



Economic Surveys : special chapters since the early 2010s

OECD Member countries

[Australia](#)

- 2023 Fully realising the economic potential of women in Australia
Achieving the transition to net zero in Australia
- 2021 The role of the financial sector in supporting a sustainable and inclusive recovery
- 2018 Benefitting from globalisation and technological change
- 2017 Creating good conditions for innovation-driven productivity gains
Boosting R&D outcomes
- 2014 Improving taxes
Transfers Federal-state relations

[Austria](#)

- 2024 Raising productivity to improve living standards.
Addressing labour market challenges for sustainable and inclusive growth
Achieving a successful green transformation in Austria
- 2021 Helping the business sector to cope with new opportunities and challenges.
- 2019 Firming up the capital base of the Austrian business sector – Consolidating Austria’s business sector strengths and its social role in the face of new challenges.
- 2017 Austria's digital transition: The diffusion challenge
Inclusive labour markets in the digital era
- 2015 Austria’s separate gender roles model faces tensions
Towards more gender equality

Belgium

- 2022 Improving economic opportunities for all
- 2020 Addressing labour market challenges
- 2017 Making the business environment more supportive of productivity
Raising and mobilising skills to boost productivity and inclusiveness
- 2015 Improving the labour market integration of immigrants
Maintaining an efficient and equitable housing market
- 2013 Enhancing the cost efficiency of the health sector to adjust to population ageing
Better use of infrastructures to reduce environmental and congestion costs

Canada

- 2023 Canada's transition to net zero emissions.
- 2021 Improving the well-being of Canadians.
- 2018 Increasing inclusiveness for women, youth and seniors.
Making the most of immigration
- 2016 Strengthening competition in network sectors and the internal market.
Boosting Productivity through greater small Business Dynamism
- 2014 Deconstructing Canada's housing markets: Finance, affordability and urban sprawl
Overcoming skills shortages

Chile

- 2022 Towards lower poverty and inequality in Chile: Strengthening social protection and job quality.
- 2021 Making digital transformation work for all in Chile.
- 2018 Boosting export performance in Chile.
Policies for more and better jobs in Chile
- 2015 Bringing all Chileans on board.
Better skills for inclusive growth
- 2013 Making the labour market more inclusive.
Boosting growth through innovation and entrepreneurship

Colombia

- 2022 Filling in the gaps: expanding social protection in Colombia
- 2019 Boosting exports and integration into the world economy
Fostering high-quality jobs for all in Colombia

2017 Reigniting growth through productivity enhancing reforms
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2015 Making tax policies more efficient, fair and green
Reforming the pension system to increase coverage and equity

2013 (Economic Assessment) Tackling income inequality
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[Costa Rica](#)

2023 Improving the quality and efficiency of education and training in Costa Rica to better support growth and equity

2020 Enhancing business dynamism and consumer welfare with regulatory reform
Boosting access to credit and ensuring financial inclusion for all

2018 Restoring fiscal sustainability and setting the basis for a more growth friendly and inclusive fiscal policy
Structural policies to boost productivity and inclusion

2016 (Economic Assessment) All together: making growth more inclusive in Costa Rica
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[Czech Republic](#)

2023 Towards net zero

2020 Enhancing administrative and fiscal decentralisation

2018 Progress in structural reforms
Improving the Czech health care system

2016 Fostering productivity growth for income convergence
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2014 Completing the transition to a competitive domestic economy
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[Denmark](#)

2024 Addressing labour and skills shortages in a fast-changing economy

2021 An effective, inclusive and comprehensive strategy for a decarbonised economy
Climate policies for energy, transport and agriculture

2019 Adapting business framework conditions to deal with disruptive technologies

2016 Macroeconomic and financial risks
Getting the incentives right in an ageing society

2013 Trade specialisation and policies to foster competition and innovation
Making the most of skills

2012 Consolidating public finances
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2022 Estonia's climate policy: challenges and opportunities

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2017 Getting the most out of trade
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2015 Raising productivity and benefitting more from openness
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[Finland](#)

2022 Rebooting the innovation ecosystems.

2020 Realising the government's objective to increase employment.

2018 Tax reform to support growth and employment.
Benefit reform for employment and equal opportunities

2016 Boosting productivity.
Employment and skills

2014 The economic consequences of ageing
Local public finances and municipal reform

[France](#)

2024 Boosting Productivity growth and employment.
Supporting the green transition
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2021 Steering the recovery towards an ecological transition.

2019 Improving labour market performance.
Improving the efficiency of public investment

- 2017 Promoting economic opportunities and well-being in poor neighbourhoods.
Improving the efficiency of the health-care system
- 2015 Vocational training and adult learning for better skills
Enhancing competitiveness, purchasing power and employment by increasing competition

Germany

- 2023 Reaching net zero while safeguarding competitiveness and social cohesion.
- 2020 Unleashing the benefits of digital transformation.
- 2018 Boosting productivity and preparing for the future of work
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- 2016 Boosting investment performance.
Raising wellbeing in Germany's ageing society
- 2014 Strengthening financial sector resilience.
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Greece

- 2023 Transitioning to a green economy
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- 2018 Boosting investment
Generating Employment, raising incomes and addressing poverty
- 2016 Structural reforms to boost inclusive growth
How to boost export performance
- 2013 How to get growth going
A fair sharing of the costs and benefits of adjustment

Hungary

- 2024 Raising productivity and strengthening institutions.
Towards more inclusive growth
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- 2021 Fostering productivity for a stronger and sustained recovery
- 2019 The challenges of sustaining Hungary's pension and health system
Fostering regional growth and inclusiveness
- 2016 Bolstering business sector investment
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2014 Enhancing competition and the business environment
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Labour market and collective bargaining in Iceland: Sharing the spoils without spoiling the shares

2015 A policy framework to promote stability and resilience
Supporting long-term growth by improving the business environment

[Ireland](#)

2022 Health sector performance and efficiency

2020 Technological diffusion and managing the associated economic transitions

2018 Reforms for sustainable productivity growth

2015 Growing together: Towards a more inclusive Ireland
Migration in Ireland: Challenges, opportunities and policies
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2013 Getting youth on the job track
From bricks to brains: Increasing the contribution of knowledge-based capital to growth in Ireland

[Israel](#)

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2020 Reducing socio-economic differences between municipalities
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2018 Improving the education system to enhance equity
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2016 Boosting competition Israel markets
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2013 How to improve taxes and transfers
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[Italy](#)

- 2024 Tackling Italy's social and regional divide
- 2021 Strengthening Italy's public sector effectiveness
- 2019 Tackling the social and regional divide
- 2017 Promoting a private investment renaissance
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- 2015 Labour market reform for more and better-quality job
Maintaining fiscal sustainability: structural fiscal issues

[Japan](#)

- 2024 Addressing demographic headwinds: a long-term perspective
- 2021 Making the most of digitalisation following COVID-19
- 2019 Labour market reform to cope with a shrinking and ageing population
Meeting fiscal challenges in a rapidly ageing society
- 2017 Boosting productivity for inclusive growth
Ensuring fiscal sustainability in the context of a shrinking and ageing population
- 2015 Enhancing dynamism and innovation in Japan's business sector
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[Korea](#)

- 2024 Red light, Green light reforms to boost productivity
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- 2022 Strengthening the social safety net
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- 2020 Raising employment and enhancing job quality in the face of rapid ageing
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- 2018 Reforming the large business groups to promote productivity and inclusion in Korea
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- 2016 Raising Korea's productivity through innovation and structural reform
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Latvia

- 2024 Raising investment to support growth
- 2022 Boosting productivity and incomes through capitalising on export opportunities
- 2019 Policies for stronger productivity growth
- 2017 Moving up the global value-added chains
Making the most of economic and social infrastructure
- 2015 Improving public sector efficiency for more inclusive growth
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Lithuania

- 2022 Unleashing the productive potential of digitalisation
- 2020 Reducing poverty and social disparities
Fostering Regional Development
- 2018 Boosting productivity and inclusiveness
Ageing together
- 2016 (Economic Assessment) Scaling new heights: Achievements and future challenges for productivity convergence
Growing together: Making the convergence process more inclusive

Luxembourg

- 2022 Securing a dynamic and green economy.
- 2019 Policies for a more efficient and inclusive housing market
- 2017 Harnessing skills for more inclusive growth
Reaping the benefits of a diverse society through better integration of immigrants
- 2015 New challenges ahead – strengthening the performance and resilience of the financial sector.
Fostering the emergence of innovative industries
- 2012 Strengthening social cohesion: Making efficiency and equity go hand in hand
Greening growth

Mexico

- 2024 Harnessing nearshoring opportunities by boosting productivity and fighting climate change.
Reducing inequalities and bolstering growth
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- 2022 Expanding access to finance to boost growth and reduce inequalities.
- 2019 Boosting inclusive growth.
- 2017 Towards a more inclusive society
Boosting productivity through integration into Global Value Chains
- 2015 Boosting growth and reducing informality.
Sharing the fruits of growth

[Netherlands](#)

- 2023 Lifting labour supply to tackle tightness
- 2021 Productivity and digitalisation for a stronger recovery after COVID-19
- 2018 Making Employment More Inclusive in the Netherlands
- 2016 Enhancing private investment
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- 2014 Making the banking sector more resilient and reducing household debt
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[New Zealand](#)

- 2024 Revamping competition
Ensuring the tide lifts all boats: Improving quality and equity in schools across New Zealand
A fight on two fronts: Adapting to climate change and reducing GHG emissions.
- 2022 Boosting productivity by unleashing digitalisation.
- 2019 Well-being: performance, measurement and policy innovations
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- 2017 Improving productivity in New Zealand's economy.
Adapting to the changing labour Market
- 2015 Sustaining the economic expansion.
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[Norway](#)

- 2024 Raising the Effectiveness of Public Spending
- 2022 Making housing more affordable and sustainable
- 2019 Maintaining high employment
- 2018 Maintaining a successful business sector in a changing world
How to improve transport-infrastructure investment

2016 Addressing the challenges in higher education
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2020 Boosting SMEs' internationalisation

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Financing innovative business investment

2016 Making better use of skills and migration
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[Portugal](#)

2023 Improving health outcomes

2021 Getting the most of the digital transformation

2019 Public policy reforms to further improve export performance
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2017 Raising business investment
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2014 Boosting export performance
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[Republic of Türkiye](#)

2023 Labour market and education reforms are needed to create more and better jobs.

2021 Unleashing the full potential of the business sector.

2018 Upgrading business investment.

2016 Rebalancing growth by strengthening the manufacturing sector.
Reaping the benefits of global value chains

2014 Reducing macroeconomic imbalances.
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Slovak Republic

- 2024 Enhancing the efficiency, inclusiveness, and environmental sustainability of housing.
- 2022 Tackling the challenges of population ageing.
- 2019 Enhancing the social integration of Roma.
Increasing the benefits of Slovakia's integration in global value chains
- 2017 Enhancing advanced skills to better meet labour market demand.
Improving the efficiency and outcomes of the Slovak health-care system
- 2014 Reforming the public sector.
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Slovenia

- 2024 Public policy challenges of ageing
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- 2022 Digitalising the Economy
- 2020 Public policy challenges of ageing
Labour market institutions for an ageing labour force
- 2017 Raising living standards and supporting investment by boosting skills
- 2015 Raising competitiveness and Long-Term Growth of the Slovenian Economy
The economic consequences of an ageing population in Slovenia
Restoring the financial sector and corporate deleveraging

Spain

- 2023 Increasing opportunities for the young in Spain
- 2021 Enhancing digital diffusion for higher productivity in Spain
- 2018 Reducing regional disparities for inclusive growth
- 2017 Reforms for more and better-quality jobs in Spain
Fostering innovative business investment in Spain
- 2014 Better harnessing talent and knowledge to boost sustainable medium-term growth in Spain
Moving towards a more dynamic business sector in Spain

Sweden

- 2023 Climate policies and Sweden's green industrial revolution
- 2021 Keeping regional inequality in check
- 2019 Improving school results and equity in compulsory education

2017 Income, wealth and equal opportunity in Sweden
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2015 Strengthening the foundations for growth
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Switzerland

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2022 Fostering a strong labour market to support the recovery and sustain growth

2019 Policies for Switzerland's ageing society

2017 Boosting productivity in Switzerland
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2015 Policies to tame the housing cycle
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United Kingdom

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2020 Boosting productivity in the service sectors

2017 Reducing regional disparities in productivity
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2015 Improving infrastructure
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2013 Labour market, welfare reform and inequality
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United States

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2022 Selected policy challenges for the American Middle Class

2020 Modernising state-level regulation and policies to boost mobility
Anti-competitive and regulatory barriers in the labour market

2018 Progress in structural reform
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Euro Area

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2018 Stabilisation policies to strengthen Euro Area resilience
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European Union

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2018 Building a stronger and more integrated Europe
2016 Priorities for completing the single market
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OECD Accession countries

Argentina

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2017 (Economic Assessment) Structural reforms to boost growth and living standards in Argentina
Making growth more inclusive in Argentina.

Brazil

2023 Scaling up infrastructure investment to strengthen sustainable development
2020 Raising productivity through structural reforms
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2018 Raising investment and improving infrastructure
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2015 Raising industrial performance
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[Bulgaria](#)

- 2023 Better jobs and incomes
- 2021 (Economic Assessment) Structural reforms to raise productivity and boost convergence
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- 2023 Improving the business environment to accelerate convergence
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[Peru](#)

- 2023 Boosting long-term growth
All together: Making growth more inclusive in Peru

[Romania](#)

- 2024 Improving the business environment.
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- 2022 Strengthening the business environment for productivity convergence
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OECD Key partners

[China](#)

- 2022 Reaping efficiency gains through product market reforms
- 2019 Realising regional potentials through better market integration
- 2017 Boosting firm dynamism and performance
Sharing the benefits of growth by providing opportunities to all
- 2015 Providing the right skills to all
Agriculture reforms and bridging the gap for rural areas
- 2013 Urbanisation, growth and social inclusion
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[India](#)

- 2019 Challenges and opportunities of India's enhanced participation in the global economy
Housing for all.
- 2017 Making income and property taxes more growth friendly and redistributive
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Spatial inequalities: across states or between rural and urban areas

2014 Challenging and opportunities of the manufacturing sector
Raising the economic participation of women in India – A new growth engine
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2011 Sustaining growth and improving living standards
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Phasing out energy subsidies
Financial reform in India: time for a second wave?
Building on progress in education

[Indonesia](#)

2021 Investing in competences and skills and reforming the labour market to create better jobs

2018 Raising more public revenue in a growth-and equity-friendly way
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2016 Decentralisation to promote regional development.
Improving the allocation and deficiency of public spending.

2015 Policies for inclusive and sustainable growth
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2012 Improving tax system.
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[South Africa](#)

2022 Strengthening the tax system to reduce inequalities and increase revenues.
Boosting productivity to improve living standards.

2020 Building an inclusive social protection system.
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2017 Deepening regional integration within the Southern African Development Community
Lowering barriers to entrepreneurship and promoting small business growth.

2015 More effective infrastructure and business regulation
How can the tax system meet revenue raising challenges

2013 Improving education quality in South Africa
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Other non-OECD member countries

[Egypt](#)

2024 Improving the business climate to revive private sector growth.
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[Malaysia](#)

- 2021 Unleashing business dynamism for the post COVID-19 recovery
- 2019 Reducing skills imbalances to foster productivity growth
- 2016 Boosting productivity
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[Thailand](#)

- 2023 Pursuing a strong and inclusive green recovery
- 2020 Getting the right skills for future prosperity
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[Tunisia](#)

- 2022 Improving skills to stimulate investment and create better jobs
- 2018 Reviving investment
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[Viet Nam](#)

- 2023 Strong, digital, and green post-COVID recovery