



# Main Economic Indicators



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## Conventional signs and abbreviations

### Signs and abbreviations

e	Estimated value
x	Not applicable
..	Not available
.	Decimal point
	Break in series
'000	Thousand
mln	Million
bln	Billion: thousand million
tln	Trillion: million million
%	Per cent
% p.a.	Per cent per annum
ann.	Annual
c.i.f.	Cost, insurance, freight
excl.	Excluding
exp.	Expenditure
f.o.b.	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
HICP	European harmonised CPI
HUR	Harmonised unemployment rate
manuf.	Manufacturing
sa	Seasonally adjusted
SDRs	Special drawing rights

### Main country groupings

In the indicators-by-subject tables provided in Part I, data are given for individual member countries, the Euro area, European Union and for two major groups of countries (zones): namely, OECD-Total, and Major seven countries. The country composition of these groups is:

<b>OECD-Total</b>	The 38 OECD countries, unless otherwise specified.
<b>Major-seven</b>	The major seven economies of the OECD: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and United States.
<b>Euro area</b>	The 19 countries of the euro area.
<b>EU27 (from 01/02/2020)</b>	The European Union of 27 countries (as from 01/02/2020).



From 1 February 2020, the area total EU28 has been progressively replaced by the area total EU27 (from 01/02/2020). The time series in the tables extend beyond the date of the United Kingdom's withdrawal from the European Union on 1 February 2020. In order to maintain consistency over time, the "European Union" aggregate presented here excludes the UK for the entire time series. Interested readers may refer to the *Eurostat website* for further information on Eurostat's plans for disseminating EU aggregates and to the *Eurostat database* for the actual series.

In order to facilitate analysis and comparisons over time, historical data for all OECD Members have been provided over as long a period as possible, often even before a country became a member of the Organisation.

Information on the membership dates of all OECD Member countries can be found at <https://oe.cd/members-and-partners>.

## Calculation of area totals

Euro area and European Union area aggregations are provided by the relevant European authorities. Several different methods are used to compile the OECD zone aggregates included in this publication and what follows are the general methods observed.

The aggregate is only calculated when at least 75% of the data is available; recent periods are used as the benchmark. If data are simply additive, *e.g.* Employment by persons, then the aggregate is compiled through simple addition. In these cases, estimates are made for missing countries' data.

For the remaining series, data are converted into a common currency using either US Dollars or purchasing power parities (PPPs) as the conversion factor or in the case of indices, weights are calculated using nominal gross domestic product or private final consumption expenditure in PPPs.

Where chain-linking is used, the method is normally an annual chain-linked Laspeyres index. In most cases, separate estimates for missing country data are not made as the chain-linking procedure implicitly undertakes these estimations.

## Sources and methods

Detailed methodological information: <http://oe.cd/mei>.

Methodology for compiling area totals: [www.oecd.org/sdd/methodologyforcompilingareatotals.htm](http://www.oecd.org/sdd/methodologyforcompilingareatotals.htm)

Leading indicators and tendency surveys: [www.oecd.org/std/leading-indicators](http://www.oecd.org/std/leading-indicators).

## ISO abbreviations for currency

	ISO country code	Monetary units		ISO country code	Monetary units
Australia	AUS	AUD	Netherlands	NLD	EUR
Austria	AUT	EUR	New Zealand	NZL	NZD
Belgium	BEL	EUR	Norway	NOR	NOK
Canada	CAN	CAD	Poland	POL	PLN
Chile	CHL	CLP	Portugal	PRT	EUR
Colombia	COL	COP	Slovak Republic	SVK	EUR
Costa Rica	CRI	CRC	Slovenia	SVN	EUR
Czechia	CZE	CZK	Spain	ESP	EUR
Denmark	DNK	DKK	Sweden	SWE	SEK
Estonia	EST	EUR	Switzerland	CHE	CHF
Finland	FIN	EUR	Türkiye	TUR	TRY
France	FRA	EUR	United Kingdom	GBR	GBP
Germany	DEU	EUR	United States	USA	USD
Greece	GRC	EUR	Euro area		EUR
Hungary	HUN	HUF			
Iceland	ISL	ISK	Argentina	ARG	ARS
Ireland	IRL	EUR	Brazil	BRA	BRL
Israel	ISR	ILS	Bulgaria	BGR	BGN
Italy	ITA	EUR	China	CHN	CNY
Japan	JPN	JPY	India	IND	INR
Korea	KOR	KRW	Indonesia	IDN	IDR
Latvia	LVA	EUR	Romania	ROU	RON
Lithuania	LTU	EUR	Russian Federation	RUS	RUB
Luxembourg	LUX	EUR	Saudi Arabia	SAU	SAR
Mexico	MEX	MXN	South Africa	ZAF	ZAR

# International comparisons

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	107.8	113.8	118.2	111.8	116.5	117.1	118.0	118.2	119.2	119.9	120.4	120.7
Austria	101.2	105.5	110.5	108.9	108.6	109.3	111.3	111.1	111.0	111.1	109.8	109.3
Belgium	101.5	108.4	111.7 p	109.9	110.7	110.9 p	111.6 p	112.0 p	112.3 p	112.7 p	113.1 p	113.5 p
Canada	103.5	108.9	113.1	109.3	111.0	112.1	113.2	113.7	113.4	114.1	114.5	114.2
Chile	101.4	113.3	116.1	115.3	117.9	117.0	116.6	115.3	115.4	116.1	115.7	116.1
Colombia	101.6	112.8	120.9	114.1	118.1	119.5	121.4	122.5	120.5	123.1	121.9	122.1
Costa Rica	109.2	117.9	123.2	120.0	121.0	121.4	122.0	123.4	126.0	126.8	129.0	130.7
Czechia	108.4	112.2	114.9	113.3	114.3	114.9	115.1	114.9	114.4	114.5	114.6	114.0
Denmark	107.2	114.6	117.7	115.5	118.1	116.4	117.7	118.2	118.5	119.7	118.6	118.6
Estonia	116.7	125.2	124.6	125.5	126.8	126.6	125.2	124.5	122.8	121.8	121.1	119.5
Finland	106.1	109.4	111.2	110.2	111.1	110.9	111.6	111.5	110.8	110.8	111.3	110.3
France	99.2	105.6	108.2	107.1	107.7	107.5	108.0	108.5	108.5	108.6	109.2	109.1
Germany	103.0 p	106.3 p	108.2 p	107.0 p	107.0 p	108.1 p	107.9 p	108.3 p	107.9 p	107.8 p	107.8 p	..
Greece	94.5 p	102.4 p	108.1 p	104.0 p	104.8 p	107.2 p	107.6 p	108.2 p	109.2 p	109.2 p	110.4 p	110.5 p
Hungary	112.4	120.4 p	125.8 p	120.9 p	124.0 p	125.7 p	127.0 p	125.6 p	124.6 p	124.3 p	124.2 p	125.3 p
Iceland	109.8	114.8	123.1	116.6	119.2	120.1	124.8	122.0	125.3	126.9	128.9	124.1
Ireland	135.5	156.0	170.7	160.5	155.9	165.4	169.4	175.4	172.6	169.3	168.7	165.5
Israel	116.1	127.0	135.0	128.2	133.7	132.9	134.9	135.8	137.2	138.3	139.4	140.4
Italy	95.1	103.0	106.8	104.7	105.5	105.6	107.1	107.4	107.3	107.9	107.5	107.6
Japan	98.3	100.5	101.5	100.3	101.3	100.7	101.8	101.7	101.7	102.6	103.7	103.2
Korea	110.9	115.7	118.7	115.6	117.3	118.0	118.9	119.2	118.8	119.2	120.0	120.7
Latvia	106.7	113.9	117.8	115.9	115.9	117.7	117.7	117.0	117.7	117.2	116.8	117.0
Lithuania	116.3	123.6	126.7	124.8	126.3	127.0	126.2	127.0	126.4	124.1	127.1	127.1
Luxembourg	109.8	117.7	119.3	117.4	120.1	120.2	119.9	119.8	117.4	118.1 p	117.9 p	..
Mexico	96.4 p	101.9 p	105.9 p	101.6	102.8	104.4	105.4	106.7	107.4	108.0	109.0	110.2
Netherlands	105.5	112.0 p	116.9 p	113.7 p	114.6 p	115.1 p	117.1 p	117.2 p	118.1 p	117.5 p	117.0 p	116.8 p
New Zealand	115.2	122.1	124.9	118.9	122.4	122.6	124.7	126.6	125.8	125.5	127.1	..
Norway	104.3	108.4	111.7	110.5	110.5	109.7	110.9	113.0	112.3	112.5	111.9	111.4
Poland	117.4	125.5	132.1	126.8	129.1	133.3	132.3	133.1	130.1	131.5	131.9	133.8
Portugal	102.3	108.1	115.5 p	110.3	112.4	115.0 p	115.1 p	115.7 p	116.3 p	118.0 p	118.1 p	117.8 p
Slovak Republic	108.2	113.4	115.3	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.1	115.5	115.8	116.0	116.5	116.8
Slovenia	112.0	121.2	124.2	122.1	123.7	123.7	124.2	124.1	124.9	125.0	126.3	126.1
Spain	98.3	104.6 p	110.7 p	105.8 p	107.9 p	108.2 p	110.9 p	111.5 p	112.0 p	112.7 p	113.1 p	113.5 p
Sweden	106.5	113.0	116.3	113.8	116.2	115.2	116.2	117.1	116.1	116.7	115.8	115.4
Switzerland	105.3	111.0	113.9	112.7	113.0	112.9	114.0	114.3	114.3	114.6	114.5	114.8
Türkiye	117.5	130.9	138.2	133.5	135.6	135.9	137.8	138.6	140.2	139.8	144.4	144.8
United Kingdom	96.7	105.1	109.6	107.4	109.0	109.6	109.7	109.6	109.7	110.1	110.3	110.2
United States	107.6	113.9	116.1	114.3	116.2	115.6	115.5	116.2	117.0	117.6	118.2	119.7
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	103.4 p	109.0 p	111.4 p	109.7 p	111.1 p	110.9 p	111.1 p	111.6 p	111.9 p	112.5 p	113.0 p	113.6 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	102.8	109.0	112.7	110.3	111.0	111.9	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.0	113.1	113.1
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>104.5 p</b>	<b>110.7 p</b>	<b>113.9 p</b>	<b>111.5 p</b>	<b>113.0 p</b>	<b>113.2 p</b>	<b>113.7 p</b>	<b>114.3 p</b>	<b>114.5 p</b>	<b>115.0 p</b>	<b>115.6 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	97.7	102.3	105.4	102.0	103.0	104.0	105.4	106.5	106.4	107.9	109.0	109.1
China	132.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	122.0	132.9	141.7	135.7	138.3	139.0	140.3	143.1	144.7	147.8	150.5	153.2
Indonesia	119.4	123.8	130.4	122.9	126.9	128.2	129.4	130.4	133.5	134.6	135.7	136.8
Russian Federation	103.9	..	..	108.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	97.5	102.1	104.0	101.1	102.5	104.1	103.2	105.0	103.9	104.3	104.8	104.5

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	-2.2	5.5	3.9	-1.9	4.2	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
Austria	-6.6	4.2	4.8	4.3	-0.3	0.6	1.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.5
Belgium	-5.3	6.9	3.0 p	2.2	0.8	0.1 p	0.7 p	0.3 p	0.2 p	0.4 p	0.3 p	0.4 p
Canada	-5.0	5.3	3.8	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.3	-0.3
Chile	-6.1	11.7	2.4	4.2	2.3	-0.8	-0.3	-1.1	0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.3
Colombia	-7.3	11.0	7.3	5.4	3.5	1.2	1.6	0.9	-1.6	2.2	-1.0	0.2
Costa Rica	-4.3	7.9	4.6	3.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.2	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.3
Czechia	-5.5	3.6	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.5
Denmark	-2.4	6.8	2.7	1.3	2.2	-1.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	-0.9	-0.1
Estonia	-1.0	7.2	-0.5	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	-1.1	-0.5	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3
Finland	-2.4	3.2	1.6	1.2	0.8	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.4	-0.9
France	-7.5	6.4	2.5	3.0	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.1
Germany	-3.8 p	3.2 p	1.8 p	0.7 p	0.0 p	1.0 p	-0.1 p	0.4 p	-0.4 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	..
Greece	-9.3 p	8.4 p	5.6 p	3.2 p	0.8 p	2.3 p	0.4 p	0.5 p	0.9 p	0.1 p	1.1 p	0.0 p
Hungary	-4.5	7.1 p	4.6 p	1.3 p	2.5 p	1.4 p	1.1 p	-1.1 p	-0.8 p	-0.2 p	0.0 p	0.9 p
Iceland	-7.2	4.5	7.2	2.8	2.3	0.7	3.9	-2.2	2.7	1.3	1.6	-3.8
Ireland	6.6	15.1	9.4	3.3	-2.9	6.1	2.4	3.5	-1.6	-1.9	-0.4	-1.9
Israel	-1.4	9.3	6.4	2.3	4.3	-0.6	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7
Italy	-9.0	8.3	3.7	2.8	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.1
Japan	-4.2	2.2	0.9	-0.3	1.0	-0.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1	-0.5
Korea	-0.7	4.3	2.6	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Latvia	-3.5	6.7	3.4	2.9	0.0	1.5	0.1	-0.7	0.6	-0.5	-0.3	0.2
Lithuania	0.0	6.3	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.6	-0.6	0.7	-0.5	-1.9	2.4	0.0
Luxembourg	-0.9	7.2	1.4	0.2	2.4	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-2.1	0.6 p	-0.1 p	..
Mexico	-8.6 p	5.7 p	3.9 p	-0.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1
Netherlands	-3.9	6.2 p	4.3 p	2.0 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	1.7 p	0.1 p	0.7 p	-0.5 p	-0.4 p	-0.2 p
New Zealand	-1.1	6.1	2.3	-4.6	2.9	0.1	1.7	1.5	-0.7	-0.2	1.3	..
Norway	-1.3	3.9	3.0	3.9	0.0	-0.7	1.1	1.9	-0.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.5
Poland	-2.0	6.9	5.3	2.1	1.8	3.3	-0.8	0.6	-2.3	1.1	0.3	1.5
Portugal	-8.3	5.7	6.8 p	3.0	1.9	2.3 p	0.1 p	0.5 p	0.5 p	1.5 p	0.1 p	-0.2 p
Slovak Republic	-3.3	4.8	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Slovenia	-4.2	8.2	2.5	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	-0.2
Spain	-11.2	6.4 p	5.8 p	2.3 p	2.0 p	0.3 p	2.5 p	0.5 p	0.5 p	0.6 p	0.4 p	0.3 p
Sweden	-2.2	6.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	-0.9	0.8	0.8	-0.8	0.5	-0.8	-0.3
Switzerland	-2.1	5.4	2.6	2.1	0.2	-0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.3
Türkiye	1.9	11.4	5.5	3.6	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.1	-0.3	3.3	0.3
United Kingdom	-10.4	8.7	4.3	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
United States	-2.2	5.8	1.9	0.8	1.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-4.2 p	5.4 p	2.2 p	1.1 p	1.3 p	-0.1 p	0.2 p	0.4 p	0.3 p	0.5 p	0.5 p	0.6 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-5.6	6.0	3.4	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-4.2 p</b>	<b>6.0 p</b>	<b>2.9 p</b>	<b>1.3 p</b>	<b>1.4 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>0.4 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-3.3	4.8	3.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	-0.1	1.4	1.0	0.1
China	2.2	8.4	3.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	-2.3	3.7	0.8	2.3	0.5	1.3
India	-6.0	8.9	6.7	9.3	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
Indonesia	-2.1	3.7	5.3	0.1	3.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
Russian Federation	-3.0	..	..	-0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-6.0	4.7	1.9	-1.9	1.4	1.5	-0.8	1.8	-1.1	0.4	0.5	-0.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 3. Private consumption, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	102.1	107.5	114.7	103.3	110.7	112.3	114.6	115.5	115.7	115.8	115.9	116.0
Austria	96.3	100.3	106.0	107.3	103.2	105.8	106.3	106.7	106.0	106.8	106.3	105.0
Belgium	98.5	104.7	108.1 p	108.3	108.0	106.9 p	107.9 p	108.9 p	108.5 p	109.1 p	109.3 p	109.7 p
Canada	103.6	108.7	113.9	111.0	111.4	112.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	116.2	116.3	..
Chile	103.5	125.1	128.7	132.0	131.5	131.2	129.6	127.9	125.9	121.6	121.8	123.3
Colombia	106.0	121.3	132.9	122.6	129.1	130.5	133.1	134.2	133.9	134.5	134.2	134.8
Costa Rica	105.7	114.5	118.4	115.2	116.8	117.6	117.7	118.6	119.9	121.5	123.0	124.6
Czechia	106.5	110.8	110.1	114.2	113.6	112.2	111.3	109.0	107.6	106.2	106.9	106.6
Denmark	108.6	114.6	112.9	116.9	118.3	113.3	113.2	112.8	112.4	112.7	113.6	115.1
Estonia	115.9	126.4	128.9	128.7	128.9	130.0	130.0	128.2	128.4	127.3	126.6	126.3
Finland	101.8	105.3	107.1	106.5	106.8	106.0	108.1	107.6	106.5	106.7	106.5	105.9
France	99.1	104.2	106.6	106.9	107.1	105.8	106.6	107.1	106.6	106.9	106.9	107.5
Germany	100.9 p	102.4 p	106.4 p	105.3 p	105.4 p	106.0 p	106.2 p	107.0 p	105.9 p	105.6 p	105.6 p	..
Greece	97.7 p	103.3 p	111.0 p	104.9 p	108.2 p	111.2 p	111.1 p	111.1 p	112.7 p	112.4 p	112.9 p	112.2 p
Hungary	119.9	125.4	133.6 p	128.2	131.3	132.1	133.9	134.2	134.4	126.2	129.1	131.4
Iceland	118.8	127.2	138.0	129.5	133.4	134.9	139.5	137.2	140.4	140.3	139.5	136.5
Ireland	102.0	110.7	121.0	115.3	116.0	116.7	121.5	122.0	123.2	123.6	124.5	125.3
Israel	109.6	122.1	131.3	123.8	127.9	129.2	132.0	131.0	133.5	132.7	132.8	133.4
Italy	93.2	98.1	103.0	101.1	101.5	100.5	102.7	105.2	103.5	104.2	104.2	105.0
Japan	95.6	95.9	97.9	94.8	97.7	96.5	98.2	98.3	98.5	99.1	98.3	98.2
Korea	105.7	109.5	114.0	110.2	111.6	110.9	114.1	115.9	115.3	116.0	115.8	116.2
Latvia	105.0	112.7	119.4	114.8	117.8	119.9	119.0	118.1	120.5	117.6	116.9	116.8
Lithuania	110.9	120.0	122.4	121.5	122.5	124.5	121.8	121.7	121.4	121.8	120.0	118.9
Luxembourg	102.5	114.2	116.8	115.5	116.3	116.9	116.8	117.4	116.2	119.5 p	119.5 p	..
Mexico	95.1 p	102.8 p	109.2 p	103.4 p	106.0 p	107.5 p	109.1 p	109.7 p	110.5 p	112.6 p	113.8 p	..
Netherlands	99.7	104.0 p	110.8 p	108.0 p	108.3 p	109.0 p	110.4 p	111.1 p	112.9 p	112.4 p	110.5 p	110.5 p
New Zealand	117.9	126.7	130.8	120.6	127.3	132.7	130.0	130.3	130.7	132.6	133.1	..
Norway	99.4	104.4	110.9	108.7	110.2	106.8	110.8	110.9	115.4	109.3	109.7	110.3
Poland	115.0	122.0	128.5	123.8	125.4	128.8	130.3	128.3	126.2	125.7	126.8	129.6
Portugal	103.2	108.0	114.0 p	110.3	111.7	114.1 p	113.5 p	114.5 p	114.1 p	115.5 p	114.9 p	115.5 p
Slovak Republic	114.9	117.9	124.4	120.4	120.6	123.7	124.7	124.4	124.9	122.8	122.2	122.0
Slovenia	108.7	119.8	124.2	124.6	124.6	123.9	124.3	124.5	124.8	125.6	124.8	124.5
Spain	95.4	102.2 p	107.0 p	103.6 p	105.1 p	105.0 p	106.4 p	109.1 p	107.4 p	107.7 p	108.7 p	110.2 p
Sweden	104.3	110.9	112.9	112.4	114.3	112.9	114.3	112.3	111.8	110.7	110.4	109.7
Switzerland	101.2	103.0	107.3	105.0	105.4	105.9	107.2	107.8	108.5	109.2	109.6	109.7
Türkiye	116.0	133.8	159.1	136.6	146.6	149.7	155.1	161.4	169.9	175.0	184.0	..
United Kingdom	94.4	101.4	106.7	105.6	105.9	106.8	107.2	106.3	106.3	107.0	107.4	107.0
United States	107.4	116.5	119.4	117.5	118.6	118.6	119.2	119.7	120.0	121.2	121.4	122.5
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	102.7 p	109.1 p	112.4 p	110.6 p	111.7 p	111.5 p	112.4 p	112.9 p	112.8 p	113.7 p	113.7 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	100.4	105.0	109.3	107.8	108.2	108.2	109.1	110.2	109.4	109.2	109.5	109.8
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>103.0 p</b>	<b>110.0 p</b>	<b>114.5 p</b>	<b>111.5 p</b>	<b>113.1 p</b>	<b>113.3 p</b>	<b>114.4 p</b>	<b>115.1 p</b>	<b>115.3 p</b>	<b>116.1 p</b>	<b>116.5 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	98.3	101.2	105.4	101.6	101.8	103.5	105.4	106.3	106.6	107.6	108.5	109.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	123.1	137.8	148.9	139.6	148.7	147.8	146.4	150.4	151.0	151.8	154.6	155.2
Indonesia	118.7	121.1	127.0	119.8	123.6	124.9	126.3	127.0	129.9	131.0	132.4	133.5
Russian Federation	99.4	..	..	111.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	100.4	106.3	108.9	104.4	107.4	108.7	108.8	108.7	109.5	109.9	109.6	109.3

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 4. Private consumption, volume, quarterly percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	-6.1	5.2	6.7	-4.8	7.2	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Austria	-8.5	4.2	5.7	9.6	-3.8	2.5	0.5	0.4	-0.7	0.7	-0.4	-1.2
Belgium	-8.2	6.3	3.2 p	5.1	-0.3	-1.0 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	-0.3 p	0.6 p	0.2 p	0.3 p
Canada	-6.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.1	..
Chile	-7.4	20.8	2.9	9.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.6	-3.4	0.2	1.2
Colombia	-4.9	14.5	9.5	5.8	5.2	1.1	2.1	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.4
Costa Rica	-6.9	8.3	3.4	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3
Czechia	-7.2	4.1	-0.7	2.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	-2.0	-1.3	-1.3	0.7	-0.3
Denmark	-1.4	5.5	-1.4	1.8	1.2	-4.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3
Estonia	-1.3	9.1	2.0	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2
Finland	-3.8	3.5	1.7	1.9	0.2	-0.7	2.0	-0.4	-1.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.6
France	-6.6	5.1	2.3	4.8	0.2	-1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6
Germany	-5.9 p	1.5 p	3.9 p	4.4 p	0.1 p	0.6 p	0.2 p	0.7 p	-1.0 p	-0.3 p	0.0 p	..
Greece	-7.4 p	5.8 p	7.4 p	1.8 p	3.1 p	2.7 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	1.5 p	-0.3 p	0.4 p	-0.7 p
Hungary	-1.2	4.6	6.5 p	3.2	2.4	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.1	-6.1	2.3	1.7
Iceland	-3.4	7.1	8.5	5.4	3.0	1.1	3.4	-1.6	2.3	-0.1	-0.6	-2.2
Ireland	-10.8	8.5	9.4	2.9	0.6	0.6	4.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
Israel	-7.4	11.4	7.5	1.5	3.3	1.1	2.1	-0.7	1.9	-0.6	0.1	0.4
Italy	-10.4	5.3	5.0	4.3	0.5	-1.0	2.1	2.5	-1.6	0.6	0.0	0.7
Japan	-4.7	0.4	2.0	-1.1	3.0	-1.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.9	0.0
Korea	-4.8	3.6	4.1	0.4	1.3	-0.6	2.9	1.6	-0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.3
Latvia	-4.3	7.3	6.0	4.0	2.6	1.8	-0.7	-0.8	2.0	-2.4	-0.6	0.0
Lithuania	-3.3	8.1	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.6	-2.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	-1.5	-0.9
Luxembourg	-8.5	11.4	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.5	-1.0	2.8 p	0.0 p	..
Mexico	-10.6 p	8.1 p	6.2 p	1.5 p	2.5 p	1.4 p	1.5 p	0.6 p	0.7 p	1.9 p	1.0 p	..
Netherlands	-6.4	4.3 p	6.5 p	4.6 p	0.3 p	0.7 p	1.3 p	0.7 p	1.6 p	-0.4 p	-1.7 p	0.0 p
New Zealand	-2.0	7.4	3.2	-7.0	5.6	4.2	-2.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	..
Norway	-6.2	5.1	6.2	7.7	1.4	-3.1	3.8	0.1	4.1	-5.2	0.4	0.5
Poland	-3.4	6.1	5.3	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-0.4	0.9	2.2
Portugal	-7.0	4.7	5.6 p	1.2	1.3	2.2 p	-0.6 p	0.9 p	-0.3 p	1.2 p	-0.5 p	0.5 p
Slovak Republic	-1.1	2.6	5.5	1.5	0.2	2.5	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-1.6	-0.5	-0.1
Slovenia	-6.5	10.3	3.6	8.7	0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.7	-0.2
Spain	-12.3	7.1 p	4.7 p	2.1 p	1.5 p	-0.1 p	1.4 p	2.5 p	-1.5 p	0.3 p	1.0 p	1.4 p
Sweden	-3.2	6.3	1.8	3.5	1.6	-1.2	1.2	-1.7	-0.5	-1.0	-0.3	-0.6
Switzerland	-3.4	1.8	4.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2
Türkiye	3.2	15.4	18.9	6.6	7.3	2.1	3.6	4.0	5.3	3.0	5.2	..
United Kingdom	-13.2	7.4	5.2	2.9	0.3	0.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.4	-0.4
United States	-2.5	8.4	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.9
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-4.8 p	6.3 p	3.0 p	1.6 p	1.0 p	-0.1 p	0.8 p	0.4 p	0.0 p	0.7 p	0.1 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-7.1	4.6	4.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.4
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-5.2 p</b>	<b>6.7 p</b>	<b>4.2 p</b>	<b>2.0 p</b>	<b>1.5 p</b>	<b>0.1 p</b>	<b>1.0 p</b>	<b>0.6 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>0.7 p</b>	<b>0.4 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-4.6	3.0	4.1	1.6	0.2	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.1
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-6.6	11.9	8.1	14.8	6.5	-0.6	-0.9	2.7	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.4
Indonesia	-2.7	2.0	4.9	-1.0	3.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.8
Russian Federation	-8.5	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-6.1	5.8	2.5	-2.9	2.9	1.2	0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.3

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 5. Government consumption, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	130.5	137.9	144.9	140.2	142.0	145.5	144.2	144.1	145.4	145.3	146.2	147.9
Austria	104.9	112.7	112.8	114.6	114.6	114.0	113.3	111.5	113.4	111.4	113.7	114.3
Belgium	104.2	109.7	114.3 p	111.5	112.4	113.5 p	114.6 p	114.0 p	115.0 p	114.9 p	114.1 p	114.6 p
Canada	109.7	116.7	119.0	117.0	117.8	118.8	118.0	119.4	120.1	118.9	119.7	..
Chile	112.7	128.2	133.4	126.3	134.2	137.4	132.9	130.6	133.1	139.0	135.9	137.2
Colombia	118.4	130.0	130.4	132.4	132.8	131.7	136.4	128.0	125.4	129.9	138.5	131.1
Costa Rica	112.1	114.0	116.7	115.0	116.2	117.5	118.2	116.3	116.5	116.9	117.3	117.4
Czechia	115.8	117.4	118.1	120.4	119.3	116.8	117.2	118.3	120.0	120.6	121.4	122.9
Denmark	100.1	104.8	101.8	102.0	106.9	105.3	100.9	100.3	100.8	102.7	102.5	103.2
Estonia	112.3	116.6	116.6	117.1	117.0	116.4	116.4	117.4	117.0	117.0	117.8	117.1
Finland	106.3	110.5	111.3	111.3	111.8	111.0	109.6	112.7	112.1	115.4	118.2	115.0
France	100.4	107.0	109.7	108.4	109.3	109.7	109.2	109.5	110.2	109.8	110.0	110.5
Germany	113.9 p	117.5 p	119.3 p	118.5 p	118.5 p	120.1 p	120.0 p	118.7 p	118.5 p	116.2 p	116.3 p	..
Greece	100.7 p	102.5 p	104.7 p	103.6 p	103.6 p	103.7 p	105.1 p	105.9 p	104.9 p	106.7 p	106.4 p	105.2 p
Hungary	111.3	113.3	116.6 p	113.9	114.0	118.9	116.5	115.8	115.3	116.6	119.5	120.7
Iceland	118.9	121.6	124.3	122.3	122.8	123.5	123.9	124.7	125.1	125.3	126.0	126.6
Ireland	134.7	143.6	150.0	141.6	145.6	146.5	149.5	151.6	151.5	146.8	150.7	153.2
Israel	118.5	124.6	124.7	124.3	128.6	124.2	124.1	124.9	126.2	126.2	127.3	129.2
Italy	100.2	101.6	102.4	101.5	102.5	102.9	102.1	102.0	102.4	102.8	101.7	101.7
Japan	107.2	110.9	112.2	112.5	111.2	111.8	112.3	112.3	112.4	112.5	112.6	112.9
Korea	127.8	134.8	140.3	136.7	138.2	138.3	139.6	139.8	143.3	144.0	141.0	141.3
Latvia	115.9	119.9	123.3	120.3	120.3	120.8	122.2	123.8	126.0	128.1	130.1	132.1
Lithuania	98.3	99.5	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.3	99.8	100.0	100.1	99.9	100.5
Luxembourg	122.3	128.5	131.8	128.0	129.2	130.3	130.8	132.9	133.8	133.7 p	135.5 p	..
Mexico	102.9 p	102.4 p	103.8 p	101.7 p	102.2 p	103.2 p	104.1 p	104.7 p	103.2 p	104.7 p	105.6 p	..
Netherlands	108.6	114.1 p	115.9 p	114.4 p	115.2 p	114.6 p	115.2 p	116.3 p	117.3 p	117.8 p	118.8 p	119.5 p
New Zealand	122.5	132.6	138.7	132.4	137.9	139.6	139.7	139.6	136.0	135.9	138.6	..
Norway	105.5	109.3	110.5	110.9	110.4	109.6	110.0	110.6	111.6	112.0	113.1	114.2
Poland	121.1	127.1	127.5	127.0	128.5	129.6	130.3	130.5	118.8	131.4	132.7	134.0
Portugal	104.2	108.8	110.4 p	110.7	109.5	110.6 p	109.9 p	110.0 p	110.9 p	110.6 p	111.0 p	112.0 p
Slovak Republic	107.5	112.0	107.3	111.9	111.4	109.7	107.2	106.2	105.9	105.2	105.4	105.8
Slovenia	112.2	119.0	118.4	119.4	120.8	120.6	117.0	117.4	118.6	119.6	120.6	121.0
Spain	110.1	113.8 p	113.6 p	114.2 p	113.6 p	113.4 p	112.0 p	113.6 p	115.4 p	114.8 p	116.6 p	117.3 p
Sweden	103.1	106.5	106.4	106.1	106.3	105.4	105.7	106.6	107.1	108.0	108.4	108.4
Switzerland	106.9	110.4	109.5	110.8	110.5	109.8	109.3	109.4	109.6	109.9	109.9	110.5
Türkiye	129.3	133.2	138.8	139.3	132.6	134.7	133.9	144.5	141.8	143.1	147.1	149.8
United Kingdom	97.7	112.3	115.1	114.5	115.8	116.7	114.3	115.1	114.3	112.9	115.8	115.2
United States	110.3	110.6	109.7	110.3	110.3	109.4	109.1	109.6	110.5	111.8	112.0	113.2
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	107.4 p	111.1 p	111.9 p	111.7 p	111.9 p	112.0 p	111.5 p	111.8 p	112.2 p	112.3 p	112.6 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	107.4	111.8	113.4	112.6	113.2	113.5	113.3	113.3	113.5	113.5	113.7	114.1
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>109.7 p</b>	<b>113.9 p</b>	<b>115.1 p</b>	<b>114.6 p</b>	<b>114.8 p</b>	<b>115.1 p</b>	<b>114.7 p</b>	<b>115.2 p</b>	<b>115.4 p</b>	<b>115.9 p</b>	<b>116.5 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	96.2	100.2	102.3	101.0	102.0	102.0	101.3	103.5	102.3	102.6	103.7	104.2
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	125.3	136.7	140.4	124.2	125.7	170.0	147.4	119.2	124.9	173.9	146.3	133.9
Indonesia	112.7	117.5	112.2	119.5	117.0	110.3	110.4	116.6	111.6	114.1	121.9	112.3
Russian Federation	112.1	..	..	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	105.7	106.2	107.2	106.6	106.9	107.9	106.9	107.5	106.7	108.1	110.1	110.4

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)



**Table 6. Government consumption, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	7.7	5.7	5.0	3.3	1.3	2.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	0.6	1.1
Austria	-0.4	7.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	1.7	-1.8	2.0	0.6
Belgium	-0.3	5.2	4.2 p	3.0	0.8	1.0 p	1.0 p	-0.6 p	0.9 p	-0.1 p	-0.7 p	0.4 p
Canada	1.3	6.4	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	-0.6	1.2	0.6	-0.9	0.6	..
Chile	-3.5	13.8	4.1	2.6	6.3	2.4	-3.3	-1.7	1.9	4.4	-2.2	0.9
Colombia	-0.8	9.8	0.3	2.6	0.3	-0.9	3.6	-6.1	-2.0	3.6	6.7	-5.4
Costa Rica	0.8	1.7	2.4	5.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	-1.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Czechia	4.2	1.4	0.6	4.6	-0.9	-2.1	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.2
Denmark	-1.7	4.6	-2.8	-3.5	4.8	-1.5	-4.2	-0.6	0.5	1.9	-0.3	0.8
Estonia	3.0	3.8	0.1	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.5
Finland	1.2	3.9	0.8	1.6	0.4	-0.7	-1.3	2.8	-0.6	3.0	2.4	-2.7
France	-4.1	6.6	2.5	3.0	0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.5
Germany	4.1 p	3.1 p	1.6 p	0.3 p	0.0 p	1.4 p	-0.1 p	-1.1 p	-0.2 p	-1.9 p	0.1 p	..
Greece	3.0 p	1.8 p	2.1 p	1.9 p	0.0 p	0.1 p	1.3 p	0.7 p	-1.0 p	1.8 p	-0.3 p	-1.2 p
Hungary	-0.3	1.8	3.0 p	2.1	0.1	4.3	-2.1	-0.6	-0.4	1.2	2.4	1.0
Iceland	5.2	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
Ireland	10.3	6.6	4.5	-1.8	2.9	0.6	2.0	1.4	0.0	-3.2	2.7	1.6
Israel	2.7	5.2	0.0	0.3	3.5	-3.4	-0.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.4
Italy	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.4	-1.0	0.0
Japan	2.4	3.5	1.2	1.3	-1.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Korea	5.1	5.5	4.0	1.5	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.5	0.4	-2.1	0.2
Latvia	2.1	3.5	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6
Lithuania	-1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.6
Luxembourg	7.3	5.1	2.6	-0.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.7	-0.1 p	1.4 p	..
Mexico	-0.7 p	-0.5 p	1.3 p	-1.6 p	0.5 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.5 p	-1.4 p	1.4 p	0.9 p	..
Netherlands	1.6	5.0 p	1.6 p	-0.2 p	0.7 p	-0.6 p	0.5 p	1.0 p	0.8 p	0.4 p	0.8 p	0.6 p
New Zealand	7.1	8.2	4.6	1.1	4.2	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-2.6	0.0	2.0	..
Norway	-0.5	3.6	1.1	1.9	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9
Poland	4.9	5.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	-9.0	10.6	1.0	1.0
Portugal	0.3	4.5	1.4 p	1.2	-1.1	1.0 p	-0.6 p	0.1 p	0.8 p	-0.3 p	0.4 p	0.9 p
Slovak Republic	-0.6	4.2	-4.2	-0.8	-0.5	-1.5	-2.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	0.3
Slovenia	4.2	6.1	-0.5	1.2	1.2	-0.2	-3.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3
Spain	3.6	3.4 p	-0.2 p	0.2 p	-0.6 p	-0.2 p	-1.3 p	1.4 p	1.6 p	-0.5 p	1.6 p	0.6 p
Sweden	-1.8	3.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0
Switzerland	3.8	3.3	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5
Türkiye	2.2	3.0	4.2	5.8	-4.8	1.6	-0.6	7.8	-1.8	0.9	2.8	1.8
United Kingdom	-7.9	14.9	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	-2.0	0.7	-0.7	-1.2	2.5	-0.5
United States	2.9	0.3	-0.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.1
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	1.0 p	3.5 p	0.7 p	0.6 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	-0.4 p	0.2 p	0.4 p	0.1 p	0.3 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.0	4.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>1.5 p</b>	<b>3.8 p</b>	<b>1.1 p</b>	<b>0.9 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>-0.3 p</b>	<b>0.4 p</b>	<b>0.2 p</b>	<b>0.4 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-3.7	4.2	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.0	-0.6	2.2	-1.2	0.3	1.0	0.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-4.6	9.1	2.7	-14.2	1.2	35.3	-13.3	-19.2	4.8	39.3	-15.9	-8.5
Indonesia	2.1	4.2	-4.5	3.2	-2.1	-5.7	0.1	5.6	-4.3	2.3	6.8	-7.9
Russian Federation	4.0	..	..	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.9	-0.9	0.5	-0.7	1.3	1.8	0.3

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 7. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	98.4	109.0	111.4	110.3	110.3	111.3	111.2	112.1	111.3	114.3	117.4	118.7
Austria	112.1	118.9	119.0	117.9	116.6	119.9	118.3	118.9	121.1	118.6	116.9	115.0
Belgium	108.4	113.8	113.6 p	113.8	111.4	113.3 p	111.7 p	114.2 p	115.3 p	117.2 p	118.8 p	120.5 p
Canada	99.4	106.7	105.2	104.2	106.6	108.4	106.0	103.6	102.6	101.9	102.2	..
Chile	93.7	108.4	111.4	112.6	113.5	112.0	108.9	112.8	111.5	109.5	110.6	108.1
Colombia	79.7	89.7	104.8	22.4	22.6	27.0	24.7	26.3	26.7	24.9	18.6	17.7
Costa Rica	95.7	103.1	104.7	106.2	105.0	114.4	97.1	101.0	106.6	118.4	109.9	116.5
Czechia	111.4	112.4	115.7	113.3	114.4	115.8	115.9	115.8	115.3	114.8	119.9	119.6
Denmark	120.4	128.3	132.4	127.1	128.3	128.4	128.2	127.9	145.1	124.4	125.9	130.4
Estonia	155.6	167.0	160.9	155.1	141.0	156.6	169.5	158.4	157.8	145.6	138.3	173.6
Finland	115.4	116.6	120.4	114.4	119.1	122.6	119.6	121.1	118.1	114.7	114.7	113.0
France	107.7	118.9	121.4	119.3	118.9	119.4	120.1	122.9	123.0	122.4	123.1	123.3
Germany	109.3 p	109.1 p	109.2 p	107.1 p	107.5 p	109.9 p	108.2 p	109.2 p	107.8 p	109.6 p	110.0 p	..
Greece	105.9 p	126.3 p	141.1 p	129.9 p	130.3 p	138.3 p	136.5 p	139.6 p	150.0 p	149.6 p	149.2 p	146.4 p
Hungary	130.3	137.8	138.0 p	141.0	141.4	140.6	142.9	138.9	129.5	130.8	121.9	118.4
Iceland	118.5	131.3	141.2	134.9	141.7	135.1	137.7	142.3	149.8	133.6	139.3	137.7
Ireland	229.7	136.9	143.8	109.9	219.4	121.1	143.5	157.7	153.7	126.8	131.5	126.7
Israel	124.4	141.3	155.9	143.1	149.7	150.9	153.1	159.9	158.3	163.1	165.0	165.5
Italy	103.2	124.6	136.7	126.5	130.1	134.9	137.3	137.0	138.2	139.6	136.8	136.6
Japan	100.3	100.5	99.5	99.9	99.4	98.3	99.2	100.7	100.2	101.7	101.3	100.8
Korea	116.0	119.7	119.1	118.3	119.6	117.1	117.1	120.8	121.5	120.7	120.6	121.2
Latvia	113.4	121.6	122.3	123.3	122.6	121.0	123.1	124.8	125.7	130.3	129.8	130.3
Lithuania	132.4	144.8	150.0	142.1	146.0	147.3	147.9	150.2	153.6	156.8	160.7	169.8
Luxembourg	106.3	124.4	114.7	105.6	116.8	115.8	114.2	116.2	113.3	119.9 p	114.3 p	..
Mexico	79.6 p	87.0 p	94.5 p	87.9 p	88.6 p	91.7 p	93.1 p	93.8 p	99.3 p	105.5 p	112.4 p	..
Netherlands	103.5	106.5 p	108.4 p	105.7 p	106.7 p	106.1 p	109.5 p	108.5 p	109.7 p	112.3 p	112.6 p	110.6 p
New Zealand	114.5	128.5	133.8	122.0	134.4	134.5	130.3	135.9	134.6	136.4	137.5	..
Norway	114.5	115.3	121.3	112.9	118.9	121.1	120.7	121.3	122.2	121.0	121.8	119.2
Poland	109.8	111.1	116.6	114.1	115.0	116.5	117.9	118.7	120.8	123.4	126.1	127.4
Portugal	125.2	135.2	139.3 p	133.2	139.2	141.8 p	137.2 p	136.9 p	141.4 p	141.9 p	141.0 p	141.9 p
Slovak Republic	91.3	94.5	98.7	95.5	95.9	95.8	92.3	101.7	105.2	101.7	104.1	104.6
Slovenia	114.1	128.5	133.0	129.9	133.2	131.7	131.1	134.9	135.3	141.2	144.8	146.0
Spain	110.5	113.6 p	116.3 p	113.2 p	113.9 p	117.0 p	116.9 p	117.7 p	113.5 p	116.8 p	119.0 p	118.5 p
Sweden	112.8	120.8	128.1	120.7	123.4	124.6	129.4	129.7	128.0	127.2	127.1	126.2
Switzerland	106.6	109.6	110.8	108.9	112.0	110.1	111.3	111.5	110.6	111.9	109.0	108.3
Türkiye	104.1	111.6	113.0	114.0	112.9	113.1	113.1	111.9	114.0	117.8	121.4	127.9
United Kingdom	98.7	106.1	114.5	107.0	107.6	113.7	113.8	115.2	115.2	118.1	119.1	116.7
United States	114.7	120.9	122.0	120.7	121.1	122.8	122.5	121.7	120.9	122.0	123.9	125.0
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	108.8 p	114.6 p	116.4 p	114.3 p	114.8 p	116.5 p	116.4 p	116.5 p	115.9 p	117.0 p	117.9 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	112.4	116.5	119.9	114.5	117.8	117.6	118.4	119.8	119.7	119.7	119.9	120.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>108.0 p</b>	<b>113.4 p</b>	<b>115.7 p</b>	<b>113.1 p</b>	<b>114.6 p</b>	<b>115.4 p</b>	<b>115.5 p</b>	<b>116.1 p</b>	<b>116.1 p</b>	<b>117.2 p</b>	<b>118.4 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	92.1	104.0	105.1	102.3	103.1	101.5	104.7	107.6	106.3	103.2	102.8	100.2
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	119.7	140.8	155.3	147.2	146.0	151.3	153.6	158.4	159.3	164.7	167.6	174.6
Indonesia	117.4	121.9	126.6	122.1	123.8	125.2	125.9	127.1	128.3	129.5	131.4	133.4
Russian Federation	103.6	..	..	110.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	79.6	80.1	84.0	79.7	80.9	83.2	83.6	83.9	85.1	86.7	90.0	86.9

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 8. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	-2.4	10.7	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	2.7	2.7	1.1
Austria	-5.5	6.1	0.1	-3.3	-1.0	2.8	-1.4	0.5	1.9	-2.1	-1.5	-1.6
Belgium	-5.2	5.0	-0.2 p	-1.8	-2.1	1.7 p	-1.3 p	2.2 p	1.0 p	1.6 p	1.4 p	1.4 p
Canada	-2.4	7.4	-1.5	-3.5	2.3	1.7	-2.3	-2.2	-1.0	-0.7	0.3	..
Chile	-10.8	15.7	2.8	9.8	0.8	-1.3	-2.8	3.6	-1.2	-1.8	0.9	-2.2
Colombia	-21.1	12.6	16.8	-0.3	1.1	19.5	-8.5	6.4	1.3	-6.5	-25.6	-4.4
Costa Rica	-3.4	7.8	1.5	-2.2	-1.1	8.9	-15.1	4.1	5.5	11.0	-7.1	6.0
Czechia	-6.0	0.8	3.0	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	4.5	-0.3
Denmark	4.3	6.6	3.2	-3.4	0.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	13.5	-14.3	1.2	3.6
Estonia	10.8	7.3	-3.7	-15.8	-9.1	11.1	8.2	-6.5	-0.4	-7.8	-5.0	25.5
Finland	-1.0	1.0	3.2	-2.6	4.1	2.9	-2.4	1.3	-2.5	-2.9	0.0	-1.5
France	-6.8	10.3	2.2	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.6	2.4	0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.2
Germany	-2.4 p	-0.2 p	0.1 p	-2.9 p	0.4 p	2.2 p	-1.6 p	1.0 p	-1.3 p	1.7 p	0.4 p	..
Greece	2.0 p	19.3 p	11.7 p	3.5 p	0.3 p	6.2 p	-1.3 p	2.2 p	7.5 p	-0.3 p	-0.3 p	-1.8 p
Hungary	-7.1	5.8	0.1 p	1.9	0.3	-0.6	1.7	-2.8	-6.7	1.0	-6.8	-2.8
Iceland	-7.4	10.8	7.6	1.9	5.0	-4.6	1.9	3.4	5.2	-10.8	4.2	-1.1
Ireland	-16.5	-40.4	5.1	-2.3	99.6	-44.8	18.5	9.9	-2.5	-17.5	3.7	-3.7
Israel	-3.1	13.5	10.4	4.9	4.6	0.8	1.4	4.5	-1.0	3.0	1.2	0.3
Italy	-7.9	20.7	9.7	3.1	2.9	3.7	1.8	-0.2	0.9	1.0	-2.0	-0.1
Japan	-3.5	0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-0.6	-1.1	0.9	1.5	-0.5	1.5	-0.3	-0.5
Korea	3.5	3.2	-0.5	-1.8	1.1	-2.1	0.0	3.1	0.6	-0.7	-0.1	0.5
Latvia	-2.2	7.2	0.6	0.4	-0.5	-1.3	1.8	1.4	0.7	3.7	-0.4	0.4
Lithuania	-0.2	9.4	3.6	-3.1	2.8	0.9	0.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	5.7
Luxembourg	-6.7	16.9	-7.7	-35.9	10.6	-0.8	-1.3	1.7	-2.5	5.9 p	-4.7 p	..
Mexico	-17.3 p	9.3 p	8.6 p	2.1 p	0.7 p	3.5 p	1.5 p	0.8 p	5.8 p	6.3 p	6.5 p	..
Netherlands	-2.6	2.9 p	1.8 p	-0.6 p	0.9 p	-0.5 p	3.3 p	-1.0 p	1.2 p	2.3 p	0.3 p	-1.8 p
New Zealand	-4.5	12.3	4.1	-4.8	10.1	0.1	-3.1	4.2	-0.9	1.3	0.8	..
Norway	-4.1	0.7	5.2	-0.3	5.3	1.8	-0.3	0.5	0.7	-1.0	0.7	-2.1
Poland	-2.3	1.2	4.9	3.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.0
Portugal	-2.2	8.1	3.0 p	-1.1	4.5	1.8 p	-3.3 p	-0.2 p	3.3 p	0.4 p	-0.6 p	0.6 p
Slovak Republic	-10.9	3.5	4.5	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-3.6	10.2	3.5	-3.3	2.4	0.4
Slovenia	-7.2	12.6	3.5	2.7	2.5	-1.1	-0.5	2.9	0.3	4.3	2.6	0.8
Spain	-9.0	2.8 p	2.4 p	-0.2 p	0.7 p	2.7 p	0.0 p	0.7 p	-3.6 p	2.9 p	1.9 p	-0.4 p
Sweden	1.7	7.1	6.0	0.2	2.3	1.0	3.8	0.3	-1.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6
Switzerland	-1.3	2.8	1.1	-0.5	2.8	-1.7	1.1	0.2	-0.7	1.2	-2.6	-0.7
Türkiye	7.3	7.2	1.3	4.2	-1.0	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	1.9	3.3	3.1	5.4
United Kingdom	-10.8	7.4	7.9	-0.6	0.5	5.7	0.1	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.8	-2.0
United States	-1.0	5.3	0.9	-0.6	0.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.9
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-3.1 p	5.4 p	1.5 p	-0.9 p	0.4 p	1.5 p	-0.1 p	0.1 p	-0.5 p	1.0 p	0.8 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-5.2	3.6	2.9	-1.0	2.9	-0.2	0.7	1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-3.6 p</b>	<b>5.0 p</b>	<b>2.0 p</b>	<b>-0.4 p</b>	<b>1.3 p</b>	<b>0.7 p</b>	<b>0.1 p</b>	<b>0.5 p</b>	<b>0.0 p</b>	<b>0.9 p</b>	<b>1.0 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-1.7	12.9	1.1	-0.5	0.8	-1.5	3.2	2.7	-1.2	-2.9	-0.3	-2.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-11.1	17.6	10.3	16.3	-0.8	3.6	1.5	3.1	0.6	3.4	1.7	4.2
Indonesia	-5.0	3.8	3.9	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5
Russian Federation	-4.3	..	..	-2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-14.6	0.6	4.8	-0.1	1.5	2.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.8	3.8	-3.4

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 9. Exports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	108.1	105.5	108.2	104.4	104.5	103.6	108.9	108.9	111.6	112.1	117.1	116.3
Austria	105.8	115.4	128.3	117.6	120.2	122.4	130.7	130.5	130.4	132.6	128.0	131.1
Belgium	108.7	123.7	129.8 p	125.3	127.1	127.9 p	128.6 p	131.0 p	131.8 p	131.1 p	128.9 p	126.5 p
Canada	100.0	101.3	104.2	99.5	103.3	101.1	103.1	105.9	106.5	109.1	109.2	..
Chile	100.9	99.5	100.9	98.0	100.6	99.1	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.8	100.3	101.6
Colombia	82.1	95.2	109.3	96.7	107.9	107.3	110.4	112.3	107.3	110.8	114.1	116.9
Costa Rica	114.4	132.6	150.1	137.0	139.0	143.5	147.1	156.0	157.1	161.9	170.3	170.7
Czechia	108.3	115.7	124.1	112.5	115.1	119.9	121.6	126.8	127.6	127.7	127.7	126.1
Denmark	110.7	119.2	132.1	117.3	124.1	128.1	131.9	134.4	134.0	139.0	143.4	150.8
Estonia	112.3	137.1	141.3	135.9	153.6	144.4	141.9	140.7	138.0	136.1	134.0	123.8
Finland	112.9	119.5	123.9	121.9	125.2	120.8	124.4	126.4	123.9	123.9	123.8	121.5
France	93.8	104.1	111.5	104.8	108.7	110.6	109.2	112.5	113.3	111.3	114.1	113.0
Germany	102.0 p	111.8 p	115.5 p	110.1 p	114.1 p	114.0 p	115.0 p	116.1 p	114.9 p	115.4 p	114.2 p	..
Greece	97.1 p	120.5 p	128.1 p	129.8 p	128.9 p	124.4 p	131.1 p	128.3 p	128.4 p	132.8 p	130.5 p	129.5 p
Hungary	114.8	124.3	140.0 p	122.9	126.3	134.9	138.2	144.3	142.5	143.4	139.1	139.3
Iceland	76.4	87.6	107.1	90.6	99.6	101.8	107.1	108.3	111.4	111.2	113.7	110.2
Ireland	157.1	180.8	206.0	183.1	188.4	195.6	204.2	214.6	210.0	205.9	197.3	193.1
Israel	113.9	130.8	141.9	132.6	139.9	139.0	143.7	143.9	141.7	140.6	141.2	144.2
Italy	96.4	109.8	120.7	111.5	112.2	118.3	121.2	121.1	122.9	121.2	119.9	120.6
Japan	97.9	109.6	115.1	110.2	110.1	111.8	114.0	116.5	118.2	114.1	118.5	119.2
Korea	107.5	119.4	123.5	118.3	122.7	127.3	123.3	124.0	119.3	124.7	123.6	127.8
Latvia	117.3	128.0	141.2	130.7	133.9	138.6	140.7	145.7	139.7	137.9	134.2	128.7
Lithuania	140.3	164.2	184.3	161.8	175.2	188.8	177.3	188.1	182.8	176.0	181.4	168.4
Luxembourg	116.1	128.0	127.2	126.6	132.8	127.7	128.8	127.3	125.2	125.2 p	124.5 p	..
Mexico	106.6 p	114.2 p	124.5 p	113.8	119.1	122.6	125.9	128.1	122.0	122.2	118.4	..
Netherlands	110.2	119.0 p	124.4 p	120.8 p	119.9 p	122.2 p	125.0 p	124.9 p	125.4 p	125.3 p	123.8 p	121.7 p
New Zealand	96.6	94.1	93.9	94.3	94.5	82.0	91.8	102.5	100.7	98.9	103.9	..
Norway	100.2	106.3	111.2	106.1	110.1	106.8	109.3	115.9	112.5	112.3	112.8	111.9
Poland	132.2	148.5	158.5	147.5	152.7	154.2	158.5	161.2	160.1	159.2	153.5	144.0
Portugal	99.8	112.1	131.6 p	114.1	123.0	125.7 p	131.5 p	134.6 p	134.8 p	139.5 p	137.9 p	134.7 p
Slovak Republic	108.1	119.4	123.0	113.8	119.0	122.4	120.7	125.0	123.4	117.3	121.2	125.6
Slovenia	119.6	136.9	146.8	135.5	144.7	142.1	145.7	153.8	144.9	145.5	144.1	140.6
Spain	92.4	104.9 p	120.8 p	107.1 p	112.0 p	116.2 p	124.2 p	121.0 p	121.7 p	127.1 p	122.9 p	118.0 p
Sweden	111.4	123.8	132.8	123.0	127.3	129.7	130.6	134.6	134.3	135.0	135.0	137.0
Switzerland	102.7	116.9	123.8	117.8	123.0	125.6	111.8	129.8	127.9	130.2	125.6	127.7
Türkiye	108.3	135.4	148.9	133.6	149.8	148.6	154.3	148.4	144.3	143.8	141.8	149.5
United Kingdom	102.1	107.2	116.4	104.2	114.6	105.7	111.6	123.9	124.2	116.2	115.1	115.8
United States	93.9	99.9	106.9	98.8	104.3	103.1	105.7	109.8	108.8	110.6	108.0	109.5
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	97.7 p	106.0 p	112.4 p	105.1 p	109.5 p	109.0 p	111.0 p	114.6 p	114.5 p	113.7 p	113.2 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	107.6	119.6	128.6	120.1	123.6	125.9	128.4	130.3	129.9	129.7	128.4	127.1
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>104.0 p</b>	<b>114.4 p</b>	<b>122.5 p</b>	<b>114.1 p</b>	<b>118.7 p</b>	<b>119.5 p</b>	<b>121.8 p</b>	<b>124.7 p</b>	<b>123.7 p</b>	<b>123.7 p</b>	<b>122.5 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	104.8	109.4	115.7	106.6	106.2	116.0	111.9	115.5	121.3	121.6	125.8	129.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	106.0	131.7	152.9	138.4	140.1	143.8	157.8	155.2	155.6	160.9	145.9	161.8
Indonesia	104.0	122.6	142.6	124.0	131.1	133.6	142.5	146.8	147.4	146.8	141.8	142.9
Russian Federation	110.3	..	..	115.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	87.6	95.5	102.6	91.0	98.6	102.3	102.5	104.5	101.1	105.5	106.1	106.7

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 10. Exports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	-9.7	-2.4	2.6	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	5.1	0.0	2.5	0.5	4.5	-0.7
Austria	-10.6	9.1	11.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	6.8	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	-3.4	2.4
Belgium	-6.3	13.9	4.9 p	0.3	1.4	0.6 p	0.6 p	1.8 p	0.6 p	-0.5 p	-1.6 p	-1.9 p
Canada	-8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	3.8	-2.1	2.0	2.7	0.5	2.5	0.1	..
Chile	-0.9	-1.4	1.4	-3.0	2.6	-1.5	2.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-1.4	1.3
Colombia	-22.7	15.9	14.8	12.2	11.6	-0.6	2.9	1.7	-4.4	3.2	3.0	2.4
Costa Rica	-10.6	15.9	13.2	2.1	1.4	3.2	2.5	6.1	0.7	3.1	5.2	0.2
Czechia	-8.0	6.9	7.2	-4.4	2.3	4.2	1.4	4.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	-1.2
Denmark	-6.1	7.7	10.8	-0.8	5.9	3.2	3.0	1.9	-0.3	3.7	3.2	5.1
Estonia	-5.5	22.1	3.0	2.6	13.0	-6.0	-1.7	-0.8	-1.9	-1.4	-1.5	-7.6
Finland	-7.8	5.8	3.7	4.9	2.7	-3.5	3.0	1.6	-2.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.8
France	-16.9	11.0	7.1	3.2	3.7	1.8	-1.3	3.1	0.6	-1.7	2.5	-1.0
Germany	-9.2 p	9.7 p	3.3 p	-0.6 p	3.7 p	-0.1 p	0.9 p	1.0 p	-1.1 p	0.4 p	-1.1 p	..
Greece	-21.5 p	24.2 p	6.2 p	12.1 p	-0.7 p	-3.5 p	5.4 p	-2.2 p	0.1 p	3.4 p	-1.7 p	-0.7 p
Hungary	-6.1	8.3	12.6 p	-1.5	2.8	6.8	2.5	4.4	-1.3	0.6	-3.0	0.1
Iceland	-31.0	14.6	22.3	8.6	9.9	2.2	5.2	1.1	2.9	-0.2	2.2	-3.1
Ireland	11.5	15.1	13.9	1.4	2.9	3.8	4.4	5.1	-2.1	-2.0	-4.2	-2.1
Israel	-2.5	14.8	8.5	3.8	5.5	-0.6	3.4	0.1	-1.5	-0.8	0.4	2.1
Italy	-13.5	13.9	9.9	2.9	0.6	5.5	2.4	-0.1	1.5	-1.4	-1.1	0.6
Japan	-11.6	11.9	5.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.5	-3.5	3.9	0.5
Korea	-1.7	11.1	3.4	0.3	3.7	3.8	-3.2	0.6	-3.8	4.5	-0.9	3.4
Latvia	0.4	9.0	10.3	5.3	2.5	3.5	1.5	3.5	-4.1	-1.3	-2.7	-4.1
Lithuania	0.2	17.0	12.2	-1.1	8.3	7.7	-6.1	6.1	-2.8	-3.7	3.1	-7.2
Luxembourg	0.6	10.3	-0.6	-0.7	4.9	-3.8	0.9	-1.2	-1.6	0.0 p	-0.6 p	..
Mexico	-7.0 p	7.2 p	9.0 p	0.6	4.7	3.0	2.6	1.8	-4.7	0.2	-3.1	..
Netherlands	-4.3	7.9 p	4.5 p	2.1 p	-0.8 p	2.0 p	2.3 p	-0.1 p	0.4 p	-0.1 p	-1.2 p	-1.6 p
New Zealand	-13.3	-2.7	-0.2	-6.1	0.1	-13.1	11.9	11.6	-1.8	-1.7	5.0	..
Norway	-2.3	6.1	4.7	-1.0	3.7	-2.9	2.3	6.1	-2.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.8
Poland	-1.1	12.3	6.7	-0.6	3.5	1.0	2.8	1.7	-0.7	-0.5	-3.6	-6.2
Portugal	-18.6	12.3	17.4 p	9.8	7.8	2.2 p	4.6 p	2.4 p	0.2 p	3.5 p	-1.2 p	-2.3 p
Slovak Republic	-6.3	10.5	3.0	-3.2	4.6	2.8	-1.3	3.5	-1.3	-4.9	3.3	3.6
Slovenia	-8.5	14.5	7.2	2.2	6.8	-1.8	2.6	5.5	-5.8	0.4	-1.0	-2.4
Spain	-20.1	13.5 p	15.2 p	5.1 p	4.6 p	3.7 p	6.9 p	-2.6 p	0.6 p	4.4 p	-3.3 p	-4.0 p
Sweden	-5.5	11.1	7.3	0.9	3.4	1.9	0.6	3.1	-0.3	0.6	0.0	1.4
Switzerland	-5.2	13.8	5.9	2.9	4.5	2.0	-10.9	16.1	-1.5	1.8	-3.5	1.7
Türkiye	-14.6	25.1	9.9	2.0	12.1	-0.8	3.8	-3.8	-2.8	-0.4	-1.3	5.4
United Kingdom	-11.5	4.9	8.6	-4.4	10.1	-7.8	5.6	11.1	0.2	-6.4	-0.9	0.5
United States	-13.1	6.3	7.0	0.4	5.6	-1.2	2.5	3.8	-0.9	1.7	-2.4	1.5
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-12.0 p	8.5 p	6.1 p	0.1 p	4.2 p	-0.5 p	1.9 p	3.2 p	-0.1 p	-0.7 p	-0.4 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-8.7	11.2	7.6	1.3	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-1.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-9.3 p</b>	<b>10.0 p</b>	<b>7.0 p</b>	<b>0.7 p</b>	<b>4.1 p</b>	<b>0.7 p</b>	<b>1.9 p</b>	<b>2.4 p</b>	<b>-0.8 p</b>	<b>0.1 p</b>	<b>-1.0 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-2.3	4.4	5.7	-9.1	-0.4	9.2	-3.5	3.2	5.0	0.2	3.5	3.0
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-12.2	24.3	16.1	5.0	1.2	2.7	9.7	-1.7	0.2	3.4	-9.3	10.9
Indonesia	-8.4	18.0	16.3	3.2	5.7	2.0	6.6	3.1	0.4	-0.4	-3.4	0.7
Russian Federation	-4.3	..	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-12.0	9.1	7.4	-6.8	8.3	3.7	0.2	2.0	-3.2	4.3	0.6	0.6

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 11. Imports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	98.5	103.5	116.5	101.2	102.8	114.0	116.7	120.6	114.8	118.6	120.7	123.2
Austria	105.9	121.0	130.6	121.8	125.1	130.6	130.4	131.0	130.3	128.7	127.8	129.3
Belgium	108.9	123.1	129.1 p	124.8	126.7	126.4 p	127.5 p	130.6 p	132.0 p	131.2 p	129.2 p	126.9 p
Canada	98.4	106.1	114.1	104.5	109.4	110.0	117.2	116.5	112.7	112.9	113.4	..
Chile	98.9	130.3	131.4	134.3	143.0	138.1	136.1	130.5	120.5	114.3	118.0	116.5
Colombia	88.6	112.3	137.4	117.4	124.3	137.0	136.2	142.7	133.5	126.1	116.1	111.8
Costa Rica	100.1	119.4	126.6	116.2	126.1	129.8	120.7	127.8	128.1	132.0	133.4	137.6
Czechia	107.7	122.1	129.8	121.8	122.4	126.8	128.0	131.6	132.5	130.6	130.6	129.2
Denmark	113.7	123.7	131.7	122.3	127.6	129.9	132.5	131.0	133.4	131.5	137.9	153.5
Estonia	123.3	151.9	156.8	149.5	151.1	160.2	161.0	154.5	152.0	152.2	147.4	145.3
Finland	112.0	118.7	128.8	120.0	127.4	126.8	131.1	130.2	127.2	122.9	121.4	117.6
France	99.5	108.8	118.1	108.4	113.4	115.2	115.6	121.1	120.2	116.4	119.2	119.3
Germany	108.4 p	118.0 p	125.8 p	116.0 p	122.5 p	122.6 p	125.5 p	127.8 p	125.7 p	123.9 p	123.9 p	..
Greece	113.1 p	133.3 p	143.0 p	139.9 p	143.6 p	137.6 p	144.4 p	142.2 p	149.3 p	142.1 p	143.5 p	146.3 p
Hungary	124.8	134.0	149.5 p	134.4	135.7	146.1	148.5	153.1	150.3	149.3	139.8	139.7
Iceland	91.6	109.9	131.8	113.7	125.5	125.5	127.2	135.7	138.7	128.0	128.4	131.6
Ireland	172.6	159.6	185.0	154.1	194.7	167.0	183.1	198.1	191.1	179.9	181.5	178.3
Israel	118.2	143.3	160.6	144.6	154.5	160.8	162.0	162.6	159.9	156.5	153.2	152.9
Italy	99.5	114.6	128.8	115.1	121.0	126.5	128.3	131.9	129.2	129.4	130.3	127.7
Japan	99.8	104.9	113.3	105.1	105.5	109.5	110.8	116.5	116.7	114.3	109.9	111.0
Korea	110.7	121.8	126.1	120.8	125.8	124.5	123.5	130.1	126.5	131.8	126.9	129.8
Latvia	120.8	139.0	154.4	143.2	143.8	150.0	153.1	157.8	157.0	155.8	149.8	145.7
Lithuania	124.3	149.1	167.6	148.7	158.1	169.7	162.9	167.4	170.0	160.3	159.4	149.5
Luxembourg	116.0	130.4	127.9	126.1	133.9	128.8	129.5	127.3	126.0	127.8 p	125.5 p	..
Mexico	99.6 p	114.6 p	124.8 p	114.5 p	118.3 p	121.0 p	124.9 p	127.3 p	126.4 p	131.3 p	134.1 p	..
Netherlands	107.2	113.8 p	118.2 p	116.0 p	114.5 p	116.8 p	118.2 p	118.7 p	119.3 p	119.3 p	119.0 p	116.2 p
New Zealand	102.4	117.5	123.0	119.5	122.8	119.5	121.8	124.0	126.2	126.0	123.5	..
Norway	99.9	101.8	114.3	104.4	106.5	106.7	112.9	117.0	118.5	115.6	118.1	115.2
Poland	128.2	148.8	159.0	149.8	155.0	156.4	159.7	161.3	158.0	152.5	149.0	128.4
Portugal	110.3	123.8	137.5 p	124.2	132.6	134.8 p	136.5 p	138.8 p	139.8 p	141.1 p	137.8 p	138.5 p
Slovak Republic	107.3	119.9	125.0	115.7	118.0	125.4	121.4	124.9	127.6	109.8	114.3	120.7
Slovenia	119.8	141.1	153.8	140.4	149.0	151.7	153.3	157.8	151.5	148.5	145.1	140.0
Spain	98.1	112.7 p	120.6 p	113.3 p	118.7 p	121.3 p	121.5 p	120.7 p	118.8 p	123.5 p	120.9 p	117.2 p
Sweden	109.0	121.6	132.9	121.3	127.5	130.0	133.4	135.0	131.7	131.9	132.5	130.5
Switzerland	102.6	108.4	115.1	105.0	116.2	113.4	107.7	118.8	120.3	126.0	118.8	114.5
Türkiye	108.4	110.2	119.7	107.8	116.5	113.5	114.8	122.5	128.0	129.7	136.5	139.6
United Kingdom	95.4	101.3	115.6	103.8	106.0	115.8	118.0	114.0	114.6	112.5	115.0	114.1
United States	101.8	116.5	126.5	116.8	122.4	126.7	127.9	126.4	125.0	125.4	123.0	124.5
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	101.4 p	112.1 p	122.1 p	111.9 p	116.7 p	120.3 p	122.3 p	123.3 p	122.0 p	120.9 p	120.3 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	111.0	121.7	131.5	121.6	127.8	128.5	130.9	134.0	132.4	130.3	130.2	128.4
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>105.7 p</b>	<b>116.7 p</b>	<b>126.4 p</b>	<b>116.5 p</b>	<b>121.9 p</b>	<b>124.1 p</b>	<b>125.9 p</b>	<b>128.2 p</b>	<b>127.1 p</b>	<b>126.6 p</b>	<b>126.1 p</b>	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	94.6	107.6	108.6	102.6	105.0	102.5	108.6	114.1	108.7	105.0	109.3	106.9
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	109.2	135.3	159.4	137.6	144.5	150.3	157.8	169.3	160.0	157.6	173.8	197.6
Indonesia	90.5	113.0	129.7	113.2	124.1	124.6	128.6	134.9	130.6	129.9	127.0	125.8
Russian Federation	105.6	..	..	122.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	83.5	91.5	105.1	88.1	95.6	101.5	106.5	106.6	105.8	110.9	114.5	104.6

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	-11.9	5.0	12.6	-4.1	1.6	10.9	2.4	3.4	-4.8	3.3	1.8	2.1
Austria	-10.0	14.3	7.9	0.8	2.7	4.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	-1.2	-0.7	1.2
Belgium	-7.4	13.0	4.9 p	0.5	1.5	-0.2 p	0.9 p	2.4 p	1.1 p	-0.6 p	-1.6 p	-1.8 p
Canada	-9.3	7.8	7.5	-0.8	4.7	0.5	6.6	-0.6	-3.3	0.2	0.5	..
Chile	-12.3	31.8	0.9	9.3	6.5	-3.4	-1.4	-4.1	-7.7	-5.2	3.2	-1.3
Colombia	-19.9	26.7	22.3	8.0	5.9	10.2	-0.5	4.7	-6.5	-5.5	-8.0	-3.7
Costa Rica	-12.9	19.2	6.0	-7.2	8.5	2.9	-7.0	5.9	0.2	3.0	1.1	3.2
Czechia	-8.2	13.3	6.3	-2.0	0.5	3.6	0.9	2.8	0.6	-1.4	0.0	-1.1
Denmark	-2.8	8.8	6.5	-0.6	4.3	1.8	2.0	-1.2	1.9	-1.4	4.9	11.3
Estonia	1.3	23.2	3.2	-5.9	1.0	6.1	0.5	-4.0	-1.7	0.2	-3.1	-1.4
Finland	-6.2	6.0	8.5	4.2	6.2	-0.5	3.4	-0.7	-2.3	-3.4	-1.2	-3.2
France	-12.3	9.4	8.6	1.2	4.6	1.6	0.3	4.8	-0.8	-3.1	2.4	0.1
Germany	-8.3 p	8.9 p	6.6 p	-0.4 p	5.6 p	0.1 p	2.4 p	1.8 p	-1.7 p	-1.5 p	0.0 p	..
Greece	-7.3 p	17.9 p	7.2 p	7.9 p	2.7 p	-4.2 p	5.0 p	-1.5 p	5.0 p	-4.8 p	1.0 p	2.0 p
Hungary	-3.9	7.3	11.6 p	-0.2	1.0	7.7	1.6	3.1	-1.8	-0.7	-6.4	0.0
Iceland	-20.6	19.9	19.9	9.8	10.4	0.0	1.3	6.7	2.3	-7.8	0.4	2.5
Ireland	-1.7	-7.5	15.9	2.6	26.4	-14.2	9.7	8.2	-3.6	-5.8	0.8	-1.7
Israel	-8.0	21.2	12.1	3.2	6.8	4.0	0.8	0.3	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1	-0.2
Italy	-12.1	15.1	12.4	3.9	5.1	4.6	1.4	2.8	-2.1	0.2	0.7	-2.0
Japan	-6.8	5.1	8.0	-1.8	0.4	3.8	1.2	5.1	0.2	-2.1	-3.8	1.0
Korea	-3.1	10.1	3.5	-0.6	4.2	-1.1	-0.8	5.4	-2.8	4.2	-3.7	2.3
Latvia	-1.1	15.1	11.1	2.9	0.4	4.3	2.0	3.1	-0.5	-0.8	-3.8	-2.7
Lithuania	-4.3	19.9	12.4	-1.2	6.3	7.3	-4.0	2.7	1.5	-5.7	-0.6	-6.2
Luxembourg	-0.4	12.4	-1.9	-7.0	6.2	-3.8	0.6	-1.7	-1.0	1.4 p	-1.8 p	..
Mexico	-12.0 p	15.0 p	8.9 p	2.0 p	3.4 p	2.2 p	3.3 p	1.9 p	-0.7 p	3.9 p	2.2 p	..
Netherlands	-4.7	6.2 p	3.8 p	2.7 p	-1.3 p	2.0 p	1.2 p	0.4 p	0.5 p	0.0 p	-0.3 p	-2.3 p
New Zealand	-15.7	14.8	4.7	5.2	2.7	-2.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	-0.1	-2.0	..
Norway	-9.9	1.8	12.3	4.6	2.0	0.2	5.8	3.6	1.3	-2.5	2.2	-2.5
Poland	-2.4	16.1	6.8	2.0	3.5	0.9	2.1	1.0	-2.1	-3.5	-2.3	-13.9
Portugal	-11.8	12.2	11.1 p	5.0	6.8	1.6 p	1.2 p	1.7 p	0.7 p	0.9 p	-2.3 p	0.5 p
Slovak Republic	-8.1	11.7	4.2	-4.1	2.0	6.2	-3.2	2.9	2.1	-14.0	4.1	5.7
Slovenia	-9.1	17.8	9.0	1.7	6.2	1.8	1.1	3.0	-4.0	-2.0	-2.3	-3.5
Spain	-15.0	14.9 p	7.0 p	2.3 p	4.8 p	2.2 p	0.2 p	-0.7 p	-1.6 p	3.9 p	-2.1 p	-3.1 p
Sweden	-6.0	11.6	9.2	3.0	5.1	1.9	2.7	1.2	-2.4	0.1	0.4	-1.5
Switzerland	-3.2	5.7	6.2	-1.0	10.7	-2.5	-5.0	10.3	1.3	4.7	-5.8	-3.6
Türkiye	6.8	1.7	8.6	0.9	8.1	-2.6	1.1	6.7	4.5	1.4	5.2	2.3
United Kingdom	-16.0	6.1	14.1	4.2	2.1	9.3	1.9	-3.4	0.5	-1.8	2.2	-0.8
United States	-9.0	14.5	8.6	2.1	4.8	3.5	1.0	-1.2	-1.1	0.3	-2.0	1.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-10.1 p	10.5 p	8.9 p	1.3 p	4.3 p	3.1 p	1.7 p	0.8 p	-1.1 p	-0.9 p	-0.5 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-8.1	9.7	8.1	1.1	5.1	0.6	1.9	2.4	-1.2	-1.6	-0.1	-1.4
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-8.2 p</b>	<b>10.4 p</b>	<b>8.3 p</b>	<b>1.3 p</b>	<b>4.6 p</b>	<b>1.8 p</b>	<b>1.5 p</b>	<b>1.8 p</b>	<b>-0.9 p</b>	<b>-0.3 p</b>	<b>-0.4 p</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-9.5	13.8	1.0	-6.4	2.3	-2.4	5.9	5.1	-4.8	-3.4	4.1	-2.1
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-17.1	23.9	17.8	16.5	5.1	4.0	5.0	7.3	-5.5	-1.4	10.2	13.7
Indonesia	-17.6	24.9	14.7	2.6	9.6	0.4	3.2	4.9	-3.2	-0.5	-2.3	-0.9
Russian Federation	-12.0	..	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-17.6	9.6	14.9	-3.4	8.5	6.2	4.9	0.2	-0.8	4.8	3.2	-8.6

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/868c>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

**Table 13. Business confidence: manufacturing**  
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

	2022	2023										
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.2	..	..	..
Austria	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.1	98.7	98.4	98.1	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.5
Belgium	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.0	98.8	98.4	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.6
Canada	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.3	97.9	97.6	97.2	96.9	..	..	..	..
Chile	95.5	95.6	95.9	95.9	95.7	95.7	96.1	96.6	97.0	97.0	96.9	96.6
Colombia	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.9	..	..	..
Costa Rica	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.6	101.7	101.7	101.4	100.9	100.7	100.9	101.4	102.0
Czechia	98.2	98.7	99.1	99.4	98.9	98.1	97.5	97.3	97.6	97.9	98.3	98.6
Denmark	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.4	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.2	99.9	99.7	99.2
Estonia	95.4	95.1	94.7	94.4	94.0	93.5	93.0	92.8	92.7	92.5	92.3	92.1
Finland	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.1	97.8	97.5	97.2	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.6
France	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8
Germany	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.9	100.6	100.2	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.0
Greece	101.1	101.8	102.2	102.0	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.5	101.3	100.8	100.2	99.8
Hungary	99.0	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.5	98.3	98.3
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	100.0	102.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.2	101.3	..
Italy	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7
Japan	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.5	..	..
Korea	98.4	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
Latvia	99.4	99.7	100.0	100.1	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5
Lithuania	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.2	96.8	96.5	96.6	97.0	97.5	98.2	98.9	99.5
Luxembourg	99.8	100.0	100.1	99.9	99.1	98.1	97.3	97.4	98.3	99.1	99.5	99.2
Mexico	99.8	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.5	..
Netherlands	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2
New Zealand	96.6	96.6	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.2	..	..
Norway	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.2	..	..
Poland	98.3	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.3
Portugal	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.2	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.8
Slovak Republic	96.4	96.9	97.5	98.0	97.5	96.3	95.7	96.3	97.4	97.8	98.0	98.4
Slovenia	99.2	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.4	98.1	97.9	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.8	98.0
Spain	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.6	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.8
Sweden	101.1	100.9	100.9	100.7	100.4	100.3	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1
Switzerland	101.0	100.8	100.5	100.2	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.5	..
Türkiye	97.4	97.9	98.5	99.3	99.9	100.1	99.6	99.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.5
United Kingdom	100.4	100.4	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.8	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.4
United States	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.6
Euro area	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.3	99.9	99.5	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
Major-seven	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.1</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.1
China	97.2	98.4	99.4	99.4	98.5	97.8	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.3	98.2	..
India	102.7	102.5	102.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.8	99.0	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/be5a>.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 14. Consumer confidence**  
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

	2022	2023										
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8
Austria	96.5	96.8	97.1	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.3
Belgium	98.2	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.9
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	94.9	95.1	95.4	95.6	95.7	95.9	96.2	96.4	96.3	96.2	95.9	..
Colombia	95.6	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.4	96.0	96.5	96.7	96.7	96.8	97.0	..
Costa Rica	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.1	101.9	101.8	102.0	102.4	102.8	..	..	..
Czechia	96.8	97.6	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.0
Denmark	96.6	97.0	97.4	97.7	98.2	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.8
Estonia	92.9	93.7	94.6	94.9	94.8	94.5	94.4	94.3	94.1	93.8	93.2	92.8
Finland	94.9	95.7	96.3	96.9	97.4	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.3	96.8	96.4	96.2
France	96.9	96.8	96.8	97.0	97.3	97.8	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.5
Germany	97.3	97.8	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.4
Greece	97.8	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.4	98.0
Hungary	97.5	97.8	98.1	98.5	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.4
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	97.7	98.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.5	96.7	..
Italy	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.9
Japan	96.9	97.1	97.4	97.8	98.1	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.4
Korea	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.7	99.5
Latvia	91.1	91.5	92.6	93.7	94.6	95.5	96.1	96.8	97.2	97.4	96.4	94.8
Lithuania	99.5	100.3	100.9	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.4	101.6	101.8	102.1	102.1	102.0
Luxembourg	96.0	96.9	97.4	97.6	97.4	97.6	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.4	97.2	97.0
Mexico	102.5	103.2	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.9	104.3	104.8	105.1	105.2	105.0	..
Netherlands	97.3	97.7	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.9
New Zealand	96.2	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.7	96.6	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	98.1	98.4	98.4	98.6	99.2	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.3
Portugal	95.7	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.1	97.6	98.1	98.4	98.3	97.9	97.4	97.0
Slovak Republic	97.3	97.5	97.8	98.3	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2
Slovenia	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.7	96.9	97.0	96.8	96.8	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.8
Spain	96.5	97.0	97.3	97.3	97.7	98.2	98.9	99.4	99.1	98.5	98.1	97.9
Sweden	93.8	94.1	94.5	94.9	95.5	96.0	96.2	96.1	95.7	95.5	95.6	95.8
Switzerland	95.3	95.9	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.0	96.9	96.6	96.0	95.4
Türkiye	96.5	97.1	97.8	98.5	99.5	99.8	98.8	97.0	95.3	94.9	95.2	95.8
United Kingdom	93.1	93.6	94.4	95.3	96.3	97.2	97.7	97.7	97.9	97.9	97.7	97.8
United States	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.6	97.9	98.0	97.8	97.5	97.1
Euro area	96.7	97.2	97.5	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.2	98.1	98.1
Major-seven	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.1	97.8	97.6
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.8	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.3	101.0
China	93.7	94.4	94.9	94.7	94.0	93.4	93.0	92.9	93.0	93.1	93.3	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.4	..
Russian Federation	97.8	98.2	98.6	99.0	99.3	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	98.6	98.2	97.6	97.0	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.8	97.3	97.8	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/be5a>.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 15. Composite leading indicator**  
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100

	2022	2023										
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	98.2	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.8
Germany	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	98.2	98.5	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9
Japan	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
Korea	98.6	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	99.9	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.9
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.9
United Kingdom	97.1	97.6	98.2	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.9	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.8	101.0
United States	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.3
China	98.1	98.5	98.9	99.4	99.9	100.3	100.8	101.2	101.6	102.0	102.3	102.6
India	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
Indonesia	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/be5a>.

Note: As of January 2023 the OECD CLI will be computed for a reduced set of countries: G20 countries (minus Argentina, Saudi Arabia and the European Union) plus Spain. For more information see: [www.oecd.org/sdd/leading-indicators/scheduleforcompositeleadingindicatorupdates.htm](http://www.oecd.org/sdd/leading-indicators/scheduleforcompositeleadingindicatorupdates.htm).

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 16. Industrial production index, 2015=100***Seasonally adjusted*

	2022	2023										
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	126.4	128.1	131.9	127.4	127.9	126.0	125.8	124.3	125.2	123.7	..	..
Belgium	126.2	121.3	125.2	126.7	121.2	121.9	118.3	121.2	117.1	113.4	..	..
Canada	106.2	106.9	107.6	108.4	108.4	108.3	108.5	108.4	107.7	107.6	..	..
Chile	99.7	100.3	98.7	96.2	98.4	95.8	98.3	96.8	98.0	100.9	100.0	..
Colombia	125.6	124.3	124.1	124.5	121.8	122.6	121.1	119.8	118.8	120.7	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	116.7	113.1	114.0	116.1	114.4	114.8	116.5	113.5	113.5	111.5	..	..
Denmark	148.9	135.9	141.5	142.1	142.2	140.8	149.4	136.4	136.9	138.4	..	..
Estonia	121.6	120.4	120.1	118.9	116.4	117.4	115.6	111.2	113.6	109.7	109.2	..
Finland	119.6	119.5	116.4	119.6	116.9	119.1	115.6	115.9	117.7	117.5	..	..
France	99.4	97.3	98.7	97.7	98.3	99.5	98.6	99.1	99.0	98.4	98.1	..
Germany	95.4	97.0	99.0	96.8	97.0	97.4	96.3	95.0	95.6	94.0	..	..
Greece	119.1 p	117.6 p	123.4 p	123.6 p	120.8 p	121.2 p	119.4 p	121.9 p	123.2 p	120.5 p	..	..
Hungary	127.4	119.9	120.1	120.7	117.3	119.5	119.3	122.2	119.2	120.7	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	174.4	185.5	189.6	133.0	168.9	159.3	173.4	157.8	167.2	162.3	..	..
Israel	128.1	126.1	131.7	127.9	128.1	125.7	124.4	126.7	133.8	..	..	..
Italy	104.3	103.6	103.5	102.9	100.8	102.5	103.0	102.1	102.4	102.4	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	93.2	95.9	94.4	93.9	94.1	95.9	..
Korea	106.3	108.3	105.4	110.4	109.7	113.1	111.3	109.1	114.7	116.6	112.6	..
Latvia	119.9	116.3	119.2	118.1	117.8	116.6	117.4	114.6	116.6	117.2	119.0	..
Lithuania	145.2	144.7	143.5	145.5	149.0	145.6	151.8	144.8	151.1	151.9	..	..
Luxembourg	91.0	88.5	93.9	90.9	89.1 p	88.2 p	88.0 p	88.4 p	89.5 p	87.0 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	105.8	101.1	101.4	100.2	97.4	98.2	99.2	99.6	97.6	97.3	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	106.4	97.8	97.6	100.0	100.2	97.1	97.5	100.3	99.3	90.8	..	..
Poland	154.4	150.2	151.1	149.0	147.5	147.6	148.3	147.1	148.5	149.5	149.4	..
Portugal	103.9	101.6	99.6	99.5	93.5	96.1	95.8	96.6	95.8	92.8	96.2	..
Slovak Republic	108.7	107.9	109.9	112.2	111.0	113.5	112.3	109.6	114.5	112.5	..	..
Slovenia	128.7	130.0	127.2	129.8	120.0	129.7	130.7	120.2	118.5	123.4	..	..
Spain	105.9	105.4	105.9	107.3	105.0	105.5	104.1	104.3	103.6	104.7	..	..
Sweden	115.4	120.2	120.2	115.5	117.5	116.1	109.3	115.2	116.6	116.4	..	..
Switzerland	134.7	132.3	131.4	138.6	127.7	130.4	130.9	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	143.9	146.6	137.9	146.0	144.6	146.7	148.4	147.8	146.7	146.5	..	..
United Kingdom	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.5	99.7	99.2	101.7	100.6	100.1	100.2	..	..
United States	100.6	101.7	101.7	101.8	102.3	102.0	101.4	102.4	102.4	102.5	101.8	..
Euro area	106.8	107.2	108.4	104.1	105.3	105.3	105.4	104.0	104.6	103.5	..	..
Major-seven	99.6	99.5	100.5	100.2	100.5	100.1	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.0	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	110.6	110.5	111.7	107.9	108.7	108.7	108.8	107.5	108.1	107.1	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>105.4</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	94.4	94.1	93.9	94.9	94.4	94.7	94.7	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.7	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	124.9	125.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/b036>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 17. Industrial production, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	0.4	-1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	10.2	6.8	1.6	-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-0.2	-1.2	0.7	-1.2	..	..
Belgium	16.9	-1.0	-3.0	-3.2	-2.7	0.6	-3.0	2.5	-3.4	-3.2	..	..
Canada	4.9	3.9	0.8	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	..	..
Chile	5.3	-2.6	-0.3	-0.9	1.1	-2.6	2.7	-1.5	1.2	3.0	-0.9	..
Colombia	16.2	10.5	-2.3	-2.0	-1.7	0.6	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	1.6	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	6.9	2.5	-0.1	0.1	-1.4	0.3	1.5	-2.6	0.0	-1.8	..	..
Denmark	8.3	15.1	2.6	3.1	-4.8	-1.0	6.1	-8.7	0.4	1.1	..	..
Estonia	13.3	-2.1	-1.5	-2.8	-4.3	0.9	-1.5	-3.8	2.2	-3.4	-0.5	..
Finland	4.1	3.8	0.8	-1.1	-0.1	1.9	-2.9	0.3	1.6	-0.2	..	..
France	6.0	-0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	-0.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	..
Germany	4.8	-0.4	1.1	-0.7	-2.1	0.4	-1.1	-1.3	0.6	-1.7	..	..
Greece	10.4	2.5	2.5 p	-0.9 p	1.2 p	0.3 p	-1.5 p	2.1 p	1.1 p	-2.2 p	..	..
Hungary	9.9	6.0	-3.4	-1.3	1.7	1.9	-0.2	2.4	-2.5	1.3	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	28.3	18.9	-12.8	-1.3	-2.9	-5.7	8.9	-9.0	6.0	-2.9	..	..
Israel	3.6	10.8	1.8	-1.9	..	-1.8	-1.0	1.9	5.5	..	..	..
Italy	11.7	0.4	-0.2	-1.2	0.2	1.7	0.5	-0.9	0.3	0.0	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	-2.8	2.9	-1.6	-0.5	0.2	1.9	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	-1.6	-2.0	5.2	1.7	-3.5	..
Latvia	6.6	1.0	-2.4	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0	0.7	-2.4	1.7	0.5	1.5	..
Lithuania	19.5	9.5	-3.0	2.9	0.3	-2.3	4.3	-4.6	4.4	0.5	..	..
Luxembourg	8.2	-1.6	-1.6	-2.9 p	-0.2 p	-1.0 p	-0.2 p	0.5 p	1.2 p	-2.8 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	4.7	2.2	-3.9	-2.6	-0.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	-2.0	-0.3	..	..
New Zealand	2.9	-4.0	-1.3	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.1	-0.4	-7.6	-0.2	-1.5	-3.1	0.5	2.9	-1.0	-8.6	..	..
Poland	14.5	10.5	-1.7	-1.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	-0.8	1.0	0.7	-0.1	..
Portugal	3.5	0.0	-0.3	-5.1	-0.1	2.8	-0.3	0.9	-0.9	-3.2	3.7	..
Slovak Republic	10.3	-3.9	0.9	2.1	-0.1	2.3	-1.1	-2.4	4.5	-1.7	..	..
Slovenia	10.2	1.2	0.9	-1.7	-4.8	8.1	0.8	-8.0	-1.4	4.1	..	..
Spain	7.3	2.8	0.5	-1.2	-0.6	0.5	-1.3	0.2	-0.7	1.1	..	..
Sweden	7.3	2.0	3.0	-3.7	1.5	-1.2	-5.9	5.4	1.2	-0.2	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	1.1	-3.2	..	2.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	16.5	6.2	0.3	2.1	0.3	1.5	1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.1	..	..
United Kingdom	-3.9	-3.5	0.1	1.2	0.0	-0.5	2.5	-1.1	-0.5	0.1	..	..
United States	4.4	3.4	-0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	-0.6	..
Euro area	8.0	0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	0.0	0.1	-1.3	0.6	-1.1	..	..
Major-seven	4.7	1.6	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	9.0	3.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	0.0	0.1	-1.2	0.6	-0.9	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	3.9	-0.7	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	12.7	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/b036>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 18. Manufacturing, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	4.2	-0.1	1.8	0.7	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	11.0	6.1	-0.4	-1.4	-1.5	-0.5	-0.7	-1.2	0.8	-0.7	..	..
Belgium	17.5	-0.6	-2.7	-3.1	-2.7	1.2	-4.1	2.9	-2.8	-3.9	..	..
Canada	5.6	3.7	0.9	1.0	-1.3	1.9	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	0.6	..	..
Chile	5.6	-2.5	2.4	-1.5	1.0	0.4	-0.5	-1.5	3.9	0.5	4.2	..
Colombia	16.2	10.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.7	0.6	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	1.6	..	..
Costa Rica	14.9	3.8	2.3	2.9	0.0	5.8	-0.8	-3.4	4.3	-1.7	..	..
Czechia	7.3	3.1	-0.3	1.8	-2.9	2.3	1.1	-3.8	-0.2	-1.4	..	..
Denmark	8.9	16.2	3.1	3.0	-5.9	-1.3	6.2	-9.4	0.3	0.2	..	..
Estonia	12.3	-2.7	-0.2	-5.3	-1.6	-1.2	-2.0	0.0	1.9	-3.5	-1.6	..
Finland	3.8	4.7	-0.4	-1.4	-0.4	1.7	-2.8	0.0	1.4	-0.1	..	..
France	6.2	1.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	1.3	-1.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	..
Germany	4.8	-0.4	1.0	-0.8	-2.1	0.3	-1.0	-1.5	0.7	-1.6	..	..
Greece	9.0	4.6	2.7 p	-3.4 p	-0.5 p	2.7 p	-2.0 p	0.2 p	0.4 p	-1.4 p	..	..
Hungary	9.2	6.1	-2.8	-0.3	1.0	2.8	0.2	1.0	-2.3	1.7	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	32.2	20.0	-5.6	-1.7	-22.0	-5.7	17.6	-29.5	1.7	1.3	..	..
Israel	3.6	10.8	1.8	-1.9	..	-1.8	-1.0	1.9	5.5	..	..	..
Italy	13.5	0.0	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	1.6	0.8	-1.2	0.3	0.1	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	-4.8	4.7	-2.4	-0.8	0.1	2.1	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	-1.6	-2.2	5.3	1.9	-3.5	..
Latvia	7.5	2.7	-2.2	-1.5	-0.8	0.7	0.6	-1.4	0.1	-0.3	0.2	..
Lithuania	20.4	8.0	-3.0	3.4	0.5	-2.8	4.9	-4.8	4.3	1.2	..	..
Luxembourg	9.3	-2.3	0.2	-4.3 p	-0.8 p	-1.0 p	-0.1 p	0.8 p	0.3 p	-4.3 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	-0.3	0.5	0.2	-0.7	1.7	..	..
Netherlands	9.4	6.1	-3.4	-3.1	-1.0	0.9	0.6	-0.2	-1.9	-0.9	..	..
New Zealand	3.9	-5.3	-1.1	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	-1.2	1.5	-1.3	..	..
Poland	14.4	10.3	-3.0	-0.7	0.1	0.0	1.0	-1.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	..
Portugal	4.7	1.3	0.2	-3.7	-1.6	2.8	-1.6	0.4	-1.2	-2.8	0.8	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	11.8	3.9	0.1	-1.8	-2.7	2.8	-0.3	-2.8	-2.0	2.0	..	..
Spain	8.1	2.0	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	1.5	-0.7	0.3	-1.1	1.9	..	..
Sweden	8.4	2.6	1.5	0.6	-0.8	0.5	-4.9	0.3	2.0	2.5	..	..
Switzerland	10.4	7.3	1.1	-3.8	..	2.7	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	17.3	7.4	0.6	2.3	-0.5	1.3	1.9	-1.4	-1.3	0.1	..	..
United Kingdom	1.6	-3.3	0.5	1.9	0.1	-0.2	2.8	-1.3	-0.7	0.1	..	..
United States	5.0	2.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.7	..
Euro area	9.8	3.0	-0.7	-1.0	-3.4	0.2	1.2	-4.1	0.2	-0.7	..	..
Major-seven	5.5	1.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.8	0.6	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	9.7	3.6	-0.6	-0.9	-3.0	0.2	1.0	-3.7	0.3	-0.5	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	4.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	1.1	-0.3	0.0	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	14.1	4.1	2.7	3.4	0.9	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	2.3	-3.0	..	..
Indonesia	7.5	4.0	-5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.0	-0.3	1.1	2.2	-1.2	-1.1	1.0	-1.6	0.4	-0.5	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/b036>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 19. Construction, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	5.1	2.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	7.7	2.7	4.6	-5.6	-0.1 p	-3.7	1.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.9 p	..	..
Belgium	4.5	1.1	0.2	0.9	-0.6	-2.8	0.5	3.2	-5.3	1.6	..	..
Canada	7.0	1.9	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	..	..
Chile	12.2	-12.1	-57.7	46.1	12.9	30.8	-11.5	54.3	-36.8	-11.9	-13.5	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	4.4	-5.5	6.8	4.9	14.1	2.3	10.3	-0.7	4.3	11.7	..	..
Czechia	2.7	2.6	2.3	-2.9	-0.6	1.0	2.6	-3.8	2.0	-0.2	..	..
Denmark	6.9	5.4	-0.4	0.3	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	9.3	-1.2	-1.4	-3.5	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	3.6 e	1.2 e	-1.4 e	-1.8 e	-1.4 e	1.1 e	0.3 e	-1.7 e	-0.3 e	-0.1 e	..	..
France	13.6	2.4	-0.3	0.2	-1.4	0.6	-2.6	0.6	-1.4	1.8	-2.0	..
Germany	0.9	1.4	3.6	-0.8	-1.4	0.7	-3.4	2.1	-3.2	2.1	..	..
Greece	7.1	24.5	-1.0 p	2.1 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	11.9	1.9	-2.8	-3.8	3.5	0.7	-0.9	8.1	-5.0	-1.9	..	..
Iceland	13.0 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-3.1	2.2	4.6	-6.7	-4.9 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	25.1	11.6	0.8	-3.2	0.9	-0.5	1.5	-1.4	2.1	0.2	..	..
Japan	-2.1	-3.3	2.2	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	-6.7	2.7	4.6	-0.8	1.0	0.7	-2.2	0.5	2.5	0.2	0.7	..
Latvia	-6.6	-11.1	26.9	-5.3	-2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	5.3	4.4	2.9	8.0	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	6.3	0.8	-2.0	0.6 p	1.0 p	-2.6 p	1.7 p	0.2 p	2.5 p	-3.4 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	3.3	1.4	2.4	-4.1	..	..
Netherlands	3.5 p	2.9 p	4.3 p	-0.1 p	-0.5 p	3.6 p	-0.9 p	-0.1 p	-1.1 p	-0.6 p	..	..
New Zealand	10.9	2.7	-0.3	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.4	4.4	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1.6	7.6	4.6	-2.8	2.3	-1.3	-0.6	0.0	3.1	3.3	-1.1	..
Portugal	2.6	1.8	3.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.7	-0.7	0.0	-1.2	..	..
Slovak Republic	-2.0	0.0	4.6	-3.6	4.0	5.8	-1.5	2.5	-0.2	2.3	..	..
Slovenia	-0.5	22.2	14.8	-1.0	-0.3	3.0	1.7	-5.6	1.4	7.4	..	..
Spain	-6.2 p	-7.5 p	2.6 p	1.4 p	-0.2 p	1.1 p	-1.0 p	-0.1 p	0.4 p	-0.1 p	..	..
Sweden	1.5	0.4 p	-0.6 p	-4.0 p	0.3 p	0.8 p	0.3 p	-1.2 p	0.7 p	1.7 p	..	..
Switzerland	1.3	-4.6	3.4	-2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	-0.6	-7.1	3.1	-0.3	-1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	12.6	6.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	-1.2	2.4	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	..	..
United States	10.3	11.8	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.0	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.2	0.6	..
Euro area	6.2	2.3	2.3	-1.0	-0.4	0.4	-1.1	0.8	-1.1	0.4	..	..
Major-seven	10.9	8.2	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.9	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	5.4	2.7	2.0	-1.2	-0.2	0.3	-1.0	0.7	-0.8	0.5	..	..
<b>OECD-Total<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	8.1	-6.9	1.6	0.8	-1.6	0.6	0.6	-0.4	-1.8	-2.0	-0.8	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.3	5.5	-16.8	9.6	-5.7	11.4	-21.9	5.4	-5.0	18.1	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/b036>.

1. This zone only includes OECD Member countries which report monthly data.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 20. Permits issued: dwellings, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	22.0	-15.9	-18.6	2.3	-1.4	18.3	-8.2	-1.4	1.4	-1.8	10.9	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	4.2	-10.6	-2.0 p	-0.2 p	..	5.4 p	8.6 p	1.8 p	-31.0 p	..	..	..
Canada	30.1	2.6	-0.9	3.6	3.4	12.5	-2.0	1.5	-3.0	4.3	..	..
Chile	18.7	-18.1	-65.0	50.8	12.5	12.2	-9.5	70.7	-47.8	-1.2	-6.5	..
Colombia	37.1	32.6	-35.1	-7.3	4.8	40.3	-24.5	-18.5	54.8	6.9	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	27.6	-7.1	3.8	-24.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	-1.2	-10.3	..	..	..	10.6	-18.7	15.3	-6.2	-23.0	..	..
Estonia	-0.7	-22.9	-31.0	-35.7	81.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	11.8 e	-21.8 e	-1.3 e	-41.9 e	..	41.9 e	60.1 e	-30.1 e	10.6 e	..	..	..
France	19.6	4.8	4.8	0.0	-8.8	-17.7	18.0	-9.2	-0.3	-10.5	23.1	..
Germany	3.5	-6.9	-6.3	-16.5	-7.6	1.9	-12.2	0.8	-9.4	19.2	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	36.0	20.0	-37.4	2.2	-25.0	4.7	-21.1	-16.4	4.9	2.0	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1.5	-20.5	25.2	-5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	35.9	5.1	-31.0	20.3	..	26.1	27.7	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	25.0	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	16.8	-4.8	-3.8	43.8	-18.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	29.4	-18.2	-2.7	-16.4	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	21.4	-22.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	24.3	1.1	-12.0	-2.4	-10.4	-2.7	2.8	-5.6	-6.9	-4.5	8.8	..
Norway	2.1	1.2	-16.6	-18.7	11.9	19.2	20.8	-7.0	22.8	-34.3	12.1	..
Poland	23.5	-12.6	..	..	..	-16.9	4.2	2.5	4.1	12.0	..	..
Portugal	8.8	9.0	8.3	-9.4	5.3	-8.9	3.4	1.3	1.4	11.7	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	12.8	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	42.7	66.8	6.8	6.5	..	2.6	1.6	-6.6	-5.9	..	..	..
Sweden	25.7	-23.5	-28.8	-7.6	..	-15.7	68.3	-36.8	-26.9	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	45.5	-9.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	15.4	7.6	2.1	-3.4	..	-0.8	2.3	-6.7	-4.6	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	15.7	1.9	0.0	-3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	37.4	-5.5	-15.9	-2.3	-13.3	-17.7	3.4	-7.0	-15.4	28.2	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/afac>.

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 21. Passenger car registrations, 2015=100**

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	42.2	47.5	39.9	45.0	43.3	41.0	43.0
Austria	77.7	69.7	81.7	82.5	72.9	80.2	95.3	68.3	73.1	77.2	73.4	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	99.1	124.0	83.0	88.1	93.2	92.3	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	49.2	36.0	40.3	42.9	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	..	..	..	..	..	105.5	106.5	83.6	83.6	..	100.4	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	81.9	107.3	65.9	78.9	86.8	77.1	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	130.5	128.9	103.9	100.8	98.8	98.4	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	104.1	101.1	70.6	86.3	82.5	71.1	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	92.4	104.9	91.1	102.3	84.1	82.0	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	205.1	212.0	196.0	164.1	180.5	178.6	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	139.9	145.5	129.7	139.2	141.9	131.1	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	220.5	218.9	108.4	99.7	97.2	82.1	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	103.6	55.3	179.4	112.2	68.2	45.4	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	114.5	118.5	113.1	115.5	82.9	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	113.8	105.8	90.8	60.7	..	105.9	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	79.8	100.6	98.4	81.3	105.5	95.3	99.7
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	99.4	111.5	95.1	84.1	96.2	91.8	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	162.8	166.4	146.9	139.2	122.5	124.9	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	188.2	214.6	163.7	157.7	157.6	146.8	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	113.7	123.1	108.7	88.2	100.2	107.6	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	88.5	110.5	76.6	74.3	79.7	75.7	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	96.3	170.8	54.5	79.0	85.8	99.1	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	88.5	115.4	55.0	75.6	70.6	60.9	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	131.4	141.6	123.9	123.2	133.1	139.3	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	133.2	148.2	108.1	87.7	94.6	93.2	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	124.0	129.1	123.4	115.4	105.8	120.4	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	106.8	117.3	94.2	64.9	79.8	90.4	90.9
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	97.4	96.6	59.9	81.5	95.8	85.3	86.0
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	79.1	92.5	68.2	60.1	76.8	74.7	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	139.6	121.6	154.4	144.3	118.5	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	66.2	80.8	65.6	39.0	124.2	70.0	71.3
United States	..	..	..	..	..	45.1	44.5	42.3	42.0	43.2	38.1	..
Euro area	80.6	77.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	101.8	113.3	92.3	85.4	..	92.7	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	72.1	80.3	99.9	86.8	82.4	92.2	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f631>.

Source: Production and Sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 22. Retail trade, volume, percentage change previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	3.5	5.1	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3.0	-0.8	-0.3 p	0.1 p	-0.6 p	0.6 p	1.3 p	-1.0 p	-0.8 p	-0.3 p	-0.8 p	..
Belgium	5.5 p	-3.6 p	-1.7 p	0.6 p	-0.5 p	-0.2 p	1.1 p	-0.4 p	-1.6 p	0.8 p	-0.8 p	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	..	..
Chile	26.5	-5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	13.9	9.7	-0.2	-1.8	0.7	-1.0	-1.7	2.2	-0.3	0.5	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	4.1	-3.3	-0.4	-1.2	-0.2 e	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.8	-0.4 e	..	..
Denmark	0.6	-0.7	0.6	1.0	0.0	-0.4	1.5	-4.1	3.8	0.4	0.3	..
Estonia	11.8	1.9	-3.4	-1.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	..
Finland	3.4	-3.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	0.2	0.1	-0.4	1.0	..
France	9.9 p	3.4 p	0.0 p	-1.2 p	0.3 p	0.1 p	1.1 p	0.2 p	-1.1 p	0.2 p	-1.0 p	..
Germany	0.6	-0.7	-0.2	0.7	-0.9	0.9	-0.6	0.0	-1.1	-0.1	1.1	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	0.5 p	-3.9 p	3.8 p	0.2 p	-0.7 p	..	..
Hungary	3.7	5.1 p	-3.8 p	-1.4 p	-0.3 p	-0.8 p	0.6 p	-0.2 p	-0.5 p	0.1 p	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	9.3	-0.8	1.3	3.2	-1.8	-1.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	-1.2	..	..
Israel	10.3	3.9	-0.5	0.3	..	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	..	..	..
Italy	8.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	..	..
Japan	2.1	0.1	2.0	-0.2	1.7	1.4	-0.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.9	-3.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.8	..
Latvia	2.5	4.7	-0.9	-0.7	-1.3	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.8	..
Lithuania	12.9	0.8	-1.7	0.3	0.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3 p	..
Luxembourg	9.4	1.9	3.6	-0.3 p	-2.6 p	2.8 p	1.9 p	-3.2 p	-1.6 p	-1.4 p	0.3 p	..
Mexico	7.8 p	4.2 p	0.0	1.3	..	-0.2	2.5	-0.1	-0.4	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.6 p	0.3 p	0.1 p	-0.6 p	-1.1 p	0.5 p	1.5 p	-1.9 p	0.0 p	-1.0 p	2.4 p	..
New Zealand	..	..	-1.8	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	0.0	-5.4	-1.4	0.3	-0.7	1.1	0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	..
Poland	9.1	10.1	-1.2	-1.8	0.6	-1.8	0.0	-0.5	1.7	1.6	1.5 p	..
Portugal	7.3	13.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.3	-1.7	1.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.6	..
Slovak Republic	1.3	4.2	-3.1	-2.8	1.0 p	0.6	0.6	0.3 p	1.3 p	-2.0 p	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3.4 p	0.7 p	2.0 p	2.1 p	0.8 p	0.1 p	0.4 p	0.3 p	0.4 p	0.2 p	-0.4 p	..
Sweden	5.9	-2.4	-1.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.0	-1.4	..	..
Switzerland	4.6 p	0.1 p	0.2 p	-0.4 p	-0.5 p	2.1 p	1.4 p	-2.5 p	0.4 p	0.5 p	0.3 p	..
Türkiye	15.6	10.2	6.8	5.1	0.4	3.2	-0.1	3.0	-4.7	-0.7	..	..
United Kingdom	4.4	-3.8	0.1	0.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.4	-1.2	0.5	-1.3	-0.1	..
United States	11.8	0.7	..	..	..	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	..	..
Euro area	5.1	0.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	..	..
Major-seven	8.7	0.5	0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	5.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.8	-0.6	0.2	0.7	-0.1	0.6	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	-0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/afac>.

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 23. Inflation rate: all items, percentage change over same period previous year**

	2021	2022	2023			2023						
			Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	2.9	6.6	7.0	6.0	5.4	6.0	..	..	5.4	..	..	..
Austria	2.8	8.5	10.4	8.8	6.8	8.9	8.0	7.0	7.4	6.0	5.4	..
Belgium	2.4	9.6	7.1	5.0	3.5	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	2.4	0.4	0.8
Canada	3.4	6.8	5.1	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.1	..
Chile	4.5	11.6	11.8	8.7	5.6	8.7	7.6	6.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8
Colombia	3.5	10.2	13.3	12.4	11.4	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.5	..
Costa Rica	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	3.8	15.1	16.4	11.1	8.0	11.1	9.7	8.8	8.5	6.9	8.5	..
Denmark	1.9	7.7	7.3	3.6	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	0.1	..
Estonia	4.7	19.4	17.1	11.3	5.1	11.3	9.2	6.4	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.0
Finland	2.2	7.1	8.4	7.0	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.5	4.9	..
France	1.6	5.2	6.0	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.0	..
Germany	3.1	6.9	8.2	6.5	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	4.5	3.8	..
Greece	1.2	9.6	5.9	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.6	3.4	..
Hungary	5.1	14.6	25.4	21.8	15.4	21.5	20.1	17.6	16.4	12.2	9.9	..
Iceland	4.4	8.3	10.0	9.4	7.8	9.5	8.9	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.0
Ireland	2.4	7.8	8.0	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.1	..
Israel	1.5	4.4	5.2	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	..
Italy	1.9	8.2	8.9	7.4	5.6	7.6	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.3	1.7	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	2.5	5.1	4.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.3
Latvia	3.3	17.3	19.6	11.6	5.0	12.1	7.9	6.4	5.4	3.3	2.1	..
Lithuania	4.7	19.7	18.4	11.7	5.8	11.7	9.0	7.4	6.2	3.7	2.8	..
Luxembourg	2.5	6.3	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.0
Mexico	5.7	7.9	7.5	5.7	4.6	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	..
Netherlands	2.7	10.0	6.6	5.6	2.6	6.1	5.7	4.6	3.0	0.2	-0.4	..
New Zealand	3.9	7.2	6.7	6.0	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.5	5.8	6.6	6.5	4.5	6.7	6.4	5.4	4.8	3.3	4.0	..
Poland	5.1	14.3	17.0	13.1	9.7	13.0	11.5	10.8	10.1	8.2	6.6	..
Portugal	1.3	7.8	8.0	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.6	2.1	..
Slovak Republic	3.1	12.8	15.1	12.2	8.9	11.9	10.9	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.1	..
Slovenia	1.9	8.8	9.9	8.2	6.6	8.4	6.9	6.1	6.2	7.4	6.9	..
Spain	3.1	8.4	5.1	3.1	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.5	..
Sweden	2.2	8.4	11.4	9.8	7.7	9.7	9.3	9.3	7.5	6.5	6.5	..
Switzerland	0.6	2.8	3.2	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4
Türkiye	19.6	72.3	54.3	40.4	56.2	39.6	38.2	47.8	58.9	61.5	61.4	..
United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	2.5	7.9	9.0	7.7	6.3	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	4.7	..
United States	4.7	8.0	5.8	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.2	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	3.5	7.1	6.2	4.6	4.0	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.9	9.2	9.4	7.2	5.7	7.1	6.4	6.1	5.9	4.9	3.6	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	48.4	72.4	102.0	113.0	125.9	114.2	115.6	113.4	124.4	138.3	142.7	..
Brazil	8.3	9.3	5.3	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.6	5.2	4.8	..
China	0.9	..	1.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	..
India	4.9	5.9	6.0	5.0	6.4	4.4	5.6	7.5	6.9	4.7	4.5	..
Indonesia	1.6	4.2	5.2	4.0	2.9	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.6	..
Russian Federation	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	4.6	7.0	7.3	6.5	5.0	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.5	6.1	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/4220>.

1. Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: [www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017](http://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017).

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 24. Inflation rate: food, percentage change over same period previous year**

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	7.9	8.2	9.6	8.7	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.8	10.7	15.9	12.2	9.6	12.3	11.1	10.5	9.8	8.4	7.2	..
Belgium	-0.4	8.8	17.1	16.3	12.9	16.4	15.1	13.9	13.4	11.4	9.5	8.3
Canada	2.2	9.8	10.5	9.1	7.1	9.0	9.1	8.5	6.9	5.8	5.4	..
Chile	5.4	17.7	20.8	13.1	9.4	12.7	11.8	11.0	9.2	7.9	8.0	7.3
Colombia	9.7	25.0	24.0	16.1	12.4	15.7	14.3	13.2	12.4	11.5	10.4	..
Costa Rica	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	0.8	16.7	24.1	14.6	7.8	14.5	12.0	9.5	7.9	6.0	3.7	..
Denmark	0.6	11.5	15.0	10.8	5.5	10.6	8.8	6.6	5.0	5.0	3.7	..
Estonia	1.8	19.9	25.7	21.1	13.0	20.4	19.5	16.4	12.9	9.7	6.7	5.7
Finland	0.6	10.5	16.0	11.3	6.5	11.1	9.2	8.2	6.8	4.6	4.0	..
France	0.6	7.3	15.6	15.0	11.6	14.9	14.3	13.2	11.6	9.9	8.0	..
Germany	3.1	12.6	20.4	14.9	9.2	14.5	13.4	10.9	9.1	7.7	6.4	..
Greece	1.4	11.8	14.8	11.7	10.8	11.6	12.2	12.3	10.7	9.4	9.9	..
Hungary	3.4	27.8	45.8	34.0	17.6	34.0	29.3	21.9	17.9	13.2	7.9	..
Iceland	3.5	7.2	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.4	11.7	11.1
Ireland	-0.3	6.9	13.0	12.0	8.3	12.7	10.2	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.0	..
Israel	1.0	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.9	2.8	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.1	..
Italy	0.6	9.1	13.0	11.6	9.7	11.8	11.0	10.7	9.9	8.5	6.5	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	5.9	5.9	6.0	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	4.9	5.1	6.7	6.2
Latvia	2.2	21.6	25.8	17.4	8.3	17.9	14.4	11.2	8.2	5.7	4.3	..
Lithuania	2.8	26.3	30.3	18.1	10.5	18.2	14.4	12.6	10.7	8.3	5.6	..
Luxembourg	0.9	7.0	12.7	11.9	9.8	12.2	11.2	10.5	9.9	8.9	7.9	7.8
Mexico	7.2	13.3	12.0	8.9	6.7	9.1	7.7	7.3	6.8	5.9	4.9	..
Netherlands	-0.2	10.7	17.7	14.4	10.1	14.8	13.0	11.5	9.6	9.3	7.8	..
New Zealand	1.8	8.7	12.5	13.6	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	-2.0	6.5	9.8	12.2	8.4	12.7	13.4	8.9	9.0	7.4	8.5	..
Poland	3.2	15.4	22.9	18.8	12.9	18.9	17.8	15.6	12.7	10.4	8.0	..
Portugal	0.7	13.0	20.5	11.1	6.9	9.4	8.6	7.3	6.8	6.4	4.4	..
Slovak Republic	1.8	18.6	27.8	21.9	13.7	21.7	18.9	16.5	13.5	11.2	9.0	..
Slovenia	-0.2	12.2	18.9	14.3	10.2	14.9	12.4	11.1	10.4	9.2	7.3	..
Spain	1.8	11.6	16.2	11.7	10.6	12.0	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.5	9.5	..
Sweden	0.4	11.3	20.1	14.5	9.1	14.2	12.5	10.5	9.0	7.7	6.6	..
Switzerland	-1.6	1.7	6.1	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.2
Türkiye	24.3	85.6	69.3	53.5	69.6	52.5	53.9	60.7	72.9	75.1	72.0	..
United Kingdom	0.3	10.9	18.1	18.3	13.5	18.4	17.4	14.9	13.6	12.2	10.1	..
United States	3.5	11.4	9.9	5.7	2.9	5.6	4.6	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.0	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	2.5	10.4	11.7	8.6	5.8	8.6	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.1	4.4	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.6	11.9	..	..	..	15.0	13.8	12.5	10.7	9.4	7.6	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	49.8	74.6	102.7	116.6	134.1	117.8	116.9	116.3	133.5	150.1	153.8	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	3.7	1.2	-2.2	1.0	2.3	-1.7	-1.7	-3.2	-4.0	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.1	9.3	13.7	12.2	8.7	11.8	10.9	9.9	8.0	8.2	9.0	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/4220>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 25. Inflation rate: energy, percentage change over same period previous year**

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	10.9	15.3	7.3	4.1	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	12.3	39.2	23.2	6.1	-2.5	7.7	1.3	-4.5	3.3	-5.8	-6.1	..
Belgium	12.3	52.3	-4.3	-21.7	-25.3	-22.0	-25.8	-24.1	-22.8	-28.7	-37.1	-32.9
Canada	18.8	22.6	-0.9	-10.6	-0.6	-12.4	-14.6	-8.2	1.8	5.4	-5.4	..
Chile	9.0	20.9	13.4	5.3	-2.9	5.8	2.1	-3.0	-3.4	-2.3	-0.3	-1.1
Colombia	5.1	15.1	18.8	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.7	22.3	22.2	21.8	20.9	..
Costa Rica	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	1.4	30.9	31.5	17.8	14.8	17.7	15.0	13.7	18.2	12.5	35.2	..
Denmark	11.5	41.6	12.4	-15.2	-19.1	-19.0	-22.2	-17.4	-15.4	-24.0	-27.5	..
Estonia	18.4	63.5	26.0	2.7	-11.2	2.9	-4.7	-10.0	-13.7	-9.8	1.9	-1.7
Finland	9.6	30.7	13.5	-0.7	-5.6	0.0	-6.7	-4.5	-7.6	-4.8	-9.4	..
France	10.5	23.6	11.6	2.1	5.0	2.2	-2.7	-3.1	7.0	11.7	5.0	..
Germany	10.8	30.2	15.7	5.1	5.2	3.7	3.8	6.2	8.3	1.4	-3.1	..
Greece	12.3	38.4	-6.3	-19.4	-16.9	-20.1	-21.1	-19.1	-15.5	-16.1	-6.1	..
Hungary	11.2	15.4	39.6	29.5	23.5	26.9	27.6	28.9	35.0	10.1	6.3	..
Iceland	7.4	17.4	13.6	4.1	1.4	5.2	-0.5	-1.4	1.9	3.9	3.3	2.9
Ireland	12.3	41.2	24.0	3.3	4.3	1.9	-3.1	-1.3	5.1	9.3	-4.2	..
Israel	5.4	10.3	8.9	0.9	1.8	2.9	-2.1	-5.0	4.4	6.7	7.1	..
Italy	14.1	50.8	26.5	9.8	0.7	11.5	2.1	0.6	-0.2	1.7	-19.8	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	7.6	19.0	9.3	-3.7	-1.0	-2.5	-6.9	-9.2	1.5	5.2	3.5	1.2
Latvia	10.5	48.9	41.8	9.9	-6.6	10.9	-2.3	-5.3	-4.5	-9.9	-10.9	..
Lithuania	14.3	56.2	26.7	3.8	-14.4	3.6	-4.2	-10.8	-13.1	-18.7	-17.7	..
Luxembourg	18.8	30.8	-1.9	-11.0	-3.4	-10.2	-13.0	-9.4	-0.5	-0.1	-8.0	-7.0
Mexico	13.7	5.3	0.7	-5.4	-6.0	-5.3	-6.8	-7.7	-5.9	-4.5	-2.5	..
Netherlands	17.3	70.6	-11.6	-19.1	-30.2	-18.5	-16.3	-21.4	-28.6	-38.2	-40.2	..
New Zealand	8.5	13.4	-2.1	-6.9	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	44.5	26.4	12.8	1.9	-17.5	3.9	-3.1	-9.1	-15.3	-27.3	-21.7	..
Poland	12.1	29.8	24.5	9.3	5.1	9.2	4.0	4.5	6.8	4.1	0.4	..
Portugal	7.3	23.7	1.4	-15.7	-8.6	-15.5	-18.8	-14.9	-6.5	-4.1	-12.1	..
Slovak Republic	0.1	18.8	11.2	6.5	6.8	6.3	4.9	5.0	7.4	7.9	5.6	..
Slovenia	11.1	23.1	10.1	1.2	-2.5	1.5	-5.3	-8.3	-4.9	6.7	8.2	..
Spain	21.2	27.9	-15.0	-20.2	-20.1	-19.6	-24.9	-24.3	-21.5	-14.0	-10.4	..
Sweden	17.0	32.9	9.1	-8.1	-20.9	-10.8	-12.0	-13.9	-21.3	-26.4	-18.8	..
Switzerland	8.6	22.4	15.7	3.3	2.2	3.7	-0.6	-1.3	1.8	6.1	4.9	3.1
Türkiye	21.7	126.6	38.2	-11.9	-2.3	-18.2	-27.1	-12.8	4.8	1.2	2.1	..
United Kingdom	9.1	47.3	46.1	7.1	-4.2	8.1	2.9	-8.2	-3.6	-0.7	-16.0	..
United States	21.0	25.2	2.1	-11.4	-5.7	-11.7	-16.7	-12.5	-3.6	-0.5	-4.5	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	16.3	27.4	8.4	-5.7	-2.9	-6.1	-10.3	-8.0	-1.1	0.7	-5.4	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	12.6	35.2	12.8	-0.1	-3.3	-0.3	-4.1	-4.4	-2.0	-3.6	-8.9	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	14.3	23.6	9.6	3.1	0.1	5.4	-2.1	-4.9	-1.2	6.9	12.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/4220>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 26. Inflation rate: excl. food and energy, percentage change over same period previous year**

	2021	2022	2023			2023						
			Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	1.4	5.5	6.6	5.8	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.1	5.5	8.5	8.7	7.5	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.2	6.6	..
Belgium	1.6	4.6	6.9	7.2	6.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.2	5.6
Canada	2.4	5.1	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.7	..
Chile	3.8	9.0	9.0	7.8	5.5	7.9	6.9	6.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.7
Colombia	2.1	6.5	10.1	10.6	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.5	..
Costa Rica	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	5.0	12.2	11.3	8.5	6.4	8.4	7.5	7.1	6.5	5.7	5.0	..
Denmark	1.2	4.0	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.3	..
Estonia	2.8	9.7	12.1	10.1	7.1	10.3	9.4	7.7	7.2	6.3	4.9	4.9
Finland	1.7	4.1	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.6	..
France	1.0	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	..
Germany	2.3	3.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.5	4.2	..
Greece	-0.6	3.3	6.2	5.8	4.8	6.5	4.8	5.3	5.2	3.9	3.4	..
Hungary	4.5	10.2	16.3	16.2	12.8	16.2	15.4	14.0	12.6	11.9	11.0	..
Iceland	4.4	7.8	9.3	9.3	7.5	9.3	9.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.9
Ireland	1.8	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	..
Israel	1.3	4.0	5.1	5.0	3.8	5.0	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.2	..
Italy	0.8	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	1.4	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
Latvia	1.9	7.1	10.4	9.4	8.0	9.7	8.6	8.7	7.9	7.4	6.1	..
Lithuania	3.5	10.3	12.2	11.2	9.7	11.2	10.5	10.5	9.9	8.6	7.7	..
Luxembourg	1.6	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4
Mexico	3.9	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	..
Netherlands	1.9	4.2	6.5	6.5	5.6	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	4.9	4.6	..
New Zealand	3.7	6.0	6.8	6.4	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.7	3.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.8	..
Poland	4.1	9.1	12.0	11.6	9.7	11.5	11.1	10.6	10.0	8.4	8.0	..
Portugal	0.8	5.6	7.1	5.7	4.4	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.5	..
Slovak Republic	4.1	9.7	11.9	10.2	7.7	9.9	9.5	8.4	7.5	7.2	6.7	..
Slovenia	1.1	5.8	7.8	8.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.3	7.2	6.5	..
Spain	0.6	3.7	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.4	3.8	..
Sweden	1.3	5.8	10.3	10.9	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.4	10.4	10.1	9.1	..
Switzerland	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1
Türkiye	17.4	58.6	51.5	46.5	63.2	46.2	47.4	55.8	64.3	69.0	69.5	..
United Kingdom	2.3	5.3	5.6	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	..
United States	3.6	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.4	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	2.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.8	4.7	..	..	..	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.8	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.1	4.6	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/4220>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 27. Inflation rate: total HICP, percentage change over same period previous year**  
Harmonised index of consumer prices

				2023								
	2020	2021	2022	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.4	2.8	8.6	9.2	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.0	7.5	5.8	4.9	4.9 e
Belgium	0.4	3.2	10.3	4.9	3.3	2.7	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.7	-1.7	-0.7 e
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	3.3	3.3	14.8	16.5	14.3	12.5	11.2	10.2	10.1	8.3	9.5	..
Denmark	0.3	1.9	8.5	7.3	5.6	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.3	0.6	-0.4	..
Estonia	-0.6	4.5	19.4	15.6	13.2	11.2	9.0	6.2	4.3	3.9	5.0	4.1 e
Finland	0.4	2.1	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.1	3.0	2.4	0.8 e
France	0.5	2.1	5.9	6.7	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.7	4.5	3.8 e
Germany	0.4	3.2	8.7	7.8	7.6	6.3	6.8	6.5	6.4	4.3	3.0	2.3 e
Greece	-1.3	0.6	9.3	5.4	4.5	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.5	2.4	3.8	3.0 e
Hungary	3.4	5.2	15.3	25.6	24.4	21.9	19.9	17.5	14.2	12.2	9.6	..
Iceland	1.2	3.7	5.7	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.5	7.6	..
Ireland	-0.5	2.4	8.1	7.0	6.3	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.0	3.6	2.3 e
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	-0.1	1.9	8.7	8.1	8.6	8.0	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	1.8	0.7 e
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	0.1	3.2	17.2	17.2	15.0	12.3	8.1	6.6	5.6	3.6	2.3	1.1 e
Lithuania	1.1	4.6	18.9	15.2	13.3	10.7	8.2	7.2	6.4	4.1	3.1	2.3 e
Luxembourg	0.0	3.5	8.2	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.1 e
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.1	2.8	11.6	4.5	5.8	6.8	6.4	5.3	3.4	-0.3	-1.0	1.4 e
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.2	3.9	6.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.8	5.6	4.9	2.8	3.7	..
Poland	3.7	5.2	13.2	15.2	14.0	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	7.7	6.3	..
Portugal	-0.1	0.9	8.1	8.0	6.9	5.4	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.8	3.2	2.3 e
Slovak Republic	2.0	2.8	12.1	14.8	14.0	12.3	11.3	10.3	9.6	9.0	7.8	6.9 e
Slovenia	-0.3	2.0	9.3	10.4	9.2	8.1	6.6	5.7	6.1	7.1	6.6	4.5 e
Spain	-0.3	3.0	8.3	3.1	3.8	2.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.2 e
Sweden	0.7	2.7	8.1	8.1	7.7	6.7	6.3	6.3	4.5	3.7	4.0	..
Switzerland	-0.8	0.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	..
Türkiye	12.3	19.6	72.3	50.6	43.7	39.7	38.3	48.0	59.1	61.7	61.5	..
United Kingdom	0.9	2.6	9.1	10.1	8.7	8.7	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	4.6	..
United States	0.8	5.3	8.7	3.9	3.8	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.1	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	0.7	2.9	9.2	8.3	8.1	7.1	6.4	6.1	5.9	4.9	3.6	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/4220>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 28. Producer prices: domestic manuf., percentage change over same period previous year**

	2021	2022	2023			2023							
			Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	
Australia	5.7	14.5	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	6.9	13.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	14.6	23.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	13.9	12.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	8.0	16.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	9.1	14.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	8.4	19.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	5.3	14.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	11.5	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	11.2	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	6.3	17.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	5.8	15.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	10.8	23.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	13.9	33.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	11.5	17.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	2.2	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	7.6	13.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	6.9	14.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	4.3	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	10.4	11.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	10.3	25.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	11.5	35.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	15.9	20.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	6.4	8.8	3.3	0.2	-2.1	0.1	-1.3	-2.6	-2.1	-1.6	-0.8	..	..
Netherlands	12.1	21.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	7.3	19.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	11.0	24.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	7.7	21.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	5.7	18.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	6.5	17.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	10.1	19.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	2.1	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	45.0	110.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	5.2	16.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	12.2	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	7.4	16.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	9.2	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.8	17.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	20.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	7.1	14.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/4220>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 29. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	..	..	118.7	122.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	112.6	..	178.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	110.9	118.5	124.7	126.0 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	113.0	119.1	126.9	127.4	..	126.4	127.2	125.2	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	101.6	101.1	112.0	113.9	..	113.9	104.2	102.1	..	..	..	..
Czechia	135.1	146.9	152.1	155.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	114.5	117.4	119.8	120.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	134.3	150.1	156.7	159.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	108.4	110.8	112.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	109.7	113.7	117.7	119.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	112.8	115.8	120.7	118.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	173.9	200.9	234.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	148.8	160.9	173.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	115.9	119.9	124.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	125.1	130.5	135.2	137.4	..	135.9	138.5	138.5	..	..	..	..
Italy	105.0	106.5	107.6	109.1	..	108.2	110.9	111.4	111.6	..	..	..
Japan	102.1	103.3	103.7	107.1	105.7	107.2	109.8	106.7	105.1	105.5	..	..
Korea	123.5	130.7	133.3	133.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	152.0 p	166.2 p	176.5 p	182.7 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	215.1	243.3	259.7	265.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	101.4	106.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	144.8 p	168.1 p	179.6	184.2	187.9	184.0	186.5	185.9	188.0	189.9	..	..
Netherlands	115.3	118.5	122.9	124.5	..	124.6	124.9	125.4	125.8	..	..	..
New Zealand	117.9	127.2	132.6	134.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	114.2	118.3	121.8	123.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	145.6	161.4	173.3	178.1	..	177.4	180.4	180.7	181.6	..	..	..
Portugal	124.6	133.2	140.5	142.8	..	143.2	143.7	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	132.2	143.1	151.6	154.7	..	154.3	155.8	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	126.2	135.0	141.9	145.2	..	144.6	145.8	146.4	..	..	..	..
Spain	106.0	109.2	112.4	113.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	113.3	116.1	117.7	119.6	..	120.1	120.3	120.4	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	283.4	490.6	762.5	876.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	113.3	118.8	124.8	126.7	..	127.1	126.7	127.4	..	..	..	..
United States	119.6	125.9	129.9	131.6	133.3	131.4	132.6	133.1	133.1	133.8	134.0	..
Euro area	111.7	115.6	119.2	119.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	114.1	119.0	122.6	124.4	..	124.2	125.5	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	115.1	119.9	124.0	124.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>142.2</b>	..	<b>142.1</b>	<b>143.2</b>	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/b821>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 30. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	..	..	0.8	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3.7	..	31.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	1.3	6.9	1.6	1.1 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	2.8	5.4	3.0	0.4	..	-1.7	0.6	-1.5	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	4.4	-0.5	13.4	1.7	..	0.6	-8.5	-2.0	..	..	..	..
Czechia	4.5	8.7	0.6	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2.6	2.5	0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	4.8	11.8	1.3	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	2.3	2.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1.5	3.7	1.9	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	0.9	2.6	2.8	-2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	8.2	15.5	8.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	7.3	8.1	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3.8	3.4	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	2.9	4.3	0.4	1.6	..	-1.4	1.9	0.0	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.4	..	0.1	2.5	0.4	0.1	..	..	..
Japan	2.1	1.1	0.1	3.2	-1.2	2.8	2.4	-2.8	-1.5	0.4	..	..
Korea	6.9	5.8	1.8	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	2.8 p	9.3 p	3.7 p	3.5 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.7	13.1	2.1	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2.1	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	13.0 p	16.1 p	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.3	-0.3	1.2	1.0	..	..
Netherlands	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.3	..	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	..	..	..
New Zealand	2.3	7.8	1.6	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.9	3.7	1.1	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	9.2	10.9	3.6	2.7	..	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.5	..	..	..
Portugal	4.9	6.9	2.7	1.6	..	1.2	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	7.2	8.2	3.0	2.0	..	0.3	1.0	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	4.9	7.0	2.6	2.3	..	-0.4	0.8	0.4	..	..	..	..
Spain	-0.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2.5	2.5	0.4	1.7	..	1.4	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	19.9	73.1	18.4	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.8	4.8	2.6	1.6	..	0.6	-0.3	0.6	..	..	..	..
United States	4.4	5.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	..
Euro area	0.4	3.5	1.2	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	3.5	4.3	1.3	1.5	..	0.6	1.1	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.1	4.2	1.5	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/b821>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 31. Unit labour cost: total economy, percentage change over previous period**  
*Early estimates, seasonally adjusted*

	2020	2021				2022				2023		
	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	-1.7	0.3	-0.5	2.8	-1.8	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.3	2.5	0.8	..
Austria	3.8	1.0	-1.3	-2.0	1.9	1.0	-0.1	2.2	1.6	3.2	2.5	..
Belgium	1.0	-2.0	1.0	-0.3	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.5	0.4	..
Canada	-0.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	-0.1	2.9	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.1	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	2.5	-2.6	4.2	-0.7	0.5	0.6	2.6	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.2	..
Denmark	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	1.8	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.9	1.9	-0.6	1.7	..
Estonia	0.6	-0.4	-0.5	3.5	2.7	3.0	4.6	2.7	5.7	4.4	1.3	..
Finland	1.0	3.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.0	..
France	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.6	..
Germany	0.4	0.8	-1.1	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	2.9	2.6	0.3	..
Greece	-2.5	-2.9	1.2	-0.4	1.4	-3.2	0.1	0.8	1.0	2.5	-0.2	..
Hungary	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	10.4	-4.3	5.3	4.4	5.6	3.1	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	11.5	-12.5	2.3	2.6	4.4	-4.9	0.0	-1.2	2.2	5.1	2.2	..
Israel	-2.8	1.9	-1.3	1.0	-1.5	4.0	0.1	1.3	-2.6	5.4	..	..
Italy	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	1.0	1.3	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.0	..
Japan	-1.2	2.2	-1.1	0.8	-1.3	2.0	-1.3	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	..
Korea	-0.2	-0.7	2.2	1.4	0.3	3.0	-1.2	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.4	..
Latvia	2.4	-7.8	7.5	5.3	-4.2	3.7	6.4	1.2	4.3	2.8	3.9	..
Lithuania	4.0	0.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	5.8	4.1	1.0	4.7	4.6	-0.1	..
Luxembourg	2.0	-3.8	1.1	2.8	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.1	2.6	4.3	2.1	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.6	-2.5	-1.4	-0.5	1.1	1.8	-0.6	3.3	1.1	2.2	1.5	..
New Zealand	2.9	0.0	1.6	5.7	0.3	2.4	-1.9	2.6	3.5	2.4	2.3	..
Norway	1.1	2.4	-0.7	-0.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	-0.5	1.8	2.0	0.8	..
Poland	1.2	-1.1	-1.3	-2.2	8.4	-2.5	5.5	0.8	6.0	2.8	4.6	..
Portugal	2.2	3.3	-1.7	-0.4	-0.3	-1.2	2.4	1.0	1.1	2.4	1.8	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	5.9	-1.8	1.3	-1.2	-0.3	1.7	2.2	3.8	2.5	3.9	2.4	..
Spain	0.6	1.9	-3.5	3.2	-1.2	1.5	-2.8	3.7	0.2	3.3	-0.7	3.2
Sweden	1.1	1.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.1	2.3	..
Switzerland	-0.3	-2.1	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.0	-0.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	..
Türkiye	4.5	7.3	4.7	5.9	7.0	24.2	8.9	28.7	9.6	41.8	0.5	..
United Kingdom	0.8	0.7	-4.2	-0.6	-0.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	..
United States	2.3	-0.4	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	-0.2	1.5	0.9	0.1
Euro area	1.1	-0.2	-0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	0.7	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/10ca>.

Data

now correspond to early estimates of unit labour costs.

Source: Labour: unit labour cost, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 32. Harmonised unemployment rate**  
As percentage of labour force, seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	5.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	..
Austria	6.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	..
Belgium	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	..
Canada	7.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8
Chile	8.9	7.9	8.7	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.8	..	..
Colombia	13.8	11.2	10.6	9.9	9.5	10.1	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.2	..
Costa Rica	16.4	12.2	10.6	9.5	8.1	9.5	9.6	8.8	8.1	..	..	..
Czechia	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	..
Denmark	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.7	5.4	..
Estonia	6.2	5.6	5.5	6.7	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.3	..
Finland	7.7	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	..
France	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	..
Germany	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	..
Greece	14.8	12.5	11.3	11.4	10.8	11.3	11.2	11.3	10.8	10.3	9.6	..
Hungary	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	..
Iceland	6.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	..
Ireland	6.3	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	..
Israel	5.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	..
Italy	9.6	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.8	..
Japan	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	..
Korea	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	..
Latvia	7.6	6.9	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	..
Lithuania	7.1	5.9	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.5	..
Luxembourg	5.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	..
Mexico	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	..
Netherlands	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	..
New Zealand	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4.5	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	..
Poland	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	..
Portugal	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	..
Slovak Republic	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	..
Slovenia	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	..
Spain	14.8	12.9	12.8	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.0	..
Sweden	8.9	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.2	8.0	7.1	8.1	8.2	7.9	..
Switzerland	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	12.0	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	..	..
United Kingdom	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	..	4.2	4.3	..	..	..	..	..
United States	5.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	5.2 e	4.1 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	4.1 e	4.1 e	4.0 e	4.1 e	4.2 e	4.2 e	4.2 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>6.2 e</b>	<b>5.0 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.9 e</b>	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/2ff6>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 33. Total employment, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	-1.6	3.0	4.4	-0.5	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
Austria	-1.3	0.2	3.2	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	..
Belgium	-0.6	1.1	2.8	2.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.1	0.5	-0.2	-1.1	..
Canada	-5.6	5.0	4.0	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.4
Chile	-12.3	5.5	6.7	3.8	2.2	2.0	1.5	0.1	-0.3	1.1	1.3	-0.1
Colombia	-10.1	2.0	8.0	1.1	0.5	4.3	3.8	-0.8	-0.9	1.9	3.0	0.2
Costa Rica	-10.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	0.6	0.1	2.4	1.4	-0.6	-3.2	1.0	-2.2
Czechia	-1.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-0.1	..
Denmark	-0.9	1.7	3.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.9	..
Estonia	-2.2	-0.4	4.1	2.1	0.4	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.7	-0.2	..
Finland	-1.5	1.8	2.6	-0.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	-0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	..
France	-0.5	2.7	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	..
Germany	-1.3 e	-1.1	2.7	0.5 e	0.0 e	1.4 e	1.0 e	0.1 e	0.6 e	0.8 e	-0.1 e	..
Greece	-0.9	1.4	5.4	2.5	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	..
Hungary	-1.1	4.1	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	..
Iceland	-3.2	1.3	6.8	4.1	1.3	1.7	1.0	-0.5	3.2	0.2	2.4	..
Ireland	-1.2	4.1	6.6	2.5	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	..
Israel	-1.3	1.1	5.8	2.3	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.3
Italy	-2.0	-1.5	2.4	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.6	-0.4	0.6	1.3	0.1	..
Japan	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Korea	-0.8	1.4	3.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.5	-0.1
Latvia	-1.9	-2.6	2.5	0.5	-0.3	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.1	..
Lithuania	-1.5	0.8	3.8	1.8	-0.2	0.5	3.2	1.0	-1.7	-1.1	2.4	..
Luxembourg	1.1	4.9	1.7	0.4	-1.1	1.5	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	3.0	1.1	..
Mexico	-6.8 e	8.3	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.0	3.4	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	..
New Zealand	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	-0.2
Norway	-0.5	3.5	2.2	1.6	-0.1	0.7	0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	..
Poland	-0.1	1.3	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	..
Portugal	-2.0	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	..
Slovak Republic	-2.0	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.7	-0.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	-0.9	0.4	..
Slovenia	-0.5	-0.7	1.5	1.0	-0.9	1.7	-1.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.6	..
Spain	-2.9	3.0	3.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	..
Sweden	-1.3	1.1	2.6	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	..
Switzerland	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	..
Türkiye	-4.5	7.5	6.6	3.2	1.8	1.1	2.0	0.3	2.1	0.3	-0.3	0.8
United Kingdom	-0.9	-0.3	1.0	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.6	-0.2	..
United States	-6.2	3.2	3.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.3
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-3.4 e	1.5	2.5	0.9 e	0.6 e	1.0 e	0.5 e	0.1 e	0.2 e	0.8 e	0.2 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-1.3	0.4	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-3.6 e</b>	<b>2.5  </b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.1 e</b>	<b>0.7 e</b>	<b>1.0 e</b>	<b>0.8 e</b>	<b>0.1 e</b>	<b>0.3 e</b>	<b>0.8 e</b>	<b>0.3 e</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-1.9	1.6	..	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/2ff6>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 34. Total labour force, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	-0.2	1.5	2.9	-1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Austria	-0.4	1.1	1.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	..
Belgium	-0.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.3	-1.2	..
Canada	-1.5	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7
Chile	-8.9	3.4	5.6	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.4
Colombia	-4.3	-0.3	4.9	-1.0	0.7	3.2	2.2	-0.6	-0.9	1.5	2.2	-0.2
Costa Rica	-2.4	1.4	0.5	2.4	-1.3	-0.1	0.2	1.7	-0.9	-4.4	-0.1	-3.8
Czechia	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-0.8	0.0	..
Denmark	-0.2	1.0	2.6	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.1	-1.1	..
Estonia	0.3	-1.0	3.4	1.3	-0.2	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.3	1.3	..
Finland	-0.3	1.6	1.6	-0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.9	..
France	-0.9	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	..
Germany	-0.6 e	-1.3	2.2	0.2 e	0.0 e	1.1 e	0.9 e	0.2 e	0.4 e	0.7 e	-0.1 e	..
Greece	-2.1	-0.5	2.7	0.4	0.3	1.9	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.3	..
Hungary	-0.3	3.8	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	..
Iceland	-1.2	1.9	4.3	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	-0.1	2.7	0.4	1.6	..
Ireland	-0.5	4.8	4.7	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	..
Israel	-0.8	1.8	4.5	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	-0.1
Italy	-2.8	-1.2	0.8	0.7	-0.6	0.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	1.3	0.2	..
Japan	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Korea	-0.6	1.1	2.2	-0.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.1
Latvia	0.0	-3.2	1.7	-0.1	-0.4	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.0	..
Lithuania	0.9	-0.7	2.5	0.8	-0.4	0.2	2.6	1.5	-1.8	-0.1	1.6	..
Luxembourg	2.4	3.3	1.0	0.3	-2.3	1.1	1.3	0.1	-0.7	3.2	1.5	..
Mexico	-5.8 e	7.9	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.4	3.8	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	..	..
New Zealand	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.0
Norway	0.3	3.5	1.0	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	..
Poland	-0.2	1.5	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	..
Portugal	-1.7	-0.2	1.4	-0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	..
Slovak Republic	-1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	-0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.9	0.2	..
Slovenia	0.1	-0.9	0.7	1.2	-0.7	1.1	-1.1	0.0	-0.8	0.5	0.5	..
Spain	-1.3	2.1	0.9	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	..
Sweden	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.3	-0.5	0.4	1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	..
Switzerland	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.6	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	..
Türkiye	-5.1	6.1	4.8	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.8	-0.4	2.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2
United Kingdom	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	..
United States	-1.7	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-1.2 e	0.2	1.3	0.3 e	0.0 e	0.7 e	0.4 e	0.1 e	0.1 e	0.7 e	0.3 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-0.9	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-1.8 e</b>	<b>1.4  </b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.4 e</b>	<b>0.3 e</b>	<b>0.7 e</b>	<b>0.6 e</b>	<b>0.0 e</b>	<b>0.3 e</b>	<b>0.7 e</b>	<b>0.2 e</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-0.6	0.6	..	-0.4	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/2ff6>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 35. Overnight interbank rate**  
Per cent per annum

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	0.10	3.05	3.54	4.05	4.10	3.83	4.05	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.29
Austria	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Belgium	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Canada	0.13	4.12	4.49	4.68	4.99	4.49	4.68	4.90	4.99	4.99	5.00	5.01
Chile	3.33	11.25	11.25	11.25	9.55	11.25	11.25	11.25	10.25	9.55	9.44	9.00
Colombia	1.92	7.21	12.47	13.19	13.26	13.28	13.28	13.26	13.27	13.25	13.27	13.26
Costa Rica	0.76	5.39	8.85	7.61	6.60	7.49	7.21	6.89	6.45	6.45	6.42	..
Czechia	3.02	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Denmark	-0.41	1.55	2.43	3.09	3.59	2.90	3.09	3.23	3.47	3.59	3.72	3.72
Estonia	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Finland	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
France	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Germany	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Greece	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Hungary	2.56	17.64	17.67	16.04	13.40	17.35	16.04	15.43	14.45	13.40	12.43	11.75
Iceland	1.88	5.88	7.36	8.59	9.10	8.59	8.59	8.60	9.08	9.10	9.08	9.08
Ireland	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Israel	0.10	3.25	4.50	4.75	4.75	4.56	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.76
Italy	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Japan	-0.03	-0.07	-0.02	-0.07	-0.05	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06	-0.05	-0.02	-0.02
Korea	1.01	3.24	3.43	3.57	3.60	3.57	3.57	3.51	3.54	3.60	3.52	3.57
Latvia	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Lithuania	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Luxembourg	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Mexico	3.63	6.96	7.88	8.30	8.45	8.23	8.30	8.32	8.35	8.45	8.53	8.52
Netherlands	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
New Zealand	0.71	4.18	4.75	5.40	5.39	5.34	5.40	5.47	5.41	5.39	5.40	5.43
Norway	0.48	2.62	2.82	3.40	4.07	3.21	3.40	3.75	3.86	4.07	4.25	4.25
Poland	1.39	6.58	6.56	6.71	5.95	6.74	6.71	6.79	6.66	5.95	5.69	5.63
Portugal	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Slovak Republic	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Slovenia	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Spain	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	-0.90	0.24	0.60	1.20	1.20	0.95	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.63
Türkiye	12.50	7.50	..	..	..	..	..	16.00	23.50	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.11	3.18	4.00	4.59	5.19	4.35	4.59	4.93	5.16	5.19	5.19	5.19
United States	0.08	4.10	4.65	5.08	5.33	5.06	5.08	5.12	5.33	5.33	5.33	5.33
Euro area	-0.49	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	3.90
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Other economies</b>												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	8.90	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.08	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.28	13.08	12.75	12.28
China	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	..	..
India	4.25	6.43	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	..
Indonesia	3.50	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.56	5.61	5.61	5.62	5.60	5.68	5.86
Russian Federation	8.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	13.00	7.50	7.50	8.50	12.00	13.00	15.00	..
South Africa	3.75	7.00	7.27	8.25	8.25	7.84	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 36. 3-month interbank rate**  
Per cent per annum

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	0.03	1.64	3.47	3.94	4.19	3.90	4.25	4.30	4.15	4.13	4.21	4.38
Austria	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Belgium	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Canada	0.21	2.56	4.74	4.87	5.22	4.79	5.02	5.22	5.23	5.23	5.32	5.24
Chile	1.84	9.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	2.07	8.50	13.87	12.71	13.45	12.57	13.02	13.58	13.71	13.07	13.09	12.76
Costa Rica	2.12	3.60	6.27	5.60	5.00	5.46	5.48	5.23	5.08	4.68	4.56	..
Czechia	1.13	6.28	7.20	7.17	7.10	7.18	7.15	7.11	7.10	7.09	7.05	7.06
Denmark	-0.23	0.62	2.85	3.41	3.81	3.40	3.56	3.72	3.80	3.91	3.97	3.95
Estonia	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Finland	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
France	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Germany	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Greece	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Hungary	1.37	9.97	16.52	15.96	12.55	14.83	15.94	10.31	13.91	13.42	8.56	9.44
Iceland	1.79	5.13	7.43	9.05	9.74	9.40	9.40	9.43	9.84	9.96	9.91	9.91
Ireland	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Israel	-0.01	1.03	3.93	4.40	4.63	4.36	4.56	4.60	4.66	4.64	4.55	4.52
Italy	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Japan	-0.07	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.01	..
Korea	0.85	2.48	3.64	3.63	3.74	3.64	3.75	3.75	3.70	3.76	3.82	3.83
Latvia	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Lithuania	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Luxembourg	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Mexico	4.66	8.19	11.24	11.58	11.50	11.59	11.51	11.50	11.50	11.51	11.51	11.51
Netherlands	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
New Zealand	0.49	2.77	4.99	5.61	5.66	5.67	5.68	5.67	5.64	5.68	5.68	5.63
Norway	0.50	2.14	3.40	4.02	4.71	3.94	4.37	4.68	4.72	4.72	4.72	..
Poland	0.61	6.19	6.93	6.90	6.48	6.90	6.90	6.76	6.69	5.99	5.68	5.77
Portugal	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Slovak Republic	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Slovenia	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Spain	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Sweden	-0.19	0.74	2.98	3.48	3.78	3.50	3.54	3.71	3.79	3.83	3.96	4.10
Switzerland	-0.74	-0.13	1.12	1.45	1.75	1.45	1.45	1.72	1.77	1.77	1.77	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.09	2.00	4.18	4.78	5.51	4.73	5.09	5.49	5.53	5.52	5.40	5.36
United States	0.11	2.23	4.75	5.13	5.43	5.15	5.22	5.35	5.44	5.49	5.46	5.41
Euro area	-0.55	0.34	2.63	3.36	3.78	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	3.97
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	2.93	2.82	2.96	2.89	2.61	2.98	2.81	2.57	2.63	2.64	2.73	..
India	3.36	5.06	6.66	6.81	6.79	6.87	6.76	6.72	6.80	6.84	6.89	..
Indonesia	3.67	3.21	4.39	4.48	4.65	6.76	6.75	6.75	6.74	6.74	6.81	6.95
Russian Federation	6.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.78	5.06	6.71	8.08	8.44	8.04	8.49	8.57	8.44	8.32	8.55	8.51

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 37. 10-year Government bonds**

Per cent per annum

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	1.48	3.20	3.60	3.59	4.12	3.50	3.92	4.03	4.13	4.21	4.63	4.58
Austria	-0.09	1.71	2.97	3.04	3.20	3.03	3.05	3.12	3.18	3.29	3.49	..
Belgium	-0.01	1.73	2.93	3.05	3.23	3.04	3.05	3.14	3.22	3.32	3.52	3.23
Canada	1.36	2.77	3.04	3.10	3.64	3.05	3.34	3.45	3.65	3.82	4.06	3.71
Chile	4.36	6.26	5.52	5.46	5.64	5.55	5.31	5.33	5.63	5.97	6.53	5.98
Colombia	7.62	11.64	12.55	11.05	10.93	11.11	10.15	10.22	10.70	11.87	11.81	10.89
Costa Rica	..	..	8.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	1.90	4.33	4.58	4.50	4.30	4.50	4.35	4.15	4.26	4.49	4.72	..
Denmark	-0.06	1.48	2.51	2.57	2.76	2.54	2.57	2.70	2.77	2.83	3.05	..
Estonia	0.06	2.29	3.86	3.92	4.16	3.94	3.94	4.09	4.15	4.25	4.09	..
Finland	-0.10	1.66	2.90	2.98	3.16	2.98	3.00	3.07	3.15	3.25	3.47	3.20
France	0.01	1.70	2.83	2.93	3.13	2.94	2.93	3.04	3.11	3.24	3.45	3.19
Germany	-0.37	1.14	2.32	2.36	2.55	2.34	2.38	2.46	2.55	2.66	2.82	2.60
Greece	0.88	3.49	4.28	3.97	3.94	3.98	3.70	3.85	3.88	4.08	4.30	3.88
Hungary	3.06	7.57	8.18	7.78	7.19	7.78	7.20	7.10	7.40	7.08	7.53	7.01
Iceland	0.78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	0.06	1.75	2.79	2.78	2.98	2.79	2.78	2.90	2.96	3.09	3.27	..
Israel	1.12	2.62	3.58	3.80	3.89	3.79	3.74	3.77	3.91	4.00	4.38	4.27
Italy	0.81	3.16	4.25	4.21	4.30	4.31	4.07	4.16	4.22	4.51	4.89	..
Japan	0.07	0.23	0.44	0.40	0.67	0.43	0.40	0.60	0.64	0.77	0.95	0.66
Korea	2.06	3.36	3.44	3.44	3.83	3.40	3.61	3.68	3.86	3.95	4.27	3.89
Latvia	0.00	2.27	3.76	3.83	3.85	3.83	3.79	3.81	3.85	3.88	4.14	..
Lithuania	0.16	0.61	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	..
Luxembourg	-0.36	1.73	2.86	2.95	3.09	2.95	2.95	3.03	3.08	3.16	3.32	..
Mexico	..	..	9.04	8.74	9.39	8.76	8.57	..	9.10	9.68	..	10.23
Netherlands	-0.33	1.38	2.65	2.73	2.93	2.73	2.75	2.84	2.92	3.04	3.21	..
New Zealand	1.82	3.64	4.27	4.27	4.87	4.23	4.48	4.65	4.90	5.05	5.46	5.10
Norway	1.42	2.84	3.06	3.27	3.76	3.23	3.48	3.64	3.81	3.82	3.95	3.68
Poland	1.94	6.05	6.11	5.97	5.61	5.93	5.91	5.56	5.59	5.68	5.84	5.54
Portugal	0.30	2.17	3.22	3.15	3.33	3.16	3.09	3.23	3.31	3.45	3.59	..
Slovak Republic	-0.08	2.07	3.41	3.62	3.80	3.59	3.62	3.69	3.80	3.91	4.12	..
Slovenia	0.07	1.89	3.39	3.29	3.45	3.15	3.38	3.40	3.48	3.47	3.67	..
Spain	0.35	2.20	3.35	3.41	3.60	3.41	3.40	3.50	3.59	3.72	3.95	3.66
Sweden	0.27	1.52	2.27	2.39	2.72	2.32	2.46	2.52	2.75	2.89	3.02	2.76
Switzerland	-0.23	0.83	1.31	0.97	1.01	0.85	0.97	0.98	0.95	1.09	1.05	0.82
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.79	2.45	3.54	3.99	4.46	3.96	4.37	4.44	4.53	4.42	4.57	4.27
United States	1.44	2.95	3.65	3.59	4.15	3.57	3.75	3.90	4.17	4.38	4.80	4.50
Euro area	0.20	2.04	3.17	3.19	3.37	3.21	3.16	3.27	3.34	3.51	3.72	3.42
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	4.80	6.78	7.37	7.28	7.00	7.28	7.28	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.55	6.55
China	3.01	2.76	2.88	2.70	2.63	2.69	2.64	2.66	2.56	2.68	2.69	..
India	6.26	7.19	7.36	7.08	7.16	7.01	7.05	7.11	7.19	7.17	7.35	..
Indonesia	6.36	6.97	6.77	6.34	6.53	6.36	6.22	6.33	6.36	6.91	7.05	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	9.79	10.74	11.07	11.71	11.83	11.94	11.94	11.72	11.72	12.06	12.36	11.79

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 38. Share prices, percentage change over previous period**

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	17.3	-1.6	3.9	-0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-0.8	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	-3.1	1.0
Austria	37.4	-5.9	7.9	-2.1	0.3	-1.5	-0.9	1.3	-0.3	1.0	-1.6	3.0
Belgium	17.7	1.5	6.9	-1.5	0.4	-3.0	-2.3	1.7	1.6	0.9	-3.1	2.9
Canada	23.6	1.8	3.6	0.0	-0.2	-1.1	-1.9	2.1	-0.9	0.1	-4.5	3.6
Chile	10.9	18.3	-0.6	1.9	9.5	3.4	3.1	7.9	0.0	-4.8	-3.9	0.0
Colombia	5.2	4.3	0.3	-5.3	-3.7	-6.5	1.9	-0.1	-1.7	-4.3	2.0	0.6
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czechia	29.1	6.4	12.1	1.0	-1.0	-3.6	-3.1	0.5	3.3	-1.1	0.3	2.6
Denmark	31.7	-0.7	9.6	5.3	1.0	1.7	-2.0	-0.8	3.6	0.6	-1.6	1.6
Estonia	42.9	5.5	7.9	1.7	-1.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-1.7	-0.8	-1.6	-2.4
Finland	27.7	-10.3	3.8	-5.9	-6.3	-3.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.9	0.8	-4.5	3.4
France	25.6	-1.1	11.0	2.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.4	1.1	-0.7	-1.0	-3.9	2.7
Germany	20.8	-14.7	12.7	1.7	-1.8	-0.8	-0.4	0.2	-1.5	-1.5	-4.2	3.7
Greece	26.5	0.7	17.7	12.2	10.3	5.3	9.1	5.1	-1.3	-5.0	-5.3	5.7
Hungary	29.3	-9.4	4.0	4.3	17.4	6.1	6.7	4.7	7.4	1.3	-0.5	1.6
Iceland	52.6	3.7	5.8	-10.9	-2.3	-8.9	-5.0	5.5	1.0	-4.6	-5.6	-1.4
Ireland	28.1	-12.0	14.8	5.6	3.1	2.5	0.7	2.5	0.5	-3.0	-5.7	1.3
Israel	25.6	10.1	-6.3	-1.0	5.4	3.6	1.2	2.6	1.3	-0.4	-7.6	1.6
Italy	25.0	-2.5	12.8	2.0	3.1	-1.5	1.0	3.5	-0.7	-0.2	-3.0	4.4
Japan	22.2	-1.6	1.6	8.5	8.6	5.1	6.5	0.7	0.6	4.2	-4.7	3.8
Korea	40.0	-18.9	3.3	5.7	0.6	0.0	3.0	-0.2	-1.2	-1.0	-5.4	2.5
Latvia	14.8	-6.9	7.2	-2.0	16.8	-0.6	2.5	10.6	7.8	-2.9	0.9	-0.5
Lithuania	25.0	-0.4	7.0	1.2	-3.4	0.3	-2.2	-0.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.0	0.3
Luxembourg	62.6	0.0	13.7	-6.9	-3.5	-6.1	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-3.1	-6.0	0.5
Mexico	26.3	1.6	7.5	2.1	-2.0	0.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-2.9	-4.9	5.1
Netherlands	29.5	-7.6	9.2	0.4	-0.8	-0.5	0.8	1.1	-2.2	-2.3	-1.8	3.9
New Zealand	9.3	-11.6	4.5	-0.7	-2.2	0.4	-1.7	1.5	-2.1	-4.0	-2.6	0.5
Norway	30.5	13.5	1.0	0.7	3.8	0.0	1.0	-0.2	2.9	4.0	0.7	1.3
Poland	29.1	-12.5	13.3	6.6	7.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	-0.6	-4.2	1.9	8.1
Portugal	21.5	12.3	2.0	3.3	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-0.7	-4.5	6.5
Slovak Republic	8.8	-1.5	-3.6	-3.7	3.6	-2.4	4.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.2	-3.8
Slovenia	29.2	2.5	11.6	6.2	-2.0	-0.3	1.2	0.9	-4.1	-2.3	-0.1	2.8
Spain	14.4	-4.6	13.0	2.3	1.7	-1.7	2.0	1.4	-1.0	0.6	-2.9	4.8
Sweden	37.1	-11.3	9.2	0.5	-3.0	-0.2	0.3	-1.0	-2.6	-1.2	-3.1	4.0
Switzerland	15.5	-4.8	3.6	1.8	-2.8	1.0	-1.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-3.7	0.7
Türkiye	33.2	97.3	12.9	-1.5	47.8	-7.8	19.4	18.6	17.3	6.5	-1.0	-2.2
United Kingdom	11.5	5.2	6.8	-0.8	-2.4	-1.4	-2.0	-0.6	-0.9	1.8	-1.2	-0.5
United States	28.5	-4.8	4.6	-0.7	3.4	-1.9	2.4	3.4	-0.7	-1.1	-4.1	3.4
Euro area	24.4	-7.3	11.0	2.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	1.0	-1.3	-1.5	-3.7	4.0
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	18.3	-6.1	-4.2	2.2	7.7	3.8	8.7	1.9	-1.4	-0.6	-2.1	7.1
China	13.6	-8.9	5.6	0.8	-3.1	-1.0	-2.2	0.1	-1.2	-1.6	-2.4	-0.2
India	42.0	7.7	-1.5	3.2	7.0	3.2	2.1	4.7	-1.1	1.7	-1.8	0.2
Indonesia	18.8	11.9	-2.2	-0.8	2.3	-1.3	-1.1	2.4	1.1	1.0	-1.5	0.7
Russian Federation	30.7	-34.5	5.7	17.7	15.5	1.6	5.6	5.4	7.8	0.0	2.3	0.3
South Africa	24.0	5.5	10.8	-0.8	-2.5	-0.7	-1.3	0.4	-1.5	-2.4	-3.3	3.1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 39. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	218.2	242.9	239.9	237.3	236.0	237.5	236.8	235.6	235.7	236.7	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	194.7	203.2	192.8	191.1	..	190.9	191.2	191.9	192.0	..	..	..
Chile	288.6	254.3	215.6	214.4	211.0	214.8	213.4	210.8	210.9	211.4	..	..
Colombia	184.6	201.5	196.5	190.8	188.9	191.0	189.2	189.0	188.6	189.1	..	..
Costa Rica	203.4	217.3	204.1	201.2	..	201.2	200.1	202.3	204.5	..	..	..
Czechia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	144.1	148.6	154.0	150.2	147.9	149.9	148.4	147.4	148.0	148.2	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	270.0	300.0	281.3	273.7	269.0	273.9	271.9	270.5	269.2	267.4	..	..
Iceland	175.7	188.3	181.0	177.1	173.8	177.1	176.0	174.6	173.6	173.3	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	257.5	285.3	241.1	221.5	210.5	220.3	217.2	213.4	209.8	208.2	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	157.2	166.0	170.5	172.2	173.9	171.9	172.7	173.2	173.9	174.5	..	..
Korea	201.1	209.7	188.7	186.4	..	185.8	186.4	187.2	187.2	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	246.6	269.3	247.6	240.0	239.4	239.4	239.9	240.6	239.4	238.1	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	257.4	258.2	246.9	243.5	250.1	243.3	244.0	246.1	249.9	254.4	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	160.6	172.0	168.7	164.2	159.7	164.3	162.9	161.2	159.8	158.1	..	..
United States	641.4	675.3	637.8	613.8	605.7	614.3	612.0	609.9	605.8	601.4	..	..
Euro area	171.2	182.9	177.1	171.7	167.9	171.7	170.3	168.9	167.7	167.2	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>450.6</b>	<b>474.8</b>	<b>454.5</b>	..	..	<b>443.4</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	189.9	188.5	187.4	185.5	187.6	185.2	183.0	186.2	188.8	187.8	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	204.8	226.0	238.6	242.2	..	241.6	247.0	247.2	242.9	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 40. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	20.0	11.3	-0.4	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.4	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	20.7	4.3	-2.8	-0.9	..	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	..	..	..
Chile	44.0	-11.9	-3.4	-0.5	-1.6	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	0.0	0.2	..	..
Colombia	19.4	9.2	-1.8	-2.9	-1.0	-0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	..	..
Costa Rica	19.5	6.8	-2.8	-1.5	..	-0.5	-0.5	1.1	1.1	..	..	..
Czechia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	6.0	3.2	0.6	-2.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-0.7	0.4	0.1	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	17.1	11.1	-4.7	-2.7	-1.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	..	..
Iceland	22.1	7.2	-2.4	-2.2	-1.9	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	24.9	10.8	-10.2	-8.2	-5.0	-2.9	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7	-0.8	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	9.8	5.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	..	..
Korea	20.2	3.2	-4.9	-1.2	..	-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	-0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	..	..
Norway	10.5	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.8	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	12.1	-2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	4.5	-2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	8.8	0.5	-1.4	-2.6	-3.1	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-1.1	..	..
United States	51.5	5.3	-3.5	-3.7	-1.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	..	..
Euro area	12.0	6.9	-2.8	-3.0	-2.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	19.0	-0.8	0.8	-1.0	1.1	-1.6	-1.2	1.7	1.4	-0.6	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	15.1	10.4	1.9	1.5	..	1.6	2.2	0.1	-1.8	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.4	16.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	5.8	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 41. Monetary aggregates: broad money, 2015=100**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	141.3	153.4	159.5	161.0	161.9	161.2	161.0	161.0	161.8	162.8	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	157.7	171.0	178.5	179.5	..	179.2	179.7	180.6	182.5	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	164.0	185.0	197.5	198.0	201.7	197.8	198.8	199.4	201.6	204.1	..	..
Costa Rica	140.0	147.1	141.5	138.6	..	138.6	137.9	139.1	140.7	..	..	..
Czechia	161.4	170.0	175.5	181.2	185.7	181.4	182.9	184.8	186.2	186.2	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	187.9	220.1	222.8	220.8	220.7	221.0	219.4	219.4	221.0	221.8	..	..
Iceland	128.6	141.6	149.3	152.1	153.8	152.1	152.5	153.1	153.7	154.5	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	168.7	186.1	189.6	189.3	190.0	189.4	188.9	189.4	189.6	191.0	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	123.7	127.3	128.8	129.5	130.1	129.5	129.8	129.9	130.1	130.2	..	..
Korea	157.6	168.6	171.7	172.7	..	172.6	172.9	173.4	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	147.1	159.6	164.3	164.0	159.5	165.0	161.7	158.6	159.6	160.3	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	142.2	150.8	151.8	150.2	149.6	150.0	150.1	149.6	149.5	149.8	..	..
United States	170.4	179.1	174.9	172.6	172.8	172.9	173.1	173.2	172.9	172.3	..	..
Euro area	141.5	150.1	151.5	151.1	150.6	151.0	151.0	150.8	150.4	150.7	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>170.5</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>168.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>168.9</b>	<b>169.1</b>	<b>169.2</b>	<b>169.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	171.9	190.1	208.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	147.1	158.7	168.9	172.5	174.2	172.3	173.8	174.3	173.9	174.5	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 42. Monetary aggregates: broad money, percentage change over previous period**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	8.9	8.6	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	7.0	8.5	1.6	0.5	..	-0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	8.8	12.8	2.6	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.2	..	..
Costa Rica	11.3	5.1	-1.4	-2.0	..	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	1.1	..	..	..
Czechia	9.7	5.3	1.3	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	17.5	17.1	-0.8	-0.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	..	..
Iceland	9.3	10.1	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	5.5	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Korea	9.1	7.0	0.4	0.6	..	0.0	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	10.6	8.5	1.0	-0.2	-2.7	-0.1	-2.0	-1.9	0.6	0.4	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	8.0	6.0	-1.1	-1.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	..	..
United States	16.3	5.1	-1.5	-1.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	..	..
Euro area	8.8	6.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	11.7	10.6	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	4.1	7.9	2.8	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	-0.2	0.3	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 43. Real effective exchange rate: relative consumer price indices, 2015=100**

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	100.1	100.4	101.0	99.9	100.3	99.3	101.1	102.0	99.4	99.6	99.4	100.3
Austria	103.9	103.2	104.3	104.8	105.5	104.6	105.1	105.3	105.4	105.7	105.8	105.8
Belgium	105.9	105.5	106.6	105.8	106.8	105.8	105.8	107.0	107.3	106.1	106.1	106.4
Canada	101.3	99.9	95.6	96.7	97.5	96.2	98.0	98.5	97.0	96.8	96.0	95.3
Chile	97.1	91.9	102.4	103.8	98.6	104.1	104.2	101.8	98.0	95.9	92.6	95.1
Colombia	85.4	80.9	75.9	83.1	92.3	81.0	87.8	90.9	91.6	94.3	90.2	93.5
Costa Rica	84.8	84.7	94.9	97.2	96.8	97.3	96.6	95.7	96.8	98.0	99.4	98.5
Czechia	116.2	127.8	139.5	140.2	137.9	140.0	139.8	139.7	138.3	135.7	134.0	134.2
Denmark	100.9	99.4	99.7	99.1	100.2	98.4	99.0	100.9	100.1	99.6	99.3	99.3
Estonia	107.6	112.6	116.4	120.5	122.7	119.5	121.5	122.0	123.3	122.9	121.7	120.9
Finland	101.3	97.4	99.8	101.6	103.3	101.1	102.1	103.4	103.0	103.4	103.1	102.5
France	100.8	96.6	96.8	97.9	98.2	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.7	97.8	97.7	97.9
Germany	102.9	99.4	100.3	101.0	101.7	100.6	101.1	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.4	101.4
Greece	97.8	96.8	95.7	98.2	98.9	97.7	99.2	98.9	98.4	99.5	99.6	99.6
Hungary	96.0	91.6	102.0	107.2	105.4	107.0	107.9	106.2	104.9	104.9	104.7	106.4
Iceland	109.9	114.0	110.4	114.8	119.1	114.2	115.7	117.2	120.2	119.9	118.5	114.9
Ireland	102.6	100.2	101.9	102.9	103.5	102.5	103.0	103.5	103.7	103.3	103.5	103.9
Israel	112.9	114.5	107.8	105.6	104.3	104.7	106.9	105.6	104.3	102.9	99.8	102.7
Italy	100.0	98.2	100.2	100.3	100.8	100.2	100.5	101.0	100.8	100.6	100.0	100.2
Japan	101.5	87.8	86.8	84.6	81.8	84.5	82.8	82.7	81.7	80.9	80.7	79.3
Korea	96.6	91.0	92.6	91.0	93.6	90.2	93.3	94.0	93.2	93.7	93.4	95.2
Latvia	105.7	106.7	111.8	114.3	116.2	114.7	113.9	116.6	116.5	115.6	114.4	113.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	101.5	98.9	97.4	98.7	98.9	98.5	98.9	98.3	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.2
Mexico	90.0	94.4	103.8	109.1	114.2	108.6	112.0	114.4	114.7	113.4	109.5	113.0
Netherlands	106.3	105.0	105.5	107.9	109.7	107.8	107.9	110.0	110.2	108.9	109.0	109.4
New Zealand	102.5	100.1	100.5	100.3	100.9	100.8	100.0	102.3	100.1	100.2	100.6	100.7
Norway	98.6	96.4	89.4	86.0	88.3	85.3	86.0	89.2	88.1	87.6	86.5	85.3
Poland	98.9	100.3	106.3	112.3	113.6	112.3	114.6	115.5	114.8	110.5	112.5	115.4
Portugal	99.6	98.3	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.0	98.8	99.6	99.1	99.4
Slovak Republic	102.6	103.9	106.3	107.0	107.6	106.7	107.0	107.3	107.4	108.0	108.0	107.7
Slovenia	102.4	101.8	102.1	104.8	106.5	104.3	106.4	107.0	106.4	106.1	106.0	106.4
Spain	103.3	102.1	101.0	101.9	102.8	101.5	102.4	102.9	102.9	102.5	102.6	102.9
Sweden	95.4	90.2	88.1	87.2	85.5	87.8	86.3	86.4	85.0	85.2	86.6	87.3
Switzerland	96.1	96.9	96.8	98.1	99.8	98.5	98.3	99.6	100.3	99.6	99.9	99.3
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	89.7	87.8	87.0	91.1	93.0	90.9	92.9	93.3	93.1	92.6	91.6	91.8
United States	105.1	114.3	113.7	113.9	114.8	114.1	114.4	113.3	114.8	116.4	117.8	115.9
Euro area	105.7	100.9	102.5	104.3	106.1	103.8	104.7	106.2	106.4	105.7	105.2	105.5
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	75.7	85.3	84.8	89.8	92.1	89.3	92.0	92.4	91.8	92.0	90.2	91.6
China	99.8	99.1	95.4	92.4	90.6	92.9	90.6	89.9	90.7	91.1	91.6	90.9
India	103.7	104.5	101.3	102.7	105.9	102.3	104.0	106.0	106.3	105.5	106.1	104.6
Indonesia	101.1	102.9	101.1	105.4	104.7	105.8	106.0	104.9	104.5	104.8	102.9	102.3
Russian Federation	97.3	126.0	116.2	105.3	93.9	108.1	104.0	95.9	92.3	93.5	94.4	99.9
South Africa	102.2	100.5	93.3	89.9	91.9	88.0	90.4	92.9	91.0	91.7	92.7	93.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 44. Real effective exchange rate: relative unit labour costs, 2015=100**

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	95.2	99.2	99.5	98.9	96.4	96.5	100.6	101.5	99.5	101.0	100.1	101.0
Austria	103.7	103.9	101.5	101.7	102.3	102.2	101.1	101.5	101.3	102.6	104.2	105.1
Belgium	101.6	101.4	102.0	101.0	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.8	102.9	104.6	104.7	105.9
Canada	95.1	102.8	103.2	103.1	102.9	104.1	104.9	103.3	100.7	99.5	101.5	103.0
Chile	105.6	109.0	102.4	106.8	99.8	103.4	102.9	99.4	103.9	114.9	118.9	115.0
Colombia	95.1	89.3	77.4	86.5	84.3	82.3	83.0	75.5	68.9	67.1	71.6	78.5
Costa Rica	85.5	77.9	74.9	77.4	75.9	74.2	71.6	73.7	80.1	84.0	86.8	86.9
Czechia	118.3	124.9	130.6	126.7	125.4	128.9	130.3	130.2	133.1	137.7	139.0	138.0
Denmark	100.5	98.9	98.3	99.4	98.4	99.6	98.0	97.2	98.3	97.0	98.4	99.4
Estonia	110.2	111.0	116.2	111.3	112.0	116.4	116.1	114.4	118.0	123.3	127.5	130.2
Finland	95.2	98.0	96.3	98.3	97.0	99.3	95.4	94.7	95.9	98.5	100.0	102.3
France	96.5	97.7	97.1	97.7	97.4	97.9	97.2	96.0	97.2	97.2	97.1	96.9
Germany	105.7	106.0	103.4	106.4	105.9	104.8	103.0	101.8	103.9	105.3	104.5	105.4
Greece	105.6	102.6	95.7	102.3	102.4	98.7	95.7	94.2	94.0	97.0	97.7	99.1
Hungary	95.2	95.2	92.7	96.5	92.9	101.5	89.9	89.0	90.2	99.2	105.9	104.4
Iceland	110.2	117.4	125.8	118.5	119.0	125.6	126.7	129.6	121.4	116.6	117.3	121.2
Ireland	91.1	87.3	82.4	87.5	90.6	84.4	82.8	80.3	82.0	86.2	87.3	88.2
Israel	114.3	117.0	120.5	116.5	120.4	122.5	121.3	122.6	115.6	114.4	112.2	110.1
Italy	101.6	101.8	98.7	102.1	100.1	100.2	99.4	96.7	98.7	97.8	98.7	100.3
Japan	118.4	109.2	94.7	109.2	104.7	104.1	93.9	90.7	90.1	91.9	88.7	85.5
Korea	100.0	99.7	93.2	99.1	97.5	96.2	94.3	90.9	91.2	95.3	94.5	97.5
Latvia	118.5	116.4	117.1	121.4	116.1	120.2	116.3	113.9	117.9	123.8	128.3	131.6
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	106.6	107.8	110.1	109.1	108.7	109.1	110.7	109.7	110.9	113.9	115.8	115.7
Mexico	91.9	96.1	96.8	98.3	95.1	94.4	97.2	96.2	99.3	101.6	105.9	109.8
Netherlands	110.0	107.8	103.0	106.7	105.4	106.1	101.8	101.4	102.9	105.7	108.4	110.8
New Zealand	98.7	102.8	99.9	105.9	104.9	102.8	100.7	97.1	98.8	100.5	99.4	99.1
Norway	87.5	93.8	94.7	91.4	95.8	97.3	95.9	93.7	92.0	88.5	83.8	87.2
Poland	102.9	100.3	99.6	96.6	102.0	98.0	100.6	97.3	102.6	104.6	113.0	113.1
Portugal	111.0	112.4	109.1	110.8	110.3	107.4	109.8	109.1	110.0	111.1	113.2	112.5
Slovak Republic	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.6	109.6	108.8	108.6	109.1	107.9	108.0	108.3	111.5
Slovenia	109.1	110.4	109.9	109.7	108.3	108.6	109.0	110.2	111.9	115.4	117.0	119.2
Spain	108.9	109.3	104.7	110.3	107.6	107.2	103.1	104.2	104.3	106.2	105.6	107.8
Sweden	93.8	96.8	89.9	96.1	94.3	91.4	91.6	89.3	87.2	85.3	84.6	82.4
Switzerland	94.3	92.5	96.7	92.8	94.4	95.4	94.8	98.7	97.8	96.9	98.7	99.8
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	94.2	93.7	90.3	92.7	91.2	93.2	90.5	88.5	88.9	88.7	92.3	96.1
United States	105.3	102.0	111.0	102.4	104.2	105.5	109.2	114.5	114.7	111.1	111.0	111.0
Euro area	108.2	108.1	102.7	108.1	106.4	105.7	102.1	100.1	103.1	106.0	106.8	109.5
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 45. Exchange rates, national currency per US dollar, monthly averages**

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	1.331	1.442	1.461	1.496	1.527	1.504	1.491	1.484	1.541	1.557	1.574	1.541
Austria	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Belgium	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Canada	1.254	1.302	1.352	1.343	1.341	1.352	1.329	1.322	1.348	1.354	1.371	1.371
Chile	759.82	873.25	811.27	801.28	852.72	799.35	799.51	815.02	856.54	886.60	925.10	885.24
Colombia	3 744.3	4 258.6	4 765.5	4 424.0	4 046.6	4 536.5	4 205.3	4 054.7	4 077.9	4 007.1	4 227.9	4 035.9
Costa Rica	621.35	644.77	561.10	538.06	538.11	537.86	540.44	541.03	538.25	535.04	532.36	530.93
Czechia	21.68	23.35	22.17	21.65	22.18	21.70	21.86	21.60	22.10	22.83	23.28	22.67
Denmark	6.288	7.076	6.937	6.838	6.850	6.848	6.870	6.739	6.832	6.980	7.063	6.900
Estonia	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Finland	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
France	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Germany	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Greece	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Hungary	303.2	372.6	362.1	342.7	352.6	342.8	342.1	342.9	353.3	361.7	364.8	350.8
Iceland	126.95	135.27	142.05	137.52	133.29	138.35	137.77	132.86	131.83	135.19	138.77	140.09
Ireland	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Israel	3.230	3.360	3.536	3.645	3.745	3.666	3.645	3.670	3.746	3.820	3.978	3.806
Italy	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Japan	109.8	131.4	132.4	137.4	144.5	137.4	141.3	141.1	144.7	147.6	149.5	149.9
Korea	1 144	1 291	1 275	1 316	1 313	1 328	1 297	1 284	1 321	1 333	1 351	1 308
Latvia	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Lithuania	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Luxembourg	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Mexico	20.223	20.065	18.608	17.654	17.020	17.703	17.201	16.862	16.938	17.260	17.998	17.340
Netherlands	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
New Zealand	1.414	1.578	1.588	1.617	1.653	1.610	1.630	1.605	1.668	1.687	1.697	1.667
Norway	8.591	9.613	10.239	10.693	10.482	10.775	10.810	10.264	10.463	10.720	11.009	10.916
Poland	3.861	4.458	4.389	4.177	4.136	4.177	4.120	4.019	4.086	4.303	4.271	4.074
Portugal	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Slovak Republic	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Slovenia	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Spain	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Sweden	8.577	10.108	10.429	10.515	10.810	10.437	10.764	10.524	10.819	11.086	11.024	10.696
Switzerland	0.914	0.955	0.925	0.899	0.884	0.897	0.901	0.874	0.878	0.898	0.904	0.892
Türkiye	8.861	16.563	18.874	20.927	26.814	19.748	23.697	26.499	26.943	26.999	27.860	28.638
United Kingdom	0.727	0.811	0.823	0.799	0.790	0.802	0.792	0.776	0.787	0.807	0.822	0.805
Euro area	0.846	0.951	0.932	0.919	0.919	0.921	0.922	0.905	0.917	0.937	0.947	0.925
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	94.991	130.617	192.295	231.983	312.495	231.008	248.575	266.226	321.755	349.505	349.520	..
Brazil	5.394	5.164	5.194	4.951	4.880	4.982	4.851	4.800	4.903	4.936	5.064	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	6.449	6.737	6.843	7.015	7.246	6.994	7.162	7.185	7.253	7.299	7.312	..
India	73.918	78.604	82.266	82.199	82.662	82.343	82.234	82.152	82.785	83.047	83.234	..
Indonesia	14 308.144	14 849.854	15 240.651	14 869.857	15 213.029	14 810.857	14 932.000	15 039.750	15 245.137	15 354.200	15 741.228	..
Romania	4.160	4.688	4.584	4.543	4.548	4.555	4.571	4.469	4.529	4.647	4.703	..
Russian Federation	73.654	68.485	72.771	80.988	94.110	78.937	83.147	90.417	95.263	96.649	97.007	..
Saudi Arabia	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	..
South Africa	14.779	16.356	17.747	18.662	18.639	19.053	18.756	18.184	18.754	18.978	19.051	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/64f8>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 46. Net trade, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	96.31	121.87	31.75	21.13	17.58	7.13	7.46	4.13	7.87	5.53	..	..
Austria	-16.60	-21.35	-3.09	-1.03	-0.70	-0.50	-0.31	-0.30	0.10	-0.49	..	..
Belgium	22.76	18.78	-0.94	1.05	10.39	0.13	1.69	2.95	3.10	4.34	..	..
Canada	12.25	28.75	4.53	-1.89	1.74	-0.88	-2.95	0.16	0.42	1.15	..	..
Chile	10.80	3.73	6.64	2.69	4.10	0.64	1.49	1.17	1.43	1.49	1.41	..
Colombia	-19.46	-20.65	-4.13	-3.53	-2.86	-0.94	-1.11	-0.96	-1.06	-0.84	..	..
Costa Rica	-5.23	-6.85	-1.71	-1.30	-1.20	-0.35	-0.39	-0.38	-0.36	-0.46	..	..
Czechia	15.19	5.59	6.13	6.81	5.27	1.94	2.54	1.13	2.17	1.95	..	..
Denmark	4.98	2.46	3.84	2.21	1.75	0.37	0.80	0.82	1.00	-0.06	..	..
Estonia	-2.02	-3.85	-0.60	-0.80	-0.95	-0.31	-0.26	-0.37	-0.32	-0.26	..	..
Finland	-4.05	-11.18	-0.98	-0.26	-0.04	-0.29	-0.33	-0.37	0.11	0.21	..	..
France	-129.53	-201.11	-38.30	-34.98	-35.52	-11.09	-10.20	-11.89	-11.98	-11.65	..	..
Germany	204.23	85.93	47.74	50.87	53.72	15.59	18.55	18.58	17.07	18.08	..	..
Greece	-29.37	-40.54	-7.20	-8.92	-8.82	-3.19	-2.88	-2.92	-3.02	-2.89	..	..
Hungary	3.40	-7.94	1.01	3.05	4.12	1.10	1.43	1.28	1.66	1.18	..	..
Iceland	-1.70	-2.28	-0.59	-0.72	-0.81	-0.24	-0.27	-0.34	-0.35	-0.12	-0.37	..
Ireland	70.69	66.16	14.50	15.25	16.10	5.14	5.78	5.64	6.13	4.37	..	..
Israel	-34.57	-39.89	-9.58	-7.25	-7.51	-2.74	-2.27	-2.54	-2.57	-2.39	-1.42	..
Italy	46.76	-38.60	4.87	7.71	12.90	3.11	2.85	3.74	4.59	4.55	..	..
Japan	-15.91	-158.67	-31.70	-17.05	-10.68	-5.68	-4.03	-4.06	-3.80	-2.85	-3.09	..
Korea	31.64	-46.64	-17.66	-5.79	4.55	-1.38	-0.01	0.51	3.26	0.77	1.96	..
Latvia	-3.45	-5.34	-1.01	-1.20	-1.25	-0.38	-0.43	-0.35	-0.40	-0.50	..	..
Lithuania	-3.79	-8.09	-1.64	-1.17	-1.55	-0.40	-0.50	-0.70	-0.41	-0.44	..	..
Luxembourg	-9.38	-9.83	-2.38	-2.07	-1.96	-0.72	-0.68	-0.60	-0.81	-0.55	..	..
Mexico	-10.23	-27.57	-3.48	-4.67	0.15	-0.47	-0.91	0.91	-0.12	-0.64	0.31	..
Netherlands	82.24	66.69	23.57	17.51	23.58	7.66	7.49	5.59	9.47	8.49	..	..
New Zealand	-4.83	-9.11	-3.05	-1.86	-2.08	-0.60	-0.43	-0.93	-0.50	-0.66	-0.51	..
Norway	73.60	171.22	24.04	18.39	17.83	5.01	5.41	6.05	6.57	5.23	7.21	..
Poland	0.19	-18.22	3.15	6.17	3.77	0.98	1.67	1.38	0.86	1.52	..	..
Portugal	-22.82	-32.51	-7.66	-7.14	-7.31	-2.51	-2.14	-2.64	-2.37	-2.30	..	..
Slovak Republic	0.04	-4.03	0.82	1.03	1.18	0.40	0.37	0.37	0.56	0.25	..	..
Slovenia	-0.05	-0.03	0.15	0.47	-0.28	-0.21	0.43	0.80	-0.69	-0.37	..	..
Spain	-39.55	-74.22	-7.42	-14.25	-13.82	-4.82	-3.55	-5.67	-4.27	-3.91	..	..
Sweden	2.49	-4.47	1.59	-0.50	0.91	0.11	-0.20	0.45	0.53	-0.06	1.16	..
Switzerland	64.28	45.38	13.62	14.22	14.70	6.14	5.09	3.08	4.84	6.72	4.71	..
Türkiye	-49.44	-110.64	-32.12	-25.10	-25.78	-10.59	-6.33	-10.91	-8.59	-6.33	-8.23	..
United Kingdom	-230.47	-316.59	-65.73	-70.33	-61.58	-26.50	-22.22	-21.33	-21.57	-18.74	..	..
United States	-1 071.05	-1 177.37	-264.10	-277.64	-262.51	-91.60	-88.55	-90.92	-84.75	-86.85	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-1 180.48	-1 775.13	-342.78	-343.47	-302.04	-117.05	-106.55	-105.72	-100.02	-96.30	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	129.05	-318.39	15.93	17.99	41.22	6.01	15.76	10.32	15.28	15.53	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-954.94</b>	<b>-1 776.83</b>	<b>-317.20</b>	<b>-321.46</b>	<b>-253.17</b>	<b>-110.91</b>	<b>-87.89</b>	<b>-99.44</b>	<b>-76.20</b>	<b>-77.54</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	14.75	6.92	-1.19	-3.11	-1.37	-1.05	-1.06	-0.51	-0.36	-0.50	-0.59	..
Brazil	59.81	61.29	22.39	21.28	24.38	8.41	7.26	6.89	8.79	8.70	..	..
China	680.14	875.72	267.43	230.93	199.57	64.65	60.82	65.78	63.89	69.91	43.07	..
India	-175.27	-266.94	-58.12	-55.21	-58.07	-20.56	-19.56	-17.75	-20.86	-19.46	-29.28	..
Indonesia	35.41	54.67	13.48	8.76	7.15	0.37	4.33	1.15	3.16	2.83	2.42	..
Russian Federation	187.25	314.51	29.95	29.37	33.88	12.62	8.46	8.15	11.68	14.05	..	..
South Africa	30.42	12.10	1.04	-0.74	2.05	0.16	-1.03	0.71	0.81	0.53	-0.01	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f027>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 47. Exports, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	343.52	411.63	102.59	89.83	86.95	30.53	29.30	27.88	29.92	29.16	..	..
Austria	201.76	211.68	55.79	56.59	55.44	18.78	18.34	18.83	18.37	18.24	..	..
Belgium	547.60	637.50	146.15	140.44	142.84	46.24	45.46	47.96	47.19	47.69	..	..
Canada	503.83	598.68	144.19	138.82	141.33	46.26	44.95	46.25	47.15	47.93	..	..
Chile	94.79	98.77	26.67	23.12	23.89	7.44	7.99	7.78	8.10	8.01	7.90	..
Colombia	41.31	56.95	12.78	12.06	12.04	4.19	3.97	4.07	3.85	4.11	..	..
Costa Rica	15.69	17.89	4.81	4.58	4.86	1.58	1.52	1.63	1.63	1.60	..	..
Czechia	227.57	242.55	65.83	64.49	62.17	20.87	21.54	21.04	20.96	20.17	..	..
Denmark	124.73	130.60	33.82	33.61	34.46	11.11	11.43	11.68	11.84	10.94	..	..
Estonia	21.47	22.28	5.17	5.06	4.62	1.70	1.65	1.53	1.57	1.51	..	..
Finland	81.51	85.75	20.31	20.79	19.93	6.82	6.57	6.49	6.84	6.59	..	..
France	582.21	616.50	162.44	165.93	161.63	56.29	55.26	55.95	54.02	51.66	..	..
Germany	1 615.66	1 655.35	424.12	423.42	414.66	141.22	140.96	141.51	138.57	134.58	..	..
Greece	46.87	57.43	15.00	13.07	13.56	4.24	4.18	4.54	4.54	4.48	..	..
Hungary	143.25	152.25	42.54	41.58	40.08	13.81	14.32	13.48	13.60	13.00	..	..
Iceland	6.03	7.47	1.72	1.67	1.65	0.53	0.57	0.51	0.53	0.61	0.48	..
Ireland	189.96	213.74	51.92	53.19	52.29	17.21	18.50	18.12	17.75	16.43	..	..
Israel	56.46	66.65	14.00	15.53	15.67	5.13	5.16	5.20	5.18	5.30	5.21	..
Italy	613.27	657.25	172.14	170.71	169.92	56.77	56.87	56.19	58.09	55.64	..	..
Japan	755.39	747.42	181.37	178.98	177.77	58.31	58.66	59.94	57.49	60.34	58.84	..
Korea	646.62	686.36	156.87	154.52	156.38	52.40	53.56	49.13	53.67	53.58	55.62	..
Latvia	20.81	24.05	6.15	5.75	5.27	1.88	1.87	1.85	1.74	1.68	..	..
Lithuania	40.62	46.41	11.35	11.13	10.18	3.75	3.49	3.29	3.49	3.40	..	..
Luxembourg	16.69	17.34	4.44	4.34	4.44	1.44	1.43	1.50	1.48	1.46	..	..
Mexico	494.20	577.14	147.23	147.03	151.22	49.31	49.79	50.50	50.21	50.50	50.32	..
Netherlands	837.57	964.38	243.60	234.94	232.53	80.15	76.99	78.34	78.64	75.55	..	..
New Zealand	44.79	45.72	10.92	11.14	10.05	3.77	3.60	3.21	3.49	3.34	3.27	..
Norway	171.82	278.39	48.97	43.70	41.19	13.33	13.63	13.97	14.00	13.22	14.71	..
Poland	342.65	365.78	97.87	98.04	92.64	32.23	32.58	31.74	31.01	29.88	..	..
Portugal	75.15	82.59	21.39	21.00	20.58	7.05	6.96	6.87	6.93	6.78	..	..
Slovak Republic	103.60	108.30	29.55	30.08	29.85	10.14	10.02	10.11	10.02	9.71	..	..
Slovenia	56.99	69.48	18.08	18.30	18.08	6.26	6.04	6.18	5.92	5.98	..	..
Spain	379.33	419.53	111.96	104.84	102.51	34.91	35.47	34.44	34.12	33.95	..	..
Sweden	189.60	198.52	50.77	48.40	48.65	16.29	15.49	15.85	16.37	16.43	16.79	..
Switzerland	284.18	292.02	77.86	75.85	77.13	25.64	26.35	23.50	25.84	27.79	24.36	..
Türkiye	225.57	254.09	62.20	63.22	63.93	20.98	21.67	20.51	21.55	21.88	21.82	..
United Kingdom	428.14	458.72	112.78	115.12	113.77	36.86	38.77	39.88	37.55	36.34	..	..
United States	1 757.82	2 065.16	518.03	488.53	507.99	162.53	162.49	165.30	168.92	173.77	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	6 256.32	6 799.08	1 715.08	1 681.50	1 687.07	558.25	557.96	565.02	561.79	560.26	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	6 610.42	7 147.00	1 831.46	1 809.71	1 782.60	605.37	598.87	603.63	597.26	582.09	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>12 329.02</b>	<b>13 642.32</b>	<b>3 413.42</b>	<b>3 329.41</b>	<b>3 322.11</b>	<b>1 107.98</b>	<b>1 107.39</b>	<b>1 106.75</b>	<b>1 112.12</b>	<b>1 103.24</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	77.94	88.45	17.90	16.48	16.63	5.54	5.24	5.58	5.57	5.48	5.18	..
Brazil	278.74	334.25	83.87	83.43	83.03	29.40	26.79	26.83	28.13	28.07	..	..
China	3 369.97	3 612.79	926.22	873.37	819.74	279.97	271.82	266.59	270.50	282.65	268.79	..
India	395.46	453.74	110.52	104.41	108.50	34.21	34.16	35.42	38.94	34.13	34.74	..
Indonesia	230.79	291.68	69.02	62.81	62.38	21.93	20.97	20.70	21.13	20.55	21.31	..
Russian Federation	490.83	593.17	109.49	107.57	109.33	39.54	33.63	33.74	36.18	39.41	..	..
South Africa	123.74	123.75	28.66	27.34	27.64	9.05	8.31	9.67	9.08	8.89	8.62	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f027>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 48. Exports as a percentage of GDP**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	18.4	20.7	23.9	22.1	21.5	22.7	24.3	23.9	24.7	23.0	20.8	20.3
Austria	38.8	42.1	45.0	41.1	42.8	44.9	45.0	45.0	45.0	43.6	43.7	42.7
Belgium	79.9	91.1	109.4 p	92.3	99.2	103.5 p	108.3 p	116.3 p	109.5 p	94.1 p	89.2 p	89.7 p
Canada	23.5	25.1	27.7	24.9	26.0	26.4	28.5	28.2	27.6	27.5	26.1	26.1
Chile	29.1	30.0	32.9	30.1	32.6	30.7	32.3	34.7	33.8	31.2	26.8	29.1
Colombia	11.4	12.9	16.5	13.2	14.8	15.1	16.6	17.2	17.1	15.5	13.7	12.4
Costa Rica	20.0	24.2	25.7	24.5	24.8	24.7	28.0	26.4	23.8	23.3	21.1	22.2
Czechia	77.0	80.8	83.4	76.3	80.6	81.8	83.3	84.5	84.1	80.4	76.0	74.8
Denmark	30.2	30.8	32.6	29.9	31.2	32.2	31.2	32.8	34.2	32.9	33.0	34.4
Estonia	51.9	58.3	58.8	60.8	59.2	60.9	59.1	59.5	55.7	51.2	49.6	45.6
Finland	24.2	27.5	30.3	28.1	30.1	28.6	30.8	31.1	30.8	27.2	27.1	25.9
France	18.3	19.7	22.2	19.4	20.5	21.7	21.8	22.6	22.6	22.1	21.7	21.1
Germany	35.2 p	37.9 p	40.6 p	37.0 p	38.6 p	39.3 p	40.8 p	41.7 p	40.8 p	39.2 p	37.9 p	36.9 e
Greece	18.7 p	21.9 p	26.5 p	20.0 p	22.5 p	26.1 p	27.7 p	26.1 p	26.0 p	28.2 p	22.0 p	20.6 p
Hungary	76.6	78.8 p	85.6 p	75.1 p	77.6 p	79.9 p	83.7 p	88.8 p	90.0 p	86.9 p	77.1 p	74.0 p
Iceland	21.5	23.5	26.6	23.3	24.8	25.8	26.6	27.5	26.5	23.7	21.9	21.4
Ireland	41.9	37.1	40.1	36.3	38.2	41.2	40.2	41.0	38.2	38.1	37.7	38.6
Israel	11.5	11.5	12.7	11.2	12.2	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.7	10.7	12.1	12.3
Italy	26.1	28.5	32.1	28.2	29.2	31.1	31.9	32.8	32.4	31.6	30.9	30.5
Japan	12.6	15.1	17.6	15.1	15.5	16.6	17.3	18.3	18.2	16.7	16.7	17.5
Korea	31.2	35.6	40.9	36.3	39.0	40.3	40.9	42.8	39.7	36.6	36.8	36.4
Latvia	47.3	52.9	59.0	54.3	55.4	58.4	59.9	60.0	57.7	56.5	52.2	47.9
Lithuania	57.2	60.8	65.4	59.7	63.2	64.4	63.0	69.3	65.1	59.5	56.4	51.4
Luxembourg	18.7	19.5	21.2	20.1	19.0	20.5	21.6	21.4	21.2	20.7 p	19.6 p	..
Mexico	37.5 p	38.7 p	40.7 p	37.9 p	41.0 p	41.1 p	41.0 p	41.6 p	38.8 p	36.9 p	..	..
Netherlands	74.0	81.4 p	95.7 p	81.5 p	84.5 p	88.3 p	98.6 p	100.0 p	95.7 p	89.6 p	84.0 p	82.3 p
New Zealand	18.4	18.0	18.9	18.2	18.3	18.6	18.6	19.8	18.7	17.5	17.6	..
Norway	22.4	33.9	46.8	36.6	43.3	42.4	43.9	56.5	44.4	37.8	36.3	35.8
Poland	45.6	50.3	53.1	49.5	51.4	51.9	54.3	53.3	53.0	51.6	48.4	44.8
Portugal	26.7	29.4	32.4 p	28.8	30.2	30.6 p	33.8 p	33.6 p	31.6 p	30.5 p	29.0 p	28.3 p
Slovak Republic	80.4	87.4	93.9	83.1	89.9	93.6	93.4	96.1	92.3	93.8	91.8	88.8
Slovenia	83.2	92.5	115.9	94.0	98.2	103.2	120.7	126.3	113.5	110.4	107.0	104.4
Spain	24.0	26.2 p	29.6 p	26.4 p	26.5 p	28.5 p	29.7 p	30.5 p	29.7 p	29.0 p	26.6 p	25.8 p
Sweden	28.2	29.7	33.5	29.9	30.6	32.8	33.5	33.6	34.2	33.8	32.5	32.9
Switzerland	32.3	35.0	35.6	35.1	36.1	36.5	35.6	35.9	34.5	36.3	34.4	34.3
Türkiye	23.3	27.5	28.4	26.7	31.1	30.6	29.1	27.9	25.9	22.5	23.2	23.3
United Kingdom	13.9	13.6	14.8	13.5	14.1	13.9	14.8	15.6	15.0	14.1	13.6	13.1
United States	6.7	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.4
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	13.3 p	14.5 p	15.4 p	14.3 p	14.8 p	15.1 p	15.6 p	15.7 p	15.2 p	14.9 p	14.4 p	14.3 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>18.9 p</b>	<b>20.9 p</b>	<b>22.7 p</b>	<b>20.8 p</b>	<b>21.6 p</b>	<b>22.2 p</b>	<b>22.9 p</b>	<b>23.2 p</b>	<b>22.4 p</b>	<b>21.7 p</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	14.2	16.0	13.9	17.7	14.6	15.0	14.9	13.2	13.3	11.1	10.1	..
Brazil	14.1	16.7	17.1	16.6	16.6	17.9	16.7	17.0	16.8	16.5	15.3	14.9
China	17.4	19.0	20.2	18.6	17.7	21.6	20.7	20.3	18.1	22.3	19.9	18.6
India	10.6	12.9	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.3	14.3	13.2	12.9	12.9	12.0	12.3
Indonesia	15.4	19.4	22.1	20.3	20.7	21.2	22.8	22.8	21.6	20.4	17.9	18.1
Russian Federation	22.3 e	..	..	30.1 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	24.8	29.4	30.4	28.7	29.3	30.4	31.0	31.1	29.2	29.8	29.5	29.4

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f027>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 49. Imports, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

			2023			2023						
	2021	2022	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australia	247.50	290.09	70.88	68.70	69.42	23.40	21.84	23.75	22.05	23.63	..	..
Austria	218.28	232.93	58.88	57.62	56.14	19.28	18.66	19.13	18.27	18.73	..	..
Belgium	524.84	618.72	147.09	139.39	132.46	46.11	43.77	45.02	44.09	43.35	..	..
Canada	491.63	569.80	139.66	140.75	139.61	47.15	47.90	46.09	46.73	46.78	..	..
Chile	83.99	95.04	20.03	20.43	19.79	6.80	6.50	6.60	6.67	6.52	6.49	..
Colombia	60.77	77.59	16.92	15.58	14.90	5.13	5.08	5.03	4.91	4.96	..	..
Costa Rica	20.92	24.74	6.52	5.88	6.06	1.93	1.91	2.01	1.99	2.06	..	..
Czechia	212.34	236.95	59.70	57.68	56.92	18.93	18.99	19.91	18.79	18.22	..	..
Denmark	119.71	128.18	29.97	31.40	32.69	10.74	10.63	10.85	10.83	11.00	..	..
Estonia	23.49	26.13	5.77	5.86	5.57	2.00	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.77	..	..
Finland	85.56	97.04	21.30	21.05	19.97	7.11	6.90	6.86	6.73	6.38	..	..
France	711.24	817.09	200.76	200.93	197.15	67.38	65.46	67.84	66.00	63.31	..	..
Germany	1 410.45	1 568.73	376.39	372.55	360.94	125.64	122.41	122.93	121.50	116.51	..	..
Greece	76.13	97.95	22.20	21.98	22.38	7.43	7.06	7.46	7.56	7.37	..	..
Hungary	139.85	160.18	41.53	38.53	35.95	12.71	12.88	12.20	11.93	11.82	..	..
Iceland	7.73	9.72	2.31	2.39	2.46	0.77	0.84	0.85	0.88	0.73	0.84	..
Ireland	119.13	147.20	37.43	37.94	36.16	12.08	12.71	12.48	11.62	12.06	..	..
Israel	91.02	106.55	23.58	22.78	23.18	7.87	7.44	7.75	7.75	7.69	6.63	..
Italy	565.81	695.44	167.27	163.00	157.04	53.66	54.02	52.45	53.50	51.09	..	..
Japan	770.42	903.79	213.13	196.12	188.48	63.99	62.69	63.99	61.29	63.19	61.93	..
Korea	614.98	733.01	174.53	160.30	151.83	53.78	53.57	48.62	50.41	52.81	53.65	..
Latvia	24.28	29.37	7.17	6.95	6.52	2.26	2.30	2.20	2.14	2.18	..	..
Lithuania	44.38	54.46	12.99	12.30	11.73	4.15	3.99	3.99	3.90	3.84	..	..
Luxembourg	26.06	27.19	6.81	6.41	6.40	2.15	2.11	2.10	2.29	2.01	..	..
Mexico	504.44	604.71	150.70	151.70	151.06	49.78	50.70	49.59	50.33	51.14	50.01	..
Netherlands	754.95	897.62	220.03	217.47	208.99	72.49	69.50	72.75	69.17	67.07	..	..
New Zealand	49.60	54.78	13.97	13.00	12.13	4.36	4.03	4.14	3.99	4.00	3.78	..
Norway	98.92	107.26	24.84	25.26	23.34	8.32	8.22	7.92	7.42	7.99	7.49	..
Poland	342.03	383.85	94.73	91.89	88.88	31.26	30.91	30.37	30.15	28.36	..	..
Portugal	97.87	115.10	29.05	28.14	27.90	9.56	9.09	9.51	9.30	9.08	..	..
Slovak Republic	103.55	112.37	28.74	29.05	28.67	9.74	9.65	9.74	9.46	9.46	..	..
Slovenia	57.00	69.64	17.93	17.83	18.33	6.46	5.61	5.38	6.61	6.35	..	..
Spain	418.46	493.78	119.38	119.10	116.36	39.73	39.01	40.11	38.39	37.86	..	..
Sweden	187.07	202.97	49.18	48.91	47.73	16.18	15.69	15.39	15.84	16.50	15.63	..
Switzerland	219.93	246.55	64.24	61.63	62.49	19.50	21.26	20.41	21.01	21.07	19.65	..
Türkiye	272.40	363.27	94.35	88.72	89.76	31.57	27.99	31.42	30.14	28.20	30.05	..
United Kingdom	658.37	776.83	178.52	185.44	175.41	63.36	60.98	61.21	59.12	55.08	..	..
United States	2 828.87	3 242.53	782.13	766.17	770.50	254.13	251.04	256.22	253.67	260.61	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	7 436.80	8 574.21	2 057.86	2 024.97	1 989.12	675.30	664.51	670.74	661.81	656.57	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	6 481.38	7 465.39	1 815.53	1 791.72	1 741.38	599.36	583.11	593.31	581.99	566.56	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>13 283.96</b>	<b>15 419.15</b>	<b>3 730.61</b>	<b>3 650.86</b>	<b>3 575.28</b>	<b>1 218.88</b>	<b>1 195.27</b>	<b>1 206.18</b>	<b>1 188.32</b>	<b>1 180.78</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	63.19	81.52	19.09	19.59	18.00	6.59	6.29	6.09	5.92	5.99	5.77	..
Brazil	218.94	272.96	61.47	62.15	58.65	20.99	19.52	19.93	19.34	19.38	..	..
China	2 689.83	2 737.07	658.79	642.44	620.17	215.32	210.99	200.81	206.62	212.74	225.72	..
India	570.74	720.68	168.64	159.63	166.57	54.77	53.72	53.18	59.80	53.59	64.02	..
Indonesia	195.38	237.00	55.54	54.04	55.23	21.56	16.65	19.55	17.96	17.71	18.89	..
Russian Federation	303.58	278.66	79.53	78.20	75.45	26.92	25.16	25.59	24.51	25.36	..	..
South Africa	93.32	111.65	27.61	28.08	25.60	8.89	9.34	8.95	8.28	8.36	8.63	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f027>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 50. Imports as a percentage of GDP**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	14.8	14.9	16.8	14.7	15.6	16.9	16.7	17.1	16.6	15.9	15.9	16.2
Austria	39.5	45.6	49.5	44.4	47.1	48.7	49.5	50.1	49.7	46.0	44.5	43.2
Belgium	75.5	87.3	106.2 p	86.6	98.7	99.9 p	104.6 p	116.3 p	104.1 p	94.7 p	88.5 p	83.2 p
Canada	24.4	24.5	26.3	24.1	25.1	25.1	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.6	26.4	25.8
Chile	21.6	26.6	31.6	27.5	30.6	30.4	33.7	33.5	28.7	23.4	23.7	24.1
Colombia	16.0	19.1	22.5	19.4	21.5	22.4	21.4	23.5	22.7	20.6	17.7	15.4
Costa Rica	24.4	32.3	35.4	30.1	35.0	39.5	26.2	40.9	35.2	31.6	27.0	27.6
Czechia	69.1	75.4	81.5	73.4	77.0	79.6	83.1	82.3	81.0	72.9	68.0	68.4
Denmark	27.3	29.5	32.0	29.0	30.6	31.3	32.8	32.1	31.8	29.2	30.8	32.6
Estonia	55.0	63.8	69.0	66.0	65.0	68.1	70.4	69.1	68.2	57.2	57.4	55.0
Finland	25.0	28.8	34.3	29.1	31.7	34.1	35.7	34.8	32.6	28.5	27.5	26.0
France	21.9	24.1	29.4	23.8	26.0	27.8	29.1	31.1	29.8	27.3	26.3	25.7
Germany	30.0 p	33.1 p	38.5 p	32.3 p	35.2 p	36.6 p	39.5 p	40.4 p	37.6 p	34.8 p	33.4 p	32.1 e
Greece	29.7 p	35.5 p	45.2 p	33.1 p	39.0 p	45.3 p	46.9 p	42.5 p	46.1 p	41.7 p	36.9 p	34.1 p
Hungary	72.1	76.8 p	90.1 p	75.2 p	78.7 p	83.6 p	87.4 p	94.5 p	94.9 p	84.9 p	71.5 p	66.4 p
Iceland	26.6	30.1	34.7	30.4	32.2	31.7	32.9	36.0	38.0	31.7	31.4	31.9
Ireland	23.1	23.2	27.7	22.1	25.6	25.7	29.1	29.1	26.7	27.4	26.9	26.7
Israel	16.8	18.6	20.3	18.5	19.2	19.8	21.5	20.2	19.5	18.0	17.7	18.1
Italy	22.4	26.3	34.0	26.2	29.1	32.3	33.9	36.3	33.3	30.7	29.5	28.2
Japan	12.5	15.4	21.3	15.8	16.7	18.7	21.1	23.1	22.4	19.7	18.3	18.5
Korea	28.4	33.8	43.8	34.8	37.8	40.3	42.8	47.7	44.4	40.7	38.2	35.4
Latvia	53.5	61.8	72.1	64.3	62.3	68.6	72.0	73.8	73.9	65.8	63.0	59.3
Lithuania	58.6	66.4	76.8	66.4	71.5	73.5	74.3	81.5	77.9	68.1	62.3	59.3
Luxembourg	28.7	30.5	33.2	30.4	31.6	32.8	33.3	33.4	33.3	31.7 p	28.9 p	..
Mexico	34.6 p	39.5 p	42.6 p	40.0 p	42.2 p	42.6 p	44.0 p	43.9 p	39.9 p	37.8 p	..	..
Netherlands	65.3	73.4 p	89.1 p	73.6 p	79.1 p	82.2 p	92.3 p	93.8 p	88.0 p	80.9 p	77.7 p	74.0 p
New Zealand	17.6	19.9	22.7	20.9	21.2	22.0	22.3	23.4	23.1	22.4	20.6	..
Norway	22.3	20.0	18.2	20.1	18.0	17.6	17.7	17.0	20.4	19.2	21.0	20.3
Poland	43.4	50.2	55.8	50.5	54.3	54.9	56.0	56.4	55.8	49.9	45.4	43.0
Portugal	33.8	38.3	45.1 p	38.0	41.5	43.1 p	45.9 p	47.3 p	44.2 p	41.5 p	38.9 p	38.4 p
Slovak Republic	78.3	87.4	97.4	85.0	90.2	97.3	98.6	98.4	95.2	91.2	88.7	85.3
Slovenia	78.2	92.5	116.1	96.2	102.3	111.8	120.8	120.7	111.1	109.5	104.2	106.0
Spain	25.3	28.9 p	34.9 p	28.9 p	31.3 p	33.5 p	35.8 p	36.3 p	33.8 p	30.9 p	30.2 p	29.3 p
Sweden	27.2	29.3	34.3	29.4	30.5	33.2	34.5	34.6	34.9	32.8	32.8	32.3
Switzerland	26.1	27.1	30.1	26.8	28.2	30.5	29.9	30.1	29.9	29.9	28.0	27.7
Türkiye	30.3	33.3	40.5	32.0	39.9	42.7	39.7	41.8	37.9	34.2	32.4	32.7
United Kingdom	20.0	20.9	25.1	21.1	22.3	24.4	25.4	25.2	25.3	22.3	21.9	20.2
United States	10.9	12.0	12.6	11.9	12.3	13.0	13.1	12.4	11.9	11.7	11.3	11.1
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	15.5 p	17.2 p	19.4 p	17.1 p	18.0 p	19.2 p	19.9 p	19.7 p	18.9 p	17.9 p	17.4 p	16.9 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>20.1 p</b>	<b>22.5 p</b>	<b>25.6 p</b>	<b>22.5 p</b>	<b>23.8 p</b>	<b>25.2 p</b>	<b>26.1 p</b>	<b>26.2 p</b>	<b>25.1 p</b>	<b>23.7 p</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	11.0	13.0	13.0	12.6	13.8	13.7	14.1	12.9	11.3	11.9	12.0	..
Brazil	10.7	13.1	14.0	12.6	14.8	13.8	13.9	14.7	13.5	12.1	11.4	10.5
China	14.2	15.2	15.3	15.0	13.8	16.4	15.6	15.1	14.1	15.8	14.6	14.0
India	14.1	18.5	21.3	18.8	19.9	20.6	21.6	22.2	20.8	19.7	18.3	18.8
Indonesia	13.4	16.4	18.0	16.5	17.8	17.8	17.7	18.6	17.7	16.4	15.4	16.1
Russian Federation	16.2 e	..	..	17.3 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	20.2	22.2	27.5	22.3	23.7	25.2	28.0	27.8	29.0	28.7	30.3	27.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f027>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 51. Current account, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	29.90	48.30	18.21	15.44	3.61	2.51	8.48	-0.28	7.45	7.73	5.20	-0.10
Austria	14.65	8.22	-0.03	3.99	2.66	-0.76	-0.09	-1.01	1.77	4.23	2.12	..
Belgium	7.21	8.29	-5.71	7.40	-6.13	1.40	-1.48	-6.88	1.59	-2.61	-2.43	..
Canada	-33.43	0.29	-7.48	1.02	-0.45	2.87	3.35	-7.42	-6.28	-5.01	-5.45	-2.40
Chile	-5.59	-22.71	-27.17	-6.58	-7.64	-7.02	-9.47	-6.22	-4.45	0.15	-2.84	-3.35
Colombia	-9.22	-17.81	-21.49	-4.74	-5.77	-5.25	-5.43	-6.13	-4.67	-2.63	-2.71	-1.70
Costa Rica	-0.73	-1.57	-2.51	-0.40	-0.58	-0.99	-0.33	-0.67	-0.52	-0.24	..	..
Czechia	5.00	-7.96	-17.80	-2.50	-3.05	-3.83	-4.57	-5.12	-4.22	-0.86	-2.52	..
Denmark	28.84	36.86	54.29	9.33	9.80	12.22	13.39	15.97	12.54	13.11	11.40	8.22
Estonia	-0.53	-0.99	-1.19	-0.31	0.53	-0.11	-0.37	-0.35	-0.34	0.07	-0.17	..
Finland	0.85	-0.21	-6.79	1.11	-3.54	-1.13	-3.03	-1.51	-1.13	0.12	-0.59	..
France	-42.12	8.75	-52.52	4.76	6.90	-4.71	-8.93	-21.40	-16.43	-8.27	0.21	..
Germany	272.92	332.48	174.24	93.86	66.67	53.34	41.07	38.80	41.88	57.83	76.95	..
Greece	-9.54	-14.58	-22.36	-3.25	-4.14	-4.54	-6.26	-4.29	-7.22	0.46	-5.24	..
Hungary	-1.38	-7.07	-14.35	-2.42	-3.10	-3.00	-3.19	-4.48	-3.52	-1.57	-0.08	..
Iceland	0.29	-0.85	-0.74	-0.08	-0.37	-0.19	-0.16	-0.25	-0.14	0.02	0.15	-0.05
Ireland	-31.37	73.92	54.78	19.83	14.85	14.51	15.96	4.19	20.41	12.78	17.90	19.41
Israel	19.97	19.14	20.14	3.53	6.98	4.53	4.97	5.13	5.52	4.97	4.16	..
Italy	74.64	51.82	-31.37	12.98	0.71	0.25	-7.64	-21.26	-1.79	0.03	-0.67	..
Japan	148.60	195.41	79.10	45.01	39.45	35.51	22.72	5.45	15.43	18.25	42.71	42.61
Korea	75.90	85.23	29.83	19.16	16.84	20.03	11.82	-2.78	0.76	2.71	7.33	9.33
Latvia	1.00	-1.53	-1.88	-0.53	-0.02	-0.55	-0.52	-0.44	-0.37	-0.53	-0.33	-0.47
Lithuania	4.32	0.93	-3.86	0.21	-0.12	-0.86	-1.07	-0.98	-0.94	0.26	0.03	..
Luxembourg	6.10	7.04	6.18	1.44	1.48	0.12	1.71	3.03	1.17	0.02	1.50	..
Mexico	23.87	-9.36	-19.45	-3.48	-3.03	-4.23	-7.58	-5.10	-2.54	-8.41	-2.86	3.83
Netherlands	51.37	125.42	91.29	33.06	25.88	30.94	16.76	25.61	18.43	30.88	26.41	..
New Zealand	-2.71	-14.07	-20.62	-3.60	-4.54	-5.71	-5.66	-4.10	-5.16	-4.84	-4.13	..
Norway	4.02	66.69	176.17	19.24	27.27	38.58	38.89	63.15	34.81	22.29	16.96	..
Poland	14.56	-8.62	-16.60	-3.39	-5.78	-7.66	-4.57	-1.83	-3.00	4.06	0.64	..
Portugal	-1.86	-2.14	-3.32	-0.83	-0.88	-1.14	-1.15	-1.20	0.13	1.04	1.56	..
Slovak Republic	0.32	-4.94	-8.39	-1.94	-1.55	-1.93	-1.81	-2.00	-2.62	-0.53	0.16	..
Slovenia	3.87	2.10	-0.73	0.42	0.23	-0.14	-0.40	0.07	-0.28	0.73	1.14	..
Spain	12.05	10.73	9.41	4.70	2.32	4.62	-1.10	0.72	5.24	21.20	6.14	..
Sweden	31.32	45.41	34.55	11.03	11.23	8.87	6.58	7.74	11.20	8.52	7.62	11.31
Switzerland	4.46	73.39	82.28	23.49	8.23	27.74	12.55	28.29	13.98	21.20	20.35	..
Türkiye	-30.02	-8.31	-48.21	0.49	-3.15	-12.51	-7.56	-15.91	-12.23	-17.94	-8.77	..
United Kingdom	-77.43	-14.86	-96.52	-19.41	2.71	-62.74	-31.60	-11.70	4.19	-18.41	-31.65	..
United States	-597.14	-831.45	-971.59	-226.73	-228.95	-283.90	-248.78	-222.76	-216.15	-214.47	-212.10	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-253.96	-257.57	-906.14	-88.51	-112.95	-259.38	-229.82	-240.29	-179.15	-170.05	-130.00	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	328.67	488.82	-57.07	102.31	92.92	26.19	-34.72	-68.40	23.41	64.99	79.48	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-7.02</b>	<b>231.37</b>	<b>-572.22</b>	<b>51.33</b>	<b>-34.41</b>	<b>-154.88</b>	<b>-164.53</b>	<b>-157.93</b>	<b>-97.47</b>	<b>-53.67</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	2.87	6.30	-3.92	3.13	-0.02	-0.02	-2.13	-3.34	1.56	-4.36	-7.00	..
Brazil	-25.57	-46.03	-56.01	-7.28	-19.97	-8.76	-10.64	-16.66	-19.94	-5.11	-10.13	-7.93
China	248.84	352.89	401.86	83.76	99.45	120.32	80.69	126.28	82.10	116.97	68.59	..
India	33.41	-32.39	-86.71	-7.87	-17.47	-19.45	-19.34	-33.84	-14.11	-6.79	-10.28	..
Indonesia	-4.35	3.75	12.63	3.55	3.24	0.97	2.44	2.01	7.22	3.63	-3.43	-2.65
Russian Federation	33.06	122.66	240.15	40.18	48.16	62.59	82.13	52.23	43.21	6.29	9.48	..
South Africa	5.97	15.25	-2.48	4.41	2.32	1.17	-2.05	0.03	-1.54	-2.24	-1.62	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/79f8> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f385>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 52. Current account as a percentage of GDP**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	2.2	2.9	1.1	3.8	0.9	0.6	1.9	-0.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.0
Austria	3.4	1.7	0.0	3.2	2.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.9	1.5	3.3	1.6	..
Belgium	1.4	1.4	-1.0 p	4.9	-4.1	0.9 p	-1.0 p	-4.9 p	1.1 p	-1.7 p	-1.5 p	..
Canada	-2.0	0.0	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.4
Chile	-2.2	-7.2	-9.0	-8.3	-9.9	-8.8	-12.4	-8.7	-6.0	0.2	-3.3	-4.1
Colombia	-3.4	-5.6	-6.2	-6.0	-6.9	-6.0	-5.9	-7.1	-6.0	-3.2	-3.1	-1.8
Costa Rica	-1.2	-2.4	-3.6	-2.4	-3.5	-5.9	-2.0	-3.9	-2.8	-1.2	..	..
Czechia	2.0	-2.8	-6.1	-3.5	-4.3	-5.1	-6.3	-7.2	-5.8	-1.1	-3.0	..
Denmark	8.2	9.1	13.5	9.1	9.5	11.9	13.1	16.2	12.8	12.8	11.2	8.2
Estonia	-1.5	-2.9	-3.1	-3.3	5.6	-1.2	-3.9	-3.8	-3.6	0.7	-1.6	..
Finland	0.3	0.0	-2.4	1.5	-4.8	-1.5	-4.3	-2.2	-1.6	0.2	-0.8	..
France	-1.7	0.3	-1.9	0.6	0.9	-0.7	-1.3	-3.2	-2.4	-1.1	0.0	..
Germany	7.0 p	7.8 p	4.3 p	8.7 p	6.3 p	5.0 p	4.0 p	4.0 p	4.1 p	5.3 p	6.9 p	..
Greece	-5.1 p	-6.8 p	-10.3 p	-5.5 p	-7.5 p	-8.8 p	-11.6 p	-7.5 p	-13.3 p	0.9 p	-8.8 p	..
Hungary	-1.0	-3.8 p	-8.0 p	-5.2 p	-6.6 p	-6.2 p	-7.1 p	-10.6 p	-8.2 p	-3.2 p	-0.2 p	..
Iceland	1.3	-3.3	-2.6	-1.2	-5.5	-2.7	-2.1	-3.7	-2.0	0.2	1.9	-0.7
Ireland	-7.3	14.4	10.3	15.0	11.7	10.7	11.9	3.2	15.5	9.4	12.7	14.3
Israel	4.9	3.9	3.8	2.8	5.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.2	..
Italy	3.9	2.4	-1.5	2.4	0.1	0.0	-1.5	-4.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	..
Japan	2.9	3.9	1.8	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.1	0.5	1.6	1.7	4.0	4.2
Korea	4.5	4.7	1.7	4.2	3.7	4.5	2.7	-0.7	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.2
Latvia	2.9	-3.9	-4.6	-5.3	-0.2	-5.3	-5.1	-4.5	-3.6	-4.9	-3.0	-4.3
Lithuania	7.6	1.4	-5.4	1.3	-0.7	-4.8	-6.0	-5.6	-5.3	1.4	0.1	..
Luxembourg	8.3	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.8	0.6	8.2	15.4	5.9	0.1 p	6.8 p	..
Mexico	2.1 p	-0.7 p	-1.3 p	-1.1 p	-0.9 p	-1.3 p	-2.1 p	-1.4 p	-0.7 p	-2.1 p	..	..
Netherlands	5.6	12.2 p	9.1 p	12.6 p	10.1 p	11.9 p	6.7 p	10.5 p	7.3 p	11.4 p	9.4 p	..
New Zealand	-1.3	-5.7	-8.5	-5.9	-7.2	-9.2	-9.2	-6.9	-8.8	-7.8	-6.5	..
Norway	1.1	13.3	29.7	15.6	18.9	25.3	25.6	40.8	26.0	17.2	14.1	..
Poland	2.4	-1.2	-2.5	-2.0	-3.4	-4.4	-2.6	-1.1	-1.7	2.1	0.3	..
Portugal	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3 p	-1.3	-1.4	-1.7 p	-1.8 p	-2.0 p	0.2 p	1.5 p	2.2 p	..
Slovak Republic	0.2	-4.1	-7.3	-6.5	-5.2	-6.5	-6.3	-7.2	-9.0	-1.7	0.5	..
Slovenia	7.2	3.5	-1.2	2.7	1.4	-0.9	-2.6	0.5	-1.8	4.4	6.7	..
Spain	0.9	0.7 p	0.7 p	1.3 p	0.6 p	1.3 p	-0.3 p	0.2 p	1.5 p	5.5 p	1.6 p	..
Sweden	5.7	7.1	5.8	6.9	7.0	5.8	4.4	5.4	7.8	5.7	5.1	7.7
Switzerland	0.7	9.1	10.1	11.4	4.0	13.3	6.2	13.9	6.8	9.9	9.2	..
Türkiye	-4.3	-1.0	-5.4	0.2	-1.6	-6.2	-3.4	-7.0	-5.0	-6.5	-3.2	..
United Kingdom	-2.9	-0.5	-3.1	-2.4	0.3	-7.7	-4.0	-1.6	0.6	-2.3	-3.7	..
United States	-2.8	-3.5	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-4.5	-3.9	-3.4	-3.3	-3.2	-3.1	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-0.6 p	-0.6 p	-2.1 p	-0.8 p	-1.0 p	-2.3 p	-2.1 p	-2.2 p	-1.6 p	-1.5 p	-1.1 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.1	2.8	-0.3	2.3	2.1	0.6	-0.8	-1.7	0.6	1.5	1.7	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>0.0  </b>	<b>0.4  </b>	<b>-1.0  </b>	<b>0.3  </b>	<b>-0.2  </b>	<b>-1.0  </b>	<b>-1.1  </b>	<b>-1.1  </b>	<b>-0.6  </b>	<b>-0.3  </b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	0.7	1.3	-0.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-2.1	1.0	-2.7	-4.3	..
Brazil	-1.6	-2.8	-2.9	-1.7	-4.8	-1.9	-2.1	-3.4	-4.0	-1.0	-1.9	-1.4
China	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.8	1.6	..
India	1.3	-1.1	-2.6	-1.0	-2.1	-2.3	-2.3	-4.0	-1.7	-0.8	-1.2	..
Indonesia	-0.4	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.1	-1.0	-0.8
Russian Federation	2.2	..	..	9.0 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1.8	3.6	-0.6	4.2	2.3	1.1	-1.9	0.0	-1.6	-2.3	-1.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/79f8> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f385>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 53. Trade balance, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	40.14	85.49	111.61	25.98	20.21	22.61	35.19	26.35	27.51	27.30	20.57	15.80
Austria	4.67	-0.32	-6.47	-0.09	-0.78	-2.30	-1.25	-2.28	-0.68	1.46	1.92	..
Belgium	11.18	9.53	-8.11	8.06	-4.91	0.91	-2.29	-7.26	0.85	-1.52	-1.45	..
Canada	-30.31	1.92	15.44	1.38	1.84	6.56	7.16	1.38	0.33	0.29	-4.61	0.61
Chile	18.22	10.86	3.66	1.71	1.61	-0.02	-0.64	0.61	3.71	5.86	3.14	3.35
Colombia	-8.75	-13.82	-12.24	-3.52	-3.75	-3.71	-2.66	-3.49	-2.39	-1.84	-2.23	-1.18
Costa Rica	-2.01	-2.81	-4.60	-0.66	-1.04	-1.25	-0.89	-1.36	-1.09	-1.03	..	..
Czechia	12.69	3.33	-5.37	-0.26	-0.84	-1.34	-1.79	-0.66	-1.60	3.34	3.50	..
Denmark	18.85	15.09	12.51	3.99	3.15	2.82	0.82	3.40	5.34	8.28	7.43	6.57
Estonia	-0.34	-1.50	-2.70	-0.45	-0.35	-0.58	-0.71	-0.54	-0.86	-0.46	-0.54	..
Finland	3.16	2.73	-0.49	1.17	-0.20	-0.62	-0.71	-0.04	0.81	2.48	1.88	..
France	-65.82	-79.73	-145.28	-18.38	-27.38	-30.70	-39.73	-40.84	-33.59	-25.55	-23.95	..
Germany	217.45	229.78	117.68	62.23	45.11	35.58	27.19	24.45	31.00	56.44	58.95	..
Greece	-20.72	-31.32	-42.33	-8.08	-9.82	-9.95	-10.85	-9.68	-11.82	-6.55	-9.28	..
Hungary	-1.40	-5.22	-15.98	-1.97	-2.61	-3.85	-3.57	-4.35	-4.14	-1.54	0.56	..
Iceland	-0.64	-1.10	-1.55	-0.32	-0.30	-0.29	-0.20	-0.45	-0.59	-0.48	-0.51	-0.65
Ireland	163.27	200.03	212.06	51.37	50.47	49.66	51.92	51.85	58.29	59.03	42.37	37.62
Israel	-11.01	-21.93	-26.40	-5.99	-5.93	-6.24	-6.72	-7.68	-5.76	-6.00	-5.32	..
Italy	78.08	57.24	-19.04	13.59	4.98	1.03	-3.80	-17.90	2.36	7.69	9.43	..
Japan	25.07	16.35	-120.30	-0.60	-7.02	-15.07	-28.47	-40.26	-36.50	-28.14	-7.07	-4.72
Korea	80.61	75.73	15.06	19.01	14.03	15.95	9.01	-6.37	-3.53	-4.37	5.18	14.62
Latvia	-1.79	-3.24	-4.24	-0.78	-0.79	-0.98	-1.01	-0.97	-1.26	-1.04	-0.98	-0.99
Lithuania	-0.37	-3.34	-7.73	-0.74	-1.13	-1.68	-1.92	-1.89	-2.21	-1.53	-1.06	..
Luxembourg	1.68	0.98	0.09	0.06	-0.43	-1.33	-0.45	0.55	1.17	-0.56	-0.19	..
Mexico	33.98	-10.81	-27.13	-5.15	-3.98	-5.09	-11.70	-7.14	-3.20	-5.09	-5.14	1.60
Netherlands	70.41	88.18	77.32	20.24	22.01	24.39	12.28	17.01	23.84	27.15	17.84	..
New Zealand	1.55	-4.05	-7.73	-1.33	-1.43	-1.85	-2.16	-1.48	-2.24	-2.44	-1.43	..
Norway	1.65	63.80	168.58	18.26	29.58	38.42	38.81	59.94	31.01	21.30	16.97	..
Poland	8.38	-8.84	-25.25	-2.95	-5.27	-8.71	-7.57	-4.96	-4.38	1.55	1.48	..
Portugal	-14.29	-18.96	-27.75	-4.83	-6.09	-6.93	-6.95	-6.90	-6.98	-6.66	-6.58	..
Slovak Republic	1.20	-0.47	-6.33	-0.91	-0.43	-1.37	-1.21	-1.31	-2.41	0.47	0.83	..
Slovenia	2.67	1.04	-2.29	0.07	0.01	-0.69	-0.62	-0.41	-0.59	0.03	0.55	..
Spain	-9.14	-27.81	-62.04	-6.58	-14.48	-15.47	-18.22	-16.95	-11.48	-3.96	-11.43	..
Sweden	21.61	27.24	21.53	6.94	6.29	5.85	4.24	5.40	6.00	7.07	5.70	7.81
Switzerland	61.43	116.72	121.56	36.06	24.63	38.83	18.08	36.32	28.68	35.33	33.05	..
Türkiye	-38.35	-29.62	-89.66	-6.07	-10.89	-21.37	-18.69	-25.95	-23.65	-29.67	-20.57	-20.30
United Kingdom	-163.41	-224.80	-270.32	-66.38	-54.58	-91.57	-78.00	-56.52	-47.91	-60.40	-60.18	..
United States	-912.88	-1 083.51	-1 183.01	-271.76	-285.05	-332.79	-308.91	-267.18	-274.14	-263.27	-275.17	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	-851.82	-1 082.77	-1 604.84	-279.93	-322.10	-426.96	-424.54	-396.87	-358.45	-312.94	-302.60	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	368.07	276.86	-183.64	65.23	13.73	-25.95	-64.70	-79.37	-12.15	44.43	57.35	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>-403.27</b>	<b>-567.17</b>	<b>-1 247.27</b>	<b>-137.68</b>	<b>-225.56</b>	<b>-323.14</b>	<b>-356.99</b>	<b>-307.55</b>	<b>-262.11</b>	<b>-187.02</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	14.67	18.48	12.77	6.37	3.57	3.55	2.33	1.38	5.51	0.10	-2.34	..
Brazil	34.33	36.39	44.26	14.88	4.33	13.06	10.12	9.13	11.95	18.15	17.74	20.41
China	511.10	562.71	668.63	127.47	156.53	195.88	164.55	176.66	137.91	181.56	157.36	..
India	-94.81	-175.87	-274.45	-43.43	-55.09	-60.07	-63.86	-81.79	-68.10	-57.89	-57.79	..
Indonesia	28.72	44.24	62.29	13.69	14.29	12.43	14.78	14.53	20.56	16.14	8.52	8.00
Russian Federation	93.25	187.44	..	56.77	59.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	17.46	30.29	13.76	7.33	5.96	5.31	4.18	3.26	1.34	0.98	0.48	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/79f8> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f385>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)



**Table 54. Services balance, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	8.59	3.68	-14.00	0.48	-1.17	-3.05	-3.74	-5.05	-2.19	-0.65	0.04	-0.83
Austria	8.88	4.19	9.32	2.28	2.05	1.94	2.48	1.81	3.07	2.91	1.59	..
Belgium	-0.84	1.25	-1.39	-0.14	-0.53	-0.15	-0.40	-0.19	-0.63	-1.99	-0.82	..
Canada	-6.25	-1.78	-12.33	-0.86	-0.98	-2.76	-3.56	-3.71	-2.31	-3.28	-2.50	-2.76
Chile	-7.45	-12.29	-14.83	-3.35	-3.76	-3.94	-3.79	-3.50	-3.60	-2.50	-2.54	-2.47
Colombia	-4.29	-5.99	-4.43	-1.49	-1.85	-1.54	-1.11	-0.76	-1.03	-0.53	-0.37	-0.12
Costa Rica	4.39	4.96	6.66	1.33	1.49	1.40	1.71	1.84	1.71	2.04	..	..
Czechia	4.48	4.91	3.99	1.17	1.41	1.19	0.96	0.93	0.92	0.88	0.69	..
Denmark	4.25	12.16	31.85	2.85	4.15	7.47	10.23	10.28	3.90	2.96	2.17	0.23
Estonia	0.27	1.10	2.52	0.28	1.09	0.65	0.56	0.49	0.82	0.77	0.75	..
Finland	-3.18	-2.92	-6.46	-0.77	-0.73	-1.29	-1.55	-1.63	-1.96	-2.27	-2.38	..
France	19.12	41.29	55.26	10.46	13.24	16.73	19.59	9.33	10.18	9.85	13.70	11.43 e
Germany	7.00	6.95	-31.09	5.81	-6.80	-3.62	-8.30	-7.75	-11.07	-15.73	-18.62	-16.65 e
Greece	11.08	15.35	20.56	4.41	5.46	5.22	4.86	5.53	4.94	5.47	5.58	..
Hungary	4.66	5.79	8.46	1.45	1.61	2.18	2.00	1.99	2.29	2.65	2.41	..
Iceland	0.42	0.51	1.37	0.22	0.16	0.28	0.36	0.38	0.35	0.48	0.66	0.55
Ireland	-85.41	9.95	-0.38	2.18	-1.94	3.47	-0.40	-5.80	2.74	-5.58	6.05	5.79
Israel	27.72	39.36	41.55	9.86	11.51	10.45	10.53	11.29	9.29	9.02	8.47	..
Italy	-9.19	-11.06	-12.86	-2.04	-1.56	-4.22	-3.42	-2.36	-2.98	-3.32	-5.21	-5.53 e
Japan	-34.75	-38.57	-42.78	-10.11	-9.77	-12.55	-8.47	-14.26	-7.49	-9.80	-5.36	-9.10
Korea	-14.67	-5.29	-5.55	-0.83	-0.06	0.01	-1.22	-2.23	-2.10	-6.86	-5.83	-7.35
Latvia	2.23	2.03	2.48	0.48	0.51	0.62	0.61	0.64	0.60	0.56	0.65	0.65
Lithuania	5.78	6.46	6.28	1.44	1.59	1.48	1.48	1.57	1.73	1.76	1.86	..
Luxembourg	27.19	31.87	30.47	7.84	7.87	8.44	7.81	7.57	6.73	7.30	7.09	..
Mexico	-15.68	-15.42	-14.80	-3.07	-3.52	-4.38	-3.24	-3.48	-3.70	-5.21	-4.80	-4.59
Netherlands	20.25	28.80	31.51	7.49	7.21	8.89	8.37	7.67	6.70	6.77	7.60	..
New Zealand	-0.05	-3.58	-5.54	-0.72	-1.35	-2.05	-1.47	-0.93	-1.08	-1.00	-0.75	..
Norway	-5.73	-0.84	-2.75	-0.06	-1.04	-0.85	-0.54	-0.13	-1.24	-1.67	-2.15	..
Poland	26.26	31.55	38.18	7.65	8.20	8.99	10.37	9.43	9.38	10.36	10.23	..
Portugal	10.61	12.33	22.57	3.00	4.54	5.33	5.52	5.49	6.20	7.72	7.71	..
Slovak Republic	1.10	0.64	0.40	0.14	0.20	0.13	0.09	-0.11	0.29	0.28	0.33	..
Slovenia	2.21	2.57	3.59	0.65	0.73	0.88	0.87	0.93	0.90	1.08	1.04	..
Spain	31.54	41.66	79.96	11.17	18.25	19.64	19.48	19.42	21.37	25.87	24.72	..
Sweden	2.84	3.78	-2.76	0.49	0.70	-0.38	-1.51	-1.04	0.12	-1.27	-1.68	1.17
Switzerland	-19.20	-18.24	-11.08	-4.74	-2.94	-3.99	-2.18	-1.69	-3.28	-3.54	-5.92	..
Türkiye	16.76	31.16	50.46	9.11	10.21	11.51	13.61	12.44	12.91	14.25	14.29	12.03
United Kingdom	179.86	219.97	186.56	51.53	53.60	46.08	42.08	48.71	49.32	51.10	47.77	..
United States	260.00	241.94	231.82	53.84	57.65	56.79	57.97	56.46	60.61	61.47	71.66	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	415.78	458.74	374.58	108.64	105.37	96.46	95.89	86.43	96.25	90.28	101.45	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	19.20	179.76	216.47	33.52	71.54	62.93	48.42	35.27	70.66	42.79	36.66	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>480.76</b>	<b>690.24</b>	<b>682.76</b>	<b>169.43</b>	<b>175.43</b>	<b>174.99</b>	<b>176.65</b>	<b>159.59</b>	<b>172.39</b>	<b>160.33</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-2.41	-3.74	-6.94	-0.97	-1.68	-1.48	-1.93	-2.16	-1.36	-1.77	-1.86	..
Brazil	-24.88	-26.88	-39.54	-6.97	-7.88	-9.86	-10.34	-10.07	-9.27	-8.70	-9.31	-9.15
China	-152.53	-101.21	-92.30	-23.35	-17.18	-18.62	-18.53	-24.37	-28.01	-52.00	-58.08	-60.33 e
India	87.07	102.74	133.06	26.02	26.68	28.43	31.68	35.06	37.17	39.23	35.80	40.58 e
Indonesia	-10.16	-14.76	-20.10	-3.62	-4.08	-4.43	-4.85	-5.19	-5.64	-4.73	-4.66	-3.95
Russian Federation	-16.98	-19.20	..	-5.23	-5.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-2.78	-4.43	-5.59	-1.03	-1.08	-1.41	-1.36	-1.57	-1.25	-1.02	-1.07	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/79f8> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f385>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 55. Exports of services, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

				2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	49.49	45.01	52.52	10.75	10.40	11.00	12.52	13.84	14.94	17.09	18.68	18.79
Austria	64.76	70.91	83.74	19.52	19.96	20.96	21.17	20.10	21.54	23.51	21.95	..
Belgium	118.22	135.42	137.16	34.03	34.88	34.72	34.55	33.32	34.63	36.58	35.88	..
Canada	98.50	118.86	132.77	29.94	31.97	31.25	33.22	33.98	34.32	34.98	36.14	36.64
Chile	5.56	5.97	8.53	1.56	1.71	1.80	2.10	2.29	2.34	2.61	2.43	2.49
Colombia	5.93	8.12	13.61	2.14	2.48	3.06	3.38	3.70	3.48	3.67	3.82	3.95
Costa Rica	7.82	9.22	11.93	2.43	2.65	2.65	3.09	3.10	3.09	3.38	..	..
Czechia	25.98	29.85	33.63	7.45	7.83	8.25	8.30	8.26	8.81	9.51	9.75	..
Denmark	76.11	97.02	131.61	25.00	27.29	31.78	34.57	35.04	30.16	28.42	28.11	28.09
Estonia	6.59	10.17	11.32	2.36	3.24	2.99	2.79	2.61	2.94	3.32	3.08	..
Finland	29.65	33.53	34.64	8.45	9.21	8.65	8.84	8.57	8.59	8.96	8.68	..
France	246.00	303.81	344.10	77.00	82.53	89.35	89.25	82.47	83.51	90.70	90.56	90.53 e
Germany	331.38	406.82	428.84	104.67	109.87	113.16	107.81	104.00	104.47	107.34	106.49	106.94 e
Greece	28.74	41.47	50.31	11.79	12.44	12.57	12.34	12.65	12.75	13.03	12.75	..
Hungary	22.78	27.05	30.76	6.94	7.27	7.96	7.76	7.39	7.70	8.55	8.39	..
Iceland	2.64	3.40	5.51	0.94	1.08	1.28	1.44	1.38	1.41	1.62	1.81	1.67
Ireland	290.57	353.51	357.00	89.55	94.30	92.39	89.72	87.87	87.34	93.55	100.19	101.60
Israel	54.58	74.10	86.51	19.09	21.42	21.26	22.12	22.36	20.77	21.19	21.70	..
Italy	85.93	103.16	127.35	27.19	29.13	31.96	32.47	31.38	31.59	35.87	37.09	36.22 e
Japan	163.67	170.63	169.58	43.12	42.67	41.29	41.51	41.80	44.70	48.47	50.62	48.55
Korea	89.60	119.95	130.18	31.06	33.10	32.56	34.09	32.55	30.99	28.41	31.11	30.22
Latvia	5.52	6.28	7.59	1.58	1.68	1.82	1.90	1.93	1.94	2.00	2.15	2.08
Lithuania	12.51	16.01	18.24	3.98	4.24	4.45	4.38	4.52	4.86	4.90	5.13	..
Luxembourg	125.36	155.91	144.67	39.03	40.33	38.30	36.54	35.51	34.54	36.14	36.88	..
Mexico	26.13	37.50	48.49	10.85	10.74	10.91	12.02	12.38	13.18	13.55	12.80	12.46
Netherlands	187.51	201.91	213.96	51.60	51.84	55.95	54.96	51.34	52.03	58.48	59.60	..
New Zealand	11.46	10.10	11.58	2.71	2.47	1.82	2.74	3.49	3.52	3.77	3.87	..
Norway	34.20	41.26	50.58	10.07	11.81	12.29	12.75	13.23	12.28	12.90	11.92	..
Poland	66.52	81.18	95.40	20.38	21.46	22.98	24.55	23.47	24.35	25.65	26.08	..
Portugal	26.32	32.33	46.48	8.31	10.11	11.12	11.71	11.58	12.03	14.05	14.14	..
Slovak Republic	10.34	11.30	12.59	2.85	2.99	3.19	3.03	3.16	3.22	3.12	3.14	..
Slovenia	8.05	9.96	11.65	2.60	2.77	2.90	2.90	2.92	2.92	3.25	3.11	..
Spain	93.94	118.89	165.90	30.49	39.45	40.59	41.33	40.42	43.49	49.10	47.83	..
Sweden	70.59	88.21	96.13	22.09	23.79	23.55	23.74	23.63	25.12	25.33	25.28	26.58
Switzerland	120.34	140.15	151.60	35.25	38.17	37.16	37.71	38.59	38.10	41.72	42.36	..
Türkiye	40.66	60.63	89.67	16.69	18.42	20.90	23.28	22.39	23.10	26.04	26.60	24.36
United Kingdom	398.35	474.28	506.95	115.65	127.29	121.52	124.34	128.20	132.08	141.84	144.87	149.11 e
United States	726.30	801.14	928.53	202.75	214.17	220.89	231.49	235.32	240.84	242.67	247.32	251.87 e
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	2 050.13	2 378.69	2 638.13	600.33	637.62	649.42	660.10	657.15	671.51	701.89	713.08	719.87 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1 030.51	1 254.74	1 388.99	309.48	349.95	360.16	350.99	335.04	344.30	354.67	359.15	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>3 768.58</b>	<b>4 455.01</b>	<b>4 981.64</b>	<b>1 131.86</b>	<b>1 207.16</b>	<b>1 231.21</b>	<b>1 252.42</b>	<b>1 240.76</b>	<b>1 257.67</b>	<b>1 325.28</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	9.43	9.48	14.55	2.51	2.73	3.13	3.52	3.82	4.08	4.21	3.84	..
Brazil	27.42	31.48	40.35	8.10	8.34	9.04	10.62	10.23	10.46	10.93	11.17	11.74
China	230.79	339.55	371.59	88.55	98.34	97.57	94.61	92.94	86.47	83.30	78.69	75.03 e
India	202.88	240.64	309.98	61.77	65.11	69.12	78.81	80.32	81.19	84.99	83.36	83.67 e
Indonesia	15.09	13.92	23.02	3.43	4.02	4.41	5.50	6.38	6.73	7.86	8.00	9.11
Russian Federation	48.39	55.61	..	14.17	15.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.48	9.16	12.56	2.31	2.58	2.85	3.20	3.20	3.28	3.56	3.49	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/79f8> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f385>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 56. Imports of services, billions of US dollars**  
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	40.90	41.32	66.52	10.27	11.57	14.05	16.26	18.89	17.14	17.74	18.64	19.63
Austria	55.88	66.72	74.43	17.25	17.91	19.02	18.69	18.29	18.47	20.60	20.35	..
Belgium	119.06	134.17	138.54	34.16	35.41	34.88	34.94	33.51	35.27	38.58	36.69	..
Canada	104.75	120.64	145.11	30.80	32.95	34.01	36.78	37.69	36.63	38.26	38.64	39.41
Chile	13.01	18.26	23.36	4.91	5.47	5.74	5.89	5.79	5.94	5.11	4.97	4.96
Colombia	10.22	14.11	18.04	3.63	4.33	4.60	4.48	4.45	4.50	4.21	4.19	4.07
Costa Rica	3.43	4.26	5.27	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.38	1.26	1.38	1.34	..	..
Czechia	21.50	24.95	29.65	6.28	6.42	7.07	7.34	7.33	7.88	8.63	9.07	..
Denmark	71.86	84.86	99.76	22.16	23.14	24.30	24.34	24.77	26.27	25.46	25.94	27.87
Estonia	6.32	9.07	8.80	2.07	2.14	2.34	2.23	2.12	2.12	2.55	2.33	..
Finland	32.84	36.45	41.10	9.22	9.94	9.94	10.39	10.20	10.55	11.23	11.06	..
France	226.88	262.52	288.84	66.54	69.29	72.62	69.67	73.14	73.34	80.85	76.85	79.11 e
Germany	324.38	399.87	459.93	98.86	116.68	116.78	116.11	111.76	115.54	123.07	125.10	123.58 e
Greece	17.66	26.12	29.76	7.38	6.98	7.36	7.47	7.12	7.81	7.56	7.17	..
Hungary	18.12	21.26	22.30	5.49	5.66	5.78	5.77	5.40	5.41	5.90	5.98	..
Iceland	2.22	2.89	4.15	0.73	0.92	1.00	1.08	1.01	1.06	1.14	1.15	1.12
Ireland	375.98	343.56	357.38	87.37	96.24	88.92	90.12	93.68	84.60	99.13	94.14	95.81
Israel	26.87	34.74	44.96	9.23	9.91	10.81	11.59	11.08	11.48	12.16	13.24	..
Italy	95.12	114.21	140.22	29.22	30.68	36.18	35.88	33.74	34.57	39.20	42.30	41.75 e
Japan	198.43	209.27	212.12	53.23	52.45	53.84	49.99	56.06	52.19	58.27	55.98	57.64
Korea	104.27	125.24	135.73	31.89	33.16	32.55	35.30	34.78	33.10	35.28	36.94	37.56
Latvia	3.29	4.24	5.11	1.10	1.17	1.20	1.28	1.28	1.34	1.44	1.50	1.43
Lithuania	6.73	9.56	11.96	2.54	2.64	2.97	2.90	2.95	3.13	3.13	3.27	..
Luxembourg	98.17	124.03	114.20	31.20	32.46	29.85	28.73	27.94	27.81	28.83	29.79	..
Mexico	41.81	52.92	63.29	13.92	14.26	15.29	15.26	15.86	16.88	18.76	17.59	17.04
Netherlands	167.26	173.11	182.45	44.11	44.64	47.06	46.59	43.67	45.33	51.71	52.00	..
New Zealand	11.52	13.68	17.11	3.43	3.82	3.87	4.21	4.42	4.61	4.77	4.63	..
Norway	39.93	42.09	53.34	10.12	12.84	13.14	13.29	13.36	13.52	14.57	14.07	..
Poland	40.25	49.63	57.22	12.73	13.26	13.99	14.18	14.04	14.97	15.28	15.85	..
Portugal	15.72	20.01	23.90	5.30	5.57	5.79	6.19	6.09	5.82	6.33	6.42	..
Slovak Republic	9.23	10.65	12.19	2.71	2.80	3.06	2.94	3.27	2.92	2.84	2.81	..
Slovenia	5.84	7.39	8.06	1.95	2.03	2.02	2.03	1.99	2.02	2.17	2.07	..
Spain	62.39	77.23	85.94	19.32	21.20	20.95	21.85	21.00	22.12	23.23	23.10	..
Sweden	67.75	84.43	98.90	21.60	23.10	23.93	25.25	24.67	24.99	26.60	26.96	25.41
Switzerland	139.54	158.39	162.69	39.99	41.11	41.15	39.89	40.28	41.38	45.27	48.28	..
Türkiye	23.90	29.48	39.22	7.57	8.21	9.40	9.67	9.96	10.19	11.79	12.31	12.32
United Kingdom	218.50	254.31	320.39	64.12	73.69	75.44	82.26	79.50	82.76	90.74	97.09	100.71 e
United States	466.30	559.21	696.71	148.91	156.51	164.10	173.52	178.86	180.23	181.20	175.66	175.96 e
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	1 634.37	1 920.03	2 263.31	491.68	532.25	552.96	564.21	570.72	575.25	611.60	611.63	618.15 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1 011.31	1 074.98	1 172.52	275.96	278.40	297.23	302.57	299.76	273.64	311.87	322.48	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>3 287.83  </b>	<b>3 764.85  </b>	<b>4 298.65  </b>	<b>962.43  </b>	<b>1 031.73  </b>	<b>1 056.22  </b>	<b>1 075.77  </b>	<b>1 081.17  </b>	<b>1 085.29  </b>	<b>1 164.95  </b>	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	11.84	13.22	21.49	3.47	4.40	4.61	5.46	5.98	5.45	5.98	5.70	..
Brazil	52.30	58.35	79.89	15.06	16.21	18.90	20.96	20.31	19.73	19.63	20.48	20.89
China	381.68	440.28	461.12	111.90	115.51	116.19	113.14	117.31	114.48	135.30	136.77	135.37 e
India	115.84	137.96	177.21	35.76	38.43	40.69	47.13	45.26	44.01	45.76	47.56	43.10 e
Indonesia	25.24	28.68	43.13	7.05	8.10	8.84	10.35	11.57	12.37	12.59	12.66	13.06
Russian Federation	65.37	74.81	..	19.39	21.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	11.26	13.59	18.15	3.34	3.66	4.26	4.56	4.77	4.53	4.58	4.56	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/79f8> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f385>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

**Table 57. Net direct investment, billions of US dollars**

	2020			2021		2022				2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	-8.55	-20.75	53.29	2.62	-9.91	39.89	3.66	-3.00	13.76	-1.30	-0.84	-1.00
Austria	13.37	11.08	-1.83	6.74	1.13	1.51	-4.62	-0.90	2.19	5.10	-1.32	..
Belgium	5.74	25.74	13.21	14.21	-3.12	8.39	13.31	-1.20	-6.35	0.83	3.97	..
Canada	18.07	44.51	36.83	6.08	39.19	3.03	23.59	10.23	0.47	28.15	1.44	6.67
Chile	-5.05	-1.99	-8.09	-2.37	5.72	-0.59	-5.61	0.13	-2.01	-0.98	-5.14	-3.92
Colombia	-5.73	-6.38	-13.80	-2.53	-1.40	-3.65	-3.66	-2.96	-3.53	-3.76	-5.48	-2.98
Costa Rica	-1.64	-3.15	-3.06	-1.12	-0.60	-1.03	-0.62	-0.59	-0.81	-0.82	..	..
Czechia	-6.42	-1.32	-7.38	-0.80	-0.07	-0.75	-1.39	-1.32	-3.82	-1.48	-1.17	..
Denmark	9.75	21.29	1.03	6.64	3.98	2.02	-0.93	3.11	-3.10	3.70	1.79	-3.27
Estonia	-3.34	-0.90	-0.07	0.08	0.86	-1.83	2.61	-0.27	-0.63	-0.66	-0.24	..
Finland	7.42	-4.13	7.47	-3.37	4.23	2.08	-0.73	2.13	3.89	-3.85	1.73	..
France	10.23	13.79	11.60	-23.62	28.94	22.34	1.95	1.00	-11.93	12.25	16.52	..
Germany	-5.57	118.70	131.75	26.65	28.97	18.93	56.43	29.78	26.37	40.87	14.69	..
Greece	-2.66	-5.22	-5.30	-1.26	-1.34	-2.90	-2.00	-0.50	-0.08	-0.86	-0.85	..
Hungary	-2.79	-3.94	-4.59	-1.42	-2.91	2.18	-0.50	-3.78	-1.78	2.82	0.65	..
Iceland	0.50	-0.51	-1.06	-0.22	-0.42	0.10	-0.49	-0.86	0.19	-0.13	-0.05	-1.05
Ireland	-113.66	60.07	34.41	7.37	22.28	17.29	25.84	-22.41	15.62	9.17	4.19	-17.99
Israel	-16.39	-8.58	-12.78	-2.47	3.99	-0.09	-2.35	-3.85	-6.50	-0.71	-1.20	..
Italy	21.45	29.37	-15.61	31.48	-13.72	-5.29	-4.33	9.10	-15.41	5.08	-7.15	..
Japan	87.95	174.84	123.52	48.13	41.31	24.20	34.89	29.97	33.59	29.90	42.12	50.10
Korea	26.07	43.94	48.41	9.57	20.32	16.51	13.06	10.49	8.35	7.23	-0.45	3.95
Latvia	-0.75	-0.98	-1.29	-0.44	0.71	-0.67	-0.33	-0.41	0.10	-0.30	-0.17	-0.39
Lithuania	-0.64	-1.48	-1.79	-0.13	-0.81	-1.39	0.47	-0.48	-0.44	0.05	-0.24	..
Luxembourg	6.93	163.42	84.81	20.16	78.42	49.86	7.32	11.99	17.79	7.62	25.20	..
Mexico	-26.49	-33.95	-21.78	-5.45	-7.89	-18.06	-3.45	-2.11	1.84	-24.37	-5.32	1.82
Netherlands	-77.87	146.32	137.28	85.07	8.33	4.52	111.60	20.50	1.36	14.29	-10.05	..
New Zealand	-3.41	-5.60	-7.24	-1.09	-0.57	-1.81	-2.99	-1.33	-1.11	-1.21	-0.49	..
Norway	-6.90	13.62	7.27	-3.14	4.78	3.89	-2.87	6.15	0.10	-1.45	2.91	..
Poland	-14.12	-26.00	-25.05	-9.98	-4.71	-11.99	-5.69	-6.26	-1.72	-9.78	-2.22	..
Portugal	-5.61	-8.66	-5.82	-3.11	-2.48	-0.83	-2.11	-0.53	-2.34	0.19	1.28	..
Slovak Republic	2.75	-1.52	-2.47	-0.67	-0.47	-0.47	-0.62	-0.86	-0.50	0.90	-0.60	..
Slovenia	0.30	-0.49	-1.35	-0.19	0.55	-0.26	-0.36	-0.27	-0.46	-0.39	-0.27	..
Spain	18.10	-20.12	-0.74	3.43	-10.30	0.50	1.38	-5.34	2.92	2.89	-12.77	..
Sweden	3.88	8.38	15.67	5.93	8.66	14.41	-11.03	5.95	6.48	11.54	3.38	2.10
Switzerland	131.98	35.05	-16.91	2.91	33.72	-18.64	-5.64	3.21	4.16	1.37	32.25	..
Türkiye	-4.45	-6.88	-8.42	-3.15	-1.36	-0.65	-3.83	-1.82	-2.13	-1.17	-1.04	..
United Kingdom	-140.33	156.11	81.16	95.83	58.46	15.03	24.62	-1.11	42.19	64.66	4.88	..
United States	148.30	-99.02	38.17	-65.04	-77.52	33.36	24.55	-34.75	15.01	18.27	-8.07	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	140.11	438.30	407.42	119.51	105.63	111.60	161.68	44.22	90.29	199.18	64.43	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-244.42	378.40	275.87	169.02	85.14	78.01	124.30	51.77	25.16	91.89	36.92	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>60.43</b>	<b>804.67</b>	<b>659.44</b>	<b>241.33</b>	<b>254.93</b>	<b>209.15</b>	<b>279.10</b>	<b>46.81</b>	<b>131.73</b>	<b>213.63</b>	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-3.71	-5.37	-13.33	-0.50	-1.09	-3.53	-4.25	-5.75	0.20	-3.35	-4.13	..
Brazil	-41.25	-30.20	-53.89	-14.03	-4.25	-13.07	-8.28	-20.25	-12.28	-13.05	-4.72	-8.97
China	-99.37	-165.28	-30.47	-35.36	-40.45	-60.01	-13.32	26.40	16.46	29.36	32.20	..
India	-52.96	-27.51	-35.24	-8.70	-4.56	-13.78	-13.58	-6.44	-2.09	-6.35	-5.08	..
Indonesia	-14.14	-17.29	-18.17	-3.48	-3.89	-4.65	-6.62	-3.48	-3.42	-4.29	-3.97	-2.77
Russian Federation	-3.63	25.43	26.97	4.25	14.72	0.26	10.84	9.79	6.08	8.20	4.55	..
South Africa	-5.01	-40.08	-7.07	-38.26	0.40	-1.39	-2.27	-0.66	-2.72	-0.72	-3.51	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/79f8> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f385>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

# Country tables

# AUSTRALIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	1 997.6	1 979.1	2 206.5	2 482.0	549.3	568.7	595.5	622.4	626.6	637.2	651.6	646.9	654.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	1 064.4	1 012.7	1 086.8	1 221.7	261.8	281.0	291.1	302.8	310.4	316.2	319.9	324.3	328.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	414.8	452.8	487.9	531.7	124.5	127.0	131.2	131.3	133.7	135.5	137.4	139.5	143.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	453.6	444.1	506.7	565.9	128.9	131.8	136.6	139.2	143.7	145.9	150.8	156.9	159.7
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	-3.3	-4.3	7.0	20.6	-1.4	3.9	8.9	4.0	7.0	2.0	5.5	-4.2	0.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	492.3	436.6	518.4	670.3	135.6	133.8	150.4	174.4	171.6	174.8	173.9	166.8	163.3
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	425.6	364.8	399.3	530.4	99.7	107.7	123.3	130.5	140.4	136.3	135.0	136.0	140.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.81	-2.16	5.51	3.92	-1.91	4.25	0.48	0.76	0.20	0.85	0.53	0.44	0.21
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.5	111.9	118.2	128.0	119.8	119.0	124.0	128.6	129.3	130.3	132.6	131.0	132.3
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.7	110.6	110.3	109.5	110.3	109.8	109.3	109.1	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.7	109.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.4	96.5	100.6	100.5	99.6	102.0	102.5	101.1	100.2	98.2	100.0	100.7	100.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	99.2	93.5	98.2	100.7	97.0	99.2	99.9	100.2	101.3	101.6	102.4	103.4	104.3
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.6	110.6	114.4	120.3	110.2	118.6	119.3	120.7	121.1	120.4	119.6	118.9	119.1
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	73.9	77.9	95.1	80.0	93.7	83.2	79.2	79.1	81.2	80.5	65.5	67.0	66.1
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	13 561	13 535	13 740	14 137	13 648	13 751	13 972	14 096	14 192	14 287	14 399	14 519	14 625
Men, sa	'000	7 187	7 162	7 247	7 413	7 202	7 246	7 319	7 395	7 444	7 495	7 562	7 613	7 674
Women, sa	'000	6 373	6 373	6 493	6 723	6 446	6 504	6 653	6 701	6 747	6 793	6 837	6 906	6 952
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	12 868	12 663	13 048	13 620	13 014	13 111	13 409	13 561	13 693	13 793	13 884	13 999	14 090
Men, sa	'000	6 818	6 696	6 876	7 139	6 869	6 913	7 011	7 108	7 181	7 240	7 282	7 328	7 392
Women, sa	'000	6 050	5 967	6 172	6 482	6 145	6 198	6 399	6 453	6 512	6 553	6 602	6 671	6 698
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	62.6	60.8	62.5	64.2	62.3	62.6	63.7	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.4	64.5	64.4
Men, sa	%	67.5	65.5	67.0	68.4	66.9	67.2	67.8	68.4	68.7	68.8	68.7	68.6	68.7
Women, sa	%	57.8	56.3	58.1	60.0	57.8	58.2	59.8	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.4	60.3
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	702	879	700	523	635	640	562	535	499	494	515	519	536
Men, sa	'000	376	471	376	278	333	333	308	288	264	254	281	285	282
Women, sa	'000	326	408	324	244	301	306	254	248	235	240	234	235	254
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.2	6.5	5.1	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	115.4	114.6	115.0	115.4	115.7	117.7	118.7	122.2	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.44	4.40	0.13	3.73	2.81	-1.78	1.50	1.02	2.33	1.32	2.45	0.82	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.6	112.6	119.1	136.3	120.8	125.6	130.7	137.4	137.9	139.3	138.5	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	106.9	107.8	110.9	118.2	111.2	112.7	115.1	117.1	119.2	121.5	123.1	124.2	125.7
Food	2015=100	105.5	115.3	124.5	134.6	124.6	124.5	129.6	132.7	137.3	139.0	141.9	144.2	143.7
Energy	2015=100	127.5	124.8	138.4	159.6	140.8	147.2	156.2	159.2	159.8	163.4	167.6	165.7	174.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.5	105.5	106.9	112.9	107.1	108.4	110.0	111.8	113.8	115.9	117.3	118.4	119.6
Services less housing	2015=100	107.9	107.9	111.7	117.1	112.0	112.9	114.3	117.8	116.8	119.4	121.5	122.2	123.3
Housing	2015=100	104.0	103.7	104.6	108.0	104.7	105.4	106.1	107.0	108.7	110.1	111.7	113.9	116.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	31.0	38.8	34.8	38.6	38.2	40.0	35.3	42.2	47.5	39.9	45.0	43.3	41.0
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	78.6	78.2	84.7	67.5	64.3	64.8	61.5	72.8	66.8	65.9	66.8	65.6	72.8
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	14 238	14 311	14 313	14 346	14 391	14 460	14 474	14 534	14 548	14 585	14 653	14 638	14 721
Men, sa	'000	7 470	7 504	7 509	7 543	7 567	7 578	7 591	7 613	7 634	7 661	7 707	7 653	7 706
Women, sa	'000	6 768	6 807	6 803	6 803	6 824	6 883	6 883	6 921	6 914	6 924	6 946	6 985	7 016
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	13 755	13 817	13 808	13 821	13 881	13 951	13 941	14 016	14 042	14 040	14 111	14 119	14 174
Men, sa	'000	7 229	7 247	7 244	7 256	7 289	7 300	7 287	7 336	7 362	7 372	7 413	7 390	7 408
Women, sa	'000	6 525	6 570	6 564	6 565	6 591	6 651	6 654	6 679	6 680	6 668	6 698	6 728	6 766
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.2	64.3	64.5	64.3	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.5
Men, sa	%	68.8	68.9	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.4	68.7	68.8	68.7	68.9	68.5	68.5
Women, sa	%	60.0	60.3	60.2	60.0	60.1	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.6
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	484	494	504	525	510	510	534	519	506	545	542	520	548
Men, sa	'000	241	257	265	287	278	278	305	277	273	289	294	263	298
Women, sa	'000	243	236	240	238	232	232	229	242	233	256	248	257	250
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.75	0.10	0.10	3.05	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.73	2.25	3.05	3.54	4.05	4.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.34	0.26	0.03	1.64	0.01	0.05	0.10	1.00	2.38	3.06	3.47	3.94	4.19
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.49	0.92	1.48	3.20	1.22	1.71	2.17	3.39	3.52	3.73	3.60	3.59	4.12
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	968.9	1 255.6	1 502.4	1 661.5	1 556.5	1 630.4	1 669.9	1 684.4	1 654.6	1 641.1	1 628.4	1 614.9	1 619.4
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 139.3	2 327.0	2 530.3	2 745.6	2 585.8	2 659.7	2 686.7	2 754.7	2 773.1	2 829.6	2 864.3	2 867.7	2 912.1
Share prices	2015=100	117.3	111.2	130.5	128.4	135.1	134.0	131.6	130.1	124.2	127.5	132.4	131.7	131.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	30	54	26	46	23	14	16	14	20
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	10	12	24	13	-1	-8	0	-1
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-12	3	3	-1	-1	-5	0	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	25	12	22	12	5	4	5	8
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	307.45	292.15	329.63	417.86	80.75	88.54	100.64	104.21	107.15	105.86	103.44	102.81	106.00
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	390.01	362.93	457.87	593.58	121.38	122.04	135.44	151.05	149.86	157.22	149.81	134.42	132.85
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	82.56	70.78	128.24	175.72	40.63	33.50	34.80	46.84	42.71	51.36	46.37	31.61	26.85
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>-0.02</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>AUD bln</b>	<b>7.13</b>	<b>43.46</b>	<b>64.32</b>	<b>26.26</b>	<b>21.02</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>11.85</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>11.36</b>	<b>11.29</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>-0.16</b>
Goods balance, sa	AUD bln	68.55	58.35	113.83	160.92	35.35	27.74	31.25	49.17	38.58	41.92	39.87	30.78	24.13
Goods credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	390.51	363.48	457.73	595.46	121.02	119.53	135.15	156.94	151.30	152.07	148.93	138.89	134.62
Goods debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	321.96	305.14	343.90	434.54	85.68	91.79	103.90	107.77	112.72	110.15	109.06	108.11	110.49
Services balance, sa	AUD bln	-1.63	12.48	4.90	-20.18	0.65	-1.60	-4.22	-5.23	-7.39	-3.34	-0.95	0.06	-1.27
Services credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	101.73	71.93	59.92	75.72	14.62	14.28	15.20	17.49	20.26	22.77	24.97	27.96	28.70
Services debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	103.37	59.45	55.02	95.91	13.97	15.88	19.42	22.72	27.65	26.11	25.91	27.90	29.97
Primary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-59.10	-25.34	-51.36	-112.12	-14.33	-20.46	-22.81	-31.36	-31.19	-26.76	-27.31	-22.72	-22.32
Secondary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-0.68	-2.03	-3.06	-2.37	-0.65	-0.72	-0.76	-0.73	-0.41	-0.46	-0.32	-0.34	-0.70
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>AUD bln</b>	<b>-0.80</b>	<b>-1.07</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.28</b>	<b>-0.28</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>AUD bln</b>	<b>5.58</b>	<b>50.42</b>	<b>58.12</b>	<b>24.73</b>	<b>12.75</b>	<b>9.94</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>15.01</b>	<b>-5.14</b>	<b>8.90</b>	<b>9.58</b>	<b>16.86</b>	<b>-3.41</b>
Direct investment, net	AUD bln	-42.89	-12.43	-27.63	76.83	3.57	-13.61	55.14	5.12	-4.40	20.96	-1.89	-1.26	-1.52
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	12.71	11.16	10.11	175.24	13.56	8.68	118.03	12.08	27.76	17.36	10.87	-3.29	10.79
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	55.60	23.59	37.74	98.41	9.99	22.29	62.89	6.96	32.16	-3.60	12.76	-2.04	12.31
Portfolio investment, net	AUD bln	44.58	4.12	111.62	-111.84	19.83	12.01	-39.11	-47.25	-7.96	-17.51	-0.71	20.43	5.66
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	84.48	54.35	186.14	27.95	56.19	55.50	39.44	-22.53	-3.75	14.79	24.40	4.77	27.39
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	39.90	50.23	74.52	139.78	36.36	43.49	78.55	24.72	4.21	32.30	25.11	-15.65	21.73
Financial derivatives, net	AUD bln	6.90	22.66	5.61	8.55	-0.47	5.07	2.81	1.77	-5.99	9.96	5.48	4.76	3.30
Other investment, net	AUD bln	-7.43	61.46	-55.29	47.45	-27.56	4.75	-13.49	54.91	11.49	-5.46	3.90	-6.96	-10.22
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	12.03	52.66	13.86	53.81	14.61	3.11	25.33	37.31	5.54	-14.37	-7.11	-24.37	0.24
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	19.46	-8.80	69.15	6.36	42.17	-1.64	38.82	-17.60	-5.95	-8.91	-11.02	-17.41	10.46
Reserve assets, net	AUD bln	4.43	-25.38	23.81	3.74	17.38	1.72	0.60	0.46	1.72	0.96	2.80	-0.11	-0.62
Errors and omissions	AUD bln	-0.71	6.10	-5.96	-0.02	-3.30	4.30	4.92	-3.93	3.97	-4.98	0.30	3.33	4.40



## AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.58	2.84	3.05	3.10	3.29	3.54	3.60	3.83	4.05	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.95	3.06	3.17	3.32	3.46	3.64	3.66	3.90	4.25	4.30	4.15	4.13	4.21
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.92	3.71	3.57	3.62	3.71	3.47	3.34	3.50	3.92	4.03	4.13	4.21	4.63
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	1 651.4	1 642.3	1 641.1	1 644.5	1 641.1	1 628.4	1 623.8	1 624.1	1 614.9	1 606.4	1 615.8	1 619.4	1 630.4
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 795.2	2 811.8	2 829.6	2 847.3	2 849.7	2 864.3	2 872.2	2 879.1	2 867.7	2 876.6	2 895.1	2 912.1	2 921.1
Share prices	2015=100	122.6	129.3	130.6	133.0	134.8	129.5	133.0	131.6	130.6	132.3	132.1	130.4	126.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	61	57	54	62	57	52	51	60	60	57	56	51	59
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-22	-20	-16	-22	-22	-14	-21	-21	-19	-19	-20	-18
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	37.08	34.09	34.69	37.18	33.09	33.17	35.06	35.19	32.56	35.26	33.96	36.78	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	53.32	52.06	51.84	51.04	48.17	50.60	44.81	45.91	43.69	41.38	46.09	45.38	..
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	16.24	17.97	17.15	13.86	15.08	17.42	9.76	10.72	11.13	6.13	12.12	8.60	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/4282>.

# AUSTRIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	397.1	380.9	405.2	447.2	104.8	105.1	107.7	111.1	113.4	114.9	119.2	119.0	119.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	204.8	189.6	201.8	229.0	54.2	52.4	54.9	56.7	58.3	59.1	60.8	61.5	61.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	77.3	80.4	88.3	92.1	22.4	22.6	22.7	23.1	22.8	23.4	23.6	24.2	24.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	98.9	95.1	104.7	113.1	26.1	26.2	27.5	27.8	28.5	29.4	29.3	29.2	28.9
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.7	2.5	7.4	10.1	0.8	3.0	3.7	3.1	2.8	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.2
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	221.5	196.5	226.7	277.6	58.3	60.9	64.2	70.8	71.7	71.2	73.4	71.0	72.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	207.0	183.3	223.0	275.5	56.6	59.8	65.9	69.1	70.4	69.7	68.5	67.3	67.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.45	-6.63	4.24	4.81	4.29	-0.29	0.64	1.86	-0.16	-0.11	0.09	-1.11	-0.52
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.4	109.3	111.6	117.5	111.9	112.5	114.5	116.0	118.6	120.3	124.7	125.9	127.0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.2	106.9	117.8	125.8	120.1	123.3	126.7	127.5	126.1	127.1	129.1	126.6	124.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.7	104.7	116.2	123.3	116.6	119.8	122.5	123.7	122.8	124.2	123.7	122.0	120.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.9	118.1	127.2	130.5	125.6	126.0	131.0	132.1	128.7	130.5	136.6	128.9	128.7 p
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	103.7	103.4	106.5	105.6	107.8 p	104.5 p	106.1 p	106.6 p	105.7 p	102.9 p	102.6 p	102.7 p	102.1 p
Car registrations	2015=100	106.7	80.6	77.7	69.7	71.9	64.7	67.9	72.9	70.8	67.2	81.7	82.5	72.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 559	4 540	4 590	4 664	4 580	4 601	4 651	4 648	4 669	4 687	4 717	4 715	..
Men, sa	'000	2 425	2 410	2 441	2 475	2 438	2 443	2 479	2 470	2 469	2 481	2 501	2 496	..
Women, sa	'000	2 135	2 131	2 149	2 189	2 142	2 157	2 172	2 177	2 201	2 206	2 216	2 219	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 355	4 297	4 306	4 442	4 332	4 360	4 420	4 449	4 445	4 456	4 470	4 490	..
Men, sa	'000	2 313	2 277	2 289	2 353	2 307	2 317	2 349	2 361	2 349	2 352	2 361	2 376	..
Women, sa	'000	2 042	2 019	2 017	2 089	2 025	2 043	2 070	2 088	2 096	2 104	2 109	2 114	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	58.6	57.5	57.4	58.6	57.8	58.1	58.6	58.9	58.5	58.5	58.4	58.8	..
Men, sa	%	63.9	62.5	62.5	63.6	63.0	63.2	63.5	64.0	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.7	..
Women, sa	%	53.6	52.7	52.5	53.8	52.8	53.2	53.8	54.0	53.7	53.9	53.9	54.1	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	205	243	284	221	248	240	231	198	225	230	247	225	..
Men, sa	'000	112	132	152	122	131	126	129	109	120	128	140	120	..
Women, sa	'000	93	111	131	99	117	114	102	89	105	102	107	105	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	6.0	6.2	4.8	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.1	108.6	112.6	..	113.3	113.4	115.5	116.8	118.3	135.8	178.1	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.37	7.63	0.32	2.49	-2.04	1.91	0.99	-0.10	2.21	1.59	3.19	2.53	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.9	103.5	110.6	125.7	112.3	115.4	120.9	126.7	128.0	127.2	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	106.7	108.1	111.1	120.6	111.5	113.3	115.6	119.2	122.4	125.3	127.6	129.7	130.8
Food	2015=100	105.8	108.2	109.1	120.8	109.0	110.4	113.4	119.3	123.3	127.2	131.4	133.8	135.1
Energy	2015=100	104.1	98.3	110.4	153.7	111.6	120.1	133.8	149.0	164.4	167.5	164.8	158.1	160.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.1	109.1	111.5	117.6	111.8	113.0	114.2	116.4	118.5	121.2	123.9	126.5	127.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.0	108.5	111.5	121.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## AUSTRIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	126.9	128.1	126.4	128.1	131.9	127.4	127.9	126.0	125.8	124.3	125.2	123.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.6	125.1	123.8	123.5	124.3	123.3	122.7	122.1	121.2	119.8	120.8	119.9	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.1	132.4	130.0	133.0	145.8	130.9	131.7	126.8	128.1	129.7	128.8	127.7 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.2 p	102.8 p	101.7 p	102.5 p	102.8 p	102.5 p	101.9 p	102.5 p	103.8 p	102.8 p	102.0 p	101.7 p	100.9 p
Car registrations	2015=100	62.5	70.7	68.5	73.3	69.6	102.3	72.0	80.2	95.3	68.3	73.1	77.2	73.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.1
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	119.4	120.6	167.3	180.2	186.6	167.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	127.9	126.5	127.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	125.0	125.3	125.5	126.6	127.8	128.5	129.3	129.5	130.2	130.3	130.7	131.3	131.7
Food	2015=100	125.7	127.0	128.8	129.6	132.2	132.3	133.3	133.6	134.5	135.0	135.5	134.7	134.8
Energy	2015=100	176.8	172.2	153.7	168.0	166.3	160.2	160.3	157.5	156.6	155.1	161.6	164.3	166.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	120.2	120.9	122.4	122.7	123.9	125.0	125.9	126.5	127.1	127.3	127.2	127.9	128.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	126.1	126.3	126.0	127.1	128.2	128.9	129.9	130.1	130.4	130.2	130.6	131.8	132.2

## AUSTRIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.06	-0.22	-0.09	1.71	-0.14	0.01	0.48	1.63	1.95	2.79	2.97	3.04	3.20
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	130.1	106.2	145.9	137.4	151.1	159.0	153.5	137.7	129.0	129.2	139.5	136.5	136.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	-5	20	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	15	15	11	7	-1	-8	-5	-12	-17
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	-11	16	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	164.67	150.34	184.69	221.38	46.57	49.55	52.44	55.01	56.80	57.13	54.88	52.92	51.60
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	159.28	147.68	170.66	201.08	43.12	44.98	48.37	49.99	51.05	51.68	52.00	51.98	50.96
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-5.38	-2.66	-14.03	-20.30	-3.45	-4.57	-4.07	-5.03	-5.76	-5.45	-2.88	-0.95	-0.65
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>-0.63</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.89</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>8.98</b>	<b>12.85</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>-0.67</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-1.01</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>3.94</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	4.19	4.10	-0.27	-6.15	-0.08	-0.68	-2.05	-1.17	-2.26	-0.67	1.36	1.76	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	152.62	138.95	166.73	199.00	41.98	43.92	47.69	50.36	49.76	51.19	52.38	50.02	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	148.43	134.85	167.00	205.15	42.05	44.60	49.73	51.53	52.02	51.86	51.02	48.26	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	9.72	7.79	3.54	8.86	1.93	1.79	1.73	2.33	1.80	3.01	2.71	1.46	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	68.55	56.83	59.96	79.63	16.56	17.46	18.67	19.88	19.97	21.11	21.91	20.16	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	58.83	49.04	56.42	70.77	14.63	15.66	16.94	17.55	18.17	18.11	19.20	18.69	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.34	4.43	6.25	-0.26	1.90	1.80	0.31	-0.66	-0.01	0.10	0.42	-0.66	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.59	-3.46	-2.57	-2.48	-0.37	-0.58	-0.66	-0.58	-0.54	-0.70	-0.55	-0.62	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.34</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>14.69</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>-9.52</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>-1.21</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>-5.64</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-9.78</b>	<b>5.20</b>	<b>-6.80</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	4.65	11.74	9.37	-1.74	5.72	0.99	1.35	-4.34	-0.90	2.15	4.75	-1.21	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-6.68	1.45	24.66	7.48	9.35	10.00	9.52	-6.14	1.94	2.15	2.25	-3.27	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-11.33	-10.29	15.29	9.22	3.63	9.01	8.18	-1.80	2.84	0.00	-2.50	-2.06	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-3.41	-12.99	11.43	0.41	0.76	12.31	-2.00	-0.82	-1.68	4.91	-17.65	8.66	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	10.95	19.01	16.74	16.42	3.25	4.75	8.21	3.36	-3.41	8.26	3.13	9.98	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	14.36	32.00	5.32	16.00	2.49	-7.56	10.21	4.17	-1.73	3.35	20.78	1.32	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	1.40	1.11	0.57	1.09	0.20	0.01	0.02	-0.61	0.12	1.56	-0.64	0.55	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	12.25	5.20	-21.76	-9.86	-8.86	-14.65	5.58	0.07	2.50	-18.01	18.19	-11.12	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	12.67	-5.79	12.73	20.69	9.53	0.07	4.28	12.38	16.91	-12.87	26.55	-3.90	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.42	-10.99	34.49	30.55	18.39	14.72	-1.31	12.31	14.42	5.14	8.36	7.22	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.19	1.48	4.15	0.57	4.58	0.12	0.83	0.05	0.07	-0.38	0.55	-3.68	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	5.29	-6.16	-2.92	-8.78	-0.68	-4.38	4.31	-3.11	1.44	-11.41	-1.49	-6.01	..

## AUSTRIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.92	2.70	2.74	2.81	3.04	3.06	3.03	3.03	3.05	3.12	3.18	3.29	3.49
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	121.5	134.0	132.2	137.0	142.6	138.9	138.3	136.2	135.0	136.7	136.3	137.7	135.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-3	1	6	11	4	5	-5	-2	-6	-5	-8	-1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-14	-12	-14	-11	-16	-19	-25	-24	-25	-34	-35	-35
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	8	5	15	8	6	9	11	13	14	6	15	16	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-7	-9	-5	-2	-7	-8	-14	-14	-12	-18	-20	-16
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	4	-2	2	3	-2	2	-8	-11	-12	-15	-15	-14	-16
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	-3	1	-1	-3	-4	-1	-2	-6	-7	-7	-3	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	-2	2	1	-3	-1	-4	-6	-9	-11	-11	-8	-11
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-32	-19	-6	-14	-16	-29	-10	-44	-47	-33	-34	-46	-33
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-43	-36	-31	-31	-30	-40	-30	-47	-30	-32	-25	-21	-24
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-17	-9	-7	-1	-5	10	2	15	13	23	15	16	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-15	-10	-15	-14	-26	-14	-35	-30	-29	-25	-28	-27
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	0	3	16	15	6	4	3	-3	2	-1	-11	-7
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	5	4	7	9	10	4	11	8	1	-4	-1	-9	-5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-3	1	11	5	13	3	9	9	4	3	2	2	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	2	7	10	13	4	8	7	0	0	0	-6	-3
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	47	41	33	26	22	20	19	21	16	11	16	17	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-30	-29	-29	-25	-24	-24	-24	-25	-22	-21	-22	-25	-24
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	19.27	19.52	18.34	18.86	18.24	17.78	17.95	17.76	17.21	17.30	16.75	17.55	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	17.19	17.52	16.97	17.03	16.94	18.04	17.75	17.30	16.92	17.03	16.84	17.09	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.08	-2.01	-1.36	-1.83	-1.31	0.26	-0.20	-0.46	-0.29	-0.27	0.09	-0.46	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/09d4>.

BELGIUM

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	478.7	460.7	507.9	554.0 p	129.0	132.2	134.8 p	137.6 p	140.0 p	141.7 p	144.7 p	144.6 p	146.4 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	245.7	227.5	247.8	280.9 p	64.2	65.6	67.1 p	69.0 p	71.4 p	73.4 p	74.4 p	74.6 p	75.5 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	110.3	112.4	120.4	131.8 p	30.7	31.3	31.9 p	32.7 p	33.2 p	34.1 p	34.5 p	34.3 p	34.8 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	116.2	110.9	121.5	132.4 p	30.7	30.7	32.0 p	32.5 p	33.6 p	34.3 p	35.4 p	36.2 p	37.1 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	3.5	0.7	9.2	17.9 p		0.9	4.3 p	6.4 p	5.7 p	1.6 p	0.6 p	-1.3 p	-3.1 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	394.4	362.3	446.6	530.4 p	115.0	119.6	125.3 p	131.6 p	136.8 p	136.7 p	135.0 p	132.1 p	129.5 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	391.4	353.1	437.6	539.4 p	112.5	119.6	125.7 p	134.5 p	140.7 p	138.5 p	135.1 p	131.2 p	127.4 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.24	-5.26	6.85	3.01 p	2.19	0.76	0.12 p	0.70 p	0.31 p	0.24 p	0.41 p	0.33 p	0.40 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.3	109.0	112.4	119.1 p	112.6	114.6	116.7 p	118.4 p	120.0 p	121.2 p	123.3 p	122.8 p	123.8 p
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	114.0	109.9	128.5	127.2	131.3	128.4	128.3	125.9	126.3	128.2	124.4	120.5	117.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.8	107.8	126.7	125.9	130.2	126.8	127.3	124.0	124.7	127.5	124.0	120.2	116.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.4	94.5	98.8	99.9	97.7	96.9	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.7	100.6	100.0
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0 p	103.0 p	108.7 p	104.8 p	107.9 p	107.9 p	106.7 p	105.8 p	106.1 p	100.1 p	98.4 p	98.9 p	98.4 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	120.9	119.7	124.8	111.5	126.1 p	121.3 p	119.7 p	112.1 p	110.6 p	104.1 p	102.1 p	101.9 p	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	5 106	5 085	5 178	5 284	5 259	5 245	5 238	5 258	5 298	5 341	5 325	5 264	..
Men, sa	'000	2 723	2 712	2 758	2 802	2 788	2 786	2 782	2 790	2 804	2 832	2 841	2 794	..
Women, sa	'000	2 383	2 373	2 420	2 482	2 470	2 460	2 456	2 468	2 495	2 510	2 484	2 469	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 832	4 802	4 854	4 990	4 929	4 940	4 959	4 956	5 010	5 036	5 026	4 971	..
Men, sa	'000	2 567	2 556	2 575	2 639	2 598	2 599	2 630	2 622	2 640	2 662	2 665	2 621	..
Women, sa	'000	2 265	2 246	2 278	2 352	2 331	2 341	2 329	2 334	2 370	2 374	2 361	2 350	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	51.5	50.8	51.1	52.0	51.9	51.7	52.0	51.7	52.2	52.2	52.2	51.4	..
Men, sa	%	55.8	55.1	55.2	56.1	55.7	55.5	56.2	55.7	56.0	56.3	56.4	55.2	..
Women, sa	%	47.4	46.7	47.1	48.1	48.3	48.1	48.0	47.8	48.5	48.2	48.1	47.7	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	274	282	324	294	329	305	279	302	288	305	299	293	..
Men, sa	'000	156	155	182	163	190	187	152	168	164	169	176	174	..
Women, sa	'000	118	127	142	130	140	119	127	134	125	136	123	119	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.4	5.5	6.3	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.7	109.4	110.9	118.5	111.2	112.5	113.9	115.6	121.2	122.8	124.7	126.0 p	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.36	4.09	-0.55	6.35	-0.33	1.61	1.73	2.35	1.93	1.81	2.47	0.39	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.6	109.1	125.0	154.2	127.0	135.9	145.3	157.5	157.4	156.8	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	107.8	108.6	111.3	121.9	111.5	114.2	118.0	120.0	123.0	126.8	126.3	125.9	127.3
Food	2015=100	106.6	109.7	109.2	118.8	109.5	109.1	112.7	117.0	120.7	124.8	132.0	136.2	136.3
Energy	2015=100	117.7	110.3	123.9	188.6	123.7	148.0	175.1	177.8	189.5	212.2	167.5	139.2	141.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.6	108.2	110.0	115.0	110.3	111.1	112.5	113.9	115.9	117.7	120.3	122.0	123.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.2	111.7	123.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	128.7	129.7	126.2	121.3	125.2	126.7	121.2	121.9	118.3	121.2	117.1	113.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	127.6	129.3	125.7	120.4	125.0	126.7	120.9	122.3	117.3	120.7	117.3	112.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	98.6	100.3	99.8	98.5	101.4	99.3	102.4	99.5	100.0	103.2	97.7	99.3	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0 p	101.2 p	98.0 p	97.7 p	99.2 p	98.2 p	98.7 p	98.5 p	99.6 p	99.2 p	97.6 p	98.4 p	97.6 p
Car registrations	2015=100	72.9	71.3	58.9	95.4	95.5	123.9	95.5	99.1	124.0	83.0	88.1	93.2	92.3
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	102.3 p	104.9 p	105.1 p	111.2 p	101.1 p	93.9 p	95.5 p	100.7 p	109.4 p	111.4 p	76.9 p	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	158.1	157.1	155.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	127.1	126.8	126.6	126.7	125.8	126.5	125.7	126.2	126.0	127.0	128.0	127.1	127.5
Food	2015=100	123.4	125.3	125.8	129.9	131.3	134.8	136.2	135.7	136.5	137.2	138.0	133.6	135.1
Energy	2015=100	226.7	210.2	199.8	181.7	162.1	158.6	143.6	139.0	134.9	137.5	143.5	143.5	142.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	117.0	117.6	118.4	119.7	120.3	120.9	121.2	122.4	122.5	123.5	123.9	123.5	124.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	129.3	128.1	127.8	125.7	126.0	126.2	124.7	124.9	124.8	124.1	127.2	126.7	127.2

## BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.19	-0.15	-0.01	1.73	-0.05	0.09	0.55	1.67	1.99	2.73	2.93	3.05	3.23
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	92.7	77.9	91.7	93.0	93.0	96.9	97.8	93.3	88.8	92.3	98.6	97.1	97.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	-20	15	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	383.89	347.99	444.59	588.72	111.69	130.46	134.57	143.96	162.74	147.44	137.10	128.00	121.74
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	399.92	368.60	463.69	606.52	118.99	131.08	139.44	149.09	162.81	155.19	136.23	128.98	131.32
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	16.04	20.61	19.10	17.80	7.30	0.62	4.86	5.13	0.06	7.75	-0.87	0.98	9.57
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>-0.97 p</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>-4.06</b>	<b>0.92 p</b>	<b>-1.01 p</b>	<b>-4.89 p</b>	<b>1.10 p</b>	<b>-1.68 p</b>	<b>-1.55 p</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>-5.43</b>	<b>6.28</b>	<b>-5.36</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>-1.39</b>	<b>-6.84</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>-2.44</b>	<b>-2.24</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	3.76	9.81	8.06	-7.72	6.84	-4.29	0.81	-2.15	-7.21	0.83	-1.42	-1.33	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	283.88	258.61	332.16	399.99	85.81	90.43	96.46	97.64	101.83	104.06	98.78	91.65	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	280.12	248.80	324.10	407.70	78.97	94.72	95.65	99.79	109.04	103.23	100.19	92.99	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.78	-0.74	1.06	-1.32	-0.12	-0.46	-0.14	-0.37	-0.19	-0.62	-1.86	-0.75	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	110.32	103.74	114.50	130.42	28.87	30.51	30.93	32.45	33.09	33.95	34.10	32.96	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	111.10	104.48	113.44	131.74	28.98	30.97	31.07	32.82	33.28	34.57	35.96	33.70	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.90	4.70	5.64	8.78	1.60	1.15	1.61	2.50	2.14	2.53	2.39	1.35	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-7.20	-7.44	-7.75	-5.18	-2.05	-1.76	-1.04	-1.37	-1.58	-1.19	-1.54	-1.50	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>-0.25</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-2.88</b>	<b>5.54</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>-5.40</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>-4.72</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>-4.01</b>	<b>-6.62</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>-1.85</b>	<b>-2.50</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-4.14	5.03	21.77	12.56	12.06	-2.73	7.47	12.50	-1.19	-6.22	0.77	3.65	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-22.61	-20.01	46.74	23.62	17.16	4.52	22.19	8.62	7.27	-14.45	11.39	-14.14	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-18.46	-25.04	24.98	11.06	5.10	7.25	14.71	-3.89	8.46	-8.23	10.62	-17.79	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-6.43	19.31	9.00	0.81	-0.35	22.24	0.06	-13.25	7.54	6.46	-15.67	-8.24	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	16.28	40.95	36.08	35.67	8.02	9.00	12.47	-0.33	5.82	17.72	3.83	9.56	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	22.70	21.64	27.08	34.86	8.37	-13.23	12.40	12.93	-1.72	11.26	19.50	17.79	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.88	-1.20	-0.88	3.86	0.33	-2.16	0.50	0.54	0.28	2.55	0.22	0.86	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	6.76	-18.49	-29.48	-22.78	-15.82	-22.45	-5.51	-3.69	-13.19	-0.38	12.46	2.12	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	27.11	-3.76	13.88	27.34	7.82	5.83	24.78	12.98	24.90	-35.33	42.87	16.20	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	20.35	14.74	43.36	50.12	23.63	28.28	30.30	16.67	38.09	-34.94	30.41	14.08	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.05	0.89	8.26	0.15	8.11	0.38	-0.05	-0.09	-0.06	0.35	0.38	-0.89	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.03	-0.72	1.17	-0.72	-0.74	0.93	-1.27	-2.68	2.26	0.97	-2.11	-1.00	..



## BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.84	2.65	2.70	2.79	2.96	3.04	3.06	3.04	3.05	3.14	3.22	3.32	3.52
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	86.4	94.1	96.3	98.7	99.7	97.4	99.9	96.9	94.6	96.2	97.7	98.5	95.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-12	-6	-5	-4	-5	-9	-17	-16	-22	-15	-11	-14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-24	-27	-23	-30	-30	-26	-30	-33	-34	-35	-38	-38	-37
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	19	18	14	13	11	8	6	5	8	6	10	9	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-19	-14	-16	-15	-13	-15	-18	-20	-21	-21	-19	-20
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-6	-4	-7	-7	-5	-6	-3	-5	-6	-11	-9	-11	-10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	6	8	6	8	8	5	5	5	1	3	0	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	1	-1	2	1	1	0	0	-5	-3	-6	-4
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	5	17	5	-7	9	1	7	5	4	8	10	16	-21
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-33	-32	-19	-11	-32	-20	-23	-6	-11	-18	-20	-20	-26
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-8	4	5	12	6	14	20	22	21	12	23	19	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-6	-6	-10	-10	-11	-12	-8	-9	-7	-11	-8	-23
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-6	-2	-6	-11	-16	-15	-9	-4	-4	-2	-1	-12
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	31	3	12	12	7	6	16	7	8	7	2	2	-3
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	1	-3	-3	1	18	19	19	6	6	-1	14	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	-1	2	1	-1	3	7	6	3	3	0	5	-4
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	14	6	3	3	5	4	1	-3	-6	-1	-5	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-26	-22	-18	-16	-13	-14	-12	-15	-14	-11	-11	-12	-12
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	50.06	49.54	47.85	47.06	45.78	44.25	45.15	42.47	40.38	40.72	40.42	40.61	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	52.13	53.23	49.83	45.52	45.26	45.46	44.45	42.59	41.94	43.38	43.26	44.67	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	2.07	3.69	1.98	-1.55	-0.53	1.20	-0.71	0.12	1.56	2.66	2.84	4.07	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/9ed0>.

# CANADA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	2 313.6	2 220.5	2 517.1	2 813.3	635.5	659.8	681.6	710.5	711.2	709.9	709.5	714.8	726.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	1 336.2	1 263.8	1 365.2	1 510.3	349.7	355.9	363.5	378.5	381.6	386.7	394.1	398.3	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	478.1	504.0	548.6	584.2	137.6	140.1	145.0	144.2	146.4	148.7	148.3	151.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	522.4	519.7	602.5	642.8	148.9	156.1	162.8	161.2	159.4	159.5	159.1	161.7	..
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	10.7	-27.9	-5.1	39.7	-2.8	3.0	2.4	17.2	17.0	3.0	3.6	3.4	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	748.5	655.9	775.8	940.4	194.3	209.5	220.8	243.2	238.9	237.5	237.0	230.5	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	782.4	705.4	776.9	936.2	194.8	209.0	216.1	238.6	242.2	239.4	240.5	239.7	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.91	-5.04	5.29	3.82	1.68	1.57	0.96	0.94	0.46	-0.22	0.61	0.34	-0.27
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.7	107.8	116.1	125.0	116.8	119.4	122.2	126.2	125.7	125.8	124.9	125.4	127.7
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.0	98.7	103.5	107.5	103.4	105.1	106.6	108.4	108.3	106.8	107.7	108.4	107.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.4	95.2	100.6	104.3	99.6	102.1	104.6	105.3	104.4	103.1	104.0	105.1	103.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.1	99.7	106.8	108.7	105.6	106.8	109.0	108.9	108.4	108.6	108.6	108.0	107.9
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.6	110.3	119.8	120.7	121.1	121.1	120.5	120.4	120.4	121.3	123.2	123.1	122.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	116.4	125.9	163.8	168.0	155.0	172.6	169.8	181.8	171.0	149.5	148.1	153.4	158.5
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	20 275	19 973	20 484	20 791	20 578	20 661	20 718	20 788	20 781	20 893	21 114	21 238	21 393
Men, sa	'000	10 689	10 574	10 805	10 906	10 850	10 868	10 863	10 894	10 908	10 957	11 056	11 154	11 235
Women, sa	'000	9 586	9 399	9 680	9 885	9 728	9 793	9 855	9 894	9 874	9 936	10 057	10 084	10 159
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	19 121	18 044	18 942	19 693	19 084	19 374	19 531	19 722	19 719	19 827	20 058	20 139	20 214
Men, sa	'000	10 040	9 540	9 973	10 316	10 018	10 164	10 236	10 312	10 334	10 386	10 486	10 555	10 606
Women, sa	'000	9 081	8 504	8 969	9 377	9 066	9 210	9 295	9 410	9 384	9 441	9 573	9 584	9 608
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	62.3	58.1	60.5	62.0	60.9	61.6	61.8	62.2	62.0	62.0	62.4	62.2	62.0
Men, sa	%	66.2	62.2	64.5	65.7	64.7	65.4	65.6	65.8	65.7	65.8	66.0	65.9	65.7
Women, sa	%	58.4	54.1	56.6	58.3	57.1	57.8	58.1	58.7	58.3	58.4	58.9	58.6	58.3
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 154	1 929	1 542	1 098	1 493	1 287	1 187	1 066	1 063	1 066	1 055	1 099	1 179
Men, sa	'000	649	1 034	831	590	832	704	627	582	573	571	571	599	629
Women, sa	'000	505	895	711	508	662	583	560	484	490	494	485	500	550
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.7	9.7	7.5	5.3	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.6	109.9	113.0	119.1	112.9	113.8	116.5	117.0	119.9	123.1	126.9	127.4	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.99	4.66	2.64	5.09	0.94	-0.15	2.94	0.86	0.51	1.17	1.08	2.08	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.7	106.3	121.0	136.6	122.9	125.7	133.3	140.4	135.6	137.0	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	107.4	108.2	111.9	119.5	112.7	113.8	116.1	119.7	120.7	121.4	122.1	123.9	125.2
Food	2015=100	104.5	107.0	109.4	120.0	109.7	111.5	115.9	118.9	121.4	123.9	128.1	129.7	130.0
Energy	2015=100	106.6	98.5	117.1	143.5	120.3	124.9	134.5	154.1	144.7	140.6	133.2	137.7	143.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.9	109.2	111.8	117.5	112.5	113.3	114.8	117.1	118.7	119.5	120.4	122.1	123.1
Services less housing	2015=100	109.8	111.0	112.6	117.2	113.1	113.5	114.3	116.7	118.7	119.2	119.7	121.1	122.3
Housing	2015=100	108.7	110.9	114.7	121.8	115.6	116.9	118.7	121.3	123.0	124.3	125.9	127.9	130.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.1	107.2	106.2	106.9	107.6	108.4	108.4	108.3	108.5	108.4	107.7	107.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.2	103.3	102.8	103.6	103.9	104.6	104.0	106.0	105.3	104.2	103.2	103.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	108.9	108.9	107.9	108.8	108.4	108.6	108.7	107.7	107.5	107.5	107.7	108.7	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	120.9	120.8	122.3	123.6	123.7	122.3	123.0	123.3	123.0	122.9	122.2	122.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	34.1	34.7	27.0	25.2	27.3	36.1	34.3	40.5	49.2	36.0	40.3	42.9	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	138.0	160.1	150.3	139.0	152.9	152.5	142.5	160.4	157.2	159.6	154.7	161.3	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	20 872	20 881	20 926	21 078	21 121	21 142	21 188	21 206	21 320	21 333	21 387	21 459	21 517
Men, sa	'000	10 937	10 956	10 978	11 052	11 046	11 071	11 121	11 130	11 210	11 182	11 233	11 290	11 337
Women, sa	'000	9 935	9 925	9 948	10 026	10 074	10 071	10 068	10 076	10 110	10 152	10 155	10 170	10 180
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	19 786	19 813	19 882	20 032	20 054	20 089	20 130	20 113	20 173	20 166	20 206	20 270	20 288
Men, sa	'000	10 374	10 373	10 410	10 483	10 476	10 498	10 536	10 534	10 594	10 585	10 599	10 635	10 667
Women, sa	'000	9 412	9 440	9 472	9 549	9 578	9 591	9 594	9 579	9 579	9 582	9 608	9 635	9 621
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	62.0	62.0	62.1	62.5	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.1	62.2	62.0	61.9	62.0	61.9
Men, sa	%	65.8	65.7	65.8	66.2	66.0	65.9	66.0	65.8	66.0	65.8	65.6	65.7	65.7
Women, sa	%	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.8	58.5	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.1
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 086	1 068	1 043	1 046	1 066	1 053	1 058	1 093	1 147	1 167	1 181	1 189	1 229
Men, sa	'000	563	584	568	569	570	573	585	596	616	597	634	655	670
Women, sa	'000	523	485	476	477	497	480	473	497	531	570	547	534	559
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	122.5	122.4	124.5	126.7	126.8	127.1	128.6	126.4	127.2	125.2	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	138.0	137.2	135.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.5	121.7	121.0	121.6	122.1	122.7	123.6	124.0	124.2	124.9	125.4	125.2	125.3
Food	2015=100	122.5	124.4	124.9	127.4	128.3	128.7	128.9	130.1	130.0	130.4	129.8	129.7	129.2
Energy	2015=100	145.8	143.6	132.3	134.0	132.4	133.3	137.8	136.8	138.6	141.0	146.1	144.7	138.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.4	119.5	119.5	119.8	120.4	121.1	121.7	122.2	122.3	122.9	123.2	123.1	123.8
Services less housing	2015=100	119.3	119.1	119.3	119.1	119.6	120.2	120.7	121.4	121.2	122.8	122.4	121.8	122.6
Housing	2015=100	123.6	124.3	124.9	125.4	125.9	126.4	127.3	128.0	128.5	129.2	130.0	130.9	132.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.75	0.17	0.13	4.12	0.18	0.13	0.41	1.43	3.10	4.12	4.49	4.68	4.99
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.89	0.64	0.21	2.56	0.21	0.25	0.65	1.79	3.40	4.39	4.74	4.87	5.22
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.59	0.75	1.36	2.77	1.24	1.58	1.92	2.98	3.01	3.16	3.04	3.10	3.64
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	1 037.7	1 270.7	1 533.6	1 600.1	1 577.1	1 604.3	1 615.4	1 623.9	1 599.2	1 561.3	1 518.0	1 504.9	1 511.4
Broad, sa	CAD bln	2 523.9	2 849.2	3 049.8	3 308.7	3 086.8	3 140.8	3 214.3	3 282.9	3 337.8	3 399.7	3 453.8	3 471.6	3 515.8
Share prices	2015=100	113.8	111.8	138.2	140.7	142.1	146.8	148.5	143.5	134.7	136.0	140.9	140.8	140.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	42	57	48	47	18	2	-10	-23	-35
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	601.96	543.62	616.26	741.62	152.99	165.69	171.28	189.76	191.60	188.98	188.79	189.02	187.24
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	592.08	522.53	631.61	779.05	158.26	171.63	180.15	202.55	200.25	196.09	194.91	186.47	189.56
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	-9.88	-21.09	15.35	37.43	5.27	5.93	8.87	12.79	8.65	7.11	6.12	-2.54	2.33
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-1.96</b>	<b>-2.00</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.36</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>-1.36</b>	<b>-1.20</b>	<b>-0.95</b>	<b>-1.02</b>	<b>-0.44</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>CAD bln</b>	<b>-45.18</b>	<b>-44.79</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>-10.31</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>-0.57</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>-9.70</b>	<b>-8.53</b>	<b>-6.77</b>	<b>-7.32</b>	<b>-3.22</b>
Goods balance, sa	CAD bln	-18.80	-40.65	2.46	19.71	1.74	2.31	8.31	9.14	1.80	0.45	0.40	-6.19	0.82
Goods credits (exports), sa	CAD bln	595.60	522.48	636.76	779.19	159.55	172.54	184.29	203.20	197.67	194.03	193.02	186.95	192.35
Goods debits (imports), sa	CAD bln	614.40	563.12	634.30	759.48	157.81	170.22	175.98	194.05	195.88	193.57	192.62	193.14	191.53
Services balance, sa	CAD bln	-15.12	-8.41	-2.24	-16.02	-1.08	-1.24	-3.49	-4.54	-4.84	-3.14	-4.43	-3.36	-3.71
Services credits (exports), sa	CAD bln	152.90	131.99	149.00	172.97	37.72	40.28	39.58	42.41	44.39	46.61	47.30	48.54	49.14
Services debits (imports), sa	CAD bln	168.02	140.41	151.24	188.99	38.79	41.52	43.07	46.95	49.23	49.75	51.74	51.90	52.85
Primary income balance, sa	CAD bln	-8.29	10.67	4.93	-10.02	0.84	-0.89	-0.22	0.25	-5.44	-4.62	0.61	3.21	0.53
Secondary income balance, sa	CAD bln	-2.98	-6.39	-4.78	-3.98	-0.22	-0.75	-0.97	-0.58	-1.21	-1.22	-3.35	-0.99	-0.87
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>CAD bln</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>CAD bln</b>	<b>-50.32</b>	<b>-46.04</b>	<b>10.36</b>	<b>-3.15</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>-9.35</b>	<b>-2.76</b>	<b>-6.30</b>	<b>-5.58</b>	<b>-0.14</b>
Direct investment, net	CAD bln	35.76	24.24	55.79	47.95	7.66	49.38	3.83	30.11	13.36	0.65	38.06	1.94	8.95
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln	100.79	63.49	130.05	112.77	24.82	69.53	24.67	45.63	27.10	15.37	56.44	12.89	29.31
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln	65.03	39.25	74.26	64.83	17.16	20.15	20.83	15.52	13.74	14.73	18.38	10.95	20.36
Portfolio investment, net	CAD bln	-2.17	-90.84	-56.00	-149.10	-29.19	-47.31	-121.12	8.65	-4.87	-31.76	-16.50	-22.92	41.41
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln	33.40	44.02	161.47	-11.49	27.49	44.42	-46.46	14.11	10.22	10.64	-23.40	14.57	31.27
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln	35.57	134.86	217.47	137.61	56.68	91.74	74.66	5.46	15.09	42.40	-6.90	37.49	-10.14
Financial derivatives, net	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	CAD bln	-84.04	18.79	-14.75	84.18	-1.77	0.62	117.84	-40.89	-19.93	27.16	-28.40	6.48	-49.71
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln	137.41	107.59	109.44	163.84	42.85	110.67	-17.18	23.52	49.73	107.76	-50.95	84.06	29.39
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln	221.45	88.79	124.19	79.66	44.62	110.05	-135.01	64.41	69.66	80.60	-22.55	77.58	79.10
Reserve assets, net	CAD bln	0.13	1.77	25.32	13.82	23.29	1.44	1.60	8.95	2.09	1.19	0.54	8.92	-0.79
Errors and omissions	CAD bln	-5.05	-1.20	10.02	7.21	2.59	1.75	-3.01	4.50	4.91	0.82	-1.40	5.33	7.39

## CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.31	3.74	4.12	4.29	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.68	4.90	4.99	4.99	5.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.23	4.38	4.55	4.76	4.69	4.78	4.80	4.79	5.02	5.22	5.23	5.23	5.32
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.38	3.17	2.94	2.94	3.17	2.99	2.91	3.05	3.34	3.45	3.65	3.82	4.06
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	1 571.5	1 559.2	1 553.3	1 529.0	1 522.3	1 502.6	1 505.7	1 503.4	1 505.7	1 510.8	1 511.6	1 511.7	..
Broad, sa	CAD bln	3 377.5	3 404.3	3 417.4	3 454.2	3 453.2	3 454.1	3 473.8	3 465.8	3 475.3	3 493.9	3 530.6	3 522.8	..
Share prices	2015=100	131.5	138.9	137.6	141.0	143.2	138.4	142.7	141.2	138.5	141.4	140.1	140.2	133.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	64.41	62.87	61.70	63.62	63.31	61.86	61.62	63.74	63.65	60.92	62.99	63.32	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	66.90	64.24	64.95	67.17	64.29	63.45	64.19	62.55	59.73	61.13	63.55	64.88	..
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	2.49	1.37	3.25	3.54	0.98	1.60	2.57	-1.19	-3.92	0.21	0.56	1.56	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/9ac7>.

# CHILE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	195.8	201.4	240.4	262.6	61.7	63.9	64.1	64.3	66.4	67.7	69.4	69.2	70.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	120.6	117.6	148.2	167.7	39.3	39.7	40.6	41.6	42.6	42.7	41.4	42.1	43.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	29.8	32.3	35.2	37.8	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.7	9.6	10.3	10.5	10.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	48.0	45.4	55.6	65.2	14.6	15.5	15.5	15.6	17.1	16.9	15.9	16.0	16.2
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	1.0	-2.9	3.1	1.5	0.3	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.4	-0.6
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	54.5	63.1	76.9	93.7	19.4	21.9	21.3	23.2	24.7	24.4	23.1	21.0	21.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	58.1	54.0	78.7	103.3	21.0	24.3	24.2	26.2	27.9	24.9	20.6	20.1	21.2
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.74	-6.15	11.74	2.44	4.22	2.34	-0.81	-0.33	-1.13	0.13	0.55	-0.35	0.33
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	114.2	125.2	133.7	142.6	134.9	136.7	138.2	139.1	145.2	148.0	150.7	150.9	152.0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.8	100.4	105.8	103.1	101.8	101.7	100.3	100.1	98.3	98.7	98.4	97.5	98.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.2	100.1	105.7	103.0	107.1	106.3	105.5	104.4	102.9	99.2	101.6	100.1	101.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	90.2	65.8	73.8	64.9	80.1	74.7	58.1	74.0	46.4	80.9	34.2	50.0	56.4
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.9	108.3	137.0	129.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	89.2	66.7	79.1	64.8	81.5	83.0	56.9	64.9	45.9	91.5	32.0	48.2	54.3
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	9 671	8 808	9 109	9 619	9 154	9 308	9 501	9 625	9 663	9 691	9 834	9 913	9 951
Men, sa	'000	5 541	5 176	5 340	5 529	5 363	5 420	5 489	5 532	5 552	5 540	5 628	5 629	5 635
Women, sa	'000	4 129	3 631	3 769	4 090	3 791	3 889	4 012	4 092	4 111	4 150	4 207	4 284	4 317
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	8 972	7 869	8 303	8 861	8 405	8 591	8 767	8 896	8 907	8 877	8 976	9 093	9 088
Men, sa	'000	5 172	4 634	4 879	5 118	4 943	5 011	5 084	5 141	5 137	5 109	5 145	5 187	5 168
Women, sa	'000	3 801	3 235	3 424	3 743	3 462	3 580	3 683	3 755	3 770	3 768	3 831	3 907	3 920
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	58.3	50.1	52.1	55.1	52.7	53.7	54.7	55.3	55.3	55.0	55.5	56.0	55.9
Men, sa	%	68.7	60.3	62.6	65.0	63.3	64.0	64.8	65.3	65.1	64.6	64.9	65.3	65.0
Women, sa	%	48.4	40.4	42.1	45.6	42.5	43.9	45.0	45.8	45.8	45.8	46.4	47.2	47.2
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	698	938	806	758	749	717	734	728	756	814	858	819	864
Men, sa	'000	370	542	461	411	420	408	405	391	415	432	483	443	466
Women, sa	'000	329	396	345	347	329	309	329	337	341	382	375	377	397
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.2	10.8	8.9	7.9	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	111.4	114.8	120.0	134.0	120.3	123.8	127.2	132.1	136.8	139.9	142.2	143.6	144.5
Food	2015=100	111.9	119.5	125.9	148.3	126.4	129.3	135.3	145.1	152.9	159.8	163.5	164.0	167.3
Energy	2015=100	114.5	115.6	126.1	152.4	128.9	134.8	139.2	148.2	159.1	163.2	157.8	156.2	154.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.9	113.4	117.8	128.3	117.9	121.2	123.8	127.0	130.2	132.2	134.9	137.0	137.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CHILE (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	99.1	97.2	99.7	100.3	98.7	96.2	98.4	95.8	98.3	96.8	98.0	100.9	100.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.3	98.3	100.9	103.2	100.9	100.7	100.0	100.4	99.9	98.4	102.2	102.7	107.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	56.5	59.7	126.6	31.6	28.4	42.7	43.3	56.6	50.1	77.3	48.9	43.0	37.3
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	60.2	59.7	154.4	29.1	23.7	43.1	46.1	51.8	46.8	80.0	41.7	41.2	38.5
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	9 652	9 691	9 728	9 790	9 834	9 841	9 874	9 913	9 947	9 954	9 951	9 967	..
Men, sa	'000	5 531	5 540	5 567	5 602	5 628	5 629	5 636	5 629	5 635	5 632	5 635	5 647	..
Women, sa	'000	4 121	4 150	4 161	4 188	4 207	4 212	4 238	4 284	4 313	4 321	4 317	4 320	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	8 858	8 877	8 906	8 947	8 976	8 992	9 055	9 093	9 113	9 092	9 088	9 087	..
Men, sa	'000	5 110	5 109	5 116	5 136	5 145	5 164	5 183	5 187	5 182	5 170	5 168	5 166	..
Women, sa	'000	3 747	3 768	3 789	3 812	3 831	3 828	3 871	3 907	3 931	3 922	3 920	3 920	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	54.9	55.0	55.1	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.9	56.0	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.8	..
Men, sa	%	64.7	64.6	64.6	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.3	65.2	65.0	65.0	64.9	..
Women, sa	%	45.5	45.8	46.0	46.3	46.4	46.3	46.8	47.2	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.2	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	795	814	822	843	858	848	819	819	834	861	864	881	..
Men, sa	'000	421	432	451	466	483	465	452	443	453	462	466	480	..
Women, sa	'000	374	382	371	376	375	384	367	377	382	399	397	400	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.8	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	138.8	140.2	140.6	141.7	141.6	143.1	143.6	143.8	143.5	144.0	144.2	145.2	145.8
Food	2015=100	157.5	160.1	161.9	163.5	163.1	163.8	163.8	163.8	164.4	166.3	166.9	168.6	170.1
Energy	2015=100	162.1	164.4	163.0	159.3	157.1	157.1	157.7	156.9	153.9	151.7	154.2	157.5	161.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	131.5	132.5	132.7	134.2	134.4	136.3	136.8	137.1	137.0	137.4	137.2	137.7	137.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CHILE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.71	0.30	3.33	11.25	1.50	3.33	5.50	8.77	10.75	11.25	11.25	11.25	9.55
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.68	..	1.84	9.21	1.34	3.86	6.47	8.63	10.51	11.23	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.58	2.80	4.36	6.26	4.81	5.95	5.94	6.53	6.66	5.92	5.52	5.46	5.64
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	37.5	53.1	75.8	65.3	79.9	77.6	72.2	65.6	60.5	56.2	56.2	55.1	55.1
Broad, sa	CLP tln	255.9	266.8	303.7	313.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	135.1	106.5	118.1	139.7	114.7	113.8	122.3	137.9	150.0	148.4	147.4	150.3	164.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	46.21	43.42	64.15	82.84	16.96	19.59	19.48	21.65	22.26	19.46	16.24	16.37	16.87
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	48.30	58.34	72.19	86.33	18.56	20.87	19.66	20.79	23.00	22.88	21.63	18.53	20.38
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	2.09	14.93	8.04	3.48	1.60	1.27	0.18	-0.86	0.74	3.42	5.39	2.15	3.51
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-5.12</b>	<b>-2.20</b>	<b>-7.18</b>	<b>-9.03</b>	<b>-8.25</b>	<b>-9.87</b>	<b>-8.85</b>	<b>-12.44</b>	<b>-8.68</b>	<b>-6.01</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>-3.29</b>	<b>-4.08</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-14.24</b>	<b>-5.59</b>	<b>-22.71</b>	<b>-27.17</b>	<b>-6.58</b>	<b>-7.64</b>	<b>-7.02</b>	<b>-9.47</b>	<b>-6.22</b>	<b>-4.45</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-2.84</b>	<b>-3.35</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	3.25	18.22	10.86	3.66	1.71	1.61	-0.02	-0.64	0.61	3.71	5.86	3.14	3.35
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	69.09	73.29	94.87	98.60	23.62	25.14	24.65	24.75	24.61	24.58	26.33	23.03	23.03
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	65.84	55.07	84.01	94.93	21.92	23.53	24.67	25.39	24.01	20.87	20.47	19.88	19.68
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-8.08	-7.45	-12.29	-14.83	-3.35	-3.76	-3.94	-3.79	-3.50	-3.60	-2.50	-2.54	-2.47
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	8.47	5.56	5.97	8.53	1.56	1.71	1.80	2.10	2.29	2.34	2.61	2.43	2.49
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	16.55	13.01	18.26	23.36	4.91	5.47	5.74	5.89	5.79	5.94	5.11	4.97	4.96
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-10.38	-15.83	-18.43	-16.39	-4.84	-4.09	-3.03	-5.20	-3.46	-4.70	-3.09	-3.97	-4.48
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.97	-0.52	-2.86	0.39	-0.10	-1.40	-0.03	0.15	0.13	0.14	-0.11	0.53	0.24
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-10.83</b>	<b>-7.72</b>	<b>-24.75</b>	<b>-25.39</b>	<b>-8.79</b>	<b>-7.94</b>	<b>-5.47</b>	<b>-8.41</b>	<b>-9.05</b>	<b>-2.46</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>-3.15</b>	<b>-6.43</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-3.23	-5.05	-1.99	-8.09	-2.37	5.72	-0.59	-5.61	0.13	-2.01	-0.98	-5.14	-3.92
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	10.35	6.40	13.95	12.78	1.97	3.46	4.86	1.01	4.37	2.54	3.75	0.05	2.49
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	13.58	11.45	15.93	20.86	4.34	-2.26	5.45	6.62	4.24	4.55	4.73	5.18	6.42
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-10.61	-13.58	-33.81	-8.40	-16.35	-5.30	-3.39	1.06	0.37	-6.43	2.74	2.93	-4.14
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.83	-6.42	-1.38	5.92	0.17	0.10	5.13	1.95	-2.03	0.86	2.35	2.79	0.43
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	11.44	7.16	32.42	14.31	16.52	5.40	8.52	0.89	-2.39	7.29	-0.38	-0.14	4.57
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.50	2.54	-0.02	0.64	0.23	0.35	0.65	0.15	0.21	-0.36	-0.54	-0.55	-0.36
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.66	11.27	-1.15	-0.34	1.03	-6.35	-0.35	-3.04	-2.73	5.77	2.03	-0.85	-0.20
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.11	9.51	10.30	8.19	7.36	-3.74	2.60	-0.22	-0.57	6.37	3.94	-2.58	0.54
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	1.45	-1.76	11.45	8.53	6.33	2.60	2.95	2.82	2.16	0.60	1.91	-1.73	0.74
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-0.15	-2.89	12.21	-9.20	8.68	-2.36	-1.78	-0.97	-7.02	0.58	-0.33	0.46	2.19
Errors and omissions	USD bln	2.65	-2.77	-1.56	1.71	-1.27	0.40	0.00	0.70	-1.53	2.53	1.58	-0.26	-1.94



## CHILE (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	11.17	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	10.25	9.55	9.44
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	11.25	11.20	11.24	11.24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.68	5.74	5.34	5.35	5.70	5.52	5.54	5.55	5.31	5.33	5.63	5.97	6.53
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	58.8	57.3	56.2	56.0	56.3	56.2	55.9	56.0	55.1	54.7	55.2	55.1	54.8
Broad, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	146.8	150.9	147.3	145.9	149.6	146.7	145.4	150.3	155.0	167.2	167.2	159.1	152.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-9	-2	-6	-9	-6	-5	-7	-3	2	6	2	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-43	-43	-51	-53	-42	-48	-48	-53	-48	-47	-45	-59	-56
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	21	21	25	21	22	18	21	20	14	14	16	18	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-24	-31	-27	-23	-22	-27	-29	-24	-20	-18	-19	-20
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-63	-64	-63	-67	-60	-57	-59	-58	-65	-67	-73	-58	-60
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-41	-42	-35	-32	-33	-31	-35	-31	-45	-37	-42	-42	-33
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-52	-53	-49	-49	-47	-44	-47	-44	-55	-52	-57	-50	-47
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-23	-29	-19	-22	-11	0	-10	1	-1	-1	8	9	7
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-77	-80	-73	-64	-57	-39	-49	-41	-40	-34	-23	-24	-45
Stocks level, sa	% balance	22	21	20	16	17	21	15	14	14	18	15	12	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-21	-19	-15	-14	-14	-10	-14	-12	-11	-7	-7	-5	-9
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	22	23	21	22	25	26	24	26	28	29	27	28	26
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	6.57	6.93	5.96	5.28	5.57	5.38	5.75	5.43	5.20	5.38	5.71	5.78	6.00
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	8.08	7.45	7.35	7.19	7.09	7.36	6.20	5.94	6.39	6.34	6.94	7.10	7.31
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	1.50	0.52	1.40	1.90	1.51	1.97	0.45	0.51	1.19	0.96	1.23	1.32	1.30

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/8ebe>.

# COLOMBIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	1 060.1	997.7	1 192.6	1 462.5	304.9	325.6	344.5	363.3	377.8	377.0	392.1	389.5	391.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	727.9	706.6	865.5	1 050.9	221.3	236.2	247.7	259.7	268.6	274.9	290.8	292.5	298.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	167.2	171.3	191.4	204.0	49.2	50.2	49.6	52.5	50.9	51.1	54.1	57.4	58.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	226.6	190.3	226.2	312.8	58.0	58.5	76.2	74.1	83.3	79.3	75.6	56.6	51.0
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	168.2	135.0	194.7	301.0	51.5	58.9	66.8	76.6	79.8	77.8	76.5	73.8	69.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	229.9	205.5	285.2	406.3	76.3	82.7	94.6	97.7	108.7	105.3	100.0	89.9	82.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.19	-7.25	11.02	7.26	5.44	3.52	1.17	1.56	0.90	-1.64	2.17	-0.99	0.24
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	120.3	122.1	131.4	150.3	132.8	137.0	143.3	148.8	153.3	155.6	158.4	158.9	159.4
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.9	99.2	115.2	127.3	120.5	122.7	125.5	127.5	128.8	127.2	124.3	121.8	119.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	99.4	115.4	127.7	120.5	122.7	125.5	127.5	128.8	127.2	124.3	121.8	119.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	114.0	109.0	124.2	136.2	129.7	134.8	135.9	137.3	137.7	133.7	133.5	131.1	132.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	90.6	65.6	89.9	119.2	91.2	93.4	92.0	107.6	159.3	117.8	76.5	70.9	74.3
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	24 809	23 731	23 655	24 814	23 611	23 769	24 529	25 077	24 935	24 713	25 072	25 617	25 562
Men, sa	'000	14 024	13 714	13 981	14 323	13 968	14 018	14 199	14 487	14 326	14 278	14 407	14 676	14 619
Women, sa	'000	10 784	10 017	9 674	10 491	9 643	9 751	10 330	10 589	10 610	10 435	10 666	10 941	10 942
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	22 237	20 000	20 392	22 032	20 578	20 674	21 554	22 381	22 200	21 994	22 408	23 072	23 124
Men, sa	'000	12 886	11 974	12 407	13 040	12 540	12 535	12 829	13 270	13 057	13 003	13 192	13 542	13 488
Women, sa	'000	9 351	8 026	7 985	8 992	8 038	8 139	8 724	9 111	9 143	8 991	9 216	9 531	9 636
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.7	53.4	53.1	52.3	53.4	53.4	55.7	57.4	56.9	56.0	57.1	58.3	58.4
Men, sa	%	73.2	66.5	67.2	69.6	67.8	67.4	69.1	70.7	69.7	69.0	70.1	71.3	71.1
Women, sa	%	49.2	41.3	40.0	44.4	40.2	40.4	43.4	45.0	45.0	44.1	45.1	46.4	46.8
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 571	3 731	3 263	2 781	3 033	3 094	2 975	2 696	2 735	2 719	2 665	2 545	2 437
Men, sa	'000	1 138	1 740	1 574	1 283	1 428	1 483	1 370	1 218	1 269	1 275	1 215	1 135	1 131
Women, sa	'000	1 433	1 991	1 689	1 499	1 605	1 612	1 605	1 478	1 467	1 444	1 450	1 410	1 306
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.4	15.9	13.8	11.2	12.8	13.0	12.1	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.6	9.9	9.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.9	116.1	125.4	146.2	127.3	131.3	137.6	144.8	149.2	153.4	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	119.9	122.9	127.2	140.1	128.1	129.4	134.3	138.6	142.0	145.7	152.1	155.8	158.2
Food	2015=100	120.4	127.1	139.5	174.3	142.0	146.9	160.2	171.6	178.4	187.0	198.7	199.3	200.4
Energy	2015=100	126.7	125.3	131.7	151.5	132.8	136.1	142.1	147.2	155.4	161.3	168.8	179.5	189.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.2	121.9	124.4	132.5	125.0	125.4	128.6	131.4	133.7	136.3	141.6	145.3	147.2
Services less housing	2015=100	122.4	125.7	128.1	135.7	128.7	128.9	132.1	134.9	136.8	138.9	144.9	148.6	150.6
Housing	2015=100	115.9	118.2	120.0	123.7	120.2	120.9	121.8	123.3	124.4	125.3	127.1	130.4	132.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	128.0	128.0	125.6	124.3	124.1	124.5	121.8	122.6	121.1	119.8	118.8	120.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	128.0	128.0	125.6	124.3	124.1	124.5	121.8	122.6	121.1	119.8	118.8	120.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	136.3	134.3	130.6	133.9	132.9	133.6	132.8	131.4	129.1	132.0	131.6	132.3	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	99.7	117.6	136.1	88.5	69.8	71.1	61.4	86.2	65.1	53.0	82.1	87.7	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	24 745	24 661	24 734	25 025	24 850	25 342	25 836	25 504	25 512	25 733	25 529	25 423	25 179
Men, sa	'000	14 333	14 230	14 272	14 414	14 269	14 538	14 831	14 540	14 658	14 682	14 587	14 589	14 404
Women, sa	'000	10 412	10 430	10 462	10 611	10 581	10 804	11 004	10 964	10 853	11 051	10 942	10 834	10 774
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	22 088	21 957	21 938	22 184	22 246	22 793	23 175	22 925	23 117	23 328	23 091	22 954	22 619
Men, sa	'000	13 128	12 962	12 921	13 099	13 093	13 383	13 676	13 400	13 549	13 559	13 475	13 431	13 208
Women, sa	'000	8 960	8 995	9 017	9 085	9 153	9 410	9 498	9 525	9 568	9 769	9 616	9 524	9 411
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	56.3	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.7	58.1	58.6	57.9	58.5	59.0	58.3	57.9	56.8
Men, sa	%	69.7	68.8	68.5	69.4	69.5	71.3	72.0	70.5	71.4	71.5	71.0	70.7	69.0
Women, sa	%	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.5	44.8	46.0	46.3	46.3	46.5	47.5	46.7	46.2	45.5
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 657	2 704	2 796	2 841	2 603	2 549	2 661	2 579	2 394	2 405	2 439	2 468	2 560
Men, sa	'000	1 205	1 269	1 351	1 315	1 175	1 155	1 155	1 140	1 109	1 123	1 112	1 158	1 197
Women, sa	'000	1 452	1 435	1 445	1 527	1 428	1 394	1 506	1 439	1 285	1 282	1 326	1 310	1 363
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.4	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.2
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	152.3	154.3	153.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	144.4	145.5	147.3	149.9	152.4	154.0	155.2	155.9	156.4	157.1	158.2	159.1	159.5
Food	2015=100	183.6	186.3	191.3	196.0	199.1	200.9	200.8	199.1	198.0	198.5	200.7	202.2	202.6
Energy	2015=100	160.0	161.1	162.7	165.3	168.4	172.7	175.7	179.9	183.0	186.6	190.2	192.6	193.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	135.4	136.2	137.4	139.6	141.9	143.3	144.6	145.4	146.0	146.6	147.2	147.9	148.2
Services less housing	2015=100	138.1	138.8	139.9	142.6	145.4	146.7	147.9	148.7	149.2	149.9	150.6	151.3	151.8
Housing	2015=100	125.0	125.3	125.7	126.3	127.1	128.1	129.3	130.5	131.3	131.9	132.7	133.5	134.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.26	2.86	1.92	7.21	1.77	2.45	3.75	5.74	8.53	10.83	12.47	13.19	13.26
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.50	3.38	2.07	8.50	1.98	2.65	4.25	6.91	10.29	12.55	13.87	12.71	13.45
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.50	6.33	7.62	11.64	7.75	8.55	9.53	10.98	12.58	13.46	12.55	11.05	10.93
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	COP tln	119.0	150.4	176.3	177.8	172.7	176.3	182.4	183.6	182.4	177.8	173.4	170.5	172.4
Broad, sa	COP tln	534.4	608.0	680.5	754.7	646.6	680.5	694.8	719.8	740.5	754.7	766.3	772.7	794.1
Share prices	2015=100	120.6	98.3	103.3	107.8	100.3	107.6	117.8	119.4	98.4	95.6	95.9	90.8	87.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	-15	-12	-5	-15	-10	-8	-31	-28
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	9	13	15	1	0	12	-8	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-2	-3	0	5	-7	-5	2	-20	-14
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln	172.66	159.77	228.41	329.34	59.15	70.13	77.18	77.79	88.67	85.69	80.60	68.98	60.29
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln	129.42	114.31	155.29	241.96	40.39	48.13	52.03	60.46	64.95	64.53	60.95	53.36	48.70
Net trade, sa	COP tln	-43.24	-45.46	-73.12	-87.37	-18.76	-22.00	-25.16	-17.33	-23.73	-21.16	-19.65	-15.62	-11.59
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-4.58</b>	<b>-3.43</b>	<b>-5.58</b>	<b>-6.23</b>	<b>-5.98</b>	<b>-6.87</b>	<b>-5.96</b>	<b>-5.87</b>	<b>-7.12</b>	<b>-5.97</b>	<b>-3.19</b>	<b>-3.08</b>	<b>-1.76</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-14.81</b>	<b>-9.22</b>	<b>-17.81</b>	<b>-21.49</b>	<b>-4.74</b>	<b>-5.77</b>	<b>-5.25</b>	<b>-5.43</b>	<b>-6.13</b>	<b>-4.67</b>	<b>-2.63</b>	<b>-2.71</b>	<b>-1.70</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-9.85	-8.75	-13.82	-12.24	-3.52	-3.75	-3.71	-2.66	-3.49	-2.39	-1.84	-2.23	-1.18
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	40.68	32.44	42.71	59.42	10.83	12.76	14.38	15.92	15.31	13.81	14.22	12.50	12.91
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	50.52	41.19	56.53	71.66	14.35	16.51	18.09	18.58	18.79	16.20	16.06	14.73	14.09
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-4.29	-4.29	-5.99	-4.43	-1.49	-1.85	-1.54	-1.11	-0.76	-1.03	-0.53	-0.37	-0.12
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	10.66	5.93	8.12	13.61	2.14	2.48	3.06	3.38	3.70	3.48	3.67	3.82	3.95
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	14.95	10.22	14.11	18.04	3.63	4.33	4.60	4.48	4.45	4.50	4.21	4.19	4.07
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-9.71	-4.94	-8.77	-17.13	-2.43	-2.94	-3.36	-4.57	-4.93	-4.27	-3.54	-3.21	-3.69
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	9.04	8.77	10.76	12.32	2.71	2.77	3.37	2.90	3.04	3.01	3.28	3.11	3.29
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-13.30</b>	<b>-8.11</b>	<b>-16.69</b>	<b>-20.47</b>	<b>-4.50</b>	<b>-5.64</b>	<b>-5.04</b>	<b>-4.95</b>	<b>-5.74</b>	<b>-4.74</b>	<b>-2.76</b>	<b>-2.65</b>	<b>-1.39</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-10.84	-5.73	-6.38	-13.80	-2.53	-1.40	-3.65	-3.66	-2.96	-3.53	-3.76	-5.48	-2.98
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.15	1.73	3.18	3.38	0.18	1.15	1.28	1.38	0.15	0.56	0.43	-0.25	0.39
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	13.99	7.46	9.56	17.18	2.71	2.55	4.93	5.04	3.11	4.09	4.20	5.23	3.37
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	0.02	-1.77	-4.60	0.43	0.85	-0.68	1.87	-0.76	-0.23	-0.45	1.10	1.55	4.50
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.32	5.75	3.75	3.31	1.69	1.79	2.67	0.66	0.41	-0.43	2.09	1.13	2.95
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	0.29	7.52	8.35	2.88	0.84	2.47	0.80	1.42	0.64	0.01	0.99	-0.42	-1.55
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.08	-0.51	0.37	0.82	0.36	0.15	-0.38	0.04	0.49	0.68	-0.25	-0.76	-0.69
Other investment, net	USD bln	-5.90	-4.44	-6.74	-8.49	-3.34	-3.85	-3.00	-0.64	-3.19	-1.65	-0.22	1.64	-2.68
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-3.48	3.49	2.77	4.08	4.45	-1.51	-0.61	1.80	-0.07	2.97	0.28	1.02	0.03
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	2.43	7.92	9.51	12.57	7.78	2.34	2.39	2.44	3.12	4.62	0.50	-0.62	2.71
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	3.33	4.33	0.65	0.57	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.16	0.21	0.37	0.40	0.46
Errors and omissions	USD bln	1.51	1.15	1.26	0.87	0.33	0.32	0.49	-0.06	0.46	-0.02	0.31	-0.31	0.29

## COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	10.10	10.99	11.41	12.02	12.76	12.62	13.00	13.28	13.28	13.26	13.27	13.25	13.27
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	11.60	12.63	13.42	13.91	14.39	13.31	12.53	12.57	13.02	13.58	13.71	13.07	13.09
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	13.93	13.23	13.23	12.26	13.43	11.95	11.89	11.11	10.15	10.22	10.70	11.87	11.81
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	COP tln	182.2	179.0	177.8	180.5	176.0	173.4	173.7	171.5	170.5	171.2	169.9	172.4	174.9
Broad, sa	COP tln	743.3	746.7	754.7	761.1	774.7	766.3	764.7	768.8	772.7	773.9	789.7	794.1	803.8
Share prices	2015=100	93.2	97.6	96.1	102.1	95.4	90.1	94.4	88.3	89.9	89.8	88.3	84.4	86.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-1	-6	-6	-8	-20	-7	-11	-9	-10	-3	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	25	24	20	23	18	23	17	22	23	24	26	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-15	-16	-12	-16	-14	-16	-16	-20	-19	-18	-21	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	5	2	2	1	2	-3	-2	-2	-1	0	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	54	52	53	55	46	46	40	44	40	40	32	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	16	22	34	13	25	14	31	24	28	12	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	9	11	12	4	17	17	11	9	11	2	10	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	19	21	29	14	18	11	23	17	22	11	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	75	78	71	76	69	68	63	53	45	60	56	62	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-25	-22	-29	-28	-28	-29	-23	-14	-17	-19	-18	-14
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln	29.28	28.08	28.34	27.88	26.58	26.14	24.34	23.28	21.36	20.40	20.03	19.87	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln	20.25	23.01	21.27	19.13	21.92	19.90	17.63	19.03	16.71	16.51	15.71	16.48	..
Net trade, sa	COP tln	-9.02	-5.07	-7.07	-8.76	-4.66	-6.23	-6.71	-4.25	-4.65	-3.89	-4.32	-3.38	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/2094>.

## COSTA RICA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	37.8	36.5	40.3	44.8	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	24.3	22.8	25.5	29.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	6.1	5.9	6.8	7.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	-0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	13.0	11.6	14.6	18.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	11.9	10.3	14.0	17.5	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.42	-4.27	7.94	4.55	3.23	0.85	0.31	0.49	1.17	2.15	0.60	1.70	1.33
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.9	110.8	113.4	120.5	113.4	114.9	117.8	121.0	122.4	121.4	121.2	120.4	119.7
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.9	110.8	127.3	132.2	129.7	130.0	128.4	130.2	134.9	135.1	138.2	142.2	142.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	79.4	75.8	79.1	74.7	86.9	76.0	83.4	70.9	69.1	75.3	80.4	84.4	96.3
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 465	2 407	2 441	2 454	2 468	2 435	2 434	2 438	2 480	2 458	2 351	2 348	2 260
Men, sa	'000	1 472	1 448	1 458	1 465	1 465	1 464	1 448	1 458	1 484	1 469	1 432	1 444	1 419
Women, sa	'000	993	959	983	989	1 003	972	986	980	996	990	919	904	841
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 175	1 938	2 040	2 154	2 090	2 102	2 103	2 153	2 183	2 171	2 102	2 123	2 077
Men, sa	'000	1 334	1 223	1 273	1 327	1 287	1 299	1 290	1 325	1 353	1 340	1 312	1 328	1 312
Women, sa	'000	841	715	767	827	803	803	814	828	831	831	790	795	765
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.4	61.0	62.7	64.6	63.2	63.8	63.0	64.6	65.7	64.9	63.1	63.9	63.0
Women, sa	%	42.8	35.9	38.0	40.4	39.7	39.6	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.4	38.4	38.4	36.8
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	290	468	401	300	378	333	330	285	297	287	249	225	183
Men, sa	'000	138	225	185	138	178	165	158	133	131	128	120	116	107
Women, sa	'000	152	243	216	162	200	169	172	151	165	159	129	109	76
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.8	19.6	16.4	12.2	15.3	13.7	13.6	11.7	12.0	11.7	10.6	9.5	8.1
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	90.2	97.3	101.6	101.1	104.9	97.6	97.1	107.6	100.9	98.8	112.0	113.9	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	107.3	107.4	117.2	133.8	118.7	123.3	127.8	134.5	137.4	135.5	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	106.0	106.8	108.7	..	108.6	110.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	103.3	103.8	106.1	..	105.5	109.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	106.1	100.2	107.3	..	110.3	110.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.8	108.2	109.2	..	108.9	110.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	134.7	133.3	137.3	137.1	140.6	137.0	137.4	145.3	144.1	139.1	145.1	142.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	73.2	76.6	76.2	78.7	80.5	82.1	80.3	82.2	90.7	90.0	93.9	104.9	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 175	2 164	2 150	2 146	2 105	2 096	2 090	2 132	2 123	2 108	2 072	..	..
Men, sa	'000	1 352	1 340	1 323	1 324	1 312	1 315	1 309	1 328	1 332	1 331	1 312	..	..
Women, sa	'000	831	831	827	820	790	776	773	795	787	781	765	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	287	287	287	264	249	224	233	225	225	204	183	..	..
Men, sa	'000	122	128	139	130	120	103	115	116	113	107	107	..	..
Women, sa	'000	165	159	148	134	129	121	119	109	112	97	76	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.6	11.7	11.8	10.9	10.6	9.6	10.0	9.5	9.6	8.8	8.1	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	101.3	98.8	98.9	109.5	112.0	117.4	113.3	113.9	104.2	102.1	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	136.1	135.5	134.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.45	1.16	0.76	5.39	0.74	0.84	1.74	3.86	7.16	8.78	8.85	7.61	6.60
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.58	4.13	2.12	3.60	2.03	1.81	1.86	2.11	4.48	5.93	6.27	5.60	5.00
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	10.34	..	..	..	8.33	..	..	8.26	7.72	7.93	8.64	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	11.1	14.5	17.1	16.3	16.7	17.1	17.4	17.7	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.7	16.1
Broad, sa	CRC tln	17.0	20.0	21.8	21.3	21.4	21.8	22.2	22.8	21.5	21.3	20.8	20.6	21.4
Share prices	2015=100	94.6	77.2	90.6	113.2	102.6	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	14	42	48	41	37	38	41	40	30
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	7	15	14	14	14	14	18	10
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	17	-3	13	13	16	28	36	25
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-17	5	-4	-4	18	11	13	24	21
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	10	66	52	54	55	49	53	44	52
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-12	20	16	17	20	14	24	16	19
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	30	48	33	29	36	48	30	23
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	4	16	8	6	12	13	12	3
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-15	-25	-18	-21	-23	-14	-13	-7	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-23	-22	-16	-19	-21	-12	-4	-10	-2
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	10.31	8.91	13.01	15.89	3.09	3.67	4.25	2.91	4.66	4.06	3.66	3.17	3.26
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	6.97	7.30	9.75	11.54	2.52	2.60	2.67	3.12	3.01	2.75	2.70	2.47	2.61
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	-3.34	-1.61	-3.26	-4.35	-0.57	-1.07	-1.59	0.20	-1.65	-1.31	-0.96	-0.70	-0.65
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-1.25</b>	<b>-1.17</b>	<b>-2.42</b>	<b>-3.62</b>	<b>-2.42</b>	<b>-3.54</b>	<b>-5.89</b>	<b>-2.01</b>	<b>-3.87</b>	<b>-2.75</b>	<b>-1.16</b>	..	..
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-0.81</b>	<b>-0.73</b>	<b>-1.57</b>	<b>-2.51</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>-0.58</b>	<b>-0.99</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>-0.67</b>	<b>-0.52</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	..	..
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-3.86	-2.01	-2.81	-4.60	-0.66	-1.04	-1.25	-0.89	-1.36	-1.09	-1.03	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	11.84	12.07	14.88	16.71	3.81	3.93	3.98	3.94	4.40	4.40	4.53	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	15.70	14.09	17.69	21.32	4.47	4.97	5.23	4.84	5.76	5.49	5.56	..	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	6.30	4.39	4.96	6.66	1.33	1.49	1.40	1.71	1.84	1.71	2.04	..	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	10.91	7.82	9.22	11.93	2.43	2.65	2.65	3.09	3.10	3.09	3.38	..	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	4.61	3.43	4.26	5.27	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.38	1.26	1.38	1.34	..	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-3.83	-3.63	-4.27	-5.14	-1.21	-1.18	-1.27	-1.29	-1.31	-1.26	-1.40	..	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.58	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.13	0.15	..	..
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	..	..
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-1.27</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	<b>-0.80</b>	<b>-1.95</b>	<b>-0.43</b>	<b>-0.48</b>	<b>-0.54</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>-1.18</b>	<b>-0.68</b>	<b>0.17</b>	..	..
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-2.70	-1.64	-3.15	-3.06	-1.12	-0.60	-1.03	-0.62	-0.59	-0.81	-0.82	..	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.02	0.46	0.45	0.61	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.10	0.24	0.09	..	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	2.72	2.10	3.59	3.67	1.21	0.68	1.16	0.76	0.70	1.06	0.91	..	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-0.96	1.78	3.42	2.83	0.58	1.34	0.89	1.03	0.49	0.42	0.49	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.52	1.28	2.22	1.96	0.46	0.70	0.42	0.36	0.11	1.08	-0.04	..	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	1.48	-0.49	-1.20	-0.87	-0.12	-0.64	-0.47	-0.67	-0.39	0.66	-0.53	..	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.00	1.36	-0.80	-3.52	-0.30	-0.60	-0.62	0.85	-2.52	-1.23	-0.03	..	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.26	1.77	0.48	0.43	0.09	0.11	0.56	0.67	-0.73	-0.07	0.11	..	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-0.74	0.42	1.29	3.95	0.39	0.71	1.18	-0.18	1.79	1.16	0.14	..	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	1.39	-1.75	-0.26	1.80	0.42	-0.62	0.22	-0.80	1.44	0.94	0.54	..	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-0.47	0.34	0.78	0.58	-0.23	0.56	0.50	0.48	-0.73	0.33	0.44	..	..



## COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	8.58	8.91	8.86	8.91	8.94	8.70	8.14	7.49	7.21	6.89	6.45	6.45	6.42
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.84	5.92	6.04	6.53	6.23	6.04	5.87	5.46	5.48	5.23	5.08	4.68	4.56
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.65	7.65	8.50	8.50	8.93	8.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	16.4	16.4	16.3	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.1	..
Broad, sa	CRC tln	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.1	21.1	20.8	20.8	20.5	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.4	..
Share prices	2015=100	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	1.24	1.35	1.48	1.31	1.26	1.10	1.10	1.04	1.03	1.09	1.07	1.10	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.99	0.87	0.84	0.80	0.85	0.82	0.88	0.88	0.85	..
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	-0.31	-0.43	-0.57	-0.32	-0.39	-0.26	-0.30	-0.19	-0.21	-0.20	-0.20	-0.25	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/8302>.

# CZECHIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	5 791.5	5 709.1	6 108.7	6 785.9	1 556.7	1 560.2	1 637.1	1 674.7	1 729.1	1 743.4	1 815.4	1 837.2	1 843.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	2 711.3	2 588.1	2 771.7	3 164.7	716.5	722.2	769.9	789.8	799.7	804.9	830.9	833.9	839.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	1 134.5	1 242.6	1 310.2	1 373.6	338.3	333.6	332.7	338.3	344.8	357.9	372.2	372.9	379.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	1 567.6	1 515.6	1 588.8	1 817.5	402.8	410.0	440.8	458.6	459.8	457.8	466.3	496.5	495.0
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	31.2	-22.5	257.2	364.3	80.2	78.0	81.6	88.2	93.4	101.4	88.1	42.4	37.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	4 278.7	3 993.5	4 442.8	5 187.8	1 087.7	1 128.9	1 210.1	1 277.0	1 358.4	1 339.0	1 335.5	1 312.2	1 299.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	3 931.9	3 608.1	4 261.9	5 122.0	1 068.7	1 112.5	1 198.1	1 277.2	1 327.0	1 317.5	1 277.6	1 220.7	1 208.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.03	-5.50	3.55	2.35	1.75	0.83	0.59	0.15	-0.23	-0.39	0.09	0.11	-0.53
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.2	113.9	117.7	127.7	118.8	118.1	123.2	125.8	130.2	131.8	137.1	138.6	139.8
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.2	105.1	112.4	115.2	110.3	111.2	113.4	114.3	116.6	115.1	114.4	115.2	112.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.9	106.9	114.7	118.2	112.5	112.6	115.8	117.3	119.3	118.9	118.5	120.6	117.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.4	102.5	105.3	108.0	106.6	108.3	113.0	111.0	106.7	108.2	110.7	107.5	106.8
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.1	121.1	126.0	121.9	129.8	128.8	126.7	123.5	119.8	117.7	117.3	115.9	115.6 e
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	152.4	139.4	178.0	165.3	199.9	187.7	181.8	177.3	141.5	159.4	165.4	124.6	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	5 412	5 372	5 364	5 293	5 368	5 342	5 331	5 310	5 272	5 260	5 221	5 223	..
Men, sa	'000	3 002	2 995	2 986	2 937	2 987	2 973	2 959	2 942	2 926	2 921	2 912	2 906	..
Women, sa	'000	2 410	2 377	2 378	2 356	2 381	2 370	2 372	2 368	2 346	2 340	2 309	2 316	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	5 303	5 235	5 213	5 173	5 225	5 220	5 206	5 190	5 157	5 139	5 091	5 086	..
Men, sa	'000	2 951	2 928	2 917	2 883	2 920	2 914	2 903	2 891	2 874	2 864	2 850	2 841	..
Women, sa	'000	2 352	2 307	2 296	2 290	2 305	2 305	2 303	2 299	2 283	2 275	2 242	2 246	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	59.2	58.3	58.1	58.6	58.4	58.4	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.6	..
Men, sa	%	67.4	66.6	66.4	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.8	66.8	66.7	66.5	66.9	67.1	..
Women, sa	%	51.3	50.3	50.1	50.8	50.4	50.5	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.7	50.1	50.5	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	109	137	151	120	142	122	126	120	115	121	129	136	..
Men, sa	'000	52	67	69	54	67	58	57	52	52	56	62	66	..
Women, sa	'000	57	70	82	66	76	64	69	68	63	65	67	71	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	126.1	129.2	135.1	146.9	136.6	138.0	142.6	145.5	147.7	151.1	152.1	155.6	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.37	7.32	1.83	5.11	-0.68	0.51	0.61	2.60	1.32	2.87	2.95	1.21	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.4	101.0	109.5	130.9	111.8	115.6	121.5	133.1	134.7	134.2	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	108.3	111.8	116.1	133.6	117.0	118.9	126.4	132.8	137.6	137.6	147.1	147.6	148.6
Food	2015=100	108.5	113.5	114.4	133.5	114.3	114.4	121.8	131.2	137.2	143.6	151.2	150.3	147.9
Energy	2015=100	106.7	105.2	106.7	139.7	108.3	107.6	131.8	146.1	151.2	129.6	173.3	172.1	173.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.8	112.7	118.3	132.8	119.4	122.1	126.7	131.2	135.4	137.8	141.1	142.3	144.1
Services less housing	2015=100	110.3	114.6	118.7	133.7	120.6	120.7	126.5	131.5	137.6	139.1	145.8	147.7	152.0
Housing	2015=100	114.1	117.1	123.9	142.0	125.0	131.2	135.1	140.4	145.2	147.2	146.4	146.7	148.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	111.4	115.1	132.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**CZECHIA (cont.)**

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	112.6	116.0	116.7	113.1	114.0	116.1	114.4	114.8	116.5	113.5	113.5	111.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.2	120.1	119.4	116.7	117.6	121.2	118.4	121.1	122.4	117.8	117.6	116.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	108.4	108.2	107.9	113.4	108.8	109.9	105.8	106.9	109.7	105.5	107.6	107.4	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.0	117.9	117.2	118.2	117.5	116.1	115.5	115.8	116.4	116.4	115.5	115.0 e	..
Car registrations	2015=100	84.6	90.5	75.6	89.1	87.5	116.3	95.8	105.5	106.5	83.6	83.6	..	100.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	136.0	134.5	132.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	136.5	138.1	138.1	146.4	147.3	147.5	147.2	147.6	148.1	148.8	149.1	148.0	148.1
Food	2015=100	141.7	144.3	144.7	150.3	151.3	151.9	149.4	150.8	150.8	149.6	148.2	145.8	147.0
Energy	2015=100	126.2	132.8	129.9	173.8	173.7	172.4	172.6	171.6	172.1	172.1	175.2	173.2	170.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	137.4	137.9	138.0	140.3	141.2	141.7	141.8	142.2	142.9	144.0	144.4	143.9	144.3
Services less housing	2015=100	138.3	139.0	139.9	144.3	146.2	146.8	147.1	147.3	148.8	152.4	153.0	150.6	150.7
Housing	2015=100	147.0	147.3	147.3	146.8	146.3	146.2	146.2	146.6	147.2	147.9	148.4	149.1	149.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	135.3	137.1	137.1	146.2	147.3	147.7	147.5	147.9	148.4	149.0	149.3	148.1	148.1

**CZECHIA (cont.)**

	Unit					2021		2022				2023		
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.00	0.25	3.02	7.00	0.75	3.02	4.50	6.09	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.12	0.86	1.13	6.28	0.91	2.83	4.59	5.99	7.27	7.27	7.20	7.17	7.10
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.55	1.13	1.90	4.33	1.79	2.53	3.23	4.58	4.41	5.11	4.58	4.50	4.30
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	4 130.2	4 797.7	5 057.1	4 799.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	4 579.3	5 037.2	5 517.3	5 807.7	5 585.9	5 602.3	5 691.3	5 790.0	5 858.6	5 891.1	6 024.5	6 202.9	6 350.7
Share prices	2015=100	106.0	93.5	120.7	128.4	125.0	137.7	139.7	133.1	121.3	119.6	134.1	135.5	134.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	34	7	21	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	4 112.13	3 955.55	4 604.48	5 530.47	1 142.83	1 201.47	1 303.21	1 391.80	1 423.35	1 412.11	1 323.38	1 248.46	1 261.48
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	4 573.80	4 406.07	4 933.83	5 660.96	1 187.54	1 257.75	1 338.40	1 394.21	1 461.43	1 466.91	1 459.37	1 395.81	1 378.27
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	461.67	450.53	329.35	130.49	44.71	56.27	35.19	2.41	38.08	54.80	135.99	147.35	116.79
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>-2.80</b>	<b>-6.12</b>	<b>-3.48</b>	<b>-4.33</b>	<b>-5.14</b>	<b>-6.31</b>	<b>-7.22</b>	<b>-5.79</b>	<b>-1.05</b>	<b>-2.97</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>CZK bln</b>	<b>21.92</b>	<b>116.05</b>	<b>-172.59</b>	<b>-415.74</b>	<b>-54.11</b>	<b>-67.61</b>	<b>-84.17</b>	<b>-105.75</b>	<b>-124.87</b>	<b>-100.95</b>	<b>-19.11</b>	<b>-54.51</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	CZK bln	240.07	294.60	72.20	-125.31	-5.71	-18.67	-29.41	-41.44	-16.12	-38.34	73.96	75.83	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	CZK bln	3 577.92	3 390.68	3 807.62	4 301.79	927.48	955.91	1 008.47	1 074.37	1 117.14	1 101.80	1 119.95	1 086.75	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	CZK bln	3 337.85	3 096.08	3 735.42	4 427.10	933.19	974.58	1 037.88	1 115.82	1 133.26	1 140.14	1 045.99	1 010.92	..
Services balance, sa	CZK bln	107.70	104.09	106.45	93.09	25.28	31.35	26.04	22.25	22.77	22.03	19.47	14.87	..
Services credits (exports), sa	CZK bln	697.86	603.08	647.32	785.33	161.07	173.71	181.24	191.97	201.48	210.64	210.79	211.12	..
Services debits (imports), sa	CZK bln	590.15	498.99	540.87	692.25	135.78	142.36	155.19	169.73	178.71	188.61	191.32	196.24	..
Primary income balance, sa	CZK bln	-289.27	-255.15	-320.25	-351.21	-66.72	-68.42	-71.30	-74.94	-125.67	-79.30	-103.95	-135.11	..
Secondary income balance, sa	CZK bln	-36.59	-27.49	-30.99	-32.30	-6.96	-11.86	-9.50	-11.62	-5.85	-5.33	-8.60	-10.10	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>CZK bln</b>	<b>24.49</b>	<b>66.79</b>	<b>103.77</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>37.10</b>	<b>39.02</b>	<b>-4.34</b>	<b>15.50</b>	<b>14.40</b>	<b>-18.13</b>	<b>17.10</b>	<b>50.46</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>CZK bln</b>	<b>8.39</b>	<b>163.31</b>	<b>-40.01</b>	<b>-415.12</b>	<b>-76.64</b>	<b>-60.05</b>	<b>-3.77</b>	<b>-126.82</b>	<b>-225.49</b>	<b>-59.04</b>	<b>74.09</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	CZK bln	-137.14	-149.05	-28.54	-172.36	-17.22	-1.66	-16.37	-32.24	-32.30	-91.45	-32.79	-25.37	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	109.03	44.18	251.54	74.08	42.04	101.00	31.86	27.06	9.63	5.54	-6.66	9.96	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	246.18	193.23	280.07	246.44	59.26	102.66	48.23	59.29	41.93	96.99	26.13	35.32	..
Portfolio investment, net	CZK bln	-104.66	-135.68	75.19	331.35	106.62	-145.95	121.95	254.79	33.71	-79.11	29.57	-30.57	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	-4.06	50.79	107.10	5.87	22.00	37.70	2.70	-21.28	-10.37	34.82	32.68	17.86	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	100.59	186.47	31.91	-325.48	-84.62	183.65	-119.25	-276.08	-44.08	113.93	3.10	48.43	..
Financial derivatives, net	CZK bln	1.04	10.80	-58.20	-37.75	-14.15	-26.18	-9.38	-25.41	-6.60	3.64	20.10	-2.52	..
Other investment, net	CZK bln	138.92	389.43	-324.52	-229.21	-268.97	-9.25	-238.59	-228.45	82.85	154.98	134.28	58.54	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	-24.56	51.92	-25.14	141.29	-38.95	-7.87	104.83	80.82	-65.25	20.90	33.34	17.63	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	-163.48	-337.51	299.38	370.49	230.03	1.38	343.42	309.26	-148.10	-134.08	-100.93	-40.91	..
Reserve assets, net	CZK bln	110.22	47.81	296.05	-307.15	117.08	122.98	138.62	-95.52	-303.15	-47.10	-77.07	2.51	..
Errors and omissions	CZK bln	-35.26	-17.16	24.25	-7.25	8.89	-21.82	19.79	-57.08	-12.64	42.68	22.90	-17.49	..

## CZECHIA (cont.)

	2022				2023									
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.28	7.27	7.26	7.22	7.20	7.19	7.18	7.18	7.15	7.11	7.10	7.09	7.05
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.52	5.11	4.71	4.47	4.61	4.67	4.65	4.50	4.35	4.15	4.26	4.49	4.72
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	5 915.9	5 940.2	5 817.1	5 950.9	6 045.1	6 077.5	6 141.2	6 224.2	6 243.2	6 355.7	6 337.0	6 359.4	6 113.9
Share prices	2015=100	116.4	123.5	119.0	128.0	138.6	135.7	140.2	135.2	131.0	131.7	136.0	134.5	134.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	-3	9	19	2	23	12	0	-4	-4	0	-9	13
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-16	-16	-15	-12	-17	-16	-13	-16	-19	-16	-17	-20	-19
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	19	20	21	19	6	4	12	11	23	23	7	12	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-13	-9	-4	-7	1	-4	-9	-15	-14	-8	-14	-5
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-20	-5	-19	-20	-19	-19	-16	-17	-16	-23	-21	-21	-22
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	-2	0	-8	-12	-14	-15	-13	-12	-13	-9	-9	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-4	-9	-14	-16	-17	-15	-15	-14	-18	-15	-15	-15
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	26	25	27	36	38	43	35	35	33	37	35	33	31
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	21	18	24	19	25	23	23	23	21	23	25	30
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-1	7	17	10	11	7	7	7	13	9	20	20	24
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	13	9	17	15	20	17	17	14	16	13	13	13
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	48	43	46	47	52	48	45	44	45	44	48	45	44
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	13	15	10	8	17	10	3	5	4	7	17	21	20
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	9	14	17	11	10	11	12	19	15	16	15	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	25	23	23	24	27	23	20	20	23	22	27	27	24
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	33	28	18	19	13	4	7	10	10	8	12	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-32	-30	-28	-21	-17	-22	-20	-20	-20	-16	-16	-19	-17
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	474.63	478.65	458.83	447.83	441.67	433.88	422.45	410.79	415.22	429.99	415.42	416.07	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	487.28	488.32	491.32	493.08	487.25	479.03	471.99	453.00	470.83	454.41	463.32	460.54	..
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	12.65	9.67	32.48	45.25	45.58	45.15	49.53	42.21	55.61	24.41	47.90	44.47	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/9dd2>.

# DENMARK

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	2 311.0	2 320.9	2 550.6	2 831.6	644.3	668.8	679.8	711.5	727.8	712.4	713.0	696.2	685.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	1 085.0	1 073.9	1 155.9	1 224.6	295.3	302.3	297.9	304.0	310.2	312.5	316.8	315.4	320.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	557.6	574.2	612.2	616.7	150.6	158.0	154.4	153.3	153.6	155.4	156.9	159.6	160.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	490.9	514.3	564.0	615.6	140.6	143.7	145.8	147.9	150.1	171.8	149.0	151.4	156.8
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	14.1	8.0	47.8	60.6	16.3	20.6	8.0	28.2	15.0	9.4	2.4	2.8	7.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 355.3	1 279.3	1 497.3	1 982.5	377.2	419.0	452.7	495.2	535.0	499.6	473.6	467.3	476.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 191.9	1 128.8	1 326.6	1 668.3	335.4	366.9	390.4	421.9	429.7	426.3	403.0	405.1	426.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.49	-2.42	6.84	2.73	1.26	2.23	-1.40	1.08	0.42	0.27	1.06	-0.92	-0.07
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.3	106.3	109.3	118.2	109.6	111.3	114.7	118.8	121.0	118.1	117.0	115.3	113.6
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.3	105.2	113.9	131.1	115.6	118.4	123.8	131.8	132.6	136.3	139.8	144.1	137.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.6	113.2	123.3	143.4	125.2	127.9	134.6	144.0	144.7	150.3	155.0	159.6	150.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	114.8	118.2	126.4	133.2	126.8	129.0	131.9	133.9	133.5	133.9	133.3	133.7	134.6
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.3	107.9	112.4	107.0	114.7	112.3	109.9	108.3	106.9	102.9	104.6	105.9	105.2
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	157.1	157.7	156.0 p	148.1 p	163.5 p	138.7 p	191.0 p	158.5 p	121.9 p	123.1 p	89.4 p	100.5	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	3 030	3 023	3 054	3 133	3 060	3 064	3 108	3 123	3 150	3 152	3 187	3 152	..
Men, sa	'000	1 606	1 599	1 618	1 647	1 622	1 616	1 631	1 649	1 650	1 658	1 683	1 656	..
Women, sa	'000	1 424	1 423	1 437	1 487	1 439	1 448	1 478	1 474	1 501	1 494	1 503	1 496	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 878	2 852	2 900	2 994	2 911	2 934	2 968	2 996	3 002	3 012	3 030	3 004	..
Men, sa	'000	1 529	1 514	1 537	1 575	1 543	1 549	1 560	1 583	1 575	1 582	1 601	1 577	..
Women, sa	'000	1 349	1 338	1 363	1 420	1 368	1 384	1 408	1 413	1 427	1 431	1 429	1 427	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	59.3	58.5	59.4	60.6	59.5	60.2	60.2	60.8	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.2	..
Men, sa	%	63.7	62.8	63.8	64.4	64.0	64.5	64.0	64.9	64.4	64.5	64.7	64.0	..
Women, sa	%	54.9	54.3	55.1	56.8	55.2	56.0	56.4	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.6	56.5	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	152	170	154	139	150	130	141	126	149	140	156	148	..
Men, sa	'000	77	85	80	72	79	67	70	66	75	76	82	79	..
Women, sa	'000	75	85	74	67	71	63	70	60	74	63	74	69	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.3	111.6	114.5	117.4	115.1	115.4	116.1	116.9	117.7	118.8	119.8	120.8	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.87	4.20	-1.27	4.21	1.75	0.57	2.09	0.15	0.95	1.88	-0.63	1.71	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.7	105.2	110.7	126.6	112.1	115.8	119.5	126.8	129.9	130.4	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	103.0	103.4	105.4	113.5	105.7	106.8	109.1	112.7	115.4	116.7	117.1	116.7	117.9
Food	2015=100	104.4	105.1	105.7	117.8	106.5	106.3	110.1	116.0	122.7	122.5	126.6	128.5	129.5
Energy	2015=100	100.7	95.2	106.2	150.5	107.2	118.3	131.6	147.1	157.6	165.5	147.8	124.8	127.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.1	104.1	105.3	109.6	105.5	105.9	107.0	109.2	110.6	111.5	113.0	114.1	115.2
Services less housing	2015=100	107.5	108.8	110.2	114.5	111.0	111.0	111.8	114.0	116.1	116.0	118.5	120.7	124.3
Housing	2015=100	105.3	106.3	107.8	110.7	107.9	108.1	109.5	110.5	111.1	111.7	113.2	113.9	114.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.5	102.9	104.9	113.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## DENMARK (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	128.7	131.3	148.9	135.9	141.5	142.1	142.2	140.8	149.4	136.4	136.9	138.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	141.7	143.7	165.4	150.0	157.8	157.1	157.8	155.7	165.3	149.8	150.2	150.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.5	104.2	102.1	105.2	105.0	103.8	105.7	105.3	106.9	102.5	106.4	106.8	107.1
Car registrations	2015=100	63.2	76.4	88.5	60.6	67.5	103.9	70.5	81.9	107.3	65.9	78.9	86.8	77.1
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.7	5.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	131.3	130.3	129.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	117.6	116.6	115.9	116.4	117.5	117.3	117.6	116.0	116.4	118.5	117.7	117.4	117.7
Food	2015=100	122.9	123.5	121.2	124.3	127.2	128.3	127.6	128.3	129.7	131.0	129.2	128.4	127.4
Energy	2015=100	179.0	163.9	153.8	153.0	147.0	143.6	139.8	117.8	116.8	125.4	127.6	129.3	129.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.4	111.4	111.8	112.0	113.5	113.4	114.1	113.9	114.3	116.0	115.1	114.7	115.1
Services less housing	2015=100	116.1	115.9	115.8	117.7	119.1	118.7	120.5	120.2	121.3	126.5	124.1	122.4	123.6
Housing	2015=100	111.3	111.8	111.9	111.9	113.8	113.8	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.0	114.3	114.2	114.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	118.6	117.3	116.5	117.1	118.0	117.8	118.1	116.3	116.7	119.1	118.1	117.8	118.1

## DENMARK (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.62	-0.38	-0.41	1.55	-0.35	-0.41	-0.40	-0.43	0.54	1.55	2.43	3.09	3.59
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.37	-0.24	-0.23	0.62	-0.21	-0.27	-0.27	-0.12	0.77	2.07	2.85	3.41	3.81
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.18	-0.36	-0.06	1.48	-0.07	0.01	0.38	1.39	1.72	2.42	2.51	2.57	2.76
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 308.7	1 465.4	1 468.4	1 562.7	1 476.9	1 482.5	1 493.8	1 531.0	1 586.5	1 578.0	1 588.2	1 520.8	1 519.0
Broad, sa	DKK bln	1 481.4	1 663.8	1 673.7	1 850.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	115.5	138.0	181.7	180.4	193.5	195.3	183.0	181.5	179.0	178.0	195.0	205.3	207.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	652.58	633.77	753.26	906.38	186.74	204.45	212.84	233.08	233.96	226.50	207.93	214.73	223.92
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	736.32	700.74	784.57	923.79	192.73	208.44	219.22	222.22	238.88	243.47	234.61	229.87	235.92
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	83.73	66.98	31.31	17.41	5.99	3.99	6.38	-10.86	4.92	16.97	26.67	15.14	12.00
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>8.47</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>9.08</b>	<b>13.53</b>	<b>9.14</b>	<b>9.53</b>	<b>11.92</b>	<b>13.15</b>	<b>16.22</b>	<b>12.85</b>	<b>12.76</b>	<b>11.20</b>	<b>8.21</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>DKK bln</b>	<b>195.90</b>	<b>188.65</b>	<b>231.78</b>	<b>384.11</b>	<b>58.89</b>	<b>63.76</b>	<b>81.01</b>	<b>93.53</b>	<b>118.05</b>	<b>91.52</b>	<b>90.96</b>	<b>77.97</b>	<b>56.32</b>
Goods balance, sa	DKK bln	116.34	123.34	94.88	88.51	25.18	20.46	18.69	5.75	25.13	38.94	57.44	50.83	44.98
Goods credits (exports), sa	DKK bln	799.15	781.89	886.20	1 049.63	219.20	240.08	244.86	254.33	272.01	278.42	278.91	275.01	282.11
Goods debits (imports), sa	DKK bln	682.81	658.55	791.33	961.12	194.03	219.63	226.17	248.59	246.88	239.49	221.47	224.18	237.13
Services balance, sa	DKK bln	48.05	27.79	76.49	225.35	17.95	27.00	49.55	71.45	75.93	28.42	20.54	14.86	1.55
Services credits (exports), sa	DKK bln	556.13	497.91	610.08	931.24	157.75	177.49	210.68	241.50	258.96	220.10	197.14	192.22	192.44
Services debits (imports), sa	DKK bln	508.07	470.12	533.60	705.89	139.80	150.49	161.13	170.05	183.02	191.68	176.60	177.36	190.89
Primary income balance, sa	DKK bln	66.54	77.22	99.08	100.29	24.41	26.61	18.88	25.76	27.29	28.35	18.26	19.80	17.02
Secondary income balance, sa	DKK bln	-35.04	-39.70	-38.66	-30.04	-8.65	-10.31	-6.11	-9.42	-10.30	-4.20	-5.27	-7.51	-7.23
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>DKK bln</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>-0.67</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.03</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>DKK bln</b>	<b>155.25</b>	<b>146.01</b>	<b>290.23</b>	<b>275.09</b>	<b>40.05</b>	<b>133.41</b>	<b>28.55</b>	<b>82.36</b>	<b>83.97</b>	<b>80.21</b>	<b>68.36</b>	<b>59.47</b>	<b>23.47</b>
Direct investment, net	DKK bln	67.60	63.77	133.85	7.29	41.89	25.91	13.40	-6.51	22.99	-22.59	25.69	12.22	-22.41
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	44.32	60.90	247.58	198.42	67.30	63.87	69.23	19.31	68.05	41.84	32.86	-16.67	28.57
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	-23.28	-2.87	113.72	191.13	25.41	37.96	55.82	25.81	45.06	64.43	7.17	-28.89	50.98
Portfolio investment, net	DKK bln	28.00	-24.82	74.69	30.19	-18.44	1.85	48.86	-21.81	-60.82	63.95	5.59	42.52	41.49
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	138.57	232.90	98.72	-86.18	39.77	-41.26	-14.91	-35.53	-59.08	23.33	74.21	13.40	-7.62
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	110.57	257.72	24.03	-116.37	58.20	-43.11	-63.77	-13.72	1.74	-40.61	68.62	-29.12	-49.12
Financial derivatives, net	DKK bln	-21.77	-17.32	-31.15	90.02	-2.54	6.68	20.26	24.41	32.04	13.31	-28.70	-15.73	1.91
Other investment, net	DKK bln	102.67	128.04	20.43	95.30	-22.24	71.38	-53.74	88.40	69.35	-8.71	49.98	11.50	0.93
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	22.33	217.70	26.89	53.06	-19.46	14.78	52.44	76.72	67.63	-143.74	123.59	-25.27	-30.23
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	-80.34	89.66	6.46	-42.24	2.78	-56.60	106.19	-11.68	-1.72	-135.03	73.61	-36.78	-31.16
Reserve assets, net	DKK bln	-21.25	-3.66	92.41	52.30	41.38	27.59	-0.23	-2.14	20.41	34.26	15.80	8.96	1.55
Errors and omissions	DKK bln	-41.33	-41.27	56.89	-111.44	-25.40	62.48	-31.02	-19.87	-43.82	-16.73	5.83	-29.67	-40.32



## DENMARK (cont.)

	2022				2023									
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.81	1.38	1.55	1.85	2.16	2.43	2.71	2.90	3.09	3.23	3.47	3.59	3.72
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.80	2.09	2.33	2.62	2.86	3.07	3.28	3.40	3.56	3.72	3.80	3.91	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.60	2.38	2.29	2.43	2.55	2.55	2.60	2.54	2.57	2.70	2.77	2.83	3.05
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 573.1	1 576.3	1 578.0	1 606.3	1 569.9	1 588.2	1 551.3	1 536.5	1 520.8	1 516.0	1 533.4	1 519.0	1 510.6
Broad, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	167.3	179.2	187.4	191.1	196.6	197.4	204.3	207.9	203.8	202.1	209.3	210.7	207.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-11	-5	-10	-10	-4	-2	-3	3	8	10	7	-3	4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-19	-19	-22	-21	-25	-25	-28	-16	-19	-22	-20	-28	-14
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	13	15	11	15	15	16	14	4	4	6	7	5	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-13	-14	-15	-15	-14	-15	-5	-5	-6	-7	-12	-6
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-19	-22	-20	-20	-22	-21	-19	-19	-19	-21	-20	-19	-21
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-14	-13	-12	-13	-7	-10	-6	-5	-3	-3	-3	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-18	-16	-16	-17	-14	-15	-12	-12	-12	-11	-11	-12
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-42	-48	-42	-43	-36	-15	-11	-7	-6	3	-8	-4	1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-29	-30	-27	-9	-7	19	14	13	4	20	3	5	7
Stocks level, sa	% balance	34	36	37	38	21	35	37	35	36	37	35	36	39
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-35	-38	-36	-30	-21	-10	-11	-10	-13	-4	-13	-11	-10
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-2	-4	-3	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	-3	-1	-3	-3
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	2	0	-3	-10	-8	-7	-5	1	4	7	5	-1	-1
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-3	4	0	3	1	1	1	11	12	10	5	5	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	1	-2	-3	-4	-3	-2	3	5	5	3	1	1
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	19	6	-1	-11	-8	-8	-11	-19	-17	-13	-12	-3	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-23	-18	-16	-13	-13	-12	-9	-7	-5	-5	-5	-7	-7
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	78.75	73.55	74.20	70.38	68.14	69.41	68.13	73.55	73.05	73.14	74.01	76.77	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	80.43	79.66	83.38	80.94	77.68	75.99	75.23	76.10	78.53	78.70	80.85	76.37	..
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	1.68	6.11	9.18	10.56	9.54	6.58	7.10	2.56	5.48	5.56	6.84	-0.40	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/5ca3>.

# ESTONIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	28.0	27.4	31.2	36.0	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	14.0	13.7	15.5	18.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	5.4	5.7	6.2	7.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	7.6	8.2	9.1	9.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	20.5	19.0	25.0	30.9	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.8
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	19.4	19.1	25.3	31.1	6.3	6.7	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.03	-0.97	7.25	-0.46	-0.28	1.04	-0.14	-1.12	-0.51	-1.44	-0.78	-0.60	-1.29
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	115.0	113.9	120.7	140.1	122.1	126.8	132.4	138.3	143.1	145.6	149.7	150.1	151.0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.5	116.9	132.4	129.7	132.7	135.9	132.4	135.9	126.1	121.7	119.8	116.5	111.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	122.1	118.5	133.1	129.5	132.8	136.5	133.5	134.1	124.6	121.6	121.4	114.9	113.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	151.0	141.8	155.1	153.2	156.4	160.2	163.9	156.6	150.8	146.6	144.5	139.5	142.8
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.7	115.6	129.2	131.6	131.4	133.4	134.8	133.2	130.1	127.7	123.4	121.2	120.2
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	143.6	158.1	157.0	121.0	180.5	147.7	133.9	103.5	108.7	137.9	95.2	61.2	111.3
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	703	705	697	721	701	700	716	719	723	725	742	751	..
Men, sa	'000	361	363	356	366	358	353	364	364	366	369	369	375	..
Women, sa	'000	342	341	341	355	343	347	352	356	357	356	373	376	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	671	657	654	681	660	662	678	679	681	686	704	702	..
Men, sa	'000	346	338	332	343	333	332	344	341	343	346	350	353	..
Women, sa	'000	325	319	323	337	326	331	334	338	338	340	354	349	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.8	59.3	59.8	62.0	60.2	60.5	61.8	61.8	62.0	62.4	62.8	62.5	..
Men, sa	%	67.8	65.7	65.2	67.1	65.4	65.3	67.3	66.6	67.0	67.4	67.6	67.7	..
Women, sa	%	54.9	53.8	55.1	57.6	55.7	56.4	57.0	57.6	57.6	58.0	58.7	58.0	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	31	48	43	40	41	38	39	40	42	40	38	49	..
Men, sa	'000	15	25	24	22	25	22	21	22	22	23	19	22	..
Women, sa	'000	17	23	19	18	17	16	18	18	20	17	19	27	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.5	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.7	7.1
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	124.4	128.1	134.3	150.1	136.0	138.4	144.2	148.5	150.6	154.7	156.7	159.7	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.02	2.27	2.02	13.59	3.50	2.65	3.02	4.64	2.75	5.66	4.38	1.34	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.3	108.1	120.6	144.7	127.5	127.8	132.5	147.6	149.6	149.2	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	109.6	109.1	114.2	136.3	115.4	119.1	124.4	134.6	142.8	143.4	145.7	149.8	150.1
Food	2015=100	112.3	114.7	116.8	140.0	118.5	118.4	127.4	136.0	144.4	152.3	160.2	164.7	163.1
Energy	2015=100	113.0	104.8	124.2	203.0	126.3	144.6	159.7	207.4	236.7	208.2	201.2	212.9	210.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.1	108.3	111.3	122.1	112.2	114.1	115.7	120.2	124.9	127.7	129.7	132.3	133.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	110.5	109.8	114.7	137.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ESTONIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	124.3	119.1	121.6	120.4	120.1	118.9	116.4	117.4	115.6	111.2	113.6	109.7	109.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	124.9	118.3	121.6	123.0	121.8	119.3	116.6	115.2	112.9	112.9	115.1	111.0	109.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	127.8	129.4	125.9	124.6	122.8	122.7	122.2	121.1	120.2	120.0	120.2	120.3	120.2
Car registrations	2015=100	95.3	81.4	130.6	101.1	91.1	130.5	109.6	130.5	128.9	103.9	100.8	98.8	98.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.3
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	148.5	149.4	149.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	142.6	143.9	143.7	144.8	145.6	146.6	149.5	149.4	150.5	149.6	150.4	150.3	149.7
Food	2015=100	149.6	152.8	154.4	157.6	160.7	162.2	164.1	163.9	166.0	164.6	163.3	161.5	159.6
Energy	2015=100	208.5	212.2	204.0	205.0	200.3	198.3	214.6	212.4	211.8	207.0	211.0	212.5	212.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	127.4	127.5	128.0	128.5	129.6	130.9	131.7	132.1	133.1	133.1	133.9	134.1	133.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	143.2	144.5	144.3	145.2	146.1	147.2	150.0	150.1	151.3	150.6	151.3	151.2	150.5

## ESTONIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	0.06	2.29	0.05	0.16	0.77	1.96	2.66	3.76	3.86	3.92	4.16
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	144.3	139.9	199.9	211.0	214.2	229.3	223.3	214.2	206.2	200.1	216.0	219.6	216.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	16.08	15.10	19.88	24.81	5.22	5.39	5.89	6.29	6.36	6.28	5.38	5.38	5.12
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.37	14.26	18.17	21.15	4.81	4.91	5.27	5.28	5.47	5.13	4.82	4.65	4.25
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.71	-0.83	-1.71	-3.67	-0.41	-0.48	-0.62	-1.01	-0.89	-1.15	-0.56	-0.73	-0.87
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>-1.51</b>	<b>-2.89</b>	<b>-3.12</b>	<b>-3.32</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>-1.15</b>	<b>-3.91</b>	<b>-3.79</b>	<b>-3.62</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>-1.64</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>-0.47</b>	<b>-0.84</b>	<b>-1.13</b>	<b>-0.26</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.93	-0.30	-1.27	-2.57	-0.39	-0.31	-0.52	-0.67	-0.54	-0.85	-0.43	-0.50	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	13.32	13.27	16.39	20.13	4.18	4.59	4.84	4.94	5.32	5.03	4.84	4.47	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	14.25	13.57	17.65	22.71	4.56	4.90	5.36	5.61	5.86	5.88	5.26	4.97	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.06	0.24	0.93	2.40	0.24	0.96	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.80	0.72	0.69	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	7.18	5.78	8.60	10.77	2.00	2.83	2.66	2.62	2.60	2.88	3.10	2.83	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.11	5.54	7.67	8.37	1.76	1.88	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.08	2.38	2.14	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.52	-0.37	-0.46	-0.85	-0.12	-0.16	-0.13	-0.18	-0.26	-0.28	-0.24	-0.34	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.08	-0.03	-0.04	-0.11	0.00	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.00	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>-1.46</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	<b>-0.28</b>	<b>-0.48</b>	<b>-0.25</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-1.07	-2.93	-0.76	-0.07	0.07	0.75	-1.63	2.45	-0.27	-0.62	-0.62	-0.22	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.66	0.32	5.56	1.63	0.59	1.83	-1.58	0.57	0.18	2.46	0.74	0.57	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	2.72	3.24	6.32	1.70	0.52	1.07	0.06	-1.89	0.45	3.07	1.35	0.79	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.21	2.89	2.45	-0.89	-0.39	1.83	0.38	0.28	0.25	-1.79	-0.43	-0.04	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.58	4.94	1.90	1.28	-0.25	1.04	0.86	0.73	0.55	-0.86	-0.05	0.35	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.36	2.05	-0.55	2.16	0.15	-0.79	0.48	0.45	0.30	0.93	0.38	0.40	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.03	-0.05	-0.03	-0.15	-0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.04	-0.09	0.02	-0.18	-0.09	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	1.22	-0.26	-0.17	-0.51	0.20	0.45	0.50	-2.80	-0.26	2.05	0.81	0.01	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.18	0.62	1.45	1.79	-0.28	1.11	2.56	-1.79	0.69	0.33	0.99	-0.01	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.05	0.88	1.62	2.30	-0.48	0.66	2.06	1.01	0.94	-1.71	0.18	-0.01	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.60	0.34	0.42	0.15	0.26	-0.23	0.38	-0.17	0.09	-0.15	0.16	0.02	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.22	0.00	-0.09	-0.43	0.07	-0.18	-0.28	0.09	-0.29	0.05	-0.26	-0.19	..

## ESTONIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.07	3.75	3.46	3.79	3.83	3.96	3.89	3.94	3.94	4.09	4.15	4.25	4.09
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	194.1	200.9	205.4	212.2	218.1	217.8	220.3	219.6	219.0	219.0	215.4	213.7	210.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-8	-9	-8	-7	-5	-8	-11	-14	-11	-9	-13	-14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-22	-29	-29	-31	-34	-39	-38	-43	-44	-48	-48	-51	-50
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	-2	4	-1	7	4	4	2	7	7	3	4	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-12	-14	-12	-16	-16	-17	-19	-22	-22	-20	-23	-22
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-12	-16	-18	-27	-25	-25	-21	-28	-27	-30	-33	-32	-32
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	-1	-4	-8	-9	-16	-6	-12	-9	-13	-10	-15	-13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-8	-11	-18	-17	-20	-14	-20	-18	-21	-21	-24	-23
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	12	12	17	14	10	16	24	14	10	5	1	0	-6
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-7	-12	-6	-7	-1	2	-5	-7	-2	-2	3	2
Stocks level, sa	% balance	15	18	20	18	23	20	22	21	23	23	22	21	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-5	-5	-4	-7	-2	1	-4	-7	-7	-8	-6	-9
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-7	-14	-14	-10	-11	-12	-11	-14	-14	-13	-18	-21
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-8	-12	-12	-8	-10	-13	-10	-16	-11	-10	-14	-23
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-15	-16	-16	-16	-9	-5	-9	-20	-11	-6	-10	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-10	-14	-14	-12	-10	-10	-10	-16	-12	-10	-14	-18
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	43	36	33	22	19	18	19	27	23	25	21	21	32
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-36	-34	-36	-33	-27	-27	-28	-31	-29	-30	-30	-30	-34
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.07	2.06	2.15	1.81	1.83	1.74	1.77	1.85	1.76	1.72	1.73	1.66	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.78	1.63	1.72	1.60	1.66	1.56	1.57	1.56	1.52	1.39	1.44	1.42	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.28	-0.43	-0.43	-0.21	-0.17	-0.18	-0.20	-0.28	-0.24	-0.34	-0.29	-0.24	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/3e9b>.

# FINLAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	239.9	238.0	250.9	268.6	63.5	64.8	65.5	66.8	67.9	68.4	69.7	70.4	70.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	126.1	121.8	128.2	138.3	32.6	32.9	33.2	34.6	35.1	35.4	35.8	35.9	36.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	55.6	57.7	61.7	64.6	15.5	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.7	17.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	57.1	57.2	59.2	65.1	14.5	15.4	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.0
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.6	1.1	1.2	5.6	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.6	1.1	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	95.7	85.2	99.0	121.7	25.8	27.6	28.1	30.9	31.8	30.9	29.8	28.7	28.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.22	-2.35	3.17	1.60	1.20	0.79	-0.18	0.62	-0.10	-0.63	0.08	0.39	-0.86
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.5	106.2	108.5	114.3	108.9	110.4	111.8	113.2	115.3	116.9	119.0	119.7	121.2
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.0	109.6	114.1	118.5	114.5	118.0	117.8	120.8	118.8	117.6	118.5	117.2	117.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.6	111.1	115.3	120.7	116.5	118.8	120.6	122.4	120.6	119.9	119.4	117.7	117.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.8 e	113.9 e	118.0 e	119.5 e	118.4 e	120.7 e	121.7 e	121.1 e	119.2 e	116.5 e	114.9 e	112.8 e	111.3 e
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.1	113.8	117.6	113.4	117.8	116.7	115.7	113.9	112.8	111.2	110.6	110.3	109.6
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	119.8 e	128.3 e	143.5 e	112.2 e	150.7 e	136.5 e	128.2 e	128.4 e	101.6 e	90.5 e	89.4 e	51.9 e	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 750	2 741	2 785	2 830	2 780	2 804	2 815	2 826	2 837	2 844	2 840	2 866	..
Men, sa	'000	1 429	1 429	1 458	1 464	1 448	1 470	1 453	1 459	1 480	1 463	1 466	1 475	..
Women, sa	'000	1 320	1 312	1 327	1 367	1 333	1 334	1 362	1 367	1 357	1 381	1 374	1 391	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 566	2 528	2 573	2 640	2 569	2 610	2 628	2 649	2 631	2 654	2 652	2 668	..
Men, sa	'000	1 327	1 314	1 340	1 361	1 330	1 361	1 354	1 362	1 367	1 359	1 361	1 364	..
Women, sa	'000	1 239	1 214	1 234	1 280	1 239	1 248	1 274	1 286	1 264	1 294	1 292	1 304	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	55.5	54.4	55.8	57.0	55.7	56.5	56.9	57.2	56.8	57.2	57.0	57.2	..
Men, sa	%	58.7	58.0	59.1	59.6	58.5	59.9	59.6	59.8	59.8	59.4	59.4	59.4	..
Women, sa	%	52.3	51.1	52.7	54.5	52.9	53.3	54.2	54.8	53.8	55.0	54.7	55.2	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	184	213	212	190	211	194	187	177	206	191	188	199	..
Men, sa	'000	103	114	118	103	117	108	99	96	112	104	105	112	..
Women, sa	'000	82	98	94	87	94	86	87	81	93	87	83	87	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	7.7	7.7	6.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.4	106.0	108.4	110.8	108.6	109.2	109.8	110.5	111.1	111.7	112.1	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.91	0.92	3.22	4.23	0.45	0.43	1.61	0.64	2.29	1.12	2.07	0.96	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.3	100.6	111.9	136.5	115.4	120.3	127.0	139.5	140.0	139.5	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	103.3	103.6	105.8	113.4	106.0	107.4	109.7	112.5	114.3	116.9	118.9	120.4	121.0
Food	2015=100	101.0	102.7	103.3	114.2	103.0	104.0	107.5	112.0	116.6	120.5	124.7	124.7	124.2
Energy	2015=100	109.5	104.2	114.2	149.3	114.2	121.4	139.0	149.9	150.7	157.5	157.7	148.9	142.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.2	103.7	105.5	109.8	105.7	106.6	107.3	109.1	110.5	112.5	114.3	116.9	118.2
Services less housing	2015=100	107.2	108.2	110.1	114.0	110.3	110.6	111.8	113.1	114.6	116.3	118.4	120.5	122.0
Housing	2015=100	103.4	103.8	107.0	112.4	108.2	109.4	109.6	110.7	113.2	116.0	118.9	123.0	127.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.6	104.0	106.1	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## FINLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	117.1	115.9	119.6	119.5	116.4	119.6	116.9	119.1	115.6	115.9	117.7	117.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	119.4	118.9	121.3	120.2	117.6	120.4	117.5	119.5	116.2	116.2	117.8	117.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	117.1 e	115.8 e	116.6 e	116.0 e	115.2 e	113.5 e	111.9 e	113.1 e	113.4 e	111.5 e	111.2 e	111.1 e	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.2	112.5	108.8	111.1	111.1	109.6	111.2	110.3	109.4	109.6	109.7	109.3	110.4
Car registrations	2015=100	68.3	70.5	68.2	79.1	67.5	84.7	80.6	104.1	101.1	70.6	86.3	82.5	71.1
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	95.0 e	103.4 e	73.2 e	107.3 e	92.8 e	68.1 e	33.2 e	47.1 e	75.4 e	52.7 e	58.3 e	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.1	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	142.0	139.9	136.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	116.0	117.4	117.3	118.0	119.0	119.8	120.1	120.5	120.7	121.3	120.4	121.3	121.6
Food	2015=100	120.0	121.0	120.6	122.5	125.4	126.2	124.7	125.0	124.4	125.1	123.7	123.8	124.8
Energy	2015=100	153.2	164.5	154.7	160.6	158.3	154.2	152.1	148.4	146.2	145.7	137.4	143.5	138.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.8	112.3	113.2	113.3	114.2	115.4	116.3	116.9	117.5	118.2	118.0	118.5	119.2
Services less housing	2015=100	115.5	116.2	117.2	117.4	118.6	119.2	119.8	120.0	121.8	122.8	121.6	121.6	122.6
Housing	2015=100	115.0	115.9	117.1	117.5	118.9	120.4	121.8	122.8	124.4	126.0	127.2	128.1	128.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	116.1	117.5	117.1	117.7	118.5	119.0	119.1	119.1	119.0	119.3	118.0	118.7	118.9

## FINLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.07	-0.22	-0.10	1.66	-0.13	0.01	0.47	1.57	1.92	2.67	2.90	2.98	3.16
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	111.2	113.0	144.3	129.5	152.8	148.9	139.0	128.8	124.4	125.9	130.6	122.9	115.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	65.94	59.51	72.46	92.14	18.47	20.55	22.37	23.81	23.64	22.32	19.85	19.33	18.35
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	65.77	57.61	69.04	81.51	17.82	19.50	18.75	20.57	21.09	21.10	18.93	19.09	18.32
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.17	-1.90	-3.42	-10.63	-0.66	-1.04	-3.62	-3.23	-2.55	-1.22	-0.92	-0.24	-0.04
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-2.41</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>-4.77</b>	<b>-1.54</b>	<b>-4.26</b>	<b>-2.21</b>	<b>-1.62</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>-6.46</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>-3.09</b>	<b>-1.01</b>	<b>-2.84</b>	<b>-1.50</b>	<b>-1.11</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>-0.54</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.81	2.78	2.30	-0.47	1.00	-0.18	-0.55	-0.67	-0.04	0.79	2.31	1.73	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	64.44	59.02	70.21	88.47	18.36	19.47	20.53	22.25	22.85	22.83	21.83	20.36	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	62.63	56.24	67.91	88.93	17.37	19.64	21.09	22.92	22.89	22.03	19.52	18.63	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.98	-2.79	-2.47	-6.15	-0.65	-0.64	-1.15	-1.45	-1.62	-1.92	-2.12	-2.18	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	30.65	26.02	28.35	32.94	7.17	8.05	7.70	8.30	8.51	8.42	8.35	7.98	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	32.63	28.81	30.82	39.08	7.82	8.69	8.85	9.76	10.13	10.34	10.47	10.16	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	2.32	3.58	2.91	2.81	1.29	-1.49	1.27	-0.02	0.91	0.66	0.29	0.45	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.31	-2.82	-2.92	-2.66	-0.68	-0.79	-0.57	-0.70	-0.75	-0.63	-0.37	-0.54	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.30</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-8.71</b>	<b>-0.57</b>	<b>-1.18</b>	<b>-10.21</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>-1.47</b>	<b>-2.90</b>	<b>-4.74</b>	<b>-10.48</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>-11.81</b>	<b>-4.07</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-7.67	6.51	-3.50	7.10	-2.86	3.70	1.85	-0.68	2.12	3.81	-3.59	1.59	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	6.28	4.52	16.49	20.03	6.62	6.21	4.59	-0.78	9.36	6.86	-1.18	-0.58	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	13.95	-1.99	19.98	12.92	9.49	2.51	2.74	-0.10	7.24	3.05	2.40	-2.17	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-25.08	-0.67	20.10	-12.03	1.38	7.41	5.81	2.32	-3.69	-16.48	2.20	-2.93	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-4.95	5.56	12.87	12.94	2.60	-11.56	16.78	-0.86	-5.20	2.21	15.19	5.18	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	20.13	6.22	-7.24	24.97	1.22	-18.97	10.97	-3.18	-1.51	18.69	12.99	8.11	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.46	-1.55	1.91	-5.81	-0.55	0.90	-2.29	-1.11	-1.09	-1.31	-2.17	-1.17	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	23.06	-5.74	-22.61	0.14	1.17	-13.46	-8.34	-5.47	-7.87	21.82	-8.36	-1.65	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	15.16	-4.38	-27.66	39.69	16.12	-82.45	58.91	12.64	10.52	-42.39	21.95	5.63	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-7.89	1.36	-5.05	39.54	14.95	-68.99	67.25	18.11	18.39	-64.21	30.31	7.28	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.53	0.88	2.92	0.38	2.89	-0.01	0.07	0.20	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.09	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-8.18	-2.03	-2.37	-3.60	0.27	-1.24	-1.23	0.78	-10.05	6.90	-11.07	-0.74	..



## FINLAND (cont.)

	2022				2023									
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.90	2.69	2.41	2.77	2.94	2.98	2.96	2.98	3.00	3.07	3.15	3.25	3.47
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	120.6	127.7	129.4	131.6	132.8	127.4	126.5	122.5	119.8	117.1	113.7	114.7	109.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-2	-7	-1	0	-5	-11	-13	-16	-21	-15	-17	-15
Order books: level, sa	% balance	5	-1	-5	-3	-4	-9	-11	-13	-14	-19	-29	-30	-37
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	14	20	11	7	16	22	16	11	19	18	13	19	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-8	-7	-4	-7	-12	-13	-12	-16	-19	-19	-22	-21
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-15	-20	-20	-26	-28	-19	-30	-14	-33	-49	-36	-41	-49
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-6	-12	-21	-15	-17	-21	-4	-18	-18	-30	-36	-37
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-13	-16	-23	-22	-18	-26	-9	-25	-33	-33	-38	-43
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-10	-17	-16	-9	5	7	12	11	5	6	-4	-15
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-24	-22	-30	-24	-8	7	4	0	-9	-21	-10	-14	5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	25	14	26	11	26	11	15	19	12	25	11	13	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-15	-24	-17	-14	0	-1	-2	-3	-14	-5	-10	-6
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-24	-29	-24	-21	-23	-21	-21	-23	-20	-20	-24	-26	-29
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	18	22	19	12	20	21	17	18	12	10	14	6	5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	16	13	12	9	10	14	13	10	7	8	10	5	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	2	2	0	2	5	3	2	0	-1	0	-5	-7
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	38	33	27	18	13	15	11	11	8	8	9	13	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-17	-18	-12	-12	-11	-8	-9	-9	-9	-8	-12	-12
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	7.71	7.52	7.09	6.89	6.04	6.92	6.42	6.55	6.37	6.21	6.17	5.98	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	6.68	7.60	6.83	6.51	5.46	6.96	6.74	6.29	6.06	5.87	6.27	6.17	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.03	0.08	-0.27	-0.37	-0.58	0.04	0.33	-0.27	-0.30	-0.33	0.10	0.20	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/af95>.

# FRANCE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	2 437.6	2 317.8	2 502.1	2 639.1	634.9	639.6	644.6	653.6	666.5	673.6	685.9	701.1	705.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 306.8	1 233.0	1 315.5	1 409.1	337.9	340.8	340.6	349.4	356.8	361.4	369.3	374.1	379.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	560.3	575.9	610.8	633.6	153.4	154.6	156.5	156.2	159.6	161.2	161.1	161.5	163.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	572.3	539.5	612.2	665.0	154.2	156.0	159.7	163.8	169.8	171.4	172.7	174.3	175.1
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	21.6	18.8	10.8	33.7	-1.6	3.1	7.0	9.2	11.5	6.2	2.4	6.8	3.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	770.1	633.4	751.5	915.4	191.5	205.0	216.7	225.3	237.5	234.9	230.1	230.9	228.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	793.4	682.7	798.6	1 017.7	200.6	220.0	236.0	250.3	268.8	261.6	249.7	246.5	244.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.84	-7.54	6.44	2.45	2.95	0.53	-0.10	0.39	0.50	0.00	0.06	0.61	-0.11
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.4	106.3	107.8	111.0	107.9	108.1	109.1	110.2	111.8	113.0	115.0	116.8	117.6
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.7	92.9	98.5	98.1	97.9	98.2	98.3	97.6	98.2	97.9	97.9	98.8	98.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.4	92.7	98.4	99.7	98.0	98.2	99.2	99.0	100.1	100.4	99.8	100.5	100.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.6	89.2	101.4	103.8	100.8	102.1	104.5	103.4	102.9	104.5	104.2	104.4	102.9
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.8	110.6	121.6 p	125.8 p	123.2 p	124.9 p	125.7 p	126.7 p	125.3 p	124.2 p	124.2 p	122.8 p	123.2 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	111.8	97.3	116.3	121.9	117.6	118.4	140.1	132.6	124.1	90.9	95.3	95.4	87.0
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	29 625	29 346	30 093	30 576	30 253	30 251	30 400	30 630	30 638	30 633	30 712	30 900	..
Men, sa	'000	15 263	15 103	15 384	15 643	15 431	15 483	15 538	15 694	15 670	15 670	15 711	15 728	..
Women, sa	'000	14 362	14 242	14 709	14 933	14 822	14 768	14 862	14 936	14 969	14 963	15 001	15 172	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	27 132	26 995	27 728	28 341	27 899	27 994	28 164	28 329	28 438	28 433	28 537	28 643	..
Men, sa	'000	13 969	13 885	14 159	14 474	14 235	14 308	14 396	14 494	14 499	14 508	14 555	14 571	..
Women, sa	'000	13 163	13 110	13 568	13 867	13 664	13 686	13 768	13 835	13 940	13 925	13 982	14 072	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	50.6	50.2	51.5	52.1	51.8	51.9	51.9	52.0	52.2	52.1	52.2	52.3	..
Men, sa	%	54.6	54.1	55.1	55.7	55.4	55.6	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.6	55.7	55.6	..
Women, sa	%	47.0	46.6	48.2	48.8	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.7	49.0	48.9	49.0	49.2	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 493	2 350	2 365	2 234	2 354	2 257	2 236	2 302	2 200	2 200	2 174	2 257	..
Men, sa	'000	1 293	1 218	1 225	1 169	1 196	1 175	1 142	1 200	1 171	1 161	1 155	1 157	..
Women, sa	'000	1 199	1 132	1 140	1 066	1 158	1 082	1 094	1 102	1 029	1 039	1 019	1 100	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.3	..	109.7	113.7	109.9	110.6	111.7	113.1	114.6	115.5	117.7	119.1	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.72	4.63	1.23	5.03	0.65	1.01	1.88	0.81	1.22	2.13	1.30	0.57	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	100.5	106.8	125.1	108.0	111.0	117.5	126.2	127.9	128.8	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	104.2	104.7	106.4	112.0	106.8	107.6	109.2	111.7	113.0	114.1	115.7	117.5	118.3
Food	2015=100	106.2	108.3	109.0	116.9	109.2	109.2	111.0	114.7	118.7	123.3	128.4	131.9	132.5
Energy	2015=100	115.0	108.2	119.5	147.6	120.4	128.9	139.9	150.0	148.6	152.0	156.1	153.2	156.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.8	103.7	104.7	107.6	105.0	105.2	105.8	107.5	108.5	108.7	109.6	111.5	112.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.0	105.5	107.7	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	96.3	97.9	99.4	97.3	98.7	97.7	98.3	99.5	98.6	99.1	99.0	98.4	98.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.9	101.1	101.2	99.3	100.7	99.5	100.0	101.3	100.3	100.7	100.3	99.7	99.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	105.5	104.7	103.2	103.5	105.0	104.0	104.9	105.5	102.7	103.3	101.9	103.7	101.6
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.9 p	124.5 p	123.3 p	124.4 p	124.3 p	124.0 p	122.3 p	122.4 p	123.7 p	124.0 p	122.6 p	122.9 p	121.7 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	89.2	90.8	92.9	97.4	96.9	91.7	102.4	84.3	99.4	90.3	90.0	80.6	99.2
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	129.8	128.9	127.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	113.9	114.3	114.2	114.6	115.8	116.8	117.5	117.4	117.7	117.7	118.9	118.3	118.4
Food	2015=100	122.6	123.3	123.9	126.0	128.3	130.8	131.5	131.9	132.2	132.3	132.8	132.4	132.4
Energy	2015=100	152.9	154.3	148.9	154.3	156.7	157.3	156.1	151.7	151.8	148.8	158.2	161.3	160.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.7	109.6	110.4	111.3	111.5	111.7	112.0	112.6	111.6	111.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	116.3	116.8	116.7	117.2	118.6	119.8	120.6	120.5	120.7	120.8	122.1	121.4	121.6

## FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.13	-0.15	0.01	1.70	-0.03	0.11	0.59	1.62	1.94	2.66	2.83	2.93	3.13
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	113.7	105.6	132.7	131.2	137.0	141.5	139.5	129.9	126.0	129.3	143.5	147.6	146.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	586.47	507.53	602.02	777.11	151.03	166.45	178.90	190.50	206.97	200.75	187.12	184.55	181.17
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	510.97	425.95	492.49	585.88	123.42	131.20	139.84	142.80	150.68	152.56	151.42	152.42	148.52
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-75.50	-81.58	-109.52	-191.23	-27.61	-35.25	-39.06	-47.69	-56.28	-48.19	-35.70	-32.13	-32.65
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>-1.67</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>-1.88</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>-1.28</b>	<b>-3.19</b>	<b>-2.39</b>	<b>-1.12</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>17.62</b>	<b>-36.97</b>	<b>7.39</b>	<b>-49.94</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>-4.19</b>	<b>-8.39</b>	<b>-21.26</b>	<b>-16.10</b>	<b>-7.71</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-46.50	-57.76	-67.42	-138.15	-15.60	-23.94	-27.35	-37.31	-40.56	-32.92	-23.82	-22.00	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	533.23	443.07	526.28	636.39	133.02	141.25	150.27	156.06	166.07	164.00	162.56	161.29	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	579.73	500.83	593.70	774.54	148.62	165.19	177.61	193.37	206.63	196.92	186.38	183.29	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	25.57	16.78	34.91	52.55	8.88	11.58	14.90	18.40	9.27	9.98	9.18	12.59	10.50 e
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	264.11	215.88	256.88	327.20	65.33	72.17	79.59	83.83	81.91	81.87	84.54	83.18	83.23 e
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	238.53	199.10	221.97	274.65	56.45	60.59	64.69	65.43	72.64	71.89	75.37	70.59	72.72 e
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	81.82	47.95	81.04	81.20	19.76	28.61	21.40	21.49	21.62	16.69	15.80	20.92	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-43.28	-43.94	-41.14	-45.54	-9.01	-10.21	-13.15	-10.96	-11.58	-9.85	-8.86	-11.31	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>9.59</b>	<b>10.71</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-49.51</b>	<b>4.64</b>	<b>-57.68</b>	<b>-9.17</b>	<b>8.26</b>	<b>-1.68</b>	<b>-21.85</b>	<b>-13.52</b>	<b>-20.62</b>	<b>-17.70</b>	<b>-21.07</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	27.44	8.98	11.66	11.03	-20.04	25.31	19.90	1.83	1.00	-11.69	11.42	15.17	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	75.05	24.72	92.24	111.73	0.44	36.86	38.61	27.48	28.35	17.29	10.44	20.01	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	47.61	15.75	80.58	100.70	20.48	11.55	18.71	25.65	27.35	28.99	-0.98	4.84	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-62.86	-26.01	12.57	-119.35	-10.61	-104.65	-11.98	37.61	-69.18	-75.80	-48.15	0.91	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	68.21	140.91	115.12	28.41	16.20	-93.49	52.95	17.90	-13.53	-28.91	70.04	79.94	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	131.07	166.92	102.55	147.76	26.80	11.15	64.93	-19.71	55.65	46.89	118.19	79.03	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	3.69	-23.84	17.76	-40.85	-0.02	11.11	-13.42	-2.60	-13.34	-11.49	-4.63	-6.71	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	28.82	-12.63	-60.18	89.57	-2.62	77.06	4.94	-59.67	67.61	76.70	46.31	-30.65	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	212.74	238.78	137.00	206.78	113.97	-42.10	316.49	17.21	-0.66	-126.26	312.54	-25.43	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	183.93	251.41	197.19	117.21	116.59	-119.16	311.55	76.88	-68.27	-202.96	266.23	5.22	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	2.84	4.00	22.84	1.92	24.12	-0.57	-1.12	0.98	0.40	1.67	-22.65	0.21	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-14.58	-14.06	-13.96	-14.52	-14.28	-9.23	9.87	-13.26	3.35	-14.48	-8.70	-14.06	..

## FRANCE (cont.)

	2022			2023										
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.77	2.58	2.62	2.69	2.87	2.92	2.92	2.94	2.93	3.04	3.11	3.24	3.45
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	122.1	132.6	133.3	140.3	145.9	144.3	149.4	147.8	145.7	147.2	146.2	144.7	139.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	16	14	12	11	12	7	8	8	-1	5	13	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-12	-16	-15	-15	-13	-13	-16	-20	-17	-13	-22	-21	-17
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	20	28	25	15	17	13	23	15	14	16	19	14	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-9	-8	-6	-6	-4	-11	-9	-8	-10	-12	-7	-9
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-5	-6	-6	-9	-10	-11	-10	-10	-13	-17	-16	-16	-19
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	15	14	13	12	11	9	7	8	8	7	9	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	5	4	2	1	0	-1	-1	-3	-4	-4	-3	-6
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-6	4	0	7	2	-5	-1	-5	-11	-3	8	0	-9
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-10	-7	-6	-9	-3	-9	-7	-4	-3	-7	-10
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-3	5	4	7	7	10	8	8	16	17	16	16	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-4	-5	-2	-4	-8	-4	-7	-11	-8	-4	-8	-14
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	2	1	3	2	-3	-2	-3	-3	-2	-6	-6	-5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	8	5	6	9	11	6	5	4	3	1	-1	0	0
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	4	5	5	6	2	1	1	2	0	1	2	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	4	4	6	6	2	1	1	1	0	-2	-1	-1
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	41	38	41	33	37	41	29	15	3	-3	8	11	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-21	-19	-21	-20	-21	-21	-19	-17	-15	-14	-15	-16	-17
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	65.28	67.08	68.38	64.30	62.93	59.89	62.11	62.06	60.38	61.37	60.50	59.30	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	51.30	50.88	50.37	50.48	50.88	50.06	49.60	51.85	50.97	50.61	49.52	48.39	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-13.98	-16.20	-18.01	-13.82	-12.04	-9.84	-12.50	-10.21	-9.41	-10.76	-10.98	-10.91	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series  
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/79e2>.

## GERMANY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	3 474.1 p	3 403.7 p	3 617.5 p	3 876.8 p	916.0 p	927.3 p	948.9 p	960.4 p	970.0 p	990.9 p	1 008.0 p	1 027.5 p	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 804.5 p	1 708.7 p	1 785.5 p	1 979.3 p	460.2 p	465.4 p	477.7 p	490.6 p	502.2 p	506.6 p	514.4 p	521.9 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	703.5 p	749.6 p	796.8 p	850.9 p	201.5 p	204.0 p	209.9 p	212.2 p	213.0 p	215.8 p	214.1 p	222.6 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	740.5 p	733.2 p	770.5 p	856.2 p	192.4 p	196.4 p	206.1 p	211.6 p	217.4 p	217.6 p	226.6 p	229.4 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	19.2 p	14.6 p	69.4 p	114.1 p	12.1 p	26.8 p	27.6 p	27.3 p	31.1 p	30.1 p	15.3 p	12.5 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 637.3 p	1 479.8 p	1 710.3 p	1 974.2 p	425.6 p	453.2 p	467.9 p	490.8 p	507.1 p	499.4 p	495.9 p	490.3 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 431.0 p	1 282.2 p	1 515.0 p	1 897.9 p	375.8 p	418.5 p	440.4 p	472.1 p	500.8 p	478.5 p	458.4 p	449.1 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.07 p	-3.83 p	3.17 p	1.80 p	0.67 p	0.01 p	1.00 p	-0.13 p	0.36 p	-0.41 p	-0.09 p	0.02 p	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.2 p	109.2 p	112.5 p	118.4 p	113.2 p	114.6 p	116.1 p	117.6 p	118.4 p	121.4 p	123.6 p	126.0 p	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.8	92.7	97.2	96.8	94.4	96.7	96.3	95.7	96.5	96.5	97.6	96.9	94.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.4	92.5	96.9	96.6	94.3	96.8	96.4	95.8	96.5	96.5	97.5	96.7	94.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	124.3	131.0	132.2	134.0	131.6	132.4	137.5	133.5	132.0	131.0	135.8	134.6	132.8
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.9	116.1	116.8	116.0	117.5	119.5	120.7	115.6	115.1	112.6	112.3	113.1	112.2
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	119.5	121.9	126.2	117.6	120.2	124.1	135.5	121.7	110.9	102.1	95.6	79.9	73.8
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	43 771	43 517 e	42 961	43 905	43 032 e	43 022 e	43 514 e	43 918 e	43 998 e	44 191 e	44 500 e	44 454 e	..
Men, sa	'000	23 441	23 066 e	22 976	23 413	23 024 e	22 995 e	23 248 e	23 464 e	23 432 e	23 506 e	23 762 e	23 677 e	..
Women, sa	'000	20 331	20 451 e	19 985	20 493	20 008 e	20 026 e	20 266 e	20 453 e	20 566 e	20 685 e	20 738 e	20 776 e	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	42 399	41 859 e	41 398	42 529	41 560 e	41 570 e	42 137 e	42 541 e	42 597 e	42 839 e	43 182 e	43 136 e	..
Men, sa	'000	22 622	22 095 e	22 060	22 630	22 163 e	22 130 e	22 443 e	22 678 e	22 644 e	22 754 e	23 009 e	22 931 e	..
Women, sa	'000	19 776	19 765 e	19 338	19 899	19 396 e	19 440 e	19 694 e	19 863 e	19 953 e	20 085 e	20 173 e	20 205 e	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.0	..	58.3	59.4	58.6 e	58.6 e	59.0 e	59.4 e	59.4 e	59.6 e	60.2 e	59.8 e	..
Men, sa	%	65.1	..	63.2	64.4	63.4 e	63.4 e	63.9 e	64.5 e	64.4 e	64.7 e	65.2 e	64.8 e	..
Women, sa	%	55.0	..	53.5	54.5	53.9 e	54.0 e	54.3 e	54.5 e	54.5 e	54.7 e	55.3 e	55.0 e	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 373	1 658 e	1 563	1 376	1 473 e	1 452 e	1 377 e	1 376 e	1 401 e	1 352 e	1 318 e	1 318 e	..
Men, sa	'000	819	971 e	916	783	861 e	865 e	805 e	786 e	788 e	752 e	753 e	747 e	..
Women, sa	'000	554	686 e	647	594	612 e	587 e	572 e	590 e	613 e	600 e	565 e	571 e	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	110.0	111.8	112.8	115.8	117.3	114.6	114.4	115.2	116.0	117.4	120.7	118.1	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.23	4.02	0.04	3.34	1.89	1.21	0.45	0.08	1.02	2.89	2.65	0.34	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.1	104.7	110.8	127.6	112.4	115.0	120.7	128.1	130.2	131.2	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	105.3	105.4	108.7	116.1	109.2	110.2	112.2	115.4	117.3	119.6	121.5	123.0	123.8
Food	2015=100	107.2	109.5	112.9	127.1	112.9	113.8	117.8	124.5	130.4	135.7	141.8	143.0	142.4
Energy	2015=100	103.1	98.7	109.3	142.3	110.1	115.6	130.8	143.4	144.7	150.3	151.3	150.8	152.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.3	105.6	108.1	112.3	108.6	109.2	109.8	111.7	113.0	114.7	116.1	117.8	118.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	105.8	107.3	108.8	111.0	109.0	109.4	110.0	110.7	111.3	112.0	112.8	113.4	114.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.5	105.8	109.2	118.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	96.6	97.5	95.4	97.0	99.0	96.8	97.0	97.4	96.3	95.0	95.6	94.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.6	97.6	95.5	97.0	98.9	96.8	96.9	97.2	96.2	94.8	95.5	94.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	134.9	135.3	122.8	135.1	138.3	133.9	135.5	136.5	131.9	134.7	130.4	133.2	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.0	113.1	111.6	112.3	112.6	112.1	112.7	113.7	113.0	113.0	111.8	111.7	112.9
Car registrations	2015=100	78.1	97.5	117.6	67.1	77.2	105.3	76.0	92.4	104.9	91.1	102.3	84.1	82.0
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	101.7	100.3	104.2	94.6	99.6	92.7	82.2	83.8	73.6	74.2	67.2	80.1	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	131.8	131.2	130.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	119.7	119.9	119.3	120.5	121.5	122.4	122.9	122.8	123.1	123.5	123.9	124.2	124.2
Food	2015=100	134.3	135.8	137.0	139.1	142.3	144.0	143.3	142.9	142.8	142.5	142.1	142.7	142.8
Energy	2015=100	156.1	155.2	139.6	151.4	151.3	151.3	152.3	150.2	149.9	149.9	152.8	154.0	151.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.4	114.5	115.1	115.3	116.1	117.0	117.6	117.7	118.1	118.6	118.9	119.1	119.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.6	112.8	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	123.5	123.5	122.0	122.6	123.8	125.1	125.8	125.6	126.1	126.7	127.2	127.4	127.2

## GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit					2021		2022				2023		
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.25	-0.51	-0.37	1.14	-0.45	-0.30	0.11	1.05	1.30	2.11	2.32	2.36	2.55
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	102.5	101.9	123.1	105.0	126.4	125.3	118.4	106.0	96.6	99.1	111.7	113.6	111.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1 101.42	1 020.29	1 193.60	1 491.51	295.77	326.33	347.41	379.49	391.64	372.98	350.83	342.20	331.72
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1 326.79	1 199.20	1 366.29	1 573.22	338.95	357.63	372.70	392.10	404.17	404.25	395.34	388.92	381.10
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	225.37	178.91	172.69	81.71	43.17	31.30	25.30	12.61	12.54	31.27	44.50	46.72	49.38
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>8.23 p</b>	<b>7.02 p</b>	<b>7.80 p</b>	<b>4.28 p</b>	<b>8.69 p</b>	<b>6.29 p</b>	<b>5.01 p</b>	<b>4.02 p</b>	<b>3.97 p</b>	<b>4.14 p</b>	<b>5.34 p</b>	<b>6.89 p</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>286.46</b>	<b>239.50</b>	<b>281.13</b>	<b>165.68</b>	<b>79.63</b>	<b>58.31</b>	<b>47.52</b>	<b>38.57</b>	<b>38.54</b>	<b>41.05</b>	<b>53.90</b>	<b>70.68</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	219.42	190.82	194.29	111.90	52.79	39.45	31.69	25.54	24.29	30.38	52.61	54.14	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	1 309.45	1 189.10	1 365.05	1 551.05	339.33	364.28	367.65	385.38	401.41	396.61	396.74	383.95	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	1 090.03	998.28	1 170.76	1 439.15	286.53	324.83	335.96	359.84	377.12	366.23	344.13	329.80	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-13.66	6.14	5.88	-29.56	4.93	-5.95	-3.22	-7.79	-7.70	-10.85	-14.66	-17.10	-15.30 e
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	327.46	290.80	343.99	407.77	88.80	96.09	100.80	101.26	103.30	102.42	100.06	97.81	98.31 e
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	341.13	284.66	338.11	437.34	83.87	102.04	104.02	109.05	111.00	113.26	114.72	114.91	113.62 e
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	131.86	96.56	139.37	151.85	37.23	38.36	37.79	37.93	38.47	37.67	37.00	46.46	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-51.15	-54.03	-58.41	-68.51	-15.32	-13.55	-18.74	-17.10	-16.51	-16.15	-21.05	-12.82	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-3.70</b>	<b>-9.12</b>	<b>-1.18</b>	<b>-18.64</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-3.02</b>	<b>-4.78</b>	<b>-5.86</b>	<b>-4.98</b>	<b>-11.33</b>	<b>-4.05</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>200.31</b>	<b>191.48</b>	<b>248.55</b>	<b>227.71</b>	<b>16.70</b>	<b>72.36</b>	<b>78.78</b>	<b>67.32</b>	<b>-30.02</b>	<b>111.63</b>	<b>99.81</b>	<b>63.79</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	87.89	-4.89	100.37	125.28	22.61	25.33	16.86	53.00	29.58	25.85	38.10	13.49	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	153.68	134.02	180.85	169.01	51.36	30.75	44.71	59.24	54.79	10.26	27.89	34.90	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	65.78	138.90	80.48	43.73	28.75	5.42	27.86	6.25	25.22	-15.59	-10.21	21.40	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	74.01	16.40	203.54	24.30	48.77	95.82	-3.94	12.80	-31.74	47.18	25.74	16.47	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	141.68	166.42	174.96	16.70	46.29	40.46	17.87	1.65	-26.79	23.96	78.92	49.34	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	67.67	150.02	-28.58	-7.60	-2.48	-55.36	21.81	-11.15	4.95	-23.21	53.18	32.87	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	20.55	94.58	60.18	42.68	10.54	17.56	17.07	12.88	14.79	-2.05	20.25	11.25	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	18.40	85.44	-147.43	31.03	-96.42	-66.60	46.59	-11.95	-43.43	39.81	15.51	21.48	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-45.32	329.05	371.87	95.28	6.57	175.17	89.56	36.98	67.81	-99.06	2.56	-58.40	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-63.72	243.61	519.30	64.26	102.99	241.78	42.97	48.92	111.23	-138.87	-12.94	-79.88	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.54	-0.05	31.89	4.43	31.20	0.25	2.20	0.60	0.78	0.85	0.22	1.10	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-79.83	-39.64	-28.96	84.32	-50.98	4.43	22.22	41.65	-44.04	64.50	41.20	8.93	..



## GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.19	2.07	2.09	2.19	2.37	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.38	2.46	2.55	2.66	2.82
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	92.2	102.1	103.0	109.9	113.7	111.5	114.4	113.4	113.0	113.2	111.6	109.9	105.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	5	6	12	8	3	2	1	-3	-7	-7	-5	-7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	14	12	11	8	6	4	1	-4	-10	-16	-22	-19	-22
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	7	8	8	8	7	7	12	14	17	18	18	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	4	3	4	2	0	-2	-5	-9	-13	-16	-14	-15
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-8	-6	-5	-7	-6	-9	-12	-16	-22	-26	-29	-31	-31
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	2	0	3	-2	0	-1	0	-3	-4	-5	-5	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-2	-3	-2	-4	-5	-6	-8	-13	-15	-17	-18	-18
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-10	0	-1	2	2	6	-4	-3	3	-4	-3	-11
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-57	-47	-39	-35	-30	-31	-29	-30	-30	-35	-32	-31	-29
Stocks level, sa	% balance	5	14	12	12	15	16	15	19	17	21	24	26	25
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-24	-23	-17	-16	-15	-15	-13	-18	-17	-18	-20	-20	-22
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-13	-9	-6	-6	-4	-4	-4	-2	-7	-12	-12	-10
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	8	8	14	15	15	16	15	12	9	11	8	7	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	10	15	20	16	24	22	15	12	13	10	11	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	2	6	9	8	12	11	7	6	6	2	2	4
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	51	43	35	28	24	27	24	23	18	20	23	24	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-28	-25	-22	-19	-16	-17	-13	-13	-14	-13	-15	-16	-15
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	128.60	125.44	118.94	118.53	118.29	114.01	113.56	115.73	112.91	111.20	111.38	109.14	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	136.33	136.72	131.20	131.50	133.34	130.49	128.81	130.09	130.03	128.00	127.03	126.07	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	7.73	11.29	12.25	12.97	15.05	16.48	15.25	14.36	17.11	16.81	15.65	16.93	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series  
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/ec88>.

## GREECE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	183.3	165.0 p	181.5 p	206.6 p	50.3 p	48.0 p	46.1 p	50.5 p	57.0 p	53.0 p	49.6 p	54.7 p	60.3 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	126.6	115.9 p	123.8 p	141.5 p	32.7 p	33.7 p	32.6 p	35.8 p	35.7 p	37.3 p	35.5 p	38.4 p	37.4 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	37.0	38.1 p	39.7 p	41.5 p	9.8 p	11.2 p	9.5 p	10.6 p	10.1 p	11.4 p	10.1 p	11.1 p	10.1 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	19.6	19.9 p	24.2 p	28.3 p	6.0 p	7.4 p	6.1 p	6.7 p	6.8 p	8.7 p	7.0 p	7.6 p	7.4 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	73.5	52.9 p	74.3 p	101.5 p	24.5 p	19.9 p	18.5 p	26.3 p	32.6 p	24.1 p	21.0 p	24.3 p	31.1 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	76.6	65.6 p	88.4 p	121.6 p	23.4 p	26.3 p	26.7 p	30.9 p	31.4 p	32.6 p	27.3 p	26.6 p	27.0 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.88	-9.32 p	8.38 p	5.56 p	3.22 p	0.79 p	2.28 p	0.42 p	0.52 p	0.91 p	0.05 p	1.10 p	0.02 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.8	99.0 p	100.5 p	108.4 p	100.6 p	104.2 p	105.6 p	107.3 p	109.2 p	110.0 p	111.8 p	113.2 p	113.9 p
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.9	105.8	116.8	119.7	117.0 p	120.5 p	118.7 p	119.1 p	121.8 p	118.6 p	121.5 p	120.5 p	121.9 p
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.2	108.5	118.2	123.6	118.5 p	122.5 p	120.4 p	122.8 p	124.0 p	126.7 p	130.2 p	125.7 p	125.1 p
Construction, sa	2015=100	70.1	63.5	68.0	84.6	68.8 p	69.7 p	72.6 p	82.8 p	83.2 p	91.2 p	90.3 p	92.2 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.9	98.5	109.2	112.6	110.4 p	112.5 p	112.8 p	112.4 p	113.1 p	111.5 p	109.9 p	108.1 p	109.3 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	234.5	278.0	413.1	430.6 p	411.6 p	422.7 p	407.3 p	403.3 p	445.8 p	466.0 p	534.5 p	471.9 p	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 730	4 630	4 606	4 729	4 646	4 661	4 751	4 722	4 727	4 715	4 717	4 732	..
Men, sa	'000	2 635	2 583	2 561	2 637	2 600	2 593	2 653	2 637	2 636	2 622	2 623	2 627	..
Women, sa	'000	2 095	2 047	2 045	2 092	2 046	2 067	2 098	2 084	2 091	2 094	2 094	2 104	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	3 911	3 875	3 928	4 141	4 003	4 039	4 128	4 137	4 141	4 157	4 181	4 201	..
Men, sa	'000	2 266	2 233	2 270	2 392	2 331	2 339	2 393	2 396	2 388	2 391	2 403	2 405	..
Women, sa	'000	1 645	1 642	1 658	1 748	1 673	1 700	1 735	1 740	1 753	1 766	1 778	1 795	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	43.0	42.7	43.3	45.8	44.3	44.6	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.9	46.3	46.5	..
Men, sa	%	51.7	51.1	52.0	54.8	53.2	53.5	54.8	54.9	54.7	54.8	55.1	55.1	..
Women, sa	%	34.9	34.9	35.3	37.3	35.9	36.3	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.7	38.0	38.5	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	819	755	678	588	643	622	623	585	586	559	536	531	..
Men, sa	'000	368	350	291	245	269	254	260	241	248	231	220	222	..
Women, sa	'000	450	405	387	343	374	367	364	344	338	328	315	309	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	17.9	17.6	14.8	12.5	13.7	13.2	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.8	11.3	11.4	10.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.02	7.01	-3.07	-1.38	-0.43	1.39	-3.20	0.12	0.82	0.96	2.47	-0.22	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.6	95.0	105.2	130.4	106.5	110.9	120.6	136.3	133.5	131.4	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	101.2	99.9	101.1	110.9	100.6	104.2	106.3	112.1	112.3	112.8	112.6	114.9	114.9
Food	2015=100	100.4	101.7	103.1	115.3	103.5	105.4	108.5	114.1	117.2	121.3	124.6	127.5	129.9
Energy	2015=100	104.5	95.9	107.7	149.0	105.3	123.4	141.8	160.4	156.1	137.9	132.8	129.3	129.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.8	100.1	99.5	102.8	98.9	100.8	99.5	102.8	103.0	106.1	105.7	108.7	107.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.5	101.2	101.8	111.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	117.7 p	118.9 p	119.1 p	117.6 p	123.4 p	123.6 p	120.8 p	121.2 p	119.4 p	121.9 p	123.2 p	120.5 p	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	125.8 p	126.6 p	127.7 p	128.5 p	130.8 p	131.2 p	124.3 p	127.7 p	125.2 p	125.4 p	125.9 p	124.1 p	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.7 p	112.0 p	110.8 p	110.6 p	112.2 p	106.8 p	109.1 p	109.7 p	105.4 p	109.4 p	109.6 p	108.8 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	123.3	127.8	102.7	166.7	157.6	210.3	162.1	205.1	212.0	196.0	164.1	180.5	178.6
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	452.5 p	467.9 p	477.5 p	548.3 p	458.9 p	596.3 p	381.1 p	512.6 p	522.0 p	529.0 p	479.9 p	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.3	10.8	10.3	9.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	136.0	132.4	125.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	113.1	113.0	112.4	111.9	112.2	113.6	114.3	114.8	115.5	114.2	114.2	116.2	116.9
Food	2015=100	120.4	121.5	121.9	123.3	125.2	125.3	125.2	127.4	130.0	130.0	129.7	130.0	132.3
Energy	2015=100	140.5	140.3	132.7	135.4	132.9	130.0	130.9	128.9	128.1	127.6	129.9	131.7	132.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.1	105.8	106.2	104.6	105.0	107.4	108.3	108.7	109.1	107.2	106.9	109.5	109.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	113.9	113.6	112.8	112.3	112.5	114.3	115.6	116.2	117.2	116.1	115.9	118.0	118.2

## GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.59	1.27	0.88	3.49	0.70	1.16	2.23	3.45	3.76	4.50	4.28	3.97	3.94
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	107.8	93.0	117.7	118.6	120.1	120.9	122.7	119.2	113.1	119.4	140.5	157.5	173.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	55.84	48.91	64.50	93.22	16.69	18.74	20.87	23.69	24.18	24.48	20.69	20.19	20.57
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	33.96	30.85	39.66	54.67	10.09	10.80	12.03	14.00	14.85	13.79	13.98	12.00	12.46
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-21.88	-18.06	-24.84	-38.55	-6.60	-7.94	-8.84	-9.69	-9.34	-10.69	-6.71	-8.19	-8.11
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-1.63</b>	<b>-5.07 p</b>	<b>-6.79 p</b>	<b>-10.29 p</b>	<b>-5.47 p</b>	<b>-7.53 p</b>	<b>-8.78 p</b>	<b>-11.63 p</b>	<b>-7.48 p</b>	<b>-13.34 p</b>	<b>0.87 p</b>	<b>-8.80 p</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-2.98</b>	<b>-8.37</b>	<b>-12.33</b>	<b>-21.26</b>	<b>-2.75</b>	<b>-3.62</b>	<b>-4.05</b>	<b>-5.88</b>	<b>-4.26</b>	<b>-7.08</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>-4.81</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-22.68	-18.19	-26.48	-40.25	-6.85	-8.59	-8.86	-10.19	-9.62	-11.58	-6.10	-8.52	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	32.44	28.99	39.32	53.69	9.98	11.04	12.01	13.53	14.34	13.81	14.17	11.44	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	55.12	47.18	65.80	93.94	16.83	19.63	20.87	23.72	23.96	25.39	20.27	19.96	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	20.58	9.72	12.98	19.55	3.74	4.77	4.65	4.57	5.49	4.84	5.10	5.13	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	39.59	25.22	35.06	47.84	10.00	10.88	11.20	11.59	12.56	12.50	12.15	11.71	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	19.01	15.50	22.09	28.30	6.26	6.11	6.55	7.02	7.07	7.66	7.05	6.58	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.59	-0.23	0.28	-0.47	-0.09	-0.09	-0.05	-0.21	-0.04	-0.17	-0.92	-1.04	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.71	0.32	0.90	-0.08	0.45	0.29	0.22	-0.04	-0.09	-0.16	2.35	-0.38	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-2.25</b>	<b>-7.75</b>	<b>-7.11</b>	<b>-16.15</b>	<b>3.72</b>	<b>-4.97</b>	<b>-6.67</b>	<b>-2.18</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>-8.92</b>	<b>-1.84</b>	<b>-3.26</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-3.91	-2.33	-4.41	-5.04	-1.07	-1.17	-2.59	-1.88	-0.49	-0.08	-0.80	-0.78	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.56	0.57	1.15	2.39	0.17	0.20	0.26	0.30	0.82	1.01	0.25	0.60	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	4.47	2.90	5.56	7.43	1.24	1.37	2.84	2.19	1.31	1.09	1.05	1.38	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	23.22	47.09	22.80	7.75	4.21	9.13	4.02	1.76	3.27	-1.29	1.45	1.55	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	24.92	34.19	26.28	9.12	5.24	8.32	5.06	4.23	0.39	-0.55	2.36	3.63	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.70	-12.89	3.48	1.37	1.04	-0.82	1.04	2.47	-2.88	0.74	0.91	2.08	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	1.01	1.25	1.03	1.08	0.18	0.43	0.49	0.30	0.28	0.01	-0.06	-0.13	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-22.65	-55.29	-29.06	-18.10	-2.53	-13.40	-8.34	-0.18	-1.55	-8.03	-2.85	-4.09	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-3.61	2.36	3.71	-3.54	1.83	0.12	-0.97	-0.88	0.35	-2.05	-0.28	-1.33	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	19.05	57.65	32.77	14.57	4.36	13.52	7.37	-0.70	1.91	5.99	2.56	2.75	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.08	1.54	2.54	-1.85	2.94	0.04	-0.25	-2.17	0.11	0.47	0.42	0.19	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.20	0.48	1.16	1.96	-0.29	0.41	0.66	1.36	0.13	-0.18	0.13	1.01	..

## GREECE (cont.)

	2022			2023											
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.87	4.42	4.22	4.29	4.26	4.29	4.23	3.98	3.70	3.85	3.88	4.08	4.30	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	113.3	120.8	123.9	132.1	146.4	142.9	147.6	155.4	169.6	178.2	175.9	167.1	158.4	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	12	19	25	23	21	22	27	26	20	18	8	11	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-8	-12	-7	-7	-7	-9	-8	-14	-6	-10	-11	-12	-19	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	13	12	13	6	0	5	6	12	10	8	-1	1	4	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-4	0	4	5	2	3	0	3	0	3	-2	-4	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-76	-75	-57	-61	-43	-28	-43	-28	-36	-49	-56	-58	-27	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	26	23	13	12	57	63	50	50	23	35	43	28	35	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-25	-26	-22	-24	7	18	3	11	-7	-7	-6	-15	4	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	8	25	7	22	40	54	59	50	57	48	50	62	36	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	27	8	27	30	27	33	2	18	26	28	31	32	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-7	-3	-3	-2	-1	11	10	7	16	6	8	7	20	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	18	6	17	24	24	27	15	20	23	23	29	16	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	20	24	30	20	17	9	26	29	34	41	30	29	33	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	25	27	27	4	-3	-2	29	30	32	48	39	57	47	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	11	19	23	33	42	48	41	39	41	44	28	30	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	21	25	16	16	17	34	33	35	43	37	38	37	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	51	41	29	31	32	23	30	15	18	17	22	34	42	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-58	-52	-48	-41	-47	-41	-45	-34	-31	-29	-35	-45	-45	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	8.81	8.12	7.55	7.07	7.04	6.58	6.83	6.84	6.52	6.75	6.93	6.90	..	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	4.72	4.58	4.49	4.95	4.73	4.31	4.24	3.91	3.86	4.11	4.16	4.20	..	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-4.09	-3.54	-3.06	-2.13	-2.32	-2.27	-2.60	-2.93	-2.66	-2.64	-2.77	-2.70	..	

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/cc62>.

# HUNGARY

	Unit					2021		2022				2023		
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	47 674.2	48 425.4	55 198.9 p	66 075.2 p	13 885.2 p	14 871.2 p	15 622.5 p	16 243.3 p	16 888.3 p	17 321.1 p	17 718.8 p	18 466.9 p	19 088.2 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	23 462.0	23 968.3	26 648.4	33 020.8 p	6 866.5	7 228.8	7 607.6	8 058.0	8 494.2	8 860.9	9 130.8	9 341.4	9 505.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	9 575.7	10 327.2	11 514.6	13 586.4 p	2 896.6	2 994.0	3 542.0	3 166.8	3 380.4	3 497.3	3 661.2	3 808.6	3 898.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	12 873.3	12 841.3	15 036.9	18 622.2 p	3 867.8	4 091.3	4 270.2	4 677.6	4 896.4	4 778.1	4 965.1	4 726.2	4 675.5
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	662.8	354.8	1 892.0	3 691.8 p	625.2	762.4	685.9	915.3	1 236.9	853.7	-711.4	-313.7	129.4
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	38 868.6	38 113.7	44 131.5	60 266.0 p	10 872.7	11 736.8	13 205.3	14 654.4	16 205.2	16 201.1	15 981.7	15 045.7	15 126.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	37 768.3	37 180.0	44 024.4	63 112.2 p	11 034.4	12 003.7	13 805.8	15 260.0	17 162.0	16 884.3	15 674.1	14 012.8	13 792.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.86	-4.54	7.09 p	4.55 p	1.25 p	2.55 p	1.40 p	1.06 p	-1.11 p	-0.84 p	-0.25 p	-0.03 p	0.86 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	115.8	123.2	131.2 p	150.2 p	131.4 p	137.2 p	142.2 p	146.3 p	153.8 p	159.1 p	163.1 p	170.1 p	174.3 p
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.9	107.8	118.4	125.6	116.3	119.2	125.5	125.3	126.9	124.5	120.2	118.7	120.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.0	109.2	119.2	126.5	117.0	119.3	126.1	125.8	128.1	125.5	122.0	121.6	122.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	153.9	138.8	155.3	158.2	155.0	161.6	167.5	156.3	154.6	158.1	153.7	147.8	153.0
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.5	125.4	130.0	136.6 p	131.2	133.6	138.3	140.2	134.7	131.7 p	126.7 p	125.0 p	124.6 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	291.1	180.3	245.2	294.2	235.6	233.3	280.0	305.6	291.5	288.6	180.7	184.7	138.6
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 672	4 658	4 838	4 885	4 841	4 875	4 880	4 869	4 886	4 907	4 918	4 933	..
Men, sa	'000	2 566	2 565	2 576	2 596	2 573	2 581	2 592	2 588	2 600	2 605	2 608	2 619	..
Women, sa	'000	2 106	2 093	2 262	2 289	2 269	2 294	2 288	2 280	2 285	2 302	2 309	2 314	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 512	4 460	4 642	4 709	4 654	4 691	4 704	4 706	4 709	4 717	4 725	4 733	..
Men, sa	'000	2 480	2 461	2 476	2 500	2 475	2 488	2 495	2 499	2 504	2 502	2 507	2 512	..
Women, sa	'000	2 032	1 999	2 166	2 209	2 179	2 203	2 209	2 207	2 205	2 215	2 219	2 222	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	55.1	54.5	57.1	58.2	57.4	57.9	58.0	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.5	..
Men, sa	%	64.2	63.6	64.4	65.3	64.5	64.9	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.3	65.4	65.5	..
Women, sa	%	47.0	46.3	50.6	51.8	51.0	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.8	52.0	52.1	52.1	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	160	198	196	176	187	184	176	162	177	191	192	200	..
Men, sa	'000	86	104	100	97	97	93	97	90	97	103	102	108	..
Women, sa	'000	74	94	96	80	90	91	79	73	80	87	91	92	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	148.6	160.8	173.9	200.9	175.1	180.0	187.9	195.3	204.9	215.4	234.3	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.15	7.13	2.71	12.15	0.20	1.07	10.42	-4.26	5.29	4.45	5.63	3.09	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	114.8	104.3	118.8	158.4	120.6	128.4	138.3	154.8	166.2	174.3	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	109.2	112.8	118.6	135.9	119.4	121.6	125.1	130.4	139.0	149.2	156.8	158.9	160.4
Food	2015=100	112.5	120.7	124.9	159.5	125.0	127.5	136.3	149.3	166.5	186.0	198.8	200.0	195.7
Energy	2015=100	105.4	102.5	114.0	131.5	115.1	120.1	119.4	119.6	130.3	156.9	166.7	154.9	160.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.0	112.6	117.7	129.8	118.6	120.2	122.8	126.8	132.5	137.0	142.8	147.5	149.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.5	113.2	119.0	137.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	123.4	122.6	127.4	119.9	120.1	120.7	117.3	119.5	119.3	122.2	119.2	120.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	124.6	123.8	128.2	121.6	121.7	122.6	119.3	122.6	122.9	124.1	121.1	123.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	148.9	164.8	160.5	152.4	153.5	155.2	147.6	148.6	147.3	159.2	151.3	148.5	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	133.0 p	133.1 p	129.2 p	128.1 p	125.6 p	126.5 p	125.4 p	124.4 p	125.2 p	125.0 p	124.4 p	124.5 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	128.4	147.7	124.4	129.3	151.6	178.8	132.9	139.9	145.5	129.7	139.2	141.9	131.1
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	238.4	295.8	331.8	198.3	179.1	164.6	192.8	201.9	159.4	133.3	139.8	142.6	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	211.7	215.2	219.3	240.6	241.5	221.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	173.6	174.6	174.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	146.5	149.1	152.0	155.6	156.8	158.1	159.1	158.5	159.0	159.4	160.5	161.1	160.9
Food	2015=100	180.3	187.1	190.8	195.8	198.9	201.7	200.6	200.4	198.9	196.1	196.1	195.0	194.5
Energy	2015=100	152.3	153.4	164.9	171.8	166.6	161.5	160.3	151.8	152.6	154.3	162.2	166.2	161.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	135.5	137.2	138.3	140.9	142.7	144.8	146.7	147.4	148.2	149.2	149.4	149.8	150.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	147.9	150.5	153.1	156.8	158.1	159.4	160.6	160.0	160.6	161.1	162.4	162.5	162.1

## HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit					2021		2022				2023		
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.03	0.40	2.56	17.64	1.47	2.56	4.39	6.17	11.38	17.64	17.67	16.04	13.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.19	0.70	1.37	9.97	1.10	2.77	4.82	6.80	12.05	16.23	16.52	15.96	12.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.47	2.23	3.06	7.57	2.92	4.05	5.16	7.25	8.64	9.23	8.18	7.78	7.19
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	22 906.9	26 574.2	31 047.0	34 078.4	31 547.3	33 607.7	34 258.9	34 354.9	34 465.9	32 705.9	31 652.9	30 927.2	30 484.1
Broad, sa	HUF bln	27 096.1	32 798.1	38 138.6	40 850.6	35 769.7	38 138.6	39 597.1	40 943.7	42 371.6	40 850.6	41 429.8	40 465.8	41 297.9
Share prices	2015=100	197.1	176.7	228.6	207.1	238.6	250.0	231.3	196.9	195.7	204.2	212.5	221.6	260.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	34.21	35.00	42.44	59.66	10.44	11.70	13.06	14.20	15.96	16.43	15.05	13.20	12.67
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	36.01	37.25	43.44	56.67	10.43	11.54	12.49	13.59	14.99	15.60	15.41	14.25	14.13
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	1.80	2.25	1.00	-2.99	-0.01	-0.16	-0.57	-0.61	-0.97	-0.84	0.36	1.04	1.45
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.99</b>	<b>-3.76 p</b>	<b>-8.05 p</b>	<b>-5.23 p</b>	<b>-6.64 p</b>	<b>-6.23 p</b>	<b>-7.11 p</b>	<b>-10.64 p</b>	<b>-8.21 p</b>	<b>-3.21 p</b>	<b>-0.16 p</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>HUF tln</b>	<b>-0.38</b>	<b>-0.42</b>	<b>-2.14</b>	<b>-5.35</b>	<b>-0.73</b>	<b>-0.99</b>	<b>-0.97</b>	<b>-1.16</b>	<b>-1.80</b>	<b>-1.42</b>	<b>-0.57</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	HUF tln	-1.20	-0.43	-1.58	-5.95	-0.59	-0.83	-1.25	-1.29	-1.74	-1.67	-0.56	0.19	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	30.11	31.18	35.97	48.80	8.74	9.51	10.69	11.65	13.16	13.29	13.02	11.92	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	31.31	31.61	37.55	54.75	9.34	10.34	11.94	12.94	14.90	14.96	13.57	11.73	..
Services balance, sa	HUF tln	2.28	1.43	1.76	3.15	0.43	0.51	0.71	0.72	0.80	0.92	0.96	0.83	..
Services credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	8.72	7.02	8.20	11.46	2.08	2.32	2.58	2.81	2.96	3.11	3.10	2.88	..
Services debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	6.44	5.58	6.45	8.31	1.65	1.80	1.88	2.09	2.16	2.18	2.14	2.05	..
Primary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-1.15	-1.18	-1.73	-1.99	-0.47	-0.55	-0.38	-0.49	-0.64	-0.48	-0.76	-0.89	..
Secondary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-0.31	-0.25	-0.58	-0.55	-0.10	-0.11	-0.05	-0.09	-0.22	-0.19	-0.21	-0.16	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>HUF tln</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>HUF tln</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-2.07</b>	<b>-6.15</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-0.42</b>	<b>-0.85</b>	<b>-2.16</b>	<b>-2.72</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>-0.28</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	HUF tln	-0.07	-0.86	-1.19	-1.71	-0.43	-0.93	0.71	-0.18	-1.52	-0.72	1.02	0.22	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	28.91	52.24	8.42	-5.27	1.59	1.44	0.98	-5.73	-1.59	1.08	0.27	-3.95	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	28.98	53.10	9.61	-3.56	2.02	2.37	0.27	-5.55	-0.08	1.80	-0.75	-4.17	..
Portfolio investment, net	HUF tln	0.50	-0.94	0.19	-1.78	-1.49	0.37	0.15	-0.44	-0.68	-0.81	-1.54	-0.19	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.08	0.23	1.02	0.86	0.24	0.33	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.61	0.26	0.99	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	-0.42	1.17	0.82	2.64	1.73	-0.04	-0.04	0.52	0.73	1.42	1.80	1.17	..
Financial derivatives, net	HUF tln	0.01	-0.16	-0.49	-0.51	-0.19	-0.17	0.00	-0.45	-0.38	0.32	0.28	-0.05	..
Other investment, net	HUF tln	-0.38	-0.96	-1.88	-2.61	-1.20	0.15	-0.72	-0.02	-0.16	-1.71	-0.56	-0.54	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.30	0.69	1.50	3.13	0.09	0.81	1.54	0.38	1.31	-0.10	1.23	-0.90	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	0.68	1.65	3.38	5.74	1.29	0.67	2.26	0.40	1.47	1.62	1.79	-0.36	..
Reserve assets, net	HUF tln	0.11	2.17	1.30	0.46	2.56	-0.17	-0.55	0.24	0.57	0.21	0.36	0.27	..
Errors and omissions	HUF tln	-0.35	-1.26	-1.22	-2.07	-0.23	-0.06	-0.37	-0.37	-0.44	-0.89	-0.46	-0.68	..



## HUNGARY (cont.)

	2022				2023									
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	14.95	17.55	17.64	17.48	17.74	17.67	17.83	17.35	16.04	15.43	14.45	13.40	12.43
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	16.71	15.52	16.45	16.69	17.03	15.83	17.12	14.83	15.94	10.31	13.91	13.42	8.56
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	10.25	8.81	8.63	7.76	8.23	8.54	8.35	7.78	7.20	7.10	7.40	7.08	7.53
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	33 973.7	33 533.6	32 705.9	32 453.4	31 909.3	31 652.9	31 424.5	31 272.4	30 927.2	30 931.0	30 603.7	30 484.1	30 618.3
Broad, sa	HUF bln	41 846.3	41 627.6	40 850.6	41 187.1	41 863.5	41 429.8	41 095.6	41 041.7	40 465.8	41 008.7	41 006.8	41 297.9	41 274.5
Share prices	2015=100	189.7	209.7	213.3	218.7	216.5	202.2	208.2	220.9	235.8	246.9	265.2	268.5	267.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-12	-7	0	1	4	-1	5	-4	1	3	2	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-15	-14	-9	-16	-31	-19	-26	-20	-24	-22	-26	-32	-34
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	3	-4	-2	-2	-1	-3	-5	-2	-3	-6	-5	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-10	-4	-5	-9	-5	-8	-3	-9	-6	-6	-8	-11
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-23	-26	-24	-17	-22	-30	-29	-33	-35	-27	-35	-42	-35
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-5	-7	-7	-4	-6	-5	-5	-15	-10	-6	-7	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-15	-15	-12	-13	-18	-17	-19	-25	-19	-21	-24	-21
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-23	-22	-27	-25	-23	-22	-29	-23	-40	-33	-36	-33	-30
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-27	-22	-21	-21	-11	-7	-9	-8	-17	-17	-8	-7	-4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	0	-5	-4	-3	6	3	1	-3	-2	-2	3	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-15	-14	-14	-10	-12	-14	-11	-18	-16	-14	-14	-12
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-24	-24	-28	-28	-11	-10	-18	-18	-20	-17	-21	-20	-19
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-23	-25	-29	-31	-12	-8	-13	-15	-19	-20	-20	-27	-20
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-14	-14	-9	4	11	2	4	-7	-4	3	4	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-21	-23	-23	-6	-2	-10	-9	-15	-14	-13	-14	-12
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	56	54	51	52	44	42	33	36	31	32	31	26	30
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-49	-47	-46	-45	-41	-35	-34	-39	-34	-35	-31	-34	-31
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	5.41	5.61	5.41	5.37	4.95	4.73	4.44	4.36	4.41	4.18	4.22	4.28	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	5.19	5.19	5.22	5.20	5.06	5.14	4.61	4.73	4.90	4.62	4.80	4.70	..
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	-0.23	-0.43	-0.18	-0.17	0.11	0.42	0.18	0.38	0.49	0.44	0.59	0.43	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/fe98>.

# ICELAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	3 026.1	2 920.5	3 250.4	3 796.6	841.4	869.6	908.3	955.7	964.1	968.5	1 032.3	1 047.9	1 028.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	1 518.4	1 518.0	1 689.3	1 962.1	435.6	452.0	464.1	485.3	498.1	514.6	530.1	534.7	535.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	744.0	822.2	896.6	993.9	227.0	231.4	239.8	245.2	251.8	257.1	261.2	268.0	274.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	631.0	621.5	725.0	846.2	187.8	195.8	197.7	202.5	218.4	227.6	220.1	227.6	224.1
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	-5.4	3.2	4.7	9.7	0.0	3.0	4.4	0.4	3.1	1.7	22.8	1.7	1.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 322.8	971.0	1 213.9	1 768.6	318.5	370.0	399.2	445.4	458.2	465.9	470.0	474.8	449.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 184.7	1 015.4	1 279.0	1 783.8	327.5	382.6	396.8	423.2	465.5	498.4	472.0	458.8	456.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.86	-7.22	4.51	7.24	2.83	2.26	0.75	3.90	-2.23	2.70	1.26	1.60	-3.75
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.7	115.1	122.6	133.5	124.9	126.3	130.9	132.6	136.8	133.8	140.8	140.7	143.4
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	189.6 e	178.0 e	201.2 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	208	206	210	219	212	215	217	218	217	223	224	228	..
Men, sa	'000	112	111	113	118	114	117	116	118	118	121	123	124	..
Women, sa	'000	96	95	96	101	98	98	101	100	100	102	102	104	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	201	195	197	210	202	204	208	210	209	215	216	221	..
Men, sa	'000	108	105	107	113	108	111	112	113	113	116	117	120	..
Women, sa	'000	93	90	90	97	93	94	96	97	96	100	99	102	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	78.4	74.7	69.1	71.8	69.7	70.1	71.7	71.9	71.1	72.4	72.4	73.2	..
Men, sa	%	81.6	78.1	73.1	75.1	73.5	74.2	75.6	75.1	74.2	75.2	75.8	76.1	..
Women, sa	%	74.9	71.0	64.9	68.3	65.7	65.9	67.6	68.5	67.7	69.3	68.9	70.1	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	7	11	13	8	10	11	9	8	8	8	8	7	..
Men, sa	'000	4	6	7	5	6	7	5	5	5	5	6	4	..
Women, sa	'000	3	5	6	3	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	2	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	6.2	6.1	3.9	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	130.4	138.6	148.8	160.9	149.2	150.7	157.1	159.6	160.7	166.0	173.1	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	98.3	102.5	114.2	133.9	115.7	125.6	129.5	138.1	134.7	133.5	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	109.5	112.6	117.6	127.4	118.2	119.9	122.3	126.3	129.6	131.2	134.5	138.2	139.7
Food	2015=100	105.2	110.3	114.2	122.5	113.9	115.2	118.2	121.6	123.4	126.7	132.0	136.6	138.6
Energy	2015=100	107.6	105.5	113.2	133.0	114.3	118.0	123.6	132.5	138.1	137.7	140.5	138.0	140.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.4	113.6	118.6	127.8	119.3	121.0	123.0	126.7	130.1	131.5	134.5	138.5	139.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	136.4	139.9	148.6	170.7	150.4	154.7	159.1	167.8	176.2	179.6	182.4	189.9	192.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.9	103.1	108.8	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	69.4	110.7	124.0	62.4	79.9	156.8	139.3	220.5	218.9	108.4	99.7	97.2	82.1
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	133.0	133.0	134.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	130.7	131.0	131.9	133.0	134.9	135.7	137.4	138.0	139.1	139.2	139.7	140.1	141.0
Food	2015=100	125.8	126.7	127.5	130.0	132.6	133.5	135.6	136.7	137.4	138.0	138.5	139.2	140.5
Energy	2015=100	137.7	138.3	137.0	140.9	140.5	140.0	138.7	137.5	137.7	138.7	139.9	141.5	142.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	131.0	131.3	132.3	132.9	134.8	135.7	137.7	138.2	139.6	139.4	139.8	140.2	141.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	178.3	179.9	180.7	181.5	182.1	183.6	187.5	189.7	192.5	191.6	191.3	193.0	196.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.0	115.1	115.8	116.9	118.9	119.8	120.6	121.0	122.9	123.8	124.4	124.3	123.7

## ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.80	0.65	1.88	5.88	1.13	1.88	2.63	4.63	5.38	5.88	7.36	8.59	9.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.39	2.01	1.79	5.13	1.78	2.48	3.25	4.73	6.03	6.50	7.43	9.05	9.74
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.09	0.34	0.78	..	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.82	1.03	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	514.7	624.9	759.4	807.9	786.5	808.9	815.4	813.8	804.7	787.5	768.5	753.1	744.0
Broad, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	2 282.8	2 345.1	2 397.6	2 455.7	2 509.3	2 556.1	2 620.6	2 647.0	2 682.8
Share prices	2015=100	123.1	132.6	202.3	209.7	212.0	226.5	224.5	212.2	208.1	193.9	205.1	182.9	178.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	820.29	776.69	981.54	1 317.82	255.74	279.73	288.09	314.88	346.74	368.11	327.54	328.93	327.70
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	643.46	627.91	766.10	1 010.01	196.24	215.90	234.14	254.13	264.68	257.06	244.32	229.81	220.35
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-176.83	-148.78	-215.44	-307.81	-59.50	-63.83	-53.95	-60.75	-82.06	-111.05	-83.22	-99.12	-107.34
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>-3.30</b>	<b>-2.63</b>	<b>-1.19</b>	<b>-5.46</b>	<b>-2.72</b>	<b>-2.12</b>	<b>-3.66</b>	<b>-2.04</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>-0.65</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>ISK bln</b>	<b>196.24</b>	<b>39.81</b>	<b>-107.87</b>	<b>-99.95</b>	<b>-9.97</b>	<b>-47.46</b>	<b>-24.70</b>	<b>-20.25</b>	<b>-35.27</b>	<b>-19.73</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>20.43</b>	<b>-6.72</b>
Goods balance, sa	ISK bln	-103.04	-85.97	-139.94	-210.07	-40.10	-38.49	-36.78	-26.12	-62.20	-84.96	-68.18	-69.82	-87.28
Goods credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	655.56	634.42	768.72	1 008.93	193.98	222.67	231.58	254.40	262.25	260.70	243.29	230.26	217.35
Goods debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	758.60	720.39	908.66	1 218.99	234.09	261.15	268.35	280.53	324.45	345.66	311.46	300.08	304.63
Services balance, sa	ISK bln	239.08	56.56	65.34	184.78	27.18	20.67	36.12	46.84	52.18	49.65	67.74	90.74	72.94
Services credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	665.15	356.97	431.78	745.96	119.20	140.55	164.39	187.39	192.27	201.91	229.85	249.01	222.17
Services debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	426.07	300.41	366.44	561.17	92.03	119.88	128.27	140.56	140.09	152.26	162.11	158.28	149.22
Primary income balance, sa	ISK bln	84.94	95.79	3.15	-29.93	11.95	-19.28	-12.96	-30.84	-14.35	28.21	16.23	11.52	19.97
Secondary income balance, sa	ISK bln	-24.74	-26.57	-36.41	-44.74	-9.00	-10.37	-11.08	-10.13	-10.90	-12.62	-13.29	-12.00	-12.35
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>ISK bln</b>	<b>-1.72</b>	<b>-2.24</b>	<b>-2.40</b>	<b>-3.42</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>-0.88</b>	<b>-0.85</b>	<b>-0.66</b>	<b>-0.73</b>	<b>-1.19</b>	<b>-1.32</b>	<b>-0.90</b>	<b>-0.73</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>ISK bln</b>	<b>185.78</b>	<b>174.33</b>	<b>-13.36</b>	<b>-58.96</b>	<b>69.20</b>	<b>-63.52</b>	<b>-38.39</b>	<b>-58.86</b>	<b>-3.42</b>	<b>41.71</b>	<b>-47.26</b>	<b>-32.18</b>	<b>74.23</b>
Direct investment, net	ISK bln	86.24	67.76	-65.59	-143.85	-27.79	-54.48	12.87	-64.07	-119.76	27.12	-18.45	-7.53	-140.12
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	19.48	-50.78	-5.64	21.96	6.19	5.05	-9.22	21.83	-13.51	22.86	-0.44	-68.86	8.20
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-66.76	-118.54	59.96	165.81	33.97	59.53	-22.08	85.90	106.25	-4.26	18.02	-61.33	148.33
Portfolio investment, net	ISK bln	91.58	140.39	2.54	165.79	70.16	35.99	-62.31	18.29	32.68	177.13	24.92	79.26	126.64
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	135.81	94.26	181.76	134.87	102.92	63.38	-57.75	2.48	98.31	91.83	49.93	45.02	127.20
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	44.23	-46.13	179.22	-30.93	32.76	27.39	4.56	-15.81	65.63	-85.30	25.01	-34.24	0.56
Financial derivatives, net	ISK bln	2.58	5.68	10.73	13.61	4.35	4.73	4.45	2.70	2.30	4.16	-2.77	-2.64	-6.89
Other investment, net	ISK bln	-62.70	-11.75	-106.22	-27.56	-32.19	-47.84	0.96	-25.91	83.50	-86.12	-28.96	-74.06	100.94
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	-116.47	23.28	-4.21	80.31	28.21	-45.89	61.84	-12.15	108.83	-78.20	58.97	-36.65	93.85
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-53.77	35.02	102.00	107.87	60.41	1.95	60.88	13.75	25.32	7.92	87.93	37.42	-7.09
Reserve assets, net	ISK bln	68.08	-27.74	145.19	-66.95	54.67	-1.92	5.64	10.12	-2.14	-80.57	-22.00	-27.20	-6.34
Errors and omissions	ISK bln	-10.63	150.36	85.99	33.52	44.74	-4.00	-0.23	-19.75	-24.81	78.32	-25.18	-32.32	13.11

## ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.63	5.88	5.88	5.86	6.36	7.36	7.36	8.59	8.59	8.60	9.08	9.10	9.08
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.41	6.55	6.55	6.70	7.35	8.25	8.36	9.40	9.40	9.43	9.84	9.96	9.91
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	799.2	793.3	787.5	780.2	774.1	768.5	762.7	758.6	753.1	747.0	744.2	744.0	..
Broad, sa	ISK bln	2 525.3	2 539.8	2 556.1	2 573.7	2 596.0	2 620.6	2 633.0	2 638.2	2 647.0	2 657.8	2 669.8	2 682.8	..
Share prices	2015=100	190.6	198.1	192.9	202.1	210.1	203.2	197.5	180.0	171.0	180.4	182.1	173.7	163.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	126.05	119.83	122.23	109.17	111.77	106.60	106.18	106.90	115.86	112.87	115.62	99.21	116.81
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	76.70	80.22	100.14	79.58	84.04	80.70	78.03	73.56	78.22	68.01	69.66	82.69	66.14
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-49.35	-39.61	-22.09	-29.59	-27.73	-25.90	-28.14	-33.34	-37.63	-44.86	-45.96	-16.52	-50.67

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/b953>.

# IRELAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	356.4	375.2	434.1	506.3	111.8	111.2	120.2	126.4	130.4	129.0	127.1	129.6	124.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	104.8	94.2	106.1	124.1	27.8	28.5	29.2	30.5	31.3	32.8	33.3	33.7	34.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	43.0	48.2	52.5	57.6	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.2	15.4	14.3	14.7	14.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	193.4	157.9	96.9	109.5	20.2	38.3	22.6	27.2	30.1	29.6	24.7	26.4	25.5
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.8	3.7	5.5	10.5	2.2	0.9	1.1	4.7	3.7	1.1	2.0	6.1	3.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	456.2	498.9	580.5	694.1	147.1	153.7	161.3	172.0	181.6	179.0	176.0	170.3	164.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	443.6	428.2	406.6	492.0	98.8	123.8	106.9	120.9	133.1	130.9	120.8	122.9	122.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.30	6.62	15.13	9.43	3.26	-2.91	6.13	2.44	3.49	-1.58	-1.88	-0.36	-1.91
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.4	105.1	105.6	112.6	105.7	108.3	110.3	113.3	112.8	113.4	114.0	116.6	114.3
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.0	119.2	152.9	181.9	162.6	158.4	164.0	165.0	203.4	194.2	169.3	167.2	162.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.0	117.2	155.0	186.0	153.9	163.2	177.5	179.4	186.0	198.3	187.1	183.9	143.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	144.8	131.5	127.5	130.3	133.0	141.3	133.1	131.2	130.9	127.0	132.9	124.0	117.9 p
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.5	115.5	126.3	125.2	133.1	129.4	122.6	125.2	125.6	127.5	129.2	133.3	130.9
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	294.9	324.9	329.6	262.0	359.5	433.9	226.1	374.4	212.9	245.8	307.7	290.1	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 443	2 431	2 547	2 667	2 572	2 619	2 650	2 661	2 667	2 690	2 713	2 733	..
Men, sa	'000	1 321	1 316	1 362	1 420	1 366	1 394	1 407	1 416	1 425	1 432	1 441	1 443	..
Women, sa	'000	1 122	1 115	1 185	1 247	1 206	1 225	1 243	1 244	1 242	1 258	1 272	1 290	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 322	2 294	2 389	2 547	2 429	2 480	2 521	2 545	2 551	2 572	2 599	2 617	..
Men, sa	'000	1 253	1 242	1 277	1 358	1 289	1 320	1 339	1 356	1 366	1 371	1 380	1 380	..
Women, sa	'000	1 069	1 052	1 112	1 189	1 140	1 160	1 182	1 189	1 185	1 201	1 219	1 237	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	59.3	57.7	59.4	62.0	60.7	61.5	62.0	62.3	61.6	61.8	62.4	62.6	..
Men, sa	%	65.1	63.6	64.7	67.5	65.7	66.5	67.2	67.9	67.4	67.2	67.7	67.4	..
Women, sa	%	53.6	52.0	54.3	56.7	55.9	56.7	57.1	57.0	56.1	56.6	57.3	58.1	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	121	137	158	119	144	138	129	116	116	118	114	116	..
Men, sa	'000	68	74	85	62	77	74	68	60	59	61	61	63	..
Women, sa	'000	53	63	73	57	66	65	61	56	56	56	52	53	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	5.9	6.3	4.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.8	111.7	115.9	119.9	116.9	117.5	118.5	119.6	119.8	121.6	124.6	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.31	-5.10	-5.02	0.00	2.64	4.43	-4.90	0.02	-1.19	2.17	5.08	2.23	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.2	99.8	102.0	110.7	102.6	104.6	106.6	108.6	113.0	114.8	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	101.8	101.4	103.8	111.9	104.3	106.1	107.6	111.4	113.4	115.4	116.2	118.8	120.4
Food	2015=100	94.0	92.7	92.5	98.9	92.7	93.0	94.2	97.0	100.8	103.4	106.4	108.6	109.2
Energy	2015=100	105.6	100.3	112.6	159.0	114.4	126.2	137.0	158.2	162.2	178.7	169.8	163.4	169.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.6	102.8	104.6	109.6	105.1	106.1	106.8	109.3	110.7	111.4	112.7	116.1	117.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	115.6	116.7	120.0	131.0	120.4	123.6	125.6	128.6	131.8	137.9	143.6	149.4	154.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.7	101.2	103.6	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## IRELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	202.3	205.9	174.4	185.5	189.6	133.0	168.9	159.3	173.4	157.8	167.2	162.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	201.7	203.4	189.8	205.6	217.5	138.3	180.8	170.5	200.5	141.3	143.7	145.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	127.9	127.9	126.6	127.4	128.6	131.5	134.9	132.7	132.4	131.5	131.4	129.8	..
Car registrations	2015=100	44.9	23.3	8.6	166.3	131.6	156.4	111.7	103.6	55.3	179.4	112.2	68.2	45.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	114.6	114.8	114.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	115.2	115.6	115.4	114.5	116.3	117.6	118.2	118.6	119.6	119.8	120.6	120.7	121.1
Food	2015=100	102.6	103.3	104.3	105.2	106.5	107.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.8
Energy	2015=100	182.5	182.8	170.8	170.6	170.2	168.5	166.3	161.2	162.9	163.3	168.9	175.5	174.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.0	111.3	112.0	110.8	112.8	114.4	115.2	116.0	117.1	117.3	117.8	117.3	117.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	136.0	138.2	139.5	141.3	143.8	145.7	147.9	149.4	150.9	152.4	154.7	156.2	156.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.3	115.5	115.2	114.1	115.8	116.9	117.2	117.5	118.4	118.6	119.2	119.3	119.5

## IRELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.33	-0.06	0.06	1.75	0.01	0.17	0.69	1.72	1.96	2.61	2.79	2.78	2.98
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	101.0	102.4	131.2	115.5	137.2	134.2	127.8	112.9	108.5	112.9	129.6	136.8	141.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	90.11	87.01	100.86	140.13	24.68	28.44	30.87	36.85	37.97	34.45	34.89	34.85	33.24
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	151.49	157.22	160.64	203.05	40.54	42.49	49.48	50.89	53.44	49.24	48.41	48.86	48.05
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	61.37	70.21	59.77	62.91	15.86	14.05	18.61	14.03	15.47	14.79	13.51	14.01	14.81
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-16.52</b>	<b>-7.34</b>	<b>14.40</b>	<b>10.29</b>	<b>15.04</b>	<b>11.68</b>	<b>10.75</b>	<b>11.85</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>15.52</b>	<b>9.37</b>	<b>12.69</b>	<b>14.32</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-58.87</b>	<b>-27.53</b>	<b>62.50</b>	<b>52.09</b>	<b>16.82</b>	<b>12.99</b>	<b>12.92</b>	<b>14.99</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>20.01</b>	<b>11.91</b>	<b>16.44</b>	<b>17.84</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	118.64	143.28	169.14	201.64	43.58	44.14	44.24	48.77	51.50	57.14	55.03	38.92	34.59
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	226.10	242.80	280.88	354.56	71.08	73.90	77.84	86.53	93.77	96.43	88.48	77.18	70.95
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	107.45	99.52	111.75	152.91	27.49	29.77	33.60	37.76	42.27	39.28	33.45	38.26	36.36
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-93.71	-74.95	8.42	-0.36	1.85	-1.70	3.09	-0.37	-5.76	2.68	-5.20	5.55	5.32
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	229.59	254.99	298.91	339.47	75.97	82.47	82.30	84.27	87.28	85.62	87.20	92.03	93.41
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	323.30	329.94	290.50	339.83	74.12	84.16	79.21	84.65	93.04	82.93	92.40	86.47	88.08
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-80.31	-92.05	-110.62	-144.50	-27.64	-28.06	-33.47	-32.17	-40.10	-38.75	-36.99	-26.75	-20.70
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.49	-3.80	-4.43	-4.70	-0.97	-1.39	-0.94	-1.24	-1.47	-1.06	-0.92	-1.28	-1.37
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-35.31</b>	<b>-11.88</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>-1.17</b>	<b>-0.33</b>	<b>-2.10</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-0.90</b>	<b>-0.91</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>-6.01</b>	<b>-2.14</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-97.56</b>	<b>-32.07</b>	<b>57.16</b>	<b>51.35</b>	<b>13.70</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>17.37</b>	<b>11.68</b>	<b>8.66</b>	<b>13.65</b>	<b>9.76</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>18.83</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-110.82	-99.74	50.80	32.72	6.25	19.49	15.40	24.27	-22.26	15.31	8.55	3.85	-16.54
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-85.39	-73.28	129.54	32.41	36.83	58.24	9.19	-3.40	-1.31	27.93	-18.40	-93.04	-2.04
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	25.42	26.46	78.74	-0.31	30.58	38.75	-6.21	-27.67	20.96	12.61	-26.95	-96.89	14.50
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	10.16	-5.05	-19.65	-137.78	-9.94	-15.82	-38.23	-24.52	-47.11	-27.92	-28.00	81.66	45.58
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	337.10	245.72	345.08	-41.53	56.15	124.29	-46.92	-12.88	-45.41	63.68	-10.33	95.02	88.84
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	326.93	250.77	364.72	96.26	66.09	140.11	-8.69	11.64	1.71	91.60	17.66	13.36	43.25
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-12.29	6.58	10.93	35.35	8.44	9.51	0.13	22.01	18.09	-4.87	-0.42	-6.71	1.36
Other investment, net	EUR bln	14.96	64.85	10.10	120.59	4.87	-6.59	40.21	-10.11	59.35	31.15	29.61	-77.08	-11.05
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	126.80	177.26	37.63	81.62	9.22	2.84	79.84	-19.85	77.36	-55.73	44.95	-11.33	-10.64
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	111.85	112.41	27.53	-38.97	4.35	9.43	39.63	-9.74	18.02	-86.88	15.34	65.75	0.41
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.42	1.28	4.98	0.49	4.08	0.65	-0.13	0.03	0.60	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	-0.53
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	8.52	4.31	-3.83	-2.07	-8.27	5.52	0.52	-1.96	-0.04	-0.59	-3.68	-8.12	0.19



## IRELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.71	2.53	2.59	2.65	2.86	2.86	2.77	2.79	2.78	2.90	2.96	3.09	3.27
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	107.1	115.7	115.9	124.7	130.6	133.4	134.2	137.6	138.5	142.0	142.7	138.4	130.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	26	12	37	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-8	-12	-6	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-2	-10	0	-7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	4	10	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	2	5	22	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	26	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-5	-3	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	0	-10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	2	12	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-6	-7	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	13	9	13	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	6	8	22	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	8	20	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	8	18	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	32	19	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-26	-28	-22	-22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	12.33	11.01	11.11	11.91	11.93	11.05	11.99	11.13	11.73	11.29	10.65	11.30	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	17.43	15.57	16.24	14.93	17.03	16.45	15.94	15.86	17.06	16.39	16.27	15.39	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	5.10	4.56	5.14	3.01	5.10	5.40	3.95	4.73	5.33	5.10	5.62	4.09	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/8f6b>.

# ISRAEL

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	1 424.6	1 417.3	1 581.9	1 763.8	402.3	418.2	427.5	438.8	444.6	455.4	462.5	467.9	478.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	744.4	686.7	775.5	867.9	196.5	204.2	211.1	216.6	217.0	225.4	227.6	228.5	231.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	316.1	330.5	350.0	368.5	87.8	90.7	90.1	91.4	92.1	95.1	96.1	97.7	100.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	326.1	317.8	371.0	433.3	94.1	99.4	102.3	106.5	112.1	112.7	116.6	119.9	121.5
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	416.7	391.4	463.9	559.6	117.9	128.2	132.0	142.6	144.3	142.1	140.8	140.1	148.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	390.5	333.6	407.1	507.6	103.2	111.2	119.8	128.2	129.7	130.5	128.7	127.6	128.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.75	-1.39	9.32	6.36	2.29	4.28	-0.60	1.54	0.65	1.08	0.76	0.81	0.70
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.8	103.7	105.9	111.0	106.7	106.4	109.4	110.6	111.3	112.8	113.7	114.1	115.9
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.1	110.8	114.8	127.3	115.5	118.5	126.6	129.1	129.1	126.2	128.6	126.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	110.8	114.8	127.3	115.5	118.5	126.6	129.1	129.1	126.2	128.6	126.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.3	126.5	139.5	144.9	143.8	143.9	143.7	145.0	144.4	148.4	147.6	148.1	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	103.7	98.2	133.4	140.2	118.9	169.9	130.6	135.9	134.7	159.5	110.0	132.3	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 124	4 090	4 163	4 350	4 203	4 276	4 295	4 320	4 377	4 410	4 472	4 496	4 492
Men, sa	'000	2 149	2 126	2 150	2 241	2 171	2 208	2 206	2 227	2 253	2 281	2 318	2 326	2 306
Women, sa	'000	1 974	1 965	2 013	2 109	2 032	2 067	2 089	2 093	2 124	2 129	2 154	2 170	2 186
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	3 967	3 913	3 957	4 187	3 992	4 090	4 133	4 166	4 218	4 231	4 296	4 335	4 346
Men, sa	'000	2 070	2 030	2 042	2 155	2 060	2 111	2 127	2 144	2 166	2 186	2 222	2 237	2 229
Women, sa	'000	1 897	1 884	1 915	2 032	1 931	1 978	2 006	2 022	2 052	2 045	2 073	2 098	2 117
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.1	59.1	58.7	60.9	59.1	60.3	60.6	60.8	61.1	61.0	61.5	61.7	61.5
Men, sa	%	65.1	62.6	61.9	64.0	62.3	63.5	63.9	63.8	64.1	64.3	64.9	64.8	64.4
Women, sa	%	57.3	55.8	55.7	57.9	56.1	57.2	57.5	57.9	58.2	57.7	58.2	58.7	58.7
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	157	177	206	163	212	186	162	153	159	179	176	162	146
Men, sa	'000	79	96	108	86	111	97	79	83	87	94	96	89	77
Women, sa	'000	78	81	98	77	101	89	83	71	72	84	81	73	69
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	4.3	5.0	3.8	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.5	121.6	125.1	130.5	125.3	124.9	126.2	128.9	131.4	134.7	135.2	137.4	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.01	1.32	-1.12	3.06	1.04	-1.52	3.98	0.07	1.35	-2.58	5.44	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.0	95.1	102.3	115.7	104.4	105.7	109.9	118.2	118.5	116.2	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	101.4	100.7	102.3	106.7	102.9	103.3	104.3	106.3	107.8	108.6	109.7	111.2	111.9
Food	2015=100	101.8	101.8	102.8	107.2	103.5	103.9	105.6	107.5	107.4	108.4	109.7	111.6	112.6
Energy	2015=100	99.3	91.5	96.4	106.4	97.9	99.5	102.5	108.7	108.5	105.7	111.6	109.6	110.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.3	101.2	102.5	106.5	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.7	107.6	108.7	109.4	111.0	111.7
Services less housing	2015=100	101.2	100.6	102.0	106.0	103.1	102.1	102.7	105.3	107.8	108.3	108.7	111.6	113.1
Housing	2015=100	108.3	109.5	111.1	116.4	111.6	112.5	113.7	114.8	117.5	119.5	121.3	122.8	124.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	122.9	127.8	128.1	126.1	131.7	127.9	128.1	125.7	124.4	126.7	133.8	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	122.9	127.8	128.1	126.1	131.7	127.9	128.1	125.7	124.4	126.7	133.8	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	151.9	148.1	145.2	149.6	147.7	145.5	146.1	149.1	149.2	149.7	151.2	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	84.5	106.7	45.3	238.2	139.6	144.2	86.1	114.5	118.5	113.1	115.5	82.9	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	89.6	156.4	232.4	138.4	99.9	91.7	102.5	129.3	165.1	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 406	4 390	4 433	4 462	4 465	4 488	4 491	4 501	4 497	4 489	4 497	4 489	4 470
Men, sa	'000	2 275	2 272	2 295	2 314	2 318	2 322	2 321	2 331	2 327	2 305	2 315	2 298	2 288
Women, sa	'000	2 131	2 119	2 138	2 149	2 147	2 167	2 170	2 171	2 170	2 184	2 182	2 191	2 183
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 226	4 218	4 249	4 274	4 294	4 319	4 329	4 339	4 335	4 338	4 355	4 345	4 334
Men, sa	'000	2 183	2 178	2 197	2 213	2 222	2 232	2 233	2 241	2 237	2 226	2 240	2 221	2 211
Women, sa	'000	2 043	2 040	2 052	2 061	2 072	2 087	2 096	2 097	2 099	2 111	2 115	2 125	2 123
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.0	60.8	61.1	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.7	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.6	61.3	61.0
Men, sa	%	64.4	64.1	64.5	64.8	64.9	65.0	64.9	64.8	64.6	64.6	64.6	63.9	63.8
Women, sa	%	57.8	57.6	57.8	58.0	58.2	58.5	58.6	58.7	58.7	58.5	58.7	58.8	58.4
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	180	173	184	188	171	169	162	162	162	151	142	144	137
Men, sa	'000	92	94	98	100	97	90	88	89	90	79	75	78	77
Women, sa	'000	88	79	86	88	75	79	74	73	71	73	67	66	60
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	134.9	134.4	134.8	134.3	135.8	135.5	137.9	135.9	138.5	138.5	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	115.9	117.4	115.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	108.5	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.7	110.2	111.0	111.2	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.0	112.5
Food	2015=100	109.1	108.4	107.9	108.7	110.2	110.3	111.5	111.8	111.5	112.7	112.3	112.7	114.6
Energy	2015=100	104.0	105.2	108.0	112.4	111.7	110.8	109.6	109.5	109.8	109.8	110.4	111.2	111.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.6	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.3	109.9	110.9	111.1	111.1	111.3	112.0	111.7	112.1
Services less housing	2015=100	108.3	108.3	108.2	108.0	108.7	109.4	111.2	111.7	112.0	112.5	113.8	113.1	113.5
Housing	2015=100	118.8	119.5	120.2	120.7	121.2	121.9	122.4	123.0	123.1	123.9	124.7	124.9	124.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.25	0.10	0.10	3.25	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.75	2.02	3.25	4.50	4.75	4.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.23	0.09	-0.01	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.16	1.34	2.60	3.93	4.40	4.63
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.47	0.78	1.12	2.62	1.03	1.32	1.77	2.63	2.76	3.32	3.58	3.80	3.89
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	421.4	508.5	633.7	693.5	659.0	691.0	727.1	716.5	667.5	621.3	564.7	528.3	511.9
Broad, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	1 638.4	1 678.8	1 712.4	1 743.9	1 777.4	1 801.5	1 780.8	1 780.2	1 794.2
Share prices	2015=100	91.3	88.2	110.8	122.0	111.4	121.9	128.5	122.9	122.4	114.1	106.9	105.9	111.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	9	7	10	12	10	9	10	8	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	269.24	238.02	293.76	357.79	74.26	80.16	84.59	94.26	89.93	89.01	83.36	83.04	86.81
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	183.66	163.04	182.19	223.95	44.91	50.94	50.34	57.41	58.57	57.63	49.51	56.60	58.71
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-85.57	-74.98	-111.57	-133.84	-29.35	-29.22	-34.24	-36.84	-31.37	-31.39	-33.85	-26.44	-28.11
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>5.27</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>4.23</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>12.76</b>	<b>19.97</b>	<b>19.14</b>	<b>20.14</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-15.64	-11.01	-21.93	-26.40	-5.99	-5.93	-6.24	-6.72	-7.68	-5.76	-6.00	-5.32	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	60.19	58.59	69.73	80.03	17.69	18.76	19.85	20.52	20.07	19.60	18.31	18.68	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	75.83	69.60	91.66	106.43	23.68	24.69	26.09	27.24	27.75	25.36	24.32	24.01	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	22.12	27.72	39.36	41.55	9.86	11.51	10.45	10.53	11.29	9.29	9.02	8.47	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	56.42	54.58	74.10	86.51	19.09	21.42	21.26	22.12	22.36	20.77	21.19	21.70	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	34.31	26.87	34.74	44.96	9.23	9.91	10.81	11.59	11.08	11.48	12.16	13.24	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-2.00	-3.78	-7.56	-4.60	-2.93	-0.97	-1.81	-0.77	-1.56	-0.46	-0.58	-0.73	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	8.28	7.04	9.27	9.60	2.59	2.36	2.13	1.94	3.08	2.45	2.53	1.75	..
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>4.91</b>	<b>24.49</b>	<b>18.72</b>	<b>17.85</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>8.38</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-8.67	-16.39	-8.58	-12.78	-2.47	3.99	-0.09	-2.35	-3.85	-6.50	-0.71	-1.20	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	8.69	4.58	10.37	10.25	2.84	3.71	2.90	3.54	1.48	2.33	2.44	2.39	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.36	20.97	18.95	23.03	5.31	-0.28	2.99	5.89	5.33	8.82	3.15	3.59	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	6.47	-3.73	-14.97	-6.60	-0.65	-1.21	-2.47	-9.41	1.27	4.01	0.51	2.13	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.44	15.16	15.51	-1.71	1.65	4.79	0.11	-4.03	1.33	0.89	0.75	3.43	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-0.03	18.89	30.48	-4.89	2.30	6.00	2.57	5.38	0.06	-3.12	0.24	1.30	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-1.22	-1.36	-1.51	21.74	-0.80	-0.55	8.59	5.75	4.64	2.76	3.23	-1.71	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.90	8.20	4.11	13.20	0.31	3.23	-2.96	8.09	5.83	2.25	0.38	-0.21	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	5.92	9.04	13.54	9.97	3.46	7.00	0.95	5.37	3.22	0.42	1.65	-0.57	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	4.02	0.84	9.43	-3.23	3.15	3.77	3.92	-2.71	-2.60	-1.83	1.27	-0.36	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	6.45	37.78	39.67	2.29	5.85	7.87	0.08	1.32	0.49	0.41	1.46	0.75	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-10.33	2.75	-2.85	-5.43	-0.85	4.12	-1.70	-2.17	3.72	-5.28	-0.75	-6.36	..

## ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.56	2.86	3.25	3.69	3.86	4.50	4.50	4.56	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.86	2.70	3.25	3.64	3.92	4.24	4.29	4.36	4.56	4.60	4.66	4.64	4.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.33	3.25	3.37	3.34	3.56	3.85	3.86	3.79	3.74	3.77	3.91	4.00	4.38
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	673.6	645.4	621.3	596.1	576.3	564.7	544.2	533.3	528.3	513.8	510.8	511.9	..
Broad, sa	ILS bln	1 784.0	1 803.0	1 817.4	1 778.2	1 778.8	1 785.2	1 783.9	1 779.4	1 777.2	1 788.3	1 790.7	1 803.6	..
Share prices	2015=100	116.3	115.9	110.1	110.2	107.5	103.1	103.0	106.7	108.0	110.9	112.3	111.8	103.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	9	5	2	4	3	4	15	6	2	3	3	-9
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-5	3	1	4	2	3	2	5	3	2	0	5	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	31	33	28	32	33	31	29	32	33	30	35	34	18
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	4	2	3	3	-1	-1	0	-2	0	2	-1	-28
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	26	21	23	22	22	20	19	21	12	15	21	26	-1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	8	8	10	8	6	16	8	6	8	6	10	13	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	24	23	22	24	24	21	20	22	21	22	26	20	-3
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-15	-17	-21	-17	-20	-19	-18	-21	-18	-20	-18	-24
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	29.48	29.35	30.18	27.44	28.21	27.70	27.09	28.84	27.10	28.43	29.02	29.37	26.38
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	18.51	19.36	19.75	16.25	16.33	16.93	18.98	18.80	18.82	19.09	19.39	20.23	20.73
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-10.97	-9.99	-10.42	-11.19	-11.88	-10.78	-8.12	-10.04	-8.28	-9.34	-9.63	-9.14	-5.65

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/f584>.

# ITALY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 796.6	1 661.2	1 822.3	1 946.5	463.9	468.0	475.1	486.7	486.8	498.8	507.4	507.2	511.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 074.7	963.9	1 030.6	1 160.7	265.8	270.4	274.2	283.9	296.6	305.9	308.1	308.2	312.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	334.5	343.5	353.9	374.0	88.7	88.5	91.5	93.1	93.3	96.1	94.3	93.5	93.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	323.2	298.5	373.4	427.1	95.5	98.8	103.7	107.3	107.5	109.0	110.0	107.9	108.4
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	4.5	-4.5	23.7	14.2	2.2	10.3	8.8	8.3	7.3	-10.0	-8.3	-6.6	-11.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	567.8	488.9	584.4	713.0	150.0	154.2	168.3	179.3	181.4	185.1	183.0	180.8	181.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	508.0	429.2	543.7	742.5	138.3	154.2	171.4	185.2	199.4	187.4	179.7	176.5	171.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.48	-8.97	8.31	3.72	2.77	0.81	0.09	1.39	0.30	-0.15	0.57	-0.38	0.10
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.9	105.6	106.9	110.1	107.1	107.2	108.7	109.8	109.5	112.4	113.6	114.0	115.0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.1	93.5	104.5	104.9	104.9	105.7	104.7	106.2	105.3	103.6	103.3	102.1	102.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.6	93.1	105.7	105.6	106.2	106.2	105.2	107.1	106.6	105.4	105.0	103.6	103.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	104.9	97.4	121.8	135.9	123.6	129.2	136.9	138.9	133.8	135.6	136.7	132.3	133.4
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.3	92.9	100.3	100.1	102.4	103.2	100.8	101.5	100.2	99.0	98.4	97.6	96.4
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	25 941	25 214	24 921	25 127	25 137	24 987	25 041	25 216	25 135	25 115	25 437	25 479	..
Men, sa	'000	14 837	14 499	14 280	14 372	14 371	14 306	14 356	14 398	14 367	14 367	14 522	14 591	..
Women, sa	'000	11 104	10 715	10 641	10 755	10 765	10 681	10 686	10 817	10 768	10 748	10 915	10 888	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	23 360	22 903	22 554	23 099	22 766	22 784	23 012	23 146	23 054	23 185	23 482	23 513	..
Men, sa	'000	13 487	13 280	13 044	13 350	13 164	13 129	13 319	13 371	13 321	13 390	13 540	13 577	..
Women, sa	'000	9 872	9 623	9 510	9 749	9 602	9 655	9 693	9 774	9 734	9 796	9 943	9 936	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	44.9	44.1	44.0	45.1	44.3	44.6	44.9	45.2	45.0	45.4	45.9	46.0	..
Men, sa	%	53.8	52.9	52.7	54.0	53.1	53.1	53.8	54.1	53.8	54.1	54.6	54.8	..
Women, sa	%	36.7	35.8	35.9	36.9	36.2	36.6	36.6	37.0	36.8	37.2	37.7	37.7	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 582	2 310	2 367	2 028	2 371	2 203	2 029	2 070	2 081	1 930	1 954	1 966	..
Men, sa	'000	1 349	1 218	1 236	1 022	1 208	1 177	1 037	1 027	1 046	978	982	1 013	..
Women, sa	'000	1 232	1 092	1 131	1 006	1 164	1 026	993	1 043	1 034	952	972	952	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.9	9.3	9.6	8.1	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.1	103.9	105.0	106.5	105.1	105.5	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.6	109.1	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.30	3.12	-0.93	2.66	0.48	-0.25	1.04	1.29	-0.03	2.40	0.27	0.99	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.4	101.9	108.9	125.0	110.5	113.7	119.3	125.9	127.0	127.7	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	102.9	102.7	104.7	113.2	104.9	106.1	109.3	111.3	113.7	118.6	119.1	119.6	120.0
Food	2015=100	104.1	105.6	106.2	115.9	105.8	107.2	110.6	114.4	117.1	121.6	124.9	127.7	128.5
Energy	2015=100	104.9	96.1	109.6	165.4	110.5	122.5	146.2	150.5	159.3	205.5	184.9	165.3	160.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.4	102.9	103.7	106.8	104.1	103.9	104.9	106.2	107.7	108.3	109.8	111.3	112.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.2	103.0	105.0	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.3	103.1	104.3	103.6	103.5	102.9	100.8	102.5	103.0	102.1	102.4	102.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.8	105.1	106.3	105.5	104.9	104.6	102.3	103.9	104.7	103.4	103.7	103.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	133.3	136.6	137.0	136.3	136.5	137.3	132.0	131.4	133.4	131.5	134.2	134.5	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	99.2	99.6	98.2	98.9	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.8	97.1	97.0	96.3	95.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	88.3	91.3	79.9	97.9	99.3	128.2	95.9	113.8	105.8	90.8	60.7	..	105.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.9	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.1	108.2	110.9	111.4	111.6	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	128.5	127.9	126.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	118.1	118.7	119.0	119.1	119.3	118.8	119.3	119.7	119.7	119.7	120.1	120.3	120.1
Food	2015=100	120.7	121.8	122.2	123.3	125.2	126.3	126.7	127.9	128.4	128.4	128.6	128.5	128.5
Energy	2015=100	203.3	208.4	204.7	196.2	187.6	171.0	169.1	166.8	160.0	157.8	160.4	163.1	163.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.1	108.1	108.8	109.3	109.8	110.2	110.8	111.3	111.7	111.8	112.1	112.2	111.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	120.0	120.8	121.1	119.3	119.4	120.3	121.3	121.7	121.8	119.9	120.1	122.1	122.2

## ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.95	1.17	0.81	3.16	0.72	1.00	1.66	3.02	3.60	4.34	4.25	4.21	4.30
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	104.0	97.4	121.8	118.8	123.2	131.2	129.4	119.8	110.4	115.4	130.2	132.8	137.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	424.80	373.07	479.15	661.26	121.44	136.27	153.54	165.13	176.71	165.88	155.91	149.72	144.34
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	480.49	435.22	518.69	624.56	130.93	136.58	147.68	155.40	159.76	161.71	160.45	156.80	156.20
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	55.69	62.16	39.54	-36.70	9.49	0.31	-5.87	-9.73	-16.95	-4.16	4.54	7.08	11.86
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>-1.53</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-1.48</b>	<b>-4.34</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>59.06</b>	<b>65.50</b>	<b>43.82</b>	<b>-29.83</b>	<b>11.01</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>-7.18</b>	<b>-21.11</b>	<b>-1.76</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	60.67	68.52	48.40	-18.11	11.53	4.35	0.92	-3.56	-17.77	2.31	7.17	8.66	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	458.96	415.36	496.38	592.51	127.06	130.89	141.38	148.62	150.64	151.87	151.76	147.15	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	398.29	346.84	447.99	610.62	115.54	126.54	140.46	152.19	168.42	149.56	144.59	138.49	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.74	-8.07	-9.35	-12.23	-1.73	-1.36	-3.76	-3.21	-2.34	-2.92	-3.10	-4.78	-5.08 e
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	108.96	75.41	87.22	121.10	23.07	25.47	28.47	30.49	31.17	30.97	33.44	34.07	33.30 e
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	109.69	83.47	96.57	133.33	24.79	26.84	32.23	33.70	33.51	33.89	36.54	38.85	38.38 e
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	14.89	22.12	24.32	18.94	5.80	3.91	6.53	5.25	4.46	2.70	-0.63	0.88	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-15.77	-17.08	-19.55	-18.43	-4.60	-6.28	-3.47	-5.65	-5.45	-3.85	-3.41	-5.37	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-1.09</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>10.70</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>5.30</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>53.32</b>	<b>72.45</b>	<b>49.63</b>	<b>-6.81</b>	<b>38.31</b>	<b>-13.33</b>	<b>-14.42</b>	<b>-1.01</b>	<b>-11.24</b>	<b>19.85</b>	<b>-8.29</b>	<b>10.89</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	1.47	18.83	24.83	-14.85	26.71	-12.00	-4.71	-4.07	9.04	-15.10	4.74	-6.57	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	33.37	4.46	45.99	44.30	30.11	-3.71	14.63	7.17	15.47	7.03	9.36	6.83	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	31.90	-14.36	21.16	59.15	3.41	8.29	19.34	11.24	6.43	22.13	4.62	13.40	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-49.78	116.16	125.17	162.26	44.47	53.03	39.82	55.35	30.86	36.23	18.77	-26.02	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	73.18	99.64	128.63	82.66	29.59	31.92	36.59	19.38	5.33	21.36	22.80	19.19	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	122.96	-16.52	3.46	-79.61	-14.87	-21.11	-3.23	-35.97	-25.53	-14.87	4.03	45.21	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	2.71	-2.48	0.04	11.38	0.05	1.35	-6.55	2.18	7.62	8.13	-0.86	-0.11	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	95.68	-64.04	-121.09	-167.57	-50.93	-56.51	-42.96	-54.70	-59.02	-10.89	-31.43	41.77	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	18.41	24.33	28.37	8.43	6.06	11.07	15.78	5.52	28.89	-41.76	-1.05	2.91	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-77.27	88.37	149.46	176.01	56.99	67.59	58.74	60.22	87.91	-30.87	30.38	-38.86	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	3.25	3.99	20.68	1.97	18.01	0.81	-0.02	0.24	0.27	1.48	0.49	1.80	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.17	6.89	2.95	11.03	18.75	-16.47	-6.07	4.10	-1.84	14.84	-2.79	11.83	..



## ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.53	4.24	4.26	4.24	4.27	4.24	4.23	4.31	4.07	4.16	4.22	4.51	4.89
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	107.3	119.4	119.5	126.1	133.6	131.0	133.7	131.7	133.1	137.7	136.7	136.5	132.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	5	5	5	6	8	7	5	3	3	2	0	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-7	-8	-9	-7	-7	-7	-9	-12	-15	-17	-19	-19	-21
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-3	-3	-2	-2	-1	-2	-4	-6	-6	-7	-8	-8
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	2	0	4	3	0	1	6	5	4	7	2	4	6
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	4	7	7	7	8	9	6	11	12	9	8	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	2	5	5	3	5	7	6	7	10	5	6	9
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	20	19	24	32	34	32	30	25	19	24	21	16	18
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	27	22	10	20	28	26	25	25	22	20	23	23
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	1	3	3	7	6	7	8	7	9	10	6	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	15	14	13	16	18	17	14	13	12	10	11	10
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	5	5	8	9	8	8	11	8	9	12	7	5	1
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	6	5	5	9	6	6	7	8	7	7	7	4	3
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	1	3	7	5	7	12	6	3	5	6	6	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	4	5	8	7	7	10	7	6	8	7	5	4
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	6	-4	-7	-9	-13	-7	-5	-5	-4	-4	-3	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-26	-18	-16	-18	-16	-15	-15	-17	-15	-16	-16	-17	-19
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	56.55	54.90	54.43	52.74	52.40	50.77	50.46	49.42	49.83	47.44	49.04	47.86	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	53.31	54.41	54.00	53.96	53.88	52.61	52.05	52.29	52.46	50.83	53.25	52.12	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-3.24	-0.49	-0.44	1.22	1.47	1.84	1.58	2.87	2.63	3.39	4.21	4.26	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/58cd>.

# JAPAN

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	557.9	539.3	550.1	556.7	137.1	138.1	138.4	139.6	138.5	140.4	143.5	147.2	147.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	304.4	291.1	294.0	308.3	72.7	75.0	75.3	77.1	77.5	78.3	79.8	79.4	79.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	111.3	113.2	117.7	120.8	30.0	29.6	29.9	30.0	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.5	30.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	142.5	137.8	141.2	146.4	35.3	35.5	35.5	36.4	37.3	37.4	38.0	38.1	38.2
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	1.4	-1.4	0.0	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	97.4	83.8	100.2	120.2	25.4	26.1	27.4	29.7	31.3	31.8	30.0	31.3	32.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	99.0	85.3	103.0	141.6	26.4	28.2	30.6	34.4	38.6	37.9	35.3	33.0	33.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.40	-4.24	2.23	0.93	-0.29	1.03	-0.65	1.16	-0.09	-0.06	0.91	1.10	-0.54
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.0	101.9	101.7	102.0	101.6	101.3	102.2	101.9	101.2	102.6	104.0	105.5	106.0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95.0	94.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	93.3	95.3	95.8	94.1	96.8	95.9	94.0	95.0	93.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	26.3	26.2	25.7	24.8	25.5	25.2	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.2	25.7	25.9	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.3	98.0	100.1	100.2	99.5	100.8	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.4	102.5	102.2	104.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	69 122	69 023	69 073	69 019	69 083	68 810	68 920	69 073	69 093	69 000	69 100	69 220	69 313
Men, sa	'000	38 407	38 396	38 273	38 053	38 253	38 123	38 073	38 080	38 103	37 957	37 963	38 017	38 073
Women, sa	'000	30 723	30 633	30 799	30 964	30 843	30 687	30 837	30 980	31 003	31 030	31 130	31 190	31 263
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	67 496	67 103	67 124	67 226	67 170	66 940	67 073	67 270	67 317	67 247	67 297	67 450	67 503
Men, sa	'000	37 444	37 242	37 105	36 985	37 073	37 017	36 983	37 020	37 027	36 913	36 897	36 980	36 997
Women, sa	'000	30 053	29 862	30 019	30 238	30 093	29 927	30 087	30 237	30 290	30 333	30 400	30 463	30 507
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.8	60.5	60.6	60.9	60.6	60.5	60.7	61.0	61.1	61.0	61.1	61.2	61.3
Men, sa	%	69.8	69.5	69.4	69.5	69.3	69.3	69.3	69.6	69.6	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.5
Women, sa	%	52.3	52.0	52.4	53.0	52.5	52.3	52.6	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.4	53.5	53.6
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 627	1 922	1 946	1 793	1 920	1 877	1 853	1 793	1 783	1 740	1 807	1 767	1 820
Men, sa	'000	956	1 148	1 167	1 068	1 163	1 113	1 103	1 057	1 063	1 047	1 077	1 043	1 060
Women, sa	'000	662	765	781	725	760	763	743	730	727	693	727	720	767
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.8	100.0	102.1	103.3	102.1	101.6	102.6	103.2	103.6	103.7	103.7	107.1	105.7
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.15	3.15	-0.63	0.62	0.80	-1.29	2.02	-1.34	0.81	0.33	-0.21	-0.46	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.9	100.0	104.3	112.1	105.0	107.5	109.0	111.3	113.1	114.9	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	101.8	101.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	104.7	106.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	102.5	98.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.9	101.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	101.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	99.9	100.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## JAPAN (cont.)

	2022			2023											
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.2	95.9	94.4	93.9	94.1	95.9	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.3	95.8	95.7	91.6	95.2	95.1	96.6	92.0	96.4	94.1	93.4	93.5	95.5	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.7	100.3	100.4	100.6	103.5	103.4	101.5	102.9	102.2	103.9	103.9	104.0	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	82.6	85.6	80.2	89.7	105.0	146.5	85.7	79.8	100.6	98.4	81.3	105.5	95.3	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	69 080	68 930	68 990	69 110	68 910	69 280	69 260	69 130	69 270	69 290	69 340	69 310	69 250	
Men, sa	'000	38 030	37 880	37 960	38 020	37 920	37 950	37 980	37 950	38 120	38 030	38 040	38 150	38 000	
Women, sa	'000	31 050	31 030	31 010	31 090	30 990	31 310	31 280	31 160	31 130	31 280	31 320	31 190	31 240	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	67 310	67 170	67 260	67 440	67 140	67 310	67 440	67 360	67 550	67 450	67 500	67 560	67 490	
Men, sa	'000	36 970	36 840	36 930	37 040	36 860	36 790	36 940	36 930	37 070	36 980	36 920	37 090	37 030	
Women, sa	'000	30 340	30 330	30 330	30 410	30 280	30 510	30 500	30 420	30 470	30 480	30 570	30 470	30 460	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	61.1	60.9	61.0	61.2	61.0	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.3	61.2	61.3	61.4	61.3	
Men, sa	%	69.5	69.3	69.4	69.7	69.4	69.2	69.4	69.4	69.6	69.4	69.3	69.7	69.7	
Women, sa	%	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.2	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.7	53.6	53.6	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	1 780	1 730	1 710	1 670	1 800	1 950	1 800	1 770	1 730	1 840	1 850	1 770	1 750	
Men, sa	'000	1 070	1 040	1 030	1 000	1 080	1 150	1 040	1 030	1 060	1 040	1 090	1 050	970	
Women, sa	'000	710	690	680	670	710	800	760	740	660	810	760	730	790	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.3	104.0	103.8	103.6	102.9	104.8	104.3	107.2	109.8	106.7	105.1	105.5	..	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	114.6	115.0	115.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.07	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.02	-0.07	-0.05
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.03	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.01
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.11	-0.01	0.07	0.23	0.03	0.07	0.19	0.23	0.21	0.30	0.44	0.40	0.67
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	795.6	882.3	969.0	1 023.4	980.5	997.4	1 010.9	1 020.4	1 032.7	1 045.1	1 055.3	1 064.6	1 076.1
Broad, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	102.8	102.9	125.8	123.7	127.3	128.8	123.8	122.0	124.5	124.6	126.6	137.3	149.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	8	9	11	14	16	19	20	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	6	2	1	0	2	-4	-1	0
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-48	-47	-49	-51	-54	-54	-55	-58	-61
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-15	-14	-13	-9	-9	-1	10	10	16
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-6	-11	-8	-7	-2	4	7	11
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-11	-10	-15	-15	-11	-7	-4	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-3	-5	-1	0	3	7	7	9
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-15	-3	-7	6	8	12	13	17	18
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	78.70	67.61	84.66	118.82	21.67	23.02	25.87	29.49	31.95	31.51	28.21	26.91	27.22
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	76.95	68.14	82.91	97.96	20.70	21.46	22.90	24.18	25.38	25.51	24.01	24.57	25.68
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-1.75	0.52	-1.75	-20.85	-0.97	-1.56	-2.97	-5.32	-6.57	-6.00	-4.20	-2.34	-1.54
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>3.61</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>4.18</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>JPY tln</b>	<b>18.84</b>	<b>15.82</b>	<b>21.40</b>	<b>10.01</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>6.16</b>
Goods balance, sa	JPY tln	-0.07	2.62	1.71	-16.18	-0.07	-0.80	-1.75	-3.69	-5.57	-5.16	-3.72	-0.97	-0.68
Goods credits (exports), sa	JPY tln	76.02	67.12	82.27	98.72	20.78	21.35	22.97	24.57	25.51	25.66	23.86	24.53	25.41
Goods debits (imports), sa	JPY tln	76.09	64.50	80.56	114.89	20.85	22.15	24.73	28.26	31.09	30.82	27.59	25.50	26.10
Services balance, sa	JPY tln	-1.14	-3.71	-4.24	-5.59	-1.11	-1.11	-1.46	-1.10	-1.97	-1.06	-1.30	-0.74	-1.31
Services credits (exports), sa	JPY tln	22.83	17.47	18.73	22.29	4.75	4.85	4.80	5.38	5.79	6.32	6.42	6.95	7.01
Services debits (imports), sa	JPY tln	23.97	21.19	22.97	27.88	5.86	5.96	6.26	6.48	7.76	7.38	7.71	7.69	8.33
Primary income balance, sa	JPY tln	21.42	19.54	26.28	34.29	6.75	6.95	8.01	8.32	8.83	9.13	8.61	8.61	9.18
Secondary income balance, sa	JPY tln	-1.37	-2.63	-2.35	-2.51	-0.61	-0.55	-0.67	-0.59	-0.53	-0.73	-1.17	-1.03	-1.03
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>JPY tln</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>-0.42</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-0.13</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>JPY tln</b>	<b>24.86</b>	<b>14.13</b>	<b>16.79</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>5.08</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>-0.37</b>	<b>7.41</b>	<b>4.08</b>	<b>8.12</b>
Direct investment, net	JPY tln	23.86	9.39	19.19	16.23	5.30	4.70	2.81	4.52	4.15	4.75	3.96	5.79	7.24
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	28.23	16.09	23.03	22.70	6.43	5.68	4.66	5.34	5.80	6.90	4.45	5.71	8.46
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	4.37	6.70	3.83	6.46	1.14	0.99	1.85	0.81	1.65	2.15	0.49	-0.07	1.22
Portfolio investment, net	JPY tln	9.37	4.39	-21.92	-19.26	-0.21	-15.05	4.40	-11.73	-9.05	-2.88	15.00	-9.18	21.83
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	20.16	17.25	-0.61	-22.86	2.77	-1.10	-5.27	-6.71	-6.20	-4.68	10.76	3.54	2.65
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	10.80	12.85	21.31	-3.60	2.99	13.95	-9.67	5.02	2.85	-1.81	-4.24	12.72	-19.18
Financial derivatives, net	JPY tln	0.37	0.80	2.17	5.14	0.22	0.03	0.36	2.69	1.04	1.04	-1.00	2.42	3.34
Other investment, net	JPY tln	-11.54	-1.65	10.45	10.71	-3.63	11.59	-2.62	4.26	7.14	1.94	-11.25	4.48	-25.87
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	-1.05	17.36	8.50	31.01	13.13	-2.91	26.36	13.00	5.81	-14.16	3.94	7.30	12.32
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	10.49	19.02	-1.95	20.30	16.76	-14.50	28.98	8.74	-1.33	-16.10	15.19	2.82	38.19
Reserve assets, net	JPY tln	2.80	1.20	6.89	-7.06	4.80	0.95	0.14	0.12	-2.09	-5.23	0.71	0.58	1.59
Errors and omissions	JPY tln	6.02	-1.66	-4.28	-4.83	0.60	-1.30	0.27	-2.25	-0.90	-1.95	5.11	-1.01	0.74

## JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06	-0.05	-0.02
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.01
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.25	0.25	0.41	0.49	0.50	0.32	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.60	0.64	0.77	0.95
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	1 036.6	1 041.5	1 045.1	1 048.0	1 050.7	1 055.3	1 059.2	1 060.0	1 064.6	1 067.6	1 072.4	1 076.1	1 079.2
Broad, sa	JPY tln	1 566.3	1 570.0	1 572.1	1 573.2	1 574.9	1 577.3	1 580.1	1 583.1	1 586.2	1 588.1	1 590.6	1 592.0	1 594.7
Share prices	2015=100	122.2	126.8	124.7	123.8	128.0	128.1	130.0	136.6	145.4	146.4	147.3	153.5	146.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	31	30	31	31	31	34	35	36	36	37	36	35	36
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	10.95	10.40	10.16	9.59	9.35	9.27	9.26	8.79	8.86	9.03	8.87	9.33	9.26
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	8.67	8.58	8.26	7.82	8.13	8.06	8.27	8.01	8.29	8.45	8.32	8.91	8.80
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-2.28	-1.82	-1.89	-1.77	-1.22	-1.21	-0.99	-0.78	-0.57	-0.57	-0.55	-0.42	-0.46

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/8392>.

## KOREA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	1 924.5	1 940.7	2 080.2	2 161.8	524.1	532.5	535.5	544.0	540.6	541.6	547.2	551.9	563.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	935.9	900.3	956.0	1 039.4	240.7	246.3	247.2	259.4	266.0	266.8	269.9	271.6	274.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	328.7	350.1	377.8	405.7	95.4	97.8	99.5	100.4	101.2	104.7	107.0	103.9	105.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	579.0	607.5	658.4	695.4	165.2	168.9	167.6	170.0	177.9	179.9	179.2	178.9	182.3
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	27.1	11.3	14.1	21.9	3.6	7.7	-1.8	7.2	11.0	5.4	2.3	3.1	-5.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	755.9	705.6	871.1	1 043.5	222.7	240.5	258.0	266.6	268.6	250.2	240.1	240.8	243.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	702.1	634.1	797.2	1 043.4	203.6	228.6	235.1	259.8	283.6	264.9	251.4	246.8	237.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.24	-0.71	4.30	2.61	0.13	1.40	0.66	0.75	0.23	-0.30	0.33	0.61	0.62
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.9	105.5	108.4	109.8	109.3	109.5	109.5	110.4	109.4	110.0	110.7	111.0	112.7
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.7	106.4	115.1	116.7	114.7	118.2	121.7	119.4	116.2	109.0	108.1	111.4	113.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.6	106.4	115.4	117.0	114.8	118.6	122.1	119.7	116.4	109.0	108.0	111.5	113.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.9	118.3	110.4	113.4	108.2	111.1	111.3	110.9	112.1	117.5	122.9	122.0	123.2
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.0	112.9	119.5	119.1	121.0	121.1	119.7	119.3	120.0	118.3	119.5	119.2	116.1
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	54.1	53.9	67.3	75.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	28 186	28 012	28 310	28 922	28 295	28 489	28 759	28 949	28 973	28 987	29 101	29 218	29 193
Men, sa	'000	16 089	16 005	16 124	16 376	16 097	16 203	16 323	16 407	16 403	16 364	16 347	16 390	16 384
Women, sa	'000	12 097	12 007	12 186	12 546	12 198	12 285	12 435	12 543	12 571	12 623	12 754	12 828	12 809
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	27 123	26 904	27 273	28 089	27 396	27 549	27 907	28 123	28 168	28 154	28 312	28 465	28 429
Men, sa	'000	15 463	15 381	15 548	15 928	15 588	15 694	15 856	15 967	15 970	15 919	15 906	15 971	15 972
Women, sa	'000	11 660	11 523	11 725	12 161	11 807	11 855	12 051	12 156	12 198	12 235	12 406	12 494	12 457
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.9	60.1	60.5	62.1	60.7	61.0	61.7	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.4	62.7	62.6
Men, sa	%	70.6	69.8	70.0	71.5	70.2	70.6	71.3	71.7	71.7	71.4	71.2	71.5	71.4
Women, sa	%	51.6	50.7	51.2	52.9	51.6	51.7	52.5	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.9	54.2	54.0
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 063	1 108	1 037	832	899	939	851	826	806	834	789	752	765
Men, sa	'000	627	624	576	447	509	509	467	440	433	445	441	418	413
Women, sa	'000	437	484	461	385	391	431	384	387	373	389	348	334	352
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.2	115.5	123.5	130.7	125.1	127.4	131.2	129.3	130.2	131.0	133.3	133.8	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.36	0.26	1.42	4.33	1.39	0.31	3.02	-1.24	0.78	1.40	0.26	0.41	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.3	99.6	110.0	122.9	112.1	115.6	118.9	125.2	124.3	123.3	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	104.9	105.4	108.1	113.5	108.3	109.4	111.1	113.4	114.7	115.1	116.3	117.0	118.3
Food	2015=100	108.8	113.6	120.3	127.4	120.7	121.8	124.2	126.1	130.3	129.0	131.6	131.6	136.1
Energy	2015=100	93.4	88.9	95.6	113.8	95.7	101.5	104.4	118.3	116.2	116.4	114.1	114.0	115.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.4	105.8	107.2	111.1	107.5	108.0	109.5	110.6	111.8	112.6	113.9	114.8	115.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.7	110.1	106.3	108.3	105.4	110.4	109.7	113.1	111.3	109.1	114.7	116.6	112.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.8	110.2	105.9	108.1	105.3	110.7	109.9	113.2	111.4	109.0	114.7	116.8	112.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	118.8	118.0	115.8	121.9	126.1	120.8	122.3	123.2	120.4	121.1	124.2	124.4	125.3
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	120.4	116.9	117.6	115.4	121.4	121.5	118.4	119.0	120.2	116.3	116.0	116.1	115.2
Car registrations	2015=100	92.3	105.2	96.2	95.1	88.9	112.7	98.8	99.4	111.5	95.1	84.1	96.2	91.8
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	28 974	28 977	29 010	28 938	29 117	29 249	29 179	29 247	29 227	29 191	29 155	29 235	29 236
Men, sa	'000	16 412	16 359	16 319	16 310	16 335	16 396	16 373	16 400	16 397	16 380	16 341	16 433	16 418
Women, sa	'000	12 562	12 618	12 691	12 628	12 782	12 853	12 806	12 847	12 830	12 811	12 814	12 802	12 819
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	28 174	28 163	28 123	28 097	28 374	28 467	28 420	28 512	28 464	28 368	28 445	28 473	28 515
Men, sa	'000	15 975	15 921	15 861	15 846	15 915	15 958	15 945	15 991	15 979	15 931	15 967	16 018	16 003
Women, sa	'000	12 199	12 243	12 262	12 251	12 459	12 509	12 475	12 522	12 485	12 437	12 479	12 455	12 513
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	62.2	62.1	62.0	62.0	62.6	62.7	62.6	62.8	62.7	62.5	62.6	62.7	62.7
Men, sa	%	71.7	71.4	71.1	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.6	71.5	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.5
Women, sa	%	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.2	54.1	54.3	54.2	54.4	54.2	54.0	54.1	54.0	54.2
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	800	814	887	842	743	782	759	734	763	823	709	761	721
Men, sa	'000	437	439	458	464	420	438	429	409	418	449	374	415	415
Women, sa	'000	363	375	429	377	323	344	330	325	345	374	335	347	306
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	124.1	123.5	122.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	115.1	115.0	115.2	116.1	116.4	116.5	116.8	117.2	117.1	117.2	118.4	119.1	119.5
Food	2015=100	130.4	127.7	128.9	131.1	131.6	132.1	131.4	131.5	131.8	132.8	136.7	138.9	139.1
Energy	2015=100	117.2	117.4	114.7	115.0	114.1	113.3	114.1	114.5	113.3	109.9	114.8	120.3	121.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	112.2	112.6	112.9	113.6	113.9	114.2	114.5	114.9	115.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.28	0.51	1.01	3.24	0.77	1.01	1.24	1.75	2.53	3.24	3.43	3.57	3.60
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.70	0.92	0.85	2.48	0.81	1.17	1.46	1.80	2.74	3.90	3.64	3.63	3.74
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.70	1.50	2.06	3.36	1.98	2.31	2.66	3.38	3.51	3.91	3.44	3.44	3.83
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	885.0	1 074.3	1 290.8	1 331.6	1 330.8	1 363.8	1 374.9	1 368.6	1 308.7	1 221.5	1 201.5	1 194.1	1 189.1
Broad, sa	KRW tln	3 991.4	4 323.1	4 721.3	5 039.2	4 795.3	4 905.6	4 975.1	5 031.7	5 081.0	5 096.8	5 146.4	5 168.9	5 177.0
Share prices	2015=100	104.8	110.4	154.6	125.5	158.7	148.2	137.1	129.7	119.0	116.0	119.9	126.7	127.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	586.62	551.06	705.11	946.98	182.29	201.16	215.90	232.77	257.83	240.48	222.47	210.90	199.42
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	634.02	606.19	741.09	884.62	190.03	207.79	215.69	222.27	231.47	215.20	200.11	203.25	205.41
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	47.40	55.13	35.97	-62.36	7.74	6.63	-0.21	-10.50	-26.37	-25.28	-22.36	-7.66	6.00
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>4.24</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>-0.69</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>2.17</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>59.68</b>	<b>75.90</b>	<b>85.23</b>	<b>29.83</b>	<b>19.16</b>	<b>16.84</b>	<b>20.03</b>	<b>11.82</b>	<b>-2.78</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>7.33</b>	<b>9.33</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	79.81	80.61	75.73	15.06	19.01	14.03	15.95	9.01	-6.37	-3.53	-4.37	5.18	14.62
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	556.67	517.91	649.48	690.46	165.54	172.49	180.02	180.34	172.67	157.43	159.66	156.16	158.72
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	476.86	437.30	573.74	675.40	146.53	158.46	164.07	171.33	179.04	160.96	164.03	150.98	144.10
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-26.85	-14.67	-5.29	-5.55	-0.83	-0.06	0.01	-1.22	-2.23	-2.10	-6.86	-5.83	-7.35
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	103.84	89.60	119.95	130.18	31.06	33.10	32.56	34.09	32.55	30.99	28.41	31.11	30.22
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	130.68	104.27	125.24	135.73	31.89	33.16	32.55	35.30	34.78	33.10	35.28	36.94	37.56
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	12.86	13.49	19.44	22.88	1.87	3.69	4.68	4.85	6.76	6.58	14.90	8.68	3.83
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-6.15	-3.52	-4.66	-2.57	-0.89	-0.82	-0.61	-0.82	-0.94	-0.19	-0.95	-0.70	-1.76
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-0.39</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.03</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>59.03</b>	<b>81.38</b>	<b>78.49</b>	<b>38.83</b>	<b>23.79</b>	<b>19.45</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>11.59</b>	<b>-0.86</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>13.72</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	25.60	26.07	43.94	48.41	9.57	20.32	16.51	13.06	10.49	8.35	7.23	-0.45	3.95
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	35.24	34.83	66.00	66.41	13.27	27.14	22.90	15.84	15.36	12.31	11.38	2.43	7.72
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.63	8.76	22.06	18.00	3.70	6.83	6.39	2.78	4.87	3.96	4.15	2.89	3.78
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	42.38	41.74	19.36	25.38	4.27	7.34	7.29	17.26	-4.07	4.90	5.68	-13.13	13.57
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	59.64	58.91	78.45	45.64	17.31	20.49	18.68	16.58	3.48	6.89	9.19	9.41	16.53
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.26	17.16	59.09	20.25	13.04	13.15	11.39	-0.68	7.56	1.98	3.52	22.54	2.96
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	6.23	4.87	-0.06	7.57	0.58	0.88	0.37	2.08	2.45	2.68	-1.82	-0.17	0.04
Other investment, net	USD bln	-16.65	-8.69	0.40	-14.65	0.46	-7.45	-6.28	-13.06	9.68	-4.99	-13.63	19.28	0.45
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-4.71	14.58	26.72	3.82	6.14	-1.85	5.55	4.19	6.26	-12.18	-5.96	2.90	-8.53
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	11.95	23.28	26.32	18.47	5.68	5.60	11.83	17.25	-3.42	-7.19	7.67	-16.38	-8.98
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	1.47	17.39	14.85	-27.88	8.91	-1.63	-4.99	-11.09	-12.45	0.65	1.67	-2.94	-4.29
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-0.48	5.87	-6.58	9.00	0.23	-1.35	-2.02	-1.74	5.15	7.61	3.74	-4.48	-0.39



## KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.96	3.10	3.24	3.27	3.43	3.43	3.47	3.57	3.57	3.51	3.54	3.60	3.52
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.69	3.99	4.02	3.80	3.52	3.61	3.50	3.64	3.75	3.75	3.70	3.76	3.82
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.27	3.92	3.54	3.41	3.45	3.45	3.32	3.40	3.61	3.68	3.86	3.95	4.27
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	1 281.8	1 251.2	1 221.5	1 202.9	1 198.0	1 201.5	1 186.4	1 184.1	1 194.1	1 194.2	1 194.4	1 189.1	..
Broad, sa	KRW tln	5 098.6	5 120.1	5 096.8	5 118.6	5 133.5	5 146.4	5 154.2	5 149.4	5 168.9	5 178.6	5 189.4	5 177.0	..
Share prices	2015=100	110.7	120.2	117.1	117.6	121.8	120.2	125.5	125.5	129.3	129.0	127.4	126.1	119.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-14	-15	-19	-19	-21	-15	-19	-17	-18	-22	-22	-20
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	6	9	8	6	8	5	4	6	6	5	8	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-12	-15	-17	-18	-19	-15	-15	-15	-16	-18	-19	-17
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	57	56	51	51	53	51	48	46	46	44	47	47	51
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-13	-10	-9	-10	-8	-5	-2	1	3	3	0	-2
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	86.38	79.27	74.84	71.99	76.84	73.63	70.01	71.41	69.49	62.44	66.59	70.39	72.46
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	75.62	70.43	69.15	60.69	70.94	68.48	64.20	69.58	69.47	63.09	70.90	71.42	75.11
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	-10.76	-8.84	-5.69	-11.30	-5.90	-5.15	-5.81	-1.83	-0.02	0.65	4.31	1.03	2.65

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/83ea>.

# LATVIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	30.6	30.1	33.3	38.9	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	18.0	17.2	19.0	23.2	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	5.9	6.1	7.0	7.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	6.7	6.8	7.5	8.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.2	-0.3	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	18.4	18.3	21.5	28.0	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	18.6	17.9	22.6	29.7	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.59	-3.51	6.73	3.36	2.85	-0.04	1.52	0.07	-0.65	0.65	-0.47	-0.31	0.17
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.5	114.8	119.1	134.3	119.0	123.8	127.3	132.5	137.6	138.8	141.0	141.1	140.5
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	117.0	115.3	123.0	124.1	124.3	123.0	125.1	125.5	121.9	120.8	117.9	117.3	116.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	119.7	118.7	127.6	131.0	129.4	128.5	131.6	132.7	127.9	127.9	125.1	123.2	122.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	125.1	130.1	121.5	108.0	121.3	114.0	113.8	108.6	105.1	104.4	132.5	125.5	122.3
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.3	115.1	117.9	123.4	122.2	116.1	123.2	123.3	122.6	122.3	121.3	120.4	118.9
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	165.1	186.4	217.7	207.2	179.3	348.1	332.5	176.8	204.4	169.4	162.9	234.2	190.9
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	971	972	940	956	941	937	951	954	960	960	956	956	..
Men, sa	'000	485	486	474	478	476	471	474	482	477	480	480	482	..
Women, sa	'000	486	485	466	478	465	466	477	472	483	480	476	474	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	910	893	869	891	873	870	883	891	894	896	897	896	..
Men, sa	'000	450	442	434	440	435	435	435	441	441	440	446	444	..
Women, sa	'000	460	451	436	452	437	435	448	450	452	456	451	452	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	57.3	56.7	55.7	57.0	56.3	55.9	56.5	57.1	57.3	57.1	57.1	57.4	..
Men, sa	%	63.1	62.3	61.6	62.4	62.3	62.0	61.7	62.6	63.0	62.2	63.1	63.0	..
Women, sa	%	52.7	52.1	50.8	52.6	51.4	50.9	52.2	52.5	52.6	52.8	52.3	52.8	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	61	79	71	65	68	67	68	63	67	64	60	61	..
Men, sa	'000	35	44	40	39	41	36	39	41	36	40	35	39	..
Women, sa	'000	26	34	30	26	27	31	29	22	31	24	25	22	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	8.1	7.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	138.4 p	147.8 p	152.0 p	166.2 p	151.4 p	157.3 p	167.5 p	163.2 p	165.0 p	170.1 p	176.5 p	182.7 p	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	7.16	5.71	-0.92	11.71	5.27	-4.22	3.70	6.43	1.16	4.31	2.85	3.92	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.8	108.8	120.0	150.6	124.7	127.3	133.5	147.9	157.2	163.9	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	108.7	108.9	112.5	131.9	112.9	116.1	119.4	129.7	137.5	141.1	142.8	144.8	144.4
Food	2015=100	110.5	113.1	115.6	140.7	115.6	118.4	126.3	137.7	145.5	153.1	159.0	161.7	157.6
Energy	2015=100	107.0	99.4	109.8	163.5	110.9	122.7	125.4	157.2	185.9	185.5	177.8	172.7	173.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.4	109.7	111.8	119.8	112.3	113.3	114.8	119.0	121.2	124.2	126.7	130.2	130.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.5	108.6	112.1	131.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## LATVIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	119.2	123.3	119.9	116.3	119.2	118.1	117.8	116.6	117.4	114.6	116.6	117.2	119.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	127.1	130.3	126.3	125.1	125.3	124.9	122.4	123.2	123.9	122.2	122.3	121.9	122.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.6	124.0	120.4	122.0	122.5	119.3	120.5	120.9	119.9	119.4	118.7	118.5	119.4
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	119.8	121.0	153.0	141.7	162.8	166.4	146.9	139.2	122.5	124.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	163.5	164.1	164.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	140.2	141.8	141.2	141.9	142.8	143.8	144.3	146.1	144.1	145.2	144.3	143.8	143.2
Food	2015=100	151.0	153.3	154.9	156.9	158.8	161.2	161.9	161.7	161.6	159.8	156.8	156.4	157.5
Energy	2015=100	186.6	188.4	181.4	179.5	179.3	174.7	171.5	179.0	167.5	174.8	176.3	169.7	166.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	123.3	124.5	124.7	125.6	126.3	128.2	129.6	130.7	130.3	130.9	130.4	131.3	130.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	139.7	141.2	140.6	141.3	142.2	143.3	143.8	145.9	143.9	145.0	144.2	143.5	142.9

## LATVIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.34	-0.06	0.00	2.27	0.04	0.24	0.79	2.04	2.57	3.68	3.76	3.83	3.85
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	213.0	221.3	254.1	236.7	264.4	268.0	255.6	224.1	235.4	231.8	248.5	243.5	284.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	16.96	16.14	20.54	27.93	5.45	5.49	6.31	6.91	7.29	7.42	6.68	6.38	5.99
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.03	14.24	17.62	22.85	4.60	4.88	5.38	5.75	5.94	5.79	5.73	5.28	4.84
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.94	-1.90	-2.92	-5.08	-0.85	-0.61	-0.94	-1.16	-1.36	-1.63	-0.94	-1.10	-1.15
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-0.53</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>-3.88</b>	<b>-4.60</b>	<b>-5.30</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-5.33</b>	<b>-5.11</b>	<b>-4.46</b>	<b>-3.64</b>	<b>-4.88</b>	<b>-3.03</b>	<b>-4.32</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>-1.29</b>	<b>-1.79</b>	<b>-0.45</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.49</b>	<b>-0.49</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>-0.37</b>	<b>-0.50</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>-0.44</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.64	-1.57	-2.74	-4.03	-0.66	-0.69	-0.87	-0.95	-0.97	-1.24	-0.97	-0.90	-0.91
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	12.79	13.46	16.14	20.63	4.23	4.36	4.80	5.34	5.46	5.04	4.95	4.71	4.31
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	15.44	15.03	18.88	24.65	4.89	5.05	5.67	6.29	6.42	6.28	5.91	5.61	5.22
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.45	1.96	1.72	2.36	0.41	0.45	0.55	0.58	0.64	0.59	0.52	0.60	0.60
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	5.59	4.84	5.31	7.22	1.34	1.47	1.62	1.78	1.91	1.91	1.86	1.98	1.91
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	3.14	2.89	3.59	4.86	0.94	1.02	1.07	1.20	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.38	1.32
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.45	-0.01	-0.62	-0.58	-0.29	0.14	-0.28	-0.21	-0.23	0.14	-0.31	-0.25	-0.35
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.47	0.50	0.35	0.46	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.26	0.25	0.23
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.12</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>-0.32</b>	<b>-0.56</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>-0.30</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.08</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.92	-0.66	-0.83	-1.22	-0.38	0.62	-0.59	-0.31	-0.41	0.10	-0.28	-0.16	-0.36
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.08	0.17	2.34	-0.11	0.11	2.29	-0.51	0.09	0.18	0.13	-0.06	0.28	0.30
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.00	0.83	3.17	1.12	0.49	1.67	0.09	0.40	0.60	0.03	0.21	0.44	0.66
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-0.61	4.17	-0.41	0.92	-0.09	-1.98	0.86	0.32	0.06	-0.32	-0.30	0.11	-0.69
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.48	3.51	0.39	1.72	0.35	-1.14	0.59	0.60	0.07	0.45	0.59	-0.25	0.12
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.09	-0.65	0.81	0.80	0.44	0.84	-0.27	0.28	0.01	0.77	0.89	-0.36	0.81
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.06	-0.22	0.13	0.46	0.04	0.13	0.19	0.12	0.08	0.07	-0.19	0.01	0.05
Other investment, net	EUR bln	1.91	-1.90	0.64	-0.27	-0.30	1.85	-0.74	-0.30	0.30	0.48	0.50	-0.14	0.95
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.04	-0.08	0.27	2.94	0.58	0.17	0.79	0.60	0.35	1.21	-0.10	0.30	0.43
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-1.87	1.83	-0.37	3.21	0.88	-1.69	1.52	0.90	0.05	0.73	-0.60	0.44	-0.52
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.09	0.45	0.14	-0.44	0.28	-0.10	-0.07	-0.12	-0.25	-0.01	0.07	0.11	-0.03
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.09	0.45	0.54	1.01	0.04	0.16	0.08	0.35	0.33	0.25	0.12	0.17	0.37

## LATVIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.81	3.74	3.50	3.70	3.68	3.91	3.88	3.83	3.79	3.81	3.85	3.88	4.14
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	224.3	231.6	239.5	246.6	250.7	248.2	242.4	241.1	247.1	273.2	294.5	285.9	288.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	0	2	5	6	10	7	0	3	1	1	1	3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-24	-26	-27	-27	-28	-28	-28	-29	-29	-28	-30	-26	-29
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	0	0	0	-1	-3	0	0	-1	0	-4	0	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-9	-8	-7	-7	-5	-7	-10	-8	-9	-9	-8	-8
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-25	-24	-25	-21	-17	-20	-16	-20	-20	-22	-23	-23	-24
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	0	-4	-2	-4	3	-2	-2	-4	-4	-3	1	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-12	-14	-11	-11	-8	-9	-11	-12	-13	-13	-11	-12
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	4	15	16	12	10	9	10	9	3	1	1	-1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	3	4	3	5	14	10	12	6	6	4	7	14
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-6	-5	-2	-2	-4	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	4	7	7	7	8	6	7	4	2	2	2	4
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-3	0	0	2	3	4	2	-3	-2	-5	-4	11	-4
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	2	3	6	5	4	3	-1	-2	-5	-3	-4	-4
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-2	4	4	1	7	2	-1	-4	-2	-2	-3	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	0	2	4	3	5	2	-2	-3	-4	-3	2	-2
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	43	44	23	12	16	23	8	55	19	8	8	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-27	-31	-33	-32	-27	-23	-24	-18	-21	-15	-18	-12	-18
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.41	2.36	2.65	2.29	2.18	2.21	2.18	2.08	2.12	1.99	1.96	2.04	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.92	1.98	1.90	1.95	1.89	1.89	1.82	1.73	1.73	1.67	1.59	1.58	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.50	-0.38	-0.74	-0.34	-0.29	-0.32	-0.36	-0.35	-0.39	-0.32	-0.37	-0.47	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/1e8f>.

# LITHUANIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	49.0	49.9	56.5	67.4	14.3	15.0	16.1	16.8	17.3	17.3	17.8	18.1	18.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	29.4	28.7	32.5	39.3	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	8.3	9.2	9.9	11.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	10.5	10.7	12.3	14.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-1.8	-3.4	-0.8	3.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	37.8	36.5	45.2	58.5	11.2	12.4	13.8	14.2	15.4	15.0	14.2	14.2	13.3
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	35.2	31.8	42.7	59.9	10.6	12.1	14.0	14.6	15.7	15.4	14.0	13.5	12.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.67	-0.02	6.28	2.44	1.79	1.18	0.55	-0.63	0.65	-0.45	-1.86	2.45	-0.02
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.7	114.8	122.3	142.5	123.1	126.8	135.8	142.3	145.7	146.4	153.4	152.8	153.3
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	119.6	118.1	141.1	154.6	142.7	153.6	161.5	149.0	158.0	149.1	144.6	148.8	149.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	121.1	119.3	143.6	155.1	146.0	156.7	164.1	148.3	156.0	151.3	146.8	151.7	152.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	121.7	119.2	125.6	131.1	127.1	126.8	132.2	130.3	130.1	132.0	135.8	146.7	154.4
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.2	128.3	144.9	146.1	151.0	151.1	146.6	145.7	146.4	145.8	143.3	143.8	144.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	110.2	110.3	142.8	116.7	133.4	143.6	130.2	127.0	117.0	92.6	90.1	75.3	75.1
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 470	1 484	1 473	1 511	1 481	1 475	1 478	1 516	1 539	1 511	1 510	1 534	..
Men, sa	'000	732	749	744	742	744	744	738	739	748	744	749	772	..
Women, sa	'000	738	735	729	768	737	731	740	777	791	767	761	762	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 378	1 358	1 369	1 421	1 383	1 380	1 387	1 431	1 445	1 420	1 404	1 437	..
Men, sa	'000	681	680	687	695	691	691	690	693	700	695	696	721	..
Women, sa	'000	698	678	681	726	692	689	697	738	745	725	709	717	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	58.2	57.3	57.9	59.1	58.6	58.6	58.3	59.5	60.0	58.7	57.9	58.9	..
Men, sa	%	63.1	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.2	63.3	64.0	62.9	62.6	63.8	..
Women, sa	%	54.1	53.0	53.6	55.6	54.4	54.4	54.2	56.4	56.7	55.2	53.9	54.6	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	92	126	105	90	98	94	91	85	94	91	106	96	..
Men, sa	'000	51	69	57	48	54	53	48	46	48	49	53	51	..
Women, sa	'000	41	57	48	42	45	42	43	38	45	42	52	46	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	8.5	7.1	5.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	7.2	6.1	6.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	181.6	198.0	215.1	243.3	218.1	224.4	232.4	239.7	246.8	254.3	259.7	265.8	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	6.26	4.93	6.50	14.22	1.91	2.06	5.75	4.05	0.96	4.73	4.62	-0.07	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.3	98.0	109.2	148.4	110.6	119.3	131.2	152.5	155.7	154.2	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	110.0	111.3	116.5	139.5	117.2	121.7	128.2	136.6	143.8	149.3	151.9	152.6	152.1
Food	2015=100	109.5	111.9	115.0	145.3	115.0	119.5	128.0	142.3	150.1	160.9	166.8	168.1	165.9
Energy	2015=100	104.3	94.0	107.5	167.8	109.2	122.5	142.5	158.5	183.8	186.4	180.5	164.6	157.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.5	114.9	118.9	131.2	119.6	122.0	125.0	129.7	132.8	137.1	140.3	144.2	145.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.5	110.6	115.8	137.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	150.7	151.3	145.2	144.7	143.5	145.5	149.0	145.6	151.8	144.8	151.1	151.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	153.5	153.7	146.7	146.1	145.9	148.4	152.2	147.9	155.1	147.7	154.0	155.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	146.6	146.8	143.9	145.0	142.7	142.3	142.8	144.5	144.1	143.6	144.1	144.2	144.7 p
Car registrations	2015=100	120.1	124.5	102.4	143.1	141.2	178.9	163.3	188.2	214.6	163.7	157.7	157.6	146.8
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.6	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	158.5	154.0	150.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	148.8	149.4	149.8	150.9	152.0	152.7	152.8	152.6	152.4	152.0	151.7	152.5	153.0
Food	2015=100	157.6	161.5	163.7	166.1	166.7	167.5	168.5	168.5	167.3	166.6	165.3	165.8	166.4
Energy	2015=100	192.0	186.0	181.0	180.9	182.4	178.0	169.1	163.1	161.6	156.4	157.6	158.3	158.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	136.2	137.1	138.0	138.9	140.1	141.9	143.5	144.3	144.8	145.6	145.3	146.1	146.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	146.2	146.6	146.8	147.8	148.7	149.7	150.0	149.8	149.7	149.4	149.1	150.2	150.7

## LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.31	0.22	0.16	0.61	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.97	2.88	2.88	2.88
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	139.4	151.5	189.4	188.6	200.2	196.0	190.0	187.7	186.9	189.8	203.2	205.6	198.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	31.94	29.27	37.58	51.84	9.53	10.70	11.84	12.46	14.08	13.46	12.11	11.30	10.78
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	29.65	28.56	34.38	44.14	8.57	9.45	10.37	10.56	11.97	11.25	10.58	10.23	9.36
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.29	-0.71	-3.21	-7.70	-0.96	-1.25	-1.47	-1.90	-2.11	-2.21	-1.53	-1.07	-1.42
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>-5.44</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>-0.68</b>	<b>-4.78</b>	<b>-5.99</b>	<b>-5.63</b>	<b>-5.33</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>-3.67</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>-1.00</b>	<b>-0.97</b>	<b>-0.92</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.38	-0.32	-2.83	-7.35	-0.63	-0.99	-1.49	-1.80	-1.88	-2.17	-1.42	-0.98	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	26.01	25.47	31.50	41.05	8.00	8.75	9.70	9.81	11.28	10.26	9.51	9.17	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	28.39	25.79	34.32	48.40	8.63	9.74	11.19	11.61	13.16	12.43	10.93	10.14	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	4.96	5.07	5.46	5.97	1.22	1.39	1.32	1.39	1.56	1.70	1.64	1.71	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	11.86	10.98	13.54	17.34	3.37	3.71	3.96	4.12	4.49	4.77	4.56	4.71	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	6.90	5.91	8.08	11.38	2.15	2.31	2.64	2.73	2.93	3.07	2.92	3.00	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.71	-1.44	-2.16	-2.37	-0.53	-0.55	-0.60	-0.63	-0.65	-0.50	-0.04	-0.80	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.83	0.48	0.31	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.09	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>-2.08</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>-2.42</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>-0.47</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-1.14	-0.56	-1.25	-1.71	-0.11	-0.71	-1.24	0.44	-0.48	-0.43	0.05	-0.22	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.92	3.44	1.29	-1.07	0.66	0.29	0.70	-1.64	0.07	-0.21	1.04	0.10	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	3.06	4.00	2.53	0.63	0.77	1.00	1.95	-2.08	0.54	0.23	0.99	0.32	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-2.37	-1.76	1.83	1.87	-0.49	1.40	1.78	1.71	-0.60	-1.02	1.42	0.10	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.69	-0.32	1.01	1.67	0.08	1.30	-0.03	2.37	-0.87	0.20	1.46	1.13	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.68	1.44	-0.82	-0.20	0.57	-0.10	-1.80	0.66	-0.27	1.22	0.05	1.03	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.00	-0.25	-0.13	-0.15	0.00	0.02	-0.18	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.00	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	6.00	6.46	0.56	-2.16	0.99	-0.53	-3.19	-1.39	0.46	1.96	-1.66	1.35	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.77	7.98	5.50	1.80	0.32	1.64	-3.64	0.82	2.47	2.15	-1.02	2.62	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-5.23	1.52	4.95	3.96	-0.67	2.17	-0.46	2.21	2.02	0.19	0.64	1.27	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.59	-0.38	0.61	0.06	0.51	-0.30	0.41	-0.23	0.13	-0.26	0.64	-0.18	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.65	-0.99	0.17	0.58	0.60	-0.47	-1.78	1.42	0.38	0.56	0.09	0.79	..



## LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.16	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	185.1	188.9	195.4	198.9	204.3	206.3	206.6	207.4	202.9	202.0	198.8	194.8	192.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	2	-1	13	5	8	1	-5	-7	-4	-3	5	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-35	-35	-41	-40	-42	-44	-42	-43	-40	-40	-39	-39	-37
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	0	11	15	16	15	17	14	12	12	10	9	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-11	-18	-14	-17	-17	-19	-21	-20	-19	-17	-14	-13
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-35	-34	-34	-27	-32	-29	-27	-28	-31	-34	-36	-38	-39
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	9	10	18	9	9	6	7	4	8	9	9	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-12	-12	-4	-11	-10	-11	-11	-14	-13	-14	-15	-13
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-7	2	9	14	13	9	4	-1	-3	0	1	-1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-3	-1	-6	-1	7	7	6	3	3	2	4	3
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-1	4	-1	-2	-3	-3	-4	-3	1	0	1	2	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-4	0	2	5	8	7	4	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	0	0	1	12	2	-2	5	3	2	0	0	-1	0
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-5	-1	13	3	-3	0	1	3	-1	-8	-4	-4
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-11	-16	-8	15	10	6	9	7	1	7	4	2	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-7	-3	14	5	0	4	3	2	2	-1	-1	-1
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	37	32	29	17	11	12	12	18	16	14	17	16	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-8	-7	-5	-4	-2	-1	-1	-3	-1	-2	1	0
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	4.73	4.27	4.46	4.18	3.95	3.98	3.79	3.83	3.68	3.61	3.57	3.60	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	3.87	3.76	3.62	3.60	3.51	3.47	3.55	3.46	3.22	2.97	3.20	3.18	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.86	-0.51	-0.84	-0.57	-0.44	-0.51	-0.24	-0.37	-0.46	-0.63	-0.38	-0.41	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/cf9d>.

# LUXEMBOURG

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	62.4	64.5	72.4	77.5	18.2	19.2	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.4	20.0 p	20.4 p	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	21.0	19.5	22.0	23.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2 p	6.2 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	10.8	11.9	12.6	13.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6 p	3.7 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	11.3	10.8	13.2	13.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8 p	3.6 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0 p	-0.1 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	128.9	131.1	154.3	163.8	38.5	41.5	40.5	41.4	41.4	40.5	41.3 p	41.5 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	109.8	109.1	130.2	137.4	31.9	34.6	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.2	35.2 p	34.7 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.92	-0.91	7.17	1.38	0.20	2.35	0.03	-0.22	-0.04	-2.07	0.60 p	-0.13 p	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.1	108.5	113.6	120.0	114.5	117.8	118.0	120.5	121.0	122.4	125.3 p	127.8 p	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	98.8	88.6	95.9	94.3	95.2	95.6	95.5	95.0	94.9	92.6	91.1	88.4 p	88.3 p
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.0	89.5	97.8	95.5	96.7	97.1	96.5	96.5	95.8	94.1	94.3	90.3 p	89.5 p
Construction, sa	2015=100	110.5	100.5	106.8	107.7	106.5	103.7	110.1	106.6	106.8	107.4	105.3	105.9 p	107.0 p
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	32.2	31.6	34.5	35.2	34.6	35.0	35.3	34.5	35.2	35.7	37.0	36.9 p	35.9 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	123.2	110.4	133.9	103.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	306	314	324	327	328	321	324	329	329	327	337	342	..
Men, sa	'000	166	167	173	174	174	172	171	175	175	176	180	185	..
Women, sa	'000	140	146	151	153	154	149	153	154	153	151	157	157	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	289	292	307	312	310	307	311	313	312	312	321	325	..
Men, sa	'000	157	156	164	166	165	164	165	167	165	168	172	176	..
Women, sa	'000	132	136	143	146	145	143	146	146	147	144	149	149	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	57.3	56.7	58.7	58.7	59.1	58.5	59.2	58.9	58.4	58.5	59.2	59.6	..
Men, sa	%	61.7	60.3	62.4	62.2	62.5	62.2	62.5	62.2	61.6	62.5	63.1	63.9	..
Women, sa	%	52.7	53.1	54.9	55.3	55.6	54.9	55.9	55.5	55.3	54.3	55.3	55.2	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	17	21	17	15	18	14	13	15	17	15	16	17	..
Men, sa	'000	9	11	9	8	9	8	6	8	10	8	8	10	..
Women, sa	'000	8	10	8	7	9	6	7	8	7	7	8	8	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.6	6.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	101.3	99.3	101.4	106.4	100.7	102.7	104.8	107.1	107.5	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.49	3.85	0.92	8.00	2.81	1.23	1.78	2.89	1.14	2.60	4.33	2.14	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.7	105.6	122.4	148.0	127.3	132.7	135.9	156.4	152.6	147.1	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	105.4	106.3	108.9	115.8	109.0	110.9	113.2	116.1	116.4	117.6	118.0	120.2	121.1
Food	2015=100	108.2	111.1	112.1	120.0	112.4	112.9	115.1	118.6	121.5	124.9	129.7	132.8	133.3
Energy	2015=100	105.0	96.8	115.0	150.5	115.4	127.7	146.0	155.4	149.1	151.6	143.3	138.3	144.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.1	106.4	108.1	112.5	108.1	109.4	110.3	112.6	113.1	113.8	114.3	116.9	117.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.9	105.9	109.6	118.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	93.0	93.7	91.0	88.5	93.9	90.9	89.1 p	88.2 p	88.0 p	88.4 p	89.5 p	87.0 p	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	94.0	95.6	92.8	91.9	97.1	94.0	90.9 p	90.0 p	89.9 p	90.6 p	90.9 p	87.0 p	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	106.0	109.0	107.2	98.5	111.2	106.1	107.2 p	104.4 p	106.2 p	106.4 p	109.1 p	105.4 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	34.5	36.1	36.5	37.1	37.3	36.6	36.0	37.0 p	37.7 p	36.5 p	35.9 p	35.4 p	35.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	89.5	88.7	80.6	96.2	107.9	135.5	107.8	113.7	123.1	108.7	88.2	100.2	107.6
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	151.3	145.0	145.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	118.0	117.8	117.1	116.6	118.5	118.9	120.0	120.1	120.5	119.9	121.7	121.7	121.8
Food	2015=100	124.5	124.7	125.4	127.6	129.9	131.7	132.4	132.7	133.1	133.1	133.7	133.2	134.3
Energy	2015=100	158.5	152.9	143.3	144.3	143.1	142.4	140.9	136.0	137.9	138.2	145.3	148.5	145.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.8	113.9	113.8	112.8	114.9	115.2	116.5	116.9	117.2	116.5	118.0	117.9	118.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	121.6	120.8	119.1	118.8	120.5	120.7	121.5	121.3	121.8	121.5	123.8	124.2	124.1

## LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.41	-0.36	1.73	-0.42	-0.21	0.30	1.74	2.08	2.79	2.86	2.95	3.09
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	77.7	59.9	97.5	97.5	104.7	104.2	108.8	104.2	87.8	89.1	101.3	94.4	91.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	21.74	18.50	22.05	25.82	5.52	6.05	6.29	6.51	6.55	6.46	6.35	5.89	5.88
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.60	12.08	14.11	16.47	3.66	3.64	3.93	4.22	4.20	4.12	4.14	3.99	4.08
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-7.14	-6.41	-7.93	-9.35	-1.86	-2.41	-2.36	-2.28	-2.35	-2.35	-2.21	-1.90	-1.80
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>8.17</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>8.27</b>	<b>7.51</b>	<b>6.72</b>	<b>6.77</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>15.35</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>0.09 p</b>	<b>6.76 p</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.58	1.48	0.83	0.08	0.05	-0.38	-1.19	-0.42	0.55	1.14	-0.52	-0.18	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	24.14	21.46	24.48	26.17	5.98	6.16	5.15	6.18	7.21	7.63	6.23	5.72	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	22.56	19.98	23.64	26.09	5.93	6.53	6.34	6.60	6.66	6.48	6.75	5.90	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	21.06	23.86	26.95	28.97	6.65	6.88	7.52	7.33	7.52	6.60	6.81	6.51	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	104.17	110.01	131.83	137.56	33.12	35.27	34.11	34.32	35.27	33.86	33.69	33.88	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	83.11	86.15	104.88	108.59	26.47	28.39	26.59	26.99	27.75	27.27	26.88	27.36	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-17.85	-20.01	-21.60	-22.71	-5.36	-5.28	-6.08	-5.16	-4.91	-6.56	-6.21	-4.92	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.25	0.03	-0.23	-0.46	-0.11	0.08	-0.15	-0.14	-0.15	-0.03	-0.06	-0.04	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>5.46</b>	<b>5.47</b>	<b>6.45</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>3.06</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	57.38	6.08	138.18	80.64	17.10	68.58	44.42	6.87	11.91	17.44	7.10	23.15	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-289.88	-109.08	11.47	-360.30	-23.70	34.49	26.97	-11.49	-24.51	-351.26	-24.06	-76.04	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-347.26	-115.15	-126.71	-440.94	-40.80	-34.09	-17.45	-18.36	-36.43	-368.70	-31.16	-99.19	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-61.70	-1.96	-178.83	-93.56	-62.86	-99.88	-39.77	-41.00	-56.22	43.42	-36.82	8.66	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	179.67	213.12	376.14	-141.82	66.98	74.57	-57.53	-63.83	-101.95	81.49	9.93	14.72	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	241.37	215.08	554.97	-48.25	129.83	174.44	-17.76	-22.83	-45.74	38.07	46.75	6.06	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	10.08	5.98	13.57	11.29	11.24	7.09	-1.39	1.51	13.79	-2.63	-2.90	-5.19	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-0.40	-4.62	31.96	7.68	33.96	25.02	-2.81	34.84	33.59	-57.94	33.40	-25.24	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	68.49	117.76	163.51	-84.82	16.76	108.92	0.84	41.02	36.97	-163.65	69.52	-38.31	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	68.90	122.39	131.55	-92.50	-17.20	83.90	3.65	6.18	3.38	-105.70	36.12	-13.07	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.00	1.57	0.06	1.52	0.02	0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.05	0.04	-0.02	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..

## LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.99	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.89	2.99	2.96	2.95	2.95	3.03	3.08	3.16	3.32
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	82.9	91.3	93.0	101.4	102.3	100.3	98.3	92.3	92.5	92.5	91.7	88.9	83.6
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-18	9	4	10	10	-6	-8	-41	-38	1	11	10
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-41	-38	-48	-47	-51	-31	-45	-49	-63	-64	-49	-62	-35
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	-3	8	-2	-4	7	8	17	23	18	19	9	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-18	-16	-14	-13	-9	-19	-25	-42	-40	-22	-20	-11
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	2	5	10	3	8	7	-7	-10	-13	-6	-17	-16	-28
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	17	9	7	5	5	3	2	0	4	-4	-1	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	11	10	5	6	6	-2	-4	-6	-1	-10	-8	-16
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	49	35	25	21	18	18	15	9	3	11	16	18	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-28	-23	-21	-16	-17	-14	-19	-15	-12	-18	-14	-16	-17
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.24	2.11	2.11	2.16	2.12	2.08	1.96	1.98	1.95	1.90	2.10	1.88	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.39	1.35	1.38	1.39	1.37	1.38	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.36	1.35	1.36	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.85	-0.76	-0.74	-0.76	-0.75	-0.70	-0.61	-0.66	-0.63	-0.54	-0.75	-0.51	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/ef6e>.

# MEXICO

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	25 143.1 p	24 079.8 p	26 608.7 p	29 503.8 p	6 484.2 p	6 636.8 p	6 856.6 p	7 082.5 p	7 230.8 p	7 322.1 p	7 419.0 p	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	17 000.0 p	15 920.6 p	18 142.3 p	20 848.3 p	4 596.2 p	4 789.5 p	4 991.6 p	5 188.1 p	5 307.3 p	5 366.6 p	5 509.1 p	5 563.4 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	2 793.8 p	2 941.5 p	3 048.1 p	3 273.5 p	760.1 p	772.2 p	793.1 p	816.3 p	833.7 p	830.8 p	864.4 p	890.7 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	5 438.1	4 833.2	5 625.7	6 619.5	1 433.4 p	1 478.7 p	1 573.6 p	1 640.0 p	1 671.2 p	1 736.1 p	1 841.7 p	1 957.7 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	121.2 p	31.1 p	83.3 p	91.1 p	22.9 p	23.4 p	23.0 p	26.2 p	27.9 p	14.4 p	23.2 p	23.2 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	9 679.4 p	9 450.5 p	10 824.1 p	12 581.5 p	2 695.6 p	2 926.3 p	3 072.7 p	3 193.2 p	3 262.7 p	3 056.0 p	3 044.9 p	2 897.5 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	9 780.5 p	9 061.2 p	11 343.3 p	13 415.7 p	2 861.9 p	3 104.4 p	3 237.3 p	3 458.7 p	3 472.1 p	3 240.0 p	3 130.3 p	3 043.0 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.25	-8.62 p	5.74 p	3.95 p	-0.39	1.12	1.55	0.99	1.22	0.68	0.57	0.93	1.07
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	124.0 p	130.0 p	135.8 p	144.9 p	136.7 p	138.6 p	141.6 p	144.7 p	146.0 p	147.0 p	148.1 p	149.4 p	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.1 p	95.7 p	104.6 p	111.2 p	104.6	106.4	109.1	110.3	112.6	112.9	111.8	112.5	113.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	97.8 p	80.5 p	88.8 p	91.3 p	89.8	89.7	92.4	91.6	89.1	92.2	95.8	103.9	110.3
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.0 p	99.0 p	106.7 p	111.3 p	100.4	102.0	103.9	106.3	107.8	109.2	109.3	110.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	56 595	53 305 e	57 531	59 262	58 026	58 494	58 668	59 307	59 221	59 854	60 678	60 177	60 746
Men, sa	'000	34 463	32 634 e	35 066	35 617	35 274	35 496	35 459	35 681	35 646	35 682	36 056	35 718	36 059
Women, sa	'000	22 132	20 671 e	22 464	23 645	22 752	22 998	23 209	23 625	23 575	24 172	24 622	24 459	24 688
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	54 615	50 927 e	55 166	57 322	55 743	56 324	56 556	57 358	57 337	58 038	58 986	58 454	59 062
Men, sa	'000	33 266	31 107 e	33 635	34 464	33 914	34 212	34 180	34 523	34 539	34 613	35 068	34 709	35 055
Women, sa	'000	21 349	19 820 e	21 531	22 859	21 830	22 112	22 376	22 835	22 798	23 425	23 917	23 745	24 007
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	58.1	53.1	56.4	57.8	56.8	57.2	57.1	57.9	57.8	58.4	59.1	58.4	58.7
Men, sa	%	74.6	68.3	72.6	73.8	73.1	73.5	73.5	74.0	73.9	74.0	74.7	74.0	74.2
Women, sa	%	43.2	39.4	41.8	43.5	42.3	42.6	42.7	43.6	43.5	44.5	45.2	44.7	45.0
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 980	2 378 e	2 365	1 940	2 283	2 171	2 112	1 948	1 884	1 816	1 692	1 722	1 685
Men, sa	'000	1 197	1 527 e	1 432	1 153	1 360	1 285	1 279	1 158	1 107	1 069	988	1 009	1 004
Women, sa	'000	784	851 e	933	787	922	886	833	790	777	747	704	714	681
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	124.0 p	128.1 p	144.8 p	168.1 p	149.3	156.5	161.9	167.8	170.5	173.7	179.6	184.2	187.9
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	126.5	132.5	141.0	153.4	142.0	146.2	149.7	153.2	155.8	154.8	154.7	153.5	152.5
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	118.5	122.6	129.5	139.8	130.1	133.0	135.8	138.4	141.2	143.7	145.9	146.3	147.7
Food	2015=100	122.2	130.3	139.8	158.3	141.6	146.1	150.2	155.6	161.9	165.4	168.3	169.5	172.7
Energy	2015=100	133.8	128.9	146.6	154.3	143.1	151.5	155.4	153.5	152.3	155.8	156.5	145.3	143.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	115.3	118.9	123.5	130.9	124.2	125.7	127.9	129.9	132.0	133.9	136.2	137.8	139.1
Services less housing	2015=100	117.5	121.2	125.6	133.3	124.9	128.8	131.6	131.3	133.1	137.3	140.6	139.7	140.8
Housing	2015=100	109.9	112.5	114.8	118.2	115.2	116.0	116.8	117.7	118.6	119.5	120.5	121.7	122.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.7	112.9	113.1	112.2	111.7	111.4	112.5	112.2	112.7	112.9	112.1	114.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	90.6	91.9	93.9	94.9	94.2	98.2	98.1	105.0	108.5	110.0	112.7	108.1	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.3	108.9	109.6	109.9	109.5	108.4	109.9	109.7	112.4	112.3	111.9	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	172.1	173.6	175.4	177.8	179.1	181.7	182.1	184.0	186.5	185.9	188.0	189.9	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	155.4	154.5	154.6	155.3	154.4	154.3	154.4	153.5	152.5	151.9	152.7	153.1	154.1
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	142.9	143.7	144.3	145.3	146.1	146.5	146.4	146.1	146.3	147.0	147.8	148.4	149.0
Food	2015=100	164.8	165.2	166.4	167.8	168.5	168.6	169.2	169.5	169.8	171.5	172.8	173.7	172.8
Energy	2015=100	153.8	158.2	155.5	156.1	157.3	156.0	150.6	143.5	141.8	141.2	143.5	144.6	149.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	133.3	133.8	134.6	135.4	136.2	136.9	137.4	137.8	138.1	138.7	139.0	139.6	140.0
Services less housing	2015=100	135.4	137.9	138.7	139.7	140.6	141.6	140.6	139.1	139.5	140.3	140.8	141.5	143.5
Housing	2015=100	119.2	119.4	119.8	120.2	120.5	120.9	121.3	121.7	122.0	122.4	122.6	122.9	123.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.95	3.33	3.63	6.96	3.27	3.63	4.14	4.89	5.81	6.96	7.88	8.30	8.45
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	8.27	5.67	4.66	8.19	4.70	5.32	6.21	7.40	8.79	10.37	11.24	11.58	11.50
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	7.57	..	8.98	..	9.40	9.04	8.74	9.39
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	13 168.3	14 384.8	15 300.2	16 442.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	98.0	89.1	112.6	114.4	116.4	117.4	120.9	116.7	107.1	112.7	121.1	123.7	121.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	8 747.46	8 106.53	10 208.72	12 132.68	2 595.18	2 801.71	2 918.47	3 118.83	3 170.95	2 924.43	2 804.75	2 678.20	2 571.40
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	8 848.18	8 814.66	9 999.34	11 578.05	2 459.33	2 722.41	2 819.48	2 904.81	3 009.73	2 844.02	2 740.01	2 594.91	2 573.68
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	100.72	708.13	-209.38	-554.63	-135.85	-79.30	-98.99	-214.02	-161.21	-80.41	-64.75	-83.29	2.28
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.52 p	2.12 p	-0.71 p	-1.32 p	-1.07 p	-0.94 p	-1.26 p	-2.14 p	-1.42 p	-0.68 p	-2.11 p	..	..
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-6.79	23.87	-9.36	-19.45	-3.48	-3.03	-4.23	-7.58	-5.10	-2.54	-8.41	-2.86	3.83
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	4.70	33.98	-10.81	-27.13	-5.15	-3.98	-5.09	-11.70	-7.14	-3.20	-5.09	-5.14	1.60
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	460.77	417.94	494.85	577.72	123.64	131.54	139.21	145.50	149.05	143.95	148.90	147.63	149.45
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	456.07	383.96	505.66	604.85	128.79	135.52	144.30	157.20	156.20	147.16	153.99	152.77	147.85
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-10.48	-15.68	-15.42	-14.80	-3.07	-3.52	-4.38	-3.24	-3.48	-3.70	-5.21	-4.80	-4.59
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	41.36	26.13	37.50	48.49	10.85	10.74	10.91	12.02	12.38	13.18	13.55	12.80	12.46
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	51.84	41.81	52.92	63.29	13.92	14.26	15.29	15.26	15.86	16.88	18.76	17.59	17.04
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-37.17	-35.38	-34.08	-35.76	-8.22	-9.50	-8.48	-7.10	-9.24	-10.95	-13.23	-8.43	-9.35
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	36.16	40.95	50.96	58.25	12.96	13.98	13.72	14.46	14.76	15.31	15.12	15.50	16.16
Capital account balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial account, net	USD bln	-15.91	20.79	-1.72	-14.81	-2.75	0.53	-11.63	-0.44	-7.01	4.27	-17.16	3.94	4.32
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-23.86	-26.49	-33.95	-21.78	-5.45	-7.89	-18.06	-3.45	-2.11	1.84	-24.37	-5.32	1.82
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.08	5.03	-0.21	17.32	-0.53	-1.62	4.78	4.10	4.24	4.21	-1.86	-0.94	2.73
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	29.95	31.52	33.75	39.10	4.91	6.27	22.83	7.55	6.35	2.37	22.51	4.38	0.91
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-7.08	10.31	41.58	5.12	14.57	14.48	3.25	5.21	0.31	-3.65	-1.69	4.08	7.46
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.41	16.46	22.66	-0.27	7.19	8.60	6.71	0.43	-4.04	-3.37	-0.21	-0.96	2.33
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	10.49	6.15	-18.92	-5.39	-7.38	-5.88	3.46	-4.77	-4.35	0.28	1.48	-5.03	-5.13
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.67	-1.80	2.11	2.92	0.23	0.82	-0.40	2.53	-0.18	0.97	1.95	3.01	0.54
Other investment, net	USD bln	10.72	26.78	-21.75	0.62	-25.01	-2.71	-0.36	-1.27	-5.73	7.98	4.09	-2.13	-5.39
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	13.90	23.08	-9.49	4.84	-13.33	-4.16	5.12	-3.41	-3.59	6.72	3.81	-1.36	-7.58
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	3.18	-3.70	12.25	4.22	11.69	-1.44	5.48	-2.13	2.13	-1.26	-0.28	0.77	-2.20
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	2.64	11.99	10.29	-1.69	12.91	-4.16	3.93	-3.46	0.70	-2.87	2.86	4.31	-0.12
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-10.12	-1.72	6.67	3.32	1.65	-0.70	0.73	1.46	-0.57	1.70	2.73	0.45	1.73



## MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.20	6.58	6.96	7.36	7.63	7.88	8.11	8.23	8.30	8.32	8.35	8.45	8.53
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	9.90	10.39	10.82	10.94	11.27	11.51	11.64	11.59	11.51	11.50	11.50	11.51	11.51
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.52	9.75	8.94	8.69	9.38	..	8.89	8.76	8.57	..	9.10	9.68	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	106.7	116.8	114.5	120.8	121.6	120.9	123.6	124.2	123.2	123.1	122.1	118.5	112.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	1	-1	11	7	10	4	11	8	7	10	4	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	101	100	101	102	106	106	106	106	106	107	107	107	108
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	41	42	43	44	45	45	44	45	45	46	47	47	46
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	1 014.41	941.33	968.69	960.79	939.98	903.98	924.85	881.22	872.13	836.25	852.51	882.64	900.07
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	979.55	934.59	929.88	951.48	883.21	905.31	865.65	872.84	856.42	851.54	850.53	871.62	905.73
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	-34.85	-6.74	-38.81	-9.31	-56.77	1.33	-59.20	-8.38	-15.71	15.28	-1.98	-11.02	5.66

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series  
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/47fd>.

# NETHERLANDS

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	813.1	796.5	870.6 p	958.5 p	221.8 p	224.7 p	231.5 p	236.6 p	242.6 p	248.2 p	253.5 p	257.0 p	259.6 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	353.5	335.5	360.9 p	411.1 p	93.4 p	95.4 p	96.3 p	100.3 p	103.9 p	110.7 p	111.7 p	111.0 p	112.4 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	200.1	207.5	224.2 p	240.5 p	56.8 p	57.8 p	58.5 p	59.0 p	60.8 p	61.9 p	62.8 p	63.9 p	65.3 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	172.8	172.9	184.4 p	199.9 p	46.3 p	47.5 p	48.1 p	49.8 p	50.4 p	51.7 p	53.2 p	53.5 p	53.7 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	6.8	0.4	3.1 p	3.7 p	1.3 p	1.3 p	1.7 p	2.0 p	2.7 p	-2.5 p	-2.3 p	-1.3 p	-2.2 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	671.1	623.4	732.2 p	898.7 p	188.2 p	191.8 p	209.8 p	225.9 p	230.1 p	232.5 p	228.9 p	222.5 p	216.5 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	591.4	543.2	634.2 p	795.2 p	163.3 p	169.0 p	183.3 p	200.8 p	204.2 p	206.5 p	200.9 p	193.2 p	185.7 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.96	-3.88	6.19 p	4.33 p	2.04 p	0.74 p	0.49 p	1.72 p	0.13 p	0.71 p	-0.48 p	-0.42 p	-0.19 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.4	109.4	112.6 p	118.9 p	113.1 p	113.7 p	116.6 p	117.1 p	119.9 p	121.9 p	125.1 p	127.3 p	128.8 p
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.4	99.0	103.6	105.9	104.0	104.4	104.3	108.1	106.2	105.0	100.9	98.3	98.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.4	104.2	114.0	120.9	115.0	118.0	118.8	123.7	121.5	119.6	115.6	112.0	110.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.2	127.7 p	132.2 p	136.0 p	130.3 p	132.6 p	136.0 p	136.1 p	135.7 p	140.4 p	146.3 p	146.2 p	145.5 p
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.9 p	112.9 p	115.9 p	116.2 p	119.0 p	116.5 p	116.9 p	117.9 p	115.8 p	114.4 p	114.5 p	113.8 p	112.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	9 296	9 338	9 690	9 937	9 707	9 762	9 820	9 923	9 956	10 050	10 095	..	..
Men, sa	'000	4 953	4 960	5 112	5 247	5 115	5 153	5 190	5 243	5 254	5 301	5 326	..	..
Women, sa	'000	4 344	4 377	4 578	4 690	4 592	4 609	4 630	4 680	4 703	4 749	4 769	4 777	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	8 982	8 981	9 282	9 587	9 313	9 390	9 479	9 589	9 587	9 693	9 739	9 776	..
Men, sa	'000	4 784	4 777	4 910	5 075	4 924	4 967	5 020	5 079	5 074	5 130	5 151	5 178	..
Women, sa	'000	4 198	4 204	4 372	4 512	4 389	4 422	4 459	4 511	4 513	4 563	4 588	4 598	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	62.6	62.1	64.2	65.5	64.4	64.7	65.1	65.7	65.5	65.9	65.9	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.5	66.8	68.4	70.0	68.7	68.9	69.5	70.2	70.0	70.3	70.4	..	..
Women, sa	%	57.8	57.5	60.0	61.1	60.2	60.5	60.7	61.2	61.1	61.5	61.6	61.7	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	314	357	408	350	394	372	341	333	369	357	356	..	..
Men, sa	'000	168	184	202	171	190	185	170	164	180	171	175	..	..
Women, sa	'000	146	173	206	179	203	187	171	169	189	186	181	179	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.6	112.7	115.3	118.5	115.5	116.3	116.8	117.8	118.9	120.5	122.9	124.5	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.07	8.30	-2.05	3.49	-0.48	1.11	1.75	-0.59	3.26	1.13	2.15	1.46	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	108.7	106.9	119.8	145.7	121.6	127.3	136.6	149.1	149.7	147.6	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	106.2	107.5	110.4	121.4	110.6	113.1	116.4	119.3	124.1	125.8	124.1	126.0	127.3
Food	2015=100	108.7	110.7	110.5	122.4	111.0	111.8	115.3	120.2	125.0	129.0	135.7	137.6	137.7
Energy	2015=100	114.0	103.7	121.6	207.4	119.7	146.6	183.6	190.8	228.2	227.1	162.2	154.3	159.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.2	107.4	109.5	114.1	109.8	110.5	111.0	113.2	115.4	117.0	118.2	120.6	121.8
Services less housing	2015=100	105.6	108.2	110.1	114.4	111.3	109.8	110.7	113.7	116.9	116.1	118.8	122.6	125.5
Housing	2015=100	108.1	110.9	113.0	115.3	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	117.0	117.0	117.1	117.1	119.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.8	107.0	110.0	122.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.4	103.9	105.8	101.1	101.4	100.2	97.4	98.2	99.2	99.6	97.6	97.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.7	118.5	119.8	116.2	116.3	114.4	111.1	112.1	112.8	112.6	110.5	109.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	139.1 p	140.4 p	141.6 p	141.5 p	149.4 p	148.1 p	143.3 p	148.4 p	147.0 p	146.9 p	145.3 p	144.4 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	115.6 p	117.0 p	110.7 p	115.6 p	115.1 p	112.8 p	112.8 p	113.4 p	115.1 p	112.9 p	112.9 p	111.8 p	114.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	77.4	74.3	82.5	87.7	75.1	100.0	79.2	88.5	110.5	76.6	74.3	79.7	75.7
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	119.6	120.0	121.9	122.3	122.5	123.9	124.1	124.6	124.9	125.4	125.8	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	150.1	147.8	145.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	128.3	124.4	124.9	123.2	124.5	124.7	126.0	126.3	125.8	127.1	127.7	127.2	127.7
Food	2015=100	126.5	129.0	131.6	133.7	136.5	137.0	136.7	137.8	138.2	138.4	137.8	136.7	136.4
Energy	2015=100	265.4	210.7	205.1	166.4	162.2	158.1	158.3	152.8	152.0	156.1	159.7	162.0	158.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	117.2	116.5	117.2	117.1	118.5	118.9	120.5	120.9	120.4	121.7	122.2	121.6	122.5
Services less housing	2015=100	116.9	115.2	116.2	118.0	119.3	119.2	122.6	122.8	122.2	126.4	126.6	123.4	124.4
Housing	2015=100	117.0	117.0	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	130.9	125.8	126.6	124.2	125.9	126.2	128.2	128.4	127.8	129.3	129.9	128.8	129.6

## NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.07	-0.38	-0.33	1.38	-0.40	-0.25	0.16	1.24	1.67	2.43	2.65	2.73	2.93
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	115.1	112.7	145.9	134.8	151.4	154.4	143.1	133.2	131.7	131.4	143.5	144.1	142.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-10	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	-16	8	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	566.92	520.04	639.15	854.44	163.22	177.78	190.20	218.39	227.42	218.43	205.09	199.72	192.04
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	632.07	589.28	708.69	917.85	180.71	189.82	204.47	233.18	242.54	237.66	227.06	215.81	213.73
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	65.14	69.25	69.54	63.41	17.48	12.05	14.27	14.79	15.12	19.23	21.97	16.08	21.68
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>6.76</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>12.21 p</b>	<b>9.08 p</b>	<b>12.65 p</b>	<b>10.07 p</b>	<b>11.90 p</b>	<b>6.65 p</b>	<b>10.49 p</b>	<b>7.28 p</b>	<b>11.35 p</b>	<b>9.44 p</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>54.93</b>	<b>45.08</b>	<b>106.05</b>	<b>86.81</b>	<b>28.05</b>	<b>22.64</b>	<b>27.56</b>	<b>15.74</b>	<b>25.44</b>	<b>18.07</b>	<b>28.78</b>	<b>24.26</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	59.14	61.79	74.56	73.52	17.17	19.25	21.72	11.53	16.89	23.37	25.31	16.39	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	489.05	459.01	562.31	694.26	142.94	153.42	159.26	170.08	177.29	187.63	175.21	163.67	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	429.91	397.22	487.74	620.74	125.77	134.18	137.53	158.54	160.40	164.26	149.90	147.29	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	18.99	17.77	24.35	29.96	6.36	6.30	7.92	7.87	7.62	6.57	6.31	6.98	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	180.60	164.54	170.72	203.45	43.78	45.34	49.84	51.62	50.99	51.00	54.51	54.75	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	161.61	146.78	146.37	173.49	37.42	39.04	41.92	43.76	43.37	44.44	48.20	47.76	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-16.32	-21.30	13.63	-10.87	5.68	-1.79	-0.67	-2.62	2.01	-9.59	-1.72	2.62	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-6.88	-13.17	-6.50	-5.81	-1.17	-1.13	-1.41	-1.04	-1.08	-2.28	-1.12	-1.73	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>106.18</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>95.17</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>57.79</b>	<b>36.11</b>	<b>102.31</b>	<b>191.59</b>	<b>21.72</b>	<b>23.77</b>	<b>27.00</b>	<b>109.73</b>	<b>31.90</b>	<b>22.97</b>	<b>27.15</b>	<b>19.80</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.99	-68.34	123.72	130.53	72.17	7.28	4.03	104.82	20.36	1.33	13.32	-9.23	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-18.29	-244.38	9.04	114.70	21.15	-80.08	27.86	126.36	-33.01	-6.51	-19.65	-0.35	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-17.30	-176.05	-114.68	-15.84	-51.02	-87.36	23.83	21.55	-53.37	-7.84	-32.97	8.88	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	33.50	172.06	-75.71	-219.19	-43.73	20.60	-101.05	-81.09	-32.36	-4.68	-32.19	6.29	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	50.64	52.84	-4.23	-144.67	2.11	6.89	-59.22	-75.21	-36.48	26.23	6.86	8.17	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	17.14	-119.22	71.48	74.51	45.84	-13.71	41.84	5.89	-4.12	30.91	39.05	1.88	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-4.42	-20.36	4.91	59.16	4.34	7.62	0.88	26.74	20.01	11.53	-9.97	-0.43	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	29.22	-47.07	38.63	220.70	-20.98	-12.25	123.22	59.77	23.48	14.24	55.37	22.60	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	40.73	-35.38	57.83	244.96	37.82	-46.18	157.59	70.09	69.24	-51.96	100.87	-10.98	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	11.51	11.68	19.20	24.26	58.80	-33.93	34.37	10.33	45.76	-66.20	45.50	-33.58	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.48	-0.19	10.77	0.39	9.91	0.53	-0.07	-0.50	0.42	0.55	0.62	0.57	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	1.94	-4.80	-3.76	-3.46	-3.98	-0.74	-0.32	-1.31	2.05	-3.87	0.24	-3.20	..

## NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	2022				2023									
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.52	2.35	2.43	2.50	2.68	2.76	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.84	2.92	3.04	3.21
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	124.3	133.7	136.3	142.3	146.0	142.3	144.1	143.4	144.7	146.2	143.0	139.7	137.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	8	10	10	9	10	9	8	7	6	2	3	4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	4	5	5	5	4	3	0	-2	-2	-6	-7	-8	-8
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	10	11	12	12	9	8	9	9	10	10	9	9	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	-1	-2	-3	-5	-5	-4
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	13	15	12	11	12	2	6	4	2	2	1	0	1
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	10	13	16	11	9	10	6	4	3	3	3	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	13	12	13	11	6	8	5	3	3	2	1	2
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	6	15	14	20	14	23	22	18	17	17	15	2	9
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	11	14	2	10	13	5	8	21	10	7	11	15
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	9	10	6	7	10	9	9	10	9	10	10	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	6	6	5	5	9	6	6	9	6	4	1	4
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-10	-8	-6	-4	-5	-6	-3	-6	-5	-6	-5	-6
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	11	11	15	18	17	14	9	9	8	6	6	7	4
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	13	15	13	12	12	12	10	7	4	9	12	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	5	7	8	8	7	5	5	3	2	3	5	3
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	28	25	14	13	4	10	8	11	4	10	4	7	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-32	-29	-25	-24	-19	-17	-17	-20	-19	-19	-17	-18	-18
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	77.89	70.77	69.77	70.64	68.29	66.16	68.84	66.77	64.11	65.81	63.41	62.83	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	82.07	78.76	76.83	77.10	76.48	73.49	70.96	73.83	71.02	70.86	72.09	70.78	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	4.17	8.00	7.06	6.46	8.19	7.33	2.12	7.05	6.91	5.06	8.68	7.95	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/01cb>.

## NEW ZEALAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	319.8	323.0	352.9	380.7	87.5	90.3	91.4	94.4	97.5	97.3	98.9	102.2	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	183.2	182.5	201.9	221.4	48.3	51.7	54.7	54.4	55.5	56.8	58.4	59.2	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	59.6	65.3	73.3	80.5	18.4	19.5	19.7	20.2	20.5	20.2	20.7	21.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	75.7	73.7	86.2	98.6	20.6	23.3	23.9	23.8	25.3	25.6	26.2	26.5	..
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	1.1	-1.9	2.8	2.0	2.5	-0.1	0.1	1.3	-0.2	0.7	-0.6	-1.2	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	87.7	77.5	77.7	90.6	19.8	20.3	19.0	22.7	24.9	24.3	23.2	24.8	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	87.6	74.1	89.1	112.5	22.9	24.3	25.6	27.5	29.2	29.8	28.8	27.7	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.18	-1.10	6.07	2.29	-4.58	2.95	0.13	1.73	1.52	-0.67	-0.22	1.31	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.1	111.4	114.8	121.1	116.9	117.2	118.5	120.3	122.3	123.0	125.2	127.8	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.8	101.3	104.2	100.1	99.8	104.9	103.7	98.7	100.3	97.8	96.6	98.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.2	103.8	107.8	102.1	101.9	109.3	108.4	101.3	101.1	99.1	98.1	98.9	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	133.4	129.4	143.5	147.3	133.6	144.2	145.0	142.1	149.8	152.3	151.8	151.4	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	100.5	109.8	106.5	100.5	102.4	97.7	96.0	98.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	138.7	145.3	180.6	182.6	188.5	185.5	190.6	181.8	186.2	170.2	149.8	146.1	130.9
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 811	2 861	2 900	2 933	2 914	2 912	2 910	2 907	2 946	2 966	3 000	3 036	3 037
Men, sa	'000	1 481	1 515	1 526	1 538	1 529	1 527	1 529	1 522	1 541	1 559	1 572	1 594	1 604
Women, sa	'000	1 330	1 346	1 373	1 395	1 385	1 385	1 381	1 385	1 405	1 408	1 429	1 442	1 434
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 695	2 730	2 790	2 836	2 818	2 819	2 816	2 811	2 851	2 867	2 897	2 925	2 919
Men, sa	'000	1 424	1 451	1 470	1 491	1 478	1 481	1 482	1 475	1 497	1 508	1 521	1 539	1 543
Women, sa	'000	1 271	1 279	1 320	1 345	1 341	1 339	1 334	1 335	1 353	1 359	1 376	1 386	1 376
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	67.7	67.0	68.1	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.3	69.4	69.6	69.8	69.1
Men, sa	%	72.6	72.2	72.8	73.6	73.1	73.2	73.3	73.0	73.8	74.0	74.0	74.3	73.9
Women, sa	%	62.9	62.0	63.5	64.6	64.5	64.4	64.1	64.2	64.9	64.9	65.2	65.4	64.5
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	115	132	110	97	95	93	95	97	95	100	103	110	118
Men, sa	'000	57	64	56	47	51	46	48	47	44	51	51	54	60
Women, sa	'000	59	67	53	49	45	46	47	50	51	49	53	56	58
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.8	115.3	117.9	127.2	118.3	120.3	123.1	126.0	128.9	130.5	132.6	134.9	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.50	5.75	3.29	6.73	5.72	0.30	2.43	-1.86	2.57	3.51	2.43	2.26	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.9	110.9	116.2	..	119.4	122.0	127.7	131.4	137.1	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	105.8	107.6	111.9	119.9	113.1	114.7	116.7	118.7	121.2	123.0	124.5	125.8	128.1
Food	2015=100	102.4	105.7	107.5	116.8	110.0	108.6	112.8	113.8	119.4	121.4	126.8	129.2	130.0
Energy	2015=100	110.6	106.0	115.0	130.5	116.9	121.8	128.6	135.3	131.3	126.8	125.9	125.9	135.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.8	108.2	112.2	118.9	113.0	114.8	115.8	117.3	120.1	122.5	123.6	124.9	126.5
Services less housing	2015=100	111.5	113.6	116.7	120.2	117.5	118.1	118.0	117.5	121.3	124.2	124.9	125.2	128.8
Housing	2015=100	113.0	116.6	122.4	132.3	123.4	126.3	128.6	131.4	133.8	135.6	136.8	138.5	139.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	90.5	92.1	77.9	82.5	70.5	107.1	75.4	96.3	170.8	54.5	79.0	85.8	99.1
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	167.0	178.7	165.0	154.1	143.2	152.0	147.4	143.4	147.5	139.2	129.7	123.8	134.6
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.95	0.23	0.71	4.18	0.20	0.71	0.94	1.96	2.90	4.18	4.75	5.40	5.39
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.52	0.48	0.49	2.77	0.50	0.81	1.24	2.24	3.33	4.26	4.99	5.61	5.66
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.65	0.89	1.82	3.64	1.70	2.39	2.79	3.70	3.77	4.30	4.27	4.27	4.87
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NZD bln	326.1	365.8	391.6	398.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	152.9	166.8	182.3	161.1	183.8	182.8	172.6	159.2	158.6	154.2	161.1	160.0	156.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	4	8	5	9	-4	14	-5	-4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-43	-27	-15	10	-1	13	21	20	31
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-35	-31	-18	-42	-46	-72	-60	-59	-57
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	103	99	92	79	88	76	78	83	80
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	64.25	56.86	70.19	86.46	18.25	19.10	20.09	21.02	22.84	22.52	22.19	21.01	20.06
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	59.80	59.38	63.36	72.09	15.96	16.54	17.00	17.59	19.33	18.18	17.34	18.01	16.62
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-4.45	2.52	-6.84	-14.37	-2.29	-2.55	-3.09	-3.43	-3.51	-4.34	-4.85	-3.00	-3.44
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.78</b>	<b>-1.26</b>	<b>-5.65</b>	<b>-8.51</b>	<b>-5.87</b>	<b>-7.24</b>	<b>-9.23</b>	<b>-9.23</b>	<b>-6.87</b>	<b>-8.80</b>	<b>-7.77</b>	<b>-6.53</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>NZD bln</b>	<b>-8.88</b>	<b>-4.06</b>	<b>-19.94</b>	<b>-32.40</b>	<b>-5.14</b>	<b>-6.53</b>	<b>-8.44</b>	<b>-8.71</b>	<b>-6.69</b>	<b>-8.56</b>	<b>-7.69</b>	<b>-6.67</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	NZD bln	-3.84	2.47	-5.75	-12.20	-1.90	-2.05	-2.74	-3.33	-2.42	-3.71	-3.87	-2.31	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	60.13	58.98	63.68	72.86	16.07	16.66	17.11	17.88	19.50	18.37	17.39	18.16	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	63.97	56.51	69.43	85.06	17.97	18.71	19.85	21.21	21.92	22.08	21.26	20.47	..
Services balance, sa	NZD bln	4.01	-0.03	-5.08	-8.62	-1.03	-1.94	-3.03	-2.26	-1.52	-1.80	-1.60	-1.22	..
Services credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	27.60	17.73	14.29	18.46	3.87	3.56	2.69	4.22	5.69	5.85	5.98	6.26	..
Services debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	23.59	17.77	19.37	27.07	4.90	5.50	5.72	6.48	7.22	7.65	7.58	7.48	..
Primary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-8.85	-6.01	-8.92	-11.67	-2.16	-2.51	-2.65	-3.00	-2.80	-3.22	-2.54	-3.04	..
Secondary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-0.21	-0.48	-0.20	0.08	-0.05	-0.02	-0.02	-0.12	0.05	0.17	0.32	-0.11	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>NZD bln</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.46</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>NZD bln</b>	<b>-7.07</b>	<b>-7.46</b>	<b>-17.63</b>	<b>-23.83</b>	<b>-11.33</b>	<b>-6.43</b>	<b>-4.62</b>	<b>-9.25</b>	<b>-4.20</b>	<b>-5.75</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	NZD bln	-6.78	-5.15	-7.87	-11.29	-1.56	-0.81	-2.67	-4.60	-2.18	-1.84	-1.93	-0.79	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-2.31	1.34	-1.23	0.96	-2.14	0.92	0.00	0.68	0.08	0.20	-0.41	-0.61	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	4.47	6.49	6.64	12.24	-0.58	1.73	2.67	5.27	2.26	2.04	1.51	0.18	..
Portfolio investment, net	NZD bln	5.73	14.32	-14.91	-7.17	-10.85	-4.36	-5.37	-1.68	1.06	-1.18	-0.91	3.71	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	7.28	15.29	5.03	-1.08	-4.61	3.68	-0.19	-1.81	-0.61	1.53	5.21	2.80	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	1.55	0.97	19.93	6.09	6.25	8.04	5.18	-0.13	-1.67	2.71	6.12	-0.91	..
Financial derivatives, net	NZD bln	-1.92	-7.93	-0.14	-1.10	-0.69	1.07	-0.56	2.15	1.71	-4.40	0.00	-0.79	..
Other investment, net	NZD bln	-3.49	-1.95	0.81	-3.24	-0.90	-3.52	3.81	-0.85	-4.35	-1.85	5.85	1.12	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-2.95	-1.77	-5.95	-0.75	-2.80	-0.90	2.00	3.21	-2.34	-3.63	3.40	-2.20	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	0.53	0.19	-6.76	2.48	-1.91	2.62	-1.81	4.06	2.01	-1.77	-2.45	-3.32	..
Reserve assets, net	NZD bln	-0.62	-6.75	4.51	-1.02	2.66	1.22	0.20	-4.28	-0.45	3.52	0.38	-2.21	..
Errors and omissions	NZD bln	1.90	-4.25	3.01	10.08	-2.84	1.20	1.83	-2.78	6.94	4.09	5.15	5.27	..



## NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.29	3.55	4.18	4.21	4.20	4.75	5.01	5.34	5.40	5.47	5.41	5.39	5.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.00	4.24	4.53	4.81	5.01	5.15	5.49	5.67	5.68	5.67	5.64	5.68	5.68
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.41	4.29	4.20	4.14	4.31	4.35	4.11	4.23	4.48	4.65	4.90	5.05	5.46
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	150.4	154.7	157.6	160.7	163.9	158.8	160.5	161.1	158.3	160.8	157.4	151.1	147.1
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	7.73	7.83	6.97	7.67	6.88	7.64	7.42	7.02	6.57	6.65	6.66	6.75	6.42
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	6.07	6.17	5.94	6.12	5.47	5.75	6.07	6.07	5.87	5.15	5.83	5.64	5.55
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-1.66	-1.65	-1.03	-1.55	-1.41	-1.89	-1.35	-0.96	-0.70	-1.50	-0.83	-1.11	-0.87

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/747c>.

# NORWAY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	3 596.9	3 461.6	4 323.9	5 704.6	1 083.5	1 257.9	1 348.0	1 428.3	1 546.5	1 362.5	1 324.5	1 285.8	1 206.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	1 579.0	1 504.0	1 626.3	1 816.0	424.3	434.0	422.9	448.1	459.2	486.0	465.0	475.9	480.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	867.0	904.7	970.7	1 037.5	242.9	249.5	254.9	258.0	260.0	264.4	266.9	271.9	277.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	957.8	949.7	992.2	1 123.9	245.9	262.5	271.6	277.5	283.2	291.5	292.0	299.7	292.8
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	107.0	135.4	92.5	108.3	64.5	-15.6	21.1	48.2	23.6	-2.8	47.8	33.4	60.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 318.0	1 115.0	1 860.9	3 165.7	420.9	657.6	722.2	772.4	925.9	737.8	664.1	629.9	502.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 232.1	1 147.3	1 218.8	1 547.0	315.1	330.2	344.8	375.9	405.5	414.5	411.4	425.1	407.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.12	-1.28	3.91	3.02	3.94	0.03	-0.74	1.13	1.90	-0.67	0.21	-0.51	-0.52
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.7	106.0	127.4	163.2	125.3	145.5	157.1	164.5	174.8	155.1	150.4	146.8	138.5
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	92.5	99.3	101.4	101.0	106.1	103.5	105.3	106.6	108.6	106.6	98.4	98.3	96.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.2	97.0	99.8	99.7	100.4	99.3	100.2	100.0	100.5	100.1	100.2	99.9	99.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	117.9	116.6	119.3	124.6	118.3	121.3	123.0	124.3	123.2	123.8	123.4	122.8	122.8
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.7	109.1	109.1	103.2	109.4	108.7	106.4	104.0	102.2	102.2	100.8	101.0	100.3
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	100.2	98.2	100.2	101.4	89.8	99.9	112.5	103.7	92.3	95.9	79.9	65.0	72.7
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 819	2 827	2 926	2 955	2 957	2 940	2 949	2 962	2 949	2 959	2 978	3 002	..
Men, sa	'000	1 495	1 500	1 552	1 566	1 581	1 558	1 570	1 576	1 554	1 563	1 576	1 581	..
Women, sa	'000	1 324	1 327	1 374	1 389	1 376	1 382	1 379	1 386	1 394	1 396	1 402	1 421	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 716	2 702	2 798	2 859	2 838	2 834	2 853	2 867	2 856	2 861	2 869	2 900	..
Men, sa	'000	1 436	1 430	1 481	1 513	1 514	1 499	1 514	1 524	1 503	1 511	1 520	1 525	..
Women, sa	'000	1 279	1 272	1 317	1 346	1 324	1 335	1 339	1 343	1 353	1 350	1 349	1 375	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.8	61.0	62.9	64.0	63.8	63.5	64.6	64.1	63.4	63.7	63.1	63.7	..
Men, sa	%	63.5	62.5	68.3	67.3	69.9	68.1	67.5	67.6	66.4	67.5	66.6	66.6	..
Women, sa	%	60.0	59.5	57.8	60.6	58.0	59.0	61.5	60.5	60.4	60.0	59.5	60.7	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	104	125	128	96	119	107	96	95	93	98	109	102	..
Men, sa	'000	59	70	71	53	68	59	56	53	51	52	56	56	..
Women, sa	'000	45	55	57	43	52	48	41	43	42	46	53	45	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	4.8	4.5	3.2	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.3	110.9	114.2	118.3	114.4	115.2	116.3	117.4	118.9	120.5	121.8	123.3	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.44	2.13	2.06	5.03	-0.54	2.46	2.20	1.57	-0.50	1.80	2.01	0.78	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	113.8	114.8	123.2	147.3	125.0	129.1	134.8	146.2	153.0	155.0	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	110.8	112.2	116.1	122.8	116.7	118.1	118.9	121.8	124.6	125.9	126.8	129.7	130.2
Food	2015=100	106.3	109.7	107.5	114.5	108.2	105.4	108.7	110.9	120.0	118.4	119.3	124.5	130.1
Energy	2015=100	139.3	111.0	160.5	202.8	167.2	188.0	178.1	199.6	212.4	221.2	200.8	203.4	175.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.4	112.3	114.1	118.3	114.3	115.1	115.7	117.8	119.0	120.5	122.4	124.9	126.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	107.2	108.8	110.2	112.5	110.4	110.9	111.6	111.9	112.8	113.6	115.1	116.2	117.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	111.5	112.8	117.2	124.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.8	106.5	106.4	97.8	97.6	100.0	100.2	97.1	97.5	100.3	99.3	90.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	100.8	100.2	99.5	100.3	100.3	100.0	99.0	100.3	100.3	99.1	100.6	99.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.6	105.2	99.6	101.0	100.7	100.5	100.2	101.3	101.5	100.6	100.3	100.0	100.6
Car registrations	2015=100	94.7	142.3	293.0	15.0	47.7	140.0	66.3	88.5	115.4	55.0	75.6	70.6	60.9
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	100.8	90.0	96.9	79.8	83.4	76.6	53.7	64.0	77.3	71.9	88.3	58.0	65.0
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	153.4	156.6	155.0	155.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	126.0	125.8	125.9	126.1	126.6	127.6	129.0	129.6	130.4	130.9	129.9	129.8	131.1
Food	2015=100	119.5	119.0	116.8	118.7	120.6	118.6	121.6	124.4	127.4	131.5	130.2	128.6	129.7
Energy	2015=100	226.2	224.9	212.5	203.1	194.8	204.6	208.3	202.5	199.3	185.0	177.0	163.3	177.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	120.2	120.1	121.2	121.6	122.3	123.3	124.3	124.9	125.6	126.2	125.7	126.5	127.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	113.5	113.6	113.7	114.7	115.1	115.5	115.7	116.2	116.6	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	128.4	128.2	128.1	128.0	128.5	129.7	131.2	131.8	132.7	133.1	131.8	131.6	133.1

## NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.53	0.00	0.48	2.62	0.06	0.48	0.66	1.25	1.89	2.62	2.82	3.40	4.07
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.55	0.70	0.50	2.14	0.47	0.86	1.20	1.40	2.59	3.37	3.40	4.02	4.71
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.49	0.82	1.42	2.84	1.30	1.66	2.19	2.82	3.07	3.27	3.06	3.27	3.76
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	2 162.0	2 464.9	2 723.6	2 811.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	2 332.7	2 556.0	2 823.1	3 057.9	2 853.3	2 916.3	2 980.7	3 051.5	3 099.5	3 099.9	3 146.3	3 107.3	3 070.8
Share prices	2015=100	147.7	139.1	181.5	206.1	185.2	197.5	199.8	211.8	208.2	204.7	206.8	208.3	216.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	13	14	16	7	-2	0	5	2	4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	13	13	-13	6	0	0	0	-13	-5
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	1	6	6	14	10	8	5	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	9	8	8	2	-5	-3	-1	-5	-2
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	757.91	767.21	850.13	1 030.54	218.14	225.92	237.38	252.91	262.99	277.26	254.36	270.04	244.63
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	913.84	773.51	1 482.42	2 676.47	397.05	544.43	571.48	626.97	873.67	604.36	500.51	466.65	431.57
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	155.92	6.30	632.29	1 645.93	178.91	318.50	334.10	374.06	610.68	327.10	246.14	196.61	186.93
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>13.25</b>	<b>29.69</b>	<b>15.56</b>	<b>18.90</b>	<b>25.33</b>	<b>25.63</b>	<b>40.81</b>	<b>26.04</b>	<b>17.23</b>	<b>14.10</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>NOK bln</b>	<b>99.16</b>	<b>37.88</b>	<b>572.96</b>	<b>1 693.46</b>	<b>168.60</b>	<b>237.77</b>	<b>341.41</b>	<b>366.12</b>	<b>631.13</b>	<b>354.81</b>	<b>228.26</b>	<b>181.32</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	NOK bln	136.94	15.51	548.15	1 620.58	160.02	257.90	339.97	365.37	599.12	316.12	218.04	181.42	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	907.09	785.50	1 391.33	2 615.37	375.98	481.09	569.21	609.17	856.03	580.95	475.20	445.21	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	770.15	769.99	843.18	994.79	215.96	223.19	229.23	243.80	256.91	264.84	257.16	263.78	..
Services balance, sa	NOK bln	-86.14	-53.97	-7.18	-26.47	-0.49	-9.04	-7.53	-5.06	-1.27	-12.60	-17.10	-22.95	..
Services credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	377.19	321.94	354.45	486.25	88.21	102.93	108.76	120.05	132.25	125.19	132.06	127.49	..
Services debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	463.33	375.91	361.63	512.72	88.70	111.97	116.29	125.11	133.52	137.80	149.16	150.44	..
Primary income balance, sa	NOK bln	107.91	148.70	106.52	165.69	29.68	5.81	27.26	22.66	48.53	67.24	43.94	48.23	..
Secondary income balance, sa	NOK bln	-59.55	-72.37	-74.52	-66.33	-20.61	-16.91	-18.29	-16.86	-15.24	-15.94	-16.62	-25.39	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>NOK bln</b>	<b>-1.21</b>	<b>-1.03</b>	<b>-1.10</b>	<b>-2.86</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.53</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>-2.14</b>	<b>-0.91</b>	<b>-1.85</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>NOK bln</b>	<b>-33.19</b>	<b>-5.47</b>	<b>584.80</b>	<b>1 390.90</b>	<b>126.99</b>	<b>210.17</b>	<b>351.95</b>	<b>227.30</b>	<b>542.88</b>	<b>268.77</b>	<b>304.31</b>	<b>263.11</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	NOK bln	-80.02	-64.93	117.03	69.85	-27.50	41.68	34.38	-27.03	61.48	1.02	-14.81	31.17	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	69.72	-106.27	238.63	176.15	8.64	77.26	-11.25	60.57	109.01	17.82	28.37	12.29	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	149.74	-41.34	121.60	106.31	36.14	35.58	-45.63	87.60	47.53	16.80	43.18	-18.87	..
Portfolio investment, net	NOK bln	70.65	48.42	353.31	1 432.49	103.01	417.01	108.83	287.30	405.00	631.36	104.59	303.14	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	315.51	163.20	459.13	1 627.65	132.25	399.96	144.59	311.44	487.08	684.54	62.63	258.65	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	244.86	114.78	105.82	195.16	29.24	-17.05	35.76	24.14	82.08	53.19	-41.95	-44.49	..
Financial derivatives, net	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	NOK bln	-22.85	-28.01	27.35	-83.88	0.86	-234.46	211.35	-58.22	41.96	-278.97	170.38	-73.88	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	60.50	30.73	337.01	560.66	16.52	18.09	358.11	93.38	433.81	-324.64	151.61	-171.14	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	83.35	58.74	309.66	644.54	15.66	252.55	146.76	151.60	391.85	-45.67	-18.77	-97.26	..
Reserve assets, net	NOK bln	-0.97	39.05	87.11	-27.56	50.62	-14.07	-2.62	25.26	34.44	-84.63	44.15	2.68	..
Errors and omissions	NOK bln	-135.21	-42.61	13.89	-286.26	-23.72	-20.14	-38.62	-115.04	-44.83	-87.77	26.02	93.62	..

## NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.25	2.47	2.62	2.75	2.75	2.82	3.00	3.21	3.40	3.75	3.86	4.07	4.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.33	3.51	3.26	3.27	3.25	3.69	3.74	3.94	4.37	4.68	4.72	4.72	4.72
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.54	3.24	3.03	2.97	3.15	3.07	3.09	3.23	3.48	3.64	3.81	3.82	3.95
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	3 078.0	3 109.9	3 111.9	3 143.2	3 128.1	3 167.5	3 140.5	3 161.9	3 019.7	3 050.2	3 060.6	3 101.5	3 093.8
Share prices	2015=100	198.4	208.4	207.2	204.2	211.1	204.9	207.5	207.6	209.8	209.3	215.4	224.0	225.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	92.19	89.50	95.58	81.90	84.64	87.82	91.59	89.61	88.84	81.29	77.66	85.68	82.48
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	182.63	188.12	233.61	175.94	170.64	153.93	175.75	143.61	147.29	143.40	146.44	141.73	161.90
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	90.44	98.62	138.04	94.03	86.00	66.11	84.16	54.00	58.45	62.11	68.78	56.05	79.41

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/9da9>.

POLAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	2 288.5	2 337.7	2 631.3	3 067.5	666.6	691.1	719.2	752.6	785.2	808.2	832.6	845.2	854.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	1 322.3	1 321.5	1 478.5	1 775.1	377.1	396.1	416.2	442.0	451.1	465.7	474.5	482.0	498.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	412.4	445.4	493.2	560.8	123.2	130.2	132.5	138.7	143.8	145.3	152.2	156.4	161.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	432.9	428.1	442.4	515.6	113.4	115.3	121.3	126.3	132.1	138.2	143.2	148.6	152.1
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	36.1	10.4	130.0	172.0	40.8	48.1	48.7	26.0	45.6	51.6	18.1	2.3	-12.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 217.4	1 238.8	1 518.2	1 922.9	384.5	410.6	434.2	477.4	501.9	507.5	507.6	488.0	481.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 132.7	1 106.5	1 431.0	1 878.8	361.6	403.6	434.8	465.8	483.5	493.8	463.6	432.1	419.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.45	-2.02	6.94	5.26	2.11	1.80	3.27	-0.77	0.62	-2.28	1.10	0.30	1.49
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.2	110.8	116.6	129.1	116.9	119.1	120.0	126.6	131.2	138.2	140.8	142.6	142.1
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.9	119.4	136.7	151.2	136.6	144.5	152.3	151.2	150.8	152.7	150.1	147.8	148.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.1	122.0	139.6	154.0	139.1	146.0	152.8	153.4	154.3	157.3	152.5	151.4	151.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.6	116.4	118.2	127.2	120.6	123.7	133.7	129.1	125.5	129.1	135.1	131.4	134.4
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.9	128.9	140.6	154.8	143.8	147.8	155.3	153.9	153.6	156.2	154.3	151.5	152.4
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	142.2	146.3	180.6	157.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	17 018	16 978	17 236	17 240	17 297	17 273	17 258	17 254	17 195	17 252	17 313	17 317	..
Men, sa	'000	9 398	9 400	9 433	9 375	9 451	9 429	9 409	9 388	9 341	9 360	9 406	9 410	..
Women, sa	'000	7 620	7 579	7 803	7 865	7 847	7 844	7 849	7 867	7 853	7 893	7 907	7 907	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	16 461	16 441	16 656	16 742	16 749	16 737	16 752	16 770	16 694	16 754	16 825	16 825	..
Men, sa	'000	9 114	9 112	9 117	9 108	9 153	9 144	9 135	9 139	9 070	9 088	9 137	9 130	..
Women, sa	'000	7 346	7 329	7 539	7 634	7 595	7 593	7 617	7 631	7 624	7 666	7 688	7 695	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	54.4	54.3	55.3	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.8	55.8	55.5	55.9	56.2	56.1	..
Men, sa	%	63.1	63.1	63.5	63.6	63.6	63.8	64.0	63.8	63.2	63.6	64.2	63.7	..
Women, sa	%	46.4	46.3	47.8	48.6	48.3	48.2	48.4	48.6	48.5	48.9	49.0	49.1	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	558	537	580	498	549	536	507	485	501	498	488	492	..
Men, sa	'000	284	288	315	267	298	285	274	249	271	272	269	280	..
Women, sa	'000	274	249	264	231	251	251	232	235	230	226	220	212	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	127.4	133.3	145.6	161.4	146.6	151.1	154.7	160.4	163.6	167.2	173.3	178.1	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.00	7.63	0.29	8.23	-2.25	8.43	-2.54	5.47	0.77	5.96	2.76	4.56	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.4	107.3	119.2	148.9	121.3	127.5	135.7	151.2	153.6	155.0	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	105.5	109.1	114.6	131.1	114.9	118.0	122.5	129.7	133.8	138.7	144.3	147.0	146.5
Food	2015=100	113.2	118.4	122.0	140.8	121.9	124.5	130.2	138.6	143.0	151.6	159.7	164.3	161.3
Energy	2015=100	102.7	102.0	114.3	147.7	115.1	122.7	130.7	147.2	154.6	158.3	167.7	163.6	162.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.2	107.2	111.5	121.5	111.9	113.7	116.4	120.1	122.9	126.5	130.1	133.8	134.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.8	108.6	114.3	129.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	150.8	152.9	154.4	150.2	151.1	149.0	147.5	147.6	148.3	147.1	148.5	149.5	149.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	155.7	157.8	158.3	151.2	153.6	152.7	150.9	150.9	152.4	150.6	151.8	152.1	152.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	128.5	131.5	127.4	136.0	136.2	133.2	132.8	131.1	130.3	130.3	134.3	138.7	137.2
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	154.9	159.2	154.5	157.0	154.2	151.6	153.4	150.6	150.6	149.9	152.4	154.9	157.2 p
Car registrations	2015=100	109.0	116.4	125.6	119.3	131.2	168.4	120.8	131.4	141.6	123.9	123.2	133.1	139.3
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	125.3	139.9	124.8	119.4	117.4	119.1	136.8	113.7	118.5	121.4	126.4	141.6	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	166.2	167.3	168.2	170.8	173.2	176.0	176.3	177.4	180.4	180.7	181.6	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	157.0	154.6	153.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	138.0	138.9	139.1	142.6	144.3	146.0	147.0	147.0	147.0	146.7	146.7	146.1	146.5
Food	2015=100	149.3	151.7	153.8	156.7	159.5	163.0	163.8	164.8	164.4	162.4	161.0	160.4	161.1
Energy	2015=100	160.2	159.6	155.1	167.8	168.5	166.8	165.8	162.8	162.0	162.2	163.1	160.8	159.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	125.6	126.5	127.3	128.4	130.1	131.7	133.3	133.8	134.2	134.5	134.9	134.8	135.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	135.6	136.5	136.8	139.5	141.1	142.7	143.8	144.1	144.2	143.8	143.9	143.7	144.2

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.75	0.11	1.39	6.58	0.10	1.39	3.16	5.72	6.68	6.58	6.56	6.71	5.95
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.72	0.60	0.61	6.19	0.22	1.78	3.81	6.56	7.11	7.27	6.93	6.90	6.48
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.35	1.50	1.94	6.05	1.69	3.03	4.26	6.58	6.15	7.22	6.11	5.97	5.61
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	1 154.9	1 531.7	1 724.8	1 584.9	1 684.9	1 700.1	1 708.3	1 626.0	1 591.1	1 564.4	1 547.7	1 553.9	1 630.4
Broad, sa	PLN bln	1 565.6	1 822.7	1 984.8	2 091.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	112.7	97.1	125.4	109.7	132.5	136.3	126.8	110.7	100.0	101.4	114.9	122.4	131.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	1 018.42	1 015.53	1 322.98	1 710.07	336.36	375.51	394.67	421.24	442.94	451.22	415.74	383.72	367.29
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	1 027.35	1 065.55	1 323.71	1 628.87	330.21	355.22	373.52	408.70	418.59	428.07	429.56	409.50	382.89
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	8.93	50.02	0.73	-81.20	-6.15	-20.30	-21.15	-12.54	-24.36	-23.15	13.82	25.78	15.60
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-0.34</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>-1.21</b>	<b>-2.46</b>	<b>-1.97</b>	<b>-3.38</b>	<b>-4.39</b>	<b>-2.65</b>	<b>-1.10</b>	<b>-1.72</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>PLN bln</b>	<b>-7.24</b>	<b>56.77</b>	<b>-33.28</b>	<b>-74.00</b>	<b>-13.15</b>	<b>-23.33</b>	<b>-31.55</b>	<b>-19.91</b>	<b>-8.63</b>	<b>-13.91</b>	<b>17.84</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	PLN bln	-18.71	32.69	-34.14	-112.54	-11.43	-21.26	-35.84	-33.00	-23.37	-20.32	6.80	6.17	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	PLN bln	946.81	980.35	1 204.00	1 510.42	302.47	326.97	340.19	372.07	395.62	402.54	403.85	374.74	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	PLN bln	965.52	947.66	1 238.14	1 622.96	313.90	348.24	376.03	405.07	418.99	422.86	397.04	368.57	..
Services balance, sa	PLN bln	103.29	102.41	121.80	170.19	29.63	33.13	37.00	45.21	44.43	43.55	45.49	42.73	..
Services credits (exports), sa	PLN bln	270.44	259.38	313.42	425.27	78.95	86.66	94.59	107.05	110.58	113.05	112.57	108.94	..
Services debits (imports), sa	PLN bln	167.15	156.97	191.61	255.08	49.32	53.53	57.59	61.84	66.15	69.50	67.08	66.21	..
Primary income balance, sa	PLN bln	-96.91	-90.97	-120.11	-121.16	-31.89	-32.75	-32.19	-28.42	-25.34	-35.21	-34.63	-41.01	..
Secondary income balance, sa	PLN bln	5.10	12.64	-0.83	-10.50	0.55	-2.45	-0.52	-3.70	-4.36	-1.93	0.17	-5.21	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>PLN bln</b>	<b>38.17</b>	<b>41.46</b>	<b>19.13</b>	<b>15.58</b>	<b>13.28</b>	<b>-6.31</b>	<b>-5.02</b>	<b>9.19</b>	<b>12.27</b>	<b>-0.86</b>	<b>-20.91</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>PLN bln</b>	<b>22.71</b>	<b>80.10</b>	<b>-12.00</b>	<b>-54.94</b>	<b>-6.01</b>	<b>-15.21</b>	<b>-41.62</b>	<b>-20.18</b>	<b>-6.86</b>	<b>13.72</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>12.51</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	PLN bln	-46.82	-55.08	-100.38	-111.66	-38.66	-19.02	-49.35	-24.83	-29.48	-7.99	-42.94	-9.29	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	20.65	18.38	39.17	50.11	7.17	10.29	15.29	5.46	11.59	17.77	5.27	4.96	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	67.47	73.45	139.55	161.77	45.83	29.31	64.64	30.29	41.07	25.77	48.20	14.24	..
Portfolio investment, net	PLN bln	46.51	29.42	45.18	-12.27	-2.86	7.47	9.22	-21.04	-2.73	2.28	22.30	-20.53	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	-1.19	-15.45	19.09	14.77	2.71	0.61	-3.33	-0.05	0.52	17.64	21.83	12.34	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	-47.70	-44.88	-26.09	27.05	5.57	-6.86	-12.55	20.99	3.25	15.36	-0.47	32.87	..
Financial derivatives, net	PLN bln	-5.37	-4.25	-13.67	-2.36	-3.62	-5.04	-1.46	-3.40	6.14	-3.63	3.67	1.85	..
Other investment, net	PLN bln	-11.18	37.79	-15.62	10.14	-2.56	3.34	20.99	10.06	-10.19	-10.72	18.57	-16.14	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	5.72	57.44	49.53	87.37	23.87	26.56	48.09	26.83	25.97	-13.50	26.50	0.71	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	16.90	19.65	65.15	77.23	26.43	23.22	27.10	16.77	36.16	-2.78	7.92	16.85	..
Reserve assets, net	PLN bln	39.56	72.21	72.49	61.20	41.68	-1.96	-21.01	19.03	29.41	33.78	3.39	56.61	..
Errors and omissions	PLN bln	-10.02	-18.81	2.99	3.03	4.61	12.31	-10.72	-13.81	5.00	22.56	1.94	-1.28	..



POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.64	6.67	6.58	6.58	6.61	6.56	6.59	6.74	6.71	6.79	6.66	5.95	5.69
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.51	7.28	7.02	6.95	6.94	6.89	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.76	6.69	5.99	5.68
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.82	7.24	6.61	6.02	6.18	6.14	6.07	5.93	5.91	5.56	5.59	5.68	5.84
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	1 579.0	1 572.9	1 564.4	1 577.2	1 573.2	1 547.7	1 544.4	1 546.9	1 553.9	1 573.0	1 602.3	1 630.4	1 630.4
Broad, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	91.0	104.4	108.8	116.8	115.7	112.1	117.1	122.3	127.9	134.3	133.5	127.9	130.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-19	-18	-16	-15	-13	-9	-12	-15	-12	-12	-9	-7	-6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-45	-46	-43	-43	-42	-41	-43	-43	-43	-46	-44	-44	-43
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	1	1	0	1	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-21	-22	-20	-19	-19	-18	-20	-21	-20	-20	-19	-18	-18
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-36	-35	-35	-36	-36	-34	-34	-34	-33	-33	-33	-32	-31
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-15	-13	-14	-12	-13	-11	-11	-11	-9	-9	-8	-7	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-25	-24	-24	-24	-24	-23	-22	-23	-21	-21	-21	-20	-19
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	5	5	3	6	3	5	4	3	0	1	3	2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-12	-12	-10	-10	-3	-4	-6	-7	-6	-4	-3	0
Stocks level, sa	% balance	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	0	-2	-2	-3	-3	-1	0
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-5	-5	-12	-8	-6	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4	-5	-5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-11	-18	-15	-13	-9	-9	-8	-10	-6	-7	-5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-17	-15	-14	-14	-13	-12	-7	-9	-5	-6	-4	-4	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-11	-10	-15	-12	-10	-7	-8	-6	-7	-5	-5	-4
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	46	44	37	31	31	30	22	27	23	20	17	20	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-19	-17	-13	-17	-17	-13	-5	-7	-3	-4	-5	-5
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	149.62	149.10	152.49	144.70	137.33	133.70	125.83	130.55	127.34	122.04	123.19	122.06	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	142.02	142.73	143.31	144.10	141.70	143.77	140.65	134.63	134.23	127.58	126.72	128.59	..
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	-7.60	-6.37	-9.18	-0.61	4.36	10.07	14.81	4.08	6.89	5.54	3.53	6.53	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/d3dc>.

PORTUGAL

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	214.4	200.5	216.1	242.3 p	55.2	56.3	58.6 p	60.1 p	61.0 p	62.8 p	65.3 p	66.4 p	66.7 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	137.3	128.4	137.2	155.6 p	35.2	35.9	37.3 p	38.3 p	39.6 p	40.3 p	40.8 p	40.8 p	41.8 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	36.4	38.0	40.4	42.6 p	10.2	10.3	10.5 p	10.5 p	10.7 p	10.9 p	11.0 p	11.2 p	11.5 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	38.8	38.5	43.6	48.7 p	10.9	11.5	12.0 p	12.0 p	12.1 p	12.5 p	12.6 p	12.8 p	12.9 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.8	-0.2	0.9	1.4 p	0.3	0.2	0.6 p	0.4 p	0.2 p	0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	0.3 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	93.3	74.3	89.4	120.2 p	23.0	25.5	27.3 p	30.3 p	31.5 p	31.2 p	32.4 p	31.8 p	30.6 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	92.3	78.6	95.5	126.0 p	24.4	27.1	29.1 p	31.5 p	33.1 p	32.3 p	31.6 p	30.2 p	30.4 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.68	-8.30	5.74	6.83 p	2.98	1.89	2.31 p	0.06 p	0.49 p	0.51 p	1.47 p	0.14 p	-0.24 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.0	109.1	111.2	116.7 p	111.3	111.4	113.3 p	116.1 p	117.3 p	120.2 p	123.2 p	125.1 p	126.1 p
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.9	96.2	99.6	99.6	98.0	100.8	99.4	100.1	99.7	100.5	100.2	95.1	95.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.3	93.4	97.8	99.0	96.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.7	98.9	95.2	93.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	101.1	96.9	99.5	101.3	100.0	99.6	100.1	101.0	101.7	103.1	106.3	106.9	107.2
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	116.2	111.1	119.2	135.0	120.3	127.7	129.9	136.0	137.2	138.9	140.0	141.7	143.2
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	281.2	291.1	316.6	345.2	323.4	296.4	352.3	343.0	326.5	351.1	380.3	344.7	363.0
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	5 252	5 164	5 151	5 223	5 155	5 184	5 207	5 212	5 220	5 251	5 295	5 298	..
Men, sa	'000	2 657	2 610	2 591	2 615	2 588	2 611	2 604	2 613	2 611	2 631	2 659	2 653	..
Women, sa	'000	2 594	2 554	2 560	2 608	2 567	2 573	2 603	2 599	2 608	2 620	2 635	2 646	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 912	4 813	4 812	4 909	4 838	4 858	4 907	4 901	4 909	4 917	4 933	4 959	..
Men, sa	'000	2 503	2 439	2 429	2 470	2 440	2 451	2 468	2 467	2 471	2 474	2 482	2 496	..
Women, sa	'000	2 409	2 374	2 384	2 439	2 398	2 407	2 439	2 435	2 438	2 443	2 451	2 464	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	55.4	54.1	54.0	55.1	54.5	54.6	55.1	55.0	55.2	55.1	55.2	55.4	..
Men, sa	%	60.7	58.9	58.5	59.6	59.0	59.1	59.7	59.3	59.8	59.6	59.5	59.9	..
Women, sa	%	50.9	49.8	50.1	51.2	50.6	50.6	51.2	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.5	51.6	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	339	351	339	314	317	326	300	311	311	334	362	339	..
Men, sa	'000	154	171	162	145	149	160	136	146	140	157	177	157	..
Women, sa	'000	185	180	177	169	169	166	164	164	171	177	185	182	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.4
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	119.5	118.7	124.6	133.2	124.8	127.3	128.4	131.7	134.4	136.8	140.5	142.8	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.84	9.02	1.09	0.44	-0.43	-0.33	-1.21	2.40	0.99	1.09	2.35	1.80	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.1	101.3	109.1	132.7	110.5	114.7	122.5	134.2	136.8	137.3	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	103.3	103.3	104.6	112.8	104.7	106.0	107.6	113.0	114.2	116.5	116.3	117.9	118.1
Food	2015=100	103.1	105.3	106.0	119.8	106.2	106.8	110.5	118.7	122.4	127.6	133.1	131.9	130.8
Energy	2015=100	104.5	99.2	106.5	131.7	108.0	111.1	118.0	134.7	135.8	138.2	119.7	113.5	124.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.0	103.0	103.8	109.6	103.6	104.9	105.8	109.6	110.4	112.5	113.3	115.9	115.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.7	103.6	104.6	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.1	100.6	103.9	101.6	99.6	99.5	93.5	96.1	95.8	96.6	95.8	92.8	96.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.5	99.2	100.4	98.2	98.0	100.3	93.9	96.6	95.0	95.3	94.1	91.6	92.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.3	103.4	103.7	106.4	105.5	107.0	105.6	106.6	108.4	107.6	107.6	106.3	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	139.3	140.7	136.6	138.6	137.9	143.5	140.4	143.5	141.1	143.3	142.8	143.4	142.6
Car registrations	2015=100	84.4	102.4	99.2	98.4	108.1	144.3	108.3	133.2	148.2	108.1	87.7	94.6	93.2
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	370.1	341.5	341.8	374.5	371.9	394.5	362.4	330.2	341.5	346.1	350.9	392.1	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	136.1	136.9	137.6	140.6	140.3	140.7	141.5	143.2	143.7	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	137.6	139.0	135.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	116.4	116.7	116.4	115.4	115.7	117.7	118.4	117.6	117.9	117.5	117.8	119.1	118.9
Food	2015=100	125.9	128.1	129.0	131.4	133.4	134.7	134.5	130.4	130.8	130.3	130.8	131.2	131.4
Energy	2015=100	141.6	139.5	133.5	121.6	118.9	118.4	114.7	112.6	113.2	119.8	125.1	127.3	124.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	112.1	112.6	112.7	112.3	112.7	114.9	116.1	115.7	115.9	114.9	114.7	116.1	116.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	116.9	116.8	116.4	115.4	115.9	118.2	119.8	119.3	119.8	119.3	120.2	121.2	120.7

## PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.76	0.42	0.30	2.17	0.22	0.38	0.93	2.18	2.44	3.13	3.22	3.15	3.33
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	125.4	128.2	155.7	174.9	157.3	167.0	162.3	177.2	185.9	174.1	177.6	183.5	178.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	80.14	68.12	82.87	109.43	20.99	23.37	25.26	27.58	28.82	27.77	27.08	25.84	25.64
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	60.07	53.74	63.57	78.52	15.90	17.00	17.94	20.28	20.46	19.84	19.94	19.29	18.92
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-20.08	-14.38	-19.30	-30.91	-5.09	-6.37	-7.31	-7.31	-8.37	-7.93	-7.14	-6.56	-6.72
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>-0.85</b>	<b>-0.81</b>	<b>-1.32 p</b>	<b>-1.28</b>	<b>-1.36</b>	<b>-1.74 p</b>	<b>-1.80 p</b>	<b>-1.96 p</b>	<b>0.21 p</b>	<b>1.49 p</b>	<b>2.16 p</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>-1.63</b>	<b>-1.81</b>	<b>-3.16</b>	<b>-0.71</b>	<b>-0.77</b>	<b>-1.02</b>	<b>-1.08</b>	<b>-1.19</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-16.31	-12.54	-16.03	-26.39	-4.10	-5.33	-6.17	-6.52	-6.85	-6.84	-6.20	-6.04	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	57.94	52.24	62.08	75.95	15.59	16.53	17.71	19.12	19.93	19.20	19.61	18.46	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	74.26	64.78	78.11	102.34	19.68	21.86	23.88	25.64	26.78	26.04	25.82	24.50	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	17.76	9.31	10.42	21.47	2.55	3.97	4.75	5.18	5.46	6.08	7.20	7.08	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	35.48	23.10	27.34	44.20	7.05	8.84	9.91	11.00	11.50	11.79	13.09	12.99	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	17.72	13.79	16.92	22.73	4.50	4.87	5.16	5.82	6.05	5.71	5.90	5.90	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-4.76	-2.97	-1.89	-3.52	-0.52	-0.55	-1.00	-0.86	-1.15	-0.51	-1.45	-0.93	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.41	4.57	5.69	5.28	1.36	1.14	1.41	1.13	1.35	1.40	1.43	1.32	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>-0.30</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>-1.54</b>	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-7.79	-4.92	-7.32	-5.53	-2.64	-2.17	-0.74	-1.98	-0.52	-2.29	0.17	1.18	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.43	-1.55	-0.18	3.60	0.18	-0.43	0.33	0.88	0.84	1.54	0.89	1.68	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	9.22	3.37	7.14	9.13	2.82	1.74	1.07	2.86	1.37	3.83	0.72	0.50	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	8.12	5.10	13.31	5.98	3.73	3.33	-1.58	-2.05	6.31	3.30	3.30	1.56	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	14.36	7.58	4.93	6.57	-2.36	0.48	2.17	0.32	4.07	0.01	2.69	-0.21	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	6.24	2.48	-8.38	0.59	-6.09	-2.84	3.75	2.37	-2.24	-3.29	-0.61	-1.77	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.48	0.03	-4.38	0.02	0.20	-0.46	-2.24	-0.78	-0.90	-0.31	-0.11	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	5.05	-0.12	-7.03	3.46	-1.33	0.10	3.38	5.02	-5.43	0.49	-2.61	-0.82	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.22	0.52	1.20	7.62	2.25	-1.44	3.33	0.22	1.72	2.35	2.26	-0.69	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-3.83	0.64	8.23	4.16	3.58	-1.54	-0.05	-4.81	7.15	1.86	4.87	0.13	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-2.30	-0.41	3.54	0.17	2.82	-1.19	-2.14	0.42	1.33	0.56	0.26	0.23	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.33	0.24	0.47	0.19	0.51	0.21	-0.11	0.66	-0.39	0.04	0.23	0.51	..

## PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.26	3.02	3.10	3.13	3.27	3.27	3.20	3.16	3.09	3.23	3.31	3.45	3.59
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	167.4	176.6	178.2	179.9	176.3	176.7	184.2	183.0	183.3	181.5	178.1	176.9	168.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-2	0	2	3	12	3	1	0	-2	-2	-3	-3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-15	-16	-15	-15	-12	-15	-15	-19	-18	-18	-19	-19	-23
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	5	5	5	2	5	6	7	7	5	9	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-7	-6	-6	-4	-3	-6	-8	-8	-8	-10	-9	-11
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-13	-11	-14	-10	-15	-13	-10	-9	-4	-6	-9	-8	-10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	3	3	3	5	5	10	6	8	8	3	3	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-4	-5	-3	-5	-4	0	-1	2	1	-3	-2	-2
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	2	6	11	13	15	14	12	10	10	8	5	4
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-2	-3	-3	0	0	2	3	2	6	8	5	6
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-7	-8	-5	-3	-4	-3	-1	-1	2	-1	3	4	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	3	3	4	6	6	6	5	3	6	5	2	3
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	14	14	5	6	20	11	16	9	13	8	5	-2	-7
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	17	8	4	3	14	10	15	12	12	6	1	-4	-10
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	7	10	14	13	9	17	6	6	8	7	11	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	10	6	8	16	10	16	9	10	7	4	1	-1
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	52	42	34	27	26	23	13	12	7	7	14	18	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-38	-38	-37	-35	-32	-32	-30	-27	-24	-22	-23	-27	-27
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	9.30	9.36	9.11	8.79	9.26	9.02	8.65	8.81	8.39	8.60	8.53	8.51	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	6.58	6.74	6.52	6.50	6.54	6.90	6.38	6.49	6.42	6.21	6.36	6.35	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.72	-2.61	-2.59	-2.29	-2.72	-2.13	-2.27	-2.32	-1.97	-2.39	-2.17	-2.16	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/6bf1>.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	94.4	93.4	100.3	109.6	25.4	25.9	26.3	27.1	27.8	28.5	29.4	30.1	30.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	53.2	53.8	57.0	67.4	14.7	15.1	15.9	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.0	18.2	18.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	18.5	19.6	21.2	22.6	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	20.3	18.2	19.3	22.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	2.1	0.4	2.9	3.5	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	86.8	79.5	92.3	108.9	22.5	24.4	26.1	27.0	28.3	27.5	28.6	28.4	28.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	86.5	78.0	92.4	114.9	22.9	24.4	27.6	28.0	29.8	29.5	28.3	28.1	27.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.51	-3.34	4.79	1.75	0.62	0.51	0.33	0.08	0.34	0.23	0.20	0.44	0.25
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.3	107.8	110.4	118.6	111.0	112.8	114.3	117.5	120.0	122.7	126.4	129.0	132.0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.1	105.4	116.3	111.7	112.5	118.6	114.6	110.9	111.5	109.1	110.0	112.3	112.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.3	104.2	114.7	114.0	110.7	117.5	116.1	114.4	114.3	112.1	112.7	114.2	114.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.2	85.3	83.6	83.6	83.5	86.3	85.9	85.4	83.4	84.1	88.0	84.8	88.2
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.7	109.5	110.9	115.6	115.3	115.6	116.3	117.9	114.3	115.3	111.7	108.6	109.8 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 741	2 713	2 748	2 774	2 765	2 780	2 760	2 776	2 775	2 787	2 762	2 767	..
Men, sa	'000	1 501	1 481	1 457	1 468	1 460	1 466	1 469	1 473	1 468	1 463	1 459	1 459	..
Women, sa	'000	1 240	1 231	1 291	1 306	1 306	1 314	1 292	1 303	1 307	1 323	1 303	1 308	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	2 584	2 531	2 561	2 604	2 581	2 598	2 586	2 604	2 606	2 620	2 597	2 608	..
Men, sa	'000	1 417	1 387	1 360	1 381	1 363	1 369	1 378	1 385	1 382	1 379	1 374	1 378	..
Women, sa	'000	1 166	1 144	1 201	1 223	1 218	1 230	1 208	1 219	1 224	1 241	1 222	1 230	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	56.3	55.1	56.5	57.8	57.0	57.4	57.3	57.8	57.8	58.1	57.6	58.1	..
Men, sa	%	63.8	62.4	62.0	63.3	62.3	62.8	62.9	63.6	63.4	63.2	62.9	63.4	..
Women, sa	%	49.2	48.3	51.3	52.6	52.0	52.4	51.9	52.5	52.6	53.3	52.7	53.1	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	158	181	188	170	185	182	174	172	169	167	166	159	..
Men, sa	'000	84	95	97	87	97	97	91	88	85	84	85	81	..
Women, sa	'000	74	87	90	83	88	85	83	84	83	83	80	78	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	122.0	123.4	132.2	143.1	133.1	135.8	138.8	141.4	144.6	147.2	151.6	154.7	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	101.0	106.8	126.1	108.2	111.9	116.9	127.4	130.4	130.0	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	106.1	108.1	111.5	125.8	112.4	114.3	119.1	124.3	128.0	131.6	137.1	139.5	139.4
Food	2015=100	109.2	112.0	114.0	135.3	115.1	115.9	122.5	131.6	139.3	147.5	156.6	160.5	158.4
Energy	2015=100	100.9	100.9	101.0	119.9	101.5	103.3	115.7	120.5	121.4	122.1	128.7	128.3	129.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.1	108.4	112.8	123.7	113.6	115.9	118.4	122.5	125.6	128.4	132.4	135.0	135.3
Services less housing	2015=100	122.4	122.0	128.2	139.9	129.1	132.0	134.2	138.9	142.2	144.5	153.1	155.9	156.3
Housing	2015=100	103.2	115.3	121.6	141.2	123.9	127.6	131.9	139.2	145.6	148.2	149.4	150.2	149.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.3	108.5	111.5	125.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	109.8	108.7	108.7	107.9	109.9	112.2	111.0	113.5	112.3	109.6	114.5	112.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.6	111.3	112.5	111.2	112.5	114.4	114.1	113.3	115.1	111.0	117.2	114.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	83.7	82.6	86.0	91.7	90.5	81.7	82.0	86.8	85.5	87.7	87.4	89.5	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.2	113.3	120.5	110.9	110.0	114.4	108.0	108.7	109.3	109.6 p	111.0 p	108.8 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	116.1	107.6	99.4	103.0	102.1	136.5	106.3	124.0	129.1	123.4	115.4	105.8	120.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	146.5	148.3	146.8	150.3	151.5	153.1	153.8	154.3	155.8	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	130.1	131.4	128.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	130.7	132.0	132.2	135.6	137.0	138.6	139.4	139.4	139.7	139.3	139.3	139.7	140.0
Food	2015=100	145.2	148.0	149.5	153.7	156.5	159.7	160.1	160.7	160.6	159.6	157.9	157.9	158.3
Energy	2015=100	122.6	122.9	120.8	128.4	129.1	128.7	128.8	128.1	128.1	128.3	130.0	130.4	129.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	127.6	128.6	129.0	131.2	132.3	133.8	134.9	134.8	135.3	135.0	135.1	135.7	136.2
Services less housing	2015=100	143.6	144.8	145.0	150.9	153.0	155.3	156.8	155.1	155.8	155.1	156.4	157.5	157.9
Housing	2015=100	147.5	148.1	149.0	148.8	149.5	150.0	150.2	150.2	150.2	149.8	149.4	149.4	149.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	129.8	131.1	131.3	135.1	136.6	138.3	139.2	139.1	139.4	139.1	139.2	139.6	139.9

## SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.25	-0.04	-0.08	2.07	-0.15	0.04	0.65	1.93	2.35	3.37	3.41	3.62	3.80
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	132.7	132.5	144.2	142.1	144.8	151.9	153.4	145.2	139.1	130.6	125.8	121.2	125.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	80.34	73.43	87.59	106.74	21.56	23.36	25.62	26.72	27.31	27.09	26.79	26.68	26.35
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	79.86	75.41	87.63	102.91	21.09	23.29	24.64	25.30	26.69	26.27	27.55	27.63	27.43
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.48	1.98	0.03	-3.83	-0.47	-0.07	-0.98	-1.42	-0.61	-0.82	0.76	0.94	1.08
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-3.21</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>-4.10</b>	<b>-7.25</b>	<b>-6.48</b>	<b>-5.24</b>	<b>-6.54</b>	<b>-6.28</b>	<b>-7.15</b>	<b>-9.02</b>	<b>-1.69</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-3.03</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>-4.17</b>	<b>-7.98</b>	<b>-1.64</b>	<b>-1.36</b>	<b>-1.72</b>	<b>-1.70</b>	<b>-1.99</b>	<b>-2.57</b>	<b>-0.50</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.22	1.05	-0.40	-6.02	-0.77	-0.38	-1.22	-1.14	-1.30	-2.36	0.44	0.77	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	75.51	70.07	83.05	96.96	20.18	22.02	23.36	24.13	25.09	24.38	25.90	25.45	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	76.73	69.02	83.45	102.98	20.95	22.40	24.58	25.27	26.38	26.75	25.46	24.68	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	1.21	0.97	0.54	0.38	0.12	0.17	0.12	0.08	-0.11	0.29	0.26	0.30	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	10.96	9.07	9.55	11.97	2.42	2.62	2.84	2.85	3.13	3.15	2.91	2.89	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	9.75	8.10	9.01	11.59	2.30	2.44	2.72	2.76	3.24	2.87	2.64	2.58	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.96	-0.95	-3.26	-1.48	-0.81	-0.88	-0.41	-0.38	-0.32	-0.37	-0.94	-0.66	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.06	-0.79	-1.06	-0.85	-0.18	-0.27	-0.21	-0.26	-0.26	-0.13	-0.26	-0.26	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>-0.23</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-1.41</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>-2.95</b>	<b>-7.45</b>	<b>-2.37</b>	<b>-0.67</b>	<b>-2.26</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>-1.96</b>	<b>-2.62</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-1.72</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-2.20	2.41	-1.29	-2.34	-0.57	-0.41	-0.42	-0.58	-0.85	-0.49	0.84	-0.55	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.16	1.48	1.01	1.53	-0.36	0.31	0.60	-0.26	0.66	0.53	0.47	-1.04	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	2.04	-0.93	2.30	3.87	0.20	0.72	1.02	0.32	1.51	1.02	-0.37	-0.49	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.34	2.69	4.95	1.63	1.40	1.08	1.41	1.56	0.38	-1.72	-2.80	-2.64	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	2.09	4.31	6.24	1.75	1.21	0.97	1.31	1.16	0.22	-0.94	-0.04	0.29	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.76	1.62	1.29	0.12	-0.19	-0.11	-0.10	-0.40	-0.15	0.77	2.76	2.93	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.05	-0.11	-1.00	0.04	-0.20	-0.33	-0.10	-0.20	-0.37	-0.19	0.13	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-1.09	-4.85	-6.93	-6.99	-3.94	-0.93	-3.17	-2.42	-1.13	-0.27	2.19	1.23	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.62	0.38	16.27	-22.48	-1.99	19.50	7.29	-9.25	-16.72	-3.81	0.87	-0.27	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.48	5.23	23.20	-15.49	1.95	20.43	10.47	-6.83	-15.59	-3.54	-1.32	-1.50	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	1.46	1.35	0.42	1.25	0.70	-0.20	0.25	0.92	-0.15	0.23	-0.12	0.12	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	1.08	0.42	-0.13	-0.66	-0.97	0.70	-0.30	0.78	-0.53	-0.60	0.79	-2.17	..



## SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.55	3.37	3.20	3.25	3.40	3.58	3.66	3.59	3.62	3.69	3.80	3.91	4.12
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	131.8	128.9	130.9	129.1	128.0	120.4	121.5	118.7	123.4	123.9	125.4	127.2	127.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-2	5	12	6	14	11	0	-12	-6	28	-7	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-1	-13	-19	-18	-17	-12	-17	-22	-19	-11	-10	-8	-6
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	26	27	26	23	22	4	6	25	25	27	24	5	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-14	-13	-10	-11	-1	-4	-15	-19	-15	-2	-7	-8
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-20	-15	-12	-9	-12	-12	-11	-16	-16	-16	-13	-18	-20
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	4	6	8	0	1	5	2	4	-1	-1	-3	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-6	-3	-1	-6	-5	-3	-7	-6	-8	-7	-11	-11
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	31	37	47	30	-2	-10	0	0	-3	12	6	-4	-3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	36	36	28	20	22	20	16	11	19	19	22	25
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-3	-3	-2	2	1	1	2	6	7	6	6	7	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	19	25	28	19	6	4	6	3	0	8	6	4	6
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-13	-7	-7	-20	-12	-16	-3	4	5	-5	7	3
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	6	-9	3	16	12	14	0	13	9	-5	-6	2	2
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	10	13	13	4	10	13	13	13	16	11	25	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	-4	3	7	-1	4	-1	8	9	5	0	11	7
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	61	54	53	48	45	36	35	27	24	18	18	17	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-33	-31	-32	-31	-30	-27	-25	-25	-21	-20	-20	-19	-20
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	9.00	9.21	8.88	8.94	9.02	8.83	8.81	8.97	8.90	8.81	8.68	8.86	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	8.86	8.86	8.55	8.95	9.23	9.36	9.05	9.34	9.24	9.15	9.19	9.09	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.14	-0.36	-0.33	0.01	0.21	0.54	0.23	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.51	0.23	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/e872>.

# SLOVENIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	48.6	47.0	52.3	57.0	13.2	13.6	13.6	14.1	14.6	14.7	15.3	15.7	15.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	25.5	23.7	27.0	30.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	8.9	9.7	10.8	11.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	9.5	8.9	10.6	12.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	40.6	36.6	43.7	53.7	10.7	12.0	12.5	13.5	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.6	12.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	36.4	32.4	40.6	52.4	10.2	11.3	12.3	13.2	13.5	13.3	12.8	12.2	11.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.52	-4.24	8.23	2.46	2.41	1.26	0.01	0.45	-0.11	0.61	0.16	0.99	-0.16
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.9	108.1	111.0	118.2	111.2	113.6	113.1	116.9	121.0	121.6	125.6	128.1	130.0
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	124.5	117.9	130.0	131.5	129.5	135.8	133.7	132.5	132.1	127.8	129.0	126.8	120.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	127.5	121.1	135.4	140.7	135.5	140.5	140.2	141.5	142.8	138.5	138.6	136.1	132.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	131.2	130.3	129.7	158.4	133.8	123.3	158.0	156.2	154.9	168.9	193.9	191.8	191.3
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	128.2	118.8	132.6	146.1	130.4	138.5	143.1	146.4	149.2	144.2	143.9	138.7	135.8
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	104.7	105.3	118.8	127.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 028	1 029	1 020	1 027	1 034	1 027	1 038	1 027	1 026	1 018	1 023	1 028	..
Men, sa	'000	554	555	551	557	558	555	562	556	557	555	554	556	..
Women, sa	'000	474	474	469	470	476	471	476	471	469	463	469	472	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	983	978	972	986	987	978	995	983	985	981	984	991	..
Men, sa	'000	532	531	528	537	533	531	540	533	537	536	534	535	..
Women, sa	'000	450	447	444	450	454	447	455	450	448	445	451	456	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	55.5	54.9	55.7	56.6	56.8	56.2	56.9	56.5	56.7	56.2	56.1	56.7	..
Men, sa	%	60.5	59.6	60.2	61.2	60.9	60.7	61.5	60.9	61.3	61.0	60.7	60.8	..
Women, sa	%	50.6	50.2	51.2	51.9	52.6	51.6	52.2	52.1	52.0	51.3	51.5	52.5	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	46	51	48	41	47	48	43	44	41	37	39	38	..
Men, sa	'000	22	24	23	21	25	24	22	23	20	19	20	21	..
Women, sa	'000	23	27	25	20	22	24	21	21	21	18	18	16	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	114.3	120.2	126.2	135.0	127.0	129.6	131.3	133.4	136.4	138.3	141.9	145.2	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.61	7.95	0.70	5.45	-1.21	-0.33	1.66	2.20	3.83	2.53	3.93	2.36	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.1	103.5	110.1	129.7	112.5	115.0	120.8	129.5	133.1	135.2	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	104.8	104.8	106.8	116.2	107.6	109.1	110.3	115.4	119.1	120.0	121.3	124.9	126.9
Food	2015=100	107.6	111.4	111.2	124.8	111.2	112.1	116.8	123.3	126.6	132.6	138.9	140.9	139.5
Energy	2015=100	106.2	96.0	106.6	131.2	107.8	114.7	116.9	128.6	144.2	135.3	128.7	130.2	140.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	104.6	105.8	111.9	106.7	107.5	107.8	111.6	113.5	114.8	116.2	120.5	121.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.1	104.8	107.0	116.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## SLOVENIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	124.0	130.7	128.7	130.0	127.2	129.8	120.0	129.7	130.7	120.2	118.5	123.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	138.9	140.1	136.5	139.0	139.0	137.8	133.8	137.5	137.1	133.3	130.7	133.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	169.1	162.4	175.2	190.1	191.8	199.7	187.0	192.6	195.9	184.9	187.5	201.4	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	144.8	145.1	142.8	148.4	142.5	140.9	139.9	139.6	136.6	136.1	134.2	137.1	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	138.2	138.6	138.1	140.5	142.7	142.6	145.1	144.6	145.8	146.4	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	134.7	135.2	135.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	119.2	120.3	120.5	120.7	121.6	121.6	123.4	124.7	126.5	126.7	126.8	127.2	127.4
Food	2015=100	131.0	132.2	134.5	137.3	138.9	140.4	140.3	141.7	140.8	139.5	139.4	139.6	140.6
Energy	2015=100	134.3	138.2	133.2	128.8	129.1	128.1	127.1	128.1	135.3	137.2	139.8	144.9	145.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.3	114.8	115.4	115.8	116.5	116.4	119.1	120.4	121.9	122.1	121.9	121.6	121.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	120.1	121.5	121.6	121.5	122.2	122.9	124.1	125.3	126.4	126.5	126.8	127.6	128.1

## SLOVENIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.28	0.08	0.07	1.89	0.03	0.16	0.71	1.82	1.84	3.20	3.39	3.29	3.45
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	116.4	114.7	148.2	152.0	156.7	162.1	164.9	155.1	149.2	138.8	154.9	164.5	161.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	39.53	36.58	48.29	66.22	12.70	13.95	15.18	17.04	17.60	16.39	16.71	16.38	16.87
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	40.46	38.93	48.25	66.19	12.40	13.40	14.01	17.02	18.41	16.75	16.85	16.81	16.62
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.93	2.35	-0.04	-0.03	-0.30	-0.55	-1.17	-0.02	0.81	0.35	0.14	0.44	-0.25
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>-1.23</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>-0.91</b>	<b>-2.64</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>-1.83</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>6.66</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>-0.70</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>-0.37</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.29	2.35	0.88	-2.18	0.06	0.01	-0.61	-0.58	-0.40	-0.58	0.03	0.50	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	32.00	29.67	35.26	42.63	8.68	9.74	10.05	10.70	11.08	10.80	10.97	10.53	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	30.71	27.32	34.38	44.81	8.62	9.73	10.66	11.28	11.49	11.38	10.94	10.03	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.87	1.94	2.17	3.41	0.55	0.64	0.78	0.82	0.93	0.88	1.00	0.95	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	8.64	7.06	8.43	11.07	2.21	2.42	2.58	2.72	2.90	2.87	3.03	2.86	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.77	5.12	6.25	7.66	1.66	1.78	1.80	1.91	1.98	1.99	2.02	1.90	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.76	-0.36	-0.69	-1.28	-0.11	-0.27	-0.17	-0.45	-0.30	-0.37	-0.25	-0.20	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.53	-0.53	-0.59	-0.65	-0.15	-0.19	-0.13	-0.16	-0.16	-0.20	-0.10	-0.21	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-0.26</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>-1.68</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.46</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.91</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.76	0.26	-0.41	-1.29	-0.16	0.49	-0.23	-0.34	-0.27	-0.45	-0.37	-0.24	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.16	0.71	1.44	0.76	0.36	0.56	0.36	0.43	0.21	-0.24	0.18	0.13	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.92	0.45	1.86	2.05	0.53	0.07	0.59	0.77	0.48	0.21	0.55	0.38	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.73	-1.14	2.78	-0.01	0.27	1.23	-1.30	0.64	-0.30	0.94	-0.61	0.16	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.70	0.88	0.83	1.43	-0.01	0.37	0.23	0.19	0.33	0.68	0.42	0.65	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.04	2.01	-1.95	1.44	-0.28	-0.86	1.53	-0.46	0.63	-0.26	1.03	0.49	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.16	0.05	0.03	-0.18	-0.02	0.04	-0.06	-0.04	0.06	-0.13	0.01	-0.01	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	2.17	4.33	-1.44	-0.37	-0.38	-1.79	1.05	-0.69	0.57	-1.30	1.04	1.05	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	3.27	4.83	2.92	2.94	0.53	-1.05	1.64	0.83	1.27	-0.80	2.77	1.28	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.11	0.50	4.37	3.31	0.91	0.74	0.59	1.53	0.70	0.50	1.73	0.23	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.04	0.17	0.82	0.17	0.71	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.01	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.61	0.53	-0.12	-0.88	-0.12	0.02	-0.27	-0.10	-0.06	-0.45	-0.37	-0.23	..

## SLOVENIA (cont.)

	2022			2023											
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.51	3.56	3.52	3.25	3.38	3.54	3.34	3.15	3.38	3.40	3.48	3.47	3.67	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	132.7	140.6	143.0	147.1	158.3	159.4	164.1	163.6	165.6	167.0	160.2	156.5	156.3	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	10	14	6	4	9	0	5	5	2	4	-2	4	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-18	-12	-13	-10	-15	-17	-19	-20	-26	-27	-24	-26	-32	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	12	13	11	7	7	10	7	9	9	9	10	4	6	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-5	-3	-4	-6	-6	-9	-8	-10	-11	-10	-11	-11	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	9	16	17	19	21	11	16	10	7	7	-1	5	0	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	28	26	30	20	17	18	18	16	17	17	16	20	19	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	19	21	24	19	19	15	17	13	12	12	7	13	10	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	12	20	20	9	14	14	29	17	14	-9	24	22	24	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	29	34	26	19	28	24	22	22	20	17	29	31	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-20	-6	-6	-18	-18	15	-1	-1	-13	6	-10	6	6	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	19	20	17	17	9	18	14	16	2	17	15	17	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	29	33	33	33	33	37	39	40	29	31	28	28	29	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	8	15	14	12	19	14	11	7	6	2	3	5	-2	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	10	12	7	8	11	5	9	8	5	4	9	13	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	20	20	17	20	21	18	19	14	13	12	14	13	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	51	45	48	46	40	39	34	36	33	34	37	41	42	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-37	-37	-32	-35	-35	-33	-31	-31	-34	-32	-33	-33	-32	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	5.64	5.33	5.43	5.83	5.20	5.68	5.25	5.95	5.17	4.86	6.06	5.95	..	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	5.43	5.71	5.61	5.57	5.70	5.59	5.48	5.76	5.57	5.59	5.42	5.60	..	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.21	0.38	0.19	-0.26	0.50	-0.10	0.23	-0.19	0.39	0.72	-0.63	-0.34	..	

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/4d36>.

# SPAIN

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 245.5	1 119.0	1 222.3 p	1 346.4 p	308.4 p	322.7 p	325.6 p	333.3 p	337.4 p	350.1 p	360.4 p	362.2 p	364.6 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	714.5	627.5	687.1 p	766.6 p	174.2 p	180.8 p	185.3 p	189.5 p	197.5 p	194.3 p	199.2 p	201.4 p	206.8 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	234.9	246.3	259.5 p	274.2 p	65.0 p	65.9 p	67.0 p	67.5 p	68.8 p	70.9 p	70.6 p	72.4 p	72.8 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	249.5	228.5	245.7 p	270.3 p	62.7 p	64.2 p	65.3 p	66.0 p	70.1 p	68.9 p	68.4 p	69.9 p	72.0 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	9.9	0.5	18.2 p	18.9 p	4.1 p	8.4 p	5.1 p	4.1 p	2.3 p	7.4 p	3.6 p	3.2 p	3.2 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	434.8	344.4	417.7 p	550.3 p	107.9 p	117.4 p	126.9 p	140.5 p	140.5 p	142.4 p	147.9 p	140.4 p	135.5 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	398.2	328.3	406.0 p	534.0 p	105.6 p	114.0 p	124.0 p	134.2 p	142.0 p	133.8 p	129.2 p	125.1 p	125.7 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.98	-11.17	6.40 p	5.77 p	2.32 p	1.99 p	0.26 p	2.49 p	0.53 p	0.49 p	0.56 p	0.44 p	0.32 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.4	105.6	108.4 p	112.9 p	108.1 p	110.9 p	111.6 p	111.5 p	112.3 p	115.9 p	118.7 p	118.8 p	119.2 p
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	96.0	103.1	106.0	101.7	104.9	104.8	106.8	106.6	105.7	106.2	104.8	104.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	107.9	97.1	105.0	107.1	104.6	106.8	106.0	108.5	107.8	108.1	107.8	107.0	107.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.8 p	90.4 p	84.8 p	78.5 p	83.5 p	83.5 p	80.1 p	78.5 p	79.1 p	78.8 p	80.9 p	82.0 p	81.8 p
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.9 p	100.8 p	104.2 p	104.9 p	104.8 p	105.9 p	102.4 p	104.7 p	104.8 p	107.8 p	110.0 p	112.3 p	113.2 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	236.4	137.0	195.6	326.2	208.4	228.1	274.2	325.8	327.1	348.6	372.3	396.4	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	23 027	22 733	23 203	23 415	23 321	23 277	23 366	23 379	23 431	23 484	23 611	23 771	..
Men, sa	'000	12 273	12 109	12 251	12 358	12 314	12 275	12 340	12 344	12 373	12 374	12 425	12 547	..
Women, sa	'000	10 754	10 624	10 953	11 057	11 006	11 001	11 026	11 035	11 058	11 110	11 185	11 224	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	19 779	19 202	19 774	20 391	19 906	20 132	20 262	20 402	20 445	20 453	20 604	20 934	..
Men, sa	'000	10 746	10 430	10 652	10 965	10 684	10 818	10 895	10 984	11 017	10 965	11 029	11 264	..
Women, sa	'000	9 034	8 773	9 122	9 425	9 222	9 314	9 367	9 418	9 429	9 488	9 575	9 670	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	49.7	47.9	49.2	50.4	49.6	50.1	50.2	50.6	50.5	50.3	50.5	51.2	..
Men, sa	%	55.6	53.5	54.5	55.8	54.7	55.3	55.5	56.0	56.0	55.5	55.6	56.6	..
Women, sa	%	44.3	42.6	44.2	45.4	44.8	45.1	45.2	45.4	45.3	45.4	45.7	46.0	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	3 248	3 531	3 430	3 025	3 414	3 144	3 104	2 977	2 986	3 031	3 007	2 837	..
Men, sa	'000	1 528	1 679	1 599	1 393	1 630	1 457	1 445	1 360	1 356	1 409	1 397	1 282	..
Women, sa	'000	1 720	1 852	1 831	1 632	1 784	1 687	1 660	1 617	1 630	1 622	1 610	1 554	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	14.1	15.5	14.8	12.9	14.7	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.0	12.0
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.1	106.5	106.0	109.2	105.4	106.9	107.3	108.4	110.5	111.0	112.4	113.8	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.79	9.39	0.25	1.03	3.17	-1.22	1.53	-2.76	3.66	0.23	3.28	-0.72	3.19
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.5	101.5	111.8	133.9	113.1	117.6	125.2	137.0	136.9	136.4	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	104.2	103.8	107.1	116.0	106.9	110.3	112.6	116.3	117.7	117.6	118.3	119.8	121.0
Food	2015=100	105.4	107.9	109.9	122.7	109.5	111.9	114.9	121.8	124.7	129.2	133.5	136.1	138.0
Energy	2015=100	103.5	93.5	113.4	145.0	115.5	129.1	146.3	148.3	154.2	131.3	124.4	118.3	123.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	104.5	105.1	109.0	104.6	106.6	106.2	109.2	109.4	111.1	111.7	114.0	114.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.3	103.9	107.0	116.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.9	105.2	105.9	105.4	105.9	107.3	105.0	105.5	104.1	104.3	103.6	104.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	107.3	108.0	109.1	106.7	107.0	109.6	106.1	107.8	107.0	107.3	106.2	108.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	78.7 p	78.8 p	79.1 p	80.2 p	80.9 p	81.6 p	81.7 p	82.5 p	81.8 p	81.7 p	81.9 p	81.8 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	106.6 p	108.2 p	108.7 p	109.8 p	109.6 p	110.6 p	112.1 p	112.2 p	112.6 p	112.9 p	113.3 p	113.5 p	113.1 p
Car registrations	2015=100	76.5	85.0	85.8	74.4	85.9	115.5	86.7	106.8	117.3	94.2	64.9	79.8	90.4
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	341.2	348.6	356.2	364.1	373.3	379.5	387.5	397.7	404.1	377.4	355.1	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.0
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	138.0	137.0	134.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	117.6	117.5	117.7	117.4	118.5	118.9	119.7	119.6	120.3	120.5	121.1	121.3	121.7
Food	2015=100	128.1	128.8	130.8	131.3	133.9	135.3	135.7	136.2	136.5	137.6	137.8	138.5	140.3
Energy	2015=100	138.0	131.6	124.4	123.9	126.9	122.5	120.2	116.5	118.3	119.6	123.8	126.5	123.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.6	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.6	112.4	113.6	113.8	114.5	114.3	114.6	114.4	114.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	117.6	117.2	117.2	116.7	117.8	119.1	119.6	119.4	120.1	120.0	120.7	121.4	121.7

## SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.66	0.38	0.35	2.20	0.29	0.45	1.00	2.13	2.49	3.18	3.35	3.41	3.60
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	85.4	69.8	79.8	76.1	80.5	80.1	78.5	78.3	73.8	73.8	83.3	85.3	86.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	332.54	283.84	354.37	469.34	89.00	101.15	109.21	119.19	122.50	118.43	111.28	109.39	106.94
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	298.32	268.98	320.92	398.77	81.26	85.62	92.78	98.96	102.93	104.10	104.36	96.30	94.24
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-34.22	-14.86	-33.45	-70.57	-7.74	-15.53	-16.43	-20.23	-19.58	-14.33	-6.92	-13.09	-12.70
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.74 p</b>	<b>0.66 p</b>	<b>1.29 p</b>	<b>0.63 p</b>	<b>1.27 p</b>	<b>-0.31 p</b>	<b>0.21 p</b>	<b>1.47 p</b>	<b>5.48 p</b>	<b>1.56 p</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>27.38</b>	<b>10.57</b>	<b>9.07</b>	<b>8.94</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>-1.03</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>5.14</b>	<b>19.76</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-26.73	-8.02	-23.52	-58.99	-5.58	-12.66	-13.78	-17.12	-16.84	-11.25	-3.69	-10.50	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	294.62	266.50	317.56	392.64	81.14	84.35	91.25	97.79	101.43	102.17	104.87	94.22	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	321.34	274.52	341.08	451.63	86.72	97.01	105.04	114.90	118.27	113.43	108.56	104.72	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	63.99	27.68	35.23	76.03	9.48	15.96	17.49	18.30	19.29	20.95	24.11	22.71	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	140.13	82.43	100.53	157.75	25.86	34.50	36.15	38.82	40.15	42.64	45.77	43.93	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	76.13	54.75	65.30	81.72	16.39	18.54	18.66	20.52	20.86	21.68	21.65	21.22	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	2.50	2.98	9.60	6.50	2.53	2.18	2.77	1.88	2.44	-0.58	0.25	-3.01	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-12.38	-12.07	-12.24	-14.60	-2.44	-3.45	-2.36	-4.09	-4.17	-3.98	-0.91	-3.57	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>10.83</b>	<b>12.51</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>5.04</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>3.05</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>EUR bln</b>	<b>25.83</b>	<b>7.64</b>	<b>23.56</b>	<b>26.14</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>8.36</b>	<b>4.76</b>	<b>10.91</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>8.34</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>16.08</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	7.95	15.88	-17.02	-0.70	2.91	-9.01	0.45	1.29	-5.30	2.86	2.69	-11.73	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	30.87	49.45	30.78	47.86	5.98	-3.36	15.77	12.32	7.41	12.37	13.50	-5.51	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	22.92	33.57	47.80	48.56	3.07	5.65	15.33	11.02	12.71	9.50	10.80	6.22	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	33.28	92.14	105.14	54.60	10.23	24.77	23.48	19.18	7.05	4.90	25.64	12.13	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	83.02	14.92	68.76	12.79	13.27	-2.94	0.06	-2.45	19.07	-3.89	4.01	26.57	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-7.11	-7.01	1.84	2.06	2.06	-4.04	1.40	-1.53	2.87	-0.68	-2.44	-1.36	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	74.05	-78.11	-7.96	-21.46	-8.35	-5.51	-20.53	-10.71	13.81	-4.04	-16.01	41.92	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	73.49	24.40	50.43	70.85	-1.14	22.62	29.42	11.63	14.50	15.30	-9.62	29.34	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.55	102.50	58.40	92.31	7.21	28.13	49.94	22.34	0.69	19.34	6.40	-12.58	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.67	-0.35	10.32	4.42	10.83	-0.78	0.01	0.22	2.77	1.41	1.96	1.68	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.62	-4.42	3.43	5.39	-3.18	0.18	7.24	6.18	-4.26	-3.77	-5.22	4.89	..



## SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.31	3.11	3.11	3.22	3.39	3.44	3.41	3.41	3.40	3.50	3.59	3.72	3.95
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	70.0	75.0	76.2	81.1	85.0	83.9	85.7	84.2	85.9	87.1	86.2	86.7	84.2
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	-1	5	9	4	6	8	2	-2	-3	4	0	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-6	-10	-8	-13	-9	-4	-6	-6	-10	-13	-14	-14	-16
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	12	11	7	13	13	7	12	14	13	9	13	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-7	-5	-4	-6	-3	-2	-5	-9	-10	-6	-9	-9
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	9	12	10	-7	6	5	1	10	11	7	-9	5	5
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	13	23	-9	18	6	23	18	16	20	11	2	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	12	17	-8	12	5	12	14	13	13	1	4	8
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-9	-2	3	6	4	9	6	-2	0	-1	1	-3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	5	5	11	4	19	23	14	13	30	16	14	22
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	10	6	8	4	10	6	7	12	9	9	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-4	-1	2	2	5	9	4	0	7	2	2	4
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	3	3	10	12	9	11	10	9	12	7	8	10
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	3	5	6	7	6	4	11	9	9	11	9	8	10
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	15	10	22	18	19	19	22	24	22	30	25	26
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	8	6	13	12	11	14	14	14	15	15	13	15
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	10	5	2	5	4	1	4	-3	-5	0	5	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-31	-28	-25	-22	-21	-24	-20	-21	-16	-12	-15	-20	-20
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	39.91	39.70	38.82	37.21	37.66	36.41	36.81	36.59	35.99	36.28	35.19	35.47	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	33.83	35.42	34.84	34.44	34.73	35.20	31.43	32.16	32.72	31.15	31.28	31.80	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-6.07	-4.28	-3.98	-2.77	-2.93	-1.21	-5.38	-4.44	-3.27	-5.12	-3.91	-3.67	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/7857>.

SWEDEN

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	5 049.6	5 038.5	5 486.6	5 984.8	1 378.3	1 429.1	1 435.0	1 484.3	1 520.6	1 532.8	1 565.0	1 566.5	1 596.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	2 269.2	2 216.0	2 399.7	2 615.2	607.9	623.0	630.3	653.5	660.5	667.2	673.5	679.8	684.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	1 300.4	1 332.1	1 407.3	1 485.3	353.4	357.7	359.7	367.7	375.0	381.4	399.6	404.4	409.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	1 232.6	1 265.5	1 404.1	1 618.1	353.2	366.3	379.7	406.7	414.8	412.8	417.8	420.0	423.1
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	36.1	-0.9	15.0	77.7	2.5	25.6	15.9	21.0	29.5	11.7	12.9	1.9	-10.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	2 414.2	2 209.3	2 551.1	3 174.2	639.9	681.2	738.4	776.3	812.0	832.9	839.3	841.1	863.8
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	2 202.9	1 983.4	2 290.6	2 985.6	578.6	624.8	689.1	740.9	771.2	773.2	778.0	780.7	773.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.99	-2.17	6.15	2.91	2.21	2.11	-0.88	0.85	0.78	-0.85	0.50	-0.81	-0.29
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.9	111.1	113.9	120.8	113.7	115.4	116.9	119.9	121.9	123.9	125.9	127.1	129.9
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.5	106.6	114.4	116.7	113.1	115.1	114.6	115.3	120.0	115.2	118.6	114.3	116.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.4	107.1	116.1	119.1	114.2	116.3	115.9	117.9	121.1	119.2	121.0	121.7	120.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.3	121.7	123.5	124.0 p	123.1	123.2	123.5 p	124.4 p	123.2 p	122.6 p	121.8 p	117.0 p	117.3 p
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.2	111.7	118.3	115.5	118.4	119.0	119.9	117.1	113.7	112.0	110.1	110.4	110.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	101.3	121.4	152.5	116.7	147.4	159.6	144.3	132.1	109.9	85.5	60.8	56.2	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	5 508	5 522	5 610	5 675	5 642	5 613	5 636	5 694	5 674	5 697	5 745	5 790	..
Men, sa	'000	2 887	2 917	2 967	3 001	2 983	2 966	2 985	3 004	2 993	3 021	3 029	3 053	..
Women, sa	'000	2 620	2 605	2 643	2 674	2 659	2 646	2 651	2 690	2 681	2 676	2 716	2 738	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	5 132	5 064	5 120	5 256	5 152	5 158	5 204	5 260	5 277	5 283	5 326	5 358	..
Men, sa	'000	2 693	2 675	2 717	2 793	2 732	2 743	2 772	2 786	2 801	2 811	2 814	2 823	..
Women, sa	'000	2 438	2 389	2 404	2 463	2 420	2 414	2 432	2 473	2 476	2 471	2 512	2 535	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.7	60.7	60.9	62.1	61.1	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.6	62.8	..
Men, sa	%	65.0	64.3	64.2	65.5	64.3	64.6	65.3	65.4	65.7	65.7	65.6	65.7	..
Women, sa	%	58.5	57.2	57.6	58.7	57.9	57.7	58.1	59.0	58.8	58.7	59.5	59.9	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	376	458	489	420	490	455	432	434	397	415	419	432	..
Men, sa	'000	194	242	250	208	251	223	212	218	192	210	215	230	..
Women, sa	'000	182	216	239	212	239	232	220	216	205	205	204	202	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.9	8.5	8.9	7.5	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.8
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.5	110.5	113.3	116.1	113.5	113.6	114.4	115.7	116.9	117.2	117.7	119.6	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.47	3.61	-0.21	2.61	-0.36	-0.51	1.57	1.44	0.63	1.80	1.08	2.31	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.8	110.0	117.2	140.1	119.9	123.5	131.2	140.6	143.2	145.4	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	106.7	107.2	109.5	118.7	109.8	111.4	113.2	116.9	120.5	124.2	126.1	128.4	129.7
Food	2015=100	108.6	111.0	111.4	124.0	111.9	111.9	115.0	121.0	128.1	131.9	138.1	138.5	139.7
Energy	2015=100	122.1	110.2	129.0	171.4	131.3	144.5	153.0	165.0	178.8	188.6	167.0	151.7	141.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.0	106.2	107.6	113.9	107.7	108.6	109.9	112.6	114.8	118.2	121.1	124.8	127.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	106.0	108.3	110.0	117.9	110.4	110.8	112.7	114.7	119.3	124.8	130.0	134.6	137.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.9	107.6	110.5	119.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SWEDEN (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	117.6	112.7	115.4	120.2	120.2	115.5	117.5	116.1	109.3	115.2	116.6	116.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	121.5	117.1	119.1	121.0	122.7	119.3	123.3	123.9	117.8	118.1	120.5	123.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	123.4 p	122.0 p	122.4 p	126.4 p	120.3 p	118.8 p	116.3 p	117.2 p	117.5 p	116.1 p	116.9 p	118.9 p	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.8	112.7	111.4	111.5	109.8	108.9	110.4	110.5	110.2	111.0	111.0	109.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	77.0	87.2	119.0	50.7	63.1	102.6	71.0	97.4	96.6	59.9	81.5	95.8	85.3
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	104.6	80.0	71.8	62.9	54.4	65.2	51.7	43.6	73.4	46.4	33.9	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.8	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.2	8.0	7.1	8.1	8.2	7.9
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	117.2	117.5	116.8	117.3	117.5	118.1	118.5	120.1	120.3	120.4	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	146.2	145.8	144.3	146.3	146.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	122.6	123.8	126.4	124.9	126.3	127.0	127.6	128.0	129.4	129.5	129.6	130.2	130.5
Food	2015=100	131.1	131.8	132.8	135.1	138.8	140.5	138.8	138.2	138.6	140.5	139.5	139.3	139.8
Energy	2015=100	172.5	184.4	209.0	174.8	164.4	161.7	157.5	144.5	153.1	139.8	143.2	141.5	140.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	117.4	117.9	119.2	119.7	121.5	122.3	123.5	125.0	126.0	126.6	126.7	127.7	128.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	123.3	124.8	126.3	128.6	130.0	131.4	133.2	134.6	135.9	136.9	138.1	138.8	139.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	122.5	123.5	126.0	123.8	125.0	125.6	125.8	125.9	127.2	126.9	126.7	127.2	127.3

**SWEDEN (cont.)**

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.42	-0.14	-0.19	0.74	-0.16	-0.32	-0.18	0.24	1.14	1.77	2.98	3.48	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.09	-0.04	0.27	1.52	0.19	0.26	0.60	1.70	1.74	2.06	2.27	2.39	2.72
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	3 295.7	3 945.7	4 422.1	4 325.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	3 703.0	4 361.3	4 826.8	4 955.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	117.8	130.3	178.6	158.3	188.8	191.4	177.4	158.5	148.5	148.9	162.6	163.4	158.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	1 505.68	1 372.52	1 605.79	2 049.30	404.89	435.81	475.97	511.97	526.76	534.61	512.84	513.99	516.23
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	1 521.90	1 422.55	1 627.14	2 004.15	411.56	437.41	470.29	497.98	510.96	524.92	529.42	508.71	526.06
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	16.21	50.03	21.35	-45.15	6.67	1.60	-5.68	-13.99	-15.80	-9.69	16.58	-5.29	9.83
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.73</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>6.92</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>4.35</b>	<b>5.37</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>7.66</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>SEK bln</b>	<b>285.45</b>	<b>288.47</b>	<b>389.50</b>	<b>349.20</b>	<b>95.37</b>	<b>99.40</b>	<b>82.80</b>	<b>64.60</b>	<b>81.64</b>	<b>120.16</b>	<b>88.84</b>	<b>80.09</b>	<b>122.30</b>
Goods balance, sa	SEK bln	196.55	199.01	233.67	217.59	60.00	55.72	54.61	41.68	56.99	64.31	73.71	59.97	84.38
Goods credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	1 698.07	1 569.15	1 811.88	2 220.25	455.82	484.81	522.23	545.01	571.86	581.16	584.64	567.46	582.17
Goods debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	1 501.52	1 370.15	1 578.21	2 002.66	395.82	429.08	467.62	503.33	514.87	516.84	510.93	507.49	497.79
Services balance, sa	SEK bln	27.78	26.18	32.40	-27.92	4.25	6.16	-3.52	-14.79	-10.93	1.32	-13.28	-17.69	12.63
Services credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	736.06	650.11	756.60	971.68	191.03	210.69	219.79	233.24	249.24	269.42	264.17	265.82	287.29
Services debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	708.29	623.93	724.19	999.60	186.78	204.54	223.31	248.03	260.17	268.10	277.45	283.50	274.65
Primary income balance, sa	SEK bln	159.58	167.41	221.93	263.89	54.17	58.73	55.24	65.84	64.85	77.96	49.86	66.18	51.77
Secondary income balance, sa	SEK bln	-98.46	-104.13	-98.50	-104.35	-23.06	-21.21	-23.53	-28.13	-29.26	-23.44	-21.46	-28.36	-26.48
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>SEK bln</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>-0.82</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>-0.86</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>SEK bln</b>	<b>171.08</b>	<b>-140.24</b>	<b>466.99</b>	<b>32.82</b>	<b>129.48</b>	<b>-12.59</b>	<b>160.36</b>	<b>-51.32</b>	<b>29.85</b>	<b>-106.07</b>	<b>38.89</b>	<b>152.07</b>	<b>-84.66</b>
Direct investment, net	SEK bln	59.33	35.77	71.85	158.37	51.29	76.69	134.45	-108.34	62.78	69.47	120.32	35.52	22.68
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	215.05	213.38	546.54	630.04	339.51	207.00	177.75	20.98	207.27	224.04	138.72	120.68	97.45
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	155.71	177.62	474.69	471.68	288.22	130.31	43.30	129.31	144.49	154.57	18.40	85.16	74.77
Portfolio investment, net	SEK bln	111.80	-78.69	583.75	-221.06	-8.55	259.95	-141.10	-68.50	21.66	-33.12	2.52	3.91	-6.14
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	184.59	274.72	362.03	-270.00	45.70	-16.84	-110.45	-38.34	-44.84	-76.38	46.67	100.65	11.90
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	72.79	353.41	-221.72	-48.94	54.25	-276.78	30.65	30.16	-66.50	-43.26	44.15	96.75	18.04
Financial derivatives, net	SEK bln	37.81	-90.28	-79.12	88.10	-13.59	-20.40	53.71	19.83	3.73	10.83	19.08	21.55	39.16
Other investment, net	SEK bln	28.82	-4.15	-161.04	-71.18	50.24	-329.32	123.54	69.66	-99.23	-165.15	-76.93	131.49	-144.11
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	-160.57	-26.81	-57.33	361.28	142.61	-552.78	461.54	298.40	102.44	-501.09	125.98	277.27	-298.36
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	-189.39	-22.66	103.72	432.46	92.37	-223.47	337.99	228.75	201.67	-335.94	202.90	145.79	-154.25
Reserve assets, net	SEK bln	-66.68	-2.88	51.55	78.60	50.09	0.49	-10.24	36.03	40.91	11.90	-26.10	-40.39	3.76
Errors and omissions	SEK bln	-99.12	-438.44	78.23	-321.24	38.48	-111.03	67.14	-121.14	-45.97	-221.27	-64.67	66.78	-201.22

## SWEDEN (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.60	1.68	2.02	2.66	3.04	3.25	3.41	3.50	3.54	3.71	3.79	3.83	3.96
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.20	2.01	1.97	2.08	2.37	2.35	2.37	2.32	2.46	2.52	2.75	2.89	3.02
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	140.0	152.8	154.0	161.6	166.4	159.7	163.4	163.1	163.6	162.0	157.8	155.9	151.0
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	17	15	16	13	16	12	16	11	8	10	13	14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	15	16	12	6	11	10	2	7	-1	-7	-5	-5	-2
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	8	4	6	10	5	10	13	15	9	9	6	7	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	10	7	4	7	5	0	2	0	-3	0	0	0
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	3	6	-7	-14	-29	-14	-23	-17	-33	-38	-34	-33	-36
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	-6	1	-4	-3	-16	-17	-12	-20	-32	-22	-26	-20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	0	-3	-9	-16	-15	-20	-15	-26	-35	-28	-29	-28
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-24	-17	-17	-20	-17	-11	-15	-6	-4	1	7	-5	6
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-1	-3	-3	2	7	-2	18	19	14	12	5	16
Stocks level, sa	% balance	21	23	26	21	28	24	25	24	20	23	26	25	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-18	-14	-16	-15	-15	-9	-14	-4	-2	-3	-2	-8	0
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	0	-4	0	-3	-1	0	2	-3	4	2	-1	2	-8
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	15	8	6	5	3	1	1	-2	1	1	-6	-4	-6
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	11	7	6	10	8	2	12	9	13	5	2	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	5	5	3	4	3	2	2	5	5	-1	0	-4
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	20	14	13	6	6	-7	-16	-18	-11	1	1	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-27	-23	-24	-23	-20	-21	-18	-15	-14	-15	-18	-18	-18
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	180.04	176.03	178.53	172.52	172.89	167.43	176.24	168.84	168.92	162.02	171.33	182.88	172.30
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	173.11	172.82	178.99	179.53	176.47	173.42	171.90	170.01	166.79	166.79	177.10	182.18	185.07
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	-6.93	-3.21	0.45	7.02	3.57	5.99	-4.33	1.18	-2.13	4.77	5.77	-0.71	12.77

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/2e16>.

## SWITZERLAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	716.9	696.6	743.3	781.5	188.9	189.8	192.0	195.8	196.7	197.1	198.4	198.0	199.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	375.7	361.5	368.9	393.8	94.1	94.9	96.0	98.0	99.6	100.3	101.9	102.3	102.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	81.4	84.5	88.8	88.9	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.1	22.2	22.4	22.6	22.8	23.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	190.8	188.0	195.8	205.1	48.8	50.4	50.1	51.3	51.8	51.9	52.9	51.7	51.4
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	-1.3	18.0	-1.7	-13.4	-5.5	0.6	-5.1	5.2	-10.0	-4.0	-1.4	-2.9	-8.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	480.1	446.5	529.9	601.2	135.6	141.2	150.9	136.0	159.6	154.5	156.4	148.4	149.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	409.8	401.9	438.3	494.1	106.4	119.6	122.0	116.7	126.6	127.9	134.1	124.3	118.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.14	-2.14	5.39	2.57	2.12	0.23	-0.06	0.98	0.25	-0.03	0.31	-0.13	0.27
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.7	99.0	100.2	102.7	100.3	100.6	101.8	102.8	103.0	103.3	103.6	103.6	103.8
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	116.8	113.0	123.3	130.4	123.3	124.2	128.5	130.0	130.9	131.9	133.4	129.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.2	114.3	126.2	135.4	126.6	127.4	133.0	135.0	136.0	137.5	139.0	133.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	100.7	100.5	101.8	97.0	102.1	100.7	99.5	99.9	94.3	94.9	98.1	96.1	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.3 p	103.6 p	108.4 p	108.5 p	106.5 p	110.1 p	109.3 p	108.8 p	108.7 p	107.3 p	107.5 p	107.1 p	106.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 922	4 934	4 936	4 924	4 940	4 968	4 913	4 905	4 912	4 966	4 978	5 030	..
Men, sa	'000	2 615	2 627	2 623	2 621	2 624	2 620	2 614	2 611	2 625	2 636	2 649	2 662	..
Women, sa	'000	2 307	2 307	2 313	2 303	2 316	2 348	2 300	2 295	2 287	2 330	2 329	2 368	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 706	4 696	4 684	4 712	4 694	4 740	4 696	4 692	4 707	4 755	4 773	4 830	..
Men, sa	'000	2 507	2 504	2 494	2 515	2 496	2 500	2 501	2 505	2 524	2 529	2 544	2 559	..
Women, sa	'000	2 199	2 192	2 190	2 198	2 199	2 240	2 195	2 187	2 183	2 225	2 229	2 272	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	65.2	64.6	63.9	63.8	64.1	64.5	63.8	63.5	63.7	64.1	64.2	64.8	..
Men, sa	%	70.6	70.0	69.1	69.0	69.1	69.0	68.9	68.9	69.2	69.1	69.3	69.6	..
Women, sa	%	60.0	59.4	58.9	58.7	59.2	60.0	58.8	58.4	58.3	59.2	59.2	60.1	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	216	238	252	212	245	229	217	213	205	211	206	199	..
Men, sa	'000	108	122	129	106	128	121	112	106	101	106	105	103	..
Women, sa	'000	109	115	123	105	117	108	105	107	104	105	100	96	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.25	1.09	-1.09	2.82	1.93	0.55	1.00	-0.41	1.00	0.89	0.72	1.10	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.3	99.6	101.7	108.1	102.1	103.5	104.9	108.2	109.5	109.6	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	101.4	100.7	101.3	104.1	101.4	101.8	102.6	104.2	104.9	104.8	105.9	106.4	106.5
Food	2015=100	102.2	102.3	100.7	102.3	101.6	99.8	99.6	101.7	104.0	104.0	105.7	107.1	108.6
Energy	2015=100	108.4	99.5	108.0	132.2	108.7	113.7	122.6	133.9	137.5	134.8	141.8	138.3	140.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.8	100.5	100.9	102.6	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.7	102.9	103.0	103.7	104.4	104.2
Services less housing	2015=100	101.2	100.2	100.2	101.3	100.4	100.4	100.9	101.3	101.7	101.1	102.5	103.2	103.1
Housing	2015=100	102.2	103.1	104.1	105.6	104.3	104.6	105.0	105.4	105.8	106.2	106.6	107.1	107.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.4	100.6	101.0	103.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	132.4	127.8	134.7	132.3	131.4	138.6	127.7	130.4	130.9	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	138.0	133.8	140.9	138.2	136.6	144.1	132.1	135.7	135.5	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.5 p	108.1 p	106.2 p	107.2 p	107.8 p	107.4 p	105.1 p	107.3 p	108.8 p	106.1 p	106.5 p	107.0 p	107.3 p
Car registrations	2015=100	63.4	78.0	89.5	61.1	63.1	92.6	65.8	79.1	92.5	68.2	60.1	76.8	74.7
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.7	109.7	109.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.3	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.5	106.6	106.4	106.7	106.6	106.7
Food	2015=100	104.7	104.1	103.2	104.7	105.8	106.5	105.6	107.4	108.4	108.9	108.7	108.2	108.1
Energy	2015=100	136.4	136.2	131.9	142.0	142.0	141.4	139.9	137.8	137.3	137.4	141.1	143.2	143.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.5	104.4	104.2	104.3	104.1	104.3
Services less housing	2015=100	101.1	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.1	103.3	103.4	103.2	102.8	102.9
Housing	2015=100	105.9	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.2	107.2	107.2	107.7	107.7	107.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.6	104.5	104.3	105.0	105.5	105.5	105.8	106.0	106.1	106.6	106.8	106.6	106.7

## SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-1.00	-0.85	-0.90	0.24	-0.80	-0.90	-0.80	-0.26	-0.10	0.24	0.60	1.20	1.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.75	-0.69	-0.74	-0.13	-0.79	-0.71	-0.65	-0.59	0.13	0.61	1.12	1.45	1.75
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.52	-0.23	0.83	-0.30	-0.14	0.33	0.92	0.82	1.25	1.31	0.97	1.01
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	675.8	736.6	769.7	752.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	114.2	118.5	136.8	130.3	142.6	144.2	140.5	133.2	124.8	122.7	127.1	129.4	125.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	20	21	21	18	10	13	15	9	10
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	8	7	4	8	11	12	16	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	75	74	93	122	116	104	90	85	80
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	4	-4	-28	-42	-47	-30	-30	-27
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	205.04	181.44	201.07	235.26	50.64	53.54	58.54	58.64	59.14	58.94	59.40	55.40	55.21
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	242.28	224.77	259.83	278.59	66.29	68.58	70.16	69.81	70.66	67.96	72.00	68.18	68.20
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	37.24	43.34	58.76	43.33	15.65	15.04	11.62	11.17	11.53	9.02	12.59	12.78	12.98
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>3.90</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>9.08</b>	<b>10.07</b>	<b>11.42</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>13.34</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>13.90</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>9.88</b>	<b>9.24</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>CHF bln</b>	<b>28.02</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>67.08</b>	<b>78.55</b>	<b>21.57</b>	<b>7.59</b>	<b>25.62</b>	<b>12.10</b>	<b>27.35</b>	<b>13.49</b>	<b>19.60</b>	<b>18.29</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	CHF bln	71.51	57.68	106.69	116.05	33.11	22.71	35.86	17.42	35.10	27.66	32.67	29.70	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	340.85	331.68	401.06	454.22	102.38	105.08	119.36	99.60	120.45	114.81	122.66	112.53	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	269.34	274.00	294.38	338.17	69.28	82.37	83.50	82.18	85.35	87.15	90.00	82.83	..
Services balance, sa	CHF bln	-5.90	-18.03	-16.67	-10.58	-4.35	-2.71	-3.69	-2.10	-1.63	-3.16	-3.28	-5.32	..
Services credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	134.85	113.00	128.10	144.73	32.36	35.20	34.32	36.35	37.30	36.75	38.58	38.08	..
Services debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	140.75	131.03	144.78	155.31	36.72	37.91	38.01	38.45	38.93	39.92	41.85	43.40	..
Primary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-25.63	-20.44	-11.23	-15.45	-2.68	-9.31	-3.53	-1.29	-2.84	-7.80	-5.82	-2.82	..
Secondary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-11.97	-15.02	-11.70	-11.47	-4.51	-3.11	-3.03	-1.94	-3.29	-3.21	-3.96	-3.27	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>CHF bln</b>	<b>-4.47</b>	<b>-1.12</b>	<b>-19.66</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>-3.07</b>	<b>-16.75</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-0.64</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>CHF bln</b>	<b>47.00</b>	<b>40.73</b>	<b>64.66</b>	<b>46.90</b>	<b>12.70</b>	<b>23.62</b>	<b>14.24</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>12.55</b>	<b>20.14</b>	<b>-9.88</b>	<b>25.25</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	CHF bln	47.65	125.96	32.40	-15.54	2.67	31.09	-17.22	-5.44	3.10	4.02	1.27	28.99	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	68.87	-105.32	-91.08	1.07	-50.49	-24.06	10.76	2.57	5.62	-17.87	17.09	28.47	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	21.22	-231.29	-123.48	16.61	-53.16	-55.16	27.98	8.01	2.51	-21.88	15.82	-0.52	..
Portfolio investment, net	CHF bln	5.48	30.35	33.73	19.91	2.65	4.83	42.20	2.19	11.73	-36.21	0.10	-28.09	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	0.06	23.54	31.10	34.23	3.03	4.71	18.42	4.11	-0.72	12.42	9.05	15.16	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-5.42	-6.81	-2.62	14.32	0.38	-0.12	-23.79	1.92	-12.45	48.63	8.95	43.25	..
Financial derivatives, net	CHF bln	2.25	-9.47	1.17	-2.62	-0.93	-0.69	0.72	1.87	-2.49	-2.72	-3.33	-0.66	..
Other investment, net	CHF bln	-24.39	-222.84	-46.92	65.67	-2.03	-35.17	-14.69	-0.61	-2.20	83.18	52.37	31.40	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	-28.05	-90.81	27.19	5.97	-1.72	8.21	16.25	-12.18	-36.90	38.80	16.82	-40.57	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-3.67	132.04	74.11	-59.70	0.32	43.38	30.94	-11.57	-34.70	-44.38	-35.56	-71.97	..
Reserve assets, net	CHF bln	16.01	116.73	44.28	-20.53	10.35	23.55	3.24	1.95	2.40	-28.11	-60.29	-6.39	..
Errors and omissions	CHF bln	23.21	38.73	18.51	-30.47	-7.36	30.89	-6.93	-14.91	-15.77	7.14	-25.82	5.41	..



## SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	2022				2023									
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.06	-0.05	0.24	0.45	0.45	0.60	0.90	0.95	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.54	0.54	0.74	0.99	1.00	1.36	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.72	1.77	1.77	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.12	1.06	1.57	1.26	1.45	1.23	1.08	0.85	0.97	0.98	0.95	1.09	1.05
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	119.1	124.8	124.1	128.2	128.5	124.8	129.4	130.7	128.2	126.8	125.7	124.9	120.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	6	12	6	7	8	7	6	6	1	3	0	4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	10	2	1	6	-4	-8	-14	-18	-23	-25	-24	-27	-36
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	10	10	13	18	17	19	23	28	18	22	23	26	29
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	-1	0	-2	-5	-6	-10	-13	-12	-15	-15	-17	-20
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	18	18	20	19	23	21	14	13	15	12	16	9	9
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	11	9	9	11	11	8	8	7	6	6	5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	15	14	14	17	16	11	10	11	9	11	7	6
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	14	11	14	17	14	16	12	8	7	11	11	8	7
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-3	1	4	8	7	7	11	7	9	11	9	10	12
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	14	11	12	10	12	14	17	16	17	18	20	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	-1	2	4	3	4	3	-1	0	2	1	-1	-1
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	19.28	19.79	19.87	20.04	20.07	19.29	18.76	17.50	19.15	17.84	18.45	18.93	17.76
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	23.01	21.68	23.27	24.74	23.20	24.07	21.44	23.01	23.74	20.54	22.70	24.96	22.02
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	3.73	1.88	3.40	4.70	3.13	4.77	2.68	5.51	4.59	2.70	4.25	6.04	4.26

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/2663>.

# TÜRKİYE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	4 317.8	5 048.6	7 256.1	15 011.8	1 856.1	2 208.0	2 797.9	3 551.8	4 088.9	4 573.1	5 212.1	5 718.8	7 356.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	2 456.7	2 866.0	4 008.7	8 603.0	996.2	1 236.7	1 625.1	2 059.0	2 264.3	2 654.7	3 121.3	3 599.8	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	659.4	757.0	939.3	1 749.4	245.8	255.9	356.2	401.8	467.7	523.6	765.3	844.3	957.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	1 121.7	1 389.5	2 044.2	4 377.9	518.8	638.5	813.7	1 028.3	1 186.6	1 349.2	1 599.3	1 754.2	2 525.0
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	-47.5	192.8	234.5	882.2	63.7	71.6	162.5	147.3	368.4	204.0	84.0	-331.4	-131.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	1 428.1	1 470.2	2 593.6	5 792.2	642.7	901.8	1 176.0	1 405.3	1 587.4	1 623.4	1 672.2	1 789.7	2 444.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	1 300.5	1 626.8	2 564.2	6 392.9	611.0	896.5	1 335.7	1 489.8	1 785.5	1 781.9	2 021.0	1 922.7	2 591.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.82	1.86	11.44	5.53	3.65	1.57	0.21	1.41	0.54	1.15	-0.25	3.31	0.27
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	159.2	182.8	235.7	462.1	236.5	277.0	350.3	438.4	502.0	555.1	634.2	673.6	864.2
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.3	115.8	134.8	143.2	137.0	141.9	145.1	146.7	140.3	143.0	143.5	146.6	147.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.0	115.8	135.9	146.0	137.9	143.8	147.1	149.3	143.1	146.4	147.3	150.6	149.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	25.8	24.3	24.2	22.5	24.6	22.2	23.0	22.4	21.5	23.1	23.8	23.7	23.4
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.4	113.0	130.6	144.0	137.1	137.7	131.2	138.6	147.8	158.4	169.1	177.8	178.6
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	42.7	77.4	112.6	101.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	32 524	30 849	32 743	34 317	33 104	33 443	33 739	34 350	34 224	34 952	34 923	34 840	34 896
Men, sa	'000	21 855	21 097	22 170	22 859	22 307	22 473	22 603	22 898	22 811	23 126	23 109	22 978	23 074
Women, sa	'000	10 669	9 752	10 573	11 458	10 797	10 970	11 136	11 453	11 414	11 826	11 814	11 862	11 822
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	28 079	26 804	28 827	30 725	29 220	29 740	30 076	30 663	30 757	31 403	31 512	31 422	31 665
Men, sa	'000	19 161	18 500	19 804	20 810	20 011	20 304	20 447	20 795	20 817	21 178	21 264	21 162	21 311
Women, sa	'000	8 918	8 304	9 023	9 915	9 209	9 436	9 629	9 868	9 940	10 224	10 248	10 260	10 354
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	45.7	42.8	45.2	47.5	45.7	46.4	46.8	47.5	47.5	48.3	48.3	48.1	48.4
Men, sa	%	63.1	59.8	62.8	65.0	63.2	64.1	64.2	65.1	64.9	65.8	65.8	65.5	65.7
Women, sa	%	28.7	26.3	28.0	30.4	28.5	29.2	29.6	30.2	30.4	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.3
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	4 445	4 045	3 916	3 592	3 884	3 703	3 663	3 687	3 468	3 550	3 411	3 418	3 231
Men, sa	'000	2 694	2 597	2 366	2 050	2 296	2 169	2 156	2 102	1 994	1 948	1 846	1 815	1 763
Women, sa	'000	1 750	1 448	1 550	1 542	1 588	1 534	1 507	1 585	1 474	1 601	1 566	1 603	1 468
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.7	13.1	12.0	10.5	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.0	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.2
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	199.8	236.4	283.4	490.6	297.5	326.9	367.8	416.3	567.2	643.9	762.5	876.7	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	17.15	6.04	17.41	70.57	5.92	6.98	24.25	8.89	28.68	9.55	41.80	0.54	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	182.7	205.6	298.2	626.3	300.7	364.3	493.1	603.1	676.6	732.3	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	160.5	180.2	215.5	371.4	216.4	240.0	307.9	360.0	391.9	425.7	475.2	505.6	612.1
Food	2015=100	168.1	191.4	237.9	441.6	239.8	267.9	355.3	433.9	461.8	515.2	601.8	665.9	783.4
Energy	2015=100	153.8	165.8	201.8	457.4	204.7	238.3	364.5	457.8	492.6	514.6	503.7	403.3	481.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	159.0	178.7	209.9	332.8	210.0	230.3	281.9	318.4	351.0	380.1	426.9	466.6	572.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	160.3	180.0	215.2	370.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## TÜRKIYE (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	143.4	141.8	143.9	146.6	137.9	146.0	144.6	146.7	148.4	147.8	146.7	146.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	146.6	145.1	147.5	150.7	140.9	150.2	148.4	150.3	153.2	151.1	149.2	149.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	155.4	157.1	162.8	172.3	162.2	172.9	174.2	179.7	179.5	184.8	176.1	174.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	70.4	89.1	90.9	130.9	75.4	122.9	108.9	139.6	121.6	154.4	144.3	118.5	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.2	10.1	10.3	9.7	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	717.1	731.5	748.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	416.0	428.0	433.0	461.8	476.4	487.3	498.9	499.1	518.7	567.9	619.5	648.9	671.2
Food	2015=100	493.1	521.4	531.1	566.2	607.9	631.2	656.1	660.8	680.7	733.2	795.3	821.7	848.0
Energy	2015=100	518.7	523.6	501.4	501.3	504.7	505.0	479.7	355.8	374.3	429.2	498.1	516.4	529.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	372.3	380.0	387.9	418.8	426.7	435.4	448.4	465.9	485.3	532.0	577.2	608.9	631.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	415.3	427.4	432.5	461.4	475.9	486.8	498.5	498.7	518.3	567.6	619.1	648.5	670.7

## TÜRKIYE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	10.50	15.50	12.50	7.50	16.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	10.50	7.50	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	721.8	1 219.2	2 111.9	3 116.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	2 557.1	3 421.5	5 209.5	8 460.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	123.1	140.5	187.1	369.3	175.0	210.2	252.5	306.0	360.3	558.4	630.5	621.0	917.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	1 195.17	1 544.79	2 458.01	6 044.84	594.10	880.16	1 195.42	1 408.61	1 707.23	1 733.58	1 780.38	1 850.68	2 406.02
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	1 026.38	1 186.34	2 019.91	4 212.26	495.31	685.97	856.65	1 032.10	1 139.80	1 183.72	1 174.13	1 325.49	1 714.66
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-168.79	-358.45	-438.11	-1 832.58	-98.79	-194.19	-338.77	-376.52	-567.44	-549.86	-606.25	-525.19	-691.36
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>-4.26</b>	<b>-1.03</b>	<b>-5.39</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>-1.59</b>	<b>-6.23</b>	<b>-3.36</b>	<b>-6.98</b>	<b>-4.98</b>	<b>-6.50</b>	<b>-3.21</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>10.72</b>	<b>-30.02</b>	<b>-8.31</b>	<b>-48.21</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>-3.15</b>	<b>-12.51</b>	<b>-7.56</b>	<b>-15.91</b>	<b>-12.23</b>	<b>-17.94</b>	<b>-8.77</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-16.89	-38.35	-29.62	-89.66	-6.07	-10.89	-21.37	-18.69	-25.95	-23.65	-29.67	-20.57	-20.30
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	182.13	168.20	224.31	253.36	58.05	61.51	61.88	65.02	64.09	62.38	62.77	59.97	64.62
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	199.02	206.54	253.93	343.02	64.12	72.40	83.24	83.71	90.04	86.03	92.44	80.54	84.92
Services balance, sa	USD bln	38.53	16.76	31.16	50.46	9.11	10.21	11.51	13.61	12.44	12.91	14.25	14.29	12.03
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	67.18	40.66	60.63	89.67	16.69	18.42	20.90	23.28	22.39	23.10	26.04	26.60	24.36
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	28.65	23.90	29.48	39.22	7.57	8.21	9.40	9.67	9.96	10.19	11.79	12.31	12.32
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-11.81	-8.66	-10.71	-8.62	-2.62	-2.40	-2.47	-2.31	-2.31	-1.54	-2.77	-2.93	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.89	0.22	0.87	-0.39	0.07	-0.07	-0.18	-0.17	-0.09	0.05	0.24	0.45	..
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>-39.29</b>	<b>-5.52</b>	<b>-23.30</b>	<b>10.83</b>	<b>-10.16</b>	<b>-12.07</b>	<b>-4.54</b>	<b>-1.06</b>	<b>-5.62</b>	<b>-25.33</b>	<b>-16.49</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-6.32	-4.45	-6.88	-8.42	-3.15	-1.36	-0.65	-3.83	-1.82	-2.13	-1.17	-1.04	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.01	3.24	6.45	4.92	2.37	2.22	1.23	1.28	1.19	1.22	1.39	1.20	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.55	7.70	13.32	13.34	5.52	3.58	1.88	5.11	3.00	3.35	2.56	2.24	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	1.45	9.60	-0.75	13.42	-4.48	5.64	4.84	6.59	3.17	-1.17	0.33	0.78	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.34	2.89	2.26	4.50	0.70	1.80	2.69	1.52	-0.73	1.01	1.41	0.36	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	3.58	-6.71	3.01	-8.93	5.18	-3.84	-2.14	-5.07	-3.90	2.19	1.08	-0.41	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	-0.14	-12.58	-21.23	-40.72	-7.08	-4.97	-8.66	-2.67	-15.97	-13.43	-10.20	-3.98	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	8.76	-1.88	13.31	3.24	2.46	1.81	4.63	6.64	0.77	-8.80	2.74	4.99	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.15	10.70	34.54	43.96	9.54	6.77	13.28	9.31	16.73	4.63	12.94	8.97	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	6.33	-31.86	23.33	12.31	25.54	-9.47	-7.67	-4.68	13.55	11.10	-14.28	-12.25	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-5.67	-7.36	1.78	25.13	5.60	-8.97	5.69	6.43	8.00	5.01	-1.05	-3.85	..

## TÜRKIYE (cont.)

	2022			2023										
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	9.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	..	..	..	..	..	16.00	23.50	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	463.0	564.3	647.8	650.7	603.4	637.5	616.3	568.4	678.4	804.7	943.7	1 004.7	994.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	16	14	15	9	15	21	25	21	21	13	14	14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-20	-18	-18	-17	-14	-13	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-17	-14
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	9	8	8	5	2	1	2	2	8	5	6	5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-3	-4	-2	-2	1	2	3	0	0	-2	-2	-1
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	82	84	81	86	84	85	85	87	83	84	83	82	82
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	99	99	105	100	95	92	92	97	95	93	91	95	96
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	91	92	93	93	90	89	88	92	89	88	87	88	89
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	129	133	137	145	144	133	128	128	127	129	124	124	120
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	127	130	143	132	122	118	122	125	128	120	123	131	126
Stocks level, sa	% balance	102	103	103	102	103	103	99	97	98	95	95	98	95
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	119	122	127	126	123	118	116	117	118	115	114	118	114
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	120	117	119	119	117	115	115	116	116	117	115	115	115
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	119	117	118	118	117	115	117	118	117	117	114	112	113
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	118	120	123	117	113	121	122	118	120	118	117	112	113
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	119	118	120	118	116	117	118	117	118	117	115	113	114
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	65	62	63	67	68	67	72	77	70	64	55	58	60
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	76	77	76	79	83	80	88	91	85	80	68	72	75
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	570.56	568.51	594.51	631.23	590.48	558.67	563.85	623.45	663.37	832.53	812.03	761.46	837.28
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	386.23	387.03	410.45	395.38	365.92	412.83	397.66	414.36	513.46	543.44	580.56	590.65	607.99
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-184.33	-181.47	-184.06	-235.85	-224.56	-145.84	-166.19	-209.09	-149.91	-289.09	-231.47	-170.80	-229.29

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/aeb1>.

## UNITED KINGDOM

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	2 233.9	2 104.3	2 284.1	2 506.2	581.5	596.7	608.8	622.0	630.7	644.7	658.3	675.1	684.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	1 427.9	1 246.1	1 369.3	1 552.4	357.1	363.0	373.5	387.0	391.8	400.1	409.1	416.9	418.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	426.6	475.6	508.7	525.0	126.3	127.3	132.9	127.9	132.0	132.2	132.8	140.7	141.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	406.4	367.5	403.8	459.7	104.6	104.9	111.3	113.8	116.8	117.9	121.8	123.5	122.0
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	4.1	2.3	5.7	5.9	4.3	2.2	18.0	13.9	-10.7	-15.4	-6.5	-5.1	-2.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	706.7	624.8	676.0	833.9	163.0	186.3	178.7	198.3	226.1	230.8	217.6	214.8	213.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	737.9	612.0	679.5	901.8	173.8	187.0	212.6	226.9	232.8	229.6	225.2	224.7	218.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.64	-10.36	8.67	4.35	1.72	1.52	0.53	0.09	-0.09	0.13	0.32	0.19	-0.03
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.1	113.6	113.5	119.3	113.1	114.3	116.0	118.4	120.1	122.7	124.9	127.8	129.6
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.3	107.8	103.6	100.0	101.7	101.3	101.3	100.8	98.9	98.9	99.1	100.2	100.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.1	107.4	109.1	105.5	107.8	107.7	107.0	106.1	104.2	104.8	105.3	107.3	107.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.7	96.5	108.7	115.7	108.1	109.8	113.3	115.4	116.2	117.8	118.6	118.9	119.0
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.3	113.0	118.0	113.5	118.8	119.0	116.7	114.2	112.5	110.7	110.9	111.3	110.1
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	105.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	34 102	34 061	33 932	34 007	34 043	33 941	33 890	34 086	33 963	34 084	34 324	34 368	..
Men, sa	'000	18 010	17 871	17 743	17 804	17 826	17 754	17 743	17 872	17 756	17 832	18 075	18 087	..
Women, sa	'000	16 092	16 190	16 189	16 203	16 217	16 187	16 147	16 214	16 207	16 252	16 249	16 281	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	32 795	32 509	32 407	32 743	32 592	32 568	32 632	32 792	32 739	32 814	32 995	32 929	..
Men, sa	'000	17 289	17 012	16 916	17 121	17 044	17 013	17 049	17 167	17 108	17 151	17 333	17 287	..
Women, sa	'000	15 506	15 497	15 491	15 622	15 548	15 555	15 583	15 625	15 631	15 663	15 662	15 642	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.5	60.8	60.4	60.8	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.8	61.1	60.9	..
Men, sa	%	66.3	64.9	64.3	64.8	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.1	64.7	64.9	65.5	65.3	..
Women, sa	%	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.9	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	57.0	56.9	56.8	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 308	1 552	1 525	1 263	1 451	1 373	1 258	1 294	1 224	1 270	1 329	1 439	..
Men, sa	'000	722	859	827	682	782	741	694	705	648	681	742	800	..
Women, sa	'000	585	693	698	581	669	632	564	589	576	589	587	639	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.2	109.1	113.3	118.8	113.6	114.9	117.0	117.1	119.3	121.6	124.8	126.7	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.23	11.59	-4.53	2.69	-0.59	-0.75	2.11	1.54	1.83	1.86	1.42	1.62	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.2	108.1	113.7	132.2	114.6	118.2	122.8	132.0	136.5	137.3	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	107.8	108.9	111.6	120.5	112.0	114.1	115.5	119.7	121.8	124.8	125.9	128.9	129.5
Food	2015=100	103.3	104.0	104.3	115.8	104.1	106.0	108.8	112.5	118.2	123.6	128.4	133.1	134.2
Energy	2015=100	112.8	105.4	115.0	169.4	115.4	126.7	130.9	173.6	176.5	196.7	191.3	185.9	169.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.7	109.3	111.9	117.8	112.3	113.9	115.0	117.1	118.7	120.5	121.4	124.6	125.8
Services less housing	2015=100	112.1	114.4	117.5	124.1	118.3	119.3	120.0	123.5	125.7	127.3	128.0	132.5	134.5
Housing	2015=100	106.0	107.3	109.1	112.8	109.3	110.1	111.1	112.1	113.3	114.6	115.7	117.2	119.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.8	111.6	121.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.5	99.7	99.2	101.7	100.6	100.1	100.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.2	104.5	104.8	105.1	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.2	109.2	107.8	107.1	107.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	117.2	117.1	119.1	116.6	119.5	119.6	118.9	117.4	120.2	119.5	118.6	119.0	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.9	111.2	109.1	110.5	111.8	110.3	111.2	111.1	111.5	110.2	110.7	109.3	109.2
Car registrations	2015=100	61.2	65.1	58.5	60.1	33.9	131.2	60.6	66.2	80.8	65.6	39.0	124.2	70.0
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	120.8	121.3	122.6	123.1	122.8	128.4	126.3	127.1	126.7	127.4	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	137.8	137.7	136.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	124.3	124.8	125.3	124.8	126.0	126.8	128.3	129.1	129.4	129.0	129.4	130.1	130.2
Food	2015=100	122.0	123.4	125.4	126.1	128.8	130.2	132.1	133.3	133.8	133.9	134.4	134.2	134.4
Energy	2015=100	197.8	198.1	194.4	192.3	191.4	190.3	187.9	185.9	184.0	166.2	169.1	171.8	166.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	120.0	120.4	121.0	120.3	121.5	122.3	123.9	124.7	125.1	125.5	125.7	126.3	126.8
Services less housing	2015=100	126.9	127.0	128.1	126.8	128.1	129.1	131.5	132.7	133.4	134.3	134.4	134.7	135.2
Housing	2015=100	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.4	115.7	116.1	116.7	117.3	117.8	118.7	119.2	119.8	120.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	126.2	126.7	127.2	126.4	127.9	128.9	130.4	131.3	131.5	130.9	131.3	132.0	132.0

## UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.71	0.05	0.11	3.18	0.05	0.11	0.56	1.08	1.86	3.18	4.00	4.59	5.19
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.81	0.30	0.09	2.00	0.07	0.15	0.78	1.34	2.33	3.56	4.18	4.78	5.51
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.94	0.37	0.79	2.45	0.71	0.95	1.41	2.04	2.66	3.68	3.54	3.99	4.46
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	1 810.3	2 183.8	2 374.9	2 387.4	2 323.8	2 374.9	2 426.8	2 444.9	2 570.3	2 387.4	2 353.9	2 293.8	2 223.2
Broad, sa	GBP bln	2 894.3	3 260.6	3 495.5	3 595.7	3 370.0	3 452.7	3 472.2	3 551.1	3 570.1	3 655.0	3 607.7	3 554.1	3 531.9
Share prices	2015=100	110.4	95.2	106.1	111.6	107.4	109.8	112.9	112.8	110.6	110.3	117.7	116.7	113.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	21	24	21	14	-2	-3	-5	-11	-6
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	487.78	422.18	478.82	628.77	122.88	132.77	148.62	158.28	159.01	162.86	146.96	148.17	138.53
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	340.37	292.74	311.28	371.94	78.25	84.27	84.82	92.18	98.21	96.73	92.84	91.98	89.86
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-147.42	-129.44	-167.54	-256.83	-44.63	-48.50	-63.80	-66.10	-60.80	-66.12	-54.12	-56.19	-48.67
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.69</b>	<b>-2.87</b>	<b>-0.47</b>	<b>-3.12</b>	<b>-2.42</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>-7.68</b>	<b>-4.05</b>	<b>-1.58</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>-2.30</b>	<b>-3.75</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>GBP bln</b>	<b>-60.05</b>	<b>-60.37</b>	<b>-10.81</b>	<b>-78.30</b>	<b>-14.09</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>-46.75</b>	<b>-25.17</b>	<b>-9.95</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>-15.16</b>	<b>-25.29</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	GBP bln	-145.00	-127.41	-163.43	-219.29	-48.18	-40.48	-68.24	-62.12	-48.08	-40.86	-49.73	-48.09	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	368.20	314.20	331.24	422.61	79.08	91.92	88.11	99.26	117.09	118.16	100.78	99.04	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	513.20	441.62	494.67	641.90	127.25	132.40	156.35	161.38	165.17	159.01	150.51	147.13	..
Services balance, sa	GBP bln	113.82	140.24	159.91	151.34	37.40	39.75	34.34	33.52	41.43	42.06	42.07	38.17	..
Services credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	338.49	310.60	344.79	411.25	83.94	94.40	90.55	99.03	109.05	112.62	116.78	115.75	117.84 e
Services debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	224.67	170.37	184.88	259.91	46.54	54.65	56.21	65.51	67.62	70.57	74.70	77.58	79.59 e
Primary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-2.25	-44.83	12.53	12.68	2.44	8.99	-6.80	9.39	1.84	8.25	-3.30	-10.33	..
Secondary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-26.62	-28.37	-19.82	-23.03	-5.76	-6.26	-6.06	-5.95	-5.14	-5.88	-4.20	-5.04	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>GBP bln</b>	<b>-1.32</b>	<b>-3.02</b>	<b>-2.24</b>	<b>-3.14</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>-0.52</b>	<b>-0.68</b>	<b>-0.74</b>	<b>-1.19</b>	<b>-0.96</b>	<b>-1.04</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>GBP bln</b>	<b>-77.10</b>	<b>-73.60</b>	<b>-17.21</b>	<b>-64.41</b>	<b>-8.59</b>	<b>-12.79</b>	<b>-30.68</b>	<b>-22.62</b>	<b>-11.13</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-6.72</b>	<b>-17.46</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	GBP bln	-33.06	-109.41	113.49	65.84	69.55	43.36	11.20	19.61	-0.94	35.97	53.23	3.90	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-16.24	13.40	117.30	100.46	52.02	35.77	26.52	36.09	34.54	3.31	17.84	2.97	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	16.83	122.81	3.81	34.62	-17.53	-7.59	15.32	16.48	35.49	-32.66	-35.39	-0.93	..
Portfolio investment, net	GBP bln	27.33	29.86	-190.86	-146.40	-51.23	-82.77	-68.27	-44.33	-47.86	14.06	56.22	45.16	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	77.74	82.38	-52.01	-70.89	-33.36	-39.10	-98.78	0.27	-47.25	74.87	38.49	130.77	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	50.40	52.52	138.85	75.51	17.87	43.68	-30.51	44.60	0.61	60.81	-17.73	85.61	..
Financial derivatives, net	GBP bln	1.94	25.82	-27.28	-48.28	-2.65	-6.07	4.95	-9.92	-22.07	-21.24	4.11	24.64	..
Other investment, net	GBP bln	-72.43	-17.29	69.74	65.50	-44.82	31.04	20.67	16.78	64.78	-36.72	-114.39	-93.50	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-269.55	376.92	297.12	192.40	107.49	78.82	269.32	83.64	110.63	-271.19	7.96	-92.05	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	-197.12	394.21	227.38	126.90	152.31	47.78	248.65	66.86	45.85	-234.47	122.35	1.45	..
Reserve assets, net	GBP bln	-0.87	-2.58	17.70	-1.08	20.56	1.66	0.77	-4.76	-5.04	7.96	-5.89	2.34	..
Errors and omissions	GBP bln	-15.73	-10.21	-4.16	17.02	8.77	-15.61	15.98	3.13	3.45	-5.54	8.18	12.29	..



## UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.19	2.86	3.18	3.43	3.90	4.00	4.18	4.35	4.59	4.93	5.16	5.19	5.19
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.39	3.52	3.78	4.01	4.21	4.33	4.52	4.73	5.09	5.49	5.53	5.52	5.40
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.11	3.42	3.50	3.51	3.56	3.56	3.65	3.96	4.37	4.44	4.53	4.42	4.57
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	2 458.6	2 439.2	2 387.4	2 401.3	2 392.1	2 353.9	2 333.7	2 317.3	2 293.8	2 271.2	2 252.1	2 223.2	2 204.9
Broad, sa	GBP bln	3 655.0	3 610.2	3 595.7	3 607.7	3 601.4	3 577.3	3 554.1	3 556.9	3 554.6	3 531.9	3 548.1	3 540.4	3 473.7
Share prices	2015=100	105.7	111.7	113.3	117.3	120.0	115.8	118.6	116.9	114.6	113.9	112.9	114.9	113.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-5	-7	-2	-8	-6	-10	-12	-10	0	-10	-9	-1
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-41	-37	-36	-38	-31	-30	-24	-20	-16	-23	-18	-15	-23
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	52.39	52.67	57.79	50.12	49.80	47.05	49.09	50.79	48.29	47.52	46.54	44.46	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	31.95	32.27	32.52	31.72	31.25	29.87	31.74	29.55	30.69	30.96	29.56	29.33	..
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-20.45	-20.40	-25.27	-18.39	-18.54	-17.18	-17.36	-21.24	-17.59	-16.56	-16.98	-15.13	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/6463>.

Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: [www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017](http://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017).

## UNITED STATES

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	21 521.4	21 322.9	23 594.0	25 744.1	5 957.2	6 163.7	6 257.3	6 386.1	6 498.7	6 602.1	6 703.4	6 765.8	6 911.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	14 417.6	14 206.2	16 043.0	17 511.7	4 071.3	4 179.5	4 257.7	4 353.8	4 421.0	4 479.3	4 567.4	4 604.8	4 677.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	3 014.9	3 178.3	3 366.3	3 570.1	844.5	857.4	868.3	889.3	898.9	913.6	925.5	923.9	947.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	4 595.2	4 602.4	5 031.4	5 476.1	1 263.3	1 293.8	1 341.5	1 369.3	1 381.2	1 384.1	1 411.0	1 434.0	1 453.3
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	72.2	-37.6	11.7	157.3	-0.8	63.9	62.2	30.0	20.6	44.4	5.9	4.6	27.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	2 538.5	2 150.1	2 550.0	2 995.0	641.5	688.3	709.4	761.1	771.1	753.5	766.2	740.4	759.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	3 117.0	2 776.5	3 408.3	3 966.2	862.6	919.4	981.8	1 017.5	994.1	972.8	972.6	942.0	954.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.47	-2.21	5.80	1.94	0.81	1.70	-0.50	-0.14	0.66	0.64	0.56	0.51	1.26
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.9	108.3	113.3	121.2	114.0	116.0	118.3	120.9	122.2	123.4	124.6	125.1	126.2
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.5	94.2	98.4	101.7	98.9	99.9	100.8	101.9	102.4	101.8	101.7	101.9	102.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.1	92.6	97.1	99.8	97.6	98.8	99.5	100.1	100.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	124.5	134.2	148.0	165.5	149.0	154.2	163.2	168.2	165.7	164.5	169.3	173.4	178.9
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.7	107.8	120.6	121.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	163 539	160 742	161 204	164 287	161 522	162 155	163 932	164 077	164 441	164 713	166 271	166 819	167 624
Men, sa	'000	86 687	85 204	85 505	87 421	85 761	85 949	87 294	87 256	87 336	87 810	88 602	88 742	89 036
Women, sa	'000	76 852	75 538	75 699	76 866	75 761	76 206	76 638	76 821	77 105	76 903	77 669	78 077	78 588
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	157 538	147 795	152 581	158 291	153 287	155 337	157 680	158 113	158 605	158 788	160 448	160 915	161 439
Men, sa	'000	83 460	78 560	80 829	84 203	81 228	82 347	83 939	84 046	84 175	84 665	85 409	85 523	85 539
Women, sa	'000	74 078	69 234	71 752	74 089	72 059	72 991	73 742	74 066	74 430	74 122	75 039	75 393	75 899
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	60.8	56.8	58.4	60.0	58.6	59.3	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.0	60.3	60.3	60.4
Men, sa	%	66.6	62.4	63.9	65.5	64.2	64.9	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.7	65.7	65.6	65.5
Women, sa	%	55.4	51.5	53.2	54.7	53.4	54.0	54.6	54.8	54.9	54.6	55.2	55.3	55.5
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	6 001	12 948	8 623	5 996	8 235	6 818	6 252	5 964	5 836	5 925	5 823	5 904	6 185
Men, sa	'000	3 227	6 644	4 676	3 218	4 533	3 603	3 355	3 209	3 161	3 144	3 193	3 219	3 496
Women, sa	'000	2 774	6 304	3 948	2 778	3 702	3 216	2 897	2 755	2 675	2 781	2 630	2 684	2 689
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	8.1	5.4	3.7	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.3	114.5	119.6	125.9	120.7	121.9	123.7	125.3	126.5	128.4	129.9	131.6	133.3
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.76	3.81	2.53	4.81	1.77	0.62	1.43	1.22	1.52	-0.24	1.55	0.89	0.08
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.1	103.8	116.5	134.5	118.8	122.0	128.3	138.0	136.5	135.0	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	107.9	109.2	114.3	123.5	115.4	117.2	119.9	123.4	125.1	125.5	126.8	128.3	129.5
Food	2015=100	99.8	103.3	106.9	119.1	107.6	110.0	113.3	118.0	121.8	123.3	124.6	124.8	125.3
Energy	2015=100	106.1	97.1	117.5	147.0	121.5	126.6	135.8	157.1	152.5	142.6	138.7	139.2	143.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.7	110.5	114.5	121.5	115.4	116.7	118.8	120.8	122.6	123.7	125.4	127.1	128.0
Services less housing	2015=100	108.5	110.0	113.4	121.3	114.3	115.0	117.2	121.0	123.2	123.8	124.7	125.1	126.1
Housing	2015=100	114.3	117.6	120.6	127.6	120.9	122.5	124.1	126.0	128.6	131.6	134.2	136.3	138.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.0	106.8	112.5	122.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## UNITED STATES (cont.)

	2022			2023											
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>															
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRODUCTION</b>															
<b>Industrial sector</b>															
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.5	102.2	100.6	101.7	101.7	101.8	102.3	102.0	101.4	102.4	102.4	102.5	101.8	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	100.5	99.8	97.7	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.7	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.5	98.8	
Construction, sa	2015=100	163.9	164.9	164.8	168.5	169.2	170.2	170.8	174.3	175.1	176.3	179.9	180.4	181.5	
<b>SALES</b>															
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	121.5	119.4	118.3	120.6	119.7	118.3	118.4	118.9	118.8	119.2	119.4	119.8	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	38.8	38.2	38.7	33.5	35.7	45.6	45.9	45.1	44.5	42.3	42.0	43.2	38.1	
<b>ORDERS</b>															
<b>Construction</b>															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>LABOUR</b>															
<b>Labour force</b>															
Total, sa	'000	164 646	164 527	164 966	165 832	166 251	166 731	166 688	166 818	166 951	167 103	167 839	167 929	167 728	
Men, sa	'000	87 772	87 793	87 864	88 334	88 474	88 999	88 686	88 704	88 836	88 695	89 082	89 331	88 871	
Women, sa	'000	76 874	76 734	77 102	77 498	77 777	77 732	78 002	78 114	78 115	78 408	78 757	78 599	78 857	
<b>Employment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	158 593	158 527	159 244	160 138	160 315	160 892	161 031	160 721	160 994	161 262	161 484	161 570	161 222	
Men, sa	'000	84 559	84 557	84 880	85 186	85 266	85 776	85 611	85 410	85 547	85 492	85 493	85 633	85 217	
Women, sa	'000	74 033	73 970	74 364	74 952	75 049	75 115	75 420	75 311	75 448	75 769	75 991	75 936	76 005	
<b>Employment rate</b>															
Total, sa	%	60.0	59.9	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.2	
Men, sa	%	65.6	65.6	65.8	65.5	65.6	65.9	65.7	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.1	
Women, sa	%	54.6	54.5	54.8	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.4	55.3	55.3	55.5	55.6	55.5	55.5	
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Total, sa	'000	6 053	6 000	5 722	5 694	5 936	5 839	5 657	6 097	5 957	5 841	6 355	6 360	6 506	
Men, sa	'000	3 212	3 236	2 984	3 147	3 208	3 223	3 075	3 294	3 289	3 203	3 589	3 697	3 654	
Women, sa	'000	2 841	2 764	2 738	2 546	2 728	2 617	2 582	2 803	2 668	2 638	2 766	2 662	2 852	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	
<b>Labour compensation</b>															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	127.5	128.6	129.0	129.7	129.7	130.4	130.8	131.4	132.6	133.1	133.1	133.8	134.0	
<b>Unit labour cost</b>															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>PRICES</b>															
<b>Producer prices</b>															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	136.9	136.3	131.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer prices</b>															
All items	2015=100	125.7	125.6	125.2	126.2	126.9	127.3	128.0	128.3	128.7	129.0	129.5	129.9	129.8	
Food	2015=100	123.2	123.1	123.6	124.4	124.8	124.6	124.8	124.8	124.7	125.2	125.3	125.4	125.8	
Energy	2015=100	148.0	144.4	135.5	139.6	138.8	137.6	139.7	137.9	139.9	140.4	145.1	145.9	141.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	123.6	123.7	123.9	124.7	125.5	126.1	126.7	127.2	127.5	127.7	128.0	128.3	128.5	
Services less housing	2015=100	123.9	123.7	124.0	124.5	124.8	124.7	124.9	124.9	125.5	125.6	126.1	126.6	126.9	
Housing	2015=100	130.6	131.5	132.6	133.4	134.3	134.9	135.6	136.3	136.9	137.6	138.2	139.0	139.7	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	124.3	123.9	123.1	124.1	124.7	124.9	125.6	125.8	126.2	126.3	126.9	127.1	127.0	

## UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit					2021		2022				2023		
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.55	0.09	0.08	4.10	0.08	0.08	0.20	1.21	2.56	4.10	4.65	5.08	5.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.21	0.53	0.11	2.23	0.10	0.14	0.44	1.37	2.82	4.27	4.75	5.13	5.43
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.14	0.89	1.44	2.95	1.32	1.54	1.94	2.93	3.11	3.83	3.65	3.59	4.15
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	3 845.3	12 783.5	19 364.9	20 399.9	19 711.3	20 260.3	20 567.9	20 632.5	20 449.9	19 961.8	19 269.3	18 547.2	18 301.1
Broad, sa	USD bln	14 817.7	17 649.6	20 509.8	21 573.0	20 825.1	21 327.3	21 610.0	21 669.7	21 629.6	21 397.0	21 066.4	20 793.4	20 814.7
Share prices	2015=100	120.5	118.4	152.2	144.8	155.5	158.0	155.4	145.9	138.9	139.1	145.5	144.5	149.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	20	20	15	10	4	-2	-6	-7	-5
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	6	7	8	7	7	6	6	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	2 493.74	2 330.83	2 828.87	3 242.53	708.56	756.79	816.33	835.89	805.87	784.44	782.13	766.17	770.50
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	1 642.82	1 428.52	1 757.82	2 065.16	439.84	474.53	485.78	528.72	538.25	512.41	518.03	488.53	507.99
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-850.92	-902.32	-1 071.05	-1 177.37	-268.72	-282.25	-330.55	-307.17	-267.62	-272.03	-264.10	-277.64	-262.51
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.05</b>	<b>-2.80</b>	<b>-3.52</b>	<b>-3.77</b>	<b>-3.81</b>	<b>-3.71</b>	<b>-4.54</b>	<b>-3.90</b>	<b>-3.43</b>	<b>-3.27</b>	<b>-3.20</b>	<b>-3.13</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-441.75</b>	<b>-597.14</b>	<b>-831.45</b>	<b>-971.59</b>	<b>-226.73</b>	<b>-228.95</b>	<b>-283.90</b>	<b>-248.78</b>	<b>-222.76</b>	<b>-216.15</b>	<b>-214.47</b>	<b>-212.10</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-857.26	-912.88	-1 083.51	-1 183.01	-271.76	-285.05	-332.79	-308.91	-267.18	-274.14	-263.27	-275.17	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	1 655.10	1 433.85	1 765.89	2 089.93	441.99	477.34	490.44	534.97	546.79	517.73	526.55	497.58	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	2 512.36	2 346.73	2 849.40	3 272.94	713.75	762.38	823.23	843.88	813.97	791.87	789.82	772.75	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	297.87	260.00	241.94	231.82	53.84	57.65	56.79	57.97	56.46	60.61	61.47	71.66	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	891.18	726.30	801.14	928.53	202.75	214.17	220.89	231.49	235.32	240.84	242.67	247.32	251.87 e
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	593.31	466.30	559.21	696.71	148.91	156.51	164.10	173.52	178.86	180.23	181.20	175.66	175.96 e
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	247.40	180.97	149.93	148.55	31.88	34.64	28.80	42.16	39.49	38.09	31.45	35.00	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-129.76	-125.23	-139.80	-168.96	-40.68	-36.20	-36.70	-40.01	-51.54	-40.72	-44.12	-43.60	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-6.46</b>	<b>-5.61</b>	<b>-2.51</b>	<b>-4.60</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>-1.91</b>	<b>-2.05</b>	<b>-3.29</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>-3.42</b>	<b>-5.91</b>	<b>-2.75</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-558.36</b>	<b>-668.93</b>	<b>-788.83</b>	<b>-804.79</b>	<b>-199.45</b>	<b>-206.72</b>	<b>-255.10</b>	<b>-134.75</b>	<b>-204.51</b>	<b>-210.44</b>	<b>-328.42</b>	<b>-105.04</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-201.06	148.30	-99.02	38.17	-65.04	-77.52	33.36	24.55	-34.75	15.01	18.27	-8.07	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	114.92	286.66	394.07	426.25	109.97	45.32	158.81	101.70	87.45	78.30	129.83	96.10	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	315.98	138.36	493.09	388.08	175.01	122.84	125.45	77.15	122.20	63.28	111.55	104.16	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-244.92	-540.19	97.26	-437.66	112.00	25.99	-72.40	-144.87	9.35	-229.74	-291.40	-346.85	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-11.45	406.37	711.51	372.49	303.44	-105.16	191.96	239.51	271.82	-330.80	8.11	40.30	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	233.47	946.56	614.25	810.15	191.45	-131.14	264.36	384.38	262.48	-101.06	299.51	387.14	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-41.67	-5.11	-39.03	-80.70	-6.80	-22.70	6.10	-45.91	-33.94	-6.95	-1.73	-4.74	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	-75.37	-280.91	-862.04	-330.42	-352.21	-135.51	-223.10	30.31	-145.96	8.33	-54.35	254.35	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	207.45	257.13	23.38	36.02	-38.43	84.29	58.38	27.15	-11.35	-38.16	90.73	109.20	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	282.82	538.04	885.42	366.45	313.78	219.80	281.48	-3.16	134.62	-46.49	145.07	-145.15	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	4.66	8.97	113.99	5.81	112.60	3.01	0.93	1.18	0.80	2.90	0.78	0.27	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-110.15	-66.18	45.12	171.41	49.56	20.26	1.38	126.82	45.91	-2.71	-132.77	116.51	..

## UNITED STATES (cont.)

	2022				2023									
	Unit	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.08	3.78	4.10	4.33	4.57	4.65	4.83	5.06	5.08	5.12	5.33	5.33	5.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.85	4.46	4.51	4.61	4.74	4.91	5.03	5.15	5.22	5.35	5.44	5.49	5.46
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.98	3.89	3.62	3.53	3.75	3.66	3.46	3.57	3.75	3.90	4.17	4.38	4.80
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	20 099.4	19 965.0	19 820.9	19 555.5	19 313.5	18 938.9	18 591.8	18 559.7	18 490.0	18 428.1	18 303.5	18 171.7	18 081.2
Broad, sa	USD bln	21 433.3	21 399.3	21 358.3	21 222.2	21 100.7	20 876.2	20 705.6	20 820.3	20 854.3	20 863.7	20 825.3	20 755.1	20 725.6
Share prices	2015=100	132.0	142.1	143.2	147.0	148.2	141.1	145.2	142.5	145.8	150.8	149.7	148.0	141.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-20	-17	-13	-10	-12	-14	-25	-23	-14	-12	-15	-16
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-2	-3	-5	-5	-7	-6	-6	-8	-7	-5	-2	-7
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	7	7	6	6	6	7	6	5	5	6	5	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	64	61	64	70	72	67	69	63	69	77	75	73	69
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	271.35	253.97	259.11	266.25	260.43	255.46	261.00	254.13	251.04	256.22	253.67	260.61	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	173.61	170.77	168.03	175.81	169.23	172.99	163.50	162.53	162.49	165.30	168.92	173.77	..
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-97.75	-83.20	-91.08	-90.44	-91.20	-82.47	-97.49	-91.60	-88.55	-90.92	-84.75	-86.85	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/9bfa>.

## EURO AREA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.6	96.6	104.3	105.2	105.1	106.5	106.7	106.8	109.1	107.9	106.6	105.3	104.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.5	96.9	106.3	109.6	105.8	107.8	108.7	109.2	109.8	110.5	109.7	108.6	104.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.4	103.6	110.1	112.6	110.1	111.2	114.1	113.0	111.6	111.9	114.5	113.3	112.8
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.5	107.6	113.1	113.9	114.5	115.7	115.4	114.6	113.8	112.4	112.4	112.4	111.8
Car registrations	2015=100	109.7	83.2	80.6	77.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	132.7	118.5	136.7	147.1	134.6	139.1	157.0	151.1	145.0	132.4	135.2	130.6	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.5	111.3	111.7	115.6	113.6	113.5	114.3	114.9	115.6	117.7	119.2	119.6	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.93	4.83	-0.26	3.31	1.05	0.80	0.94	0.17	1.41	2.08	2.15	0.66	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.7	102.9	110.5	129.2	112.1	115.6	122.0	130.6	131.9	132.4	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.0	108.9	106.8	107.2	108.4	104.1	105.3	105.3	105.4	104.0	104.6	103.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.3	111.3	109.8	110.4	112.3	106.4	108.0	108.2	109.5	105.0	105.2	104.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.4	113.0	110.4	113.8	116.0	113.8	113.5	113.9	112.6	113.5	112.3	112.7	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.7	113.0	111.5	112.5	112.4	112.1	112.0	112.5	112.5	112.4	111.6	111.3	..
Car registrations	2015=100	79.0	88.1	95.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	132.5	132.7	132.0	135.4	136.1	134.0	130.3	129.3	132.3	123.4	117.7	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	133.4	132.6	131.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50	2.51	3.20	3.71
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77	2.63	3.36	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.58	0.21	0.20	2.04	0.14	0.31	0.84	1.96	2.32	3.04	3.17	3.19	3.37
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	8 948.8	10 269.5	11 295.6	11 302.9	11 076.5	11 347.0	11 476.5	11 679.3	11 681.3	11 382.0	10 951.2	10 741.1	10 546.7
Broad, sa	EUR bln	12 987.4	14 483.2	15 507.4	16 068.7	15 233.9	15 543.3	15 683.6	15 942.3	16 179.9	16 132.1	16 012.9	15 989.3	16 000.8
Share prices	2015=100	104.9	101.0	125.6	116.5	129.9	131.9	125.9	116.2	110.5	113.3	125.8	128.4	127.4
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51	2.90	3.05	3.20	3.40	3.61	3.71	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.43	1.83	2.06	2.34	2.64	2.91	3.17	3.37	3.54	3.67	3.78	3.88	3.97
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.19	2.93	3.00	3.04	3.22	3.23	3.19	3.21	3.16	3.27	3.34	3.51	3.72
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	11 505.4	11 460.1	11 382.0	11 195.3	11 062.4	10 951.2	10 893.7	10 806.8	10 741.1	10 647.7	10 553.4	10 546.7	10 374.9
Broad, sa	EUR bln	16 100.0	16 151.4	16 132.1	16 043.2	16 008.8	16 012.9	16 006.6	15 989.8	15 989.3	15 984.4	15 946.7	16 000.8	15 955.2
Share prices	2015=100	106.3	116.3	117.3	123.5	127.9	125.9	129.2	128.1	127.9	129.2	127.4	125.6	120.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	7	9	12	10	8	6	4	2	-1	1	3	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	0	-3	-2	-2	-2	-3	-6	-10	-12	-15	-19	-18	-18
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	7	8	10	7	8	8	8	10	11	12	12	11	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-1	-1	1	0	-1	-3	-5	-7	-9	-10	-9	-9
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-2	-3	-2	-3	-4	-4	-5	-6	-9	-12	-14	-14	-14
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	8	9	6	7	6	7	6	4	5	3	2	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	3	4	1	2	1	1	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-5
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	0	1	5	9	11	11	11	4	1	5	4	2	-2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-11	-8	-5	-5	-6	-4	-8	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	7	6	7	8	10	10	12	13	14	15	15	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-6	-3	-1	0	-2	-1	-5	-6	-4	-5	-6	-7
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-2	0	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	-2	-2	-2
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	7	6	11	14	14	13	13	10	7	6	6	4	3
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	7	11	13	12	13	14	10	9	9	10	11	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	4	7	10	9	9	10	7	6	6	5	4	5
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	37	30	23	18	18	19	15	12	6	5	9	12	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-27	-24	-22	-21	-19	-19	-17	-17	-16	-15	-16	-18	-18
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/1c6a>.

# ARGENTINA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ARS bln	21 558.4	27 209.8	46 346.2	82 436.4	11 917.8	13 707.3	15 701.1	18 605.5	21 951.6	26 178.2	30 963.7	37 817.8	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ARGENTINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## ARGENTINA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ARS bln	2 334.45	3 011.04	6 033.25	10 558.90	1 496.33	1 889.80	2 148.49	2 617.19	2 830.42	2 962.80	3 678.44	4 538.73	5 618.94
Exports f.o.b., sa	ARS bln	3 152.68	3 850.74	7 424.82	11 499.31	2 105.75	1 996.27	2 356.63	2 778.05	2 888.14	3 476.49	3 441.39	3 815.68	5 193.12
Net trade, sa	ARS bln	818.23	839.69	1 391.58	940.41	609.42	106.47	208.14	160.87	57.72	513.69	-237.05	-723.04	-425.82
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-0.76</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-1.35</b>	<b>-2.06</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>-2.71</b>	<b>-4.30</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-3.40</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>-3.92</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-2.13</b>	<b>-3.34</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>-4.36</b>	<b>-7.00</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	18.35	14.67	18.48	12.77	6.37	3.57	3.55	2.33	1.38	5.51	0.10	-2.34	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	65.31	55.19	77.74	88.50	21.30	20.34	22.08	23.20	21.26	21.96	18.13	16.30	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	46.96	40.52	59.25	75.74	14.94	16.77	18.53	20.88	19.88	16.45	18.03	18.64	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-4.84	-2.41	-3.74	-6.94	-0.97	-1.68	-1.48	-1.93	-2.16	-1.36	-1.77	-1.86	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	14.76	9.43	9.48	14.55	2.51	2.73	3.13	3.52	3.82	4.08	4.21	3.84	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	19.60	11.84	13.22	21.49	3.47	4.40	4.61	5.46	5.98	5.45	5.98	5.70	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-17.73	-10.51	-9.85	-11.86	-2.62	-2.27	-2.57	-3.03	-3.03	-3.23	-3.25	-3.41	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.83	1.12	1.40	2.11	0.35	0.36	0.49	0.51	0.48	0.64	0.56	0.61	..
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-5.12</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>-7.55</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>-2.69</b>	<b>-3.09</b>	<b>-4.12</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>-7.14</b>	<b>-7.60</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-5.13	-3.71	-5.37	-13.33	-0.50	-1.09	-3.53	-4.25	-5.75	0.20	-3.35	-4.13	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	1.52	1.18	1.54	2.08	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.60	0.69	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.65	4.88	6.90	15.41	0.90	1.51	3.98	4.76	6.29	0.38	3.95	4.82	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	7.11	1.57	4.94	7.13	0.99	0.82	2.00	1.77	2.16	1.20	2.97	0.15	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	2.10	-2.98	1.49	1.74	0.23	0.21	0.54	0.79	0.73	-0.33	1.31	0.28	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-5.00	-4.55	-3.45	-5.40	-0.76	-0.61	-1.46	-0.98	-1.42	-1.53	-1.66	0.13	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	14.30	11.22	4.96	-8.28	0.18	4.41	-4.35	-1.89	3.00	-5.03	-0.76	6.44	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	31.25	7.54	5.96	7.45	1.56	2.68	3.25	0.27	3.59	0.34	-0.50	3.93	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	16.96	-3.68	1.00	15.73	1.39	-1.72	7.60	2.17	0.60	5.37	0.26	-2.51	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-21.37	-7.73	-0.11	6.92	0.45	-3.64	3.19	1.28	-3.53	5.97	-6.00	-10.06	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.91	-1.49	-2.49	-3.44	-2.36	0.17	-1.26	-2.05	-0.70	0.57	-1.79	-1.29	..

## ARGENTINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ARS bln	938.86	987.63	1 036.31	1 120.11	1 169.89	1 388.45	1 452.82	1 521.48	1 564.42	1 621.46	1 905.57	2 091.91	2 016.54
Exports f.o.b., sa	ARS bln	1 177.48	1 211.93	1 087.07	1 059.29	1 199.53	1 182.57	1 234.53	1 279.21	1 301.94	1 486.09	1 791.25	1 915.77	1 809.72
Net trade, sa	ARS bln	238.63	224.30	50.76	-60.81	29.64	-205.88	-218.29	-242.27	-262.48	-135.37	-114.32	-176.13	-206.82

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/8a3b>.

## BRAZIL

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	7 389.1	7 609.6	9 012.1	10 079.7	2 276.6	2 326.9	2 375.2	2 515.4	2 578.4	2 610.6	2 648.0	2 696.9	2 718.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	4 813.6	4 805.0	5 530.6	6 356.7	1 405.0	1 469.8	1 512.3	1 592.8	1 615.7	1 635.9	1 673.9	1 714.1	1 738.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	1 476.6	1 532.2	1 671.5	1 854.9	422.8	434.0	434.6	458.5	477.3	484.5	472.4	487.8	495.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	1 143.2	1 260.2	1 614.8	1 794.2	402.6	414.1	420.8	445.7	460.4	467.3	452.8	452.1	442.8
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	3.4	-33.9	144.6	29.0	4.2	10.4	16.3	10.5	25.9	-23.7	23.8	-11.5	-18.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	1 043.6	1 252.1	1 722.2	1 978.7	432.1	437.8	480.5	492.3	510.4	495.4	513.2	490.3	469.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	1 091.2	1 206.0	1 671.5	1 933.8	412.7	466.9	441.5	469.0	537.6	485.8	434.7	423.3	423.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.22	-3.28	4.76	3.02	0.19	0.96	0.98	1.30	1.05	-0.12	1.44	0.98	0.14
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.0	130.3	146.9	159.3	148.9	150.7	152.4	159.3	161.6	163.8	163.8	165.2	166.2
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.8	91.5	95.1	94.5	93.9	93.7	94.8	94.8	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	97.4	92.9	96.9	96.6	95.3	95.4	96.8	97.2	96.5	96.0	95.7	95.6	95.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	87.8	87.6	94.7	88.2	93.4	90.0	89.4	90.5	88.0	85.6	87.0	87.7	86.3
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	99.7	100.9	102.3	103.3	103.8	101.5	102.3	105.0	103.4	103.0	104.9	105.1	105.9
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.0	124.8	135.2	147.8	136.5	140.9	144.5	148.9	148.3	149.4	152.2	154.5	155.1
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.1	93.9	94.9	94.4	94.7	94.7	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	95.4	96.4	96.3	95.5	95.1	96.4	95.7	95.7	95.5	95.1	96.1	95.8	95.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	87.4	85.1	84.2	85.6	86.5	88.8	87.2	87.7	88.2	87.9	86.4	84.6	83.9
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.4	103.7	100.8	104.7	104.6	105.4	105.4	104.8	105.0	105.8	105.7	106.4	..
Car registrations	2015=100	77.4	89.7	92.8	58.7	54.2	82.7	66.8	72.1	80.3	99.9	86.8	82.4	92.2
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	148.7	149.3	150.2	151.0	152.3	153.4	154.3	154.6	154.5	154.7	155.1	155.5	155.8
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**BRAZIL (cont.)**

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.50	2.00	8.90	13.75	5.50	8.90	11.23	12.99	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.08
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.20	4.87	4.80	6.78	4.88	5.32	6.08	6.82	7.01	7.20	7.37	7.28	7.00
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	447.7	641.1	653.4	645.8	623.8	616.3	620.5	596.6	596.6	598.3	613.3	586.9	604.3
Broad, sa	BRL bln	6 813.5	8 035.6	8 815.0	9 684.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	202.4	198.5	234.8	220.4	241.3	214.6	224.1	218.7	214.2	224.7	215.4	220.0	236.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	20	19	11	19	12	11	12	18	12
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	1	-9	-4	-3	-15	-17	-15	-18
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	-3	-2	-6	-4	-7	-8	-8	-12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	2	-3	-1	0	-6	-7	-6	-9
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	730.51	811.69	1 182.17	1 408.77	286.22	345.53	327.78	350.68	378.29	352.02	319.33	307.89	286.16
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	875.28	1 074.79	1 502.55	1 724.87	378.19	385.90	425.47	420.52	439.25	439.63	435.75	413.17	405.29
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	144.77	263.10	320.38	316.10	91.96	40.37	97.69	69.84	60.96	87.61	116.42	105.28	119.13
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-3.66</b>	<b>-1.55</b>	<b>-2.78</b>	<b>-2.85</b>	<b>-1.67</b>	<b>-4.79</b>	<b>-1.93</b>	<b>-2.08</b>	<b>-3.39</b>	<b>-4.01</b>	<b>-1.00</b>	<b>-1.86</b>	<b>-1.42</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-68.45</b>	<b>-25.57</b>	<b>-46.03</b>	<b>-56.01</b>	<b>-7.28</b>	<b>-19.97</b>	<b>-8.76</b>	<b>-10.64</b>	<b>-16.66</b>	<b>-19.94</b>	<b>-5.11</b>	<b>-10.13</b>	<b>-7.93</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	25.42	34.33	36.39	44.26	14.88	4.33	13.06	10.12	9.13	11.95	18.15	17.74	20.41
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	224.18	212.55	283.60	341.69	74.57	71.53	79.33	86.67	87.19	88.51	82.45	85.24	85.78
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	198.76	178.22	247.21	297.43	59.70	67.19	66.27	76.55	78.05	76.56	64.30	67.50	65.37
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-38.46	-24.88	-26.88	-39.54	-6.97	-7.88	-9.86	-10.34	-10.07	-9.27	-8.70	-9.31	-9.15
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	33.03	27.42	31.48	40.35	8.10	8.34	9.04	10.62	10.23	10.46	10.93	11.17	11.74
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	71.49	52.30	58.35	79.89	15.06	16.21	18.90	20.96	20.31	19.73	19.63	20.48	20.89
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-56.84	-37.48	-58.72	-64.47	-15.98	-17.19	-12.74	-11.45	-16.78	-23.51	-14.95	-18.54	-19.52
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	1.43	2.46	3.18	3.75	0.79	0.77	0.78	1.03	1.05	0.89	0.40	-0.02	0.33
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.13</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-67.35</b>	<b>-16.26</b>	<b>-50.17</b>	<b>-55.37</b>	<b>-11.68</b>	<b>-22.12</b>	<b>-13.78</b>	<b>-2.30</b>	<b>-21.26</b>	<b>-18.03</b>	<b>-10.49</b>	<b>-1.18</b>	<b>-8.76</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-46.35	-41.25	-30.20	-53.89	-14.03	-4.25	-13.07	-8.28	-20.25	-12.28	-13.05	-4.72	-8.97
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	22.82	-3.47	16.24	33.35	2.42	-1.03	10.02	10.62	6.59	6.13	5.67	5.93	3.30
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	69.17	37.79	46.44	87.24	16.45	3.23	23.09	18.90	26.85	18.41	18.72	10.65	12.27
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	19.22	12.88	-7.88	4.20	1.47	-3.87	0.78	6.98	1.77	-5.34	1.25	-2.30	-1.98
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	9.00	11.00	15.38	-0.14	5.17	-3.63	1.34	-0.92	-1.51	0.95	2.04	3.43	0.39
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-10.22	-1.88	23.26	-4.34	3.71	0.25	0.56	-7.90	-3.28	6.28	0.79	5.73	2.36
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.67	5.40	-0.96	-2.03	1.04	-0.20	-1.46	0.84	0.29	-1.69	-0.20	-1.34	-1.35
Other investment, net	USD bln	-15.83	20.95	-25.09	3.63	-18.76	-8.74	-1.23	-2.63	-1.80	9.30	-9.32	0.46	2.65
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-5.55	0.12	10.80	27.40	4.34	-2.56	4.40	7.72	7.78	7.49	-6.61	9.21	-1.56
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	10.27	-20.83	35.89	23.77	23.10	6.18	5.63	10.35	9.59	-1.81	2.71	8.76	-4.21
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-26.06	-14.23	13.97	-7.28	18.62	-5.05	1.21	0.79	-1.27	-8.02	10.83	6.72	0.88
Errors and omissions	USD bln	0.31	7.81	-4.04	-2.00	-2.24	0.09	-0.89	0.18	-2.14	0.86	2.04	0.82	-2.68



## BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.28	13.08	12.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.37	7.37	7.37	7.28	7.28	7.28	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.55
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	601.7	600.9	598.3	602.8	605.0	613.3	601.0	593.8	586.9	614.4	599.6	604.3	596.3
Broad, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	232.2	225.7	216.3	222.5	217.8	205.9	208.5	216.4	235.2	239.6	236.2	234.9	229.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	10	13	11	9	16	21	16	18	12	14	11	9
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-19	-18	-18	-17	-17	-14	-17	-13	-17	-19	-18	-18
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-7	-7	-6	-7	-8	-9	-7	-8	-10	-12	-11	-12	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-8	-7	-7	-8	-6	-5	-7	-6	-8	-9	-9	-9
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	-4	-5	-6	-6	-6	-5	-6	-6	-5	-4	-2	-4
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	37	28	32	26	24	31	21	25	35	29	40	33	28
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-13	-13	-17	-14	-13	-16	-13	-6	-8	-6	-8	-11
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	11	5	1	-3	-5	-1	1	-3	7	9	7	9	8
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	24	24	17	19	23	22	26	27	33	31	29	24
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-6	-8	-10	-11	-8	-8	-7	-3	-2	-3	-3	-5
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	89	85	88	86	85	87	87	88	92	95	97	97	93
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	121.44	109.87	120.71	106.51	101.84	110.98	108.60	104.58	94.71	95.69	94.81	95.66	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	143.92	154.68	141.03	147.32	126.64	161.79	136.76	146.46	129.94	128.77	137.93	138.58	..
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	22.47	44.81	20.32	40.81	24.81	50.80	28.16	41.88	35.24	33.09	43.12	42.92	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/5c53>.

# CHINA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	98.7	101.4	114.9	121.0	29.1	32.6	27.2	29.4	30.9	33.6	28.5	30.8	32.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	6.00	2.20	8.40	3.00	0.60	1.70	0.80	-2.30	3.70	0.80	2.30	0.50	1.30
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	95.9 e	91.9 e	101.4 e	86.2 e	112.0 e	106.7 e	97.4 e	90.5 e	94.7 e	97.6 e	106.9 e	110.1 e	113.2 e
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	108.8	111.5	112.6	114.8	112.2	113.2	114.1	114.6	115.2	115.3	115.5	114.7	115.1
Food	2015=100	113.2	122.3	117.1	120.2	113.1	116.4	119.1	118.1	121.0	122.4	123.7	119.7	118.3
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	97.0 e	95.7 e	100.2 e	104.8 e	104.7 e	111.2 e	113.6 e	109.5 e	107.1 e	113.6 e	110.5 e	115.5 e	112.0 e
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	115.5	115.2	115.1	116.0	115.5	115.1	114.9	114.8	114.6	114.8	115.1	115.3	115.2
Food	2015=100	122.8	121.9	122.5	125.9	123.4	121.7	120.4	119.6	119.0	117.8	118.4	118.7	117.8
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.24	2.92	2.93	2.82	2.82	2.91	3.23	2.85	2.55	2.63	2.96	2.89	2.61
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.18	2.92	3.01	2.76	2.85	2.86	2.75	2.80	2.71	2.79	2.88	2.70	2.63
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	57.6	62.6	64.7	67.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CNY tln	198.6	218.7	238.3	266.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	78.9	84.4	95.8	87.3	95.9	96.8	92.5	85.9	87.5	83.2	87.9	88.6	85.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	14.38	14.17	17.34	18.42	4.38	4.48	4.45	4.58	4.67	4.73	4.51	4.51	4.49
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	17.25	17.62	21.73	24.32	5.43	5.78	5.86	6.08	6.29	6.08	6.34	6.12	5.94
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	2.87	3.44	4.38	5.89	1.05	1.30	1.41	1.51	1.63	1.35	1.83	1.61	1.45
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>CNY tln</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	CNY tln	2.72	3.51	3.63	4.51	1.08	1.01	1.01	1.19	1.15	1.16	..	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	16.48	17.26	20.73	22.55	5.30	5.48	5.60	5.64	5.67	5.64	..	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	13.76	13.76	17.11	18.03	4.22	4.46	4.59	4.45	4.52	4.48	..	..	..
Services balance, sa	CNY tln	-1.80	-1.05	-0.65	-0.63	-0.21	-0.09	-0.08	-0.11	-0.23	-0.21	..	..	..
Services credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	1.69	1.57	2.19	2.48	0.55	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.60	..	..	..
Services debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	3.49	2.63	2.84	3.11	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.84	0.82	..	..	..
Primary income balance, sa	CNY tln	-0.28	-0.81	-0.80	-1.30	-0.16	-0.30	-0.28	-0.56	-0.23	-0.22	..	..	..
Secondary income balance, sa	CNY tln	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	..	..	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>CNY tln</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>CNY tln</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	CNY tln	-0.35	-0.67	-1.07	-0.17	-0.23	-0.26	-0.38	-0.09	0.18	0.12	..	..	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.94	1.06	1.15	1.01	0.27	0.34	0.26	0.16	0.27	0.31	..	..	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.29	1.73	2.22	1.18	0.50	0.59	0.64	0.25	0.09	0.20	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net	CNY tln	-0.40	-0.65	-0.33	1.88	-0.16	-0.24	0.50	0.52	0.72	0.14	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.62	1.03	0.81	1.16	0.01	0.16	0.26	0.29	0.46	0.15	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.02	1.68	1.14	-0.71	0.17	0.39	-0.24	-0.23	-0.25	0.01	..	..	..
Financial derivatives, net	CNY tln	0.02	0.08	-0.07	0.04	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.04	-0.01	-0.03	..	..	..
Other investment, net	CNY tln	0.68	1.66	1.66	-0.31	0.31	0.60	0.03	-0.23	-0.18	0.07	..	..	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.38	2.30	2.71	-0.94	0.30	0.62	-0.10	-0.18	-0.51	-0.16	..	..	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	-0.30	0.64	1.05	-0.62	-0.01	0.01	-0.13	0.05	-0.32	-0.22	..	..	..
Reserve assets, net	CNY tln	-0.14	0.19	1.22	0.68	0.40	0.27	0.25	-0.12	0.26	0.30	..	..	..
Errors and omissions	CNY tln	-0.89	-1.08	-0.86	-0.60	-0.29	-0.46	-0.11	-0.37	0.01	-0.13	..	..	..

## CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023										
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.43	2.68	2.79	2.90	2.94	3.05	2.89	2.98	2.81	2.57	2.63	2.64	2.73	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.64	2.89	2.84	2.90	2.90	2.85	2.78	2.69	2.64	2.66	2.56	2.68	2.69	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	CNY trn	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CNY trn	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	81.5	83.3	84.8	86.7	88.5	88.4	89.8	88.9	87.0	87.0	86.0	84.6	82.6	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-4	-6	0	5	4	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	0	-1	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	87	86	88	91	95	95	87	88	86	86	87	87	88	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY trn	1.63	1.56	1.54	1.28	1.68	1.54	1.49	1.51	1.51	1.44	1.50	1.55	1.65	
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY trn	2.14	2.00	1.95	1.90	2.05	2.40	2.22	1.96	1.95	1.92	1.96	2.06	1.97	
Net trade, sa	CNY trn	0.51	0.44	0.41	0.62	0.36	0.85	0.73	0.45	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.51	0.31	

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/31d8>.

# INDIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	197.6	192.2	227.2	265.6	57.5	62.1	63.9	65.7	67.3	69.0	70.4	71.7	73.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	120.7	118.1	138.8	162.2	35.0	38.8	39.5	39.9	41.1	41.8	42.2	43.4	44.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	21.5	21.5	24.9	27.6	5.7	5.9	8.1	7.3	5.9	6.3	8.7	7.4	7.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	57.1	50.9	65.3	77.1	17.4	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.7	20.0	20.7	21.1	21.9
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	3.9	2.4	5.7	5.2	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	38.1	35.7	47.2	59.8	12.3	13.1	13.7	15.4	15.3	15.4	16.0	15.3	15.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	43.4	36.2	52.7	70.6	13.6	15.5	16.0	17.7	18.7	18.2	17.5	16.8	17.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.59	-6.01	8.93	6.69	9.34	1.98	0.49	0.95	1.98	1.14	2.08	1.89	1.74
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	113.7	117.7	127.7	139.9	126.6	134.2	137.3	139.9	140.5	142.3	142.3	142.2	142.7
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.3	102.7	115.7	121.0	118.3	119.0	118.7	123.3	120.1	122.4	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	115.1	100.0	114.1	118.7	117.7	116.7	116.9	119.9	119.5	118.5	121.7	125.8	126.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.4	128.2	134.4	142.4	135.6	138.1	138.1	141.7	143.7	145.9	146.5	148.8	152.9
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	116.4	125.8	124.9	125.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.3	122.7	121.4	122.3	123.1	119.7	126.6	125.6	125.2	126.3	129.2	125.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	146.0	146.0	145.8	146.3	146.2	146.9	147.9	148.4	150.3	153.9	153.4	151.5	152.5
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.40	4.25	4.25	6.43	4.25	4.25	4.25	5.03	5.75	6.43	6.75	6.75	6.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.83	3.77	3.36	5.06	3.36	3.46	3.73	4.55	5.57	6.38	6.66	6.81	6.79
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.99	6.16	6.26	7.19	6.23	6.38	6.74	7.34	7.32	7.37	7.36	7.08	7.16
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	36.9	44.1	51.4	55.3	48.6	52.1	51.0	52.1	52.9	55.9	54.6	58.7	56.8
Broad, sa	INR tln	161.6	180.6	201.1	214.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	140.3	138.3	196.4	211.5	203.1	216.4	211.6	202.5	210.3	221.8	218.5	225.5	241.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	72	61	66	68	56	57	55	58	65
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	30	21	22	19	21	25	22	31	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-10	-7	-9	-4	-10	-8	-7	-7	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	37	30	32	30	29	30	28	32	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	34.18	27.49	42.22	56.66	10.83	12.34	13.16	14.16	14.97	14.37	13.87	13.12	13.77
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	22.83	20.40	29.26	35.63	7.65	8.21	8.49	9.38	8.89	8.87	9.09	8.58	8.97
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-11.36	-7.09	-12.97	-21.03	-3.18	-4.14	-4.67	-4.78	-6.08	-5.50	-4.78	-4.54	-4.80
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-1.05</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>-1.05</b>	<b>-2.57</b>	<b>-1.01</b>	<b>-2.11</b>	<b>-2.29</b>	<b>-2.27</b>	<b>-4.01</b>	<b>-1.68</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-1.18</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>INR tln</b>	<b>-2.08</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>-2.39</b>	<b>-6.82</b>	<b>-0.58</b>	<b>-1.31</b>	<b>-1.46</b>	<b>-1.49</b>	<b>-2.70</b>	<b>-1.16</b>	<b>-0.56</b>	<b>-0.84</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	INR tln	-11.10	-7.03	-13.00	-21.57	-3.22	-4.13	-4.52	-4.93	-6.53	-5.60	-4.76	-4.75	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	INR tln	23.34	20.84	29.83	35.99	7.78	8.38	8.70	9.39	8.95	8.95	9.33	8.54	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	INR tln	34.44	27.87	42.83	57.56	11.00	12.51	13.22	14.32	15.48	14.54	14.09	13.29	..
Services balance, sa	INR tln	5.93	6.45	7.59	10.46	1.93	2.00	2.14	2.44	2.80	3.06	3.23	2.94	3.35 e
Services credits (exports), sa	INR tln	15.12	15.03	17.79	24.37	4.58	4.88	5.20	6.08	6.41	6.67	6.99	6.85	6.92 e
Services debits (imports), sa	INR tln	9.19	8.58	10.20	13.93	2.65	2.88	3.06	3.64	3.61	3.62	3.76	3.91	3.56 e
Primary income balance, sa	INR tln	-2.05	-2.36	-2.76	-3.33	-0.68	-0.73	-0.70	-0.82	-0.94	-0.87	-1.10	-0.96	..
Secondary income balance, sa	INR tln	5.14	5.41	5.78	7.65	1.39	1.55	1.62	1.81	1.97	2.25	2.08	1.93	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>INR tln</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>INR tln</b>	<b>-2.19</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>-2.46</b>	<b>-6.47</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>-1.67</b>	<b>-1.07</b>	<b>-1.37</b>	<b>-2.56</b>	<b>-1.47</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.82</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	INR tln	-2.63	-3.92	-2.03	-2.77	-0.64	-0.34	-1.04	-1.05	-0.51	-0.17	-0.52	-0.42	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.93	0.82	1.28	1.10	0.31	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.21	0.43	0.24	0.19	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	3.56	4.75	3.31	3.87	0.96	0.66	1.30	1.25	0.72	0.60	0.77	0.60	..
Portfolio investment, net	INR tln	-1.73	-1.14	-0.41	1.37	-0.29	0.44	1.14	1.13	-0.52	-0.38	0.14	-1.29	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.15	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.03	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	1.89	1.19	0.61	-1.28	0.34	-0.35	-1.07	-1.13	0.55	0.37	-0.13	1.32	..
Financial derivatives, net	INR tln	-0.19	0.03	0.44	0.42	0.03	0.14	0.21	0.18	-0.01	0.04	0.22	0.06	..
Other investment, net	INR tln	-1.51	-0.10	-5.40	-3.12	-2.04	-1.94	-0.18	-1.99	0.91	-1.87	-0.37	-1.17	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	4.22	4.56	4.70	6.16	1.14	1.24	1.76	1.34	1.38	1.67	1.92	1.77	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	5.73	4.66	10.10	9.28	3.17	3.18	1.94	3.33	0.47	3.54	2.29	2.94	..
Reserve assets, net	INR tln	3.87	7.61	4.94	-2.36	2.31	0.03	-1.21	0.35	-2.42	0.91	0.46	2.01	..
Errors and omissions	INR tln	-0.02	0.09	0.05	0.26	0.10	0.01	-0.07	0.05	0.35	-0.07	0.03	-0.06	..



## INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023										
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>															
<b>Interest rates</b>															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.15	6.15	6.43	6.50	6.69	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.29	6.46	6.39	6.41	6.70	6.88	6.81	6.87	6.76	6.72	6.80	6.84	6.89	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.46	7.36	7.29	7.39	7.34	7.36	7.18	7.01	7.05	7.11	7.19	7.17	7.35	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>															
Narrow, sa	INR tln	54.3	54.8	55.9	55.7	55.6	54.6	56.1	56.4	58.7	56.5	56.7	56.8	..	
Broad, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2015=100	214.4	225.2	225.8	220.7	220.6	214.0	219.2	226.2	230.9	241.7	239.1	243.1	238.7	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>															
<b>Manufacturing</b>															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>															
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	4.77	4.65	4.95	4.35	4.72	4.81	4.19	4.51	4.42	4.37	4.95	4.45	5.33	
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	2.73	3.04	3.10	3.01	3.13	2.96	2.96	2.82	2.81	2.91	3.22	2.83	2.89	
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-2.04	-1.61	-1.85	-1.34	-1.59	-1.85	-1.24	-1.69	-1.61	-1.46	-1.73	-1.62	-2.44	

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/9c00>.

# INDONESIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	15 832.7	15 443.4	16 976.7	19 588.4	4 255.2	4 497.4	4 595.7	4 885.0	4 999.2	5 108.6	5 156.4	5 211.4	5 232.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	9 171.9	9 101.4	9 443.9	10 389.3	2 321.6	2 435.1	2 489.3	2 599.5	2 596.6	2 703.9	2 755.7	2 860.3	2 824.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	1 394.6	1 491.2	1 569.5	1 500.7	394.7	397.2	366.6	368.0	389.9	376.2	387.7	413.9	378.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	5 121.4	4 897.0	5 227.9	5 697.3	1 305.8	1 341.4	1 384.4	1 401.7	1 440.6	1 470.6	1 490.4	1 520.6	1 555.5
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	226.9	97.9	111.1	129.4	29.8	28.3	29.3	30.4	33.8	35.9	39.1	41.1	41.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	2 943.5	2 676.5	3 634.4	4 797.7	965.1	1 058.8	1 032.6	1 205.3	1 295.6	1 264.2	1 161.7	1 054.4	1 125.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	3 013.9	2 415.5	3 189.9	4 094.2	805.6	912.3	952.2	1 014.4	1 077.6	1 050.1	1 047.9	1 017.9	1 000.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.02	-2.07	3.70	5.31	0.05	3.24	1.02	0.91	0.80	2.34	0.84	0.87	0.81
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.7	112.2	119.0	130.4	120.1	123.0	124.4	131.0	133.0	132.8	133.0	133.2	132.7
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.9	106.0	113.9	118.5	114.1	115.7	112.8	113.4	122.4	121.4	115.2	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	114.3	116.5	118.3	123.3	118.3	118.9	120.4	122.7	124.4	125.5	126.7	127.5	128.0
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.7	121.6	118.9	116.2	109.7	119.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	125.2	125.3	126.1	126.5	126.7	127.0	127.4	127.5	127.7	127.9	127.9	128.2	128.4
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit					2021		2022				2023		
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.00	3.75	3.50	5.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.69	5.50	3.67	3.21	3.49	3.28	3.07	2.98	3.01	3.78	4.39	4.48	4.65
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.47	6.90	6.36	6.97	6.21	6.26	6.54	7.06	7.19	7.10	6.77	6.34	6.53
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	3 256.9	3 743.0	4 413.9	4 834.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR tln	5 891.4	6 521.4	7 182.3	7 940.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	128.3	106.7	126.7	141.8	124.1	134.1	138.6	143.8	143.1	141.7	138.6	137.4	140.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	3	2	2	3	3	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	4	7	9	10	3	3	8	8
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	3	7	8	12	1	2	6	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	-1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	1	0	6	6	7	1	7	9
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	3	14	7	10	5	6	4	5
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	17	15	22	18	17	17	19	24
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	2 413.61	2 068.03	2 796.13	3 519.99	702.02	799.90	819.44	862.33	932.20	906.04	846.70	803.31	839.89
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	2 370.45	2 373.85	3 303.01	4 330.93	864.21	931.79	974.37	1 112.89	1 141.51	1 102.16	1 051.99	933.86	948.94
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	-43.16	305.82	506.88	810.93	162.19	131.89	154.93	250.56	209.31	196.12	205.30	130.55	109.05
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.64</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>-0.98</b>	<b>-0.77</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-29.56</b>	<b>-4.35</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>12.63</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>3.24</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>7.22</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>-3.43</b>	<b>-2.65</b>
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	3.73	28.72	44.24	62.29	13.69	14.29	12.43	14.78	14.53	20.56	16.14	8.52	8.00
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	168.62	163.72	232.88	292.33	60.63	66.95	68.73	74.03	75.64	73.94	69.55	61.14	62.50
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	164.90	135.00	188.64	230.04	46.93	52.66	56.30	59.25	61.11	53.38	53.41	52.61	54.50
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-7.25	-10.16	-14.76	-20.10	-3.62	-4.08	-4.43	-4.85	-5.19	-5.64	-4.73	-4.66	-3.95
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	31.72	15.09	13.92	23.02	3.43	4.02	4.41	5.50	6.38	6.73	7.86	8.00	9.11
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	38.97	25.24	28.68	43.13	7.05	8.10	8.84	10.35	11.57	12.37	12.59	12.66	13.06
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-33.70	-28.83	-31.95	-35.93	-8.04	-8.69	-8.63	-9.03	-8.87	-9.40	-9.36	-8.85	-8.28
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	7.67	5.91	6.22	6.37	1.51	1.72	1.59	1.54	1.53	1.70	1.59	1.55	1.58
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-31.89</b>	<b>-5.29</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>13.03</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>4.78</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>-2.52</b>	<b>-1.17</b>
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-20.53	-14.14	-17.29	-18.17	-3.48	-3.89	-4.65	-6.62	-3.48	-3.42	-4.29	-3.97	-2.77
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	4.46	5.03	3.93	6.63	1.13	1.08	1.29	1.37	2.15	1.83	1.89	1.50	1.94
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	24.99	19.18	21.21	24.80	4.61	4.97	5.93	7.98	5.63	5.25	6.17	5.48	4.71
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-21.99	-3.37	-5.09	11.63	-1.20	5.02	3.18	3.61	3.12	1.72	-3.03	2.63	3.13
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-0.41	1.20	1.78	5.05	0.32	0.47	1.38	1.30	1.62	0.75	1.26	0.81	0.53
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	21.58	4.57	6.86	-6.59	1.52	-4.55	-1.81	-2.31	-1.50	-0.97	4.29	-1.82	-2.60
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.19	-0.02	-0.33	-0.05	-0.17	-0.03	-0.14	0.09	-0.01	0.01	-0.20	0.08	0.05
Other investment, net	USD bln	6.14	9.64	10.21	15.62	-2.46	1.09	3.53	4.70	5.66	1.74	3.51	6.11	-0.12
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	12.20	11.91	9.49	15.02	5.34	-1.82	5.39	3.27	5.63	0.73	2.36	3.68	1.44
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.06	2.26	-0.73	-0.60	7.80	-2.91	1.86	-1.43	-0.02	-1.01	-1.14	-2.44	1.56
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	4.68	2.60	13.46	4.00	10.69	-0.84	-1.82	2.39	-1.30	4.73	6.52	-7.37	-1.46
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.65	-0.89	-2.62	-0.29	-1.65	-0.22	-0.45	0.22	-0.65	0.59	-0.46	-0.32	-0.32

## INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.00	4.50	4.87	5.10	5.51	5.59	5.63	5.56	5.61	5.61	5.62	5.60	5.68
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.32	5.87	6.40	6.65	6.76	6.77	6.76	6.76	6.75	6.75	6.74	6.74	6.81
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.50	6.89	6.91	6.69	6.86	6.77	6.45	6.36	6.22	6.33	6.36	6.91	7.05
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	142.3	143.5	139.4	138.0	140.3	137.4	139.1	137.3	135.9	139.1	140.6	141.9	139.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	20	19	20	23	22	23	26	28	27	24	25	22	24
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	308.40	297.26	300.38	288.58	259.99	298.13	235.36	319.35	248.59	294.07	273.86	271.96	297.29
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	370.29	371.52	360.35	361.55	345.91	344.53	295.87	324.79	313.19	311.35	322.11	315.49	335.37
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	61.90	74.26	59.97	72.97	85.92	46.40	60.51	5.43	64.60	17.28	48.24	43.53	38.08

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/8f77>.

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	109.2	107.0	..	..	32.7 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	55.9	52.9	..	..	16.0 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	20.1	22.1	..	..	5.9 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	23.1	23.3	..	..	6.6 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	1.8	2.4	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	31.2	27.3	..	..	10.8 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	22.8	22.0	..	..	6.9 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.03	-2.95	..	..	-0.79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.9	124.0	..	..	145.6 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.1	110.8	116.7	..	116.7	120.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.9	115.5	121.2	..	120.5	124.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0	97.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	75 287	74 833	75 277	..	75 271	75 221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	38 717	38 412	38 703	..	38 712	38 708	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	36 570	36 421	36 573	..	36 530	36 607	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	71 933	70 601	71 719	..	71 839	72 021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	36 912	36 208	36 891	..	36 997	37 072	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	35 021	34 393	34 829	..	34 814	35 042	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	59.4	58.4	59.4	..	59.5	59.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.3	66.1	67.3	..	67.5	67.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	52.9	52.1	52.8	..	52.7	53.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	3 461	4 318	3 626	..	3 432	3 201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	1 844	2 235	1 838	..	1 715	1 636	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	1 617	2 082	1 788	..	1 717	1 565	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.8	123.4	149.1	..	155.9	157.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	119.3	123.3	131.6	..	132.3	135.6	142.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	116.6	121.7	133.4	..	132.8	139.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.25	4.25	8.50	7.50	6.75	8.50	20.00	9.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	13.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.69	..	6.41	..	7.15	8.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	9.7	12.5	13.2	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	RUB tln	61.3	69.6	77.3	85.6	77.9	81.2	84.1	83.2	86.3	88.8	95.1	..	
Share prices	2015=100	159.6	170.7	223.1	146.2	231.6	238.7	185.2	142.2	131.0	126.4	133.6	157.3	
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-34	-31	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-16	-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	-5	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	2	-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-9	-13	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-5	-7	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-74	-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-19	-23	-21	-31	-22	-23	-18	-15	
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	16.42	17.36	22.36	18.95	5.66	5.78	6.34	3.82	4.04	4.74	5.78	6.33	
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	27.20	23.90	36.11	40.94	9.83	10.23	13.79	10.41	8.51	8.23	7.96	8.70	
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	10.78	6.54	13.75	21.99	4.17	4.45	7.45	6.59	4.46	3.49	2.18	2.37	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>4.02</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9.03 e</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>67.82</b>	<b>33.06</b>	<b>122.66</b>	<b>240.15</b>	<b>40.18</b>	<b>48.16</b>	<b>62.59</b>	<b>82.13</b>	<b>52.23</b>	<b>43.21</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>9.48</b>	
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	165.82	93.25	187.44	..	56.77	59.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	419.66	332.83	490.83	..	134.04	139.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	253.84	239.58	303.39	..	77.28	79.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-36.25	-16.98	-19.20	..	-5.23	-5.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	61.86	48.39	55.61	..	14.17	15.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	98.11	65.37	74.81	..	19.39	21.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-51.79	-34.52	-39.60	-49.69	-7.77	-8.83	-16.88	-11.06	-12.78	-8.97	-11.09	-8.18	
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-10.23	-6.20	-5.07	-8.10	-1.32	-1.07	-1.11	-2.78	-1.93	-2.28	-2.06	-1.28	
<b>Capital account balance</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>-0.26</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-4.58</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-1.15</b>	<b>-1.93</b>	<b>-1.48</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>USD bln</b>	<b>63.41</b>	<b>39.07</b>	<b>122.49</b>	<b>229.61</b>	<b>33.68</b>	<b>47.81</b>	<b>67.33</b>	<b>76.29</b>	<b>44.41</b>	<b>41.57</b>	<b>12.01</b>	<b>6.46</b>	
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-10.05	-3.63	25.43	26.97	4.25	14.72	0.26	10.84	9.79	6.08	8.20	4.55	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	21.92	5.85	65.88	-13.09	20.25	27.84	-21.65	-4.63	6.80	6.40	0.10	3.90	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	31.97	9.48	40.45	-40.05	15.99	13.12	-21.91	-15.47	-2.99	0.31	-8.10	-0.65	
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-12.69	25.30	32.08	21.21	0.63	14.92	7.44	0.19	0.99	12.59	2.68	-0.09	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	4.81	14.16	17.95	-10.81	3.45	5.79	-3.09	-1.63	-2.33	-3.76	-1.39	-1.56	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.49	-11.14	-14.13	-32.02	2.82	-9.13	-10.53	-1.81	-3.32	-16.36	-4.07	-1.46	
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	2.62	1.95	-0.70	-3.47	-0.72	-0.45	-2.84	-0.07	-0.41	-0.16	-0.77	-0.09	
Other investment, net	USD bln	17.05	29.23	2.14	192.15	-0.10	-3.05	73.08	64.18	32.24	22.65	7.03	3.53	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	10.22	18.76	36.53	152.27	18.37	4.24	81.00	33.78	25.58	11.90	10.16	12.21	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-6.83	-10.47	34.39	-39.88	18.47	7.29	7.92	-30.40	-6.66	-10.74	3.14	8.68	
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	66.48	-13.77	63.53	-7.25	29.62	21.68	-10.62	1.16	1.79	0.41	-5.12	-1.43	
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.98	3.80	0.25	-3.70	-1.77	0.89	-3.69	0.43	-1.57	1.14	-2.67	-3.05	



## RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	8.50	12.00	13.00	15.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	86.8	88.4	88.8	92.6	93.3	95.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	120.8	130.4	128.0	129.4	132.2	139.1	152.7	155.2	163.9	172.7	186.1	186.1	190.3
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	1.50	1.53	1.72	1.99	1.79	2.00	2.11	2.12	2.09	2.31	2.33	2.45	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	2.69	2.62	2.92	2.70	2.38	2.88	2.78	3.12	2.80	3.05	3.45	3.81	..
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	1.19	1.09	1.20	0.71	0.59	0.88	0.67	1.00	0.70	0.74	1.11	1.36	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/0a38>.

## SOUTH AFRICA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	5 625.2	5 568.0	6 208.8	6 628.6	1 547.7	1 579.7	1 610.2	1 655.0	1 686.9	1 676.4	1 708.6	1 730.4	1 754.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	3 605.4	3 481.1	3 838.2	4 209.5	947.4	991.4	1 018.7	1 035.2	1 066.9	1 088.8	1 105.0	1 120.5	1 133.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	1 101.4	1 145.6	1 201.5	1 269.2	302.3	311.5	313.4	313.2	320.5	322.1	334.8	339.5	348.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	870.2	768.8	818.5	941.9	205.7	212.6	224.8	232.5	239.0	245.7	254.0	268.5	266.4
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	19.8	-70.8	-8.6	77.4	9.0	-0.6	2.9	17.8	38.0	18.7	6.3	28.6	-7.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 530.2	1 532.7	1 931.6	2 223.1	473.2	495.3	540.6	565.3	574.1	543.1	581.2	577.1	571.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 501.7	1 289.5	1 550.5	2 089.5	379.6	428.2	466.8	523.3	542.7	556.6	569.8	591.7	545.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.26	-5.96	4.70	1.91	-1.88	1.37	1.53	-0.84	1.77	-1.09	0.41	0.46	-0.25
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.7	129.2	137.6	144.1	138.5	139.5	140.0	145.1	145.3	146.0	148.2	149.4	151.9
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.9	87.6	92.8	92.5	90.1	92.2	95.9	90.6	93.0	91.1	92.1	94.1	93.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.7	68.8	74.5	78.6	78.8	79.2	77.6	92.4	72.6	71.9	59.8	65.5	61.8
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.7	102.5	109.0	110.8	106.0	110.2	112.2	111.5	109.9	109.5	109.9	109.1	109.9
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	90.2	62.3	85.6	80.9	80.0	90.3	95.1	81.0	73.5	82.1	69.0	67.4	58.5
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.9	127.0	136.0	155.6	137.2	141.2	145.6	154.1	160.5	162.2	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	122.0	125.9	131.7	141.0	132.9	134.3	136.3	139.5	143.4	144.6	146.2	148.5	150.6
Food	2015=100	127.4	133.0	141.1	154.2	141.9	143.5	146.5	151.5	157.6	161.2	166.6	170.0	171.4
Energy	2015=100	130.1	129.9	148.5	183.6	154.8	161.5	167.1	179.4	197.3	190.6	183.1	185.0	197.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.7	123.7	127.5	133.4	128.3	129.1	130.4	132.4	134.6	136.0	137.6	139.7	141.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	117.6	119.9	121.3	124.7	121.5	122.2	123.2	124.1	125.2	126.1	126.7	127.7	128.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	90.4	91.5	91.5	91.9	90.6	93.8	94.5	93.5	94.4	92.9	93.3	92.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	75.1	73.6	67.0	57.6	54.5	67.2	65.9	73.4	57.3	60.4	57.3	67.7	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.2	110.3	109.1	110.4	109.8	109.7	109.5	108.6	109.1	109.7	110.0	110.1	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	85.6	92.6	68.0	59.4	82.7	64.9	75.7	62.3	64.4	59.9	50.6	64.9	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	161.7	162.4	162.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	144.1	144.6	145.2	145.0	146.1	147.6	148.3	148.5	148.8	150.0	150.4	151.5	152.9
Food	2015=100	160.4	161.2	162.0	165.0	166.6	168.3	169.3	169.9	170.7	171.0	171.0	172.0	174.8
Energy	2015=100	187.6	191.1	193.0	180.9	181.9	186.5	185.8	186.3	182.9	192.9	195.8	203.9	211.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	135.7	135.9	136.3	136.6	137.5	138.7	139.4	139.6	140.1	140.7	140.9	141.4	141.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	125.9	126.0	126.4	126.5	126.5	127.2	127.3	127.3	128.6	128.6	128.6	129.5	129.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit					2021		2022				2023		
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.50	3.50	3.75	7.00	3.50	3.75	4.06	4.75	5.70	7.00	7.27	8.25	8.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.08	4.55	3.78	5.06	3.81	3.81	3.69	4.63	5.63	6.30	6.71	8.08	8.44
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.07	10.07	9.79	10.74	9.61	10.00	9.86	10.46	11.20	11.43	11.07	11.71	11.83
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	1 835.3	2 189.4	2 316.1	2 414.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	3 763.7	4 118.6	4 353.0	4 727.6	4 263.2	4 359.7	4 481.7	4 497.9	4 640.8	4 720.4	4 884.0	4 999.3	4 997.6
Share prices	2015=100	108.4	104.4	129.4	136.6	128.5	133.5	144.5	135.4	130.7	135.7	150.3	149.2	145.5
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	34	27	20	12	14	-20	-9	-12	-5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-9	-14	-1	5	1	-4	-4	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	43	43	45	42	39	38	36	27	33
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-26	-17	-6	-11	-24	-3	-15	-14	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	18	30	25	46	29	46	43	43	41
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-14	-10	-20	-9	-15	-23	-41	-69	-36
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	1	-2	4	0	-15	-19	-56	-11
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-2	-10	-3	-8	-15	-22	-45	-21
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	13	24	2	11	13	-4	-23	-10
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-26	2	28	21	12	23	-4	-6	-8
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	10	15	32	10	20	9	9	-12	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	37	49	43	52	53	68	45	43	48
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	5	6	7	6	6	7	8	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-10	-9	-13	-25	-20	-8	-23	-25	-16
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	1 272.10	1 122.13	1 378.98	1 824.48	345.75	374.79	405.62	463.97	468.94	485.95	489.90	523.62	476.79
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	1 299.97	1 389.75	1 825.57	2 016.52	444.55	463.53	489.27	512.74	524.77	489.73	508.39	509.65	514.91
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	27.87	267.61	446.59	192.04	98.80	88.75	83.65	48.77	55.84	3.78	18.49	-13.97	38.11
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.54</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>3.63</b>	<b>-0.61</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>-1.92</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-1.62</b>	<b>-2.33</b>	<b>-1.75</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>ZAR bln</b>	<b>-142.82</b>	<b>98.26</b>	<b>225.44</b>	<b>-40.64</b>	<b>64.44</b>	<b>35.76</b>	<b>17.75</b>	<b>-31.79</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>-27.14</b>	<b>-39.73</b>	<b>-30.30</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	ZAR bln	34.80	287.35	447.61	225.01	107.17	91.89	80.82	64.93	55.55	23.71	17.46	8.91	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	1 299.42	1 391.87	1 795.10	2 014.87	441.24	460.92	485.43	512.14	520.43	496.87	509.34	510.80	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	1 264.62	1 104.52	1 347.50	1 789.86	334.07	369.02	404.62	447.21	464.88	473.16	491.89	501.89	..
Services balance, sa	ZAR bln	-8.09	-45.83	-65.52	-91.40	-15.05	-16.58	-21.51	-21.10	-26.80	-21.98	-18.13	-19.99	..
Services credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	229.76	139.51	135.30	205.47	33.81	39.84	43.37	49.80	54.47	57.84	63.12	65.20	..
Services debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	237.85	185.34	200.83	296.87	48.86	56.42	64.88	70.90	81.27	79.82	81.25	85.19	..
Primary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-135.09	-101.36	-120.27	-148.65	-19.47	-33.67	-33.15	-68.68	-22.76	-24.06	-34.95	-10.49	..
Secondary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-34.44	-41.90	-36.38	-25.59	-8.21	-5.88	-8.40	-6.95	-5.43	-4.81	-4.10	-8.74	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>ZAR bln</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>-28.94</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-29.11</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>ZAR bln</b>	<b>-104.73</b>	<b>129.03</b>	<b>251.54</b>	<b>-66.97</b>	<b>16.65</b>	<b>65.44</b>	<b>-29.39</b>	<b>9.62</b>	<b>-27.96</b>	<b>-19.24</b>	<b>-47.72</b>	<b>-2.28</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	ZAR bln	-28.58	-82.51	-592.27	-115.62	-559.28	6.15	-21.21	-35.25	-11.28	-47.88	-12.78	-65.43	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	45.46	-32.11	2.05	35.35	3.01	14.38	20.26	-5.29	4.29	16.09	-12.27	-11.60	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	74.05	50.40	594.33	150.98	562.29	8.23	41.48	29.96	15.57	63.97	0.52	53.83	..
Portfolio investment, net	ZAR bln	-129.74	112.68	801.64	72.54	607.58	74.33	-9.37	9.60	29.12	43.19	-7.50	25.89	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	-42.23	-46.64	393.40	115.15	245.49	34.31	51.65	48.81	-2.91	17.60	-39.52	21.32	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	87.52	-159.32	-408.24	42.60	-362.10	-40.02	61.01	39.21	-32.03	-25.59	-32.02	-4.57	..
Financial derivatives, net	ZAR bln	5.44	11.11	-3.37	33.21	2.83	-5.37	-0.04	4.99	18.44	9.82	-3.56	-30.29	..
Other investment, net	ZAR bln	22.79	141.87	-21.73	-125.30	-84.88	-12.98	-5.55	-4.97	-90.78	-24.00	-22.29	65.10	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	-8.72	163.27	-8.24	60.98	0.65	-42.86	74.06	44.36	-80.92	23.47	-9.19	12.19	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	-31.51	21.40	13.49	186.27	85.53	-29.88	79.61	49.33	9.86	47.47	13.11	-52.91	..
Reserve assets, net	ZAR bln	25.37	-54.12	67.27	68.20	50.39	3.31	6.78	35.24	26.54	-0.36	-1.58	2.44	..
Errors and omissions	ZAR bln	41.53	20.55	24.64	-8.03	-19.63	11.70	-7.75	10.79	-1.56	-9.51	0.28	12.29	..

## SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022			2023									
		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.25	6.39	7.00	7.04	7.25	7.27	7.75	7.84	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.12	6.18	6.61	6.47	6.58	7.09	7.72	8.04	8.49	8.57	8.44	8.32	8.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	11.63	11.28	11.38	10.97	11.05	11.19	11.26	11.94	11.94	11.72	11.72	12.06	12.36
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	4 673.3	4 728.9	4 720.4	4 800.4	4 879.5	4 884.0	4 909.3	4 940.3	4 999.3	4 967.6	4 978.1	4 997.6	4 967.4
Share prices	2015=100	126.7	137.7	142.8	151.4	153.0	146.7	150.5	149.4	147.5	148.1	145.9	142.4	137.8
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	154.37	153.62	177.96	164.40	149.22	176.28	179.15	169.35	175.13	162.83	155.26	158.71	164.45
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	159.20	161.26	169.27	167.58	165.45	175.36	181.46	172.36	155.83	175.83	170.38	168.71	164.25
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	4.83	7.64	-8.69	3.19	16.22	-0.92	2.31	3.01	-19.29	13.00	15.12	10.00	-0.20

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/6e0d>.



# Reference data

## Purchasing power parities for GDP: national currency units per US dollar

	Purchasing Power Parities							
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	1.47	1.45	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.45	1.45	1.42
Austria	0.799	0.777	0.775	0.765	0.749	0.746	0.756	0.729
Belgium	0.800	0.781	0.776	0.766	0.747	0.730	0.737	0.724
Canada	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.23
Chile	391	397	398	396	402	418	435	443
Colombia	1 289	1 298	1 328	1 322	1 331	1 297	1 353	1 391
Costa Rica	354	343	341	338	329	328	344	343
Czechia	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9
Denmark	7.31	7.08	6.87	6.77	6.63	6.55	6.59	6.40
Estonia	0.538	0.528	0.535	0.539	0.536	0.524	0.543	0.576
Finland	0.908	0.881	0.864	0.854	0.838	0.823	0.827	0.813
France	0.809	0.780	0.770	0.756	0.716	0.710	0.719	0.701
Germany	0.778	0.753	0.745	0.735	0.728	0.725	0.736	0.728
Greece	0.609	0.589	0.575	0.565	0.549	0.544	0.546	0.534
Hungary	133	132	136	139	141	145	155	164
Iceland	142	140	138	141	141	147	150	143
Ireland	0.810	0.794	0.794	0.792	0.806	0.796	0.795	0.779
Israel	3.92	3.79	3.75	3.78	3.87	3.84	3.82	3.71
Italy	0.739	0.701	0.690	0.681	0.657	0.648	0.648	0.625
Japan	103	106	105	104	104	102	102	98
Korea	857	859	873	855	856	838	854	832
Latvia	0.498	0.485	0.485	0.490	0.487	0.483	0.509	0.519
Lithuania	0.446	0.438	0.443	0.447	0.438	0.444	0.458	0.487
Luxembourg	0.881	0.852	0.848	0.849	0.842	0.856	0.859	0.844
Mexico	8.33	8.45	8.91	9.28	9.66	10.04	10.40	10.38
Netherlands	0.810	0.795	0.782	0.777	0.779	0.763	0.770	0.764
New Zealand	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.47	1.42	1.41	1.46	1.46
Norway	9.93	10.04	9.75	9.58	9.62	9.88	9.51	8.88
Poland	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.72	1.75	1.82	1.89
Portugal	0.585	0.571	0.576	0.571	0.559	0.557	0.568	0.556
Slovak Republic	0.492	0.503	0.516	0.526	0.518	0.520	0.533	0.539
Slovenia	0.595	0.577	0.570	0.568	0.552	0.547	0.563	0.559
Spain	0.665	0.643	0.631	0.632	0.613	0.621	0.626	0.608
Sweden	8.85	8.82	8.85	8.87	8.71	8.67	8.72	8.75
Switzerland	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.05
Türkiye	1.162	1.241	1.384	1.633	1.864	2.164	2.808	4.718
United Kingdom	0.693	0.689	0.685	0.688	0.679	0.686	0.677	0.681
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Euro area	0.755	0.730	0.721	0.713	0.695	0.692	0.699	0.685

Note: Detailed metadata at: [www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp](http://www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp).



## Purchasing power parities for GDP: comparative price levels and per capita volume indices

OECD average=100

	Comparative Price Levels				Per capita volume indices							
	2019	2020	2021	2022	Current PPPs				Constant 2005 PPPs			
					2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	121	118	125	123	114	117	120	123	112	114	114	114
Austria	99	101	103	96	128	126	122	126	122	119	117	119
Belgium	99	98	100	95	120	121	121	121	113	112	113	112
Canada	110	108	114	117	107	104	108	108	108	106	105	104
Chile	67	62	66	63	55	55	57	55	53	52	54	54
Colombia	48	41	42	41	35	34	36	39	33	31	33	34
Costa Rica	66	66	64	66	49	48	46	46	45	44	45	45
Czechia	63	63	68	69	95	94	91	91	89	88	87	87
Denmark	117	118	121	113	128	134	135	139	122	125	126	125
Estonia	71	71	74	76	84	87	89	87	79	82	84	81
Finland	111	111	112	107	111	115	111	110	107	109	106	105
France	95	96	98	92	108	106	104	102	100	97	97	97
Germany	96	98	100	96	123	125	120	118	117	118	115	113
Greece	73	73	74	70	67	63	64	68	65	62	64	67
Hungary	57	56	59	55	74	75	75	77	74	74	76	77
Iceland	135	128	136	132	128	120	119	129	124	119	116	118
Ireland	106	107	108	102	192	209	221	235	195	216	234	245
Israel	128	132	136	138	87	88	90	92	91	92	94	95
Italy	87	87	88	82	98	95	97	98	91	87	90	92
Japan	113	113	107	92	91	92	87	85	98	99	96	95
Korea	87	84	86	80	93	99	96	93	97	101	100	100
Latvia	64	65	69	68	70	72	71	73	66	68	69	70
Lithuania	58	60	62	64	86	89	89	90	81	85	85	84
Luxembourg	111	115	117	111	256	263	267	260	255	261	260	252
Mexico	59	55	59	64	43	41	40	40	44	42	42	42
Netherlands	103	103	105	100	129	132	131	131	125	126	126	127
New Zealand	110	108	119	116	97	99	96	94	92	94	94	94
Norway	129	124	127	115	150	144	167	213	145	149	146	146
Poland	53	53	54	53	74	77	77	80	74	76	77	80
Portugal	74	75	77	73	80	77	75	78	77	74	75	78
Slovak Republic	68	70	73	71	72	73	70	69	78	79	78	77
Slovenia	73	74	77	73	90	90	90	90	85	85	87	87
Spain	81	84	85	80	92	84	84	86	89	82	83	85
Sweden	109	111	117	108	121	124	123	121	119	121	121	120
Switzerland	137	143	139	137	156	157	157	157	158	161	159	158
Türkiye	39	36	37	36	60	62	62	69	66	70	73	74
United Kingdom	102	104	107	105	105	101	102	101	104	97	100	101
United States	118	118	115	125	139	140	143	141	140	143	143	142
OECD-Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area	92	93	95	90	108	107	105	105	102	101	101	101

Note: Detailed metadata at: [www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp](http://www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp).

## Comparative price levels

October 2023

	Monetary unit	ISO country code																		
		AUS	AUT	BEL	CAN	CHL	COL	CRI	CZE	DNK	EST	FIN	FRA	DEU	GRC	HUN	ISL	IRL	ISR	ITA
Australia	AUD	100	112	114	105	175	244	145	140	92	129	101	118	120	145	171	79	88	96	128
Austria	EUR	89	100	101	94	156	218	129	125	82	115	90	105	107	129	152	71	78	86	114
Belgium	EUR	88	99	100	92	154	215	128	123	81	114	89	104	105	128	150	70	77	85	112
Canada	CAD	95	107	108	100	166	232	138	133	88	123	96	113	114	138	163	75	84	92	122
Chile	CLP	57	64	65	60	100	140	83	80	53	74	58	68	69	83	98	45	50	55	73
Colombia	COP	41	46	47	43	72	100	60	57	38	53	41	48	49	60	70	32	36	40	52
Costa Rica	CRC	69	77	78	72	120	168	100	96	64	89	70	81	82	100	118	54	61	66	88
Czechia	CZK	71	80	81	75	125	174	104	100	66	92	72	84	85	104	122	57	63	69	91
Denmark	DKK	108	121	123	114	189	264	157	151	100	140	109	128	129	157	185	86	95	104	138
Estonia	EUR	77	87	88	81	135	189	112	108	71	100	78	91	92	112	132	61	68	75	99
Finland	EUR	99	111	112	104	173	241	143	138	91	128	100	117	118	144	169	78	87	95	126
France	EUR	85	95	96	89	148	206	123	118	78	109	86	100	101	123	145	67	74	82	108
Germany	EUR	84	94	95	88	146	204	121	117	77	108	85	99	100	121	143	66	73	81	107
Greece	EUR	69	77	78	72	120	168	100	96	64	89	70	81	82	100	118	54	61	66	88
Hungary	HUF	58	66	66	61	102	143	85	82	54	76	59	69	70	85	100	46	51	56	75
Iceland	ISK	126	142	144	133	221	308	184	177	117	164	128	149	151	184	216	100	111	122	161
Ireland	EUR	114	128	129	120	199	278	165	159	105	147	115	135	136	165	195	90	100	110	145
Israel	ILS	104	116	118	109	181	253	151	145	96	134	105	123	124	151	177	82	91	100	132
Italy	EUR	78	88	89	82	137	191	114	110	72	101	79	93	94	114	134	62	69	76	100
Japan	JPY	74	83	84	77	129	180	107	103	68	95	74	87	88	107	126	58	65	71	94
Korea	KRW	72	80	81	75	125	175	104	100	66	93	72	85	86	104	122	57	63	69	91
Latvia	EUR	69	77	78	72	120	168	100	97	64	89	70	82	83	100	118	55	61	67	88
Lithuania	EUR	64	72	73	67	112	156	93	89	59	83	65	76	77	93	109	51	56	62	82
Luxembourg	EUR	103	116	118	109	181	252	150	145	96	134	105	122	124	150	177	82	91	100	132
Mexico	MXN	66	75	76	70	116	162	96	93	61	86	67	79	80	97	114	53	58	64	85
Netherlands	EUR	91	102	104	96	159	222	132	128	84	118	92	108	109	132	156	72	80	88	116
New Zealand	NZD	96	108	109	101	168	235	140	135	89	125	97	114	115	140	165	76	85	93	123
Norway	NOK	97	109	110	102	169	237	141	136	90	125	98	115	116	141	166	77	85	93	124
Poland	PLN	53	59	60	55	92	129	77	74	49	68	53	62	63	77	90	42	46	51	67
Portugal	EUR	69	78	79	73	121	169	101	97	64	90	70	82	83	101	118	55	61	67	88
Slovak Republic	EUR	76	86	87	80	133	186	111	107	71	99	77	90	91	111	131	60	67	74	98
Slovenia	EUR	71	80	81	75	124	174	104	100	66	92	72	84	85	104	122	56	63	69	91
Spain	EUR	75	84	85	79	131	183	109	105	69	97	76	89	90	109	128	59	66	72	96
Sweden	SEK	91	103	104	96	160	223	133	128	85	118	93	108	109	133	156	72	80	88	117
Switzerland	CHF	135	152	154	142	236	330	196	189	125	175	137	160	162	196	231	107	119	130	173
Türkiye	TRY	31	35	35	32	54	75	45	43	29	40	31	37	37	45	53	24	27	30	39
United Kingdom	GBP	96	107	109	101	167	234	139	134	89	124	97	113	115	139	164	76	84	92	122
United States	USD	100	112	113	105	174	243	145	140	92	129	101	118	119	145	170	79	88	96	127

	Monetary unit	ISO country code																		
		JPN	KOR	LVA	LTU	LUX	MEX	NLD	NZL	NOK	POL	PRT	SVK	SVN	ESP	SWE	CHE	TUR	GBR	USA
Australia	AUD	136	140	145	156	97	150	110	104	103	190	144	131	140	133	109	74	324	104	100
Austria	EUR	121	125	129	139	86	134	98	93	92	169	129	117	125	119	97	66	288	93	89
Belgium	EUR	120	123	128	138	85	132	97	91	91	167	127	115	123	117	96	65	285	92	88
Canada	CAD	129	133	138	149	92	143	104	99	98	181	138	125	134	127	104	70	308	99	96
Chile	CLP	78	80	83	90	55	86	63	59	59	109	83	75	80	76	63	42	185	60	57
Colombia	COP	56	57	59	64	40	62	45	43	42	78	59	54	57	55	45	30	133	43	41
Costa Rica	CRC	94	96	100	108	67	104	76	72	71	131	99	90	97	92	75	51	223	72	69
Czechia	CZK	97	100	104	112	69	108	78	74	74	136	103	93	100	95	78	53	231	75	72
Denmark	DKK	147	151	157	169	105	163	119	112	112	205	156	142	152	144	118	80	350	113	108
Estonia	EUR	105	108	112	121	75	116	85	80	80	147	112	101	108	103	85	57	250	81	78
Finland	EUR	134	138	143	155	96	149	108	103	102	188	143	129	139	131	108	73	320	103	99
France	EUR	115	118	123	132	82	127	93	88	87	161	122	111	119	113	92	63	274	88	85
Germany	EUR	114	117	121	131	81	126	92	87	86	159	121	109	117	111	91	62	270	87	84
Greece	EUR	94	96	100	108	67	104	76	71	71	131	99	90	97	92	75	51	223	72	69
Hungary	HUF	79	82	85	91	57	88	64	61	60	111	85	77	82	78	64	43	189	61	59
Iceland	ISK	172	177	183	198	122	190	139	131	130	240	183	165	177	168	138	93	409	132	127
Ireland	EUR	155	159	165	178	110	171	125	118	117	216	164	149	160	151	124	84	368	119	114
Israel	ILS	141	145	150	162	100	156	114	108	107	197	150	136	145	138	113	77	336	108	104
Italy	EUR	106	109	114	123	76	118	86	81	81	149	113	103	110	104	86	58	254	82	79
Japan	JPY	100	103	107	115	71	111	81	76	76	140	106	96	103	98	80	54	238	77	74
Korea	KRW	97	100	104	112	69	108	79	74	74	136	103	94	100	95	78	53	232	75	72
Latvia	EUR	94	96	100	108	67	104	76	72	71	131	100	90	97	92	75	51	223	72	69
Lithuania	EUR	87	89	93	100	62	96	70	66	66	121	92	84	90	85	70	47	207	67	64
Luxembourg	EUR	141	145	150	162	100	156	113	107	107	196	149	135	145	138	113	76	335	108	104
Mexico	MXN	90	93	96	104	64	100	73	69	69	126	96	87	93	88	73	49	215	69	67
Netherlands	EUR	124	127	132	143	88	137	100	95	94	173	132	119	128	121	100	67	295	95	91
New Zealand	NZD	131	135	140	151	93	145	106	100	99	183	139	126	135	128	105	71	312	101	97
Norway	NOK	132	135	141	152	94	146	106	101	100	184	140	127	136	129	106	72	314	101	97
Poland	PLN	72	74	76	82	51	79	58	55	54	100	76	69	74	70	58	39	171	55	53
Portugal	EUR	94	97	100	108	67	104	76	72	71	131	100	91	97	92	76	51	224	72	69
Slovak Republic	EUR	104	107	111	120	74	115	84	79	79	145	110	100	107	102	84	57	247	80	77
Slovenia	EUR	97	100	103	111	69	107	78	74	74	135	103	93	100	95	78	53	231	74	72
Spain	EUR	102	105	109	118	73	113	82	78	78	143	109	98	105	100	82	56	243	78	75
Sweden	SEK	124	128	133	143	88	138	100	95	94	174	132	120	128	122	100	68	296	96	92
Switzerland	CHF	184	189	196	212	131	203	148	140	139	257	195	177	190	180	148	100	438	141	136
Türkiye	TRY	42	43	45	48	30	46	34	32	32	59	45	40	43	41	34				

## Gross domestic product

	Volume, percentage change over previous year					Current prices and purchasing power parities, billions of US dollars				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	2.2	-0.3	2.1	4.3	3.0	1 326.2	1 341.1	1 436.7	1 611.8	1 804.6
Austria	2.4	1.5	-6.6	4.2	4.8	503.4	530.1	510.4	535.8	613.7
Belgium	1.8	2.2	-5.3	6.9	3.0 p	600.3	641.1	630.9	689.5	765.2 p
Canada	2.8	1.9	-5.1	5.0	3.4	1 853.0	1 873.8	1 794.9	2 026.9	2 271.5
Chile	4.0	0.7	-6.1	11.7	2.4	478.1	487.4	481.4	552.4	592.2
Colombia	2.6	3.2	-7.3 p	11.0 p	7.3 e	747.1	796.6	769.2 p	881.2 p	1 051.4 e
Costa Rica	2.6	2.4	-4.3	7.8 e	4.3 e	106.6	115.0	111.1	116.7 e	129.1 e
Czechia	3.2	3.0	-5.5	3.6	2.4	437.4	471.8	458.2	479.4	525.0
Denmark	2.0	1.5	-2.4	6.8	2.7	333.0	348.3	354.3	387.1	442.1
Estonia	3.8	3.7	-0.6	8.0	-1.3	48.1	51.8	52.4	57.9	62.8
Finland	1.1	1.2	-2.4	3.2	1.6	273.5	286.1	289.2	303.5	330.4
France	1.9	1.8	-7.5	6.4 p	2.5 p	3 125.4	3 403.2	3 262.9	3 481.6 p	3 764.8 p
Germany	1.0	1.1 p	-3.8 p	3.2 p	1.8 p	4 576.1	4 770.5 p	4 694.8 p	4 913.2 p	5 323.0 p
Greece	1.7	1.9	-9.3	8.4 p	5.6 p	317.9	334.0	303.3	332.7 p	386.6 p
Hungary	5.4	4.9	-4.5	7.1	4.6 p	311.9	338.5	333.2	356.7	402.5 p
Iceland	4.9	1.9	-7.2	4.5	7.2	20.2	21.5	19.9	21.7	26.6
Ireland	8.5	5.3	6.6	15.1	9.4	413.3	442.3	471.4	546.2	650.3
Israel	4.1	3.8	-1.5	9.3	6.5	355.9	368.0	369.2	413.7	475.5
Italy	0.9	0.5	-9.0	8.3	3.7	2 600.3	2 735.6	2 564.8	2 814.3	3 112.3
Japan	0.6	-0.4	-4.3	2.1	1.0 e	5 344.1	5 352.9	5 263.1	5 383.4	5 703.7 e
Korea	2.9	2.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6 p	2 220.4	2 247.1	2 316.8	2 435.6	2 598.5 p
Latvia	4.0	0.6	-3.5	6.7	3.4	59.5	62.8	62.4	65.5	74.8
Lithuania	4.0	4.7	0.0	6.3	2.4	101.9	111.7	112.4	123.4	138.4
Luxembourg	1.2	2.9	-0.9	7.2	1.4	70.8	74.2	75.4	84.3	91.8
Mexico	2.2	-0.2	-8.0 p	4.7 p	3.9 e	2 535.9	2 529.8	2 333.7 p	2 480.7 p	2 757.1 e
Netherlands	2.4	2.0	-3.9	6.2	4.3 p	996.4	1 044.3	1 043.4	1 130.7	1 254.5 p
New Zealand	3.9	2.5	0.0	4.5	2.9 e	208.3	228.2	231.7	245.4	264.8 e
Norway	0.8	1.1	-1.3	3.9	3.3	373.2	373.9	350.4	442.8	627.2
Poland	5.9	4.5	-2.0	6.9	5.3	1 216.2	1 327.9	1 338.4	1 443.5	1 625.1
Portugal	2.8	2.7	-8.3	5.7	6.8 p	359.2	383.7	359.9	380.6	435.8 p
Slovak Republic	4.0	2.5	-3.3	4.8	1.8	170.9	182.5	179.7	188.0	203.5
Slovenia	4.5	3.5	-4.2	8.2	2.5	80.8	88.0	86.0	92.8	102.0
Spain	2.3	2.0	-11.2	6.4 p	5.8 p	1 905.5	2 031.9	1 801.0	1 952.7 p	2 213.6 p
Sweden	2.0	2.0	-2.2	6.1	2.8	544.6	579.8	581.2	629.1	683.3
Switzerland	2.9	1.1	-2.1	5.4 p	2.6 p	601.9	623.2	613.4	671.8 p	742.9 p
Türkiye	3.0	0.8	1.9	11.4	5.6 p	2 302.3	2 313.1	2 332.6	2 581.6	3 181.0 p
United Kingdom	1.4	1.6	-10.4	8.7	4.3	3 129.6	3 287.8	3 069.4	3 375.5	3 678.7
United States	2.9	2.3	-2.8	5.9	1.9 e	20 533.1	21 381.0	21 060.5	23 315.1	25 439.7 e
Euro area	1.8	1.6	-6.1	5.9	3.4	16 261.0	17 237.8	16 561.7	17 754.8	19 595.2
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.1	1.8	-5.6	6.0	3.4	19 960.0	21 248.9	20 565.2	22 082.3	24 453.8
OECD-Total	2.4	1.6 p	-4.2 p	5.9 e	2.9 e	61 182.2	63 580.3 p	62 119.6 p	67 544.4 e	74 546.0 e

e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20231207/25ad>.

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