	36 891	..	36 976	36 997	37 072	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	35 021	34 393	34 829	..	34 827	34 814	35 042	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	59.4	58.4	59.4	..	59.4	59.5	59.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.3	66.1	67.3	..	67.4	67.5	67.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	52.9	52.1	52.8	..	52.6	52.7	53.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	3 461	4 318	3 626	..	3 785	3 432	3 201	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	1 844	2 235	1 838	..	1 948	1 715	1 636	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	1 617	2 082	1 788	..	1 838	1 717	1 565	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.8	123.4	149.1	..	147.3	155.9	157.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	119.3	123.3	131.6	..	130.5	132.3	135.6	142.7	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	116.6	121.7	133.4	..	132.7	132.8	139.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.25	4.25	8.50	..	5.50	6.75	8.50	20.00	9.50	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.69	..	6.41	..	5.72	7.15	8.05	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	RUB trn	9.7	12.5	13.2	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB trn	61.3	69.6	77.3	85.6	76.5	77.9	81.2	84.1	83.2	86.3	88.8	95.1	..
Share prices	2015=100	159.6	170.7	223.1	146.2	218.4	231.6	238.7	185.2	142.2	131.0	126.4	133.6	157.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-28	-34	-31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-10	-16	-12	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-2	-6	-12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	5	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-6	-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	2	-2	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-5	-11	-15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	-9	-13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	-5	-7	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-73	-74	-77	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-18	-19	-23	-21	-31	-22	-23	-18	-15
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB trn	16.42	17.36	22.36	18.96	5.76	5.66	5.78	6.34	3.83	4.04	4.75	5.75	6.26
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB trn	27.20	23.90	36.11	40.87	8.82	9.83	10.23	13.79	10.41	8.49	8.18	7.94	8.58
Net trade, sa	RUB trn	10.78	6.54	13.75	21.91	3.05	4.17	4.45	7.45	6.59	4.45	3.43	2.19	2.32
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>4.02</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5.41 e</b>	<b>9.74 e</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>67.80</b>	<b>34.98</b>	<b>123.05</b>	<b>235.93</b>	<b>23.06</b>	<b>43.36</b>	<b>46.97</b>	<b>60.40</b>	<b>82.06</b>	<b>54.88</b>	<b>38.59</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	165.82	93.25	187.44	..	43.39	56.77	59.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	419.66	332.83	490.83	..	119.96	134.04	139.13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	253.84	239.58	303.39	..	76.57	77.28	79.35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-36.25	-16.98	-19.20	..	-4.27	-5.23	-5.80	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	61.86	48.39	55.61	..	13.27	14.17	15.43	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	98.11	65.37	74.81	..	17.54	19.39	21.23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-51.86	-34.57	-39.64	-49.88	-13.61	-8.07	-8.94	-17.14	-10.67	-13.26	-8.81	-11.24	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-10.20	-6.19	-5.07	-8.10	-0.87	-1.26	-1.07	-1.24	-2.68	-1.90	-2.28	-2.01	..
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-0.26</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-4.58</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-1.15</b>	<b>-1.93</b>	<b>-1.48</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>63.41</b>	<b>39.07</b>	<b>122.49</b>	<b>230.28</b>	<b>18.32</b>	<b>33.68</b>	<b>47.81</b>	<b>67.87</b>	<b>79.35</b>	<b>43.94</b>	<b>39.11</b>	<b>13.25</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-10.05	-3.63	25.43	26.93	3.28	4.25	14.72	0.26	10.57	9.77	6.33	8.45	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	21.92	5.85	65.88	-13.12	8.71	20.25	27.84	-21.65	-4.90	6.77	6.67	0.20	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	31.97	9.48	40.45	-40.04	5.43	15.99	13.12	-21.91	-15.47	-3.00	0.34	-8.25	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-12.69	25.30	32.08	23.21	5.28	0.63	14.92	7.36	2.83	1.10	11.93	2.68	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	4.81	14.16	17.95	-10.81	4.03	3.45	5.79	-3.09	-1.63	-2.33	-3.76	-1.39	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.49	-11.14	-14.13	-34.01	-1.25	2.82	-9.13	-10.45	-4.45	-3.42	-15.69	-4.07	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	2.62	1.95	-0.70	-3.47	0.15	-0.72	-0.45	-2.84	-0.07	-0.41	-0.16	-0.77	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	17.05	29.23	2.14	190.87	1.09	-0.10	-3.05	73.71	64.86	31.68	20.60	8.02	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	10.22	18.76	36.53	147.93	4.65	18.37	4.24	80.72	33.54	24.55	9.13	9.72	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-6.83	-10.47	34.39	-42.93	3.56	18.47	7.29	7.01	-31.32	-7.14	-11.48	1.70	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	66.48	-13.77	63.53	-7.25	8.51	29.62	21.68	-10.62	1.16	1.79	0.41	-5.12	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.98	3.80	0.25	-1.22	1.08	-1.77	0.89	-3.03	3.82	-1.65	-0.36	-1.35	..



## RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	8.00	8.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	81.8	85.0	86.3	86.8	88.4	88.8	92.6	93.3	95.1	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	127.7	130.3	135.2	120.8	130.4	128.0	129.4	132.2	139.1	152.7	155.2	163.9	172.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	1.26	1.36	1.42	1.50	1.53	1.72	1.99	1.79	1.97	2.09	2.11	2.07	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	2.87	2.93	2.68	2.67	2.61	2.90	2.68	2.37	2.88	2.78	3.08	2.72	..
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	1.61	1.57	1.26	1.17	1.08	1.18	0.70	0.58	0.91	0.69	0.97	0.65	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/abfbf>.

## SOUTH AFRICA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	5 625.2	5 568.0	6 208.8	6 628.6	1 570.6	1 547.7	1 579.7	1 610.2	1 655.0	1 686.9	1 676.4	1 708.6	1 736.2	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	3 605.4	3 481.1	3 838.2	4 209.5	963.9	947.4	991.4	1 018.7	1 035.2	1 066.9	1 088.8	1 105.0	1 118.3	
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	1 101.4	1 145.6	1 201.5	1 269.2	294.3	302.3	311.5	313.4	313.2	320.5	322.1	334.8	339.6	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	870.2	768.8	818.5	941.9	201.8	205.7	212.6	224.8	232.5	239.0	245.7	254.0	269.1	
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	19.8	-70.8	-8.6	77.4	-8.6	9.0	-0.6	2.9	17.8	38.0	18.7	6.3	28.0	
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 530.2	1 532.7	1 931.6	2 223.1	502.9	473.2	495.3	540.6	565.3	574.1	543.1	581.2	579.6	
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 501.7	1 289.5	1 550.5	2 089.5	377.5	379.6	428.2	466.8	523.3	542.7	556.6	569.8	592.1	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.26	-5.96	4.70	1.91	1.30	-1.88	1.37	1.53	-0.84	1.77	-1.09	0.41	0.60	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.7	129.2	137.6	144.1	137.9	138.5	139.5	140.0	145.1	145.3	146.0	148.2	149.7	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.9	87.4	92.8	92.5	94.4	89.8	92.2	96.1	90.9	92.5	91.0	92.3	94.4	
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.7	68.8	74.5	78.6	71.6	78.8	79.2	77.6	92.4	72.6	71.9	62.2	61.6	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.6	102.5	108.9	110.8	110.3	106.1	110.4	112.1	111.1	109.9	110.1	110.8	109.7	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	90.2	62.3	85.6	80.8	88.7	79.9	90.3	95.2	81.0	73.2	82.1	70.3	65.3	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.9	127.0	136.0	155.6	134.3	137.2	141.2	145.6	154.1	160.5	162.2	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	122.0	125.9	131.7	141.0	130.8	132.9	134.3	136.3	139.5	143.4	144.6	146.2	148.5	
Food	2015=100	127.4	133.0	141.1	154.2	140.9	141.9	143.5	146.5	151.5	157.6	161.2	166.6	170.0	
Energy	2015=100	130.1	129.9	148.5	183.6	142.4	154.8	161.5	167.1	179.4	197.3	190.6	183.1	185.0	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.7	123.7	127.5	133.4	127.0	128.3	129.1	130.4	132.4	134.6	136.0	137.6	139.7	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	117.6	119.9	121.3	124.7	120.8	121.5	122.2	123.2	124.1	125.2	126.1	126.7	127.7	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	90.0	91.6	95.8	90.0	91.3	91.6	92.2	90.6	94.0	94.8	93.6	94.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	67.3	78.9	71.6	75.1	73.6	67.0	57.5	54.5	74.7	71.0	61.0	52.8	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.6	109.7	109.5	109.6	110.6	110.0	111.4	110.9	110.1	110.3	109.3	109.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	76.5	67.7	75.4	85.5	92.6	68.1	59.6	82.9	68.6	77.3	57.5	61.1	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	160.6	159.9	161.0	161.7	162.4	162.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	143.1	143.5	143.7	144.1	144.6	145.2	145.0	146.1	147.6	148.3	148.5	148.8	150.0
Food	2015=100	155.6	158.4	158.9	160.4	161.2	162.0	165.0	166.6	168.3	169.3	169.9	170.7	171.0
Energy	2015=100	202.8	198.3	190.7	187.6	191.1	193.0	180.9	181.9	186.5	185.8	186.3	182.9	192.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	134.1	134.5	135.2	135.7	135.9	136.3	136.6	137.5	138.7	139.4	139.6	140.1	140.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	124.9	124.9	125.9	125.9	126.0	126.4	126.5	126.5	127.2	127.3	127.3	128.6	128.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021			2022				2023		
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.50	3.50	3.75	7.00	3.50	3.50	3.75	4.06	4.75	5.70	7.00	7.27	8.25	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.08	4.55	3.78	5.06	3.71	3.81	3.81	3.69	4.63	5.63	6.30	6.71	8.08	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.07	10.07	9.79	10.74	9.79	9.61	10.00	9.86	10.46	11.20	11.43	11.07	11.71	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	1 835.3	2 189.4	2 316.1	2 414.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	3 763.7	4 118.6	4 353.0	4 727.6	4 159.6	4 263.2	4 359.7	4 482.2	4 497.2	4 640.9	4 720.1	4 884.1	4 999.0	
Share prices	2015=100	108.4	104.4	129.4	136.6	129.6	128.5	133.5	144.5	135.4	130.7	135.7	150.3	149.2	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	38	34	27	20	12	14	-20	-9	-12	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-4	-9	-14	-1	5	1	-4	-4	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	50	43	43	45	42	39	38	36	27	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-24	-26	-17	-6	-11	-24	-3	-15	-14	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	22	18	30	25	46	29	46	43	43	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-2	-14	-10	-20	-9	-15	-23	-41	-69	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	16	-3	1	-2	4	0	-15	-19	-56	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	-7	-2	-10	-3	-8	-15	-22	-45	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	16	-13	13	24	2	11	13	-4	-23	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	-26	2	28	21	12	23	-4	-6	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	12	10	15	32	10	20	9	9	-12	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	34	37	49	43	52	53	68	45	43	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	6	5	6	7	6	6	7	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	-10	-9	-13	-25	-20	-8	-23	-25	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	1 272.10	1 122.13	1 378.98	1 824.48	337.52	345.75	374.79	405.62	463.97	468.94	485.95	489.90	523.62	
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	1 299.97	1 389.75	1 825.57	2 016.52	481.93	444.55	463.53	489.27	512.74	524.77	489.73	508.39	509.65	
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	27.87	267.61	446.59	192.04	144.40	98.80	88.75	83.65	48.77	55.84	3.78	18.49	-13.97	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>															
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.54</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>-0.61</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>-1.92</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-1.62</b>	<b>-2.32</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>ZAR bln</b>	<b>-142.82</b>	<b>98.26</b>	<b>225.44</b>	<b>-40.64</b>	<b>70.38</b>	<b>64.44</b>	<b>35.76</b>	<b>17.75</b>	<b>-31.79</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>-27.14</b>	<b>-39.60</b>	<b>..</b>	
Goods balance, sa	ZAR bln	34.80	287.35	447.61	225.01	136.96	107.17	91.89	80.82	64.93	55.55	23.71	15.32	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	1 299.42	1 391.87	1 795.10	2 014.87	463.65	441.24	460.92	485.43	512.14	520.43	496.87	507.24	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	1 264.62	1 104.52	1 347.50	1 789.86	326.69	334.07	369.02	404.62	447.21	464.88	473.16	491.92	..	
Services balance, sa	ZAR bln	-8.09	-45.83	-65.52	-91.40	-14.61	-15.05	-16.58	-21.51	-21.10	-26.80	-21.98	-15.82	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	229.76	139.51	135.30	205.47	32.67	33.81	39.84	43.37	49.80	54.47	57.84	62.95	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	237.85	185.34	200.83	296.87	47.28	48.86	56.42	64.88	70.90	81.27	79.82	78.77	..	
Primary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-135.09	-101.36	-120.27	-148.65	-42.85	-19.47	-33.67	-33.15	-68.68	-22.76	-24.06	-35.01	..	
Secondary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-34.44	-41.90	-36.38	-25.59	-9.12	-8.21	-5.88	-8.40	-6.95	-5.43	-4.81	-4.10	..	
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>ZAR bln</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>-28.94</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-29.11</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>ZAR bln</b>	<b>-104.73</b>	<b>129.03</b>	<b>251.54</b>	<b>-66.97</b>	<b>111.63</b>	<b>16.65</b>	<b>65.44</b>	<b>-29.39</b>	<b>9.62</b>	<b>-27.96</b>	<b>-19.24</b>	<b>-47.72</b>	<b>..</b>	
Direct investment, net	ZAR bln	-28.58	-82.51	-592.27	-115.62	-20.28	-559.28	6.15	-21.21	-35.25	-11.28	-47.88	-12.78	..	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	45.46	-32.11	2.05	35.35	-3.00	3.01	14.38	20.26	-5.29	4.29	16.09	-12.27	..	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	74.05	50.40	594.33	150.98	17.28	562.29	8.23	41.48	29.96	15.57	63.97	0.52	..	
Portfolio investment, net	ZAR bln	-129.74	112.68	801.64	72.54	73.52	607.58	74.33	-9.37	9.60	29.12	43.19	-7.50	..	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	-42.23	-46.64	393.40	115.15	73.82	245.49	34.31	51.65	48.81	-2.91	17.60	-39.52	..	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	87.52	-159.32	-408.24	42.60	0.30	-362.10	-40.02	61.01	39.21	-32.03	-25.59	-32.02	..	
Financial derivatives, net	ZAR bln	5.44	11.11	-3.37	33.21	0.07	2.83	-5.37	-0.04	4.99	18.44	9.82	-3.56	..	
Other investment, net	ZAR bln	22.79	141.87	-21.73	-125.30	34.42	-84.88	-12.98	-5.55	-4.97	-90.78	-24.00	-22.29	..	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	-8.72	163.27	-8.24	60.98	4.55	0.65	-42.86	74.06	44.36	-80.92	23.47	-9.19	..	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	-31.51	21.40	13.49	186.27	-29.86	85.53	-29.88	79.61	49.33	9.86	47.47	13.11	..	
Reserve assets, net	ZAR bln	25.37	-54.12	67.27	68.20	23.91	50.39	3.31	6.78	35.24	26.54	-0.36	-1.58	..	
Errors and omissions	ZAR bln	41.53	20.55	24.64	-8.03	10.87	-19.63	11.70	-7.75	10.79	-1.56	-9.51	0.20	..	

## SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.96	5.50	5.70	6.25	6.39	7.00	7.04	7.25	7.27	7.75	7.84	8.25	8.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.39	5.74	5.78	6.12	6.18	6.61	6.47	6.58	7.09	7.72	8.04	8.49	8.57
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	11.42	10.92	11.25	11.63	11.28	11.38	10.97	11.05	11.19	11.26	11.94	11.94	11.72
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	4 553.6	4 588.1	4 640.9	4 673.4	4 729.1	4 720.1	4 800.4	4 879.5	4 884.1	4 909.3	4 940.3	4 999.0	4 967.6
Share prices	2015=100	129.7	134.6	127.9	126.7	137.7	142.8	151.4	153.0	146.7	150.5	149.4	147.5	148.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	157.07	155.29	156.57	154.37	153.62	177.96	164.40	149.22	176.28	179.15	169.35	175.13	162.89
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	179.73	164.38	180.67	159.20	161.26	169.27	167.58	165.45	175.36	181.46	172.36	155.83	176.41
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	22.65	9.09	24.10	4.83	7.64	-8.69	3.19	16.22	-0.92	2.31	3.01	-19.29	13.52

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/8259>.



# Reference data

## Purchasing power parities for GDP: national currency units per US dollar

	Purchasing Power Parities							
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	1.47	1.45	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.45	1.45	1.42
Austria	0.799	0.777	0.775	0.765	0.749	0.746	0.756	0.729
Belgium	0.800	0.781	0.776	0.766	0.747	0.730	0.737	0.724
Canada	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.23
Chile	391	397	398	396	402	418	435	443
Colombia	1 289	1 298	1 328	1 322	1 331	1 297	1 353	1 391
Costa Rica	354	343	341	338	329	328	344	343
Czech Republic	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9
Denmark	7.31	7.08	6.87	6.77	6.63	6.55	6.59	6.40
Estonia	0.538	0.528	0.535	0.539	0.536	0.524	0.543	0.576
Finland	0.908	0.881	0.864	0.854	0.838	0.823	0.827	0.813
France	0.809	0.780	0.770	0.756	0.716	0.710	0.719	0.701
Germany	0.778	0.753	0.745	0.735	0.728	0.725	0.736	0.728
Greece	0.609	0.589	0.575	0.565	0.549	0.544	0.546	0.534
Hungary	133	132	136	139	141	145	155	164
Iceland	142	140	138	141	141	147	150	143
Ireland	0.810	0.794	0.794	0.792	0.806	0.796	0.795	0.779
Israel	3.92	3.79	3.75	3.78	3.87	3.84	3.82	3.71
Italy	0.739	0.701	0.690	0.681	0.657	0.648	0.648	0.625
Japan	103	106	105	104	104	102	102	98
Korea	857	859	873	855	856	838	854	832
Latvia	0.498	0.485	0.485	0.490	0.487	0.483	0.509	0.519
Lithuania	0.446	0.438	0.443	0.447	0.438	0.444	0.458	0.487
Luxembourg	0.881	0.852	0.848	0.849	0.842	0.856	0.859	0.844
Mexico	8.33	8.45	8.91	9.28	9.66	10.04	10.40	10.38
Netherlands	0.810	0.795	0.782	0.777	0.779	0.763	0.770	0.764
New Zealand	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.47	1.42	1.41	1.46	1.46
Norway	9.93	10.04	9.75	9.58	9.62	9.88	9.51	8.88
Poland	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.72	1.75	1.82	1.89
Portugal	0.585	0.571	0.576	0.571	0.559	0.557	0.568	0.556
Slovak Republic	0.492	0.503	0.516	0.526	0.518	0.520	0.533	0.539
Slovenia	0.595	0.577	0.570	0.568	0.552	0.547	0.563	0.559
Spain	0.665	0.643	0.631	0.632	0.613	0.621	0.626	0.608
Sweden	8.85	8.82	8.85	8.87	8.71	8.67	8.72	8.75
Switzerland	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.05
Türkiye	1.162	1.241	1.384	1.633	1.864	2.164	2.808	4.718
United Kingdom	0.693	0.689	0.685	0.688	0.679	0.686	0.677	0.681
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Euro area	0.755	0.730	0.721	0.713	0.695	0.692	0.699	0.685

Note: Detailed metadata at: [www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp](http://www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp).



## Purchasing power parities for GDP: comparative price levels and per capita volume indices

OECD average=100

	Comparative Price Levels				Per capita volume indices							
	2019	2020	2021	2022	Current PPPs				Constant 2005 PPPs			
					2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	121	118	125	123	114	117	120	123	112	114	114	114
Austria	99	101	103	96	128	126	122	126	122	120	118	120
Belgium	99	98	100	95	120	120	120	120	113	112	112	112
Canada	110	108	114	117	107	104	108	108	107	106	105	104
Chile	67	62	66	63	55	55	57	55	53	52	54	54
Colombia	48	41	42	41	35	34	36	39	33	31	33	34
Costa Rica	66	66	64	66	49	48	46	46	45	44	45	45
Czech Republic	63	63	68	69	95	94	91	91	89	88	87	87
Denmark	117	118	121	113	128	134	135	139	122	125	126	126
Estonia	71	71	74	76	84	87	89	88	79	82	84	81
Finland	111	111	112	107	111	115	112	110	107	109	106	105
France	95	96	98	92	108	106	104	102	100	97	97	97
Germany	96	98	100	96	123	125	120	118	117	118	115	113
Greece	73	73	74	70	67	63	64	68	65	63	65	67
Hungary	57	56	59	55	74	75	75	78	74	74	76	78
Iceland	135	128	136	132	128	120	119	129	124	119	116	118
Ireland	106	107	108	102	192	209	222	236	195	216	234	245
Israel	128	132	136	138	88	89	90	92	91	92	94	95
Italy	87	87	88	82	98	95	95	96	91	87	89	91
Japan	113	113	107	92	91	92	88	85	98	99	96	95
Korea	87	84	86	80	93	99	96	93	97	101	100	100
Latvia	64	65	69	68	71	73	72	74	68	70	70	69
Lithuania	58	60	62	64	86	89	89	90	81	85	85	84
Luxembourg	111	115	117	111	256	265	268	262	253	260	255	247
Mexico	59	55	59	64	43	41	40	40	44	42	42	42
Netherlands	103	103	105	100	129	132	132	131	125	126	126	127
New Zealand	110	108	119	116	96	99	96	94	92	94	94	94
Norway	129	124	127	115	150	144	167	213	145	149	146	146
Poland	53	53	54	53	74	77	77	80	74	76	78	80
Portugal	74	75	77	73	80	77	75	78	77	74	75	78
Slovak Republic	68	70	73	71	72	73	71	69	78	79	79	77
Slovenia	73	74	77	73	90	90	90	93	85	85	87	89
Spain	81	84	85	80	92	84	83	85	89	82	82	84
Sweden	109	111	117	108	121	124	123	121	118	121	121	121
Switzerland	137	143	139	137	156	156	155	155	158	160	157	155
Türkiye	39	36	36	36	60	62	63	69	66	70	73	74
United Kingdom	102	104	107	105	106	101	101	100	104	97	98	100
United States	118	118	115	125	139	140	143	142	140	143	143	142
OECD-Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area	92	93	95	90	108	107	105	105	102	101	101	101

Note: Detailed metadata at: [www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp](http://www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp).

## Comparative price levels

July 2023

		ISO country code																		
	Monetary unit	AUS	AUT	BEL	CAN	CHL	COL	CRI	CZE	DNK	EST	FIN	FRA	DEU	GRC	HUN	ISL	IRL	ISR	ITA
Australia	AUD	100	114	114	107	163	249	155	136	92	130	102	119	121	149	170	80	89	94	128
Austria	EUR	88	100	101	94	144	219	136	119	81	114	89	105	106	131	150	71	78	83	113
Belgium	EUR	87	99	100	93	143	218	136	119	80	113	89	104	105	130	149	70	78	82	112
Canada	CAD	94	107	107	100	153	234	145	127	86	122	95	112	113	140	160	76	84	88	120
Chile	CLP	61	70	70	65	100	153	95	83	56	79	62	73	74	91	104	49	54	58	79
Colombia	COP	40	46	46	43	66	100	62	54	37	52	41	48	48	60	68	32	36	38	51
Costa Rica	CRC	64	73	74	69	105	161	100	87	59	84	66	77	78	96	110	52	57	61	83
Czech Republic	CZK	74	84	84	79	120	184	114	100	68	96	75	88	89	110	125	59	66	69	95
Denmark	DKK	109	124	124	116	178	271	169	148	100	141	111	130	131	162	185	88	97	102	140
Estonia	EUR	77	88	88	82	126	192	120	105	71	100	78	92	93	115	131	62	69	73	99
Finland	EUR	98	112	112	105	161	245	153	133	90	128	100	117	119	147	167	79	88	93	126
France	EUR	84	95	96	89	137	209	130	114	77	109	85	100	101	125	143	68	75	79	108
Germany	EUR	83	94	95	88	135	207	129	112	76	108	84	99	100	123	141	67	74	78	106
Greece	EUR	67	76	77	72	110	167	104	91	62	87	68	80	81	100	114	54	60	63	86
Hungary	HUF	59	67	67	63	96	146	91	80	54	76	60	70	71	88	100	47	52	55	75
Iceland	ISK	124	141	142	132	203	310	193	169	114	161	126	148	150	185	211	100	111	117	159
Ireland	EUR	112	128	128	120	184	280	174	152	103	146	114	134	136	167	191	90	100	106	144
Israel	ILS	106	121	121	113	174	265	165	144	98	138	108	127	128	158	181	85	95	100	136
Italy	EUR	78	89	89	83	127	194	121	106	72	101	79	93	94	116	133	63	69	73	100
Japan	JPY	73	83	84	78	120	183	114	100	67	95	75	88	89	109	125	59	65	69	94
Korea	KRW	70	80	80	75	115	175	109	95	65	91	72	84	85	105	120	57	63	66	90
Latvia	EUR	70	79	80	74	114	174	108	95	64	91	71	83	84	104	119	56	62	66	90
Lithuania	EUR	63	72	73	68	104	158	98	86	58	82	64	76	76	94	108	51	56	60	81
Luxembourg	EUR	102	116	116	108	166	253	158	138	93	132	103	121	123	151	173	82	90	96	130
Mexico	MXN	67	76	76	71	109	166	103	90	61	87	68	80	80	99	113	54	59	63	86
Netherlands	EUR	91	103	104	97	148	226	140	123	83	117	92	108	109	135	154	73	81	85	116
New Zealand	NZD	95	108	109	102	156	238	148	129	88	124	97	114	115	142	162	77	85	90	122
Norway	NOK	99	112	113	105	162	247	153	134	91	128	101	118	119	147	168	80	88	93	127
Poland	PLN	53	61	61	57	87	133	83	72	49	69	54	64	64	80	91	43	48	50	69
Portugal	EUR	68	78	78	73	111	170	106	93	63	89	69	81	82	102	116	55	61	64	88
Slovak Republic	EUR	76	86	87	81	124	189	118	103	70	98	77	90	92	113	129	61	68	71	97
Slovenia	EUR	71	80	81	75	116	176	110	96	65	92	72	84	85	105	120	57	63	67	91
Spain	EUR	74	84	85	79	121	185	115	101	68	96	75	89	90	111	126	60	66	70	95
Sweden	SEK	91	103	104	97	148	226	140	123	83	117	92	108	109	135	154	73	81	85	116
Switzerland	CHF	133	151	152	142	217	331	206	180	122	173	135	159	160	198	226	107	118	125	171
Türkiye	TRY	26	30	30	28	43	65	41	36	24	34	27	31	32	39	45	21	23	25	34
United Kingdom	GBP	96	109	109	102	156	239	148	130	88	124	97	114	115	143	163	77	85	90	123
United States	USD	94	107	108	101	154	235	146	128	87	122	96	113	114	141	161	76	84	89	121

		ISO country code																			
	Monetary unit	JPN	KOR	LVA	LTU	LUX	MEX	NLD	NZL	NOK	POL	PRT	SVK	SVN	ESP	SWE	CHE	TUR	GBR	USA	
Australia	AUD	136	142	143	158	98	150	110	105	101	187	147	132	141	135	110	75	382	104	106	
Austria	EUR	120	125	126	139	87	132	97	92	89	165	129	116	124	119	97	66	336	92	93	
Belgium	EUR	119	124	125	138	86	131	97	92	88	164	128	115	124	118	97	66	334	91	93	
Canada	CAD	128	133	134	148	92	141	104	98	95	176	138	124	133	126	104	71	358	98	99	
Chile	CLP	83	87	88	97	60	92	68	64	62	115	90	81	87	82	68	46	234	64	65	
Colombia	COP	55	57	58	63	39	60	44	42	41	75	59	53	57	54	44	30	153	42	43	
Costa Rica	CRC	88	92	92	102	63	97	71	68	65	121	95	85	91	87	71	48	246	67	68	
Czech Republic	CZK	100	105	106	116	73	111	81	77	75	138	108	97	104	99	81	55	281	77	78	
Denmark	DKK	148	155	156	172	107	163	120	114	110	204	159	143	154	147	120	82	415	114	115	
Estonia	EUR	105	110	110	122	76	116	85	81	78	144	113	102	109	104	85	58	294	81	82	
Finland	EUR	134	140	141	155	97	147	109	103	99	184	144	130	139	132	109	74	375	103	104	
France	EUR	114	119	120	132	83	126	93	88	85	157	123	111	119	113	93	63	320	88	89	
Germany	EUR	113	118	119	131	82	124	92	87	84	155	121	109	117	112	92	62	316	87	88	
Greece	EUR	91	95	96	106	66	101	74	70	68	126	98	88	95	90	74	50	256	70	71	
Hungary	HUF	80	83	84	93	58	88	65	62	59	110	86	77	83	79	65	44	224	61	62	
Iceland	ISK	169	177	178	196	122	186	137	130	126	233	182	164	176	167	137	93	474	130	132	
Ireland	EUR	153	160	161	177	111	168	124	118	114	210	165	148	159	151	124	84	429	117	119	
Israel	ILS	145	151	152	168	104	159	117	111	107	199	156	140	150	143	117	80	405	111	113	
Italy	EUR	106	111	112	123	77	117	86	82	79	146	114	103	110	105	86	59	297	81	83	
Japan	JPY	100	104	105	116	72	110	81	77	74	137	108	97	104	99	81	55	280	77	78	
Korea	KRW	96	100	101	111	69	106	78	74	71	132	103	93	100	95	78	53	269	74	75	
Latvia	EUR	95	99	100	110	69	105	77	73	71	131	102	92	99	94	77	52	266	73	74	
Lithuania	EUR	86	90	91	100	62	95	70	66	64	119	93	84	90	85	70	48	242	66	67	
Luxembourg	EUR	138	144	146	160	100	152	112	107	103	190	149	134	144	137	112	76	388	106	108	
Mexico	MXN	91	95	96	105	66	100	74	70	67	125	98	88	94	90	74	50	255	70	71	
Netherlands	EUR	123	129	130	143	89	136	100	95	92	169	133	119	128	122	100	68	346	95	96	
New Zealand	NZD	130	136	137	150	94	143	105	100	96	179	140	126	135	128	105	72	364	100	101	
Norway	NOK	135	141	142	156	97	148	109	104	100	185	145	130	140	133	109	74	378	103	105	
Poland	PLN	73	76	77	84	53	80	59	56	54	100	78	70	76	72	59	40	204	56	57	
Portugal	EUR	93	97	98	108	67	102	75	72	69	128	100	90	96	92	75	51	260	71	72	
Slovak Republic	EUR	103	108	109	120	75	114	84	80	77	142	111	100	107	102	84	57	290	79	80	
Slovenia	EUR	96	100	101	112	70	106	78	74	71	132	104	93	100	95	78	53	270	74	75	
Spain	EUR	101	105	106	117	73	111	82	78	75	139	109	98	105	100	82	56	283	78	79	
Sweden	SEK	123	129	130	143	89	136	100	95	92	169	133	119	128	122	100	68	346	95	96	
Switzerland	CHF	181	189	191	210	131	199	147	139	134	249	195	175	188	179	147	100	508	139	141	
Türkiye	TRY	36	37	38	41	26	39	29	27	26	49	38	35								

## Gross domestic product

	Volume, percentage change over previous year					Current prices and purchasing power parities, billions of US dollars				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	2.2	-0.1	2.2	3.6	3.6 e	1 323.9	1 337.6	1 430.9	1 595.1	1 820.0 e
Austria	2.4	1.5	-6.5	4.6	4.8	503.4	530.2	510.6	537.0	613.5
Belgium	1.8	2.3	-5.4 p	6.3 p	3.2 p	600.3	641.1	629.7 p	682.1 p	758.8 p
Canada	2.8	1.9	-5.1	5.0	3.4	1 853.0	1 873.8	1 794.9	2 026.9	2 271.5
Chile	4.0	0.7	-6.1	11.7	2.4	478.1	487.4	481.4	552.4	592.2
Colombia	2.6	3.2	-7.3 p	11.0 p	7.5 e	747.1	796.6	769.2 p	881.2 p	1 052.4 e
Costa Rica	2.6	2.4	-4.3	7.8 e	4.3 e	106.6	115.0	111.1	116.7 e	129.1 e
Czech Republic	3.2	3.0	-5.5	3.6	2.4	437.4	471.8	458.2	479.4	525.0
Denmark	2.0	1.5	-2.4	6.8	2.7	333.0	348.3	354.3	387.1	442.1
Estonia	3.8	3.7	-0.6	8.0	-1.3	48.1	51.8	52.4	57.9	62.8
Finland	1.1	1.2	-2.4	3.2	1.6	273.5	286.1	289.2	303.5	330.4
France	1.9	1.8	-7.8	6.8 p	2.6 p	3 125.4	3 403.2	3 252.5	3 479.9 p	3 769.9 p
Germany	1.0	1.1 p	-3.8 p	3.2 p	1.8 p	4 576.1	4 770.5 p	4 694.8 p	4 913.2 p	5 323.0 p
Greece	1.7	1.9	-9.0 p	8.4 p	5.9 p	317.9	334.0	304.0 p	333.0 p	389.2 p
Hungary	5.4	4.9	-4.5	7.2 p	4.6 p	311.9	338.5	333.2	357.1 p	405.8 p
Iceland	4.9	1.8	-7.2	4.3	6.4	20.2	21.5	19.9	21.7	26.4
Ireland	8.5	5.3	6.6	15.1	9.4	413.3	442.3	471.4	546.2	650.3
Israel	4.1	4.2	-1.9	8.6	6.5	357.4	370.6	370.6	412.7	472.8
Italy	0.9	0.5	-9.0	7.0	3.7	2 600.3	2 735.6	2 564.5	2 760.7	3 052.6
Japan	0.6	-0.4	-4.3	2.1	1.0 e	5 344.1	5 352.9	5 263.1	5 383.4	5 702.3 e
Korea	2.9	2.2	-0.7	4.1 p	2.6 e	2 220.4	2 247.1	2 316.8	2 425.6 p	2 585.0 e
Latvia	4.0	2.6	-2.2	4.1	2.0	59.5	63.0	62.8	66.0	75.3
Lithuania	4.0	4.6	0.0	6.0	1.9	101.9	111.6	112.3	122.7	137.1
Luxembourg	1.2	2.3	-0.8	5.1	1.5 p	70.8	74.1	75.7	84.2	92.5 p
Mexico	2.2	-0.2	-8.0 p	4.7 p	3.1 e	2 535.9	2 529.8	2 333.7 p	2 480.7 p	2 742.9 e
Netherlands	2.4	2.0	-3.9	6.2	4.3 p	996.4	1 044.3	1 043.4	1 130.7	1 254.5 p
New Zealand	3.9	2.5	0.0	4.5	2.2 e	208.3	228.2	231.7	245.4	263.9 e
Norway	0.8	1.1	-1.3	3.9	3.3	373.2	373.9	350.4	442.8	627.2
Poland	5.9	4.5	-2.0	6.9	5.1	1 216.2	1 327.9	1 338.4	1 443.5	1 630.9
Portugal	2.8	2.7	-8.3	5.5 p	6.7 p	359.2	383.7	359.9	378.3 p	430.2 p
Slovak Republic	4.0	2.5	-3.3	4.9	1.7	170.9	182.5	179.7	188.1	203.5
Slovenia	4.5	3.5	-4.2	8.2	2.5	80.8	88.0	86.0	92.8	102.0
Spain	2.3	2.0	-11.3 p	5.5 p	5.5 p	1 905.5	2 031.9	1 799.3 p	1 928.0 p	2 182.0 p
Sweden	2.0	2.0	-2.2	6.1	2.8	544.6	579.8	581.2	629.1	683.3
Switzerland	2.9	1.1	-2.4	4.2	2.1	601.9	623.2	611.7	661.3	733.1
Türkiye	3.0	0.8	1.9	11.4	5.6 p	2 302.3	2 313.1	2 332.6	2 581.6	3 181.0 p
United Kingdom	1.7	1.6	-11.0	7.6	4.1	3 137.1	3 294.3	3 077.2	3 355.1	3 656.8
United States	2.9	2.3	-2.8	5.9	2.1 e	20 533.1	21 381.0	21 060.5	23 315.1	25 462.7 e
Euro area	1.8	1.6	-6.0	5.4	3.3	16 260.9	17 236.1	16 561.9	17 651.1	19 494.8
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.1	1.8	-5.6	5.6	3.4	19 959.8	21 247.0	20 565.2	21 972.4	24 347.7
OECD-Total	2.4	1.7 p	-4.3 p	5.8 e	2.9 e	61 188.8	63 586.0 p	62 109.0 p	67 397.8 e	74 434.1 e

e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/134a>.

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